

U.S. Census Bureau News
Joint Release
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

U.S. Department of Commerce • Washington, D.C. 20233

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE TUESDAY, APRIL 17, 2012 AT 8:30 A.M. EDT

CB12-63

Raemeka Mayo or Stephen Cooper
Manufacturing and Construction Division
(301) 763-5160

NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN MARCH 2012

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for March 2012:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 747,000. This is 4.5 percent ($\pm 1.1\%$) above the revised February rate of 715,000 and is 30.1 percent ($\pm 1.6\%$) above the March 2011 estimate of 574,000.

Single-family authorizations in March were at a rate of 462,000; this is 3.5 percent ($\pm 1.1\%$) below the revised February figure of 479,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 262,000 in March.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 654,000. This is 5.8 percent ($\pm 15.6\%$)* below the revised February estimate of 694,000, but is 10.3 percent ($\pm 14.6\%$)* above the March 2011 rate of 593,000.

Single-family housing starts in March were at a rate of 462,000; this is 0.2 percent ($\pm 12.6\%$)* below the revised February figure of 463,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 178,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 600,000. This is 4.2 percent ($\pm 13.5\%$)* above the revised February estimate of 576,000 and is 0.5 percent ($\pm 15.3\%$)* above the March 2011 rate of 597,000.

Single-family housing completions in March were at a rate of 440,000; this is 1.4 percent ($\pm 12.5\%$)* above the revised February rate of 434,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 146,000.

New Residential Construction data for April 2012 will be released on Wednesday, May 16, 2012, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: <http://www.census.gov/newresconst>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 2 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ($\pm 3.2\%$) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2011: March	574	392	16	166	60	37	94	64	296	215	124	76
April	563	395	21	147	59	38	94	64	284	210	126	83
May	609	406	20	183	80	36	97	67	293	218	139	85
June	617	402	21	194	71	35	99	68	306	217	141	82
July	601	403	21	177	60	37	96	68	312	214	133	84
August	625	418	25	182	61	34	107	74	313	224	144	86
September	589	413	20	156	64	36	107	74	288	221	130	82
October	644	428	23	193	61	39	107	71	345	232	131	86
November	680	436	21	223	77	41	104	70	339	236	160	89
December	671	441	24	206	72	37	107	75	338	238	154	91
2012: January	682	450	20	212	77	35	102	73	378	247	125	95
February (r)	715	479	25	211	84	46	119	77	367	263	145	93
March (p)	747	462	23	262	79	44	121	81	368	239	179	98
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	9	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
Percent Change:												
March 2012 from February 2012	4.5%	-3.5%	-8.0%	24.2%	-6.0%	-4.3%	1.7%	5.2%	0.3%	-9.1%	23.4%	5.4%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.1	± 1.1	± 5.6	± 2.2	± 2.3	± 2.9	± 5.8	± 6.8	± 1.5	± 1.9	± 2.6	± 3.6
March 2012 from March 2011	30.1%	17.9%	43.8%	57.8%	31.7%	18.9%	28.7%	26.6%	24.3%	11.2%	44.4%	28.9%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.6	± 1.1	± 8.3	± 3.7	± 4.4	± 5.6	± 3.8	± 4.5	± 1.8	± 2.2	± 4.4	± 6.0
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010:	604.6	447.3	22.0	135.3	73.8	49.1	103.5	75.4	299.1	232.3	128.2	90.6
2011:	610.7	413.6	20.7	176.4	67.2	38.4	101.0	69.8	310.6	221.7	131.9	83.7
RSE (%)	1	1	4	(Z)	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2
2011: Year to Date ²	127.3	90.4	3.7	33.2	13.0	8.1	16.9	12.0	71.7	52.4	25.8	17.9
2012: Year to Date ²	166.2	106.8	5.2	54.2	15.5	8.5	21.3	15.0	93.7	61.5	35.7	21.8
RSE (%)	1	1	8	(Z)	4	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
Year to Date Percent Change ⁴	30.5%	18.2%	40.5%	63.4%	19.6%	4.7%	26.0%	25.1%	30.6%	17.4%	38.6%	22.0%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.9	± 1.4	± 16.2	± 3.6	± 7.5	± 10.1	± 3.5	± 4.2	± 1.9	± 2.3	± 2.9	± 3.7
2011: March	53.7	37.6	1.4	14.7	4.7	3.0	8.0	6.0	29.4	21.3	11.6	7.3
April	49.9	36.9	1.8	11.2	4.9	3.3	9.0	6.8	24.8	19.2	11.2	7.7
May	56.3	39.2	1.8	15.3	7.2	3.5	9.6	7.1	26.6	20.4	12.8	8.2
June	62.4	40.9	2.0	19.6	8.2	3.6	9.9	7.3	29.9	21.3	14.4	8.8
July	51.2	35.3	1.8	14.2	5.0	3.3	8.9	6.3	26.5	18.3	10.9	7.4
August	60.9	40.8	2.5	17.6	5.8	3.3	11.1	7.6	30.1	21.6	13.9	8.3
September	51.8	35.6	1.8	14.5	5.8	3.5	10.3	6.8	24.3	18.3	11.4	7.0
October	50.5	33.6	1.9	15.0	5.6	3.4	9.9	6.4	24.9	17.2	10.1	6.6
November	50.3	30.9	1.7	17.7	6.3	3.4	8.3	5.2	24.4	16.3	11.3	6.1
December	49.9	29.1	1.7	19.1	5.6	2.7	7.0	4.1	25.8	16.3	11.5	6.1
2012: January	46.3	29.9	1.3	15.1	4.8	2.2	5.0	3.3	28.4	18.3	8.2	6.1
February (r)	51.9	35.1	1.7	15.2	5.5	2.7	6.5	4.6	28.9	21.1	11.1	6.8
March (p)	67.2	42.2	2.0	23.0	5.8	3.6	9.8	7.1	35.0	22.5	16.6	8.9
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	9	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
 X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

