

PPL Table 2A: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1997
(Numbers in thousands)

All	NUMKID	P_DP	P_OP	P_SB	P_GP	P_OR	P_ORSB	P_DC	P_NS	P_HS	P_FC
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
All	10116	353	2028	95	1949	695	790	1792	442	92	1135
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	7659	309	1790	40	1250	432	472	1301	363	40	950
Widow, div, sep	897	15	78	22	211	83	105	211	27	17	79
Never married	1560	29	160	33	489	179	213	279	52	35	106
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	6999	317	1516	25	1192	367	392	1314	311	37	908
Black, non-Hispanic	1473	11	181	39	368	161	200	301	83	41	101
Other, non-Hispanic	419	10	102	6	96	25	31	58	12	6	42
Hispanic	1224	14	229	25	294	141	167	120	37	8	84
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	1770	54	341	13	477	143	155	295	47	28	161
25-34 years	5645	192	1196	16	1141	346	361	998	249	48	622
35+ years	2701	106	490	67	332	206	274	466	146	16	351
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	958	32	191	42	191	124	166	109	5	16	47
High school diploma	2918	70	621	14	636	229	243	465	62	51	283
College 1-3 years	3461	133	743	31	718	216	247	671	176	23	353
College 4+ years	2779	119	473	8	404	125	133	546	199	2	453
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	10116	353	2028	95	1949	695	790	1792	442	92	1135
WORK STATUS											
Full-time	6470	82	1025	78	1234	457	535	1407	300	64	865
Part-time	3646	272	1003	18	716	237	255	386	142	28	270
SHIFT											
Day shift	6415	198	949	47	1250	443	490	1367	306	64	853
Nonday shift	3700	155	1079	49	699	251	300	425	136	28	282

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.

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	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	1430	62	294	34	296	160	194	222	13	37	83
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2482	84	607	42	475	149	192	388	93	33	220
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2355	75	515	5	470	140	145	384	116	0	307
\$4,500 and over	3767	126	603	14	700	235	249	788	213	14	524
Missing	82	7	9	0	10	10	10	10	7	7	2
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	1199	50	259	42	268	129	171	160	4	27	70
On or above poverty line	8835	297	1760	53	1672	556	609	1623	431	58	1063
Missing	82	7	9	0	10	10	10	10	7	7	2
Less than 100% poverty	1199	50	259	42	268	129	171	160	4	27	70
100 to 200% poverty	2247	74	576	31	434	154	186	330	66	33	174
200% and above poverty	6587	222	1185	22	1238	401	423	1293	365	24	889
Missing	82	7	9	0	10	10	10	10	7	7	2
TANF											
No	9732	338	1993	82	1870	654	736	1729	430	78	1108
Yes	383	15	35	13	80	41	54	63	11	14	28
REGION											
Northeast	1877	57	405	6	388	182	188	264	66	7	196
Midwest	2568	93	625	33	435	187	219	389	73	9	379
South	3476	117	530	34	684	183	217	816	198	61	299
West	2194	86	468	23	442	143	166	323	106	14	262
AGE OF CHILD											
Less than 1 yr	1773	82	408	8	383	152	160	238	4	0	178
1-2 yrs	4101	141	852	29	868	297	326	710	109	28	515
3-4 yrs	4241	130	769	58	698	246	304	844	329	64	443
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	5211	226	1053	41	945	358	399	935	235	51	606
Female	4904	127	975	55	1004	336	391	857	207	41	530

(Continued)

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All	P_OTH	P_SELF	P_SCH	P_NONE
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
All	1252	5	215	634
MARITAL STATUS				
Married	935	5	142	525
Widow, div, sep	119	0	28	46
Never married	197	0	45	62
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN				
White, non-Hispanic	861	3	95	487
Black, non-Hispanic	125	0	61	79
Other, non-Hispanic	55	0	9	13
Hispanic	210	2	49	55
AGE OF PARENT				
15-24 years	197	0	18	85
25-34 years	568	0	129	359
35+ years	353	5	69	190
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT				
Less than high school	150	2	30	57
High school diploma	355	0	96	185
College 1-3 years	339	0	53	223
College 4+ years	408	3	36	169
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Employed	1252	5	215	634
WORK STATUS				
Full-time	849	2	136	328
Part-time	403	3	79	306
SHIFT				
Day shift	797	2	141	317
Nonday shift	455	3	74	317

(Continued)

