## U.S. Census Bureau News

## **Joint Release**

# U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

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## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE WEDNESDAY, APRIL 16, 2014 AT 8:30 A.M. EDT

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## **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN MARCH 2014**

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for March 2014:

#### **BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 990,000. This is 2.4 percent ( $\pm 1.0\%$ ) below the revised February rate of 1,014,000, but is 11.2 percent ( $\pm 1.1\%$ ) above the March 2013 estimate of 890,000.

Single-family authorizations in March were at a rate of 592,000; this is 0.5 percent  $(\pm 1.0\%)^*$  above the revised February figure of 589,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 370,000 in March.

#### HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 946,000. This is 2.8 percent  $(\pm 14.7\%)^*$  above the revised February estimate of 920,000, but is 5.9 percent  $(\pm 8.4\%)^*$  below the March 2013 rate of 1,005,000.

Single-family housing starts in March were at a rate of 635,000; this is 6.0 percent  $(\pm 15.5\%)$ \* above the revised February figure of 599,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 292,000.

#### HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 872,000. This is 0.2 percent ( $\pm 13.2\%$ )\* below the revised February estimate of 874,000, but is 7.7 percent ( $\pm 14.3\%$ )\* above the March 2013 rate of 810,000.

Single-family housing completions in March were at a rate of 602,000; this is 3.8 percent ( $\pm 12.6\%$ )\* below the revised February rate of 626,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 258,000.

New Residential Construction data for April 2014 will be released on Friday, May 16, 2014, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/starts

The U.S. Census Bureau updated its application programming interface (API) with monthly and quarterly economic indicators. The API allows developers to combine Census Bureau statistics with other data sets to create tools for research on a variety of other topics. For more information, go to <a href="http://www.census.gov/developers/">http://www.census.gov/developers/</a>.

To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets.

### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 2 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent  $(\pm 3.2\%)$  above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