⁴Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
	Not seasonally adjusted											
2011: March	81.9	48.6	1.8	31.5	10.1	7.3	8.3	6.0	38.8	24.6	24.6	10.7
April	81.8	48.2	2.1	31.5	9.7	6.8	8.8	6.9	38.5	23.9	24.8	10.6
May	82.6	47.6	1.8	33.2	11.1	6.5	7.9	6.0	39.4	24.3	24.2	10.8
June	84.7	45.5	1.7	37.5	11.7	6.2	5.7	4.5	42.4	23.5	24.9	11.2
July	80.7	43.4	1.9	35.5	8.3	5.8	6.2	4.2	43.2	23.6	23.1	9.8
August	87.4	45.5	2.5	39.4	8.7	5.9	7.8	5.9	46.2	23.6	24.8	10.1
September	79.9	45.0	3.5	31.4	8.9	5.8	7.9	5.9	41.6	23.8	21.5	9.5
October	75.3	42.8	3.0	29.5	8.0	5.6	7.0	4.9	39.9	22.8	20.3	9.4
November	73.8	43.6	3.1	27.1	6.8	4.9	8.9	6.9	39.8	22.4	18.3	9.4
December	78.1	42.3	2.4	33.3	7.8	4.9	6.2	3.9	43.3	23.3	20.9	10.3
2012: January (r)	75.0	39.9	1.6	33.5	8.1	5.0	5.6	3.7	41.4	21.1	20.0	10.1
February (r)	79.0	44.2	1.8	33.0	9.7	5.1	6.6	4.4	41.1	23.4	21.6	11.2
March (p)	88.4	46.7	2.3	39.4	8.1	4.9	7.6	4.8	46.3	25.3	26.3	11.8
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	6	20	8	16	19	15	16	7	8	12	17
Percent Change: ²												
March 2012 from February 2012	11.8%	5.8%	22.9%	19.3%	-16.9%	-4.1%	15.0%	7.3%	12.7%	7.9%	22.2%	5.3%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 4.9	± 7.2	± 25.9	± 9.3	± 11.4	± 14.3	± 15.5	± 20.2	± 7.3	± 11.5	± 9.1	± 6.8
March 2012 from March 2011	7.8%	-3.9%	25.1%	25.0%	-20.5%	-32.9%	-9.0%	-20.4%	19.4%	2.8%	7.0%	9.5%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 10.9	± 10.9	± 38.4	± 20.8	± 18.8	± 17.7	± 15.8	± 15.0	± 16.2	± 15.6	± 19.6	± 22.9