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All	P_OTH	P_SELF	P_SCH	P_NONE
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
FAMILY INCOME				
Less than \$1,500	176	0	52	77
\$1,500 - \$2,999	304	2	71	141
\$3,000 - \$4,499	258	0	42	173
\$4,500 and over	500	3	50	235
Missing	13	0	0	8
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL				
Below poverty line	135	0	41	75
On or above poverty line	1103	5	174	551
Missing	13	0	0	8
Less than 100% poverty	135	0	41	75
100 to 200% poverty	298	2	58	129
200% and above poverty	805	3	116	422
Missing	13	0	0	8
TANF				
No	1196	5	200	603
Yes	56	0	15	30
REGION				
Northeast	239	0	46	139
Midwest	261	0	35	165
South	427	3	97	220
West	324	2	36	109
AGE OF CHILD				
Less than 1 yr	235	0	0	165
1-2 yrs	499	0	0	249
3-4 yrs	518	5	215	220
SEX OF CHILD				
Male	607	0	85	345
Female	644	5	130	289

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

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PPL Table 2B: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1997
Percentages

All	NUMKID	P_DP1	P_OP1	P_SB1	P_GP1	P_OR1	P_ORSB1	P_DC1	P_NS1	P_HS1	P_FC1
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
All	10116	3.5	20.0	0.9	19.3	6.9	7.8	17.4	4.4	0.9	11.2
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	7659	4.0	23.4	0.5	16.3	5.6	6.2	16.6	4.7	0.5	12.4
Widow, div, sep	897	1.7	8.7	2.5	23.5	9.3	11.7	23.6	3.0	1.9	8.8
Never married	1560	1.8	10.3	2.1	31.3	11.5	13.6	17.8	3.4	2.2	6.8
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	6999	4.5	21.7	0.4	17.0	5.2	5.6	18.5	4.4	0.5	13.0
Black, non-Hispanic	1473	0.8	12.3	2.6	25.0	10.9	13.6	19.9	5.6	2.8	6.8
Other, non-Hispanic	419	2.4	24.3	1.4	22.9	6.0	7.4	12.2	2.8	1.5	10.1
Hispanic	1224	1.2	18.7	2.1	24.0	11.6	13.6	9.8	3.0	0.6	6.9
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	1770	3.1	19.3	0.7	26.9	8.1	8.8	16.6	2.7	1.6	9.1
25-34 years	5645	3.4	21.2	0.3	20.2	6.1	6.4	17.7	4.4	0.9	11.0
35+ years	2701	3.9	18.2	2.5	12.3	7.6	10.1	17.2	5.4	0.6	13.0
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	958	3.3	20.0	4.4	20.0	13.0	17.4	11.4	0.5	1.6	4.9
High school diploma	2918	2.4	21.3	0.5	21.8	7.9	8.3	15.9	2.1	1.7	9.7
College 1-3 years	3461	3.8	21.5	0.9	20.7	6.2	7.1	18.7	5.1	0.7	10.2
College 4+ years	2779	4.3	17.0	0.3	14.5	4.5	4.8	19.3	7.2	0.1	16.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	10116	3.5	20.0	0.9	19.3	6.9	7.8	17.4	4.4	0.9	11.2
WORK STATUS											
Full-time	6470	1.3	15.8	1.2	19.1	7.1	8.3	21.4	4.6	1.0	13.4
Part-time	3646	7.4	27.5	0.5	19.6	6.5	7.0	10.3	3.9	0.8	7.4
SHIFT											
Day shift	6415	3.1	14.8	0.7	19.5	6.9	7.6	20.9	4.8	1.0	13.3
Nonday shift	3700	4.2	29.2	1.3	18.9	6.8	8.1	11.2	3.7	0.7	7.6

(Continued)

