

Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social insurance and human services; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers compensation and vocational rehabilitation, child support, child care, charity contributions, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal source for these data is the Social Security Administration's *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which presents current data on many of the programs.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. The age of eligibility for full retirement benefits has been 65 years old for many years. However, for persons born in 1938 or later that age will gradually increase until it reaches age 67 for those born after 1959. Reduced benefits may be obtained as early as age 62. The worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under full retirement age with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as

dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the medicare program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see Table 541). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to the hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons aged 65 and over with specified amounts of social security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment and Training Administration and each state's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, state agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-military personnel and federal employees. Under state unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most states, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods

of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a federal-state program to those who have exhausted their regular state benefits. Some states also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the federal act and 12 state laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one states have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to states under state unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the federal tax finances administrative costs, the federal share of extended benefits, and advances to states. About 97 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

Retirement programs for government employees—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of transferring to FERS during 1987 and 1998. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by state and local retirement systems similar to the federal CSRS. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

Workers' compensation—All states provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some states exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic workers). Federal laws cover federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Department of Labor administers "black lung"

benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most states, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

Income support—Income support programs are designed to provide benefits for persons with limited income and resources. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program are the major programs providing monthly payments. In addition, a number of programs provide money payments or in-kind benefits for special needs or purposes. Several programs offer food and nutritional services. Also, various federal-state programs provide energy assistance, public housing, and subsidized housing to individuals and families with low incomes. General assistance may also be available at the state or local level.

The SSI program, administered by the Social Security Administration, provides income support to persons aged 65 or older and blind or disabled adults and children. Eligibility requirements and federal payment standards are nationally uniform. Most states supplement the basic SSI payment for all or selected categories of persons.

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 contained provisions that replaced the Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC), Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS), and Emergency Assistance programs with the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant program. This law contains strong work requirements, comprehensive child support enforcement, support for families moving from welfare to work, and other features. The TANF became effective as soon as each state submitted a complete plan implementing TANF, but no later than July 1, 1997. The AFDC program provided cash assistance based on need, income, resources, and family size.

Federal food stamp program—Under the food stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores or provides benefits through electronic benefit transfer. The monthly amount of benefits or allotments a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines for the household size, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, social security, state general assistance, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households in which all members receive TANF or SSI are categorically eligible for food stamps without meeting these income or resource criteria. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

Health and welfare services—

Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through federal grants to states for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the medicaid program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Noncash benefits—The U.S. Census Bureau annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Section 14, Prices). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g., food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 534. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals—Summary: 1970 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (69.3 represents \$69,300,000,000)]

Year	Total	Retirement & disability insurance benefits	Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education & training assistance payments ¹	Other ²
1970	69.3	34.3	13.0	9.9	4.2	7.5	0.4	0.1
1980	262.7	128.8	62.0	34.3	18.7	14.7	4.1	0.2
1985	394.7	197.2	114.6	44.4	15.9	16.6	5.5	0.6
1990	561.4	263.9	189.1	63.5	18.2	17.7	7.3	1.8
1991	635.7	285.7	223.5	72.5	26.9	18.1	7.3	1.8
1992	714.8	304.7	257.3	84.6	39.7	18.6	8.0	2.0
1993	760.6	320.8	284.7	90.3	34.9	19.4	9.1	1.4
1994	792.8	334.8	308.3	95.6	24.1	19.7	8.6	1.8
1995	841.0	350.0	337.5	100.4	21.9	20.5	9.0	1.6
1996	883.0	364.6	361.3	102.5	22.5	21.4	8.6	2.1
1997	914.9	379.4	379.6	100.3	20.3	22.2	11.5	1.7
1998	935.1	392.0	386.3	100.7	19.9	23.2	11.2	1.9
1999	965.5	402.9	399.8	104.5	20.7	24.1	11.4	2.1
2000	1014.2	425.1	423.2	106.5	21.1	24.9	11.0	2.4
2001	1111.8	449.9	475.8	110.9	32.4	26.5	13.1	3.2

¹ See footnote 9, Table 535. ² See footnote 10, Table 535.

No. 535. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by Type: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (561,399 represents \$561,399,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total	561,399	841,041	914,942	935,058	965,463	1,014,230	1,111,824
Retirement & disability insurance benefit payments	263,854	350,027	379,415	391,987	402,862	425,052	449,899
Old age, survivors, & disability insurance	244,135	327,667	356,602	369,347	379,895	401,367	425,167
Railroad retirement and disability	7,221	8,028	8,193	8,225	8,203	8,265	8,413
Worker's compensation payments (federal & state)	8,618	10,530	10,606	10,344	10,429	10,799	11,159
Other government disability insurance & retirement ¹	3,880	3,802	4,014	4,071	4,335	4,621	5,160
Medical payments	189,099	337,532	379,557	386,273	399,838	423,244	475,838
Medicare	107,929	180,283	209,198	208,755	208,102	215,843	239,114
Public assistance medical care ²	78,176	155,017	168,288	175,475	189,729	205,384	234,693
Military medical insurance ³	2,994	2,232	2,071	2,043	2,007	2,017	2,031
Income maintenance benefit payments	63,481	100,444	100,288	100,694	104,511	106,532	110,901
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	16,670	27,726	29,154	30,322	31,023	31,675	33,161
Family assistance ⁴	19,187	22,637	17,717	17,026	17,683	18,277	19,212
Food stamps	14,741	22,447	18,732	16,465	15,472	14,897	16,006
Other income maintenance ⁵	12,883	27,634	34,685	36,881	40,333	41,683	42,522
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	18,208	21,864	20,299	19,859	20,711	21,057	32,408
State unemployment insurance compensation	17,644	20,975	19,469	19,154	19,976	20,194	31,532
Unemployment compensation for federal civilian employees	215	339	281	236	206	226	245
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	89	62	72	61	65	81	98
Unemployment compensation for veterans	144	320	259	211	201	182	217
Other unemployment compensation ⁶	116	168	218	197	263	374	316
Veterans benefit payments	17,687	20,545	22,233	23,168	24,051	24,934	26,467
Veterans pension and disability	15,550	17,565	19,061	20,049	20,904	21,895	23,261
Veterans readjustment ⁷	257	1,086	1,234	1,220	1,323	1,323	1,504
Veterans life insurance benefits	1,868	1,883	1,929	1,891	1,815	1,706	1,692
Other assistance to veterans ⁸	12	11	9	8	9	10	10
Federal education & training assistance payments ⁹	7,300	9,007	11,481	11,189	11,368	10,985	13,141
Other payments to individuals ¹⁰	1,770	1,622	1,669	1,888	2,122	2,426	3,170

¹ Consists largely of temporary disability payments, pension benefit guaranty payments, and black lung payments. ² Consists of medicaid and other medical vendor payments. ³ Consists of payments made under the TriCare Management Program (formerly called CHAMPUS) for the medical care of dependents of active duty military personnel and of retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary medical facilities. ⁴ Through 1995, consists of emergency assistance and aid to families with dependent children. Beginning with 1998, consists of benefits—generally known as temporary assistance for needy families—provided under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996. For 1996-97, consists of payments under all three of these programs. ⁵ Consists largely of general assistance, expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; refugee assistance; foster home care and adoption assistance; earned income tax credits; and energy assistance. ⁶ Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments, public service employment benefit payments, and transitional benefit payments. ⁷ Consists largely of veterans' readjustment benefit payments, educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans, payments to paraplegics, and payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans. ⁸ Consists largely of State and local government payments to veterans. ⁹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to state maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ¹⁰ Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source of Tables 534 and 535: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income"; <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>>; (accessed 8 May 2003).

No. 536. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by State: 1995 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (841,041 represents \$841,041,000,000)]

State	2001									
	1995, total	2000, total	Total	Retirement & disability insurance benefits	Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education & training assistance payments ¹	Other ²
U.S.	841,041	1,014,230	1,111,824	449,899	475,838	110,901	32,408	26,467	13,141	3,170
AL	13,395	16,709	18,060	7,680	7,207	1,942	332	606	268	25
AK	1,860	2,914	3,043	524	853	310	111	95	15	1,134
AZ	12,653	15,821	17,971	8,108	6,999	1,519	300	602	287	157
AR	8,063	9,855	10,890	4,680	4,208	1,083	314	440	151	15
CA	96,576	113,753	127,064	44,924	54,521	19,941	3,491	2,242	1,697	247
CO	9,273	11,046	12,117	5,182	4,919	1,020	313	467	179	37
CT	12,470	14,299	15,161	6,223	6,648	1,272	497	210	94	17
DE	2,148	2,727	2,968	1,401	1,151	224	91	72	26	4
DC	2,318	2,674	2,772	635	1,532	411	76	63	49	7
FL	52,572	64,402	70,126	31,316	29,731	5,181	1,042	2,044	721	91
GA	19,042	23,508	25,952	10,496	10,651	2,916	636	886	327	41
HI	3,480	3,897	4,171	1,779	1,440	615	149	138	43	7
ID	2,836	3,705	4,137	1,983	1,461	299	166	141	76	11
IL	36,032	41,455	44,571	19,092	17,926	4,410	1,927	626	510	80
IN	16,191	20,281	22,300	10,220	8,976	1,782	600	405	290	28
IA	8,215	9,826	10,555	5,315	3,803	725	316	222	158	17
KY	7,298	8,813	9,559	4,520	3,718	674	249	244	136	18
KS	12,503	15,754	17,014	7,064	6,913	1,879	456	448	236	18
LA	15,257	16,900	19,466	6,417	9,272	2,316	237	480	266	22
ME	4,203	5,174	5,621	2,266	2,367	575	113	239	53	8
MD	13,513	16,647	18,105	7,523	7,833	1,619	445	455	201	30
MA	23,068	26,912	29,475	10,362	14,510	2,351	1,364	602	255	29
MI	29,984	36,281	40,430	17,180	16,678	3,912	1,623	593	384	49
MN	13,241	15,773	17,623	7,428	7,484	1,400	666	405	208	32
MS	8,648	10,758	12,015	4,498	5,219	1,512	194	356	213	23
MO	17,029	21,192	23,268	9,785	10,289	1,898	479	527	259	31
MT	2,636	3,112	3,335	1,627	1,160	269	83	127	55	15
NE	4,425	5,566	6,086	2,839	2,465	401	88	202	83	8
NV	4,217	5,466	6,218	2,952	2,247	429	298	219	50	23
NH	3,461	3,905	4,254	2,001	1,738	258	65	148	39	6
NJ	27,593	32,273	35,350	15,092	15,499	2,337	1,589	507	285	41
NM	4,586	5,918	6,585	2,556	2,611	808	107	291	116	96
NY	82,755	96,094	102,526	32,441	52,432	12,548	2,676	1,181	1,144	103
NC	21,054	27,403	30,598	12,706	12,821	2,752	982	946	347	43
ND	1,940	2,415	2,531	1,231	960	168	37	65	44	26
OH	36,753	42,683	46,365	20,917	18,811	4,013	1,232	874	459	58
OK	9,937	11,965	13,182	5,725	5,198	1,191	201	640	199	28
OR	9,529	12,107	13,573	6,317	4,870	1,106	673	419	158	30
PA	45,821	55,341	59,432	24,512	26,316	4,747	2,254	1,032	512	59
RI	4,027	4,810	5,356	1,983	2,507	493	189	114	60	10
SC	10,621	13,821	15,361	6,613	6,107	1,524	400	505	186	27
SD	2,061	2,493	2,685	1,215	1,039	205	23	104	46	53
TN	17,338	22,259	24,293	9,406	11,172	2,187	612	636	245	34
TX	49,155	60,815	66,744	25,129	29,636	6,987	1,667	2,199	985	140
UT	3,892	4,926	5,416	2,508	1,973	412	183	140	152	48
VT	1,743	2,180	2,385	994	989	243	65	63	28	3
VA	15,539	19,380	21,681	10,167	8,194	1,770	381	861	275	33
WA	16,008	20,346	22,862	9,918	8,612	1,814	1,417	804	240	57
WV	7,426	8,659	9,255	4,550	3,285	867	147	290	105	11
WI	14,829	17,720	19,698	9,029	7,711	1,473	821	437	192	35
WY	1,225	1,496	1,620	874	521	112	29	55	24	4

¹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation, fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to State maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ² Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income"; <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beat/regional/spi/>>; (accessed 8 May 2003).

No. 537. Number of Persons With Income by Specified Sources of Income: 2001

[In thousands (200,814 represents 200,814,000). Persons 15 years old and over as of March 2002. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Source of income	Total persons with income	Under 65 years old	65 years old and over	White	Black	Hispanic origin ¹
Total	200,814	167,904	32,910	167,958	22,358	21,457
Earnings	151,441	145,959	5,482	126,057	17,016	17,193
Wages and salary	143,022	138,339	4,683	118,620	16,486	17,193
Nonfarm self-employment	11,564	10,807	757	10,088	857	983
Farm self-employment	2,498	2,241	256	2,251	153	176
Unemployment compensation	7,374	7,199	175	6,043	940	848
Workers compensation	2,135	1,978	157	1,788	261	218
Social security, railroad retirement	39,699	9,276	30,423	34,839	3,720	2,276
Supplemental security income (SSI)	5,002	3,793	1,210	3,339	1,344	706
Public assistance	2,225	2,141	84	1,338	695	423
TANF/Welfare (AFDC) only ²	1,507	1,471	37	883	476	292
Other assistance only	625	578	48	415	174	113
Both	93	93	-	41	44	18
Veterans payments	2,523	1,400	1,123	2,102	320	108
Survivors benefits	2,737	970	1,767	2,468	211	85
Company or union	1,183	279	904	1,075	95	36
Disability benefits	1,583	1,373	210	1,259	264	153
Company or union	422	380	42	361	51	33
Pensions	14,937	4,686	10,251	13,438	1,171	453
Company or union	10,808	3,252	7,556	9,786	819	342
Federal government	1,721	530	1,190	1,452	206	68
Military retirement	1,118	601	517	960	111	54
State or local government	3,434	1,311	2,123	3,079	278	115
Property income	107,806	88,073	19,733	96,048	6,653	5,748
Interest	102,473	83,709	18,765	91,407	6,221	5,399
Dividends	36,013	29,521	6,492	32,934	1,496	1,138
Rents, royalties, estates or trusts	11,236	8,481	2,755	10,262	498	529
Education	7,798	7,763	34	6,028	1,166	683
Pell grant only	1,564	1,548	16	1,084	372	198
Other government only	1,203	1,195	7	931	175	133
Scholarships only	2,167	2,167	-	1,721	255	146
Child support	5,607	5,589	18	4,383	1,020	559
Alimony	453	421	32	417	30	25
Financial assistance	2,093	1,932	161	1,623	254	177
Other income	1,199	957	242	977	120	49
Combinations of income types:						
Government transfer payments	57,986	26,464	31,522	48,707	7,040	4,393
Public assistance or SSI	6,892	5,627	1,265	4,460	1,950	1,087

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² TANF-Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program; AFDC=Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. ³ Includes estates and trusts reported as survivor benefits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table PINC-09. Source of Income in 2001—Number With Income and Mean Income of Specified Type in 2000 of People 15 Years Old and Over, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Sex"; published 10 March 2002; <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/perinc/toc.htm>.