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.² Computed using unrounded data.³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2011: March	593	418	(S)	164	61	38	81	68	337	229	114	83
April	549	411	(S)	124	60	47	96	65	274	221	119	78
May	553	416	(S)	131	56	38	99	72	264	221	134	85
June	615	449	(S)	160	68	38	126	85	288	239	133	87
July	615	430	(S)	176	85	40	90	74	306	227	134	89
August	585	425	(S)	153	57	36	86	51	301	246	141	92
September	646	422	(S)	218	59	41	98	75	327	219	162	87
October	628	437	(S)	175	64	41	110	78	322	235	132	83
November	702	458	(S)	235	96	55	96	72	343	239	167	92
December	681	505	(S)	152	62	44	167	127	327	248	125	86
2012: January (r)	714	509	(S)	189	73	44	103	80	400	288	138	97
February (r)	694	463	(S)	222	67	50	101	88	397	245	129	80
March (p)	654	462	(S)	178	89	45	102	91	334	235	129	91
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	5	(X)	15	14	14	12	11	8	6	12	10
Percent Change:												
March 2012 from February 2012	-5.8%	-0.2%	(S)	-19.8%	32.8%	-10.0%	1.0%	3.4%	-15.9%	-4.1%	0.0%	13.8%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 15.6	± 12.6	(X)	± 37.4	± 67.5	± 35.3	± 37.3	± 44.4	± 20.2	± 15.3	± 26.0	± 25.5
March 2012 from March 2011	10.3%	10.5%	(S)	8.5%	45.9%	18.4%	25.9%	33.8%	-0.9%	2.6%	13.2%	9.6%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 14.6	± 12.9	(X)	± 44.2	± 43.2	± 27.8	± 24.8	± 27.2	± 17.2	± 15.1	± 29.8	± 24.5
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010:	586.9	471.2	11.4	104.3	71.6	52.3	97.9	79.2	297.5	247.1	119.9	92.6
2011:	608.8	430.6	10.9	167.3	67.7	41.2	100.9	74.3	307.8	229.3	132.5	85.7
RSE (%)	1	1	14	3	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	2
2011: Year to Date	125.5	89.6	2.9	33.0	13.9	7.5	14.5	11.4	73.2	52.1	23.8	18.6
2012: Year to Date	149.6	104.6	2.8	42.2	15.5	8.8	17.9	14.5	87.0	61.2	29.3	20.1
RSE (%)	3	2	18	7	7	10	7	5	4	3	4	5
Year to Date Percent Change ³	19.2%	16.8%	-2.8%	27.6%	10.9%	18.1%	22.9%	27.2%	18.8%	17.3%	22.8%	8.2%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 7.1	± 5.6	± 50.9	± 27.3	± 20.0	± 20.8	± 15.4	± 15.3	± 10.4	± 7.0	± 11.5	± 9.7
2011: March	49.9	36.3	0.9	12.6	5.0	3.2	5.9	4.9	29.2	20.8	9.8	7.4
April	49.0	37.7	1.1	10.2	5.2	4.2	8.3	5.7	24.9	20.6	10.6	7.2
May	54.0	40.9	0.6	12.5	5.6	3.9	10.8	8.2	24.5	20.4	13.1	8.5
June	60.5	44.8	0.6	15.2	6.9	4.0	13.2	9.3	27.5	22.8	13.0	8.7
July	57.6	41.0	0.8	15.8	8.0	4.0	9.1	7.7	27.7	20.6	12.7	8.7
August	54.5	39.4	0.6	14.5	5.2	3.2	8.6	5.3	27.2	22.1	13.4	8.8
September	58.8	37.3	0.6	20.9	5.2	3.5	9.5	7.2	29.4	19.0	14.6	7.5
October	53.2	36.2	1.4	15.6	5.8	3.8	10.0	7.2	26.7	19.0	10.6	6.3
November	53.0	32.7	0.7	19.6	7.6	4.2	7.2	5.3	25.7	17.0	12.6	6.3
December	42.7	31.0	1.6	10.1	4.2	3.0	9.7	7.0	20.9	15.6	7.9	5.3
2012: January (r)	47.2	33.1	1.1	13.0	4.6	2.6	5.3	3.7	28.4	20.7	9.0	6.1
February (r)	47.9	32.1	0.6	15.2	3.8	2.7	5.1	4.2	29.7	19.3	9.3	5.9
March (p)	54.5	39.4	1.1	14.0	7.1	3.6	7.5	6.7	28.9	21.1	11.0	8.0
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	5	30	15	14	14	12	11	8	6	12	10

