

Table 561. Private Philanthropy Funds by Source and Allocation: 1990 to 2006

[In billions of dollars (101.4 represents \$101,400,000,000). Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions and household surveys of giving by Independent Sector and the Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University. For corporate giving, data are corporate charitable deductions from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service and the contributions made by corporate foundations as reported by the Foundation Center. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by various sources]

Source and allocation	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total funds	101.4	123.7	163.0	176.8	202.7	229.7	231.1	231.5	236.3	259.0	283.1	295.0
Individuals.	81.0	95.4	124.2	138.4	154.6	174.5	172.4	172.8	180.2	200.8	213.5	222.9
Foundations ¹	7.2	10.6	13.9	17.0	20.5	24.6	27.2	27.0	26.8	32.4	32.4	36.5
Corporations	5.5	7.4	8.6	8.5	10.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.1	13.8	13.8	12.7
Charitable bequests	7.6	10.4	16.3	13.0	17.4	19.9	19.8	20.9	18.2	18.5	23.4	22.9
Allocation:												
Religion.	49.8	58.1	64.7	68.3	71.3	77.0	79.9	82.9	84.6	88.0	92.7	96.8
Health.	9.9	13.9	12.8	13.2	15.2	16.4	18.3	17.8	17.8	20.2	20.7	20.2
Education	12.4	15.6	20.4	23.8	27.2	29.7	32.7	30.0	30.0	33.8	37.3	41.0
Human service	11.8	9.7	12.6	15.6	17.9	20.0	21.8	24.4	24.4	24.4	32.6	29.6
Arts, culture, and humanities. . .	7.9	5.7	7.3	9.9	9.2	10.5	11.4	10.8	10.8	11.8	11.4	12.5
Public/societal benefit	4.9	11.3	12.9	14.0	13.0	15.4	16.5	18.0	16.4	18.8	20.3	21.4
Environment/wildlife.	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.6
International.	1.3	3.0	4.2	5.1	6.6	7.2	8.3	8.7	9.8	11.6	12.5	11.3
Gifts to foundations ¹	3.8	8.5	14.0	19.9	28.8	24.7	25.7	19.2	21.6	20.3	27.5	29.5
Unallocated ²	-3.0	-4.4	11.0	3.6	9.4	24.2	11.3	14.6	13.8	24.8	21.7	26.1

¹ Data are from the Foundation Center through 2001. ² Money deducted as a charitable contribution by donors but not allocated to sources. May include gifts to governmental entities, in-kind giving, gifts to new charities.

Source: Giving USA Foundation, Glenview, IL, researched and written by the Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University, *Giving USA*, annual (copyright).