No. 538. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 2001

[In thousands (82,368 represents 82,368,000), except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13. Data for 1980 and 1990 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1995, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Type of benefit received	2001							
	1980	1990	1995	2000	Below poverty level			Above poverty level
					Total	Number	Percent of total	
Total households	82,368	94,312	99,627	106,418	109,297	12,754	100	96,543
Receiving at least one noncash benefit	14,266	16,098	21,148	20,131	21,870	7,524	59	14,346
Not receiving cash public assistance	7,860	8,819	13,335	14,465	16,234	4,720	37	11,514
Receiving cash public assistance ¹	6,407	7,279	7,813	5,667	5,636	2,803	22	2,833
Total households receiving—								
Food stamps	6,769	7,163	8,388	5,563	5,905	3,761	29	2,144
School lunch	5,532	6,252	8,607	7,185	7,942	2,975	23	4,967
Public housing	2,777	4,339	4,846	4,689	5,006	2,585	20	2,421
Medicaid	8,287	10,321	14,111	14,328	15,832	5,865	46	9,967

¹ Households receiving money from aid to families with dependent children program (beginning 2000, temporary assistance for needy families program), supplemental security income program or other public assistance programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table NC1. Means-Tested Noncash Benefits Received by Households, by Selected Household Characteristics, Race and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Status: 2001"; published 10 December 2002; <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/noncash/nc1000.htm> and Current Population Reports, P-60 reports.

No. 539. Government Expenditures for Income-Tested Benefits by Type of Benefit: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (105,312 represents \$105,312,000,000). For years ending September 30. Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of many programs, including family cash welfare, food and housing programs, job and training programs and some educational programs, some recipients must work or study. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need. Constant dollar figures are based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers]

Level of government and year	Total spending		Constant (2000) dollars							
	Current dollars	Constant (2000) dollars	Medical benefits	Cash aid	Food benefits	Housing benefits	Education benefits	Jobs/training	Services	Energy aid
TOTAL										
1980	105,312	224,866	69,606	61,332	28,924	21,869	11,052	18,589	9,818	3,675
1985	144,291	231,158	79,204	60,294	32,666	24,207	15,972	6,370	8,773	3,672
1990	213,055	282,815	115,250	72,019	33,326	23,926	19,102	5,631	11,267	2,294
1993	314,451	374,152	170,155	89,003	43,237	32,672	17,941	6,346	12,889	1,909
1994	352,487	408,624	187,153	100,067	43,909	34,142	18,015	6,393	16,633	2,311
1995	371,109	418,484	196,922	103,291	43,558	35,764	18,146	6,132	12,775	1,896
1996	375,310	411,725	195,199	101,426	42,876	35,656	17,967	5,138	12,090	1,373
1997	384,465	410,821	198,815	99,463	39,908	35,561	18,737	4,246	12,587	1,502
1998	394,687	414,944	203,549	96,269	36,906	34,681	19,052	5,142	17,939	1,405
1999	408,405	421,379	213,619	96,576	35,718	29,848	19,058	5,831	19,291	1,439
2000	436,985	436,985	225,858	91,703	34,347	34,906	20,385	7,347	20,724	1,715
FEDERAL										
1980	80,679	172,268	41,421	40,522	27,948	21,869	10,441	18,416	7,975	3,675
1985	106,061	169,912	44,664	39,227	31,018	24,207	15,245	6,240	5,689	3,622
1990	151,990	201,756	66,671	48,378	31,687	23,926	18,267	5,277	5,421	2,129
1993	225,768	268,632	101,200	63,479	41,374	31,089	17,030	5,677	6,958	1,825
1994	250,066	289,891	108,609	73,494	41,857	32,270	16,968	5,635	8,836	2,222
1995	262,899	296,460	114,359	76,594	41,494	33,142	17,069	5,217	6,779	1,805
1996	268,097	294,110	114,009	76,804	40,770	32,958	16,919	4,432	6,924	1,293
1997	274,153	292,947	115,176	76,773	37,799	32,937	17,641	4,056	7,130	1,434
1998	280,138	294,516	116,604	76,687	34,869	31,939	17,857	4,390	10,848	1,322
1999	291,022	300,267	123,476	76,726	33,618	29,848	17,830	4,929	12,490	1,351
2000	306,520	306,520	131,468	72,516	32,182	29,261	19,043	6,219	14,201	1,630
STATE AND LOCAL										
1980	24,633	52,598	28,185	20,810	976	-	611	173	1,843	-
1985	38,230	61,246	34,540	21,067	1,648	-	727	130	3,084	50
1990	61,065	81,059	48,579	23,641	1,639	-	835	354	5,846	165
1993	88,683	105,520	68,955	25,524	1,863	1,583	911	669	5,931	84
1994	102,421	118,733	78,544	26,573	2,052	1,872	1,047	758	7,797	89
1995	108,210	122,024	82,563	26,697	2,064	2,622	1,077	915	5,996	91
1996	107,213	117,615	81,190	24,622	2,106	2,698	1,048	706	5,166	80
1997	110,312	117,874	83,639	22,690	2,109	2,624	1,096	190	5,457	68
1998	114,549	120,428	86,945	19,582	2,037	2,742	1,195	752	7,091	83
1999	117,383	121,112	90,143	19,850	2,100	(NA)	1,228	902	6,801	88
2000	130,465	130,465	94,390	19,187	2,165	5,645	1,342	1,128	6,523	85

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FY1998-FY2000"; CRS Report RL 31228; November 19, 2001.

No. 540. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: 1999 and 2000

[For years ending September 30, except as noted (408,405 represents \$408,405,000,000). Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of many programs, including family cash welfare, food and housing programs, job and training programs and some educational programs, some recipients must work or study. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

Program	Average monthly recipients (1,000)		Expenditures (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	(X)	(X)	408,405	436,985	291,022	306,520	117,383	130,465
Medical care ¹	(X)	(X)	207,042	225,858	119,674	131,468	87,368	94,390
Medicaid ²	42,020	(NA)	190,443	207,195	107,819	117,684	82,624	89,511
Veterans ⁴	114	123	6,781	7,420	6,781	7,420	-	-
General assistance ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	4,052	3,898	-	-	4,052	3,898
State children's health insurance program	1,980	3,300	1,182	2,474	922	1,929	260	545
Indian health services ²	1,500	1,500	2,240	2,391	2,240	2,391	-	-
Maternal and child health services	27,097	(NA)	1,131	1,144	699	708	432	436
Consolidated health centers ²	9,150	9,600	925	1,018	925	1,018	-	-
Cash aid ¹	(X)	(X)	93,603	91,703	74,364	72,516	19,239	19,187
Supplemental security income ³	6,595	6,609	34,838	35,066	30,616	30,718	4,222	4,348
Temporary assistance for needy families (TANF) ⁷	7,203	6,035	15,741	14,490	7,882	6,852	7,859	7,638
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) ⁸	57,300	55,320	27,344	25,800	27,344	25,800	-	-
Foster care	302	312	7,585	7,941	4,012	4,237	3,573	3,704
General assistance ⁶	(NA)	(NA)	2,867	2,649	-	-	2,867	2,649
Pensions for needy veterans ⁹ ¹⁰	671	635	3,084	2,953	3,084	2,953	-	-
Food benefits ¹	(X)	(X)	34,618	34,347	32,583	32,182	2,035	2,165
Food stamps ³ ¹¹	19,300	18,200	20,984	20,341	19,022	18,255	1,962	2,086
School lunch program ¹² ¹³	15,382	15,389	5,507	5,629	5,507	5,629	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children ¹⁴	7,300	7,200	3,927	3,944	3,927	3,944	-	-
Child and adult care food program ¹⁵	1,900	1,900	1,468	1,557	1,468	1,557	-	-
School breakfast ¹²	6,275	6,339	1,299	1,349	1,299	1,349	-	-
Housing benefits ¹	(X)	(X)	28,929	34,906	28,929	29,261	(NA)	5,645
Low-income housing assist. (Sec. 8) ¹⁶	2,985	3,196	15,652	15,972	15,652	15,972	-	-
Low-rent public housing ¹⁸ ¹⁷	1,274	1,267	9,556	6,526	9,556	6,526	(NA)	(NA)
Rural public housing ¹⁸ ¹⁹	54	46	3,944	3,291	3,944	3,291	-	-
Home investment partnerships ³ ¹⁹ ²⁰	76	86	1,600	7,275	1,600	1,636	(NA)	5,639
Education aid ¹	(X)	(X)	18,471	20,385	17,281	19,043	1,190	1,342
Pell grants ²¹ ²²	3,838	3,810	7,345	7,704	7,345	7,704	-	-
Head Start	826	858	5,823	6,583	4,658	5,266	1,165	1,317
Stafford loans ²¹	5,388	5,354	2,673	3,332	2,673	3,332	-	-
Federal Work-Study Program ²¹ ²²	892	930	830	870	830	870	-	-
Services ¹	(X)	(X)	18,697	20,724	12,105	14,201	6,592	6,523
Social services (Title 20) ²³	(NA)	(NA)	6,149	5,623	3,171	2,854	2,978	2,769
Child care for TANF recipients and ex-recipients ²⁴	(NA)	(NA)	1,139	2,308	604	1,411	535	897
Child care and development block grant ²⁵	1,875	1,800	6,236	6,934	4,640	5,059	1,596	1,875
TANF services	(NA)	(NA)	3,095	3,687	1,612	2,705	1,483	982
Jobs and training ¹	(X)	(X)	5,651	7,348	4,777	6,219	874	1,128
TANF work activities	(X)	(X)	1,654	2,272	1,125	1,515	529	757
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth ²⁶	513	(NA)	1,084	1,950	1,084	1,950	-	-
Job Corps	71	70	1,307	1,357	1,307	1,357	-	-
Energy assistance ¹	(X)	(X)	1,394	1,715	1,309	1,630	85	85
Low-income energy assistance ³ ²⁷	4,400	4,100	1,176	1,495	1,176	1,495	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other programs not shown separately. ² Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. ³ Expenditures include administrative expenses. ⁴ Medical care for veterans with a nonservice-connected disability. ⁵ Estimated expenditures. ⁶ Includes state-administered SSI supplements. ⁷ Excludes data for child support operations. ⁸ Estimated recipients. ⁹ Estimated recipients as of September. ¹⁰ Includes dependents and survivors. ¹¹ Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. ¹² Free and reduced-price segments. ¹³ Includes estimate of commodity assistance. ¹⁴ Special supplemental food program for women, infants and children. ¹⁵ Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. ¹⁶ Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. ¹⁷ Includes operating subsidies, capital grants, and HUD-administered Indian housing. ¹⁸ Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. ¹⁹ Expenditure data represent amounts obligated. ²⁰ Recipient data are housing units provided or rehabilitated. ²¹ Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. ²² Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. ²³ Nonfederal expenditure data are rough estimates. ²⁴ P.L. 104-193, which created TANF, established a mandatory block grant for TANF-related child care. ²⁵ Recipient data are estimated number of children served. ²⁶ Recipient data are total number of participants. ²⁷ Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. Federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FY1998-FY2000"; CRS Report RL31228; November 19, 2001.