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 Percentages

All	NUMKID	P_DP1	P_OP1	P_SB1	P_GP1	P_OR1	P_ORSB1	P_DC1	P_NS1	P_HS1	P_FC1
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	1430	4.3	20.6	2.4	20.7	11.2	13.6	15.5	0.9	2.6	5.8
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2482	3.4	24.5	1.7	19.1	6.0	7.7	15.2	3.8	1.3	8.9
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2355	3.2	21.9	0.2	19.9	6.0	6.2	16.1	4.9	0.0	13.0
\$4,500 and over	3767	3.3	16.0	0.4	18.6	6.2	6.6	20.5	5.6	0.4	13.9
Missing	82	8.0	10.9	0.0	11.9	12.3	12.3	11.6	8.7	8.7	2.2
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	1199	4.2	21.6	3.5	22.3	10.8	14.3	13.3	0.3	2.2	5.9
On or above poverty line	8835	3.4	19.9	0.6	18.9	6.3	6.9	18.0	4.9	0.7	12.0
Missing	82	8.0	10.9	0.0	11.9	12.3	12.3	11.6	8.7	8.7	2.2
Less than 100% poverty	1199	4.2	21.6	3.5	22.3	10.8	14.3	13.3	0.3	2.2	5.9
100 to 200% poverty	2247	3.3	25.6	1.4	19.3	6.9	8.3	14.4	2.9	1.5	7.7
200% and above poverty	6587	3.4	18.0	0.3	18.8	6.1	6.4	19.2	5.5	0.4	13.5
Missing	82	8.0	10.9	0.0	11.9	12.3	12.3	11.6	8.7	8.7	2.2
TANF											
No	9732	3.5	20.5	0.8	19.2	6.7	7.6	17.4	4.4	0.8	11.4
Yes	383	4.0	9.0	3.5	20.8	10.6	14.1	16.5	3.0	3.6	7.2
REGION											
Northeast	1877	3.0	21.6	0.3	20.7	9.7	10.0	13.3	3.5	0.4	10.4
Midwest	2568	3.6	24.4	1.3	16.9	7.3	8.5	14.9	2.8	0.4	14.7
South	3476	3.4	15.2	1.0	19.7	5.3	6.2	23.4	5.7	1.8	8.6
West	2194	3.9	21.3	1.0	20.1	6.5	7.6	14.3	4.8	0.6	11.9
AGE OF CHILD											
Less than 1 yr	1773	4.6	23.0	0.5	21.6	8.6	9.0	13.4	0.2	0.0	10.0
1-2 yrs	4101	3.4	20.8	0.7	21.2	7.2	7.9	17.2	2.7	0.7	12.6
3-4 yrs	4241	3.1	18.1	1.4	16.5	5.8	7.2	19.3	7.8	1.5	10.4
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	5211	4.3	20.2	0.8	18.1	6.9	7.7	17.6	4.5	1.0	11.6
Female	4904	2.6	19.9	1.1	20.5	6.9	8.0	17.2	4.2	0.8	10.8

(Continued)

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Percentages

All	P_OTH1	P_SELF1	P_SCH1	P_NONE 1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
All	11.1	0.1	2.1	6.3
MARITAL STATUS				
Married	10.9	0.1	1.9	6.9
Widow, div, sep	11.9	0.0	3.1	5.1
Never married	11.3	0.0	2.9	4.0
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN				
White, non-Hispanic	10.7	0.0	1.4	7.0
Black, non-Hispanic	7.9	0.0	4.2	5.4
Other, non-Hispanic	12.5	0.0	2.2	3.1
Hispanic	16.3	0.2	4.0	4.5
AGE OF PARENT				
15-24 years	11.1	0.0	1.0	4.8
25-34 years	10.1	0.0	2.3	6.4
35+ years	13.1	0.2	2.5	7.0
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT				
Less than high school	14.4	0.2	3.1	6.0
High school diploma	11.0	0.0	3.3	6.3
College 1-3 years	8.3	0.0	1.5	6.4
College 4+ years	13.3	0.1	1.3	6.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Employed	11.1	0.1	2.1	6.3
WORK STATUS				
Full-time	11.9	0.0	2.1	5.1
Part-time	9.6	0.1	2.2	8.4
SHIFT				
Day shift	11.3	0.0	2.2	4.9
Nonday shift	10.6	0.1	2.0	8.6

(Continued)

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Percentages

All	P_OTH1	P_SELF1	P_SCH1	P_NONE 1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
FAMILY INCOME				
Less than \$1,500	10.8	0.0	3.7	5.4
\$1,500 - \$2,999	11.1	0.1	2.9	5.7
\$3,000 - \$4,499	9.4	0.0	1.8	7.3
\$4,500 and over	12.0	0.1	1.3	6.2
Missing	15.9	0.0	0.0	9.7
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL				
Below poverty line	10.4	0.0	3.4	6.3
On or above poverty line	11.1	0.1	2.0	6.2
Missing	15.9	0.0	0.0	9.7
Less than 100% poverty	10.4	0.0	3.4	6.3
100 to 200% poverty	11.8	0.1	2.6	5.7
200% and above poverty	10.9	0.0	1.8	6.4
Missing	15.9	0.0	0.0	9.7
TANF				
No	11.0	0.1	2.1	6.2
Yes	13.0	0.0	3.9	8.0
REGION				
Northeast	11.3	0.0	2.5	7.4
Midwest	9.5	0.0	1.4	6.4
South	11.1	0.1	2.8	6.3
West	12.5	0.1	1.7	5.0
AGE OF CHILD				
Less than 1 yr	12.7	0.0	0.0	9.3
1-2 yrs	11.4	0.0	0.0	6.1
3-4 yrs	10.0	0.1	5.1	5.2
SEX OF CHILD				
Male	10.4	0.0	1.6	6.6
Female	11.7	0.1	2.7	5.9

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