

## **Child Support: 2005**

### **User Note:**

Changes first implemented in the April 1994 Current Population Survey and used in subsequent surveys mean that much recent data are not directly comparable with data from the April 1992 CPS and earlier supplements. See Current Population Reports, Series P60-234, "Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2005" for additional discussion.

Footnotes for all tables located at the end of document.

## Detailed Tables

**Table 1. Child Support Payments Due and Actually Received, by Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

Characteristics	Custodial parents	Custodial mothers	Custodial fathers
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>			
<b>Due child support payments</b>	<b>6,809</b>	<b>6,131</b>	<b>678</b>
Mean payments:			
Due	\$5,584	\$5,660	\$4,895
Received	\$3,643	\$3,660	\$3,492
Deficit	\$1,941	\$2,000	\$1,404
Aggregate payments (billions):			
Child support due	\$38.0	\$34.7	\$3.3
Child support received	\$24.8	\$22.4	\$2.4
Aggregate child support deficit	\$13.2	\$12.3	\$1.0
Percent of aggregate due actually received	65.2	64.7	71.3
Median payments:			
Due	\$4,104	\$4,134	\$3,600
Received	\$2,400	\$2,400	\$1,872

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 2. Custodial Parents Contacting Government Agencies for Assistance in Obtaining Child Support, by Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>		
<b>Total requesting assistance</b>	<b>4,196</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Total contacts for assistance	10,147	100.0
Location of other parent	1,140	11.2
Establishment of paternity	356	3.5
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,470	24.3
Collection of child support due	2,925	28.8
Changing legal child support award	981	9.7
Obtaining health insurance	865	8.5
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,410	13.9
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>		
<b>Total requesting assistance</b>	<b>3,825</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Total contacts for assistance	9,284	100.0
Location of other parent	1,045	11.3
Establishment of paternity	356	3.8
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,251	24.2
Collection of child support due	2,665	28.7
Changing legal child support award	888	9.6
Obtaining health insurance	794	8.6
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,285	13.8
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>		
<b>Total requesting assistance</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Total contacts for assistance	863	100.0
Location of other parent	95	11.0
Establishment of paternity	(X)	(X)
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	219	25.4
Collection of child support due	260	30.1
Changing legal child support award	93	10.8
Obtaining health insurance	71	8.2
Getting TANF or Medicaid	125	14.5

Note: Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact  
Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006  
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 3. Reasons Custodial Parent Had No Legal Award, by Sex: 2006**  
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>		
<b>Total without a legal child support award 1/</b>	<b>6,118</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Child was too old for child support	4	0.1
Child stays with other parent part of the time	1,224	20.0
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,706	27.9
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	2,064	33.7
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,013	16.6
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,260	20.6
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,472	24.1
Paternity not established	472	7.7
Unable to locate other parent	888	14.5
Other reasons	584	9.5
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>		
<b>Total without a legal child support award 1/</b>	<b>4,702</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Child was too old for child support	4	0.1
Child stays with other parent part of the time	781	16.6
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,346	28.6
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,545	32.9
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	844	17.9
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	876	18.6
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,054	22.4
Paternity not established	472	10.0
Unable to locate other parent	778	16.5
Other reasons	472	10.0
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>		
<b>Total without a legal child support award 1/</b>	<b>1,417</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Child was too old for child support	0	0.0
Child stays with other parent part of the time	442	31.2
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	360	25.4
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	519	36.6
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	169	11.9
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	384	27.1
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	418	29.5
Paternity not established	(X)	(X)
Unable to locate other parent	110	7.8
Other reasons	112	7.9

Note: Respondents may have listed more than one reason

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by  
Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands)

		-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2005						
					---Received payments---		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	support
		Total	Total	Total	Total	pay	pay	not
							payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13,605	7,802	6,809	5,259	3,192	2,068	1,550	5,803
Standard error	285	218	204	180	140	113	98	189
Marital Status								
Married	3,007	1,895	1,703	1,308	793	515	395	1,112
First marriage	754	439	404	309	172	138	95	314
Divorced remarried	2,109	1,376	1,226	956	607	349	270	733
Divorced	4,795	3,098	2,727	2,167	1,451	715	560	1,696
Separated	1,506	750	638	480	255	225	158	756
Widowed 1/	167	84	78	59	21	38	19	84
Never married	4,130	1,975	1,663	1,245	671	574	418	2,155
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	9,493	5,748	5,038	4,005	2,475	1,530	1,032	3,745
White alone, non-Hisp	7,570	4,783	4,167	3,342	2,096	1,246	825	2,788
Black alone	3,431	1,699	1,484	1,027	584	443	457	1,731
Hispanic (any race)	2,146	1,062	949	723	421	301	226	1,084
Age								
15 to 17 years	53	13	13	13	9	4	0	39
18 to 29 years	3,141	1,600	1,339	996	523	473	343	1,541
30 to 39 years	4,841	2,982	2,668	1,988	1,198	790	680	1,859
40 years and over	5,571	3,207	2,789	2,261	1,461	800	528	2,364
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2,062	975	791	563	309	254	228	1,087
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,880	2,780	2,457	1,854	1,070	784	603	2,100
Some college-no degree	3,090	1,925	1,689	1,262	782	480	427	1,166
Associate degree	1,478	888	793	664	410	253	129	590
Bachelor or more	2,096	1,235	1,079	916	620	297	163	861
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	7,792	4,058	3,523	2,779	1,722	1,058	744	3,734
Two	3,878	2,441	2,126	1,635	996	639	491	1,436
Three	1,407	979	873	651	382	270	221	428
Four or more	529	324	288	194	92	101	94	205

# Work Experience

Worked	10,989	6,370	5,622	4,402	2,687	1,715	1,220	4,620
Full-time, Year-round	7,331	4,294	3,825	2,964	1,887	1,078	861	3,037
Did not work	2,616	1,433	1,188	857	505	353	330	1,183

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	4,273	2,402	2,032	1,466	780	686	566	1,871
Medicaid	2,822	1,622	1,355	941	466	474	415	1,200
Food Stamps	3,052	1,741	1,468	1,068	567	501	400	1,311
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,480	848	720	499	263	236	221	632
TANF	786	472	373	236	100	136	137	314
General Assistance or Other Welfare	161	76	50	36	18	18	14	85

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by  
Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands)

		-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2005						
		---Received payments---				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Full pay	Part pay	
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,406</b>	<b>7,002</b>	<b>6,131</b>	<b>4,754</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>4,404</b>
Standard error	262	207	194	171	134	107	93	165
Marital Status								
Married	2,480	1,692	1,529	1,195	721	474	333	788
First marriage	660	394	364	281	150	131	83	266
Divorced remarried	1,698	1,228	1,102	872	558	314	230	471
Divorced	3,762	2,716	2,417	1,928	1,302	627	489	1,045
Separated	1,280	679	575	426	224	202	149	601
Widowed 1/	145	74	69	50	21	28	19	71
Never married	3,739	1,840	1,541	1,155	631	524	386	1,899
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	7,644	5,045	4,447	3,568	2,221	1,347	879	2,599
White alone, non-Hisp	6,009	4,197	3,688	2,993	1,885	1,107	695	1,811
Black alone	3,174	1,622	1,411	975	552	423	436	1,553
Hispanic (any race)	1,854	943	836	633	377	255	203	911
Age								
15 to 17 years	53	13	13	13	9	4	0	39
18 to 29 years	2,894	1,518	1,263	937	500	437	326	1,376
30 to 39 years	4,154	2,710	2,421	1,811	1,079	732	610	1,445
40 years and over	4,305	2,761	2,434	1,993	1,312	681	441	1,544
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,718	821	674	490	271	219	184	896
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,101	2,478	2,193	1,647	953	694	545	1,623
Some college-no degree	2,667	1,773	1,557	1,176	728	447	382	894
Associate degree	1,263	815	729	611	381	230	119	449
Bachelor or more	1,657	1,114	978	831	567	264	147	543
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6,362	3,570	3,114	2,469	1,527	942	645	2,792
Two	3,318	2,211	1,930	1,496	923	573	434	1,107
Three	1,253	920	818	610	364	246	208	332
Four or more	474	301	268	179	85	94	89	173

# Work Experience

Worked	8,964	5,652	5,010	3,940	2,420	1,521	1,070	3,312
Full-time, Year-round	5,711	3,711	3,338	2,585	1,659	926	752	2,000
Did not work	2,442	1,350	1,121	814	480	334	307	1,093

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	3,976	2,261	1,911	1,377	740	638	533	1,715
Medicaid	2,654	1,526	1,274	891	443	447	383	1,128
Food Stamps	2,858	1,656	1,396	1,022	546	475	374	1,202
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,435	832	704	482	256	226	221	603
TANF	758	460	361	234	100	133	127	298
General Assistance or Other Welfare	157	75	50	36	18	18	14	81

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006



**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by  
Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands)

-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2005								
	Total	Total	Total	Total	---Received payments--- Full Part pay pay	Did not receive payments	Child support not awarded	
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1,399</b>
Standard error	117	71	65	56	43	36	33	93
Marital Status								
Married	527	203	174	113	71	41	61	324
First marriage	93	45	40	28	22	7	12	48
Divorced remarried	410	148	124	84	50	35	40	262
Divorced	1,033	382	310	239	150	89	71	651
Separated	226	70	63	54	31	23	9	155
Widowed 1/	22	10	10	10	0	10	0	13
Never married	391	135	122	90	40	50	32	256
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,849	703	590	437	254	183	153	1,146
White alone, non-Hisp	1,562	586	479	349	211	139	130	976
Black alone	256	78	72	52	32	20	21	179
Hispanic (any race)	292	119	113	90	44	46	23	173
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	247	82	76	59	23	36	17	165
30 to 39 years	687	272	247	177	119	58	70	415
40 years and over	1,265	446	355	269	150	119	87	820
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	344	154	117	73	38	35	44	191
H.S. grad (or GED)	779	302	264	206	117	89	58	477
Some college-no degree	423	151	132	87	54	33	45	272
Associate degree	214	73	64	53	30	23	10	141
Bachelor or more	439	120	101	85	53	32	16	318
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,430	488	409	311	194	116	98	942
Two	560	230	196	139	72	66	57	329
Three	155	59	54	41	17	24	13	96
Four or more	55	23	20	15	8	7	5	32

# Work Experience

Worked	2,026	717	612	461	267	194	151	1,308
Full-time, Year-round	1,621	583	488	379	228	151	109	1,037
Did not work	173	83	67	44	25	19	23	91

