

PPL Table 1A: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

All	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
All	18,212	548	3,318	616	4,160	1,525	4,066	2,457	1,010
MARITAL STATUS									
Married	13,551	448	2,812	390	2,717	956	2,938	1,713	838
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,476	55	187	78	448	182	452	284	70
Never married	3,185	45	319	147	995	387	677	460	101
RACE									
White	14,709	462	2,805	434	3,140	1,157	3,120	1,836	882
Black	2,681	53	372	150	754	294	805	563	91
Native American	251	15	53	14	77	25	44	22	8
Asian and Pacific Islander	571	18	88	19	189	50	96	37	30
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC									
Other	6,299	136	887	264	1,605	729	1,291	767	178
White, non-Hispanic	11,913	411	2,431	352	2,555	796	2,775	1,689	832
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Non-Hispanic	15,226	489	2,901	519	3,530	1,148	3,667	2,292	949
Hispanic	2,986	59	417	96	630	378	399	165	61
AGE OF PARENT									
15-24 years	3,388	79	532	109	1,071	383	651	468	93
25-34 years	9,695	340	1,856	135	2,250	762	2,055	1,280	519
35+ years	5,129	129	931	371	839	381	1,360	709	399
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT									
Less than high school	2,935	51	291	140	528	360	425	240	49
High school diploma	5,223	182	939	226	1,462	443	1,092	696	219
College 1-3 years	5,332	114	1,050	169	1,337	460	1,169	694	284
College 4+ years	4,721	201	1,039	80	833	263	1,380	827	457

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

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All	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Employed	10,587	512	3,134	432	3,310	1,052	3,160	2,156	685
In school	648	35	185	13	232	58	189	143	16
Looking for work	323	0	0	21	72	39	68	42	2
Not in labor force	6,654	0	0	149	546	376	649	115	306
WORK STATUS									
Not employed	7,625	35	185	184	849	473	906	301	325
Full-time	7,014	242	1,777	298	2,121	746	2,319	1,647	477
Part-time	3,573	270	1,357	134	1,189	306	841	509	208
SHIFT									
Not employed	7,625	35	185	184	849	473	906	301	325
Day shift	6,836	288	1,686	247	2,095	700	2,376	1,688	500
Nonday shift	3,751	224	1,448	185	1,216	352	784	467	185
FAMILY INCOME									
Less than \$1,500	3,229	81	331	92	680	380	618	349	95
\$1,500 - \$2,999	4,339	94	824	135	1,059	407	784	503	158
\$3,000 - \$4,499	3,909	155	848	180	821	279	853	498	210
\$4,500 and over	6,367	203	1,296	190	1,537	431	1,750	1,065	536
Missing	369	14	19	19	62	27	62	40	11
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL									
Below poverty line	3,136	74	296	104	617	308	562	343	65
On or above poverty line	14,708	459	3,003	493	3,480	1,190	3,442	2,073	934
Less than 100% poverty	3,136	74	296	104	617	308	562	343	65
100 to 200% poverty	4,334	99	794	173	1,045	496	747	404	179
200% and above poverty	10,373	360	2,209	320	2,435	694	2,695	1,669	755
Missing	369	14	19	19	62	27	62	40	11

(Continued)

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All	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
RECEIVED TANF									
No	17,639	548	3,291	602	4,018	1,467	3,990	2,415	999
Yes	573	0	27	13	142	58	76	42	11
REGION									
Northeast	3,418	81	686	123	713	261	730	388	182
Midwest	4,148	107	910	147	938	297	879	522	254
South	6,135	184	877	190	1,450	453	1,613	1,110	348
West	4,511	176	846	156	1,059	514	845	436	226
AGE OF CHILD									
Less than 1 year	2,721	95	555	52	668	189	284	269	15
1-2 years	7,825	253	1,462	246	1,865	623	1,164	1,020	165
3-4 years	7,665	200	1,302	317	1,627	713	2,619	1,167	830
SEX OF CHILD									
Male	9,296	279	1,678	298	2,034	726	2,088	1,273	508
Female	8,916	268	1,640	318	2,126	799	1,978	1,184	501