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
X Not applicable.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
2011: March April May June July August September October November December 2012: January (r) February (r) March (p) Average RSE (%) ¹ Percent Change: March 2012 from February 2012 90% Confidence Interval ² March 2012 from March 2011 90% Confidence Interval ²	Seasonally adjusted											
	420	252	(S)	156	99	37	66	47	169	114	86	54
	418	250	(S)	157	96	38	67	45	169	114	86	53
	415	246	(S)	158	94	36	66	45	170	114	85	51
	415	245	(S)	160	92	35	66	45	170	114	87	51
	417	243	(S)	164	95	35	66	46	166	110	90	52
	411	238	(S)	163	93	33	61	43	166	111	91	51
	418	238	(S)	171	91	34	63	44	169	110	95	50
	421	235	(S)	176	88	34	65	44	171	108	97	49
	433	237	(S)	186	92	35	66	44	174	109	101	49
	434	236	(S)	188	91	35	68	46	174	107	101	48
	440	240	(S)	190	89	36	69	46	180	110	102	48
	445	242	(S)	193	87	36	68	46	187	112	103	48
	447	241	(S)	195	89	36	67	47	186	110	105	48
	3	4	(X)	4	6	8	7	8	4	4	5	9
	Not seasonally adjusted											
	410.6	243.6	11.9	155.0	97.2	35.9	62.3	43.1	167.4	112.4	83.7	52.1
	414.9	246.7	11.5	156.7	95.0	36.7	65.0	43.1	168.9	114.0	86.1	52.8
	419.6	249.7	11.0	158.8	94.7	36.3	65.9	44.9	172.7	116.6	86.3	51.9
	426.2	253.4	10.2	162.6	93.9	35.8	68.7	47.5	174.5	117.8	89.1	52.4
	428.7	253.9	9.9	164.9	96.5	36.0	68.5	48.8	170.8	114.8	92.9	54.3
	424.7	250.6	9.8	164.3	94.8	34.4	65.2	46.8	170.8	115.5	93.9	53.9
	429.1	248.2	9.3	171.7	92.1	34.7	66.3	47.3	172.7	113.8	98.0	52.4
	429.5	241.6	9.8	178.2	89.9	35.0	67.7	46.3	173.4	109.9	98.5	50.3
	433.3	234.9	9.9	188.5	93.6	35.3	66.2	44.2	172.9	107.4	100.7	48.1
	417.7	221.6	10.3	185.9	89.6	34.1	66.1	44.1	165.1	99.1	96.9	44.4
	426.8	227.7	10.4	188.7	87.7	34.6	66.1	43.4	174.0	104.2	99.0	45.4
431.8	229.7	10.4	191.7	85.7	34.8	64.6	42.4	181.0	106.6	100.6	45.9	
438.7	233.6	10.7	194.4	87.4	34.9	63.4	43.4	184.6	108.8	103.2	46.4	
3	4	10	4	6	8	7	8	4	4	5	9	

