

**No. 23.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN 1890 AND 1904: TOTAL NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, BY COLOR AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Juvenile delinquents.				Number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population.			
	June 1, 1890.		June 30, 1904.		June 1, 1890.		June 30, 1904 (based on population of 1900).	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population. <sup>a</sup>	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
<b>North Atlantic division:</b>								
Maine.....	169	25.6	226	31.9	25.2	164.6	32.2	133.9
New Hampshire.....	102	27.1	181	42.5	26.1	579.7	44.1	.....
Vermont.....	86	25.9	137	39.3	24.1	597.6	39.7	114.9
Massachusetts.....	698	31.2	1,107	36.5	30.3	114.6	37.9	163.0
Rhode Island.....	270	78.1	356	77.0	72.2	340.0	75.6	368.2
Connecticut.....	626	83.9	702	72.0	75.5	561.6	67.8	606.4
New York.....	3,675	61.3	5,826	74.8	59.4	211.1	77.8	232.1
New Jersey.....	608	42.1	650	31.5	38.6	142.7	28.4	189.2
Pennsylvania.....	1,154	21.9	1,692	25.1	17.7	220.5	23.2	165.2
Total.....	7,388	42.5	10,877	48.3	39.6	216.4	48.6	208.9
<b>South Atlantic division:</b>								
Delaware.....	45	26.7	98	51.2	15.0	84.4	37.0	133.3
Maryland.....	1,061	101.8	1,070	85.8	83.6	171.4	79.8	131.6
District of Columbia.....	187	81.2	405	135.7	44.0	157.2	55.9	341.8
Virginia.....	(b)	(b)	279	14.4	.....	.....	12.8	19.1
West Virginia.....	(b)	(b)	314	30.2	.....	.....	30.0	89.5
Georgia.....	(b)	(b)	99	4.2	.....	.....	1.8	5.2
Florida.....	(b)	(b)	31	5.3	.....	.....	3.3	11.7
Total.....	1,293	14.6	2,296	20.7	13.9	15.7	20.9	23.9
<b>North Central division:</b>								
Ohio.....	1,529	41.6	1,741	40.0	36.0	273.1	35.6	304.1
Indiana.....	636	29.0	872	32.9	24.6	236.5	28.5	295.0
Illinois.....	383	10.0	1,386	26.5	8.7	93.3	24.5	261.9
Michigan.....	696	33.2	1,114	44.0	31.4	214.2	43.9	276.6
Wisconsin.....	591	35.0	543	24.4	34.5	171.7	25.7	134.8
Minnesota.....	284	21.8	360	18.6	21.1	176.5	19.9	104.5
Iowa.....	527	27.6	714	30.2	24.2	619.8	29.3	477.8
Missouri.....	360	13.4	670	20.4	10.8	58.4	17.5	95.8
North Dakota.....	(b)	(b)	39	10.5	.....	.....	12.5	.....
South Dakota.....	(b)	(b)	65	15.4	.....	.....	16.3	14.4
Nebraska.....	237	22.4	164	15.4	21.6	91.5	15.0	61.4
Kansas.....	208	14.6	372	25.0	12.7	65.3	18.9	193.8
Total.....	5,451	24.4	8,040	28.8	21.8	147.9	26.9	200.7
<b>South Central division:</b>								
Kentucky.....	273	14.7	301	13.3	11.9	31.0	9.4	44.2
Tennessee.....	(b)	(b)	246	11.6	.....	.....	12.3	11.7
Alabama.....	(b)	(b)	37	1.9	.....	.....	3.7	.....
Louisiana.....	86	7.7	36	2.4	3.4	12.0	3.2	2.0
Total.....	859	3.3	620	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
<b>Western division:</b>								
Montana.....	(b)	(b)	78	27.4	.....	.....	29.6	64.5
Colorado.....	149	36.1	288	43.7	35.4	77.6	46.7	384.8
Arizona.....	(b)	(b)	31	22.6	.....	.....	32.3	3.3
Utah.....	(b)	(b)	79	26.0	.....	.....	27.9	70.0
Washington.....	(b)	(b)	158	27.1	.....	.....	30.8	22.9
Oregon.....	(b)	(b)	93	20.5	.....	.....	23.6	.....
California.....	206	17.1	474	29.7	18.3	3.1	31.0	47.4
Total.....	355	11.7	1,201	26.7	12.1	5.7	28.4	45.9
Continental U. S.....	14,846	23.7	23,034	28.3	23.5	25.4	29.7	34.4

<sup>a</sup> Estimated, July 1, 1904.

<sup>b</sup> No returns.

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1907 Edition.

## Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues several reports, including *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, *Census of State Correctional Facilities and Survey of Prison Inmates*, *Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates*, *Parole in the United States*, *Capital Punishment*, and the annual *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual reports are *Crime in the United States*, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual, and *Hate Crimes*, annual, which presents data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

**Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement**—Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: 1 in each of the 50 states, 1 in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: Investigation of crimes and

arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

**Crime**—There are two major approaches taken in determining the extent of crime. One perspective is provided by the FBI through its Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). The FBI receives monthly and annual reports from law enforcement agencies throughout the country, currently representing 93 percent of the national population. Each month, city police, sheriffs, and state police file reports on the number of index offenses, hate crimes and law enforcement assaults that become known to them. Additionally, data are collected for officers killed in the line of duty.

The FBI Crime Index offenses are as follows: *Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter* is based on police investigations, as opposed to the determination of a medical examiner or judicial body, includes willful felonious homicides and excludes attempts and assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, justifiable homicides, and deaths caused by negligence; *forcible rape* includes forcible rapes and attempts; *robbery* includes stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence and includes attempted robbery; *aggravated assault* includes assault with intent to kill; *burglary* includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft and includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny; *larceny* includes theft of property or articles of value without use of force and violence or fraud and excludes embezzlement, “con games,” forgery, etc.; *motor vehicle theft* includes all cases where vehicles are driven away and abandoned but excludes vehicles taken for temporary use and returned by the taker. Arson was added as the eighth Index offense in April 1979 following a Congressional mandate. *Arson* includes any willful or malicious burning

or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The monthly Uniform Crime Reports also contain data on crimes cleared by arrest and on characteristics of persons arrested for all criminal offenses. In summarizing and publishing crime data, the FBI depends primarily on the adherence to the established standards of reporting for statistical accuracy, presenting the data as information useful to persons concerned with the problem of crime and criminal law enforcement.

**National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)**—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey of the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Details about the crimes come directly from the victims. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape, robbery, assault, household and personal larceny, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes offenses reported to the police, as well as those not reported.

Police reporting rates (percent of victimizations) varied by type of crime. In 2003, for instance, 33 percent of rapes/ sexual assaults were reported; 61 percent of robberies; 46 percent of assaults; 32 percent of personal thefts; 54 percent of household burglaries; and 77 percent of motor vehicle thefts.

Murder and kidnaping are not covered. Commercial burglary and robbery were dropped from the program during 1977. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded

for this reason. Events in which the victim has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example, a rape may be associated with a robbery, or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey-measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: Rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals age 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore the number of incidents of personal crimes is lower than that of victimizations.

**Courts**—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many states individually. The only national compilations of such statistics were made by the Census Bureau for 1932 to 1945 covering a maximum of 32 states and by the Bureau of Justice Statistics for 1986, 1988, 1990, and 1992 based on a nationally representative sample survey.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various state courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the federal courts may civil or criminal litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: Suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different states; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or prize jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy. The Administrative Office of the United States Courts has compiled statistics on the caseload of the federal courts annually since 1940.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A court of original jurisdiction is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a court of appellate jurisdiction is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a court of general jurisdiction is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a "major trial court"; a court of limited or special jurisdiction is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every state and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate

courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the federal system of courts.

**Juvenile offenders**—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most states classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously "anti-social" conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquents, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

**Prisoners**—Data on prisoners in federal and state prisons and reformatories were collected annually by the Census Bureau until 1950, by the Federal Bureau of Prisons until 1971, transferred then to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, and, in 1979, to the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than 1 year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less. Nearly every state publishes annual data either for its whole prison system or for each separate state institution.

**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation and sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

**Table 293. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type of Offense: 1980 to 2003**

[1,345 represents 1,345,000. Data refer to offenses known to the police. Rates are based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 1980, 1990 and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section.]