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	297	140	122	89	40	49	33	156
Medicaid	167	95	82	50	23	27	32	72
Food Stamps	194	85	72	46	20	26	26	109
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	45	16	16	16	7	10	0	29
TANF	28	12	12	3	0	2	9	16
General Assistance or Other Welfare	5	1	1	1	1	0	0	4

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by  
Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands)

		-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2005						
		---Received payments---				Did not	Child	
		Full				receive	support	
		pay				pay	not	
		Total				payments	awarded	
CUSTODIAL PARENTS		Total	Total	Total	Total			
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,406	1,796	1,502	1,090	595	495	412	1,610
Standard error	145	106	97	82	61	56	51	100
Marital Status								
Married	277	148	142	111	52	59	31	129
First marriage	99	45	44	37	24	13	6	54
Divorced remarried	138	82	82	62	28	34	20	56
Divorced	870	588	506	374	217	156	133	282
Separated	570	275	210	137	65	72	73	296
Widowed 1/	50	13	13	7	6	1	6	36
Never married	1,639	772	630	460	254	206	169	867
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,987	1,115	939	705	373	332	233	873
White alone, non-Hisp	1,353	842	687	524	262	262	164	512
Black alone	1,237	594	492	322	192	130	169	642
Hispanic (any race)	721	292	267	191	121	71	75	429
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	3	3	3	3	0	0	20
18 to 29 years	1,232	593	466	349	191	158	117	639
30 to 39 years	1,226	721	618	421	207	213	197	504
40 years and over	925	478	416	317	194	124	98	447
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	993	409	321	229	128	101	91	584
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,431	776	649	466	241	226	183	656
Some college-no degree	667	434	381	262	164	98	119	233
Associate degree	220	120	108	95	48	48	12	100
Bachelor or more	94	57	43	36	14	22	7	37
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,459	656	558	443	272	172	115	803
Two	1,019	545	447	294	141	153	153	474
Three	630	423	347	258	136	122	89	208
Four or more	297	172	150	95	46	49	55	125

Work Experience

Worked	1,829	993	846	635	341	294	211	836
Full-time, Year-round	507	303	259	164	96	68	95	204
Did not work	1,577	803	656	455	254	201	201	774

Program Participation  
in 2005

One or more programs	2,486	1,316	1,090	779	404	374	311	1,170
Medicaid	1,677	915	752	510	234	277	242	762
Food Stamps	2,042	1,115	922	662	350	313	260	926
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,032	583	482	334	176	158	147	449
TANF	552	327	251	143	54	90	108	225
General Assistance or Other Welfare	118	51	36	27	14	14	9	67

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

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Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands)

		-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2005						
					---Received payments---		Did not	Child
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Full pay	Part pay payments	support not awarded
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>1,450</b>
Standard error	140	103	94	80	59	54	49	95
Marital Status								
Married	245	132	126	95	46	48	31	114
First marriage	88	38	37	31	19	12	6	50
Divorced remarried	118	72	72	52	28	25	20	46
Divorced	785	554	479	352	207	146	127	232
Separated	545	270	206	137	65	72	68	275
Widowed 1/	49	13	13	7	6	1	6	36
Never married	1,536	742	602	444	241	203	158	794
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,825	1,047	881	663	352	312	217	778
White alone, non-Hisp	1,235	791	647	494	246	248	153	444
Black alone	1,168	577	475	311	184	127	164	591
Hispanic (any race)	677	275	249	179	115	64	70	403
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	3	3	3	3	0	0	20
18 to 29 years	1,167	578	451	338	184	154	112	589
30 to 39 years	1,146	696	596	401	198	203	194	450
40 years and over	824	433	377	294	181	113	84	391
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	912	380	299	218	120	98	81	532
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,342	748	625	447	231	217	178	593
Some college-no degree	615	415	363	250	159	91	113	200
Associate degree	207	110	98	85	42	43	12	97
Bachelor or more	84	56	42	36	14	22	6	28
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,293	606	515	408	248	160	106	687
Two	980	523	426	285	136	149	141	457
Three	603	414	338	249	136	113	89	190
Four or more	284	168	149	95	46	49	54	116

# Work Experience

Worked	1,657	937	800	596	317	279	204	720
Full-time, Year-round	449	277	240	153	85	67	88	172
Did not work	1,504	774	627	440	249	191	187	730

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	2,339	1,262	1,043	747	394	353	295	1,078
Medicaid	1,599	872	716	489	232	257	227	727
Food Stamps	1,937	1,079	888	644	340	304	244	859
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,003	576	474	327	173	154	147	427
TANF	537	319	243	141	54	87	102	218
General Assistance or Other Welfare	118	51	36	27	14	14	9	67

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		-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2005						
		---Received payments---					Did not	Child
		Full					receive	support
		pay					pay payments	not
		Total	Total	Total	Total	pay	pay payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	245	85	75	53	29	24	22	160
Standard error	39	23	22	18	13	12	12	32
Marital Status								
Married	32	16	16	16	6	11	0	15
First marriage	11	7	7	7	6	1	0	4
Divorced remarried	20	10	10	10	0	10	0	11
Divorced	84	34	27	21	11	11	6	50
Separated	25	5	5	0	0	0	5	20
Widowed 1/	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Never married	104	30	27	16	13	3	11	74
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	162	68	58	42	22	20	16	94
White alone, non-Hisp	118	50	40	30	16	14	10	68
Black alone	69	17	17	11	7	4	6	52
Hispanic (any race)	44	18	18	12	6	6	6	26
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	65	15	15	11	7	4	4	50
30 to 39 years	79	25	22	19	9	10	3	54
40 years and over	101	45	38	24	13	11	15	56
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	80	28	22	11	8	3	11	52
H.S. grad (or GED)	90	27	24	19	10	9	5	62
Some college-no degree	52	19	19	13	5	8	6	33
Associate degree	14	10	10	10	6	5	0	3
Bachelor or more	10	1	1	0	0	0	1	9
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	166	50	44	35	23	12	9	116
Two	39	22	21	9	6	4	12	17
Three	27	9	9	9	0	9	0	18
Four or more	13	5	1	0	0	0	1	8

# Work Experience

Worked	172	56	46	38	24	14	8	116
Full-time, Year-round	58	26	19	12	11	1	7	32
Did not work	73	29	29	15	5	10	14	44

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	146	54	47	31	10	21	16	92
Medicaid	78	43	36	22	2	20	15	35
Food Stamps	104	37	34	18	10	8	15	68
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	29	7	7	7	4	4	0	22
TANF	14	8	8	2	0	2	6	6
General Assistance or Other Welfare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006



**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	-----Received payments-----				---Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----		Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income		
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,454</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>4,717</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>25,961</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>29,787</b>	<b>885</b>	
Marital Status									
Married	29,140	1,369	5,030	300	27,447	2,121	36,679	2,287	
First marriage	20,444	2,013	3,481	493	20,258	2,431	22,610	2,170	
Divorced remarried	32,462	1,713	5,635	371	30,744	2,882	42,668	3,083	
Divorced	35,550	976	5,343	189	29,919	1,840	40,165	1,775	
Separated	28,948	2,073	4,819	466	20,742	2,533	27,634	2,528	
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	40,141	16,096	
Never married	19,187	845	3,322	197	21,114	1,922	18,414	907	
Race and Ethnicity									
White alone	31,020	740	5,082	151	26,814	1,385	33,275	1,207	
White alone, non-Hisp	32,689	819	5,169	161	29,128	1,645	37,111	1,459	
Black alone	23,975	1,132	3,251	210	24,547	1,876	21,863	1,222	
Hispanic (any race)	22,698	2,098	4,643	532	19,116	2,599	22,055	2,473	
Age									
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
18 to 29 years	16,634	734	3,044	177	18,809	1,276	14,501	865	
30 to 39 years	27,942	850	4,457	197	23,732	1,481	28,903	1,431	
40 years and over	36,592	1,108	5,677	219	33,469	2,216	40,916	1,665	
Educational Attainment									
Less than H.S. grad	14,559	963	3,414	244	15,584	1,864	12,886	895	
H.S. grad (or GED)	22,830	742	4,032	181	22,173	1,535	23,046	1,056	
Some college-no degree	26,810	1,021	4,888	293	24,132	1,726	30,145	1,924	
Associate degree	32,698	1,699	4,729	327	39,268	3,546	34,150	1,821	
Bachelor or more	53,297	1,961	6,656	366	48,777	4,393	64,088	3,692	
Number Own Children									
Present From									
Absent Parent									
One	29,172	826	4,461	172	28,627	1,551	29,277	1,035	
Two	31,740	1,181	5,109	236	25,433	1,974	31,487	1,850	
Three	26,894	1,678	4,905	346	22,014	2,649	30,608	4,370	
Four or more	22,807	2,728	4,448	622	16,935	2,566	25,449	4,467	

# Work Experience

Worked	33,892	674	4,801	140	31,055	1,207	36,045	1,050
Full-time, Year-round	40,258	839	4,881	161	36,594	1,498	44,889	1,342
Did not work	6,668	476	4,285	297	7,133	1,024	5,356	392

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	14,129	595	3,378	219	12,101	736	11,403	562
Medicaid	13,299	697	3,526	320	11,934	868	10,722	717
Food Stamps	12,306	569	2,934	180	11,033	731	10,005	521
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	13,590	1,126	3,097	283	12,719	978	11,638	820
TANF	12,321	1,093	2,180	320	9,916	977	9,780	1,066
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11,999	1,747

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	-----Received payments-----				---Supposed to receive child support in 2005--- Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>4,719</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>24,475</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>23,127</b>	<b>803</b>
Marital Status								
Married	27,289	1,271	4,951	298	25,905	2,376	25,790	1,963
First marriage	19,869	2,165	3,412	530	18,864	2,525	19,876	2,345
Divorced remarried	30,146	1,556	5,556	363	29,335	3,212	29,624	2,762
Divorced	34,297	1,008	5,427	203	27,539	1,859	33,227	2,173
Separated	27,028	2,149	4,608	479	21,280	2,658	22,233	1,913
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	18,782	879	3,420	210	20,392	1,979	17,132	920
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	29,412	742	5,094	157	24,959	1,485	24,374	1,105
White alone, non-Hisp	30,831	812	5,209	170	27,261	1,789	27,626	1,477
Black alone	23,468	1,106	3,283	219	23,828	1,866	20,816	1,238
Hispanic (any race)	22,141	2,259	4,513	525	18,082	2,669	17,082	1,559
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	16,114	732	3,107	187	18,468	1,328	13,355	791
30 to 39 years	26,986	873	4,419	198	22,449	1,582	26,060	1,694
40 years and over	34,727	1,106	5,746	234	31,709	2,364	29,641	1,399
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	13,006	928	3,339	247	13,082	1,963	9,776	673
H.S. grad (or GED)	20,930	711	4,070	195	20,353	1,550	19,118	1,141
Some college-no degree	26,029	1,029	4,731	283	22,590	1,674	24,640	2,145
Associate degree	30,732	1,260	4,819	349	38,172	3,796	29,316	2,001
Bachelor or more	51,735	2,054	6,731	385	47,854	4,594	49,557	2,926
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	27,829	810	4,480	179	27,582	1,687	24,023	1,053
Two	30,214	1,197	5,047	242	23,867	2,084	22,819	1,543
Three	26,074	1,718	4,965	364	19,247	2,175	19,855	2,424
Four or more	18,875	2,086	4,440	660	17,164	2,701	16,912	2,981