No. 541. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1980 to 2002

[140.4 represents 140,400,000. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDHI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Workers with insured status ¹	Million	140.4	164.0	173.2	175.3	177.8	180.2	182.7	185.1	187.5	189.9
Male	Million	76.6	86.5	90.2	91.1	92.1	93.1	94.1	95.2	96.3	97.3
Female	Million	63.8	77.5	83.0	84.2	85.7	87.1	88.6	89.9	91.3	92.6
Under 25 years old	Million	25.7	21.3	18.8	18.8	19.1	19.6	20.2	20.7	21.2	21.6
25 to 34 years old	Million	36.5	41.6	39.4	38.9	38.2	37.5	36.9	36.5	36.3	36.2
35 to 44 years old	Million	23.0	36.4	40.6	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.5	42.5	42.2	41.8
45 to 54 years old	Million	18.6	22.8	29.5	30.8	31.9	33.1	34.4	35.8	36.9	37.7
55 to 59 years old	Million	9.3	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.2	13.0	13.9
60 to 64 years old	Million	8.2	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.3
65 to 69 years old	Million	7.0	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1
70 years old and over	Million	12.1	16.3	18.5	18.8	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.4
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings ²	Million	113	134	141	143	146	149	151	154	154	153
Maximum earnings ²	Million	10	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	8
Earnings in covered employment ²	Bil. dol	1,329	2,704	3,359	3,566	3,847	4,143	4,448	4,784	4,874	4,950
Reported taxable ²	Bil. dol	1,178	2,359	2,920	3,074	3,285	3,522	3,750	3,987	4,143	4,227
Percent of total	Percent	88.6	87.2	86.9	86.2	85.4	85.0	84.3	83.4	85	85.4
Average per worker:											
Total earnings ²	Dollars	11,761	20,227	23,818	24,869	26,324	27,814	29,402	31,159	31,702	32,396
Taxable earnings ²	Dollars	10,430	17,642	20,703	21,432	22,483	23,644	24,784	25,972	26,945	27,665
Annual maximum taxable earnings ³	Dollars	25,900	51,300	61,200	62,700	65,400	68,400	72,600	76,200	80,400	84,900
Contribution rates for OASDHI:											
Each employer and employee	Percent	6.13	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed ⁵	Percent	8.10	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium ⁶	Dollars	9.60	28.60	46.10	42.50	43.80	43.80	45.50	45.50	50.00	54.00

¹ Estimated number fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of end of year. ² Includes self-employment. ³ Beginning 1994 upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. ⁴ As of January 1, 2002, each employee and employer pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. ⁵ Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. ⁶ 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 2002, the monthly premium is \$54.00.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 542. Social Security Trust Funds: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (272.4 represents \$272,400,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income ¹	272.4	310.1	328.0	357.4	380.4	407.3	433.0	453.4	468.1
Interest received ²	16.4	32.8	35.7	39.8	44.5	49.8	57.5	64.7	71.2
Benefit payments ³	223.0	291.6	302.9	316.3	326.8	334.4	352.7	372.3	388.1
Assets, end of year	214.2	458.5	514.0	589.1	681.6	798.8	931.0	1,071.5	1,217.5
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income ¹	28.7	54.7	57.7	56.5	59.5	63.9	71.8	75.7	78.2
Interest received ²	0.9	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.9	8.2	9.2
Benefit payments ³	24.8	40.9	44.2	45.7	48.2	51.4	55.0	59.6	65.7
Assets, end of year	11.1	37.6	52.9	66.4	80.8	97.3	118.5	141.0	160.5

¹ Includes deposits by states and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1990, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Includes taxation of benefits beginning in 1990. ² In 1990, includes interest on advance tax transfers. Beginning 1990, includes interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. ³ Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1990, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 543. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 2002

[35,585 represents 35,585,000. A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, Table 541 and Appendix III]

Type of beneficiary	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Number of benefits ¹ (1,000)	35,585	39,832	43,387	43,737	43,971	44,246	44,596	45,415	45,878	46,444
Retired workers ² (1,000)	19,562	24,838	26,673	26,898	27,275	27,511	27,775	28,499	28,837	29,190
Disabled workers ³ (1,000)	2,859	3,011	4,185	4,386	4,508	4,698	4,879	5,042	5,274	5,544
Wives and husbands ^{2,4} (1,000)	3,477	3,367	3,290	3,194	3,129	3,054	2,987	2,963	2,899	2,833
Children (1,000)	4,607	3,187	3,734	3,803	3,772	3,769	3,795	3,803	3,839	3,910
Under age 18	3,423	2,497	2,956	3,010	2,970	2,963	2,970	2,976	2,994	3,043
Disabled children ⁵	450	600	686	697	705	713	721	729	737	745
Students ⁶	733	89	92	96	97	93	104	98	109	123
Of retired workers	639	422	442	443	441	439	442	459	467	477
Of deceased workers	2,610	1,776	1,884	1,898	1,893	1,884	1,885	1,878	1,890	1,908
Of disabled workers	1,358	989	1,409	1,463	1,438	1,446	1,468	1,466	1,482	1,526
Widowed mothers ⁷ (1,000)	562	304	275	242	230	221	212	203	197	194
Widows and widowers ^{2,8} (1,000)	4,411	5,111	5,226	5,210	5,053	4,990	4,944	4,901	4,828	4,771
Parents ² (1,000)	15	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2
Special benefits ⁹ (1,000)	93	7	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CURRENT DOLLARS										
Retired workers ²	341	603	720	745	765	780	804	844	874	895
Retired worker and wife ²	567	1,027	1,221	1,262	1,295	1,318	1,357	1,420	1,466	1,494
Disabled workers ³	371	587	682	704	722	733	754	786	814	834
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	164	298	354	369	379	386	398	416	430	439
Children of retired workers	140	259	322	337	349	358	373	395	413	426
Children of deceased workers	240	406	469	487	500	510	526	550	571	585
Children of disabled workers	110	164	183	194	201	208	216	228	238	245
Widowed mothers ⁷	246	409	478	515	532	545	566	595	621	640
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	311	556	680	699	731	749	775	810	841	861
Parents ²	276	482	591	614	636	651	674	704	729	753
Special benefits ⁹	105	167	192	197	201	204	209	217	224	227
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CONSTANT (2002) DOLLARS ¹⁰										
Retired workers ²	715	815	849	850	858	861	864	877	895	895
Retired worker and wife ²	1,189	1,389	1,439	1,439	1,452	1,455	1,459	1,476	1,500	1,494
Disabled workers ³	778	794	804	803	810	809	810	817	834	834
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	344	403	417	421	425	426	428	432	440	439
Children of deceased workers	293	350	379	384	391	396	401	411	422	585
Widowed mothers ⁷	503	549	553	555	561	562	565	572	584	640
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	231	222	216	221	225	229	232	237	244	861
Number of benefits awarded (1,000)										
Retired workers ²	1,620	1,665	1,609	1,581	1,719	1,631	1,690	1,961	1,779	1,813
Disabled workers ³	389	468	646	624	587	608	620	622	691	750
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	469	379	322	302	319	311	322	385	358	363
Children	1,174	695	809	798	757	763	773	777	796	846
Widowed mothers ⁷	108	58	52	49	44	42	42	40	41	41
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	452	452	445	438	440	444	470	505	496	523
Parents ²	1	(Z)								
Special benefits ⁹	1	(Z)								
BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)										
Total ¹¹	120.5	247.8	332.6	347.1	362.0	375.0	385.8	407.6	431.9	453.8
Monthly benefits ¹²	120.1	247.6	332.4	346.9	361.8	374.8	385.6	407.4	431.7	453.6
Retired workers ²	70.4	156.8	205.3	213.4	223.6	232.3	238.5	253.5	269.0	281.6
Disabled workers ³	12.8	22.1	36.6	39.6	41.1	43.5	46.5	49.8	54.2	59.9
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	7.0	14.5	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.9	20.3
Children	10.5	12.0	16.1	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.3	20.4	21.5
Under age 18	7.4	9.0	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.8	15.7
Disabled children ⁵	1.0	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1
Students ⁶	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Of retired workers	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
Of deceased workers	7.4	8.6	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.5	13.1	13.7
Of disabled workers	2.0	2.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.3
Widowed mothers ⁷	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	17.6	40.7	54.8	57.0	59.3	60.5	61.8	63.9	66.8	68.8
Parents ²	0.1	(Z)								
Special benefits ⁹	0.1	(Z)								
Lump sum	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

¹ Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. ² Number of benefit payments in current-payment status, i.e., actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefit. ³ 62 years and over.

⁴ Disabled workers under age 65. ⁵ Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives.

⁶ 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18. ⁷ Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985.

⁸ Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. ⁹ Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and widowers aged 60-61.

¹⁰ Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ¹¹ Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index (CPI-U) for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ¹² Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified.

¹³ Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 544. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1990 to 2002, and by State and Other Areas, 2002

[39,832 represents 39,832,000. Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status and average monthly benefit as of December. Data based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, Table 543, and Appendix III]

Year, state, and other area	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)				Annual payments ² (mil. dol.)				Average monthly benefit (dol.)		
	Retired workers and dependents ¹		Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers and dependents ¹		Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers ³	Dis-abled workers	Widows and widowers ⁴
	Total	Total									
1990	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,402	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1995	43,380	30,139	7,379	5,862	332,581	224,381	67,302	40,898	720	682	680
1999	44,599	31,035	7,038	6,526	385,525	258,885	75,309	51,331	804	755	775
2000	45,417	31,761	6,981	6,675	407,431	274,645	77,848	54,938	845	787	810
2001	45,874	32,046	6,915	6,913	431,737	300,799	81,359	59,579	875	815	841
2002, total ⁵	46,453	32,362	6,870	7,220	453,601	303,983	83,973	65,645	895	834	861
United States	45,317	31,654	6,651	7,011	446,364	300,047	82,201	64,116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama	857	528	144	185	7,885	4,695	1,598	1,592	850	(NA)	787
Alaska	59	38	10	11	545	344	106	95	868	818	804
Arizona	835	600	107	127	8,240	5,727	1,323	1,190	910	865	890
Arkansas	529	335	83	111	4,749	2,908	896	945	827	786	768
California	4,304	3,110	588	606	42,331	29,237	7,414	5,679	901	849	894
Colorado	550	389	78	82	5,280	3,550	973	758	873	825	869
Connecticut	581	437	71	74	6,247	4,587	959	702	981	864	956
Delaware	141	100	19	22	1,445	989	247	210	936	865	923
District of Columbia	73	51	12	10	624	416	114	94	758	777	710
Florida	3,278	2,433	413	432	32,019	22,871	5,164	3,984	841	838	888
Georgia	1,147	740	184	224	10,799	6,754	2,045	1,999	866	816	802
Hawaii	193	150	23	21	1,855	1,393	273	189	883	847	821
Idaho	205	146	28	30	1,951	1,340	343	268	873	823	872
Illinois	1,862	1,330	285	248	19,186	13,131	3,728	2,327	935	862	923
Indiana	1,012	704	151	157	10,381	6,984	1,970	1,427	937	841	918
Iowa	542	395	80	68	5,348	3,711	1,029	608	893	805	881
Kansas	442	318	65	59	4,440	3,076	840	524	917	810	915
Kentucky	754	448	126	181	6,930	3,913	1,418	1,599	842	822	779
Louisiana	725	436	152	138	6,581	3,701	1,693	1,187	830	834	790
Maine	258	173	34	51	2,321	1,500	404	416	824	761	818
Maryland	744	531	115	98	7,426	5,063	1,408	955	901	868	873
Massachusetts	1,063	754	135	174	10,538	7,225	1,744	1,568	900	822	893
Michigan	1,757	1,152	257	268	17,636	11,663	3,386	2,587	964	892	924
Minnesota	765	556	105	95	7,412	5,206	1,349	858	890	816	873
Mississippi	531	311	91	129	4,641	2,652	931	1,058	814	779	738
Missouri	1,022	693	150	179	9,866	6,461	1,818	1,587	884	815	859
Montana	162	114	24	24	1,525	1,028	286	212	862	814	856
Nebraska	287	210	41	36	2,773	1,936	522	315	877	787	885
Nevada	314	232	36	46	3,121	2,199	462	460	903	897	904
New Hampshire	208	148	26	34	2,083	1,442	335	306	915	838	912
New Jersey	1,363	1,007	182	175	14,828	10,605	2,474	1,750	989	903	950
New Mexico	290	197	45	47	2,589	1,698	486	404	835	799	800
New York	3,024	2,156	402	466	31,358	21,651	5,216	4,491	949	882	913
North Carolina	1,406	941	194	271	13,284	8,685	2,171	2,428	869	813	797
North Dakota	114	82	20	13	1,056	705	240	110	834	781	828
Ohio	1,930	1,340	320	270	19,349	12,750	4,144	2,455	911	824	894
Oklahoma	606	413	99	94	5,712	3,704	1,156	852	856	817	833
Oregon	588	429	77	81	5,847	4,087	999	761	905	828	906
Pennsylvania	2,377	1,703	359	314	24,235	16,587	4,731	2,917	920	851	905
Rhode Island	191	137	22	32	1,892	1,323	280	289	895	816	901
South Carolina	719	467	107	145	6,763	4,291	1,166	1,307	868	823	791
South Dakota	138	98	22	17	1,242	842	258	142	822	770	818
Tennessee	1,028	664	164	200	9,652	6,035	1,854	1,763	866	801	808
Texas	2,731	1,865	477	389	25,804	16,782	5,598	3,424	871	826	836
Utah	251	183	35	33	2,439	1,719	432	288	900	824	919
Vermont	107	74	14	18	1,022	689	173	160	883	801	862
Virginia	1,072	732	158	182	10,284	6,739	1,883	1,663	875	835	822
Washington	874	634	114	126	8,907	6,212	1,498	1,197	932	847	922
West Virginia	399	236	74	89	3,874	2,136	891	847	882	877	825
Wisconsin	915	674	125	117	9,239	6,543	1,632	1,064	917	828	906
Wyoming	79	58	10	11	777	543	131	103	895	838	888
Puerto Rico	688	380	120	188	4,509	2,235	909	1,365	592	713	528
Guam	12	8	2	2	77	47	19	11	624	741	616
American Samoa	5	2	1	2	32	10	10	12	539	622	473
Virgin Islands	15	11	2	2	118	83	19	16	766	829	671
Northern Mariana Islands	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	9	5	3	1	470	394	388
Abroad	414	306	92	16	2,492	1,556	812	124	523	718	573

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Includes special benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ² Unnegotiated checks not deducted. 1990 and 1995 include lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. ³ Excludes persons with special benefits. ⁴ Nondisabled only. ⁵ Includes those with state or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 545. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 2001

[For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan are for calendar year (4,629 represents 4,629,000)]

Retirement plan	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001, proj.
TOTAL PARTICIPANTS ¹										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	4,629	4,167	3,731	3,663	3,518	3,423	3,362	(NA)	(NA)
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	1,180	1,512	1,615	1,679	1,757	1,879	(NA)	(NA)
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	3,380	3,763	3,387	3,372	3,367	3,368	3,374	3,397	3,418
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	1,625	2,195	2,254	2,303	2,300	2,400	(NA)	2,600
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	16,858	14,734	15,153	15,194	16,215	16,195	16,834	17,021
ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	2,700	1,826	1,525	1,343	1,189	1,099	1,042	(NA)	(NA)
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	1,136	1,318	1,447	1,497	1,547	1,640	(NA)	(NA)
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	2,050	2,130	1,572	1,525	1,491	1,459	1,438	1,437	1,438
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	1,419	1,930	1,987	2,011	1,800	1,900	(NA)	1,900
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	11,345	12,524	13,051	12,817	13,059	13,472	13,917	13,977
ASSETS										
Total	Bil. dol.	258	1,047	1,655	1,854	2,110	2,403	2,644	2,943	2,970
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	73	326	537	581	631	686	738	774	812
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	73	318	502	534	570	608	643	679	711
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	73	220	311	329	344	361	376	390	403
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	18	60	70	83	97	111	126	141
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(/)	80	131	135	143	150	156	163	167
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	8	35	47	61	77	95	98	101
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	185	721	1,118	1,273	1,479	1,717	1,906	2,169	2,158
CONTRIBUTIONS										
Total	Bil. dol.	83	103	127	129	139	137	142	143	146
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	19	61	67	66	73	73	75	78	81
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	19	59	61	60	66	65	67	69	71
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	19	28	31	32	33	33	33	33	34
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	4	6	6	7	6	8	8	9
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(/)	27	24	22	26	26	26	28	28
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	2	6	6	7	8	8	9	10
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	64	42	60	63	66	64	67	65	65
BENEFITS										
Total	Bil. dol.	39	89	125	135	142	152	160	172	185
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	27	53	66	70	73	76	78	81	84
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	27	53	65	69	72	74	76	78	81
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	15	31	37	39	41	42	43	44	46
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(Z)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	12	22	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(Z)	1	1	1	2	2	3	3
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	12	36	59	65	69	76	82	91	101

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. / Includes active, separated vested, retired employees, and survivors. / The Federal Employees Retirement System was established June 6, 1986. / Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. / The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. / Excludes state and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. / Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. / The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition*, and unpublished data (copyright). See also <<http://www.ebri.org/>>.