(Continued)

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PPL Table 1A: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

All	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
All	85	809	866	1,462	1,051	54	5,854	3,506
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	47	529	659	1,093	779	41	4,801	2,688
Widowed, separated, divorced	8	148	77	144	75	4	255	294
Never married	30	132	130	225	197	9	798	524
RACE								
White	49	555	721	1,267	863	27	5,007	2,880
Black	32	206	104	166	152	25	538	465
Native American	0	15	17	12	18	2	107	55
Asian and Pacific Islander	3	32	25	17	18	0	202	105
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	45	415	222	321	353	34	2,064	982
White, non-Hispanic	39	394	644	1,141	698	19	3,790	2,524
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	68	623	782	1,327	881	47	4,566	3,112
Hispanic	16	185	84	135	171	7	1,288	393
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	35	99	140	240	129	3	987	672
25-34 years	31	371	373	743	632	25	3,173	1,799
35+ years	18	339	353	479	290	26	1,694	1,035
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	19	149	56	94	130	3	1,360	289
High school diploma	12	265	167	318	233	18	1,662	990
College 1-3 years	54	214	287	491	393	14	1,534	1,135
College 4+ years	0	179	356	559	295	18	1,298	1,091

(Continued)

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	49	531	587	1,365	875	45	566	3,011
In school	4	26	51	45	48	3	32	167
Looking for work	8	15	28	16	14	2	103	15
Not in labor force	24	236	200	36	115	3	5,153	314
WORK STATUS								
Not employed	36	277	279	97	176	9	5,288	495
Full-time	19	368	374	1,066	641	38	253	1,931
Part-time	30	164	213	299	234	7	313	1,080
SHIFT								
Not employed	36	277	279	97	176	9	5,288	495
Day shift	42	348	352	1,042	587	32	264	1,899
Nonday shift	6	183	235	323	288	13	303	1,112
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	30	183	112	170	180	3	1,234	406
\$1,500 - \$2,999	27	178	140	274	174	10	1,550	755
\$3,000 - \$4,499	15	174	130	339	280	15	1,239	806
\$4,500 and over	4	259	454	679	407	23	1,622	1,495
Missing	8	15	30	0	10	2	209	45
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	27	156	123	144	156	6	1,293	343
On or above poverty line	49	638	713	1,318	885	46	4,351	3,118
Less than 100% poverty	27	156	123	144	156	6	1,293	343
100 to 200% poverty	29	204	127	231	198	0	1,602	760
200% and above poverty	20	433	586	1,088	687	46	2,749	2,358
Missing	8	15	30	0	10	2	209	45

(Continued)

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RECEIVED TANF								
No	72	787	839	1,416	1,030	51	5,618	3,453
Yes	13	22	28	46	21	3	236	53
REGION								
Northeast	26	171	177	243	212	4	1,154	594
Midwest	14	142	188	487	271	15	1,228	913
South	28	268	273	475	318	24	1,813	1,051
West	17	228	228	257	250	11	1,659	948
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	0	0	92	206	158	0	954	443
1-2 years	8	0	460	643	442	0	2,571	1,450
3-4 years	76	809	314	613	451	54	2,329	1,613
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	47	403	444	749	544	34	3,041	1,718
Female	38	406	422	713	507	20	2,813	1,787

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Not employed									
All	7,625	35	185	184	849	473	906	301	325
MARITAL STATUS									
Married	5,861	30	129	114	530	262	673	178	310
Widowed, separated, divorced	425	0	18	30	68	55	87	43	3
Never married	1,339	5	38	40	251	156	146	80	11
RACE									
White	6,298	30	150	146	636	317	703	198	311
Black	946	5	23	31	175	124	161	92	6
Native American	148	0	4	6	25	10	20	9	0
Asian and Pacific Islander	232	0	8	0	13	22	23	3	7
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC									
Other	2,733	5	49	82	369	245	319	125	26
White, non-Hispanic	4,892	30	136	102	480	228	587	176	298
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Non-Hispanic	6,137	35	171	139	689	380	781	279	312
Hispanic	1,488	0	14	45	160	93	125	22	13
AGE OF PARENT									
15-24 years	1,584	15	80	50	320	146	132	85	5
25-34 years	3,891	11	81	26	370	190	435	164	166
35+ years	2,150	9	24	108	159	138	339	53	153
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT									
Less than high school	1,733	5	32	63	162	107	136	39	11
High school diploma	2,181	10	27	61	335	144	239	102	55
College 1-3 years	2,040	9	79	48	258	145	266	99	100
College 4+ years	1,671	11	47	11	95	77	266	61	158