# Work Experience

Worked	32,550	673	4,857	149	29,655	1,269	29,122	999
Full-time, Year-round	38,741	840	4,940	171	35,101	1,592	36,891	1,207
Did not work	6,073	396	4,054	266	6,436	1,008	4,955	364

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	13,556	560	3,248	211	11,964	764	10,905	536
Medicaid	13,119	709	3,329	303	11,739	912	10,222	696
Food Stamps	12,074	584	2,945	185	10,869	754	9,625	472
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	12,596	888	3,008	277	12,719	978	11,736	846
TANF	12,323	1,104	2,201	323	9,354	802	9,427	1,104
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10,245	958

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	-----Received payments-----				---Supposed to receive child support in 2005----- Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,977</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>4,691</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>37,751</b>	<b>3,289</b>	<b>50,756</b>	<b>2,421</b>
Marital Status								
Married	48,768	7,724	5,878	1,458	(B)	(B)	63,190	5,464
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	56,404	9,825	6,456	1,898	(B)	(B)	66,090	6,333
Divorced	45,676	3,270	4,668	502	(B)	(B)	51,298	2,881
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	34,482	3,696
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	24,394	2,889	2,054	267	(B)	(B)	27,922	3,239
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	44,131	2,828	4,988	515	37,471	3,443	53,465	2,788
White alone, non-Hisp	48,600	3,265	4,831	508	39,121	3,849	54,707	2,900
Black alone	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	30,964	4,770
Hispanic (any race)	26,619	5,537	5,555	2,146	(B)	(B)	48,274	12,088
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	24,086	4,476
30 to 39 years	37,706	3,091	4,843	879	(B)	(B)	38,806	2,336
40 years and over	50,422	4,156	5,171	609	42,405	5,830	62,161	3,693
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	27,512	3,472
H.S. grad (or GED)	37,992	2,911	3,730	477	(B)	(B)	36,404	2,267
Some college-no degree	37,392	4,682	7,021	1,812	(B)	(B)	48,254	3,705
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	49,533	3,313
Bachelor or more	68,514	5,873	5,925	1,165	(B)	(B)	88,848	8,114
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	39,845	3,455	4,304	581	35,487	3,662	44,852	2,468
Two	48,209	4,548	5,776	963	(B)	(B)	60,636	5,326
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	67,795	15,962
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

# Work Experience

Worked	45,362	2,722	4,322	407	41,006	3,503	53,573	2,530
Full-time, Year-round	50,605	3,045	4,474	473	46,921	4,022	60,308	3,001
Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10,188	2,471

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	23,012	4,269	5,391	1,517	(B)	(B)	16,859	3,183
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	14,205	3,420
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	---Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----				-----Received payments-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,799</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>7,706</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>6,488</b>	<b>267</b>
Marital Status								
Married	6,302	1,116	2,624	375	(B)	(B)	3,625	720
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	9,318	491	4,380	429	7,953	923	7,666	1,021
Separated	8,429	840	3,127	384	(B)	(B)	7,604	512
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	6,802	412	2,805	278	8,286	859	6,321	288
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	7,738	350	3,939	280	7,139	655	6,553	414
White alone, non-Hisp	8,033	394	3,928	320	7,247	726	7,197	618
Black alone	7,669	638	2,274	269	8,451	926	6,318	362
Hispanic (any race)	7,002	998	4,035	764	7,095	1,781	5,789	583
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	6,791	498	2,580	206	10,098	1,040	6,037	352
30 to 39 years	7,980	505	3,472	339	6,849	699	7,574	399
40 years and over	8,739	508	4,130	464	6,581	968	6,125	672
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	7,444	657	2,798	350	7,655	1,218	5,460	365
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,064	391	3,302	324	7,955	825	6,420	340
Some college-no degree	8,329	645	3,386	356	7,297	784	7,833	580
Associate degree	10,408	1,149	3,172	414	(B)	(B)	9,312	2,425
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6,009	372	3,292	281	6,889	850	5,549	407
Two	8,603	570	3,081	367	7,541	657	6,147	395
Three	8,972	661	3,190	370	8,280	1,330	8,731	585
Four or more	10,494	1,141	5,147	1,117	(B)	(B)	10,105	1,091

# Work Experience

Worked	10,071	373	3,326	284	10,029	645	8,660	402
Full-time, Year-round	13,035	587	3,273	350	10,696	1,045	11,463	1,332
Did not work	4,630	346	3,436	276	5,260	705	4,142	284

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	7,492	327	2,682	188	8,298	558	6,363	255
Medicaid	7,581	389	2,539	252	8,446	659	6,293	300
Food Stamps	7,335	339	2,798	215	8,713	604	6,359	288
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	8,062	478	2,918	341	8,933	747	6,685	439
TANF	7,549	609	2,233	465	8,540	660	7,207	473
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006



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(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	---Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----				Did not receive payments				Child support not awarded
	-----Received payments-----								
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income		
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>									
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,773</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>7,559</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>6,217</b>	<b>232</b>	
Marital Status									
Married	6,058	1,206	2,468	305	(B)	(B)	2,789	626	
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Divorced	9,341	511	4,371	453	7,976	963	6,918	636	
Separated	8,429	840	3,127	384	(B)	(B)	7,230	520	
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Never married	6,759	423	2,839	287	8,050	894	6,326	304	
Race and Ethnicity									
White alone	7,640	361	3,926	294	6,807	676	6,210	323	
White alone, non-Hisp	7,913	407	3,935	337	7,129	769	6,482	424	
Black alone	7,766	655	2,324	277	8,513	958	6,193	381	
Hispanic (any race)	6,972	1,031	3,969	792	(B)	(B)	5,974	607	
Age									
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
18 to 29 years	6,702	506	2,583	212	9,830	1,057	6,041	368	
30 to 39 years	8,095	524	3,554	353	6,811	704	7,163	394	
40 years and over	8,644	524	4,045	492	6,245	1,117	5,626	456	
Educational Attainment									
Less than H.S. grad	7,338	673	2,705	344	7,088	1,297	5,375	381	
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,086	402	3,360	336	7,879	844	6,253	359	
Some college-no degree	8,242	666	3,333	371	7,328	824	7,574	611	
Associate degree	10,691	1,227	3,108	439	(B)	(B)	8,382	887	
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Number Own Children									
Present From									
Absent Parent									
One	5,881	383	3,279	295	6,416	847	5,180	308	
Two	8,536	585	3,033	377	7,492	707	6,085	404	
Three	8,973	674	3,223	380	8,280	1,330	8,500	606	
Four or more	10,494	1,141	5,147	1,117	(B)	(B)	9,144	1,003	

# Work Experience

Worked	10,094	386	3,311	298	9,878	654	8,417	307
Full-time, Year-round	13,152	606	3,102	336	10,417	1,086	10,486	759
Did not work	4,629	356	3,448	284	5,030	748	4,046	289

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	7,458	332	2,655	191	8,260	585	6,364	267
Medicaid	7,610	394	2,552	261	8,444	699	6,309	311
Food Stamps	7,246	343	2,760	216	8,704	638	6,350	299
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	8,112	484	2,961	347	8,933	747	6,750	454
TANF	7,466	609	2,264	471	8,645	694	7,141	483
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

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 (Amounts in 2005 dollars)

---Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----									
-----Received payments-----					Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded		
Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income			
Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>									
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,295</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>10,315</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>8,952</b>	<b>1,637</b>	

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----								
-----Received full payment-----					-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,934</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>6,002</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>25,626</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>2,733</b>	<b>150</b>
Marital Status								
Married	30,075	1,639	6,025	406	27,703	2,388	3,501	410
First marriage	22,090	2,769	3,699	423	18,395	2,893	3,210	973
Divorced remarried	32,662	1,953	6,743	505	32,113	3,239	3,705	458
Divorced	38,365	1,199	6,543	246	29,838	1,615	2,909	203
Separated	34,403	3,233	6,451	648	22,764	2,279	2,969	602
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	19,424	1,313	4,659	311	18,910	1,000	1,758	163
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	33,876	954	6,397	208	26,401	1,142	2,954	167
White alone, non-Hisp	35,478	1,028	6,400	216	27,999	1,327	3,099	198
Black alone	23,883	1,490	4,317	286	24,095	1,741	1,847	263
Hispanic (any race)	24,699	3,086	6,340	831	19,899	2,539	2,269	315
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	16,663	1,061	4,115	277	16,602	1,005	1,860	169
30 to 39 years	29,594	1,094	5,815	291	25,436	1,335	2,398	152
40 years and over	39,510	1,375	6,844	271	31,259	1,828	3,546	335
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	15,092	1,327	4,646	360	13,911	1,394	1,918	230
H.S. grad (or GED)	24,648	1,068	5,342	273	20,347	954	2,244	155
Some college-no degree	29,682	1,461	6,143	401	22,131	1,147	2,845	355
Associate degree	33,771	1,679	6,088	462	30,959	3,517	2,526	289
Bachelor or more	54,530	2,331	7,582	422	50,720	3,589	4,719	666
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	31,147	1,061	5,637	236	25,958	1,296	2,546	200
Two	34,771	1,578	6,555	320	27,015	1,707	2,853	281
Three	30,179	2,313	6,250	454	22,242	2,304	3,000	465
Four or more	23,249	3,087	5,805	1,098	22,406	4,386	3,214	565

# Work Experience

Worked	36,706	870	6,108	189	29,484	1,040	2,752	172
Full-time, Year-round	42,270	1,038	5,911	196	36,735	1,406	3,077	253
Did not work	6,525	677	5,435	445	6,872	633	2,640	276

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	13,757	736	4,849	375	14,552	955	1,705	126
Medicaid	13,406	942	5,413	594	13,193	1,025	1,672	137
Food Stamps	12,264	744	4,143	289	12,353	873	1,568	141
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	12,447	1,060	4,428	460	14,867	2,060	1,610	204
TANF	14,106	1,947	3,484	635	11,000	1,205	1,214	204
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----