No. 546. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 2002

[As of Sept. 30 or for year ending Sept. 30 (2,720 represents 2,720,000). Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Employees covered ¹	1,000	2,720	2,945	2,668	2,681	2,658	2,668	2,764	2,655	2,654
Annuitants, total	1,000	1,675	2,143	2,311	2,352	2,369	2,368	2,376	2,383	2,383
Age and service	1,000	905	1,288	1,441	1,474	1,488	1,491	1,501	1,509	1,513
Disability	1,000	343	297	263	257	253	246	242	239	236
Survivors	1,000	427	558	607	621	628	631	633	635	634
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol.	24,389	52,689	65,684	70,227	72,156	74,522	75,967	77,949	80,069
Employee contributions	Mil. dol.	3,686	4,501	4,498	4,358	4,274	4,381	4,637	4,593	4,475
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol.	15,562	27,368	33,130	35,386	36,188	36,561	37,722	38,442	39,692
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol.	14,977	31,416	38,435	41,722	43,058	43,932	45,194	47,356	48,970
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol.	12,639	26,495	32,070	34,697	35,806	36,492	37,546	39,397	40,758
Survivors	Mil. dol.	1,912	4,366	5,864	6,518	6,763	6,978	7,210	7,533	7,790
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars	992	1,369	1,643	1,749	1,796	1,830	1,885	1,967	2,031
Disability	Dollars	723	1,008	1,164	1,204	1,216	1,221	1,240	1,269	1,286
Survivors	Dollars	392	653	819	881	905	923	952	992	1,024
Cash and security holdings	Bil. dol.	73.7	238.0	366.2	422.2	451.3	481.3	508.1	542.6	573.7

¹ Excludes employees in leave without pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

No. 547. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (4,026 represents 4,026,000). For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

Year and level of government	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Receipts					Benefits and withdrawals			
		Total	Employee contributions	Government contributions		Earnings of investments	Total	Benefits	Withdrawals	Cash and security holdings
				State	Local					
1990: All systems	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
1995: All systems	4,979	148.8	18.6	16.6	24.4	89.2	61.5	58.8	2.7	1,118
State-administered	4,025	123.3	15.7	16.2	15.4	76.0	48.0	45.8	2.2	914
Locally administered	954	25.5	2.9	0.4	9.0	13.3	13.5	13.0	0.5	204
2000: All systems	6,292	297.0	25.0	17.5	22.6	231.9	95.7	91.3	4.4	2,169
State-administered	4,786	247.4	20.7	17.2	16.7	192.8	76.0	72.2	3.8	1,798
Locally administered	1,506	49.7	4.3	0.4	5.9	39.1	19.8	19.1	0.7	371
2001: All systems	7,322	145.5	26.6	17.3	21.1	80.5	111.0	99.6	4.2	2,166
State-administered	4,931	106.0	22.1	16.8	15.3	51.7	88.7	79.7	3.5	1,790
Locally administered	2,391	39.5	4.5	0.5	5.8	28.7	22.3	20.0	0.7	376

Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Through 1995, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, Series GF, No. 2, annual; beginning 1999, "Federal, State, and Local Governments, State and Local Government Public Employee Retirement Systems"; <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/retire.html>.

No. 548. Private Pension Plans—Summary by Type of Plan: 1990 to 1998

[712.3 represents 712,300. "Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans (see Table 553) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

Item	Unit	Total				Defined contribution plan				Defined benefit plan			
		1990	1995	1997	1998	1990	1995	1997	1998	1990	1995	1997	1998
Number of plans ¹	1,000.	712.3	693.4	720.0	730.0	599.2	623.9	660.5	673.6	113.1	69.5	59.5	56.4
Total participants ^{2,3}	Mil.	76.9	87.5	95.0	99.5	38.1	47.7	54.6	57.9	38.8	39.7	40.4	41.6
Active participants ^{2,4}	Mil.	61.8	66.2	70.7	73.3	35.5	42.7	48.0	50.3	26.3	23.5	22.7	23.0
Assets ⁵	Mil.	1,674.1	2,723.7	3,553.8	4,021.8	712.2	1,321.7	1,818.2	2,085.3	961.9	1,402.1	1,735.6	1,936.6
Contributions ⁶	Bil. dol.	98.8	158.8	177.9	201.9	75.8	117.4	148.1	166.9	23.0	41.4	29.9	35.0
Benefits ⁷	Bil. dol.	129.4	183.0	232.5	273.1	63.0	97.9	135.3	161.9	66.4	85.1	97.2	111.2

¹ Excludes all plans covering only one participant. ² Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. ³ Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. ⁴ Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. ⁵ Asset amounts shown exclude funds held by life insurance companies under allocated group insurance contracts for payment of retirement benefits. These excluded funds make up roughly 10 to 15 percent of total private fund assets. ⁶ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁷ Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, No. 10, winter 2001, and unpublished data.

No. 549. Percent of Workers Participating in Retirement Benefits by Worker Characteristics: 2000

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 3,168 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 107 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 648]

Characteristic	Total	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	Characteristic	Total	Defined benefit	Defined contribution
Total	48	19	36	Blue-collar and service employees	39	17	27
Professional, technical, and related employees	66	27	53	Full time ¹	55	22	42
Clerical and sales employees	50	18	40	Part time ¹	18	6	12
				Union ²	83	69	38
				Nonunion ²	44	14	36

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. ² Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 01-473, December 19, 2002.

No. 550. Defined Benefit Retirement Plans—Selected Features: 2000

[In percent, except as indicated (19,225 represents 19,225,000). Covers full-time employees in private industry. Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 1,436 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 107 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 648]

Feature	All employees	Professional, technical, and related	Clerical and sales	Blue-collar and service
Full-time employees with defined benefit plan (1,000)	19,225	5,794	5,179	8,252
Plan provisions:				
Benefits based on earnings	61	59	67	60
Early retirement benefits available	77	69	78	81
Availability of lump sum benefits at retirement	43	44	51	37
Benefit formula:				
Percent of terminal earnings	48	47	48	50
Percent of career earnings	13	12	19	10
Dollar amount formula	14	9	9	21
Percent of contribution formula	(Z)	-	-	1
Cash account ¹	23	31	23	18
Other	1	1	2	1
Requirements for normal retirement ²				
No age requirement	11	15	10	8
Less than 20 years of service	5	11	3	1
30 years of service	6	4	7	7
At age 55	4	5	7	2
At age 60	10	16	7	8
At age 62	21	18	16	26
At age 65	49	41	55	51
Sum of age plus service ³	3	4	5	2

- Represents no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Cash balance retirement plans are a defined benefit plan in which an account is maintained for each participant, with employer contributions based on employee earnings, plus interest, being credited to that account. Cash balance plans generally do not have provisions for many of the features found in traditional defined benefit plans. Due to the increase in the incidence of cash balance plans, the prevalence of some defined benefit plan provisions has declined from earlier surveys. ² Normal retirement is defined as the point at which the participant could retire and immediately receive all accrued benefits by virtue of service and earnings, without reduction due to age. If a plan had alternative age and service requirements, the earliest age and associated service were tabulated; if one alternative did not specify an age, it was the requirement tabulated. Some age and service requirements are not shown separately. ³ In some plans, participants must also satisfy a minimum age or service requirement.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, 2000*. U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin 2555, January 2003.

No. 551. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers by Selected Characteristics: 2001

[65,445 represents 65,445,000. Covers workers as of March 2001 who had earnings in 2000. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Number with coverage (1,000)				Percent of total workers			
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	65,445	55,270	6,951	4,720	43.2	43.8	40.8	26.3
Male	35,916	30,960	3,222	2,634	44.7	45.6	40.8	25.2
Under 65 years old	35,140	30,274	3,166	2,590	45.5	46.5	41.3	25.2
15 to 24 years old	1,732	1,462	191	294	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.1
25 to 44 years old	18,417	15,636	1,807	1,546	48.4	49.3	45.3	25.6
45 to 64 years old	14,990	13,176	1,168	750	57.0	58.1	51.4	37.2
65 years old and over	776	687	56	44	24.9	24.8	23.0	28.7
Female	29,529	24,309	3,729	2,085	41.1	41.7	40.9	27.9
Under 65 years old	29,005	23,853	3,673	2,057	42.1	42.5	41.2	27.9
15 to 24 years old	1,403	1,128	205	169	11.9	11.7	13.0	10.9
25 to 44 years old	15,117	12,160	2,105	1,261	45.5	45.9	44.7	30.9
45 to 64 years old	12,485	10,565	1,364	627	52.2	52.6	52.0	36.1
65 years old and over	525	456	56	28	22.0	21.7	25.8	29.0

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table NC8. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers by Selected Characteristics, Gender, Race and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Status: 2001"; published March 2002; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/noncash/toc.htm>>.

552. U.S. Households Owning IRAs: 2001 and 2002

[41.9 represents 41,900,000. Incidence of IRA ownership is based on an annual tracking survey of 3,000 randomly selected, representative U.S. households conducted in May 2002]

Type of IRA	Millions of U.S. households		Percent of U.S. households	
	2001	2002 ¹	2001	2002 ¹
Any type of IRA ²	341.9	42.0	39.7	39.5
Traditional IRA	34.1	34.8	32.4	32.7
Roth IRA	11.9	12.9	11.3	12.1
SIMPLE IRA, SEP-IRA, or SAR-SEP IRA	8.1	8.3	7.7	7.8

¹ The number of U.S. households owning IRAs in 2002 is based on the U.S. Census Bureau's most recent estimate of 106.4 million total U.S. households. ² Excludes ownership of Coverdell Education Savings Accounts, which were referred to as Education IRAs before July 2001. ³ Revised.

Source: Investment Company Institute, Washington, DC, Fundamentals, Investment Company Institute Research in Brief, "IRA Ownership in 2002"; Vol. 11, No. 3, September 2002 <<http://www.ici.org>> (copyright).

No. 553. 401(k) Plans—Summary: 1985 to 1998

[10,339 represents 10,339,000. A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf]

Item	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Number of plans ¹	29,869	97,614	154,527	174,945	200,813	230,808	265,251	300,593
Active participants ² (1,000)	10,339	19,548	23,138	26,206	28,061	30,843	33,865	37,114
Assets (bil. dol.)	144	385	616	675	864	1,062	1,264	1,541
Contributions (bil. dol.)	24	49	69	76	87	104	116	135
Benefits (bil. dol.)	16	32	44	51	62	78	93	121
Percentage of all private defined contribution plans:								
Assets	34	54	58	62	65	68	73	74
Contributions	46	65	68	72	74	78	78	81
Benefits	35	51	57	62	64	67	69	75

¹ Excludes single-participant plans. ² May include some employees who are eligible to participate in the plan but have not elected to join. 401(k) participants may participate in one or more additional plans.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition*, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 554. 401(k) Plans—Selected Features: 2000

[In percent, except as indicated (30,178 represents 30,178,000). Covers full-time employees in private industry. Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of private industry establishments of all sizes, representing millions of workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 648]

Feature	All employees	Professional, technical, and related	Clerical and sales	Blue-collar and service
Full-time employees with 401(k) plan (1,000)	30,178	9,969	9,061	11,147
Transfers/rollovers allowed ¹	70	73	68	69
MAXIMUM PRETAX EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS ²				
Percent of employee earnings	84	85	83	85
Specified dollar amount	1	1	1	1
Up to the Internal Revenue Code limit	15	14	16	14
Average maximum pretax contribution as percent of earnings ³	15.3	15.0	15.1	15.7
INVESTMENT CHOICES				
Employee permitted to choose investments for employee contributions	88	89	88	89
Employee permitted to choose investments for employer contributions	64	65	62	63
Employee not permitted to choose investments	32	32	32	32
Not determinable	4	3	6	4

¹ Participants are allowed to transfer/rollover contributions and earnings from a previous employer's plan. ² Includes contributions that are not matched by the employer. If maximum contributions vary, such as by length of service, the highest possible contribution was tabulated. ³ The average is presented for all covered workers; averages exclude workers without the plan provision.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, 2000. See also <<http://146.142.4.22/ncs/home.htm>>.

No. 555. State Unemployment Insurance by State and Other Area: 2002

[10,088 represents 10,088,000. See headnote, Table 556. For state data on insured unemployment, see Table 628]

State and other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	State and other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)
Total	10,088	41,985	(NA)	MT	26	71	187
AL	145	309	167	NE	44	124	212
AK	49	108	193	NV	86	343	232
AZ	125	321	176	NH	24	117	260
AR	105	306	223	NJ	349	2,092	331
CA	1,402	6,042	217	NM	37	136	207
CO	114	541	313	NY	618	3,340	275
CT	162	712	287	NC	373	1,096	259
DE	32	118	228	ND	16	47	219
DC	18	131	290	OH	355	1,486	251
FL	358	1,224	225	OK	70	253	234
GA	260	780	239	OR	175	863	277
HI	30	161	297	PA	561	2,639	291
ID	60	181	232	RI	44	204	304
IL	466	2,447	280	SC	146	424	208
IN	199	713	255	SD	12	31	198
IA	111	363	255	TN	220	608	210
KS	83	359	276	TX	544	2,241	259
KY	133	503	246	UT	64	252	275
LA	99	303	197	VT	28	98	250
ME	33	122	224	VA	173	754	311
MD	130	500	241	WA	281	1,562	329
MA	300	1,966	360	WV	57	165	215
MI	472	1,882	276	WI	330	982	247
MN	171	861	318	WY	18	40	232
MS	77	193	168	PR	116	257	107
MO	185	592	205	VI	3	19	289

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*.