Item and year	Violent crime					Property crime			
	Total	Murder <sup>1, 2</sup>	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft	Motor vehicle theft
Number of offenses (1,000):									
1980 . . . . .	1,345	23	83	566	673	12,064	3,795	7,137	1,132
1985 . . . . .	1,328	19	88	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103
1988 . . . . .	1,566	21	92	543	910	12,357	3,218	7,706	1,433
1989 . . . . .	1,646	22	95	578	952	12,605	3,168	7,872	1,565
1990 . . . . .	1,820	23	103	639	1,055	12,655	3,074	7,946	1,636
1991 . . . . .	1,912	25	107	688	1,093	12,961	3,157	8,142	1,662
1992 . . . . .	1,932	24	109	672	1,127	12,506	2,980	7,915	1,611
1993 . . . . .	1,926	25	106	660	1,136	12,219	2,835	7,821	1,563
1994 . . . . .	1,858	23	102	619	1,113	12,132	2,713	7,880	1,539
1995 . . . . .	1,799	22	97	581	1,099	12,064	2,594	7,998	1,472
1996 . . . . .	1,689	20	96	536	1,037	11,805	2,506	7,905	1,394
1997 . . . . .	1,636	18	96	499	1,023	11,558	2,461	7,744	1,354
1998 . . . . .	1,534	17	93	447	977	10,952	2,333	7,376	1,243
1999 . . . . .	1,426	16	89	409	912	10,208	2,101	6,956	1,152
2000 . . . . .	1,425	16	90	408	912	10,183	2,051	6,972	1,160
2001 . . . . .	1,439	16	91	424	909	10,437	2,117	7,092	1,228
2002 . . . . .	1,424	16	95	421	891	10,455	2,151	7,057	1,247
2003 . . . . .	1,381	17	93	413	858	10,436	2,153	7,022	1,260
Rate per 100,000 population:									
1980 . . . . .	597	10.2	36.8	251	299	5,353	1,684	3,167	502
1985 . . . . .	558	8.0	36.8	209	304	4,666	1,292	2,911	464
1988 . . . . .	641	8.5	37.8	222	372	5,054	1,316	3,152	586
1989 . . . . .	667	8.7	38.3	234	386	5,107	1,284	3,190	634
1990 . . . . .	730	9.4	41.1	256	423	5,073	1,232	3,185	656
1991 . . . . .	758	9.8	42.3	273	433	5,140	1,252	3,229	659
1992 . . . . .	758	9.3	42.8	264	442	4,904	1,168	3,104	632
1993 . . . . .	747	9.5	41.1	256	441	4,740	1,100	3,034	606
1994 . . . . .	714	9.0	39.3	238	428	4,660	1,042	3,027	591
1995 . . . . .	685	8.2	37.1	221	418	4,591	987	3,043	560
1996 . . . . .	637	7.4	36.3	202	391	4,451	945	2,980	526
1997 . . . . .	611	6.8	35.9	186	382	4,316	919	2,892	506
1998 . . . . .	568	6.3	34.5	166	361	4,053	863	2,730	460
1999 . . . . .	523	5.7	32.8	150	334	3,744	770	2,551	423
2000 . . . . .	507	5.5	32.0	145	324	3,618	729	2,477	412
2001 . . . . .	505	5.6	31.8	149	319	3,658	742	2,486	431
2002 . . . . .	494	5.6	33.1	146	310	3,631	747	2,451	433
2003 . . . . .	475	5.7	32.1	142	295	3,588	741	2,415	433

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> The murder and nonnegligent homicides that occurred as a result of the events of September 11, 2001, were not included in this table.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_03/pdf/toc03.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_03/pdf/toc03.pdf)> (released November 2004)

**Table 294. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type and Area: 2003**

[In thousands (1,381 represents 1,381,000), except rate. Rate per 100,000 population; see headnote, Table 293. Estimated totals based on reports from city and rural law enforcement agencies representing 96 percent of the national population. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Type of crime	United States		Metropolitan areas <sup>1</sup>		Other cities		Rural areas	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
Violent crime . . . . .	1,381	475	1,244	517	76	385	61	202
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	17	6	15	6	1	4	1	4
Forcible rape . . . . .	93	32	79	33	8	38	7	23
Robbery . . . . .	413	142	397	165	12	60	5	16
Aggravated assault . . . . .	858	295	754	313	56	283	48	159
Property crime . . . . .	10,436	3,588	9,108	3,783	819	4,148	508	1,677
Burglary . . . . .	2,153	741	1,824	758	161	816	168	555
Larceny-theft . . . . .	7,022	2,415	6,102	2,534	619	3,132	301	994
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,260	433	1,182	491	39	200	39	129

<sup>1</sup> For definition, see Appendix II.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_03/pdf/toc03.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_03/pdf/toc03.pdf)> (released November 2004)

**Table 295. Crime Rates by State, 2002 and 2003, and by Type, 2003**

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 2000 enumerated as of April 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