-----Received full payment-----      -----Received part payment-----

	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,403</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>5,981</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>24,288</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>158</b>
Marital Status								
Married	28,281	1,655	5,880	404	25,778	1,978	3,536	406
First marriage	21,749	3,077	3,563	432	17,723	2,993	3,240	1,021
Divorced remarried	30,351	1,945	6,565	498	29,780	2,594	3,763	427
Divorced	36,721	1,210	6,610	262	29,260	1,770	2,969	224
Separated	31,902	3,428	6,124	638	21,605	2,290	2,921	664
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	19,363	1,357	4,774	328	18,082	1,039	1,791	176
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	32,072	969	6,359	216	25,028	1,113	3,008	176
White alone, non-Hisp	33,562	1,035	6,431	228	26,181	1,273	3,127	205
Black alone	23,789	1,515	4,429	297	23,048	1,609	1,787	269
Hispanic (any race)	23,482	3,267	5,953	798	20,159	2,803	2,385	362
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	15,990	1,032	4,191	287	16,254	1,034	1,867	181
30 to 39 years	28,587	1,137	5,792	292	24,623	1,349	2,394	161
40 years and over	37,596	1,395	6,833	287	29,205	1,749	3,652	367
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	13,567	1,277	4,548	352	12,314	1,343	1,845	246
H.S. grad (or GED)	22,356	1,005	5,422	292	18,973	958	2,214	167
Some college-no degree	28,718	1,465	5,838	377	21,651	1,193	2,928	378
Associate degree	32,974	1,684	6,168	490	27,019	1,771	2,584	316
Bachelor or more	52,421	2,396	7,663	454	50,263	3,907	4,731	672
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	29,863	1,096	5,682	247	24,531	1,137	2,531	202
Two	32,825	1,550	6,366	321	26,005	1,841	2,920	308
Three	28,846	2,316	6,266	472	21,971	2,465	3,040	503
Four or more	20,426	2,687	5,940	1,166	17,482	3,117	3,093	596

# Work Experience

Worked	35,318	882	6,166	200	28,146	1,002	2,774	182
Full-time, Year-round	40,724	1,059	5,939	206	35,190	1,357	3,152	275
Did not work	5,632	522	5,048	385	6,706	601	2,626	287

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	13,350	742	4,632	354	13,794	849	1,641	128
Medicaid	12,972	936	5,058	558	13,264	1,065	1,616	137
Food Stamps	12,023	750	4,135	295	12,132	912	1,577	148
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	12,267	1,068	4,309	447	12,970	1,455	1,534	198
TANF	14,133	1,952	3,496	636	10,967	1,223	1,230	206
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----

-----Received full payment-----      -----Received part payment-----

	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>47,134</b>	<b>3,134</b>	<b>6,210</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>37,278</b>	<b>4,303</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>470</b>
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	52,660	4,485	5,960	701	33,911	3,564	2,491	415
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	49,627	3,366	6,733	744	36,499	4,709	2,564	534
White alone, non-Hisp	52,629	3,765	6,120	667	42,491	5,794	2,877	692
Black alone	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
30 to 39 years	38,734	3,577	6,016	1,253	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
40 years and over	56,259	4,953	6,942	802	43,049	6,849	2,936	806
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
H.S. grad (or GED)	43,341	4,318	4,689	751	31,002	3,231	2,476	396
Some college-no degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	41,226	3,517	5,280	775	37,532	7,107	2,669	790
Two	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)



# Work Experience

Worked	49,271	3,269	5,586	560	39,973	4,566	2,580	510
Full-time, Year-round	53,536	3,537	5,709	627	46,197	5,404	2,617	635
Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----

-----Received full payment-----      -----Received part payment-----

	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,766</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>7,838</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>157</b>
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	9,905	630	5,946	648	8,503	768	2,203	293
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	6,243	530	3,872	442	7,490	637	1,492	213
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	8,154	499	5,490	451	7,270	482	2,197	212
White alone, non-Hisp	8,356	571	5,670	532	7,709	540	2,181	239
Black alone	6,804	790	3,286	390	8,942	1,033	785	132
Hispanic (any race)	7,796	1,324	5,075	1,090	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	6,284	627	2,978	240	7,403	789	2,099	339
30 to 39 years	7,819	734	5,397	566	8,137	695	1,600	215
40 years and over	9,289	688	5,654	679	7,878	715	1,747	254
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	8,005	991	3,914	524	6,735	784	1,385	293
H.S. grad (or GED)	6,532	517	4,743	540	7,633	583	1,762	236
Some college-no degree	8,128	823	4,323	494	8,663	1,036	1,824	327
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5,747	480	4,340	399	6,425	584	1,631	221
Two	8,570	857	4,694	646	8,633	759	1,587	230
Three	9,097	870	4,331	581	8,832	1,006	1,915	345
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

# Work Experience

Worked	10,436	479	4,808	463	9,648	580	1,604	181
Full-time, Year-round	12,599	770	4,171	415	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	4,179	480	4,515	408	5,198	485	2,076	277

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	7,159	461	3,748	306	7,851	460	1,530	153
Medicaid	7,229	580	3,819	473	7,877	522	1,459	171
Food Stamps	7,373	487	3,943	347	7,293	467	1,516	164
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	8,254	668	4,311	560	7,847	683	1,360	211
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6,639	718	1,277	290
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
(Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----

-----Received full payment-----      -----Received part payment-----

	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,698</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>4,686</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>7,864</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>162</b>
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	9,943	653	5,959	681	8,485	803	2,117	305
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	6,173	552	3,980	461	7,456	643	1,485	215
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	8,041	521	5,473	475	7,187	493	2,183	222
White alone, non-Hisp	8,308	600	5,733	563	7,519	548	2,147	248
Black alone	6,813	817	3,369	401	9,152	1,042	805	134
Hispanic (any race)	7,566	1,352	4,889	1,120	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	6,217	647	2,978	248	7,282	791	2,110	347
30 to 39 years	7,895	763	5,559	584	8,290	719	1,603	223
40 years and over	9,114	719	5,530	722	7,892	713	1,667	256
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	7,906	1,029	3,786	518	6,641	791	1,383	300
H.S. grad (or GED)	6,432	536	4,841	562	7,782	593	1,784	244
Some college-no degree	8,229	845	4,282	509	8,264	1,080	1,670	330
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5,516	501	4,339	423	6,448	582	1,635	234
Two	8,390	882	4,652	672	8,669	778	1,558	234
Three	9,097	870	4,331	581	8,824	1,052	1,885	356
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

# Work Experience

Worked	10,469	504	4,839	491	9,667	590	1,574	184
Full-time, Year-round	12,832	826	3,954	383	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	4,164	490	4,492	416	5,233	504	2,091	290

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	7,060	466	3,690	307	7,904	469	1,499	157
Medicaid	7,250	584	3,811	477	7,935	531	1,418	175
Food Stamps	7,265	494	3,881	350	7,226	471	1,507	168
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	8,217	682	4,365	570	7,994	686	1,389	214
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6,481	709	1,302	295
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**  
 (Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2005-----									
-----Received full payment-----					-----Received part payment-----				
Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income			
Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>									
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,112</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>4,615</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>7,328</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>581</b>	

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

			-----Amount of payments due in 2005-----					
Total due payments			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
Number	S.E.							
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	6,809	204	440	709	1,138	1,888	1,055	1,579
0.0 percent	1,550	98	132	249	245	430	195	299
0.1 to 24.9 percent	651	64	45	76	144	155	101	130
25.0 to 49.9 percent	500	56	28	67	56	122	82	146
50.0 to 74.9 percent	421	51	17	58	68	128	39	110
75.0 to 99.9 percent	496	56	12	52	87	139	86	119
100.0 percent and over	3,192	140	207	207	538	914	551	774
Mean income from								
child support 1/	3,643	(X)	507	720	1,630	2,621	4,060	8,224
Standard error	106	(X)	93	51	90	113	170	337
Mean total money income	28,658	(X)	21,624	23,621	24,796	27,003	29,836	36,861
Standard error	536	(X)	1,464	1,408	1,185	882	1,274	1,414
Number below poverty level	1,502	(X)	143	213	298	386	230	233
Standard error	136	(X)	42	51	61	69	53	54
If full amount of payments had been received in 2005								
Mean income from								
child support 1/	5,584	(X)	499	1,517	2,456	3,924	5,869	12,877
Standard error	122	(X)	22	19	13	23	30	362
Mean total money income	30,599	(X)	21,616	24,417	25,622	28,306	31,646	41,514
Standard error	543	(X)	1,460	1,410	1,183	886	1,272	1,418
Number below poverty level	1,359	(X)	136	202	278	358	205	179
Standard error	130	(X)	41	50	59	67	51	47
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	6,348	197	406	637	1,045	1,767	984	1,509
0.0 percent	1,434	94	126	233	224	397	171	283
0.1 to 24.9 percent	613	62	41	66	144	148	93	121
25.0 to 49.9 percent	467	54	27	47	55	113	82	143
50.0 to 74.9 percent	398	50	16	54	67	120	39	103
75.0 to 99.9 percent	478	55	12	52	87	126	81	119
100.0 percent and over	2,958	135	184	185	467	862	519	741

Mean income from child support 1/	3,709	(X)	417	721	1,601	2,629	4,126	8,310
Standard error	111	(X)	75	55	97	118	177	344
Mean total money income	28,864	(X)	21,674	23,802	25,519	27,169	29,426	36,874
Standard error	554	(X)	1,529	1,533	1,264	922	1,301	1,413
Number below poverty level	1,372	(X)	134	188	259	349	218	224
Standard error	130	(X)	41	48	57	66	52	53

If full amount of payments had been received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/	5,675	(X)	495	1,514	2,462	3,927	5,886	12,959
Standard error	127	(X)	23	19	13	23	31	365
Mean total money income	30,830	(X)	21,752	24,595	26,380	28,466	31,187	41,523
Standard error	562	(X)	1,525	1,534	1,262	925	1,295	1,420
Number below poverty level	1,236	(X)	130	176	244	318	196	171
Standard error	124	(X)	40	47	55	63	49	46

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2005	462	54	34	72	94	121	70	70
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0.0 percent	117	27	6	16	20	33	24	17
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	38	15	4	10	0	7	9	9
25.0 to 49.9 percent	32	14	1	20	1	8	0	3
50.0 to 74.9 percent	22	12	0	4	2	8	0	8
75.0 to 99.9 percent	18	11	0	0	0	13	5	0
100.0 percent and over	234	38	23	22	71	52	32	34