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2011: March	597	374	(S)	215	69	42	94	65	342	198	92	69
April	543	426	(S)	100	67	41	98	76	277	226	101	83
May	549	441	(S)	103	69	54	106	74	243	214	131	99
June	574	452	(S)	106	83	49	111	74	281	245	99	84
July	641	487	(S)	145	68	49	116	78	355	276	102	84
August	621	481	(S)	136	65	50	123	80	296	243	137	108
September	608	427	(S)	171	99	32	93	68	301	235	115	92
October	576	445	(S)	124	88	36	94	82	283	238	111	89
November	569	451	(S)	114	50	41	93	76	307	233	119	101
December	599	458	(S)	132	78	39	104	78	294	244	123	97
2012: January (r)	537	391	(S)	138	88	37	86	64	273	218	90	72
February (r)	576	434	(S)	138	79	40	99	80	285	229	113	85
March (p)	600	440	(S)	146	71	48	129	80	292	222	108	90
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	(X)	17	20	17	13	14	8	9	11	12
Percent Change:												
March 2012 from February 2012	4.2%	1.4%	(S)	5.8%	-10.1%	20.0%	30.3%	0.0%	2.5%	-3.1%	-4.4%	5.9%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 13.5	± 12.5	(X)	± 35.9	± 44.9	± 41.8	± 34.2	± 36.0	± 17.3	± 16.9	± 33.6	± 39.4
March 2012 from March 2011	0.5%	17.6%	(S)	-32.1%	2.9%	14.3%	37.2%	23.1%	-14.6%	12.1%	17.4%	30.4%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 15.3	± 13.4	(X)	± 28.1	± 43.7	± 47.1	± 26.4	± 23.5	± 18.6	± 16.1	± 28.6	± 31.4
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010:	651.7	496.3	8.9	146.5	80.4	54.0	106.9	81.9	316.7	257.6	147.7	102.8
2011:	584.9	446.6	8.4	129.9	72.5	44.0	103.0	75.9	295.5	235.6	113.9	91.2
RSE (%)	2	2	18	7	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
2011: Year to Date	120.8	89.5	1.5	29.8	13.1	8.7	19.2	14.8	65.8	48.3	22.6	17.8
2012: Year to Date	121.4	89.6	1.8	29.9	15.8	7.8	21.6	15.1	61.8	49.0	22.2	17.7
RSE (%)	3	3	20	10	13	12	7	9	4	5	8	8
Year to Date Percent Change ³	0.5%	0.1%	23.0%	0.5%	20.4%	-10.0%	12.1%	2.3%	-6.1%	1.6%	-1.8%	-0.6%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 8.1	± 6.8	± 73.1	± 23.4	± 34.7	± 26.6	± 19.5	± 21.2	± 8.9	± 8.3	± 14.2	± 13.1
2011: March	43.8	28.2	0.5	15.1	4.5	2.6	6.5	4.5	25.4	15.3	7.4	5.8
April	42.2	33.3	1.3	7.7	5.2	3.2	7.4	5.7	21.9	18.0	7.7	6.3
May	45.4	36.6	0.4	8.4	5.6	4.4	8.7	6.1	20.0	17.6	11.1	8.4
June	50.5	39.7	1.4	9.4	7.5	4.5	9.6	6.3	24.6	21.4	8.8	7.4
July	53.6	40.2	0.8	12.6	5.8	4.2	9.7	6.4	29.6	22.7	8.5	6.9
August	57.3	42.1	0.5	14.7	6.3	4.6	11.8	7.1	26.9	21.1	12.4	9.3
September	54.7	38.4	0.9	15.3	8.9	2.9	8.6	6.4	26.5	20.6	10.7	8.6
October	52.1	41.3	0.5	10.3	7.7	3.4	9.0	8.0	25.6	21.9	9.8	8.0
November	50.1	40.7	0.4	9.0	4.7	4.1	8.8	7.5	26.0	20.1	10.5	9.1
December	58.3	44.8	0.8	12.6	7.8	4.0	10.0	7.6	28.6	23.8	11.9	9.4
2012: January (r)	36.4	26.0	0.6	9.8	5.8	2.2	5.8	4.3	18.8	14.9	6.0	4.7
February (r)	39.6	29.6	0.3	9.7	5.3	2.6	6.7	5.3	20.2	16.3	7.4	5.4
March (p)	45.4	34.0	1.0	10.5	4.7	3.1	9.1	5.5	22.8	17.8	8.9	7.6
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	44	17	20	17	13	14	8	9	11	12

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.