(Continued)

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Not employed									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
In school	648	35	185	13	232	58	189	143	16
Looking for work	323	0	0	21	72	39	68	42	2
Not in labor force	6,654	0	0	149	546	376	649	115	306
WORK STATUS									
Not employed	7,625	35	185	184	849	473	906	301	325
SHIFT									
Not employed	7,625	35	185	184	849	473	906	301	325
FAMILY INCOME									
Less than \$1,500	1,873	15	49	47	226	179	223	100	30
\$1,500 - \$2,999	1,874	0	28	23	219	85	194	83	49
\$3,000 - \$4,499	1,537	9	60	52	176	82	138	41	41
\$4,500 and over	2,042	11	42	46	180	104	325	68	201
Missing	300	0	6	16	48	24	28	8	4
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL									
Below poverty line	1,876	15	49	66	221	145	220	95	30
On or above poverty line	5,449	20	130	102	581	304	659	197	291
Less than 100% poverty	1,876	15	49	66	221	145	220	95	30
100 to 200% poverty	2,049	0	32	33	258	133	219	97	50
200% and above poverty	3,400	20	98	69	323	171	440	100	241
Missing	300	0	6	16	48	24	28	8	4
RECEIVED TANF									
No	7,214	35	173	175	791	428	867	283	320
Yes	411	0	12	8	59	45	39	18	4

(Continued)

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Not employed									
REGION									
Northeast	1,516	0	31	28	125	72	190	61	74
Midwest	1,580	0	48	29	189	96	164	55	71
South	2,470	15	65	51	316	137	326	140	99
West	2,058	20	41	74	219	168	226	45	80
AGE OF CHILD									
Less than 1 year	1,154	6	52	16	151	50	24	24	0
1-2 years	3,356	15	80	77	409	219	147	117	25
3-4 years	3,116	14	53	91	289	204	735	160	299
SEX OF CHILD									
Male	3,892	15	99	107	392	243	485	166	167
Female	3,733	20	85	76	457	230	421	135	158

(Continued)

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Not employed	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
All	36	277	279	97	176	9	5,288	495
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	21	188	207	44	113	3	4,338	349
Widowed, separated, divorced	0	49	22	0	19	0	208	35
Never married	14	40	50	52	43	5	741	111
RACE								
White	21	205	221	46	138	3	4,543	379
Black	12	51	42	44	32	3	472	91
Native American	0	11	9	4	6	2	99	16
Asian and Pacific Islander	3	10	7	3	0	0	174	8
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	20	150	75	51	59	5	1,860	194
White, non-Hispanic	15	128	204	46	117	3	3,427	301
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	24	197	262	89	156	9	4,113	417
Hispanic	12	81	17	8	21	0	1,175	78
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	14	28	59	40	34	3	941	157
25-34 years	11	113	119	46	70	6	2,868	200
35+ years	10	136	101	10	72	0	1,479	137
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	11	80	9	23	31	0	1,302	52
High school diploma	0	90	62	22	10	9	1,530	144
College 1-3 years	25	50	100	40	73	0	1,310	190
College 4+ years	0	57	108	12	62	0	1,146	109

