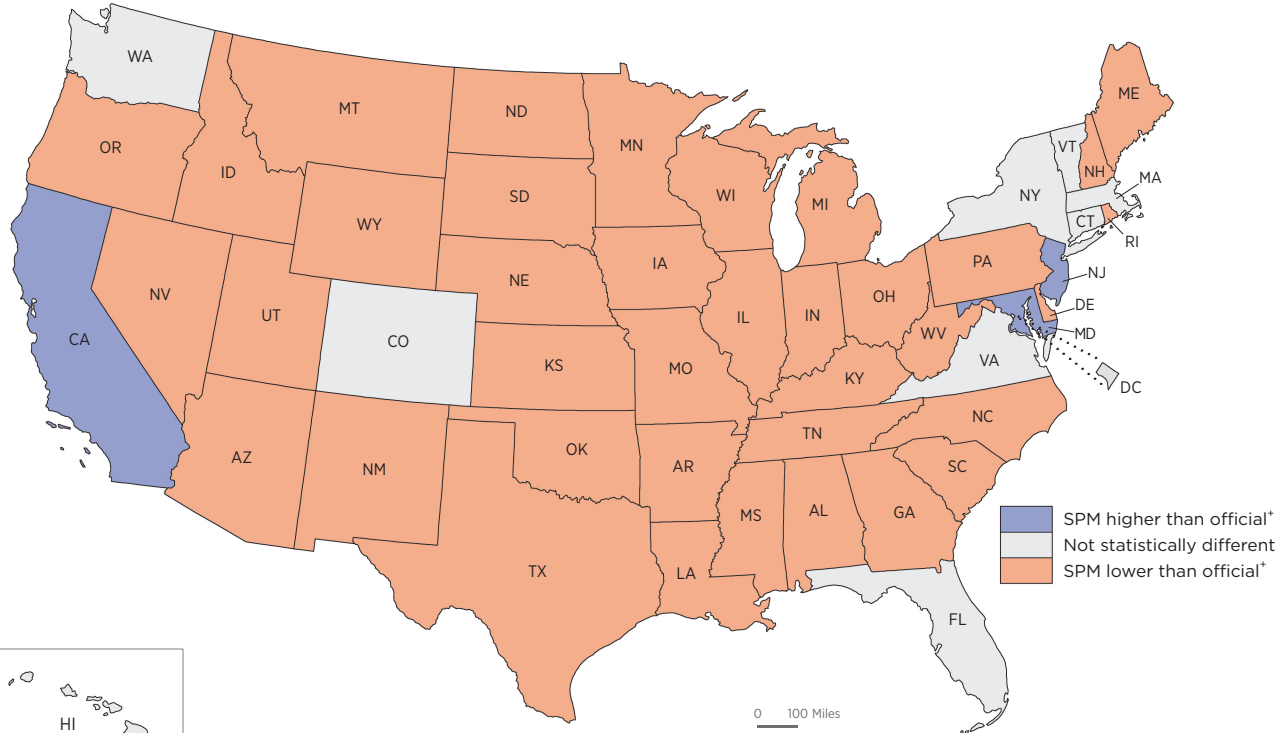


Figure 9.
Difference in Poverty Rates by State Using the Official⁺ and Supplemental Poverty Measures: 3-Year Average 2020 to 2022



SPM higher than official⁺
 Not statistically different
 SPM lower than official⁺

Note: SPM: Supplemental Poverty Measure. Official⁺ includes unrelated individuals under the age of 15. Population as of March of the following year. All years reflect the implementation of 2020 Census-based population controls. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar23.pdf>. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2021 to 2023 Annual Social and Economic Supplements (CPS ASEC).