

Table 572. Civilian Labor Force and Participation Rates by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1995 to 2007

[110,851 represents 110,851,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 25 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. See Table 607 for unemployment data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

| Year, sex, and race | Civilian labor force | | | | | Participation rate ¹ | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| | Total (1,000) | Percent distribution | | | | Total | Less than high school diploma | High school graduate, no degree | Less than a bachelor's degree | College graduate |
| | | Less than high school diploma | High school graduate, no degree | Less than a bachelor's degree | College graduate | | | | | |
| Total: ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 110,851 | 10.8 | 33.1 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 66.7 | 39.9 | 65.4 | 74.5 | 81.0 |
| 2000 ³ | 120,061 | 10.4 | 31.4 | 27.7 | 30.5 | 67.3 | 43.5 | 64.4 | 73.9 | 79.4 |
| 2005 ³ | 127,030 | 10.0 | 30.1 | 27.5 | 32.4 | 67.1 | 45.5 | 63.2 | 72.5 | 77.9 |
| 2007 ³ | 130,908 | 9.5 | 29.4 | 27.4 | 33.7 | 67.3 | 46.6 | 62.8 | 72.0 | 77.8 |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 59,986 | 12.2 | 32.3 | 26.1 | 29.4 | 76.0 | 52.1 | 76.5 | 82.1 | 85.8 |
| 2000 ³ | 64,490 | 11.8 | 31.1 | 25.9 | 31.2 | 76.1 | 56.0 | 75.1 | 80.9 | 84.4 |
| 2005 ³ | 68,389 | 11.7 | 30.9 | 25.4 | 32.1 | 75.4 | 58.6 | 73.6 | 79.3 | 82.9 |
| 2007 ³ | 70,501 | 11.3 | 30.3 | 25.3 | 33.0 | 75.6 | 60.2 | 73.2 | 78.7 | 82.9 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 50,865 | 9.2 | 34.2 | 30.0 | 26.6 | 58.3 | 29.2 | 56.4 | 68.1 | 75.4 |
| 2000 ³ | 55,572 | 8.8 | 31.8 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 59.4 | 32.3 | 55.5 | 68.0 | 74.0 |
| 2005 ³ | 58,641 | 8.0 | 29.2 | 30.0 | 32.8 | 59.4 | 32.9 | 53.8 | 66.8 | 72.9 |
| 2007 ³ | 60,406 | 7.3 | 28.4 | 29.9 | 34.4 | 59.7 | 33.1 | 53.4 | 66.4 | 72.9 |
| White: ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 94,139 | 10.1 | 33.0 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 66.7 | 40.0 | 64.8 | 73.8 | 80.6 |
| 2000 ³ | 99,964 | 10.1 | 31.4 | 27.5 | 31.0 | 67.0 | 44.1 | 63.6 | 73.1 | 79.0 |
| 2005 ³ | 104,240 | 9.8 | 29.9 | 27.6 | 32.7 | 66.9 | 46.4 | 62.5 | 72.0 | 77.5 |
| 2007 ³ | 106,962 | 9.4 | 29.3 | 27.4 | 33.9 | 67.2 | 47.9 | 62.3 | 71.4 | 77.4 |
| Black: ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 12,152 | 13.9 | 37.1 | 30.7 | 18.3 | 66.0 | 36.2 | 69.7 | 79.8 | 85.6 |
| 2000 ³ | 13,582 | 12.4 | 36.0 | 31.2 | 20.5 | 68.2 | 39.3 | 69.9 | 79.3 | 84.4 |
| 2005 ³ | 14,252 | 11.2 | 36.4 | 30.2 | 22.2 | 67.2 | 39.8 | 67.9 | 75.6 | 82.0 |
| 2007 ³ | 14,720 | 10.0 | 35.0 | 30.9 | 24.0 | 67.0 | 39.1 | 65.4 | 75.3 | 83.0 |
| Asian: ^{4, 5} | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000 ³ | 5,402 | 9.1 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 50.1 | 70.9 | 46.0 | 65.6 | 76.4 | 79.1 |
| 2005 ³ | 5,805 | 8.0 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 57.0 | 69.4 | 45.3 | 61.8 | 71.6 | 77.5 |
| 2007 ³ | 6,378 | 6.9 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 57.7 | 70.0 | 43.8 | 63.2 | 72.5 | 77.5 |
| Hispanic: ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 9,599 | 37.2 | 29.3 | 21.7 | 11.7 | 67.5 | 55.3 | 74.3 | 79.7 | 83.1 |
| 2000 ³ | 12,975 | 36.7 | 29.3 | 20.6 | 13.4 | 71.5 | 61.9 | 75.0 | 80.8 | 83.5 |
| 2005 ³ | 16,135 | 35.5 | 29.4 | 20.9 | 14.2 | 70.8 | 61.4 | 74.3 | 78.8 | 81.7 |
| 2007 ³ | 17,783 | 34.0 | 30.1 | 20.8 | 15.2 | 71.7 | 62.6 | 74.3 | 79.1 | 82.2 |

¹ See headnote, Table 568. ² Includes other races not shown separately. ³ See footnote 2, Table 567. ⁴ Beginning 2005, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 568. ⁵ 2000 data include Pacific Islanders. ⁶ Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2008 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.