Mean income from child support 1/	2,731	(X)	(B)	(B)	1,955	2,511	(B)	(B)
Standard error	320	(X)	(B)	(B)	204	367	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	25,827	(X)	(B)	(B)	16,721	24,592	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,079	(X)	(B)	(B)	2,550	2,862	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	130	(X)	9	25	39	37	12	8
Standard error	40	(X)	11	18	22	21	12	10

If full amount of payments had been received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/	4,332	(X)	(B)	(B)	2,388	3,886	(B)	(B)
Standard error	416	(X)	(B)	(B)	32	91	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	27,428	(X)	(B)	(B)	17,153	25,967	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,113	(X)	(B)	(B)	2,500	2,947	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	123	(X)	6	25	34	40	9	8
Standard error	39	(X)	9	18	21	22	11	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006



**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

			-----Amount of payments due in 2005-----					
Total due payments			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
Number	S.E.							
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	6,131	194	377	609	1,019	1,712	977	1,437
0.0 percent	1,377	93	103	202	211	395	185	279
0.1 to 24.9 percent	600	61	41	72	129	145	88	125
25.0 to 49.9 percent	453	53	28	64	48	113	78	122
50.0 to 74.9 percent	366	48	15	45	58	111	38	98
75.0 to 99.9 percent	436	52	11	43	70	132	70	110
100.0 percent and over	2,900	134	180	182	502	814	519	703
Mean income from child support 1/								
Standard error	3,660	(X)	544	728	1,673	2,601	4,070	8,109
	111	(X)	107	56	99	121	178	346
Mean total money income	27,222	(X)	20,119	21,544	24,000	25,484	28,671	34,860
Standard error	538	(X)	1,555	1,471	1,236	882	1,243	1,387
Number below poverty level	1,427	(X)	129	199	284	372	221	222
Standard error	133	(X)	40	50	59	68	52	53
If full amount of payments had been received in 2005								
Mean income from child support 1/								
Standard error	5,660	(X)	499	1,508	2,461	3,920	5,876	12,966
	130	(X)	24	20	13	24	31	383
Mean total money income	29,222	(X)	20,074	22,324	24,788	26,803	30,476	39,717
Standard error	548	(X)	1,548	1,470	1,234	889	1,247	1,397
Number below poverty level	1,283	(X)	122	188	263	344	196	169
Standard error	126	(X)	39	48	57	65	49	46
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	5,697	187	347	540	928	1,597	913	1,372
0.0 percent	1,269	89	97	190	191	367	161	263
0.1 to 24.9 percent	569	60	37	62	129	138	85	118
25.0 to 49.9 percent	420	51	27	44	48	105	78	118
50.0 to 74.9 percent	344	46	14	41	56	103	38	91
75.0 to 99.9 percent	419	51	11	43	70	121	65	110
100.0 percent and over	2,675	129	160	160	433	762	487	672

Mean income from								
child support 1/	3,733	(X)	443	724	1,646	2,600	4,122	8,222
Standard error	117	(X)	87	60	106	127	185	356
Mean total money income	27,416	(X)	20,451	21,697	24,785	25,641	28,083	34,832
Standard error	555	(X)	1,657	1,621	1,327	923	1,253	1,371
Number below poverty level	1,296	(X)	120	174	245	336	209	214
Standard error	127	(X)	39	47	55	65	51	52

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from								
child support 1/	5,774	(X)	495	1,505	2,468	3,923	5,891	13,102
Standard error	138	(X)	25	21	14	24	32	396
Mean total money income	29,457	(X)	20,503	22,478	25,607	26,965	29,852	39,711
Standard error	565	(X)	1,650	1,620	1,325	929	1,253	1,385
Number below poverty level	1,160	(X)	116	163	229	304	187	161
Standard error	120	(X)	38	45	53	61	48	45

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2005	434	52	30	68	91	115	65	65
0.0 percent	108	26	6	12	20	28	24	17
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	31	14	4	10	0	7	3	7
25.0 to 49.9 percent	32	14	1	20	1	8	0	3
50.0 to 74.9 percent	21	12	0	4	2	8	0	7
75.0 to 99.9 percent	17	10	0	0	0	12	5	0
100.0 percent and over	225	37	19	22	68	52	32	31

Mean income from								
child support 1/	2,692	(X)	(B)	(B)	1,946	2,616	(B)	(B)
Standard error	273	(X)	(B)	(B)	209	377	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	24,672	(X)	(B)	(B)	16,010	23,294	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,156	(X)	(B)	(B)	2,484	2,859	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	130	(X)	9	25	39	37	12	8
Standard error	40	(X)	11	18	22	21	12	10

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from								
child support 1/	4,164	(X)	(B)	(B)	2,390	3,876	(B)	(B)
Standard error	301	(X)	(B)	(B)	33	96	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	26,143	(X)	(B)	(B)	16,453	24,555	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,186	(X)	(B)	(B)	2,434	2,929	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	123	(X)	6	25	34	40	9	8
Standard error	39	(X)	9	18	21	22	11	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an  
absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

			-----Amount of payments due in 2005-----					
Total due payments			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
Number	S.E.							
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	678	65	63	101	119	176	77	142
0.0 percent	174	33	29	47	33	35	10	20
0.1 to 24.9 percent	51	18	4	4	15	10	14	4
25.0 to 49.9 percent	47	17	0	3	7	8	4	25
50.0 to 74.9 percent	55	19	2	13	10	16	1	12
75.0 to 99.9 percent	60	19	1	9	17	7	16	9
100.0 percent and over	292	43	27	25	36	100	32	71
Mean income from child support 1/								
Standard error	3,491	(X)	(B)	675	1,267	2,818	3,924	9,394
	364	(X)	(B)	125	175	264	536	1,335
Mean total money income	41,640	(X)	(B)	36,161	31,613	41,752	44,554	57,159
Standard error	2,109	(X)	(B)	3,745	3,892	3,458	6,800	6,389
Number below poverty level	75	(X)	14	14	14	13	9	11
Standard error	31	(X)	13	13	13	13	11	11
If full amount of payments had been received in 2005								
Mean income from child support 1/								
Standard error	4,895	(X)	(B)	1,573	2,415	3,963	5,789	11,974
	345	(X)	(B)	45	41	74	115	1,095
Mean total money income	43,044	(X)	(B)	37,059	32,761	42,897	46,419	59,740
Standard error	2,115	(X)	(B)	3,768	3,876	3,409	6,592	6,438
Number below poverty level	75	(X)	14	14	14	14	9	10
Standard error	31	(X)	13	13	13	13	11	11
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	651	64	59	97	117	170	71	137
0.0 percent	164	32	29	43	33	30	10	20
0.1 to 24.9 percent	43	16	4	4	15	10	8	3
25.0 to 49.9 percent	47	17	0	3	7	8	4	25
50.0 to 74.9 percent	54	18	2	13	10	16	1	11
75.0 to 99.9 percent	59	19	1	9	17	6	16	9
100.0 percent and over	283	42	23	25	34	100	32	69

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,497 355	(X) (X)	265 70	703 128	1,247 177	2,901 266	4,174 550	9,187 1,269
Mean total money income Standard error	41,540 2,190	(X) (X)	28,832 3,573	35,570 3,871	31,350 3,957	41,526 3,576	46,571 7,207	57,378 6,616
Number below poverty level Standard error	75 31	(X) (X)	14 13	14 13	14 13	13 13	9 11	11 11

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	4,806 289	(X) (X)	492 55	1,563 47	2,417 42	3,959 77	5,830 121	11,531 662
Mean total money income Standard error	42,849 2,195	(X) (X)	29,058 3,576	36,430 3,891	32,520 3,943	42,584 3,523	48,228 7,008	59,722 6,671
Number below poverty level Standard error	75 31	(X) (X)	14 13	14 13	14 13	14 13	9 11	10 11

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2005	28	13	4	4	2	6	6	5
0.0 percent	9	8	0	4	0	5	0	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	7	7	0	0	0	0	6	1
25.0 to 49.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
75.0 to 99.9 percent	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
100.0 percent and over	9	7	4	0	2	0	0	3

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	(B) (B)	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Mean total money income Standard error	(B) (B)	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Number below poverty level Standard error	0 0	(X) (X)	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	(B) (B)	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Mean total money income Standard error	(B) (B)	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Number below poverty level Standard error	0 0	(X) (X)	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an  
absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

			-----Amount of payments due in 2005-----					
Total due payments			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
Number	S.E.							
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	1,502	97	143	213	298	386	230	233
0.0 percent	412	51	30	70	77	123	51	61
0.1 to 24.9 percent	210	36	20	29	49	45	33	34
25.0 to 49.9 percent	118	27	8	23	20	26	9	31
50.0 to 74.9 percent	66	20	7	9	5	24	12	9
75.0 to 99.9 percent	101	25	6	21	18	25	13	18
100.0 percent and over	595	61	71	61	128	142	112	81
Mean income from								
child support 1/	2,446	(X)	358	695	1,386	2,001	3,777	6,116
Standard error	161	(X)	99	83	117	157	426	720
Mean total money income	7,773	(X)	7,976	6,536	7,601	7,978	7,549	8,884
Standard error	257	(X)	712	600	541	549	571	776
Number below poverty level	1,502	(X)	143	213	298	386	230	233
Standard error	136	(X)	42	51	61	69	53	54
If full amount of payments had been received in 2005								
Mean income from								
child support 1/	4,756	(X)	472	1,504	2,506	3,936	5,757	13,617
Standard error	227	(X)	39	35	23	47	61	880
Mean total money income	10,083	(X)	8,090	7,346	8,720	9,914	9,529	16,384
Standard error	329	(X)	727	614	566	573	748	1,175
Number below poverty level	1,315	(X)	136	202	274	344	197	163
Standard error	128	(X)	41	50	58	65	49	45
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	1,372	92	134	188	259	349	218	224
0.0 percent	377	48	27	69	63	110	47	60
0.1 to 24.9 percent	201	35	20	23	49	44	30	34
25.0 to 49.9 percent	112	26	8	17	20	26	9	31
50.0 to 74.9 percent	56	19	7	8	5	20	12	5
75.0 to 99.9 percent	100	25	6	21	18	25	13	18
100.0 percent and over	527	57	65	50	104	124	107	77

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,443 166	(X) (X)	276 53	657 88	1,356 125	1,989 166	3,846 443	5,831 696
Mean total money income Standard error	7,908 275	(X) (X)	7,879 750	6,535 669	8,014 584	8,024 594	7,549 595	9,120 789
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,372 130	(X) (X)	134 41	188 48	259 57	349 66	218 52	224 53

