

Supplemental Table C.

**Mean Travel Time to Work by Means of Transportation and Selected Characteristics: 2009—Con.**(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and definitions, see [www.census.gov/acs/www/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/))

Selected characteristics for workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Total		Drove alone		Carpooled		Public transportation		Walked		All other means	
	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Age</b>												
16 to 24 years . . . . .	20.4	0.1	19.3	0.1	22.8	0.2	42.6	0.6	10.5	0.2	19.3	0.6
25 to 44 years . . . . .	26.1	0.1	24.5	0.1	29.0	0.2	46.6	0.3	12.5	0.2	27.2	0.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	26.0	0.1	25.5	—	29.5	0.2	51.4	0.3	11.0	0.2	31.7	0.7
65 years and over . . . . .	22.9	0.1	21.9	0.1	25.8	0.6	49.5	1.2	8.6	0.4	25.6	1.8
<b>Sex</b>												
Male . . . . .	26.7	—	25.3	—	30.8	0.2	48.3	0.3	11.2	0.2	28.6	0.5
Female . . . . .	23.4	—	22.0	—	24.6	0.1	47.1	0.3	11.3	0.2	23.7	0.5
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>												
Hispanic or Latino (any race) . . . . .	26.3	0.1	24.1	0.1	29.0	0.3	46.0	0.4	12.3	0.3	25.4	0.8
Not Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	25.0	—	23.7	—	27.7	0.1	48.2	0.2	11.1	0.1	27.5	0.4
White alone . . . . .	24.4	—	23.5	—	28.0	0.2	46.9	0.3	10.4	0.1	27.7	0.5
Black or African American alone . . . . .	27.3	0.1	24.5	0.1	26.1	0.3	50.0	0.4	13.8	0.5	26.7	1.6
Asian alone . . . . .	28.0	0.2	25.7	0.1	27.9	0.4	48.8	0.6	12.7	0.5	28.5	2.1
Some other race or two or more races . . . . .	25.2	0.2	23.8	0.2	26.6	0.8	49.1	1.4	12.0	0.6	23.1	1.9
<b>SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Marital Status</b>												
Married . . . . .	26.0	—	24.7	—	29.4	0.2	51.5	0.3	10.1	0.2	31.8	0.6
Widowed . . . . .	23.5	0.2	22.0	0.2	26.2	0.8	49.9	1.4	10.5	0.8	21.0	1.6
Divorced . . . . .	25.1	0.1	23.9	0.1	28.5	0.4	48.8	0.7	11.6	0.4	29.5	1.5
Separated . . . . .	25.5	0.2	23.4	0.2	27.5	0.8	48.6	1.1	12.9	0.8	25.7	2.1
Never Married . . . . .	23.7	0.1	21.9	0.1	25.5	0.2	44.3	0.3	11.9	0.2	22.1	0.5
<b>Nativity</b>												
Native born <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	24.9	—	23.5	—	27.9	0.1	47.4	0.3	10.9	0.1	27.1	0.4
Foreign born . . . . .	28.1	0.1	25.5	0.1	29.3	0.3	48.3	0.4	12.6	0.3	26.8	0.8
<b>Urban or Rural Residence<sup>3</sup></b>												
Urban . . . . .	24.7	—	23.0	—	26.8	0.1	47.5	0.2	12.2	0.1	26.1	0.4
Rural . . . . .	26.7	0.1	26.2	0.1	32.0	0.3	55.6	1.8	6.2	0.2	32.2	1.2
<b>Disability Status</b>												
With a disability . . . . .	25.2	0.2	23.9	0.2	27.0	0.5	47.3	0.7	12.8	0.5	26.0	1.1
No disability . . . . .	25.1	0.0	23.8	0.0	28.1	0.1	47.7	0.2	11.2	0.1	27.1	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)
<b>FAMILIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Presence of Children Under 18 Years</b>												
In family with own children												
under 18 years: . . . . .	25.6	0.1	24.2	0.1	28.1	0.2	50.6	0.3	10.8	0.3	28.6	0.7
Under 6 years only . . . . .	26.3	0.1	24.8	0.1	29.5	0.4	48.7	0.7	11.6	0.6	27.6	1.5
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years . . . . .	25.0	0.1	23.8	0.1	26.9	0.2	51.3	0.5	10.7	0.3	28.6	0.8
6 to 17 years . . . . .	26.5	0.1	25.0	0.1	29.8	0.4	50.6	0.7	10.7	0.6	29.8	1.8
In family with no own children under 18 years . . . . .												
	25.0	—	23.5	—	28.1	0.1	46.7	0.3	12.3	0.2	26.5	0.5
<b>Family Income in the Past 12 Months</b>												
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	23.8	0.4	21.2	0.4	26.4	1.0	47.0	1.3	13.1	0.8	21.3	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	24.0	0.3	21.4	0.3	25.5	0.9	47.4	1.4	13.6	0.9	26.1	2.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	23.6	0.2	21.6	0.2	25.8	0.5	46.2	0.9	13.3	0.6	23.9	1.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	24.0	0.2	22.3	0.1	26.9	0.4	46.7	0.9	11.7	0.5	24.0	1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	24.2	0.1	22.8	0.1	26.9	0.4	47.6	0.7	11.4	0.5	24.7	0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	24.8	0.1	23.6	0.1	27.8	0.3	48.3	0.6	10.2	0.4	26.1	1.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	25.6	0.1	24.4	0.1	29.0	0.3	51.1	0.6	10.7	0.4	27.5	1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	26.9	0.1	25.4	0.1	29.9	0.3	53.4	0.6	10.4	0.4	35.0	1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	28.1	0.1	26.2	0.1	30.4	0.5	55.3	0.7	11.1	0.6	39.1	2.3
\$200,000 or more . . . . .	28.0	0.2	25.7	0.1	30.5	0.6	54.6	0.8	11.8	0.6	41.0	2.2
<b>ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Occupation</b>												
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	26.1	—	24.8	—	28.1	0.2	48.7	0.3	10.9	0.2	29.1	0.9
Service occupations . . . . .	22.6	0.1	20.8	0.1	23.5	0.2	46.5	0.4	11.8	0.2	21.9	0.6
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	23.7	0.1	22.4	0.1	25.2	0.2	47.6	0.4	11.6	0.3	23.5	0.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations . . . . .	22.8	0.4	21.1	0.5	28.1	1.0	38.7	4.3	6.7	0.8	25.0	2.3
Construction and extraction, and maintenance occupations . . . . .	30.5	0.1	28.5	0.1	38.4	0.4	49.8	0.9	9.8	0.5	32.0	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations . . . . .	25.6	0.1	24.4	0.1	28.4	0.3	46.1	0.8	12.4	0.5	31.2	1.0
Armed Forces . . . . .	22.0	0.6	23.4	0.6	24.6	2.1	46.3	4.9	7.7	0.8	31.0	4.5
<b>Industry</b>												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining . . . . .	25.8	0.3	24.8	0.3	32.7	1.0	45.3	3.5	5.2	0.5	33.6	3.2
Construction . . . . .	31.6	0.2	29.2	0.2	39.5	0.5	50.8	1.1	10.9	0.9	33.8	1.8
Manufacturing . . . . .	26.4	0.1	25.5	0.1	29.6	0.3	49.4	0.9	12.0	0.6	27.7	1.2
Wholesale trade . . . . .	27.4	0.2	26.6	0.2	29.6	0.6	48.7	1.4	11.3	0.8	30.8	2.4
Retail trade . . . . .	21.8	0.1	20.8	0.1	22.6	0.3	44.9	0.6	12.2	0.4	21.0	0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities . . . . .	28.8	0.2	27.2	0.2	32.0	0.7	51.4	1.2	11.8	1.0	45.2	1.9
Information . . . . .	27.9	0.2	26.0	0.2	29.7	0.7	49.4	1.0	13.0	0.7	27.7	1.8