<sup>\* 90%</sup> confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		North	heast	Mid	west	South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate	<u> </u>			
2013:	March	890	599	25	266	100	49	139	93	450	322	201	135
	April	1,005	614	25	366	99	52	165	98	515	332	226	132
	May June	985 918	620 625	27 26	338 267	101 105	52 52	153 145	101 102	510 458	333 331	221 210	134 140
	June	916	023	20	207	103	32	143	102	436	331	210	140
	July	954	609	27	318	113	50	154	104	459	322	228	133
	August	926	627	23	276	123	50	159	107	423	330	221	140
	September	974	615	28	331	101	55	177	106	501	328	195	126
	October	1,039	621	27	391	102	55	162	98	543	331	232	137
	November	1,017	641	24	352	107	59	160	107	511	341	239	134
	December	991	610	26	355	116	53	139	96	467	316	269	145
2014:	January	945	599	27	319	96	51	152	91	496	314	201	143
	February (r)	1,014	589	23	402	102	46	131	87	537	325	244	131
	March (p)	990	592	20	370	126	40	165	93	445	222	244	128
	_			28		136	48	165		445	323	244	
Averaş	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	5	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Perce	nt Change:												
	March 2014 from February 2014	-2.4%	0.5%	21.7%	-8.0%	33.3%	4.3%	26.0%	6.9%	-17.1%	-0.6%	0.0%	-2.3%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.0	± 1.0	± 2.9	± 2.4	± 2.4	± 4.0	± 5.4	± 7.0	± 1.7	± 2.0	± 0.9	$\pm 1.2$
	March 2014 from March 2013	11.2%	-1.2%	12.0%	39.1%	36.0%	-2.0%	18.7%	0.0%	-1.1%	0.3%	21.4%	-5.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.1	± 0.7	± 5.2	± 2.7	± 8.2	± 13.5	± 3.3	± 4.3	± 0.9	± 1.1	± 1.3	± 1.8
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2012:		829.7	518.7	25.9	285.1	84.7	44.2	133.0	87.3	427.8	276.0	184.2	111.2
2013:		976.4	617.5	26.6	332.3	107.9	52.6	154.8	102.1	485.0	326.3	228.6	136.5
RSE (	%)	(Z)	(Z)	3	(Z)	3	2	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
2012	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	205.2	124.0	5.0	(5.5	10.2	0.5	25.7	17.0	111.7	76.6	49.7	20.1
	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	205.3 219.2	134.0 133.5	5.9 5.6	65.5 80.1	19.3 22.3	9.5 9.5	25.7 26.5	17.8 16.3	111.7 118.2	76.6 77.8	48.7 52.3	30.1 29.9
RSE (	%)	(Z)	1	3	(Z)	3	3	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
	Year to Date Percent Change 4	6.7%	( <b>Z</b> )	-5.1%	22.3%	15.5%	(Z)	2.9%	-8.5%	5.8%	1.5%	7.4%	-0.6%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	±0.9	± 1.0	± 4.7	± 1.1	± 5.3	± 8.1	± 2.4	± 3.1	± 0.8	± 1.0	± 1.2	± 1.6
	7070 Confluence merva												
2013:	March	75.8	51.4	2.0	22.4	7.2	3.8	10.9	7.6	40.4	28.4	17.4	11.6
	April	90.5	59.7	2.3	28.5	8.7	5.0	16.2	10.4	45.6	31.6	20.0	12.7
	May	94.9	62.4	2.4	30.1	9.7	5.4	15.4	11.0	47.4	32.3	22.3	13.7
	June	83.9	57.0	2.3	24.6	11.2	4.8	13.2	9.7	40.0	29.2	19.5	13.3
	July	88.1	58.3	2.6	27.2	10.8	5.0	15.0	10.5	41.2	29.9	21.1	13.0
	August	85.2	57.6	2.1	25.5	11.0	4.6	15.4	10.5	38.0	29.8	20.8	12.7
	September	81.3	50.2	2.3	28.9	8.6	4.8	16.5	9.5	40.8	25.6	15.4	10.1
	October	90.3	54.0	2.5	33.9	9.2	5.2	17.1	9.9	45.0	27.4	19.1	11.6
	November	71.7	43.5	1.8	26.4	8.0	4.3	12.2	7.5	35.1	22.9	16.5	8.8
	December	75.5	39.9	2.2	33.4	9.8	3.6	9.1	5.2	35.9	21.5	20.6	9.6
2014:	January	65.0	41.1	1.8	22.1	6.1	3.1	7.2	4.1	37.9	24.1	13.7	9.8
	February (r)	70.5	41.1	1.6	27.7	5.9	2.6	6.5	4.6	40.8	25.0	17.4	9.0
	March (n)	92.0	<b>5</b> 0.0	2.2	20.0	10.2	20	12.0	7.0	20.0	20 5	21.1	11.0
	March (p)	83.0	50.8	2.3	29.9	10.3	3.8	12.8	7.6	38.8	28.5	21.1	11.0
Averas	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	5	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. <sup>2</sup>Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