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	4,855 242	(X) (X)	461 40	1,495 36	2,513 25	3,945 49	5,779 63	13,509 898
Mean total money income Standard error	10,320 352	(X) (X)	8,065 754	7,373 681	9,171 601	9,980 612	9,482 780	16,798 1,191
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,196 122	(X) (X)	130 40	176 47	239 55	308 62	188 48	154 44

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2005	130	29	9	25	39	37	12	8
0.0 percent	35	15	3	1	14	13	4	1
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	10	8	0	6	0	1	3	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	7	6	0	6	1	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	9	8	0	1	0	5	0	4
75.0 to 99.9 percent	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
100.0 percent and over	68	21	6	11	25	18	4	4

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,479 617	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Mean total money income Standard error	6,353 618	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Number below poverty level Standard error	130 40	(X) (X)	9 11	25 18	39 22	37 21	12 12	8 10

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,708 599	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Mean total money income Standard error	7,582 740	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Number below poverty level Standard error	119 38	(X) (X)	6 9	25 18	34 21	36 21	9 11	8 10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an  
absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

			-----Amount of payments due in 2005-----					
Total due payments			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
Number	S.E.							
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	1,427	94	129	199	284	372	221	222
0.0 percent	390	49	26	65	71	117	51	60
0.1 to 24.9 percent	206	36	17	29	49	44	33	34
25.0 to 49.9 percent	111	26	8	23	20	26	9	25
50.0 to 74.9 percent	60	19	5	9	5	21	12	9
75.0 to 99.9 percent	93	24	6	16	16	25	13	18
100.0 percent and over	566	59	67	57	123	139	103	76
Mean income from								
child support 1/	2,447	(X)	369	681	1,385	2,002	3,692	6,100
Standard error	167	(X)	108	85	120	160	440	749
Mean total money income	7,715	(X)	8,105	6,596	7,516	7,896	7,453	8,701
Standard error	266	(X)	751	628	562	560	585	802
Number below poverty level	1,427	(X)	129	199	284	372	221	222
Standard error	133	(X)	40	50	59	68	52	53
If full amount of payments had been received in 2005								
Mean income from								
child support 1/	4,800	(X)	455	1,494	2,503	3,931	5,751	13,725
Standard error	236	(X)	42	36	23	47	63	918
Mean total money income	10,067	(X)	8,191	7,410	8,634	9,824	9,511	16,326
Standard error	341	(X)	769	641	589	581	773	1,225
Number below poverty level	1,244	(X)	122	188	259	330	188	157
Standard error	124	(X)	39	48	57	64	48	44
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	1,296	90	120	174	245	336	209	214
0.0 percent	355	47	23	64	57	104	47	60
0.1 to 24.9 percent	196	35	17	23	49	44	30	34
25.0 to 49.9 percent	105	26	8	17	19	26	9	25
50.0 to 74.9 percent	50	18	5	8	5	16	12	5
75.0 to 99.9 percent	92	24	6	16	16	25	12	18
100.0 percent and over	498	56	61	46	99	121	99	73

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,444 173	(X) (X)	278 57	638 90	1,353 128	1,990 169	3,759 459	5,800 724
Mean total money income Standard error	7,851 285	(X) (X)	8,006 797	6,604 706	7,940 611	7,935 607	7,447 610	8,942 818
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,296 127	(X) (X)	120 39	174 47	245 55	336 65	209 51	214 52

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	4,909 252	(X) (X)	442 43	1,483 37	2,511 26	3,939 49	5,773 66	13,616 938
Mean total money income Standard error	10,317 366	(X) (X)	8,171 801	7,450 718	9,097 630	9,883 623	9,461 808	16,758 1,244
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,126 118	(X) (X)	116 38	163 45	225 53	294 61	179 47	149 43

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2005	130	29	9	25	39	37	12	8
0.0 percent	35	15	3	1	14	13	4	1
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	10	8	0	6	0	1	3	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	7	6	0	6	1	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	9	8	0	1	0	5	0	4
75.0 to 99.9 percent	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
100.0 percent and over	68	21	6	11	25	18	4	4

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,479 617	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Mean total money income Standard error	6,353 618	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Number below poverty level Standard error	130 40	(X) (X)	9 11	25 18	39 22	37 21	12 12	8 10

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,708 599	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Mean total money income Standard error	7,582 740	(X) (X)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)	(B) (B)
Number below poverty level Standard error	119 38	(X) (X)	6 9	25 18	34 21	36 21	9 11	8 10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an  
absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006



**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

		-----Amount of payments due in 2005-----						
Total due payments		\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over	
Number	S.E.							
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	75	22	14	14	14	13	9	11
0.0 percent	22	12	5	5	6	6	0	1
0.1 to 24.9 percent	4	5	4	0	0	1	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	7	7	0	0	1	0	0	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6	6	2	0	0	4	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	7	7	0	5	2	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	29	13	4	4	5	3	9	4
Mean income from								
child support 1/	2,430	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	560	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	8,883	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	962	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	75	(X)	14	14	14	13	9	11
Standard error	31	(X)	13	13	13	13	11	11
If full amount of payments had been received in 2005								
Mean income from								
child support 1/	3,929	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	700	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	10,382	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,168	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	71	(X)	14	14	14	13	9	6
Standard error	30	(X)	13	13	13	13	11	9
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2005	75	22	14	14	14	13	9	11
0.0 percent	22	12	5	5	6	6	0	1
0.1 to 24.9 percent	4	5	4	0	0	1	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	7	7	0	0	1	0	0	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6	6	2	0	0	4	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	7	7	0	5	2	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	29	13	4	4	5	3	9	4

Mean income from								
child support 1/	2,430	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	560	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	8,883	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	962	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	75	(X)	14	14	14	13	9	11
Standard error	31	(X)	13	13	13	13	11	11

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from								
child support 1/	3,929	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	700	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	10,382	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,168	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	71	(X)	14	14	14	13	9	6
Standard error	30	(X)	13	13	13	13	11	9

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Mean income from								
child support 1/	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	0	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard error	0	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0

If full amount of  
payments had been  
received in 2005:

Mean income from								
child support 1/	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Mean total money income	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	(B)	(X)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number below poverty level	0	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard error	0	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an  
absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**

(Numbers in thousands)

---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/

			Health insurance in award 3/	Absent parent provided health	Health insurance not in award	Absent parent provided health	Not awarded child support	Absent parent provided health
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,605</b>	<b>7,802</b>	<b>4,495</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>1,014</b>
Standard error	285	218	166	112	128	44	189	79
Marital Status								
Married	3,007	1,895	1,276	559	507	74	1,112	183
1st marriage	754	439	252	122	161	28	314	40
Divorced remarried	2,109	1,376	977	420	313	45	733	143
Divorced	4,795	3,098	1,947	937	909	121	1,696	349
Separated	1,506	750	395	191	289	19	756	168
Widowed 1/	167	84	16	13	68	10	84	18
Never married	4,130	1,975	861	328	882	83	2,155	295
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	9,493	5,748	3,606	1,626	1,688	221	3,745	745
White alone, non-Hisp	7,570	4,783	3,052	1,376	1,328	183	2,788	622
Black alone	3,431	1,699	729	321	830	65	1,731	235
Hispanic (any race)	2,146	1,062	595	261	397	45	1,084	130
Age								
15 to 17 years	53	13	13	13	0	0	39	4
18 to 29 years	3,141	1,600	689	309	679	77	1,541	201
30 to 39 years	4,841	2,982	1,713	705	1,060	106	1,859	361
40 years and over	5,571	3,207	2,080	1,000	917	124	2,364	448
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2,062	975	472	264	408	22	1,087	135
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,880	2,780	1,460	630	1,118	104	2,100	362
Some college-no degree	3,090	1,925	1,136	475	630	87	1,166	241
Associate degree	1,478	888	553	229	261	54	590	109
Bachelor or more	2,096	1,235	873	429	238	39	861	166
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	7,792	4,058	2,378	1,066	1,363	160	3,734	621
Two	3,878	2,441	1,451	673	754	90	1,436	298
Three	1,407	979	502	208	395	44	428	65
Four or more	529	324	165	79	143	13	205	29

# Work Experience

Worked	10,989	6,370	3,758	1,694	2,118	241	4,620	821
Full-time, Year-round	7,331	4,294	2,581	1,145	1,410	173	3,037	520
Did not work	2,616	1,433	737	333	538	65	1,183	192

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	4,273	2,402	1,088	409	1,059	81	1,871	221
Medicaid	2,822	1,622	689	235	736	57	1,200	133
Food Stamps	3,052	1,741	765	292	787	67	1,311	158
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,480	848	341	126	415	23	632	79
TANF	786	472	185	64	213	17	314	23
General Assistance or Other Welfare	161	76	12	11	43	1	85	4

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**

(Numbers in thousands)

---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/

	Health insurance in award 3/				Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support	
				Absent parent provided health		Absent parent provided health		Absent parent provided health
	Total	Total	Total		Total		Total	
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11,406	7,002	4,073	1,838	2,361	288	4,404	728
Standard error	262	207	158	107	121	42	165	67
Marital Status								
Married	2,480	1,692	1,162	509	442	69	788	137
1st marriage	660	394	231	116	142	24	266	29
Divorced remarried	1,698	1,228	895	382	266	45	471	107
Divorced	3,762	2,716	1,747	856	771	108	1,045	233
Separated	1,280	679	341	160	276	19	601	129
Widowed 1/	145	74	11	8	63	10	71	14
Never married	3,739	1,840	812	305	810	82	1,899	215
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	7,644	5,045	3,227	1,464	1,444	204	2,599	519
White alone, non-Hisp	6,009	4,197	2,735	1,238	1,133	175	1,811	417
Black alone	3,174	1,622	699	305	781	65	1,553	193
Hispanic (any race)	1,854	943	532	236	348	37	911	109
Age								
15 to 17 years	53	13	13	13	0	0	39	4
18 to 29 years	2,894	1,518	660	289	633	74	1,376	154
30 to 39 years	4,154	2,710	1,598	650	924	101	1,445	279
40 years and over	4,305	2,761	1,802	886	804	113	1,544	291
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,718	821	396	227	350	17	896	102
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,101	2,478	1,322	554	980	100	1,623	267
Some college-no degree	2,667	1,773	1,050	453	575	87	894	185
Associate degree	1,263	815	508	203	242	49	449	74
Bachelor or more	1,657	1,114	797	401	213	34	543	100
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6,362	3,570	2,134	946	1,172	147	2,792	418
Two	3,318	2,211	1,322	619	682	89	1,107	230
Three	1,253	920	459	199	380	40	332	64
Four or more	474	301	157	74	128	13	173	16