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Not employed	Headstart	School						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
In school	4	26	51	45	48	3	32	167
Looking for work	8	15	28	16	14	2	103	15
Not in labor force	24	236	200	36	115	3	5,153	314
WORK STATUS								
Not employed	36	277	279	97	176	9	5,288	495
SHIFT								
Not employed	36	277	279	97	176	9	5,288	495
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	20	75	58	42	50	0	1,182	111
\$1,500 - \$2,999	8	64	24	11	13	3	1,437	92
\$3,000 - \$4,499	3	52	27	31	54	0	1,074	91
\$4,500 and over	0	71	145	13	57	3	1,384	172
Missing	4	15	25	0	2	2	209	29
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	20	79	58	37	50	3	1,226	116
On or above poverty line	11	183	196	60	124	3	3,852	349
Less than 100% poverty	20	79	58	37	50	3	1,226	116
100 to 200% poverty	8	72	31	25	33	0	1,475	111
200% and above poverty	3	111	165	34	91	3	2,377	239
Missing	4	15	25	0	2	2	209	29
RECEIVED TANF								
No	32	264	265	66	159	6	5,052	462
Yes	4	13	14	31	17	3	236	33

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Not employed	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
REGION								
Northeast	16	52	82	44	34	0	1,028	71
Midwest	2	39	25	25	48	3	1,075	76
South	8	92	95	19	53	3	1,686	183
West	10	95	77	9	41	2	1,499	165
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	0	0	32	22	16	0	864	64
1-2 years	8	0	167	34	68	0	2,374	189
3-4 years	28	277	80	40	92	9	2,049	242
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	18	149	146	52	98	3	2,708	249
Female	18	128	133	45	78	6	2,579	246

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Employed									
All	10,587	512	3,134	432	3,310	1,052	3,160	2,156	685
MARITAL STATUS									
Married	7,690	417	2,683	277	2,186	694	2,264	1,535	528
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,051	55	169	49	380	127	365	241	67
Never married	1,846	40	281	107	744	231	531	379	90
RACE									
White	8,411	431	2,655	287	2,504	840	2,417	1,638	571
Black	1,735	48	349	118	579	170	645	471	85
Native American	102	15	50	8	52	15	25	13	8
Asian and Pacific Islander	339	18	80	19	176	28	73	34	22
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC									
Other	3,567	131	838	182	1,236	484	973	642	152
White, non-Hispanic	7,020	381	2,295	250	2,075	568	2,187	1,513	533
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Non-Hispanic	9,089	454	2,731	380	2,841	768	2,886	2,013	637
Hispanic	1,498	59	403	52	469	284	274	143	48
AGE OF PARENT									
15-24 years	1,804	64	452	59	751	237	519	383	87
25-34 years	5,804	329	1,775	109	1,879	572	1,619	1,116	353
35+ years	2,979	119	907	264	680	243	1,021	656	245
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT									
Less than high school	1,202	46	259	77	366	254	289	202	37
High school diploma	3,042	172	912	166	1,126	298	854	594	164
College 1-3 years	3,292	104	971	120	1,079	315	903	594	185
College 4+ years	3,050	190	992	69	738	185	1,114	766	299

(Continued)

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Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003

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PPL Table 1A: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999

(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Employed									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Employed	10,587	512	3,134	432	3,310	1,052	3,160	2,156	685
WORK STATUS									
Full-time	7,014	242	1,777	298	2,121	746	2,319	1,647	477
Part-time	3,573	270	1,357	134	1,189	306	841	509	208
SHIFT									
Day shift	6,836	288	1,686	247	2,095	700	2,376	1,688	500
Nonday shift	3,751	224	1,448	185	1,216	352	784	467	185
FAMILY INCOME									
Less than \$1,500	1,356	67	282	45	454	201	395	249	65
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2,465	94	796	113	841	323	590	420	109
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2,372	145	788	127	646	198	715	457	169
\$4,500 and over	4,324	192	1,254	144	1,356	327	1,425	997	335
Missing	69	14	13	3	14	4	34	32	7
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL									
Below poverty line	1,259	59	247	38	396	163	343	248	35
On or above poverty line	9,259	439	2,874	391	2,900	886	2,783	1,876	643
Less than 100% poverty	1,259	59	247	38	396	163	343	248	35
100 to 200% poverty	2,286	99	762	140	787	363	528	307	129
200% and above poverty	6,973	340	2,111	250	2,112	523	2,256	1,569	514
Missing	69	14	13	3	14	4	34	32	7
RECEIVED TANF									
No	10,425	512	3,118	427	3,227	1,039	3,123	2,132	678
Yes	162	0	16	5	83	13	37	23	7

