

Table 1: Preliminary Estimated Coverage of Census 2000 Based on the Accuracy and Coverage Evaluation (A.C.E.) Survey

Estimation Grouping	Preliminary A.C.E. Estimates of Net Undercount (Percent)	
	Low Estimate	High Estimate
Total population in Households	0.96	1.40
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO		
American Indian and Alaska Native (on reservation)	2.77	6.71
American Indian and Alaska Native (off reservation)	1.08	5.47
Hispanic Origin (of any race)	2.22	3.48
Black or African American (not Hispanic)	1.60	2.73
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (not Hispanic)	0.05	9.16
Asian (not Hispanic)	-0.09	2.01
White or Some Other Race (not Hispanic)	0.44	0.90
AGE AND SEX		
Under 18 years	1.23	1.85
18 to 29 years		
Male	3.23	4.30
Female	1.75	2.71
30 to 49 years		
Male	1.55	2.18
Female	0.68	1.23
50 years and over		
Male	-0.54	0.05
Female	-1.06	-0.52
HOUSING TENURE		
In owner-occupied housing units	0.22	0.67
In nonowner-occupied units	2.32	3.18

NOTES:

- The race and Hispanic categories shown on this table represent estimation groupings used in developing estimates based on the A.C.E. Survey and do not conform with race and Hispanic categories that will appear in the redistricting (P.L. 94-171) files and other Census 2000 data products. In developing the estimation groupings used to evaluate the coverage of Census 2000, the principal consideration was to combine people who were expected to have the same probability of being counted in Census 2000. Consequently, the race and Hispanic origin groupings used to create the A.C.E. estimates of coverage are exceedingly complex. For a complete description of the estimation groups, see DSSD Memorandum Q-37, which will be provided on request.
- In general, American Indians and Alaska Natives (AIAN) are included in that category, regardless of whether they marked another race or are Hispanic. A few exceptions apply, especially for those who do not live on a reservation, on trust lands, or in an AIAN statistical area.
- Similarly, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders (NHPI) generally are included in that category, unless they lived outside of Hawaii and marked more than one race or marked Hispanic.
- Hispanics are mostly in that category, unless they marked AIAN and lived on a reservation, on trust lands, or in an AIAN statistical area, or marked NHPI and lived in Hawaii.
- People who marked Black or African American are generally in that category unless they fell in the categories described above; similarly those who marked Asian are generally in that category, unless they fell in the categories described above.
- The final category includes most people who marked only White or only Some Other Race or marked three or more races but did not fall into the categories described above.
- The data in this table contain sampling and non-sampling error.

Table 2: Estimated Coverage of the 1990 Census Based on the Post Enumeration Survey (PES)

Estimation Grouping	PES Estimates of Net Undercount (Percent)	
	Estimate	Standard Error
Total Population 1/	1.61	0.20
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN		
White or Some Other Race (not Hispanic) 2/	0.68	0.22
Black or African American	4.57	0.55
Hispanic Origin 3/	4.99	0.82
Asian and Pacific Islander	2.36	1.39
American Indian and Alaska Native (on reservation)	12.22	5.29
AGE AND SEX		
Under 18 years	3.18	0.29
18 to 29 years		
Male	3.30	0.54
Female	2.83	0.47
30 to 49 years		
Male	1.89	0.32
Female	0.88	0.25
50 years and over		
Male	-0.59	0.34
Female	-1.24	0.29
HOUSING TENURE		
In owner-occupied housing units	0.04	0.21
In nonowner-occupied housing units	4.51	0.43

NOTES:

- The data in this table contain sampling and non-sampling error.
- The race and Hispanic categories shown on this table represent selected population groupings used in conducting the PES and do not conform exactly with race and Hispanic tabulations that were released from the 1990 Census.

1/ Includes household population and some Group Quarters; excludes institutions, military group quarters.

2/ Includes American Indians off reservations.

3/ Excludes Blacks or African Americans, Asian and Pacific Islanders, and American Indians on reservations.