# Work Experience

Worked	8,964	5,652	3,379	1,522	1,852	223	3,312	544
Full-time, Year-round	5,711	3,711	2,289	1,008	1,185	156	2,000	332
Did not work	2,442	1,350	694	316	509	65	1,093	183

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	3,976	2,261	1,016	388	1,000	81	1,715	179
Medicaid	2,654	1,526	635	218	704	56	1,128	116
Food Stamps	2,858	1,656	728	284	747	67	1,202	127
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,435	832	334	123	406	23	603	70
TANF	758	460	177	64	209	17	298	20
General Assistance or Other Welfare	157	75	12	11	42	1	81	4

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**

(Numbers in thousands)

---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/

			Health insurance in award 3/	Absent parent provided health	Health insurance not in award	Absent parent provided health	Not awarded child support	Absent parent provided health
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>286</b>
Standard error	117	71	51	34	43	11	93	42
Marital Status								
Married	527	203	114	50	65	4	324	46
1st marriage	93	45	21	6	19	4	48	11
Divorced remarried	410	148	83	39	47	0	262	36
Divorced	1,033	382	201	81	138	13	651	116
Separated	226	70	54	31	13	0	155	40
Widowed 1/	22	10	4	4	5	0	13	4
Never married	391	135	49	23	73	1	256	80
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,849	703	378	162	245	17	1,146	226
White alone, non-Hisp	1,562	586	316	137	195	9	976	205
Black alone	256	78	29	15	48	0	179	42
Hispanic (any race)	292	119	64	25	49	9	173	20
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	247	82	29	21	47	2	165	46
30 to 39 years	687	272	115	54	135	5	415	83
40 years and over	1,265	446	277	114	113	11	820	157
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	344	154	76	37	58	4	191	33
H.S. grad (or GED)	779	302	138	76	138	5	477	94
Some college-no degree	423	151	86	22	55	0	272	57
Associate degree	214	73	45	27	19	5	141	35
Bachelor or more	439	120	76	28	25	5	318	67
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,430	488	243	120	191	13	942	203
Two	560	230	128	55	72	1	329	68
Three	155	59	43	9	16	5	96	2
Four or more	55	23	8	5	15	0	32	13

# Work Experience

Worked	2,026	717	379	172	266	18	1,308	277
Full-time, Year-round	1,621	583	292	137	225	17	1,037	188
Did not work	173	83	43	17	29	1	91	9

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	297	140	72	22	59	1	156	42
Medicaid	167	95	53	17	32	1	72	16
Food Stamps	194	85	37	9	40	0	109	30
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	45	16	7	3	9	0	29	9
TANF	28	12	8	0	4	0	16	3
General Assistance or Other Welfare	5	1	0	0	1	0	4	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006



**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**

(Numbers in thousands)

		---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/ Absent parent provided health			Health insurance not in award Absent parent provided health		Not awarded child support Absent parent provided health	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,406	1,796	844	367	752	54	1,610	238
Standard error	145	106	73	48	68	18	100	39
Marital Status								
Married	277	148	87	20	59	4	129	20
1st marriage	99	45	22	9	22	0	54	16
Divorced remarried	138	82	54	11	28	4	56	4
Divorced	870	588	348	158	185	16	282	55
Separated	570	275	115	64	122	9	296	63
Widowed 1/	50	13	4	2	10	0	36	5
Never married	1,639	772	290	123	375	26	867	95
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,987	1,115	604	261	401	44	873	149
White alone, non-Hisp	1,353	842	449	187	293	35	512	110
Black alone	1,237	594	206	86	312	5	642	83
Hispanic (any race)	721	292	158	75	121	13	429	40
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	3	3	3	0	0	20	4
18 to 29 years	1,232	593	199	96	280	16	639	79
30 to 39 years	1,226	721	376	142	290	16	504	71
40 years and over	925	478	266	127	182	22	447	85
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	993	409	180	105	178	3	584	71
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,431	776	329	130	365	33	656	104
Some college-no degree	667	434	229	82	165	14	233	42
Associate degree	220	120	69	32	39	5	100	9
Bachelor or more	94	57	37	18	5	0	37	11
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,459	656	339	155	248	13	803	129
Two	1,019	545	251	109	226	19	474	71
Three	630	423	164	62	203	21	208	20
Four or more	297	172	90	41	74	0	125	18

# Work Experience

Worked	1,829	993	470	209	423	21	836	127
Full-time, Year-round	507	303	134	68	141	8	204	28
Did not work	1,577	803	374	158	329	33	774	111

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	2,486	1,316	557	209	611	46	1,170	157
Medicaid	1,677	915	370	119	426	24	762	92
Food Stamps	2,042	1,115	465	178	520	46	926	126
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,032	583	214	81	294	12	449	56
TANF	552	327	123	35	142	6	225	21
General Assistance or Other Welfare	118	51	11	11	30	1	67	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**

(Numbers in thousands)

		---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/ Absent parent provided health			Health insurance not in award Absent parent provided health		Not awarded child support Absent parent provided health	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,160	1,710	793	349	721	54	1,450	173
Standard error	140	103	70	47	67	18	95	33
Marital Status								
Married	245	132	71	20	59	4	114	16
1st marriage	88	38	15	9	22	0	50	12
Divorced remarried	118	72	44	11	28	4	46	4
Divorced	785	554	325	145	174	16	232	44
Separated	545	270	115	64	118	9	275	49
Widowed 1/	49	13	4	2	10	0	36	5
Never married	1,536	742	278	117	360	25	794	59
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,825	1,047	563	243	379	44	778	115
White alone, non-Hisp	1,235	791	419	169	276	35	444	82
Black alone	1,168	577	197	86	305	5	591	51
Hispanic (any race)	677	275	147	75	115	13	403	35
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	3	3	3	0	0	20	4
18 to 29 years	1,167	578	191	90	273	15	589	50
30 to 39 years	1,146	696	365	138	275	16	450	53
40 years and over	824	433	234	118	173	22	391	66
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	912	380	173	105	160	3	532	50
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,342	748	311	117	356	32	593	78
Some college-no degree	615	415	213	82	162	14	200	34
Associate degree	207	110	59	27	39	5	97	7
Bachelor or more	84	56	37	18	5	0	28	4
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,293	606	313	147	227	13	687	80
Two	980	523	236	99	220	19	457	62
Three	603	414	154	62	203	21	190	20
Four or more	284	168	89	41	70	0	116	10

Work Experience

Worked	1,657	937	439	195	401	21	720	69
Full-time, Year-round	449	277	118	60	132	8	172	14
Did not work	1,504	774	354	154	320	32	730	104

Program Participation  
in 2005

One or more programs	2,339	1,262	524	205	593	46	1,078	121
Medicaid	1,599	872	343	115	413	24	727	76
Food Stamps	1,937	1,079	445	174	506	46	859	98
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,003	576	210	81	290	12	427	50
TANF	537	319	115	35	142	6	218	18
General Assistance or Other Welfare	118	51	11	11	30	1	67	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2005**

(Numbers in thousands)

		---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/ Absent parent provided health				Health insurance not in award Absent parent provided health Not awarded child support		
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	245	85	51	18	31	1	160	66
Standard error	39	23	18	11	14	2	32	20
Marital Status								
Married	32	16	16	0	0	0	15	4
1st marriage	11	7	7	0	0	0	4	4
Divorced remarried	20	10	10	0	0	0	11	0
Divorced	84	34	22	13	11	0	50	11
Separated	25	5	0	0	5	0	20	14
Widowed 1/	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Never married	104	30	12	5	15	1	74	36
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	162	68	42	18	23	0	94	34
White alone, non-Hisp	118	50	30	18	17	0	68	28
Black alone	69	17	9	0	7	0	52	32
Hispanic (any race)	44	18	12	0	6	0	26	5
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	65	15	8	5	7	1	50	29
30 to 39 years	79	25	11	4	14	0	54	17
40 years and over	101	45	32	9	9	0	56	19
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	80	28	7	0	19	0	52	21
H.S. grad (or GED)	90	27	18	13	9	1	62	26
Some college-no degree	52	19	16	0	3	0	33	9
Associate degree	14	10	10	6	0	0	3	3
Bachelor or more	10	1	0	0	1	0	9	8
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	166	50	26	9	21	1	116	48
Two	39	22	15	9	6	0	17	9
Three	27	9	9	0	0	0	18	0
Four or more	13	5	1	0	4	0	8	8

# Work Experience

Worked	172	56	31	14	22	0	116	58
Full-time, Year-round	58	26	16	8	10	0	32	14
Did not work	73	29	20	4	9	1	44	7

# Program Participation in 2005

One or more programs	146	54	33	4	18	0	92	37
Medicaid	78	43	27	4	13	0	35	15
Food Stamps	104	37	20	4	14	0	68	28
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	29	7	4	0	4	0	22	6
TANF	14	8	8	0	0	0	6	3
General Assistance or Other Welfare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ ----Supposed to receive child support in 2005----- -----Received payments-----								
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Child support income Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,605</b>	<b>7,802</b>	<b>6,809</b>	<b>5,259</b>	<b>29,454</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>4,717</b>	<b>127</b>
Standard error	285	218	204	180	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2005								
Same State	10,443	6,079	5,313	4,244	29,868	701	4,578	136
Different State	1,622	998	888	612	29,104	1,675	5,217	432
Outside the U.S.	301	81	75	50	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1,238	644	533	353	25,454	2,151	5,692	539
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2005								
Visitation privs only	6,626	4,080	3,583	2,779	27,565	778	4,309	151
No contact	1,463	865	760	494	24,701	1,386	3,558	280
Some contact--1+ days	5,162	3,216	2,824	2,285	28,184	897	4,472	172
Joint custody only 1/	104	78	58	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	68	59	42	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	36	20	16	10	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	3,691	2,424	2,168	1,835	35,073	1,180	5,568	239
No contact	343	238	220	128	18,928	2,242	3,640	406
Some contact--1+ days	3,348	2,185	1,948	1,707	36,283	1,243	5,713	254
Neither visit/joint	3,185	1,220	1,001	616	21,544	1,464	4,045	426
No Contact	2,578	940	780	489	19,960	1,583	3,910	481
Some contact--1+ days	607	280	221	127	27,648	3,492	4,565	914
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	7,226	7,226	6,348	4,914	29,757	637	4,791	133
Other Agreement	576	576	462	345	25,131	2,464	3,657	393
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2000 and later	3,891	3,891	3,574	2,795	30,799	895	5,026	181
1995 to 1999	1,278	1,278	1,105	829	32,179	1,775	4,353	255
1990 to 1994	250	250	174	117	30,433	3,933	3,865	833
Before 1990	13	13	10	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2005----- -----Received payments-----							
	Total money income		Child support income					
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,406</b>	<b>7,002</b>	<b>6,131</b>	<b>4,754</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>4,719</b>	<b>132</b>
Standard error	262	207	194	171	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2005								
Same State	8,672	5,449	4,780	3,827	28,395	693	4,580	142
Different State	1,396	925	829	582	28,573	1,696	5,330	451
Outside the U.S.	294	80	74	50	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1,045	548	447	294	22,231	2,214	5,540	515
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2005								
Visitation privs only	5,626	3,727	3,273	2,535	26,432	785	4,278	152
No contact	1,279	811	718	465	23,575	1,367	3,543	289
Some contact--1+ days	4,347	2,917	2,555	2,070	27,074	909	4,443	174
Joint custody only 1/	82	68	48	25	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	63	56	39	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	18	12	8	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	2,862	2,137	1,937	1,655	33,284	1,150	5,677	251
No contact	297	216	202	123	18,014	2,226	3,666	420
Some contact--1+ days	2,565	1,922	1,735	1,532	34,505	1,214	5,838	267
Neither visit/joint	2,837	1,069	873	539	19,620	1,480	3,859	460
No Contact	2,304	826	687	430	18,410	1,615	3,888	537
Some contact--1+ days	533	244	186	109	24,385	3,493	3,744	831
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	6,464	6,464	5,697	4,428	28,298	631	4,803	139
Other Agreement	538	538	434	326	24,216	2,550	3,580	321
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2000 and later	3,483	3,483	3,236	2,536	29,279	868	5,052	190
1995 to 1999	1,183	1,183	1,028	777	31,185	1,825	4,348	268
1990 to 1994	208	208	142	89	23,914	3,605	4,003	1,086
Before 1990	13	13	10	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006