State	Violent crime						Property crime				
	2002 total	2003					2002 total	2003			
		Total	Mur- der <sup>1</sup>	Forc- ible rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault		Total	Bur- glary	Lar- ceny/ theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>433</b>
Alabama . . . . .	445	430	7	37	134	252	4,028	4,049	961	2,756	332
Alaska . . . . .	565	593	6	93	68	427	3,760	3,742	594	2,771	377
Arizona . . . . .	555	513	8	33	137	336	5,850	5,632	1,050	3,561	1,021
Arkansas . . . . .	425	456	6	33	82	335	3,738	3,621	914	2,487	221
California . . . . .	595	579	7	28	180	365	3,361	3,424	683	2,061	680
Colorado . . . . .	353	345	4	42	82	218	4,000	3,941	711	2,731	499
Connecticut . . . . .	313	308	3	19	119	168	2,701	2,607	448	1,842	317
Delaware <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	600	658	3	43	170	442	3,346	3,384	730	2,302	352
District of Columbia <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,638	1,608	44	49	700	816	6,409	5,800	829	3,213	1,758
Florida . . . . .	771	730	5	40	185	500	4,656	4,452	1,003	2,970	479
Georgia . . . . .	460	454	8	26	162	259	4,056	4,255	909	2,846	499
Hawaii . . . . .	263	270	2	29	93	147	5,801	5,238	907	3,563	767
Idaho . . . . .	255	243	2	37	18	186	2,913	2,909	570	2,148	191
Illinois <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	602	557	7	33	188	329	3,420	3,284	619	2,336	330
Indiana . . . . .	357	353	6	28	103	216	3,394	3,358	671	2,351	335
Iowa . . . . .	286	272	2	26	38	207	3,164	2,961	596	2,175	190
Kansas <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	377	396	5	38	83	270	3,716	3,994	804	2,905	286
Kentucky <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	271	262	5	26	78	154	2,655	2,682	672	1,782	228
Louisiana . . . . .	663	646	13	41	157	435	4,442	4,350	998	2,909	442
Maine . . . . .	108	109	1	27	22	58	2,547	2,457	504	1,841	112
Maryland . . . . .	771	704	10	25	242	428	3,983	3,801	701	2,439	661
Massachusetts . . . . .	485	469	2	28	124	315	2,612	2,550	540	1,613	397
Michigan . . . . .	541	511	6	54	112	339	3,336	3,277	677	2,067	533
Minnesota . . . . .	267	263	3	41	77	142	3,264	3,117	547	2,297	272
Mississippi . . . . .	344	326	9	37	105	174	3,823	3,720	1,036	2,374	311
Missouri . . . . .	539	473	5	24	109	335	4,066	4,015	717	2,795	502
Montana <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	351	365	3	27	33	303	3,158	3,098	406	2,485	208
Nebraska . . . . .	314	289	3	29	67	191	3,947	3,711	579	2,780	352
Nevada . . . . .	639	614	9	39	230	336	3,871	4,288	981	2,378	930
New Hampshire . . . . .	161	149	1	33	37	77	2,060	2,054	354	1,552	149
New Jersey . . . . .	376	366	5	15	155	191	2,656	2,544	503	1,641	400
New Mexico . . . . .	741	665	6	50	104	505	4,345	4,124	1,025	2,711	387
New York . . . . .	497	465	5	20	186	254	2,311	2,248	393	1,619	236
North Carolina . . . . .	471	455	6	25	146	278	4,259	4,278	1,198	2,761	320
North Dakota . . . . .	78	78	2	24	8	44	2,329	2,096	306	1,620	170
Ohio . . . . .	352	333	5	40	148	141	3,760	3,641	830	2,452	359
Oklahoma . . . . .	504	506	6	43	92	365	4,245	4,306	992	2,945	369
Oregon . . . . .	293	296	2	34	80	179	4,578	4,782	804	3,445	534
Pennsylvania . . . . .	402	398	5	29	145	219	2,440	2,431	436	1,725	270
Rhode Island . . . . .	286	286	2	47	77	159	3,308	2,995	513	2,074	408
South Carolina . . . . .	823	794	7	44	137	605	4,479	4,477	1,051	3,046	380
South Dakota . . . . .	178	173	1	46	14	112	2,103	2,002	376	1,511	114
Tennessee . . . . .	718	688	7	36	160	485	4,308	4,379	1,082	2,845	452
Texas . . . . .	580	553	6	36	167	343	4,620	4,595	994	3,158	444
Utah . . . . .	237	249	3	38	53	155	4,211	4,226	713	3,182	330
Vermont . . . . .	107	110	2	20	10	79	2,424	2,200	478	1,618	104
Virginia . . . . .	292	276	6	24	90	156	2,851	2,704	392	2,070	243
Washington . . . . .	346	347	3	47	93	204	4,763	4,755	950	3,142	663
West Virginia . . . . .	234	258	4	16	40	197	2,277	2,359	562	1,603	195
Wisconsin . . . . .	225	221	3	22	80	116	3,029	2,883	485	2,172	225
Wyoming . . . . .	273	262	3	27	17	216	3,307	3,321	521	2,641	159

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level uniform crime reporting (UCR) program administered by the Delaware State Bureau of Investigation were not in accordance with the national UCR guidelines; therefore, it was necessary that the forcible rape count be estimated. <sup>3</sup> Includes offenses reported by the police at the National Zoo. <sup>4</sup> Complete data were not available; therefore, it was necessary for the crime counts to be estimated for Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, and Montana for all years shown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_03/pdf/toc03.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_03/pdf/toc03.pdf)> (released November 2004).