		United States			Northeast		Midwest		South		West		
Period			In structures with										
	Torrod			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Not season	ally adjusted	i			1	
2013: March		0.5.2		2.5	20.2		4.5	10.5		40.1	25.7	20.0	7.9
2015. Maich		86.2	44.5	2.5	39.3	6.7	4.6	10.5	6.3	49.1	25.7	20.0	7.9
April		94.6	48.6	1.9	44.2	6.5	4.2	12.6	6.7	55.3	29.1	20.2	8.5
May		102.1	53.1	1.7	47.3	9.3	5.0	14.2	7.9	55.1	30.4	23.5	9.9
June		102.7	51.6	2.0	49.2	9.7	4.9	14.6	7.6	54.8	29.3	23.6	9.7
July		102.5	53.1	1.6	47.8	7.9	4.7	14.6	7.8	58.9	30.6	21.1	10.1
August		104.1	54.2	2.0	47.9	9.3	4.3	15.4	7.9	58.1	32.6	21.3	9.4
Septemb	er	108.7	55.4	1.7	51.7	9.4	5.0	14.5	7.9	63.8	32.9	21.1	9.6
October		118.2	60.9	1.5	55.8	8.1	4.3	16.3	8.7	71.6	36.1	22.3	11.8
Novemb	er	103.0	54.6	1.7	46.7	8.7	4.8	11.5	7.1	61.8	32.5	20.9	10.2
Decembe	er	100.5	51.2	1.5	47.8	10.4	4.8	9.4	6.0	58.0	28.7	22.7	11.6
2014: January (	(r)	103.0	53.7	1.6	47.6	9.4	5.2	12.2	8.0	62.8	30.3	18.6	10.3
February	• •	105.5	54.0	1.7	49.7	10.3	5.9	13.1	8.4	62.0	29.6	20.1	10.2
March	( <b>p</b> )	108.0	53.5	2.1	52.4	10.8	5.8	14.2	8.3	60.1	28.8	23.0	10.6
Average RSE (%	6)1	6	5	36	10	15	17	12	10	9	9	12	14
Percent Chang	ge: <sup>2</sup>												
March 2	2014 from February 2014	2.4%	-1.0%	20.5%	5.4%	4.9%	-2.5%	8.2%	-0.5%	-3.1%	-2.8%	14.2%	4.9%
90% Co	onfidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 4.8	± 5.8	± 38.2	± 7.6	± 9.7	± 10.4	± 12.0	± 9.5	± 6.1	± 8.7	± 14.2	± 12.3
March 2	2014 from March 2013	25.2%	20.3%	-15.2%	33.3%	61.5%	26.4%	35.2%	32.2%	22.4%	12.0%	14.8%	34.5%
90% Co	onfidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 9.2	± 13.1	± 43.5	± 23.1	$\pm44.0$	± 26.1	± 27.4	± 30.9	± 13.2	± 20.7	± 16.8	± 22.8

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. 
<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

## Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		North	heast	Midwest		South		W	est
	Period		In st	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2012.	March	1.005	622	(6)	25.6	0.4	45	140	105	554	220	217	124
2013.	Water	1,005	623	(S)	356	94	45	140	105	554	339	217	134
	April	852	593	(S)	244	79	60	154	108	412	291	207	134
	May	919	597	(S)	311	101	48	135	92	482	332	201	125
	June	835	605	(S)	219	85	50	126	93	419	325	205	137
	July	891	587	(S)	285	113	53	158	101	400	310	220	123
	August	883	620	(S)	251	96	57	149	105	438	315	200	143
	September	873	580	(S)	283	98	54	164	101	427	305	184	120
	October	899	600	(S)	289	119	72	162	99	406	299	212	130
	November	1,101	713	(S)	379	94	58	212	117	567	375	228	163
	December	1,024	669	(S)	334	82	48	153	120	512	365	277	136
2014:	January (r)	903	582	(S)	313	117	52	62	53	488	327	236	150
	February (r)	920	599	(S)	311	88	39	87	82	525	345	220	133
	March (p)	946	635	(S)	292	115	54	144	106	477	339	210	136
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	(X)	14	17	16	12	12	8	8	11	10
Perce	nt Change:												
	March 2014 from February 2014	2.8%	6.0%	(S)	-6.1%	30.7%	38.5%	65.5%	29.3%	-9.1%	-1.7%	-4.5%	2.3%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 14.7	± 15.5	(X)	± 28.1	± 56.9	± 91.8	± 45.1	± 37.5	± 19.0	± 21.8	± 30.2	$\pm27.1$
	March 2014 from March 2013	-5.9%	1.9%	(S)	-18.0%	22.3%	20.0%	2.9%	1.0%	-13.9%	0.0%	-3.2%	1.5%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 8.4	± 9.3	(X)	± 18.0	± 36.3	± 28.0	± 30.1	± 15.4	± 11.0	± 13.8	± 13.6	$\pm 15.8$
							Not season:	ally adjuste	d				
2012:		780.6	535.3	11.4	233.9	79.7	46.5	127.9	92.1	397.8	282.6	175.1	114.1
2013:		924.9	617.6	13.6	293.7	96.9	55.3	149.6	102.0	463.5	325.9	214.8	134.3
RSE (	%)	1	1	19	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	3	2
	Year to Date	208.0	136.1	3.5	68.4	19.2	10.0	21.6	15.9	117.9	79.5	49.4	30.7
2014:	Year to Date	203.1	133.9	2.8	66.4	21.9	9.2	17.9	13.9	113.9	79.4	49.3	31.5
RSE (	%)	3	3	25	8	10	10	9	5	3	3	6	5
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	-2.4%	-1.6%	-20.2%	-2.9%	14.3%	-8.2%	-17.1%	-12.8%	-3.3%	-0.2%	-0.1%	2.5%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 4.7	± 5.4	± 36.7	± 12.6	± 20.1	± 13.7	± 14.5	± 9.0	± 6.0	± 8.6	± 9.7	± 9.6
2013:	March	83.3	52.5	2.1	28.7	7.5	3.6	10.2	7.4	47.4	30.0	18.2	11.5
	April May	76.3	55.3	1.2	19.8	7.4	5.9	14.0	10.2	36.6	26.8	18.3	12.4
	June	87.2 80.7	57.9 60.9	1.0 1.0	28.3 18.8	9.5 8.1	4.7 5.1	14.0 12.7	10.0 9.9	44.3 39.8	30.7 31.7	19.4 20.2	12.5 14.3
	July	84.0	57.4	1.7	25.0	10.5	5.3	15.8	10.8	37.2	29.3	20.5	12.1
	August September	80.4 78.4	56.5 51.0	1.1 1.0	22.8 26.5	8.7 8.9	5.1 4.7	14.8 15.4	10.8 9.5	38.4 37.9	27.2 26.5	18.5 16.2	13.3 10.2
		76.4	51.0	1.0	20.5	0.7	4.7	13.4	7.5	31.5	20.5	10.2	10.2
	October	78.4	49.2	1.0	28.3	11.4	6.9	15.8	9.7	33.6	23.1	17.5	9.5
	November December	83.8 67.6	50.9 42.5	0.7 1.5	32.2 23.7	7.4 5.7	4.3	17.0 8.6	8.9 6.3	43.1	26.8 24.3	16.4 18.5	10.9 8.5
	Describer	07.0	42.5	1.5	23./	5./	3.3	8.6	6.3	34.8	24.3	18.5	8.5
2014:	January (r)	60.7	38.6	0.6	21.5	7.5	3.0	2.9	2.3	34.1	23.0	16.2	10.3
	February (r)	63.3	41.2	0.7	21.4	5.3	2.0	4.2	3.9	38.4	26.0	15.4	9.4
	March (p)	79.1	54.0	1.5	23.5	9.1	4.2	10.7	7.7	41.5	30.4	17.7	11.7
Δ	_	5	5	33	14	17	16	12	12	8	8	11	10
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>		,		14	1/	10	12	12	٥	0	11	10