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	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)	Mean travel time	Margin of error <sup>1</sup> (±)
<b>ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS—Con.</b>												
<b>Industry—Con.</b>												
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing . . . . .	26.5	0.1	24.3	0.1	29.4	0.5	52.8	0.6	9.2	0.4	28.3	2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services . . . .	28.0	0.1	26.0	0.1	29.7	0.3	48.5	0.5	12.5	0.4	31.0	1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance . . . . .	23.1	0.1	22.2	0.1	23.9	0.2	46.7	0.4	11.0	0.2	21.2	0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services . . . . .	21.0	0.1	19.4	0.1	20.9	0.3	43.2	0.6	13.1	0.4	19.8	0.8
Other services (except public administration) . . . . .	22.6	0.1	21.2	0.1	24.8	0.4	47.8	0.9	8.7	0.3	22.8	1.3
Public administration . . . . .	27.5	0.1	25.4	0.1	32.7	0.6	50.0	0.7	13.2	0.8	26.2	1.7
Armed Forces . . . . .	21.9	0.4	22.8	0.4	23.4	1.2	47.0	3.7	7.8	0.6	28.4	3.4
<b>Class of Worker</b>												
Private wage and salary workers . . . . .	25.6	—	24.1	—	28.2	0.1	47.7	0.2	12.0	0.1	27.5	0.4
Government workers . . . . .	24.0	0.1	22.8	0.1	26.5	0.2	47.6	0.5	11.1	0.3	22.7	0.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business . . . . .	24.3	0.2	23.2	0.2	29.5	0.5	47.9	1.1	7.7	0.4	28.1	1.5
Self-employed workers in own incorporated business . . . . .	22.6	0.2	21.8	0.2	27.7	0.6	49.0	1.9	6.6	0.4	31.6	3.3
Unpaid family workers . . . . .	20.5	1.0	19.8	1.1	23.2	2.3	45.4	7.7	7.5	1.8	31.9	9.0
<b>Workers Earnings in the Past 12 Months</b> (in 2009 inflation-adjusted dollars)												
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	20.4	0.1	18.9	0.1	22.4	0.2	43.9	0.5	10.8	0.2	20.3	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	22.1	0.1	20.4	0.1	24.8	0.3	44.7	0.7	11.9	0.3	23.3	1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	23.2	0.1	21.6	0.1	26.5	0.2	46.2	0.5	11.5	0.3	23.6	0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	24.6	0.1	23.3	0.1	28.6	0.3	47.1	0.5	10.9	0.3	25.2	1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	26.2	0.1	24.9	0.1	30.8	0.3	48.2	0.5	11.3	0.3	28.3	1.1
\$50,000 to \$64,999 . . . . .	27.8	0.1	26.4	0.1	32.4	0.4	49.4	0.6	10.6	0.4	30.7	1.5
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	29.0	0.2	27.5	0.2	33.4	0.6	50.4	0.7	12.2	0.7	36.4	2.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	30.3	0.1	28.5	0.1	35.3	0.5	52.2	0.7	12.4	0.5	38.0	2.1
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	30.5	0.1	28.4	0.1	34.4	0.6	53.0	0.6	12.7	0.5	45.2	1.9
<b>Poverty Status</b>												
Poverty status is determined: . . . . .												
Below 100 percent of the poverty level . . . . .	22.6	0.2	20.3	0.1	24.9	0.4	43.8	0.7	12.9	0.3	21.5	0.9
100 to 149 percent of the poverty level . . . . .	23.4	0.1	21.4	0.1	25.8	0.4	44.5	0.6	12.7	0.4	22.8	0.9
At or above 150 percent of the poverty level . . . . .	25.6	—	24.1	—	28.7	0.1	48.7	0.3	11.5	0.1	28.8	0.4