**Table 296. Crime Rates by Type—Selected Large Cities: 2003**

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

City ranked by population size, 2003	Violent crime					Property crime			
	Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	734	7.4	19.9	321	386	2,183	349	1,542	292
Los Angeles, CA	1,272	13.4	31.9	432	795	3,537	654	2,009	874
Chicago, IL	(NA)	20.6	(NA)	597	683	4,990	865	3,339	786
Houston, TX	1,175	13.6	37.6	538	586	5,879	1,299	3,529	1,051
Philadelphia, PA	1,378	23.3	67.1	643	645	4,175	712	2,531	931
Phoenix, AZ	693	17.2	37.5	262	376	6,971	1,219	3,924	1,828
San Diego, CA	579	5.1	31.9	128	414	3,644	635	2,022	987
Dallas, TX	1,371	18.4	48.8	647	656	7,957	1,782	4,759	1,416
San Antonio, TX	598	7.0	44.3	170	377	6,844	1,205	5,127	511
Las Vegas MPD Jurisdiction, NV	770	11.9	43.0	333	383	4,839	1,075	2,527	1,237
Detroit, MI	<sup>2</sup> 2,018	39.4	87.7	627	1,264	6,985	1,520	2,733	2,733
San Jose, CA	371	3.2	30.7	90	248	2,280	364	1,513	403
Honolulu, HI	288	1.7	29.4	109	148	5,336	880	3,544	912
Indianapolis, IN	883	13.1	52.5	353	464	5,672	1,257	3,486	929
Jacksonville, FL	867	11.8	27.4	302	525	5,640	1,148	3,869	623
San Francisco, CA	742	8.9	27.8	397	308	4,943	749	3,288	905
Columbus, OH	856	15.0	84.7	459	297	7,758	2,017	4,592	1,149
Austin, TX	462	4.0	33.1	183	242	6,195	1,061	4,728	406
Charlotte-Mecklenburg PD, NC	1,077	9.9	45.8	402	619	6,667	1,657	3,986	1,024
Memphis, TN	1,577	19.3	68.7	657	832	8,494	2,586	4,603	1,305
Baltimore, MD	1,735	41.9	31.6	673	988	5,813	1,208	3,541	1,064
Louisville Metro, KY	522	6.7	13.3	233	268	4,011	1,027	2,479	506
Milwaukee, WI	890	18.5	41.4	483	348	6,360	1,017	4,295	1,049
Boston, MA	1,216	6.6	44.4	468	697	4,726	737	2,894	1,096
El Paso, TX	597	3.6	37.3	99	457	3,714	373	3,024	317
Fort Worth, TX	651	9.9	42.2	254	345	6,512	1,525	4,354	633
Seattle, WA	684	5.6	30.2	262	387	8,035	1,481	4,983	1,571
Denver, CO	624	11.1	53.7	251	308	5,136	1,254	2,622	1,260
Washington, DC	1,569	44.0	48.5	681	796	5,606	829	3,082	1,695
Nashville, TN	1,502	13.0	60.4	396	1,032	6,965	1,329	4,800	838
Portland, OR	814	5.0	56.9	251	501	7,694	1,189	5,428	1,076
Oklahoma City, OK	890	9.4	70.0	265	546	9,123	1,591	6,779	753
Tucson, AZ	915	9.1	64.1	287	555	9,191	1,243	6,712	1,236
Long Beach, CA	750	10.3	28.5	296	415	3,105	629	1,691	785
New Orleans, LA	967	57.7	44.8	436	429	5,152	1,027	2,678	1,446
Albuquerque, NM	947	10.9	56.1	230	650	6,249	1,182	4,195	872
Cleveland, OH	1,324	15.6	137.9	676	494	5,567	1,718	2,739	1,110
Fresno, CA	779	8.2	36.5	270	464	6,045	873	3,914	1,258
Kansas City, MO	1,379	18.4	69.1	424	868	7,953	1,546	5,151	1,256
Sacramento, CA	778	9.8	42.5	371	355	6,427	1,275	3,496	1,657
Virginia Beach, VA	212	5.5	27.5	93	86	3,321	487	2,650	184
Mesa, AZ	537	3.2	26.6	99	409	5,985	942	3,998	1,045
Atlanta, GA	1,970	34.3	65.2	859	1,012	8,869	1,871	5,320	1,678
Oakland, CA	1,379	26.8	65.8	608	679	5,560	1,122	3,084	1,354
Omaha, NB	654	8.7	44.6	223	378	6,102	859	4,199	1,044
Tulsa, OK	1,093	15.5	69.1	226	782	6,919	1,626	4,403	890
Miami, FL	1,875	19.4	28.0	767	1,061	6,909	1,540	4,036	1,333
Minneapolis, MN	1,193	12.1	101.4	579	501	5,390	1,184	3,276	929
Colorado Springs, CO	462	4.5	64.0	113	281	4,945	898	3,563	485
Wichita, KS	<sup>2</sup> 610	4.9	60.3	152	393	5,382	1,053	3,933	396

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> The rates for forcible rape, violent crime, and crime index are not shown because the forcible rape figures were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting guidelines. <sup>2</sup> Due to reporting changes or annexations, figures are not comparable to previous years

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_03/pdf/toc03.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_03/pdf/toc03.pdf)> (released November 2004).