(Continued)

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(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Day Care Center	Nursery, Preschool
Employed									
REGION									
Northeast	1,902	81	655	95	588	189	539	328	107
Midwest	2,568	107	861	117	749	202	715	467	184
South	3,665	169	812	138	1,134	315	1,287	970	248
West	2,453	156	805	82	840	346	619	391	146
AGE OF CHILD									
Less than 1 year	1,567	90	503	36	517	139	260	245	15
1-2 years	4,470	237	1,383	170	1,456	404	1,017	903	140
3-4 years	4,550	185	1,248	227	1,337	509	1,883	1,007	531
SEX OF CHILD									
Male	5,404	264	1,579	190	1,641	483	1,603	1,107	342
Female	5,183	249	1,555	242	1,669	569	1,557	1,048	344

(Continued)

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PPL Table 1A: Child Care Arrangements for Preschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
All	49	531	587	1,365	875	45	566	3,011
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	25	341	452	1,049	665	38	463	2,339
Widowed, separated, divorced	8	99	56	144	56	4	46	258
Never married	16	92	80	173	153	3	57	414
RACE								
White	28	350	499	1,221	725	23	464	2,501
Black	21	155	61	123	120	22	66	374
Native American	0	4	9	8	12	0	8	38
Asian and Pacific Islander	0	23	18	14	18	0	28	97
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	25	265	147	270	294	29	204	788
White, non-Hispanic	24	266	440	1,095	581	16	362	2,223
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	45	427	521	1,238	725	38	454	2,696
Hispanic	4	105	67	128	150	7	113	315
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	21	71	81	199	96	0	46	514
25-34 years	20	258	255	697	562	19	305	1,599
35+ years	8	203	252	469	218	26	215	898
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	8	70	47	71	99	3	59	237
High school diploma	12	175	105	296	223	10	132	846
College 1-3 years	29	164	187	451	320	14	224	945
College 4+ years	0	122	248	547	233	18	151	982

(Continued)

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(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS			Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
Employed	Headstart	School						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	49	531	587	1,365	875	45	566	3,011
WORK STATUS								
Full-time	19	368	374	1,066	641	38	253	1,931
Part-time	30	164	213	299	234	7	313	1,080
SHIFT								
Day shift	42	348	352	1,042	587	32	264	1,899
Nonday shift	6	183	235	323	288	13	303	1,112
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	10	108	55	128	130	3	52	295
\$1,500 - \$2,999	18	114	116	262	161	7	112	663
\$3,000 - \$4,499	11	122	103	308	226	15	165	715
\$4,500 and over	4	188	309	666	350	20	237	1,323
Missing	4	0	5	0	8	0	0	15
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	6	77	66	107	106	3	67	226
On or above poverty line	38	455	517	1,259	761	42	499	2,769
Less than 100% poverty	6	77	66	107	106	3	67	226
100 to 200% poverty	21	132	96	205	165	0	127	650
200% and above poverty	17	323	421	1,053	596	42	372	2,119
Missing	4	0	5	0	8	0	0	15
RECEIVED TANF								
No	39	523	574	1,350	871	45	566	2,991
Yes	9	9	14	15	4	0	0	20

(Continued)

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	Headstart	School	Nonrelative at Childs Home	Famiy Day Care	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care in Home	Self Care	No Regular Arrangement	Multiple Arrangements
REGION								
Northeast	10	120	95	199	178	4	126	523
Midwest	11	103	163	462	223	12	153	837
South	20	175	178	456	266	21	127	868
West	7	133	151	248	209	9	160	783
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	0	0	60	183	142	0	90	379
1-2 years	0	0	294	609	374	0	197	1,261
3-4 years	49	531	234	573	359	45	279	1,371
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	29	253	298	697	446	31	332	1,469
Female	20	278	289	668	429	14	234	1,541

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