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<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Tenure/Group Quarters</b>												
In a household: . . . . .	25.2	—	23.8	—	28.1	0.1	47.9	0.2	11.9	0.1	27.2	0.4
Householder lived in owner-occupied housing units . . . . .	25.7	—	24.4	—	29.3	0.2	53.1	0.3	10.5	0.2	31.6	0.5
Householder lived in renter-occupied housing units . . . . .	24.2	0.1	22.0	0.1	26.0	0.2	44.2	0.3	12.8	0.2	22.7	0.5
In a noninstitutionalized group quarter <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	14.0	0.4	17.2	0.7	19.7	1.3	32.6	1.9	7.2	0.2	15.4	2.3
<b>Household Income in the Past 12 Months</b> (in 2009 inflation-adjusted dollars)												
In a household:												
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	21.8	0.2	19.7	0.3	24.4	0.9	43.3	1.1	12.7	0.6	20.2	1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	22.6	0.2	20.2	0.2	24.8	0.8	45.4	1.3	13.1	0.6	22.2	1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	22.6	0.1	20.8	0.1	25.2	0.7	44.8	0.7	13.2	0.4	22.5	1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	23.2	0.1	21.6	0.1	26.4	0.4	44.8	0.7	11.8	0.3	22.6	0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	23.9	0.1	22.5	0.1	26.9	0.4	46.1	0.5	12.0	0.4	24.2	0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	24.7	0.1	23.5	0.1	27.9	0.3	46.9	0.5	10.9	0.3	25.7	0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	25.7	0.1	24.4	0.1	29.0	0.3	48.4	0.5	11.6	0.4	27.6	0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	26.9	0.1	25.4	0.1	29.9	0.3	50.7	0.6	11.1	0.3	33.5	1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	28.1	0.1	26.2	0.1	30.5	0.5	51.6	0.6	12.2	0.6	37.1	2.2
\$200,000 or more . . . . .	28.0	0.1	25.6	0.1	30.5	0.5	51.5	0.7	12.3	0.5	38.0	2.1
<b>Number of Workers in Household</b>												
In a household: . . . . .	25.2	—	23.8	—	28.1	0.1	47.9	0.2	11.9	0.1	27.2	0.4
One worker . . . . .	25.7	0.1	24.1	0.1	30.3	0.3	47.7	0.3	12.4	0.2	28.6	0.7
Two workers . . . . .	25.3	0.1	24.0	0.1	27.9	0.2	48.4	0.3	11.4	0.2	27.7	0.5
Three or more workers . . . . .	24.4	0.1	22.6	0.1	26.5	0.2	47.2	0.5	12.0	0.3	24.1	0.8
<b>Vehicles Available in Household</b>												
In a household: . . . . .	25.2	—	23.8	—	28.1	0.1	47.9	0.2	11.9	0.1	27.2	0.4
No vehicle available . . . . .	31.5	0.2	23.8	0.3	26.3	0.6	44.3	0.3	15.5	0.3	22.4	0.7
One vehicle available . . . . .	24.4	0.1	22.5	0.1	25.6	0.2	46.8	0.4	12.1	0.2	24.9	0.6
Two vehicles available . . . . .	25.1	0.1	24.1	0.1	28.5	0.2	52.5	0.4	9.9	0.2	30.2	0.8
Three or more vehicles available . . . . .	25.1	0.1	24.2	0.1	29.7	0.2	53.4	0.7	8.9	0.3	30.5	0.9