**Table 297. Murder Victims—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 1990 to 2003**

[Based solely on police investigation. For definition of murder, see text, this section]

Characteristic	1990	2000	2002	2003	Characteristic	1990	2000	2002	2003
<b>Murders, total (1,000)</b> . . . . .	<b>20,273</b>	<b>13,230</b>	<b>14,274</b>	<b>14,493</b>	Other motives . . . . .	19.4	20.2	21.4	20.5
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unknown. . . . .	24.8	30.8	32.7	33.6
<b>CIRCUMSTANCES</b>					<b>TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH</b>				
Felonies, total . . . . .	20.8	16.8	16.4	16.5	Guns . . . . .	64.3	65.5	66.8	66.8
Robbery . . . . .	9.2	8.1	7.8	7.3	Handguns . . . . .	49.8	51.2	51.1	53.5
Narcotics . . . . .	6.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	Cutting or stabbing . . . . .	17.4	13.5	12.5	12.6
Sex offenses . . . . .	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	Blunt objects <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.5
Other felonies . . . . .	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.0	Personal weapons <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5.5	7.0	6.7	6.6
Suspected felonies . . . . .	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	Strangulations, asphyxiations . . . . .	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2
Argument, total . . . . .	34.4	31.8	29.1	28.8	Fire . . . . .	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.2
Property or money . . . . .	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	All other <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4.0	6.4	6.8	6.1
Romantic triangle . . . . .	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7					
Other arguments . . . . .	29.8	29.3	26.7	26.6					

<sup>1</sup> Refers to club, hammer, etc. <sup>2</sup> Hands, fists, feet, etc. <sup>3</sup> Includes poison, drowning, explosives, narcotics, and unknown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_03/pdf/toc03.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_03/pdf/toc03.pdf)> (released November 2004).

**Table 298. Murder Victims by Age, Sex, and Race: 2003**

[Based solely on police investigation. For definition of murder, see text, this section]

Age	Sex				Race			
	Total	Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>14,493</b>	<b>11,217</b>	<b>3,251</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>6,912</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>204</b>
Percent of total . . . . .	100	77	22	-	48	48	3	1
Under 18 yrs. old . . . . .	1,353	914	436	3	675	621	41	16
18 yrs. old and over . . . . .	12,878	10,124	2,747	7	6,172	6,211	360	135
Infant (under 1 year old) . . . . .	231	135	93	3	144	73	7	7
1 to 4 years old . . . . .	312	165	147	-	171	131	6	4
5 to 8 years old . . . . .	84	42	42	-	46	34	3	1
9 to 12 years old . . . . .	71	37	34	-	34	35	1	1
13 to 16 years old . . . . .	371	293	78	-	151	202	15	3
17 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,290	1,117	172	1	548	695	34	13
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	2,865	2,439	423	3	1,171	1,589	74	31
25 to 29 years old . . . . .	2,167	1,840	327	-	852	1,239	54	22
30 to 34 years old . . . . .	1,600	1,253	346	1	695	843	45	17
35 to 39 years old . . . . .	1,293	975	318	-	641	607	36	9
40 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,118	787	330	1	592	485	31	10
45 to 49 years old . . . . .	960	698	261	1	557	365	27	11
50 to 54 years old . . . . .	632	465	167	-	384	226	19	3
55 to 59 years old . . . . .	366	257	109	-	236	114	12	4
60 to 64 years old . . . . .	228	161	67	-	150	57	16	5
65 to 69 years old . . . . .	165	114	51	-	122	33	8	2
70 to 74 years old . . . . .	153	90	63	-	105	42	4	2
75 years old and over . . . . .	325	170	155	-	248	62	9	6
Age unknown . . . . .	262	179	68	15	119	80	10	53

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_03/pdf/toc03.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_03/pdf/toc03.pdf)> (released November 2004).