No. 556. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 2002

[3,356 represents 3,356,000. Includes unemployment compensation for state and local government employees where covered by state law]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly	1,000 . . .	3,356	2,522	2,572	2,596	2,323	2,222	2,188	2,110	2,974	3,585
Percent of covered employment	Percent . .	3.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	(NA)
Percent of civilian unemployed	Percent . .	43.9	35.8	34.7	35.9	34.5	35.8	38.0	38.0	45.0	44.0
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly	Dollars . .	100	161	187	189	193	200	212	221	238	257
Percent of weekly wage	Percent . .	36.6	36.0	35.5	34.5	33.5	32.9	33.1	32.9	34.6	(NA)
Weeks compensated	Million . .	149.0	116.2	118.3	119.0	106.6	101.4	100.6	96.0	136.3	166.3
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000 . . .	9,992	8,629	8,035	7,990	7,325	7,332	6,951	7,033	9,877	10,088
Average duration of benefits ²	Weeks . . .	14.9	13.4	14.7	14.9	14.6	13.8	14.5	13.7	13.8	16.5
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000 . . .	3,072	2,323	2,662	2,739	2,485	2,266	2,300	2,144	2,827	4,416
Percent of first payment ³	Percent . .	33.2	29.4	34.3	33.4	32.8	31.8	31.4	31.8	34.1	42.5
Contributions collected ⁴	Bil. dol. . .	11.4	15.2	22.0	21.6	21.2	19.8	19.2	19.9	19.7	19.7
Benefits paid	Bil. dol. . .	14.2	18.1	21.2	21.8	19.7	19.4	20.3	20.5	31.6	42.0
Funds available for benefits ⁵	Bil. dol. . .	6.6	37.9	35.4	38.6	43.8	48.0	50.3	54.1	46.6	35.7
Average employer contribution rate ⁶	Percent . .	2.37	1.95	2.44	2.28	2.13	1.92	1.77	1.75	1.71	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. ² Weeks compensated divided by first payment. ³ Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. ⁴ Contributions from employers; also employees in states which tax workers. ⁵ End of year. Sum of balances in state clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and state accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. ⁶ As percent of taxable wages.

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*.

No. 557. Persons With Work Disability by Selected Characteristics: 2002

[In thousands, except percent (18,120 represents 18,120,000). As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by medicare or receive supplemental security income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Age and participation status in assistance programs	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Persons with work disability	18,120	8,735	9,385	13,800	3,449	1,884
16 to 24 years old	1,264	630	634	878	330	177
25 to 34 years old	2,284	1,082	1,202	1,683	472	322
35 to 44 years old	3,839	1,855	1,984	2,860	799	396
45 to 54 years old	5,054	2,479	2,575	3,848	965	484
55 to 64 years old	5,678	2,688	2,989	4,530	882	505
Percent work disabled of total population	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.2	15.3	7.9
16 to 24 years old	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	6.4	2.9
25 to 34 years old	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.5	9.4	4.6
35 to 44 years old	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.0	14.7	7.3
45 to 54 years old	12.8	12.9	12.7	11.7	21.6	14.3
55 to 64 years old	22.0	21.7	22.1	20.4	35.4	26.0
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving social security income	32.2	33.3	32.2	33.8	28.0	26.8
Receiving food stamps	16.7	12.9	20.3	13.9	26.9	20.7
Covered by medicaid	66.1	70.3	62.3	69.9	52.2	57.1
Residing in public housing	6.7	5.1	8.2	4.8	14.2	7.8
Residing in subsidized housing	3.5	2.4	4.6	2.9	6.2	4.9

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 558. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1999

[For year ending September 30 (1,076 represents \$1,076,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Republic of Palau. State agencies, using matching state and federal funds, provide vocational rehabilitation services to eligible individuals with disabilities to enable them to prepare for and engage in gainful employment. Services may include counseling, guidance and work related placement services, physical and mental restoration, training and rehabilitation technology]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Federal and state expenditures ¹	Mil. dol. . .	1,076	1,452	1,910	2,517	2,714	2,844	3,046	3,081	3,138
Federal expenditures	Mil. dol. . .	817	1,100	1,525	1,891	2,054	2,104	2,164	2,232	2,287
Applicants processed for program eligibility	1,000 . . .	717	594	625	675	625	578	617	624	608
Percent accepted into program	Percent . . .	58	60	57	72	76	76	79	75	80
Total persons rehabilitated ²	1,000 . . .	277	228	216	203	210	213	212	224	232
Rehabilitation rate ³	Percent . . .	64	64	62	49	46	61	61	62	63
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated ^{2,4}	1,000 . . .	143	135	146	149	159	166	168	185	197
Rehabilitation rate ³	Percent . . .	61	62	62	49	46	60	60	61	62
Percent of total persons rehabilitated	Percent . . .	51	59	68	74	76	78	79	83	85
Persons served, total ⁵	1,000 . . .	1,095	932	938	1,194	1,250	1,226	1,267	1,211	1,202
Persons served, severely disabled ^{4,5}	1,000 . . .	606	581	640	882	940	951	1,005	988	1,015
Percent of total persons served	Percent . . .	55	62	68	74	75	78	79	82	84

¹ Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. ² Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. ³ Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not); beginning 1996, as a percent of persons who required services. ⁴ An individual with a severe disability is an individual whose severe physical or mental impairment seriously limits one or more functional capacities in terms of an employment outcome, and whose vocational rehabilitation can be expected to require multiple vocational rehabilitation services over an extended period of time. ⁵ Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.

No. 559. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (79 represents 79,000,000). See headnote, Table 560]

Item	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Workers covered ¹ (mil.)	79	106	109	113	115	118	122	124	127	127
Premium amounts paid ²	22.3	53.1	60.5	57.1	55.3	51.6	51.7	54.0	58.2	62.8
Private carriers ²	15.7	35.1	34.0	31.6	30.5	30.0	30.4	32.0	35.3	36.8
State funds	3.0	8.0	11.2	10.5	10.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.6	11
Federal programs ³	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.3
Self-insurers	2.4	7.9	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.8	12.0	12.7
Annual benefits paid ²	13.6	38.2	44.6	43.4	41.8	41.4	42.5	44.5	47.0	48.7
By private carriers ²	7.0	22.2	22.3	21.1	20.4	21.6	23.1	24.6	26.4	26.9
From state funds ⁴	4.3	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.6	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.6	8.1
Employers' self-insurance ⁵	2.3	7.2	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.5
Type of benefit:										
Medical/hospitalization	3.9	15.2	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.2	17.9	19.1	20.6	21.9
Compensation payments	9.7	23.1	27.5	26.7	25.3	24.2	24.6	25.4	26.4	26.8
Percent of covered payroll: ¹										
Workers' compensation costs ^{6, 7}	1.96	2.18	2.05	1.83	1.66	1.49	1.37	1.34	1.34	1.41
Benefits ⁷	1.07	1.57	1.51	1.39	1.26	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.03	1.04

¹ Data for years 1980 and 1985 not comparable with later years. ² Premium and benefit amounts include estimated payments under insurance policy deductible provisions. Deductible benefits are allocated to private carriers and state funds. ³ Includes federal employer compensation program only. ⁴ Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and by federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. ⁵ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. ⁶ Premiums written by private carriers and state funds and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent from 1980 to 1990 and by 11 percent for 1994-2000 for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of federal system for government employees. ⁷ Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some states.

Source: 1980-1990, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*. Beginning 1994, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual.

No. 560. Workers' Compensation Payments by State: 1997 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (42,313 represents \$42,313,000,000). Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for federal civilian and other programs and for some states with state funds. Payments represent compensation and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and A.M. Best Co); disbursements of state funds (compiled from the A.M. Best Co. and state workers' compensation agencies); and self-insurance payments, based on information from the National Association of Insurance Commissioners and the source's estimates. Includes benefit payments under Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act for states in which such payments are made]

State	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	State	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total	42,313	43,355	45,197	47,684	49,354	Montana	143	137	146	170	173
Alabama	530	602	551	529	563	Nebraska	217	164	198	211	237
Alaska	128	127	130	146	171	Nevada	324	331	384	361	381
Arizona	450	433	466	515	393	New Hampshire	174	170	190	182	215
Arkansas	170	171	173	194	201	New Jersey	1,080	1,097	1,152	1,198	1,198
California	7,074	7,366	7,852	8,968	9,604	New Mexico	136	128	136	146	162
Colorado	820	811	739	835	581	New York	2,620	2,601	2,796	2,909	2,978
Connecticut	732	715	737	667	661	North Carolina	687	810	814	853	868
Delaware	143	147	133	146	145	North Dakota	68	69	70	74	80
District of Columbia	88	90	90	89	92	Ohio	2,036	2,077	2,039	2,099	2,249
Florida	2,443	2,538	2,768	2,545	2,639	Oklahoma	578	536	497	485	497
Georgia	861	889	896	996	1,067	Oregon	417	431	384	412	456
Hawaii	255	233	222	231	252	Pennsylvania	2,492	2,418	2,467	2,403	2,440
Idaho	153	164	169	179	197	Rhode Island	113	109	111	109	115
Illinois	1,764	1,838	1,953	2,049	2,116	South Carolina	459	467	512	597	532
Indiana	446	481	511	546	528	South Dakota	70	67	73	67	75
Iowa	286	304	309	352	396	Tennessee	473	551	586	642	683
Kansas	314	319	326	342	340	Texas	1,477	1,592	1,875	2,005	2,043
Kentucky	451	421	478	479	525	Utah	170	189	196	188	209
Louisiana	440	442	465	494	502	Vermont	86	91	106	112	105
Maine	282	254	266	267	264	Virginia	562	658	629	681	665
Maryland	717	691	714	730	787	Washington	1,218	1,287	1,395	1,528	1,638
Massachusetts	747	729	733	828	764	West Virginia	614	644	687	690	712
Michigan	1,332	1,367	1,393	1,474	1,478	Wisconsin	670	704	724	768	922
Minnesota	739	737	745	798	908	Wyoming	70	73	75	83	98
Mississippi	231	235	254	269	271	Federal employees	1,901	2,010	2,000	2,119	2,223
Missouri	980	980	1,021	1,085	1,108	Federal total ¹	2,780	2,868	2,862	2,957	3,069

¹ Federal benefits include: those paid under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act for civilian employees; the portion of the Black Lung benefit program that is financed by employers; and a portion of benefits under the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act that are not reflected in state data, namely, benefits paid by self-insured employers and by special funds under the LHWCA. See Appendix H of source for more information about federal programs.

Source: National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual. Also see <<http://www.nasi.org/>>.

No. 561. Supplemental Security Income—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 2001

[As of December, except total payments, calendar year (4,142 represents 4,142,000). See also Appendix III]

Program	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Recipients, total ¹	1,000	4,142	4,817	6,514	6,614	6,495	6,566	6,557	6,602	6,688
Aged	1,000	1,808	1,454	1,446	1,413	1,363	1,332	1,308	1,289	1,264
Blind	1,000	78	84	84	82	81	80	79	79	78
Disabled	1,000	2,256	3,279	4,984	5,119	5,052	5,154	5,169	5,234	5,345
Payments, total ²	Mill. dol.	7,941	16,599	27,628	28,792	29,052	30,216	30,923	31,564	32,165
Aged	Mill. dol.	2,734	3,736	4,467	4,507	4,532	4,425	4,712	4,811	4,664
Blind	Mill. dol.	190	334	376	372	375	366	391	394	398
Disabled	Mill. dol.	5,014	12,521	22,779	23,906	24,006	25,305	25,719	26,198	27,103
Average monthly payment, total ¹	Dollars	168	299	358	363	351	359	368	378	393
Aged	Dollars	128	213	251	261	268	277	289	299	314
Blind	Dollars	213	342	370	379	382	390	401	413	428
Disabled	Dollars	198	337	389	391	373	380	388	397	412

¹ Persons with a federal SSI payment and/or federally administered state supplementation. ² Includes payments not distributed by reason for eligibility.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 562. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments by State and Other Area: 1995 to 2001

[Recipients as of December; payments for calendar year (6,514 represents 6,514,000). Data cover federal SSI payments and/or federally-administered state supplementation. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

State and other area	Recipients (1,000)		Payments for year (mil. dol.)			State and other area	Recipients (1,000)		Payments for year (mil. dol.)		
	1995	2000	1995	2000	2001		1995	2000	1995	2000	2001
Total	6,514	6,602	27,037	30,672	32,166	MO	114	112	431	471	495
U.S.	6,513	6,601	27,035	30,669	32,163	MT	14	14	53	57	61
AL	165	159	600	659	698	NE	21	21	76	85	90
AK	7	9	27	37	40	NV	21	25	79	108	120
AZ	73	81	288	355	382	NH	11	12	39	49	52
AR	94	85	326	333	341	NJ	144	146	594	672	700
CA	1,032	1,088	5,391	6,386	6,685	NM	45	47	166	193	205
CO	57	54	217	228	237	NY	589	617	2,724	3,197	3,320
CT	45	49	181	216	227	NC	191	191	639	732	769
DE	11	12	40	50	53	ND	9	8	29	30	31
DC	20	20	83	93	98	OH	248	240	1,044	1,114	1,162
FL	338	377	1,300	1,621	1,724	OK	74	72	266	302	316
GA	199	197	692	785	826	OR	47	52	183	228	246
HI	19	21	82	104	107	PA	265	284	1,159	1,367	1,464
ID	17	18	63	76	81	RI	24	28	100	130	141
IL	267	249	1,160	1,174	1,208	SC	111	107	384	429	446
IN	89	88	348	382	399	SD	14	13	47	48	51
IA	42	40	148	158	167	TN	180	164	648	664	689
KS	38	36	141	151	158	TX	404	409	1,391	1,575	1,683
KY	165	174	635	741	779	UT	20	20	80	87	93
LA	182	166	717	715	741	VT	13	13	50	51	54
ME	31	30	96	116	123	VA	130	132	471	535	555
MD	82	88	332	400	420	WA	92	101	398	484	521
MA	164	168	700	807	833	WV	68	71	276	318	335
MI	210	210	896	988	1,021	WI	112	85	487	357	371
MN	62	64	235	272	289	WY	6	6	21	23	25
MS	141	129	504	512	530	N. Mariana	1	1	2	3	3