**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2005----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>42,977</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>4,691</b>	<b>455</b>
Standard error	117	71	65	56	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2005								
Same State	1,771	630	534	417	43,401	2,987	4,564	471
Different State	226	73	59	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	8	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	193	96	86	58	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2005								
Visitation privs only	999	353	310	243	39,371	3,207	4,638	667
No contact	184	54	42	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	815	299	269	215	38,882	3,526	4,748	741
Joint custody only 1/	22	10	10	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	4	3	3	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	18	7	7	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	830	286	230	181	51,449	5,280	4,574	764
No contact	46	22	17	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	784	264	213	175	51,819	5,434	4,621	786
Neither visit/joint	348	151	127	76	35,133	4,682	5,359	1,087
No Contact	274	115	92	59	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	74	36	35	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	762	762	651	487	43,036	2,678	4,678	438
Other Agreement	38	38	28	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2000 and later	407	407	339	258	45,729	4,269	4,769	563
1995 to 1999	95	95	76	52	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1990 to 1994	42	42	32	28	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1990	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2005----- -----Received payments-----								
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Child support income Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,406</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>7,799</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>202</b>
Standard error	145	106	97	82	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2005								
Same State	2,606	1,393	1,166	879	7,797	333	3,245	219
Different State	364	201	172	110	7,939	807	2,985	436
Outside the U.S.	119	25	25	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	316	177	139	92	7,979	1,059	5,226	961
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2005								
Visitation privs only	1,752	981	815	619	7,430	356	3,229	236
No contact	345	173	153	108	7,770	934	3,077	580
Some contact--1+ days	1,407	807	662	511	7,357	383	3,262	259
Joint custody only 1/ No contact	30	23	12	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	27	23	12	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/ No contact	3	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	494	369	331	268	8,534	654	3,907	454
Neither visit/joint No Contact	86	70	70	43	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	408	298	261	224	8,966	719	4,005	519
Neither visit/joint No Contact	1,130	423	344	197	7,745	762	3,006	548
Some contact--1+ days	937	333	267	164	7,077	781	2,807	484
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1,629	1,629	1,372	995	8,027	315	3,369	208
Other Agreement	166	166	130	95	5,406	648	3,404	787
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2000 and later	817	817	748	553	8,548	420	3,713	324
1995 to 1999	244	244	206	140	7,763	862	2,919	329
1990 to 1994	44	44	36	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1990	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2005----- -----Received payments-----							
	Total money income		Child support income					
	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.				
	Total	Total	Total	Total				
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>7,773</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>210</b>
Standard error	140	103	94	80	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2005								
Same State	2,406	1,329	1,112	841	7,754	342	3,207	226
Different State	339	191	162	100	7,791	845	3,058	471
Outside the U.S.	118	25	25	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	298	165	128	86	8,288	1,109	5,512	1,007
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2005								
Visitation privs only	1,590	925	766	584	7,519	372	3,290	248
No contact	305	169	149	104	7,701	969	3,122	605
Some contact--1+ days	1,284	756	617	480	7,480	401	3,326	272
Joint custody only 1/	28	23	12	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	26	23	12	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	2	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	446	357	320	256	8,405	671	3,853	473
No contact	85	70	70	43	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	361	287	249	213	8,835	743	3,946	545
Neither visit/joint	1,097	405	329	190	7,477	765	2,870	550
No Contact	905	316	254	157	6,723	775	2,634	473
Some contact--1+ days	192	89	75	33	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1,544	1,544	1,296	941	8,012	326	3,365	217
Other Agreement	166	166	130	95	5,406	648	3,404	787
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2000 and later	778	778	709	527	8,508	433	3,674	336
1995 to 1999	239	239	205	139	7,807	855	2,925	330
1990 to 1994	40	40	32	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1990	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2005 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2005----- -----Received payments-----							
	Total money income		Child support income					
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>8,295</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>660</b>
Standard error	39	23	22	18	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2005								
Same State	200	63	53	37	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Different State	25	10	10	10	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	1	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	18	12	12	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2005								
Visitation privs only	162	56	50	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	39	5	5	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	123	51	45	30	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Joint custody only 1/	2	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	1	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	48	11	11	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	1	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	47	11	11	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Neither visit/joint	33	18	14	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No Contact	32	16	13	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	2	2	1	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	85	85	75	53	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Other Agreement	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2000 and later	39	39	39	27	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1995 to 1999	4	4	1	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1990 to 1994	4	4	4	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1990	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 10. Custodial Parents Receiving Noncash Support Provided by Noncustodial Parents: 2005**  
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	Custodial parents		Custodial mothers		Custodial fathers	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>	<b>13,605</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,406</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Received at least one form of noncash support	8,301	61.0	6,725	59.0	1,576	71.7
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	7,899	58.1	6,392	56.0	1,507	68.5
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	5,350	39.3	4,290	37.6	1,060	48.2
Food or groceries	3,976	29.2	3,074	27.0	902	41.0
Pay for child care or summer camp	1,450	10.7	1,077	9.4	372	16.9
Pay for medical expenses	2,604	19.1	2,051	18.0	553	25.1
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITH ANY AGREEMENT</b>	<b>7,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Received at least one form of noncash support	5,092	65.3	4,522	64.6	571	71.4
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	4,833	61.9	4,293	61.3	539	67.4
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	3,051	39.1	2,723	38.9	329	41.1
Food or groceries	2,122	27.2	1,878	26.8	245	30.6
Pay for child care or summer camp	783	10.0	689	9.8	93	11.6
Pay for medical expenses	1,501	19.2	1,342	19.2	159	19.9
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITHOUT AGREEMENTS</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,404</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Received at least one form of noncash support	3,208	55.3	2,204	50.0	1,005	71.8
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	3,066	52.8	2,099	47.7	967	69.1
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	2,298	39.6	1,567	35.6	732	52.3
Food or groceries	1,854	31.9	1,197	27.2	657	47.0
Pay for child care or summer camp	667	11.5	388	8.8	279	19.9
Pay for medical expenses	1,103	19.0	709	16.1	394	28.2

Note: Respondents may have received more than one type of support

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 11. Children Under 21 Years of Age by Family Type, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Child: 2006**  
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	-----Children in all family groups----- 1/				
	Total	In custodial- parent families		Not in custodial- parent families	
		Total	Percent	Total	Percent
<b>TOTAL CHILDREN IN FAMILIES</b>	<b>81,565</b>	<b>21,197</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>60,368</b>	<b>74.0</b>
Race and Ethnicity of Child					
White alone	62,600	13,791	22.0	48,808	78.0
White alone, non-Hispanic	47,916	10,532	22.0	37,384	78.0
Black alone	12,263	5,950	48.5	6,313	51.5
Other race alone	6,702	1,456	21.7	5,247	78.3
Hispanic (any race)	15,901	3,708	23.3	12,193	76.7
Percent	100.0	100.0	(X)	100.0	(X)
White alone	76.7	65.1	(X)	80.9	(X)
White alone, non-Hispanic	58.7	49.7	(X)	61.9	(X)
Black alone	15.0	28.1	(X)	10.5	(X)
Other race alone	8.2	6.9	(X)	8.7	(X)
Hispanic (any race)	19.5	17.5	(X)	20.2	(X)

Universe: People under 21 years of age living in families as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

**Table 12. Custodial Parents for Race Alone and for Race Alone or in Combination with One or More Other Races: 2006**  
(Numbers in thousands)

Race and characteristic	Alone	In combination	Alone or in combination
<b>All RACES</b>	<b>13,328</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>13,605</b>
Custodial mothers	11,169	237	11,406
Custodial fathers	2,160	39	2,199
White	9,493	241	9,734
Custodial mothers	7,644	210	7,854
Custodial fathers	1,849	30	1,879
White, non-Hispanic	7,570	206	7,776
Custodial mothers	6,009	177	6,186
Custodial fathers	1,562	29	1,591
Black	3,431	91	3,522
Custodial mothers	3,174	78	3,252
Custodial fathers	256	14	270

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2006

## Footnotes

### Table 2 footnotes:

(X) Represents not applicable.

### Table 3 footnotes:

(X) Represents not applicable.

1/ Custodial parents without agreements or with informal agreements. Excludes those with pending agreements.

### Table 4 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

2/ Child support award status as of April, 2006.

### Table 5 footnotes:

Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

### Table 6 footnotes:

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

### Table 7 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

(X) Represents not applicable.

1/ Mean child support amount based on all custodial parents due payments, whether or not payments were received.

2/ Consists of non-legal agreements or understandings.

### Table 8 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

2/ Child support award status as of April, 2006

3/ Health insurance in award by 2005 (This number excludes awards made in 2006.)

### Table 9 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Joint custody may be physical, legal, or both. Legal custody does not necessarily include visitation.

2/ Child support award status as of April, 2006

### Table 11 footnotes:

(X) Represents not applicable.

/1 Excludes families where child is the family reference person or spouse.