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

 $<sup>^2\,\</sup>mbox{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

		United States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West			
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	renou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Seasonal	ly adjusted					
2013-	March	594	293	(S)	290	98	35	89	54	268	141	139	63
2013.	Maci	394	293	(3)	290	96	33	69	34	208	141	139	03
	April	607	302	(S)	294	99	37	91	55	275	145	142	65
	May	621	307	(S)	303	101	37	93	56	281	148	146	66
	June	628	313	(S)	305	96	38	93	56	288	151	151	68
	July	637	315	(S)	311	97	37	96	57	291	155	153	66
	August	653	320	(S)	322	101	38	100	58	296	156	156	68
	September	661	323	(S)	327	102	39	102	58	298	157	159	69
	October	668	322	(S)	335	106	41	107	59	294	154	161	68
	November	688	331	(S)	347	105	41	111	59	308	162	164	69
	December	710	339	(S)	361	105	41	115	60	319	168	171	70
2014:	January (r)	714	336	(S)	368	105	40	111	57	323	168	175	71
	February (r)	716	334	(S)	373	106	40	108	56	326	167	176	71
	March (p)	719	335	(S)	374	110	40	107	56	326	167	176	72
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	3	(X)	4	6	6	4	7	3	4	4	5
Perce	nt Change:												
	March 2014 from February 2014	0.4%	0.3%	(S)	0.3%	3.8%	0.0%	-0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.2	± 1.7	(X)	± 1.9	± 2.8	± 1.8	± 1.8	± 2.7	± 2.1	± 2.9	± 2.1	± 2.4
	March 2014 from March 2013	21.0%	14.3%	(S)	29.0%	12.2%	14.3%	20.2%	3.7%	21.6%	18.4%	26.6%	14.3%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 4.0	± 4.3	(X)	± 8.0	± 11.4	± 6.9	± 6.9	± 7.8	± 6.0	± 7.3	± 8.5	± 6.5
							Not season	ally adjusted	d				
2013:	March	584.3	282.6	10.6	291.0	97.7	34.3	85.1	49.6	264.8	137.8	136.7	60.9
	April	605.3	298.6	11.1	295.6	99.3	36.9	89.0	52.4	275.5	145.2	141.5	64.2
	May	627.7	309.2	10.8	307.7	102.4	37.5	92.8	55.1	284.7	150.2	147.8	66.4
	June	640.4	323.0	10.4	307.1	96.8	38.7	95.4	57.8	294.6	156.2	153.6	70.2
	July	655.6	332.3	10.6	312.7	99.2	38.8	100.0	60.6	299.5	163.1	156.9	69.8
	August	665.1	337.2	11.3	316.7	101.2	39.4	102.8	61.8	301.8	163.1	159.3	72.8
	September	673.6	337.2	11.0	325.5	102.3	39.8	105.7	61.4	303.5	163.3	162.2	72.7
	October	677.5	330.4	10.7	336.4	106.6	41.8	110.0	61.8	297.1	156.7	163.7	70.2
	November	690.1	329.4	10.3	350.5	105.5	40.5	113.9	60.9	307.1	159.8	163.6	68.2
	December	688.7	319.4	10.0	359.3	103.6	39.7	112.5	58.0	306.9	156.5	165.6	65.2
2014:	January (r)	693.4	317.2	9.5	366.7	103.8	38.9	107.3	53.2	312.1	158.1	170.2	67.1
	February (r)	697.0	315.1	9.3	372.6	104.3	37.8	102.3	50.5	318.3	159.4	172.1	67.5
	March (p)	709.3	322.3	10.0	377.0	109.5	38.9	102.5	51.4	323.0	162.8	174.3	69.2
	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	3	15	4	6	6	4	7	3	4	4	5