**Table 299. Murder Victims of September 11, 2001 Terrorist Attacks, by Race, Sex, and Location**

Race	Sex				Race	Sex			
	Total	Male	Female	Unknown		Total	Male	Female	Unknown
All locations					Pentagon				
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,973</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>184</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5</b>
White . . . . .	2,401	1,879	522	-	White . . . . .	120	79	41	-
Black . . . . .	265	162	103	-	Black . . . . .	49	21	28	-
Other . . . . .	173	117	56	-	Other . . . . .	2	2	-	-
Unknown . . . . .	134	98	31	5	Unknown . . . . .	13	6	2	5
World Trade Center					Somerset County, Pennsylvania				
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,749</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>40</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>
White . . . . .	2,245	1,782	463	-	White . . . . .	36	18	18	-
Black . . . . .	213	140	73	-	Black . . . . .	3	1	2	-
Other . . . . .	170	114	56	-	Other . . . . .	1	1	-	-
Unknown . . . . .	121	92	29	-	Unknown . . . . .	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: US Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_01/01crime.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_01/01crime.pdf)> (Released 28 October 2002).

**Table 300. Homicide Trends: 1976 to 2002**

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Not all agencies which report offense information to the FBI also submit supplemental data on homicides. To account for the total number of homicide victims, the data was weighted to match national and state estimates prepared by the FBI; hence, columns may not equal total]

Year	Number of victims						Rate					
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1976	18,780	14,171	4,590	9,585	8,745	238	8.8	13.6	4.2	5.1	37.1	4.9
1977	19,120	14,397	4,710	10,041	8,669	236	8.8	13.7	4.2	5.4	36.2	4.7
1978	19,560	14,895	4,642	10,568	8,572	207	9.0	14.0	4.1	5.6	35.1	4.0
1979	21,460	16,428	5,017	11,625	9,311	215	9.7	15.4	4.4	6.1	37.5	4.1
1980	23,040	17,788	5,232	12,275	9,767	327	10.2	16.2	4.5	6.3	37.7	5.7
1981	22,520	17,405	5,096	12,163	9,862	348	9.8	15.6	4.3	6.2	36.4	6.1
1982	21,010	15,902	5,093	11,644	8,880	399	9.1	14.1	4.3	5.9	32.3	6.5
1983	19,308	14,588	4,703	10,604	8,201	417	8.3	12.8	3.9	5.3	29.4	6.4
1984	18,692	13,910	4,741	10,490	7,678	377	7.9	12.1	3.9	5.2	27.2	5.5
1985	18,976	14,079	4,880	10,590	7,891	399	8.0	12.2	4.0	5.2	27.6	5.5
1986	20,613	15,471	5,149	10,916	9,107	484	8.6	13.2	4.1	5.4	31.5	6.2
1987	20,096	14,811	5,268	10,526	9,000	424	8.3	12.6	4.2	5.1	30.7	5.2
1988	20,675	15,414	5,238	10,184	9,959	344	8.5	12.9	4.2	4.9	33.5	4.0
1989	21,500	16,407	5,085	10,325	10,566	390	8.7	13.6	4.0	5.0	35.1	4.3
1990	23,438	18,304	5,115	11,279	11,488	400	9.4	15.0	4.0	5.4	37.6	4.2
1991	24,703	19,270	5,394	11,661	12,226	608	9.8	15.7	4.2	5.5	39.3	6.0
1992	23,760	18,513	5,217	11,229	11,777	573	9.3	14.9	4.0	5.3	37.2	5.4
1993	24,526	18,937	5,507	11,278	12,435	601	9.5	15.0	4.2	5.3	38.7	5.5
1994	23,326	18,294	5,007	10,773	11,856	526	9.0	14.4	3.8	5.0	36.4	4.6
1995	21,606	16,552	5,022	10,376	10,444	581	8.2	12.9	3.7	4.8	31.6	4.9
1996	19,645	15,153	4,469	9,483	9,476	512	7.4	11.7	3.3	4.3	28.3	4.1
1997	18,208	14,057	4,125	8,620	8,842	524	6.8	10.7	3.0	3.9	26.0	4.1
1998	16,974	12,753	4,139	8,389	7,931	393	6.3	9.7	3.0	3.8	23.0	2.9
1999	15,522	11,704	3,800	7,777	7,139	458	5.7	8.8	2.7	3.5	20.5	3.3
2000	15,586	11,818	3,733	7,560	7,425	599	5.5	8.6	2.6	3.3	20.5	2.7
2001	16,037	12,232	3,775	7,884	7,522	424	5.6	8.8	2.6	3.4	20.4	2.8
2002	16,204	12,410	3,764	7,784	7,758	437	5.6	8.8	2.6	3.3	20.8	2.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Homicide Trends in the United States, 1976-2002*. See also: <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/htius.pdf>>

**Table 301. Homicide Victims by Race and Sex: 1980 to 2002**

[Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Beginning 1999, deaths classified according to the tenth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*; see text, Section 2, and footnote 3]