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<b>COMMUTING CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Time of departure</b>												
12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m. . . . .	33.6	0.3	30.8	0.2	45.1	1.0	62.6	1.8	13.3	1.0	44.3	3.1
5:00 a.m. to 5:29 a.m. . . . .	34.6	0.2	31.9	0.2	40.8	0.7	60.9	1.1	12.7	1.3	44.7	2.8
5:30 a.m. to 5:59 a.m. . . . .	39.4	0.2	27.0	0.2	35.3	0.6	59.7	1.0	12.3	1.1	30.8	1.8
6:00 a.m. to 6:29 a.m. . . . .	31.0	0.1	29.0	0.1	34.3	0.4	54.8	0.7	12.2	0.7	35.0	1.5
6:30 a.m. to 6:59 a.m. . . . .	25.8	0.1	24.2	0.1	28.2	0.3	53.7	0.6	11.2	0.4	23.7	1.0
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m. . . . .	27.2	0.1	25.7	0.1	28.3	0.3	49.6	0.4	11.8	0.4	28.5	1.0
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m. . . . .	21.8	0.1	20.8	0.1	22.6	0.3	46.2	0.5	10.5	0.3	21.1	0.9
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m. . . . .	23.6	0.1	22.4	0.1	24.6	0.3	42.5	0.5	10.5	0.3	24.3	0.9
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m. . . . .	20.3	0.1	19.5	0.1	21.4	0.3	37.2	0.7	11.3	0.3	19.2	1.0
9:00 a.m. to 11:59 p.m. . . . .	21.6	0.1	20.9	0.1	22.0	0.2	42.2	0.5	11.3	0.2	23.6	0.6
<b>Place of work</b>												
Worked in state of residence: . . . . .	24.4	—	23.2	—	27.1	0.1	46.1	0.2	11.3	0.1	23.1	0.3
Worked in county of residence . . . . .	19.9	—	18.9	—	21.9	0.1	39.9	0.2	11.1	0.1	20.3	0.3
Worked outside county of residence . . . . .	37.4	0.1	35.3	0.1	41.3	0.2	57.5	0.4	14.4	0.9	39.2	1.1
Worked outside state of residence . . . . .	44.3	0.3	40.1	0.3	47.1	1.0	62.9	0.5	12.0	0.9	64.8	2.2

— Represents or rounds to zero

<sup>1</sup>This number, when added to or subtracted from the estimate, represents the 90 percent confidence interval around the estimate.<sup>2</sup>Native includes people born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or U.S. Island Areas; or people born abroad of American parent(s).<sup>3</sup>Urban and rural designations are based upon 2000 Census population counts.<sup>4</sup>Residents of institutional group quarters, such as correctional facilities and nursing facilities, are not included in the tabulations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009