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 563. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Families and Recipients: 1980 to 2002

[In thousands (3,712 represents 3,712,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year. Prior to TANF, the cash assistance program to families was called Aid to Families with Dependent Children (1980-1996). Under the new welfare law (Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996), the program became TANF. See text, this section. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

Year	Families	Recipients	Year	Families	Recipients	Year	Families	Recipients
1980	3,712	10,774	1988	3,749	10,915	1996	4,434	12,321
1981	3,835	11,079	1989	3,799	10,993	1997	3,740	10,376
1982	3,542	10,258	1990	4,057	11,695	1998	3,050	8,347
1983	3,686	10,761	1991	4,467	12,930	1999	2,253	6,822
1984	3,714	10,831	1992	4,829	13,773	2000	2,215	5,778
1985	3,701	10,855	1993	5,012	14,205	2001	2,104	5,359
1986	3,763	11,038	1994	5,033	14,161	2002	2,047	5,066
1987	3,776	11,027	1995	4,791	13,418			

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

No. 564. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Recipients by State and Other Area: 2000 to 2002

[In thousands (2,215 represents 2,215,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year, except as noted. See headnote, Table 563]

State and other area	Families			Recipients			State and other area	Families			Recipients		
	2000	2001	2002 ¹	2000	2001	2002 ¹		2000	2001	2002 ¹	2000	2001	2002 ¹
Total	2,215	2,104	2,047	5,778	5,359	5,066	MT	5	5	6	13	15	17
U.S. . . .	2,181	2,075	2,022	5,678	5,273	4,991	NE	9	10	11	24	24	26
AL	19	18	18	45	44	42	NV	6	8	12	16	21	28
AK	7	6	6	21	17	17	NH	6	6	6	14	14	15
AZ	33	35	42	84	85	99	NJ	50	44	42	125	110	102
AR	12	12	12	29	28	27	NM	23	18	17	69	51	46
CA	489	465	459	1262	1177	1146	NY	250	218	158	695	580	369
CO	11	11	12	28	28	32	NC	45	43	42	98	93	89
CT	27	26	23	64	59	51	ND	3	3	3	7	8	8
DE	6	5	6	12	12	12	OH	95	84	84	235	195	189
DC	17	16	16	45	43	42	OK	14	14	15	35	35	37
FL	65	58	59	142	123	122	OR	17	17	18	38	38	42
GA	52	51	54	125	121	129	PA	88	82	80	241	214	209
HI	14	13	11	46	39	29	RI	16	15	14	44	41	38
ID	1	1	1	2	2	2	SC	18	20	21	42	48	50
IL	78	58	45	234	169	123	SD	3	3	3	7	6	7
IN	37	43	51	101	121	141	TN	57	60	64	147	158	168
IA	20	20	20	53	55	53	TX	129	130	131	347	344	333
KS	13	13	14	32	34	37	UT	8	7	8	21	19	20
KY	38	36	35	87	81	77	VT	6	5	5	16	14	13
LA	27	25	23	71	64	60	VA	31	29	30	69	65	68
ME	11	10	10	28	26	25	WA	56	54	54	148	141	136
MD	29	28	27	71	68	65	WV	13	15	16	33	41	41
MA	43	43	48	100	101	109	WI	17	18	19	38	41	46
MI	72	72	73	198	198	198	WY	1	1	-	1	1	1
MN	39	38	36	114	108	95	PR	30	26	22	88	73	63
MS	15	16	18	34	37	42	GU	3	3	3	10	10	11
MO	47	45	44	125	121	116	VI	1	1	1	3	2	2

- Represents zero. ¹ January-September period only.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

No. 565. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Expenditures by State: 1999 and 2000

[In millions of dollars (22,585 represents \$22,585,000,000), except as indicated. Represents federal and state funds expended in fiscal year]

State	2000				State	2000			
	1999, total	Total ¹	Percent federal funds	Expenditures on assistance		1999, total	Total ¹	Percent federal funds	Expenditures on assistance
U.S. . . .	22,585	23,590	53	13,323	MO	317	321	54	189
AL	91	93	58	39	MT	41	44	65	24
AK	88	93	46	67	NE	116	77	63	48
AZ	240	265	65	118	NV	65	56	51	23
AR	72	112	79	31	NH	60	73	56	42
CA	6,252	6,228	53	4,761	NJ	450	322	7	226
CO	160	205	42	51	NM	130	149	73	113
CT	385	436	56	171	NY	3,652	3,498	43	2,126
DE	59	55	56	24	NC	394	435	59	140
DC	128	134	42	72	ND	33	33	72	25
FL	484	765	51	265	OH	656	987	60	394
GA	410	383	55	251	OK	151	134	54	85
HI	168	161	52	141	OR	286	256	64	128
ID	27	44	70	4	PA	1,038	891	54	496
IL	840	880	50	280	RI	164	167	51	111
IN	188	342	65	113	SC	107	124	71	29
IA	175	165	63	80	SD	22	21	59	21
KS	176	151	51	174	TN	209	273	68	160
KY	208	205	65	108	TX	591	743	66	315
LA	128	126	55	86	UT	80	91	72	45
ME	109	108	52	94	VT	65	59	54	44
MD	328	333	47	196	VA	258	222	42	100
MA	632	587	39	255	WA	504	531	49	311
MI	1,034	1,198	61	384	WV	58	134	71	72
MN	377	382	50	193	WI	322	419	60	55
MS	44	62	63	37	WY	14	16	30	7

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program, Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 566. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1999

[In thousands except as noted (13,529 represents 13,529,000). Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 2000. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Award and reciprocity status	All custodial parents				Custodial parents below the poverty level			
	Total				Total			
	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers
Total	13,529	(X)	11,499	2,030	3,530	(X)	3,305	225
With child support agreement or award	7,945	(X)	7,150	795	1,803	(X)	1,730	73
Supposed to receive payments in 1999	6,791	100	6,133	658	1,486	100	1,421	65
Actually received payments in 1999	5,005	74	4,578	427	953	64	898	55
Received full amount	3,066	45	2,818	248	476	32	443	33
Received partial payments	1,939	29	1,760	179	477	32	455	22
Did not receive payments in 1999	1,786	26	1,555	231	533	36	523	10
Child support not awarded	5,584	(X)	4,349	1,235	1,727	(X)	1,575	152
MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT								
Received child support payments in 1999:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	26,183	(X)	24,983	39,047	7,169	(X)	7,098	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	3,787	(X)	3,844	3,175	2,784	(X)	2,788	(B)
Received the full amount due:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	28,277	(X)	27,113	41,480	6,996	(X)	6,927	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	4,853	(X)	4,914	4,164	3,999	(X)	4,038	(B)
Received partial payments:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	22,873	(X)	21,573	35,669	7,343	(X)	7,264	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	2,100	(X)	2,131	1,802	1,572	(X)	1,572	(B)
Received no payments in 1999:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	23,004	(X)	19,845	44,314	6,230	(X)	6,307	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	21,803	(X)	16,762	39,552	5,747	(X)	5,693	6,310

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 567. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1990 to 2002

[For years ending Sept. 30 (12,796 represents 12,796,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The child support enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the state and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of TANF families goes to federal and state governments to offset TANF payments. Some states pass-through a portion of the CS collections to help families become self-sufficient. Based on data reported by state agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002, prel.
Total cases ¹	1,000	12,796	19,162	19,057	19,419	17,330	17,334	17,061	16,061
Paternalities established, total ²	1,000	393	659	814	848	845	867	777	688
Support orders established, total ³	1,000	1,022	1,051	1,260	1,148	1,220	1,175	1,181	1,220
FINANCES									
Collections, total	Mil. dol.	6,010	10,827	13,364	14,348	15,901	17,854	18,958	20,137
TANF/FC collections ⁴	Mil. dol.	1,750	2,689	2,843	2,650	2,482	2,593	2,592	2,893
State share	Mil. dol.	620	939	1,159	1,089	1,048	1,080	1,004	950
Incentive payments to states	Mil. dol.	264	400	410	396	377	353	337	338
Federal share ⁵	Mil. dol.	533	822	1,046	961	922	968	895	1,179
Non-TANF collections	Mil. dol.	4,260	8,138	10,521	11,698	13,419	15,261	16,366	17,244
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol.	1,606	3,012	3,428	3,585	4,039	4,526	4,835	5,183
State share	Mil. dol.	545	918	1,100	1,200	1,359	1,519	1,613	1,752
Federal share	Mil. dol.	1,061	2,095	2,328	2,385	2,680	3,006	3,222	3,432
Program savings, total	Mil. dol.	-190	-852	-813	-1,139	-1,692	-2,125	-2,599	-3,053
State share	Mil. dol.	338	421	469	286	66	-87	-272	-463
Federal share	Mil. dol.	-528	-1,273	-1,282	-1,424	-1,758	-2,038	-2,327	-2,590

¹ Passage of PRWORA mandated new categories in 1999 and cases were no longer double counted resulting in a 2 million case reduction. ² Does not include in-hospital paternalities. ³ Through 1990 includes modifications to orders. ⁴ Collections for current assistance cases where the children are: (1) recipients of TANF under Title IV-A of the Social Security Act or (2) entitled to foster care (FC) maintenance under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act plus collections distributed as assistance reimbursements. Includes medical support and payments to families of current assistance not shown separately. Assistance reimbursements are collections that will be divided between the state and federal governments to reimburse their respective shares of either Title IV-A assistance payments or Title IV-E foster care maintenance payments. ⁵ Prior to fiscal year 2000, incentives were paid out of the federal share of collections and the net federal share was reported.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 568. Federal Food Programs: 1990 to 2002

[20.1 represents 20,100,000. For years ending Sept. 30. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct federal benefits to recipients; they exclude federal administrative payments and applicable state and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

Program	Unit	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Food stamp:									
Participants	Million	20.1	26.6	22.9	19.8	18.2	17.2	17.3	19.1
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	14,187	22,765	19,550	16,889	15,755	14,985	15,547	18,243
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	58.92	71.26	71.27	71.12	72.21	72.78	74.83	79.60
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico:									
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	937	1,131	1,174	1,204	1,236	1,268	1,296	1,351
National school lunch program (NSLP):									
Free lunches served	Million	1,662	2,090	2,194	2,198	2,207	2,205	2,182	2,278
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	273	309	347	362	392	409	425	441
Children participating	Million	24.1	25.7	26.3	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.5	28.0
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	3,214	4,466	4,934	5,102	5,314	5,493	5,612	6,051
School breakfast (SB):									
Children participating	Million	4.1	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	596	1,049	1,214	1,272	1,345	1,393	1,450	1,566
Special supplemental food program (WIC):									
Participants	Million	4.5	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	1,637	2,517	2,815	2,808	2,853	2,852	3,008	3,132
Child and adult care (CAC):									
Participants	Million	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	720	1,296	1,393	1,372	1,438	1,501	1,548	1,658
Federal cost of commodities donated to:									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF, and SB)	Mill. dol.	646	733	661	774	754	704	917	864
Emergency feeding	Mill. dol.	286	100	152	190	234	182	333	382

¹ Average monthly participation (excluding summer months of June through August). Includes children in public and private elementary and secondary schools and in residential child care institutes. ² WIC serves pregnant and postpartum women, infants, and children up to age 5. ³ Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. ⁴ Average quarterly daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁵ Includes the federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods. ⁶ Summer Feeding (SF) program provides free meals to children in poor areas during summer months. ⁷ Includes the value of commodities provided through the national school lunch, school breakfast, child and adult care food, and summer food service programs. ⁸ Provides free commodities to needy persons for home consumption through food banks, hunger centers, soup kitchens, and similar nonprofit agencies. Includes the emergency food assistance program, the commodity purchases for soup kitchens/food banks program, and commodity disaster relief.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, "Food and Nutrition Service, Program Data"; <<http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/>>; updated monthly.

No. 569. Federal Food Stamp Program by State: 2000 to 2002

[Participation data are average monthly number (17,158 represents 17,158,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Food stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures]

State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)			State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)		
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Total	17,158	17,313	19,100	14,985	15,547	18,243	MS	276	298	325	226	254	298
U.S.	17,120	17,277	19,063	14,928	15,492	18,174	MO	423	454	515	358	395	477
AL	396	411	444	344	365	417	MT	59	62	63	51	54	58
AK	38	38	46	46	46	59	NE	82	81	88	61	63	74
AZ	259	291	379	240	280	386	NV	61	69	97	57	65	96
AR	247	256	284	206	223	265	NH	36	36	41	28	28	35
CA	1,832	1,668	1,709	1,639	1,583	1,695	NJ	345	318	320	304	292	314
CO	156	154	178	127	131	165	NM	169	163	170	140	136	154
CT	165	157	169	138	136	146	NY	1,439	1,354	1,347	1,361	1,365	1,479
DE	32	32	40	31	32	39	NC	488	494	574	403	425	536
DC	81	73	74	77	70	76	ND	32	38	37	25	27	31
FL	882	887	990	773	771	878	OH	610	641	735	520	573	726
GA	559	574	646	489	515	621	OK	253	271	317	208	236	288
HI	118	108	106	166	150	152	OR	234	284	359	198	240	319
ID	58	60	70	46	47	62	PA	777	748	767	656	639	700
IL	779	825	886	777	810	923	RI	74	71	72	59	59	64
IN	300	347	411	268	317	408	SC	295	316	379	249	269	352
IA	123	126	141	100	107	129	SD	43	45	48	37	39	45
KS	117	124	140	83	92	113	TN	496	522	598	415	454	552
KY	403	413	450	337	350	410	TX	1,333	1,361	1,554	1,215	1,270	1,522
LA	500	518	588	448	483	587	UT	82	80	90	68	67	80
ME	102	104	111	81	86	97	VT	41	39	40	32	31	34
MD	219	208	228	199	191	215	VA	336	332	354	263	263	304
MA	232	219	243	182	173	209	WA	295	309	350	241	261	318
MI	603	641	750	457	504	645	WV	227	221	236	185	178	198
MN	196	198	217	165	172	201	WI	193	216	262	129	152	197
							WY	22	23	24	19	19	22

¹ Includes Guam and the Virgin Islands. Several outlying areas receive nutrition assistance grants in lieu of food stamp assistance (e.g., Puerto Rico, American Samoa and the Northern Marianas).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, "Food and Nutrition Service, Program Data"; <<http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/>>; updated monthly.