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	lwest	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013:	March	810	591	(S)	214	97	61	116	98	371	293	226	139
	April May	698 711	526 559	(S) (S)	166 142	62 58	46 47	127 116	92 89	353 382	267 297	156 155	121 126
	June	759	540	(S)	205	70	42	113	84	388	295	188	119
	July	783	578	(S)	197	88	54	122	95	377	278	196	151
	August	765	570	(S)	190	71	47	123	104	408	301	163	118
	September	762	564	(S)	190	81	50	125	97	400	301	156	116
	October	814	605	(S)	197	68	45	136	101	433	320	177	139
	November	826	593	(S)	221	78	49	138	106	410	297	200	141
	December	774	567	(S)	194	92	47	123	97	386	301	173	122
2014:	January (r)	845	607	(S)	225	94	52	131	114	433	322	187	119
	February (r)	874	626	(S)	239	65	48	156	104	464	345	189	129
	March (p)	872	602	(S)	258	65	48	134	96	470	341	203	117
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	(X)	14	20	14	11	11	7	8	11	11
Perce	ent Change:												
	March 2014 from February 2014	-0.2%	-3.8%	(S)	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	-14.1%	-7.7%	1.3%	-1.2%	7.4%	-9.3%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	$\pm 13.2$	± 12.6	(X)	± 37.8	± 54.1	$\pm 43.4$	$\pm25.0$	± 27.6	± 18.1	± 16.3	± 31.0	$\pm 23.6$
	March 2014 from March 2013	7.7%	1.9%	(S)	20.6%	-33.0%	-21.3%	15.5%	-2.0%	26.7%	16.4%	-10.2%	-15.8%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 14.3	± 10.5	(X)	± 63.7	± 26.0	± 34.7	± 24.4	± 20.8	± 16.8	± 17.8	± 34.1	$\pm 11.8$
							Not seasona	ally adjuste	d				
2012:		649.2	483.0	8.7	157.6	74.7	46.8	110.5	85.2	324.6	250.4	139.4 179.2	100.6
2013:	0(1)	764.4	569.1	9.1	186.2	75.2	48.5	120.6	95.6	389.4	295.9	3	129.2
RSE (	70)	2	1	10	3	0	4	3	-		,	,	_
2013:	Year to Date	158.9	122.3	1.5	35.2	15.1	10.0	20.5	17.8	80.4	65.0	42.9	29.4
2014:	Year to Date	184.0	131.2	2.4	50.3	14.4	9.2	28.2	20.8	99.4	74.4	41.9	26.9
RSE (	%)	3	3	30	8	10	11	7	9	4	4	6	6
	Year to Date Percent Change 3	15.8%	7.3%	65.9%	43.2%	-4.9%	-8.4%	37.9%	16.3%	23.7%	14.5%	-2.3%	-8.7%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 9.3	± 6.5	± 81.4	± 39.6	± 29.4	± 28.3	± 19.7	± 20.5	± 10.1	± 10.3	± 19.4	± 10.5
2013:	March	61.7	45.8	0.4	15.5	6.5	3.8	7.9	6.6	29.2	23.5	18.2	11.9
	April	54.6	40.5	0.5	13.6	4.7	3.4	10.0	7.2	27.9	20.9	12.0	9.1
	May	58.3	46.3	0.8	11.2	4.8	4.0	9.3	7.1	31.3	24.6	12.9	10.6
	June	66.0	47.0	1.2	17.8	6.4	4.0	9.4	6.9	34.1	26.0	16.1	10.2
	July	67.0	47.2	0.8	19.0	7.8	4.5	10.4	7.8	32.3	22.8	16.5	12.1
	August	71.6	50.7	0.5	20.5	6.9	4.3	11.4	9.4	38.2	26.7	15.1	10.3
	September	69.7	50.9	0.7	18.0	7.3	4.3	12.3	9.7	35.8	26.5	14.3	10.5
	October	73.7	56.9	1.0	15.9	6.4	4.6	12.6	9.8	38.9	29.8	15.7	12.7
	November December	70.8	52.9	0.9	17.0	7.3	5.0	12.5	10.1	33.5	24.8	17.5	13.0
	December	73.8	54.5	1.2	18.1	8.5	4.3	12.2	9.7	37.0	29.1	16.1	11.4
2014:	January (r)	56.2	40.3	0.9	15.0	6.2	3.3	8.2	7.1	29.2	21.8	12.6	8.0
	February (r)	60.4	44.0	0.6	15.8	4.1	3.0	10.4	6.9	32.9	25.1	13.0	9.0
	March (p)	67.5	46.9	0.9	19.6	4.1	2.8	9.7	6.7	37.3	27.5	16.4	9.9
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	40	14	20	14	11	11	7	8	11	11

<sup>(</sup>p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

 $<sup>^2\,\</sup>mbox{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.