No. 570. Selected Characteristics of Food Stamp Households and Participants: 1990 to 2001

[7,803 represent 7,803,000. For years ending September 30. Data for 1990-1992 exclude Guam and the Virgin Islands. Based on a sample of households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Year	Households				Participants		
	Total (1,000)	Percent of total			Total (1,000)	Percent of total	
		With children	With elderly	With disabled ²		Children	Elderly ¹
1990	7,803	60.3	18.1	8.9	20,411	49.6	7.7
1992	10,049	62.2	15.4	9.5	25,743	51.9	6.6
1993	10,791	62.1	15.5	10.7	27,595	51.5	6.8
1994	11,091	61.1	15.8	12.5	28,009	51.4	7.0
1995	10,883	59.7	16.0	18.9	26,955	51.5	7.1
1996	10,552	59.5	16.2	20.2	25,926	51.0	7.3
1997	9,452	58.3	17.6	22.3	23,117	51.4	7.9
1998	8,246	58.3	18.2	24.4	19,969	52.8	8.2
1999	7,670	55.7	20.1	26.5	18,149	51.5	9.4
2000	7,335	53.9	21.0	27.5	17,091	51.3	10.0
2001	7,450	53.6	20.4	27.7	17,297	51.1	9.6

¹ Persons 60 years old and over. ² Beginning 1995, disabled households are defined as households with at least one member under age 65 who received SSI, or at least one member age 18 to 61 who received social security, veterans benefits, or other government benefits as a result of a disability. For years prior to 1995, disabled households are defined as households with SSI but no members over age 59. The substantial increase in the percentage of households with a disabled member between 1994 and 1995 is due in part to the change in the definition of disabled households. Using the previous definition, 13.3 percent of households included a disabled person in fiscal year 1995.

No. 571. Food Stamp Households and Participants—Summary: 2001

[7,450 represents 7,450,000. For year ending September 30. Based on a sample of 46,963 households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Household type and income source	Households		Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Participants	
	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
Total	7,450	100.0	Total	17,297	100.0
With children	3,992	53.6	Children	8,841	51.1
Single-parent households	2,690	36.1	Under 5 years old	2,878	16.6
Married-couple households	572	7.7	5 to 17 years old	5,964	34.5
Other	730	9.8	Adults	8,450	48.8
With elderly	1,520	20.4	18 to 35 years old	3,530	20.4
Living alone	1,220	16.4	36 to 59 years old	3,260	18.8
Not living alone	300	4.0	60 years old and over	1,660	9.6
Disabled	2,063	27.7	Male	6,949	40.2
Living alone	1,190	16.0	Female	10,347	59.8
Not living alone	873	11.7			
Earned income	2,009	27.0	White, non-Hispanic	7,088	41.0
Wages and salaries	1,845	24.8	Black, non-Hispanic	6,097	35.2
Unearned income	5,794	77.8	Hispanic	3,171	18.3
TANF ¹	1,723	23.1	Asian	563	3.3
Supplemental Security Income	2,370	31.8	Native American	275	1.6
Social security	1,894	25.4	Other	103	0.6
No income	703	9.4			

¹ Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.

Source of Tables 570 and 571: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2001*, January 2003.

No. 572. Head Start—Summary: 1980 to 2002

[For years ending September 30 (376 represents 376,000)]

Year	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	Age and race	Enrollment, 2002 (percent)	Item	Number
1980	376	735	Under 3 years old	7	Average cost per child:	
1985	452	1,075	3 years old	36	1995	\$4,534
1990	541	1,552	4 years old	52	2000	\$5,951
1993	714	2,776	5 years old and over	5	2002	\$6,934
1994	740	3,326			Paid staff (1,000):	
1995	751	3,534			1995	147
1996	752	3,569	White	28	2000	180
1997	794	3,981	Black	33	2002	198
1998	822	4,347	Hispanic	30	Volunteers (1,000):	
1999	826	4,658	American Indian	3	1995	1,235
2000	858	5,267	Asian	2	2000	1,252
2001	905	6,200	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	2002	1,450
2002	912	6,537				

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, "Head Start Statistical Fact Sheet"; <<http://www2.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/hsh/research/index.htm>>.

No. 573. Social Assistance—Taxable Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 1997

[18,051 represents \$18,051,000,000]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	All firms		Employer firms			Paid employees ² (1,000)
		Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
Social assistance	624	583,203	18,051	56,691	12,599	5,766	491.1
Individual & family services	6241	43,070	3,228	9,843	2,636	1,113	68.8
Child & youth services	62411	(NA)	(NA)	1,648	539	210	11.5
Services for elderly & disabled persons	62412	(NA)	(NA)	2,976	807	394	32.2
Other individual & family services	62419	(NA)	(NA)	5,219	1,290	508	25.1
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	1,682	136	344	112	29	1.6
Community food services	62421	(NA)	(NA)	95	18	4	0.4
Community housing services	62422	(NA)	(NA)	167	74	21	1.0
Emergency & other relief services	62423	(NA)	(NA)	82	20	4	0.2
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	5,762	1,514	2,549	1,432	676	32.0
Child day care services	6244	532,689	13,172	43,955	8,419	3,948	388.7

NA Not available. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15. ² For pay period including March 12.

No. 574. Social Assistance—Tax-Exempt Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 1997

[44,756 represents \$44,756,000,000. Covers establishments with payroll only]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees ² (1,000)
Social assistance	624	69,737	44,756	18,628	1,253.1
Individual & family services	6241	36,364	26,453	10,781	642.6
Child & youth services	62411	11,086	7,719	3,171	172.0
Services for elderly & disabled persons	62412	9,960	8,217	3,260	226.7
Other individual & family services	62419	15,318	10,516	4,350	243.9
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	9,606	6,085	1,739	100.8
Community food services	62421	2,988	1,598	324	23.0
Community housing services	62422	4,737	2,954	1,079	60.2
Emergency & other relief services	62423	1,881	1,534	336	17.7
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	5,668	6,462	3,093	269.7
Child day care services	6244	18,099	5,757	3,015	240.0

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15. ² For pay period including March 12.

Source of Tables 573 and 574: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Health Care and Social Assistance*, Series EC97S62A-US, issued October 1999 and *Nonemployer Statistics*.

No. 575. Social Assistance Services—Revenue for Employer Firms: 1999 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (66,191 represents \$66,191,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS), see text, Section 15. See Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code	2001				
		1999, total	2000, total	Total	Taxable firms	Tax-exempt firms
Social assistance	624	66,191	73,754	82,198	18,413	63,785
Individual and family services	6241	33,174	37,277	41,893	4,023	37,869
Child and youth services	62411	8,937	9,993	11,316	851	10,465
Services for elderly and disabled persons	62412	10,259	11,270	12,402	1,174	11,228
Other individual and family services	62419	13,979	16,014	18,175	1,998	16,177
Community, emergency and other relief services	6242	6,981	7,735	8,475	348	8,127
Community food services	62421	1,949	2,193	2,370	173	2,197
Community housing services	62422	3,469	3,855	4,312	153	4,159
Emergency and other relief services	62423	1,563	1,688	1,793	(S)	1,771
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	9,373	10,558	11,517	2,271	9,245
Child day care services	6244	16,663	18,184	20,314	11,770	8,543

S Figure does not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey, 2001*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html>>.

No. 576. Social Assistance—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts: 1997 to 2000

[Receipts in millions of dollars (5,451 represents \$5,451,000,000). Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS), see text, Section 15]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments			Receipts		
		1997	1999	2000	1997	1999	2000
Social assistance, total	624	526,512	605,113	642,946	5,451	6,793	7,539
Individual & family services	6241	33,227	63,775	72,433	592	949	1,106
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	1,338	3,333	3,560	24	45	54
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	3,213	6,731	7,314	82	134	151
Child day care services	6244	488,734	531,274	559,639	4,754	5,665	6,228

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; published October 2002; <http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>.

No. 577. Child Care Arrangements of Preschool Children by Type of Arrangement: 1991 to 2001

[In percent, except as indicated (8,428 represents 8,428,000). Estimates are based on children 3 to 5 years old who have not entered kindergarten. Based on interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutional population in households with telephones; see source for details. See also Appendix III]

Characteristic	Children		Type of nonparental arrangement ¹			
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	In relative care	In nonrelative care	In center-based program ²	With parental care only
1991, total	8,428	100.0	16.9	14.8	52.8	31.0
1995, total	9,232	100.0	19.4	16.9	55.1	25.9
2001, total	8,551	100	22.8	14.1	56.4	26.1
Age:						
3 years old	3,795	44.4	23.6	14.7	42.8	33.8
4 years old	3,861	45.1	22.5	13.6	65.9	20.4
5 years old	896	10.5	20.9	13.1	73.0	18.0
Race-ethnicity:						
White, non-Hispanic	5,313	62.1	19.6	16.5	59.1	25.3
Black, non-Hispanic	1,251	14.6	36.7	8.5	63.1	15.1
Hispanic	1,506	17.6	22.8	11.3	39.9	39.0
Other	482	5.6	22.8	10.8	61.8	23.7
Household income:						
Less than \$10,001	951	11.1	37.1	6.2	45.6	30.5
\$10,001 to \$20,000	1,156	13.5	23.5	10.8	50.6	32.3
\$20,001 to \$30,000	1,134	13.3	24.3	10.4	49.3	32.4
\$30,001 to \$40,000	978	11.4	24.5	12.6	48.9	32.2
\$40,001 to \$50,000	822	9.6	21.9	15.2	42.9	36.4
\$50,001 to \$75,000	1,724	20.2	20.7	18.6	62.3	20.9
\$75,001 or more	1,788	20.9	15.3	18.6	75.1	12.8

¹ Columns do not add to 100.0 because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement.

² Center-based programs include day care centers, head start programs, preschools, prekindergarten, and nursery schools.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Early Childhood Program Participation Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (NHES), 2001.

No. 578. Licensed Child Care Centers and Family Child Care Providers by State and Other Area: 2002

[Centers as of February; family child care providers as of August]

State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers	State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers	State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers
US, total	112,574	306,694	KY	2,150	9,234	OK	1,942	4,293
AL	1,400	2,181	LA	1,920	8,661	OR	874	5,989
AK	230	1,819	ME	848	1,834	PA	3,904	4,900
AZ	2,084	4,233	MD	2,453	10,361	RI	423	1,156
AR	2,638	1,282	MA	3,246	10,197	SC	1,758	1,859
CA	14,139	44,197	MI	4,873	14,743	SD	227	1,025
CO	2,567	4,853	MN	1,610	14,258	TN	3,351	2,326
CT	1,632	3,557	MO	1,751	883	TX	10,650	14,782
DE	318	1,707	MS	1,741	2,175	UT	321	2,068
DC	371	225	NE	815	3,298	VT	610	1,320
FL	6,354	7,613	NV	446	598	VA	2,558	3,701
GA	2,580	7,867	NH	792	388	WA	2,140	7,262
HI	552	501	NJ	4,000	5,100	WV	540	5,024
ID	336	1,208	NM	660	7,745	WI	2,343	8,500
IL	3,125	10,861	ND	116	2,271	WY	236	514
IN	671	4,151	NY	3,681	19,800			
IA	1,512	5,620	NC	4,000	5,343			
KS	1,353	7,199	OH	3,465	14,487	PR	490	41
			OR			VI	234	67

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, DC, *Child Care Center Licensing Study and Family Child Care Licensing Study*, annual (copyright).

No. 579. Charity Contributions—Average Dollar Amount: 1991 to 2000

[Estimates cover households' contribution activity (both cash and in-kind) for the year and are based on respondents' replies as to contribution and volunteer activity of household. For 2000, based on a sample survey of 4,216 persons 21 years old and over conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Year and age	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers		Household income	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers	
	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income		Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income
1991	899	2.2	1,155	2.6	2000—				
1995	1,017	2.2	1,279	2.6		Under \$10,000	296	5.5	382
2000, total	1,623	3.2	2,295	4.0	\$10,000-\$19,999	465	3.3	624	4.4
21-24 years	958	2.3	1,635	3.1	\$20,000-\$29,999	916	3.9	1,299	5.5
25-34 years	1,002	2.3	1,411	3.1	\$30,000-\$39,999	1,036	3.1	1,408	4.2
35-44 years	1,831	2.8	2,471	3.5	\$40,000-\$49,999	1,147	2.7	1,638	3.8
45-54 years	1,818	2.9	2,632	3.8	\$50,000-\$59,999	1,566	3.0	1,989	3.8
55-64 years	1,888	3.3	2,626	4.3	\$60,000-\$74,999	1,935	3.0	2,483	3.8
65-74 years	1,798	4.5	2,307	5.5	\$75,000-\$99,999	2,119	2.6	2,530	3.1
75 years and over	1,628	5.1	2,498	6.5	\$100,000 and over	3,976	2.7	4,894	3.3
White	1,693	3.2	2,359	4.0	Itemizers ¹	2,288	3.6	2,903	4.3
Black	1,488	3.3	2,300	4.3	Claimed charitable deduction	2,733	4.0	3,262	4.6
Hispanic ²	1,276	2.5	2,285	3.6	Didn't claim charitable deduction	868	2.4	1,207	2.9
					Nonitemizers	954	2.7	1,464	3.6

¹ Persons who itemized their deductions on their 2000 federal tax returns. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

No. 580. Charity Contributions—Percent of Households Contributing by Dollar Amount, 1991 to 2000, and Type of Charity, 2000

[In percent, except as noted. See headnote, Table 579]

Annual amount of household contributions	All households			Givers			Type of charity	2000	
	1991	1995	2000	1991	1995	2000		Percentage of households	Average contribution ¹ (dol.)
None	27.8	31.5	11.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	Arts, culture, humanities	16.6	234
Givers	72.2	68.5	88.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	Education	29.9	508
\$1 to \$100	14.9	15.2	14.2	24.9	24.3	17.6	Environment	19.0	195
\$101 to \$200	8.1	7.2	8.6	13.5	11.6	10.6	Health	38.0	224
\$201 to \$300	7.3	5.7	5.7	12.2	9.2	7.1	Human services	34.7	338
\$301 to \$400	3.3	4.7	3.8	5.6	7.5	4.7	International	6.3	254
\$401 to \$500	3.2	5.2	4.3	5.4	8.3	5.3	Private, community foundations	7.3	238
\$501 to \$600	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.4	4.7	4.0	Public, societal benefit	11.1	251
\$601 to \$700	2.5	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	Recreation - adults	5.9	371
\$701 to \$999	3.4	3.7	6.2	5.7	6.0	7.7	Religion	60.6	1,358
\$1,000 or more	14.5	15.2	31.9	24.2	24.3	39.4	Youth development	33.8	254
Not reported	12.4	5.9	7.3	(X)	(X)	(X)			

X Not applicable. ¹ Average contribution per household making a contribution to the specified type of charity.

Source of Tables 579 and 580: Toppe, Chris, Arthur Kirsch, and Westat, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 2001 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 2002).

No. 581. Private Philanthropy Funds by Source and Allocation: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (101.4 represents \$101,400,000,000). Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions and household surveys of giving by Independent Sector and the Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University. For corporate giving, data are corporate charitable deductions from the US Internal Revenue Service and the contributions made by corporate foundations as reported by the Foundation Center. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by various sources]

Source and allocation	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total funds	101.4	110.4	116.5	119.2	124.0	138.6	159.4	177.4	201.6	228.3	238.5	240.9
Individuals	81.0	87.7	92.0	92.5	95.4	107.6	124.2	138.4	155.2	175.1	182.5	183.7
Foundations ¹	7.2	8.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.9	17.0	20.5	24.6	27.2	26.9
Corporations	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.5	10.2	10.7	11.0	12.2
Charitable bequests	7.6	8.2	8.5	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.6	13.6	15.6	17.8	17.7	18.1
Allocation:												
Religion	49.8	51.0	52.9	56.4	58.1	61.9	64.7	68.2	71.2	77.0	80.3	84.3
Health	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.9	14.0	16.9	18.0	18.8	19.3	18.9
Education	12.4	14.3	15.4	16.6	17.6	19.2	22.0	25.3	27.5	31.7	31.9	31.6
Human service	11.8	11.6	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.7	16.1	17.4	18.0	20.7	18.7
Arts, culture and humanities	7.9	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.2
Public/societal benefit	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.6	8.4	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.6
Environment/wildlife	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.6
International	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.6
Gifts to foundations ^{1,2}	3.8	5.0	6.3	6.3	8.5	12.6	14.0	19.9	28.8	24.7	25.7	22.2
Unallocated ³	-3.0	-1.2	-1.5	-4.9	-8.2	-6.2	6.3	1.5	7.4	25.2	25.9	30.5

¹ Data are from the Foundation Center. ² Estimate for gifts to foundations in 2002 is from Giving USA. ³ Money deducted as a charitable contribution by donors but not allocated to sources. May include gifts to governmental entities, in-kind giving, gifts to new charities.

Source: AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN, researched and written by the Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University, *Giving USA*, annual (copyright).

No. 582. Foundations—Number and Finances: 1980 to 2001

[48.2 represents \$48,200,000,000. Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants. Constant dollar figures based on Consumer Price Index, all urban consumers, supplied by US Bureau of Labor Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Assets						Total giving ²						Gifts received					
	Current dollars			Constant (1975) dollars			Current dollars			Constant (1975) dollars			Current dollars			Constant (1978) dollars		
	Number of foundations	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	
1980.	22,088	48.2	15.8	31.5	2.0		3.4	20.4		2.2	6.0		2.0	-10.4		1.6	-21.1	
1985.	25,639	102.1	37.8	51.1	33.1		6.0	19.6		3.0	15.5		4.7	40.8		2.9	35.9	
1990.	32,401	142.5	3.6	58.7	-1.7		8.7	9.7		3.6	4.1		5.0	-10.0		2.5	-14.6	
1992.	35,765	176.8	8.5	67.8	5.4		10.2	10.9		3.9	7.6		6.2	13.1		2.9	9.7	
1993.	37,571	189.2	7.0	70.5	3.9		11.1	8.8		4.1	5.7		7.8	25.6		3.5	22.0	
1994.	38,807	195.8	3.5	71.1	0.9		11.3	1.6		4.1	-0.9		8.1	4.2		3.6	1.5	
1995.	40,140	226.7	15.8	80.1	12.6		12.3	8.6		4.3	5.6		10.3	27.0		4.4	23.5	
1996.	41,588	267.6	18.0	92.2	14.6		13.8	12.9		4.8	9.6		16.0	56.1		6.7	51.7	
1997.	44,146	329.9	23.3	110.6	19.9		16.0	15.5		5.4	12.8		15.8	-1.2		6.4	-3.4	
1998.	46,832	385.1	16.7	127.1	14.9		19.5	21.7		6.4	19.8		22.6	42.6		9.0	40.4	
1999.	50,201	448.6	16.5	144.9	14.0		23.3	19.9		7.5	17.3		32.1	42.1		12.6	39.0	
2000.	56,582	495.6	10.5	154.9	6.9		27.6	18.2		8.6	14.3		27.6	-13.9		10.5	-16.7	
2001.	61,810	476.8	-3.8	144.8	-6.5		30.5	10.7		9.3	7.7		28.7	4.1		10.6	1.1	

¹ Percent change from immediate preceding year. ² Includes grants, scholarships, and employee matching gifts.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, FC Stats; <http://fdncenter.org/fcstats/index.html>; (copyright).

No. 583. Foundations—Number and Finances by Asset Size: 2001

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations (476,789 represents \$476,789,000,000). See headnote, Table 582]

Asset size	Assets				Gifts received				Expenditures				Grants				Percent distribution			
	Number	Assets (mil. dol.)	Gifts received (mil. dol.)	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Grants (mil. dol.)	Number	Assets received	Expenditures	Grants	Number	Assets received	Expenditures	Grants	Number	Assets received	Expenditures	Grants			
Total	61,810	476,789	28,714	37,627	30,502	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Under \$50,000.	10,242	174	511	717	662	16.6	(Z)	1.7	1.9	2.2										
\$50,000-\$99,999	4,576	338	179	221	193	7.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6										
\$100,000-\$249,999	8,704	1,454	429	506	441	14.1	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.4										
\$250,000-\$499,999	7,883	2,861	449	553	465	12.8	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.5										
\$500,000-\$999,999	8,482	6,130	749	888	753	13.7	1.3	2.6	2.4	2.5										
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999	14,046	31,645	3,552	4,002	3,384	22.7	6.6	12.4	10.6	11.1										
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999	3,277	23,037	1,907	2,215	1,841	5.3	4.8	6.6	5.9	6.0										
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999	3,475	73,798	5,955	6,665	5,471	5.6	15.5	20.7	17.7	17.9										
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999	560	39,189	2,795	3,333	2,700	0.9	8.2	9.7	8.9	8.9										
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999	351	52,652	3,403	3,932	3,184	0.6	11.0	11.8	10.4	10.4										
\$250,000,000 or more.	214	245,510	8,783	14,595	11,408	0.3	51.5	30.6	38.8	37.4										

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Foundation Yearbook*, annual (copyright).

No. 584. Foundations—Grants Reported by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 2000

[15,015 represents \$15,015,000,000. Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,015 larger U.S. foundations. Grant sample dollar value represented half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, Table 582]

Subject field	Number of grants		Dollar value		Recipient organization	Number of grants		Dollar value	
	Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution
Arts and culture	17,835	14.9	1,799	12.0	Community improvement organizations	6,044	5.0	606	4.0
Education	24,615	20.6	3,779	25.2	Educational institutions	31,360	26.2	5,562	37.0
Environment & animals	7,368	6.2	987	6.6	Colleges & universities	14,130	11.8	2,614	17.4
Health	14,517	12.1	3,090	20.6	Educational support agencies	7,546	6.3	1,649	11.0
Human services	29,140	24.3	2,169	14.4	Schools	7,138	6.0	750	5.0
International affairs, development & peace	3,264	2.7	414	2.8	Environmental agencies	4,725	3.9	620	4.1
Public/societal benefit	14,859	12.4	1,692	11.3	Hospitals/medical care facilities	4,612	3.9	632	4.2
Science and technology	2,400	2.0	414	2.8	Human service agencies	22,694	18.9	1,585	10.6
Social sciences	1,837	1.5	324	2.2	Museums/historical societies	5,018	4.2	622	4.1
Religion	3,819	3.2	330	2.2	Public/general health organizations	2,890	2.4	573	3.8
Other	124	0.1	17	0.1					

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Foundation Giving Trends*, annual (copyright). See also <http://www.fdncenter.org/>.

No. 585. Volunteers by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[59,163 represents 59,163,000. Data on volunteers relate to persons who performed unpaid volunteer activities for an organization at any point from September 1, 2001, through the survey period in September 2002. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Total volunteers			Educational attainment, marital status, presence of children, and employment status	Total volunteers			Type of main organization	Percent of population involved in activity ²
	Number (1,000)	Percent of population	Median annual ¹ hours		Number (1,000)	Percent of population	Median annual ¹ hours		
AGE				EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT³				Civic and political ⁴	6.1
Total, 16 yrs. & over	59,163	27.6	52	Less than a high school diploma	2,734	10.1	48	Educational or youth service	27.2
16 to 24 yrs.	7,860	22.2	40	High school graduate, no college ⁵	12,293	21.3	50	Environmental or animal care	1.6
16 to 19 yrs.	4,346	26.9	40	Less than a bachelor's degree ⁶	14,919	32.9	52	Hospital or other health	8.6
20 to 24 yrs.	3,515	18.2	36	College graduates	21,357	43.6	60	Public safety	1.4
25 yrs. and over	51,303	28.7	52	MARITAL STATUS				Religious	33.9
25 to 34 yrs.	9,279	25.1	34	Single, never married	12,177	21.2	40	Social or community service	12.1
35 to 44 yrs.	15,089	34.4	52	Married, spouse present	37,823	32.7	53	Sport and hobby ⁹	4.0
45 to 54 yrs.	12,296	31.4	53	Other marital status ⁷	9,163	22.1	52	Other	3.5
55 to 64 yrs.	7,146	27.5	60	PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS⁸				Not determined	1.5
65 yrs. & over	7,492	22.7	96	Without own children under 18	35,371	23.7	(NA)		
SEX				With own children under 18	23,793	36.5	(NA)		
Men	24,514	23.8	52	EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Women	34,649	31.1	50	Civilian labor force	42,396	29.5	48		
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN				Employed	40,379	29.7	48		
White	52,164	29.4	52	Full time ¹⁰	31,910	28.5	46		
Black	4,987	19.2	52	Part time ¹¹	8,469	35.5	52		
Hispanic origin	3,769	15.7	44	Unemployed	2,016	25.3	50		
				Not in the labor force	16,767	23.7	72		

NA Not available. ¹ For those reporting annual hours. ² Main organization is defined as the organization for which the volunteer worked the most hours during the year. See headline for more details. ³ Data refer to persons 25 years and over. ⁴ Includes professional and/or international. ⁵ Includes high school diploma or equivalent. ⁶ Includes the categories, some college, no degree, and associate degree. ⁷ Includes divorced, separated, and widowed persons. ⁸ Own children include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. ⁹ Includes cultural and/or arts. ¹⁰ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs. ¹¹ Usually work less than 35 hours a week at all jobs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL 02-686, December 18, 2002. <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/volun_nr0.htm>.

No. 586. Community Service Participation of Students in Grades 6 Through 12: 1996 and 1999

[12,627 represents 12,627,000. Based on the National Household Education Survey, a sample survey of approximately 55,000 households with telephones in the civilian, noninstitutional population; for details, see source]

Characteristic	Students participating in community service (1,000)		Percent of students participating in community service		Characteristic	Students participating in community service (1,000)		Percent of students participating in community service	
	1996	1999	1996	1999		1996	1999	1996	1999
Total ¹	12,627	14,010	49	52	College graduate	2,250	2,648	58	62
Student's grade:					Graduate or professional school	2,653	3,129	64	64
Grades 6 through 8	5,462	5,573	47	48	School type:				
Grades 9 and 10	3,370	3,984	45	50	Public	11,056	12,387	47	50
Grades 11 and 12	3,795	4,448	56	61	Private:				
Sex:					Church-related	1,270	1,244	69	71
Male	5,971	6,490	45	48	Not church-related	301	379	57	68
Female	6,656	7,520	53	57	School size:				
Race/ethnicity:					Under 300 students	1,336	1,681	49	56
White, non-Hispanic	9,113	9,933	53	56	300 to 599 students	3,892	3,806	50	49
Black, non-Hispanic	1,761	1,972	43	48	600 to 999 students	3,111	3,417	48	52
Hispanic	1,246	1,323	38	38	1,000 students or more	4,288	5,106	49	54
Other race-ethnicity	506	781	50	54	School practice:				
Parent's highest level of education:					Requires and arranges service	2,389	2,962	56	60
Less than high school	834	935	34	37	Requires service only	74	162	19	35
High school graduate or equivalent	3,273	3,298	42	46	Arranges service only	9,087	9,953	52	54
Voc/tech education after high school or some college	3,617	4,000	48	50	Neither requires nor arranges service	1,076	933	30	29

¹ Includes students with no grade reported.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics in Brief*, November 1999 (NCES 2000-028).