Year	Homicide victims						Homicide rate <sup>2</sup>				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black		Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
1980	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5	
1985	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0	
1988	22,032	7,994	3,072	8,314	2,089	9.0	7.9	2.9	58.0	13.2	
1989	22,909	8,337	2,971	8,888	2,074	9.2	8.2	2.8	61.1	12.9	
1990	24,932	9,147	3,006	9,981	2,163	10.0	9.0	2.8	69.2	13.5	
1991	26,513	9,581	3,201	10,628	2,330	10.5	9.3	3.0	72.0	14.2	
1992	25,488	9,456	3,012	10,131	2,187	10.0	9.1	2.8	67.5	13.1	
1993	26,009	9,054	3,232	10,640	2,297	10.1	8.6	3.0	69.7	13.6	
1994	24,926	9,055	2,921	10,083	2,124	9.6	8.5	2.6	65.1	12.4	
1995	22,895	8,336	3,028	8,847	1,936	8.7	7.8	2.7	56.3	11.1	
1996	20,971	7,570	2,747	8,183	1,800	7.9	7.0	2.5	51.5	10.2	
1997	19,846	7,343	2,570	7,601	1,652	7.4	6.7	2.3	47.1	9.3	
1998	18,272	6,707	2,534	6,873	1,547	6.8	6.1	2.2	42.1	8.6	
1999 <sup>3</sup>	16,889	6,162	2,466	6,214	1,434	6.2	5.6	2.2	37.5	7.8	
2000	16,765	5,925	2,414	6,482	1,385	6.1	5.3	2.1	38.6	7.5	
2001	20,308	8,254	3,074	6,780	1,446	7.1	7.2	2.6	38.3	7.4	
2002	17,638	6,282	2,403	6,896	1,391	6.1	5.4	2.0	38.4	7.0	

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Rate based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1980, 1990 and 2000; July 1 estimates for other years. <sup>3</sup> Effective with data for 1999, causes of death are classified by The Tenth Revision International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10), replacing the Ninth Revision (ICD-9) used for 1979-98 data. Breaks in the comparability of some cause of death statistics result from changes in category titles, changes in the structure and content of the classification, and changes in coding rules used to select the underlying cause of death. In ICD-9, the category Homicide also includes death as a result of legal intervention. ICD-10 has two separate categories for these two causes of death. Some caution should be used in comparing data between 1998 and 1999.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR)* (formerly *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*); and unpublished data.

**Table 302. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1980 to 2003**

[Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For definition of rape, see text, this section]

Item	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NUMBER</b>										
Total . . . . .	82,990	102,560	97,460	96,153	93,144	89,411	90,186	90,863	95,136	93,433
By force . . . . .	63,599	86,541	85,249	84,931	82,823	79,697	81,111	82,004	86,564	85,426
Attempt . . . . .	19,391	16,019	12,211	11,222	10,321	9,714	9,075	8,859	8,572	8,007
<b>RATE</b>										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	36.8	41.1	37.1	35.9	34.5	32.8	32.0	31.8	33.1	32.1
Per 100,000 females . . . . .	71.6	80.5	72.5	70.4	67.4	64.1	62.7	62.6	65.0	63.2
<b>AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE <sup>1</sup></b>										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	6.1	8.1	-5.6	-1.1	-3.9	-4.9	-2.4	-0.6	4.1	-3.0

<sup>1</sup> Represents annual average from immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

**Table 303. Rape and Sexual Assault—Reports to Police and Medical Attention: 1992–2000**

[Data are annual averages for period 1992 to 2000]

Injury status and police report	Completed Rape		Attempted Rape		Sexual Assault	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total victimizations . . . . .</b>	<b>131,950</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98,970</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>135,540</b>	<b>100</b>
Not injured . . . . .	-	-	60,010	61	112,520	83
Injured . . . . .	131,950	100	38,960	39	23,020	17
Serious injury . . . . .	7,180	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Minor injury . . . . .	42,630	33	25,450	26	12,390	9
Undetermined injury . . . . .	81,140	61	10,730	11	8,590	6
Reported to police . . . . .	47,960	36	33,560	34	34,830	26
By victim . . . . .	23,890	18	24,040	24	21,560	16
By other household member . . . . .	10,080	8	(B)	(B)	4,970	4
By someone else . . . . .	13,990	11	6,010	6	8,310	6
Not reported . . . . .	83,700	63	64,600	65	99,840	74
Medical treatment received:						
Total injured . . . . .	131,950	100	38,960	100	23,020	100
Treated . . . . .	42,230	32	12,490	32	6,250	27

- Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Rape and Sexual Assault: Reporting to Police and Medical Attention, 1992–2000*, Series NCJ 194530, August 2002.

**Table 304. Violence by Intimate Partners by Sex, 1993 to 2003, and by Type of Crime, 2003**

[Violent acts covered include murder, rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated and simple assault. Intimate partners involve current spouses, former spouses, current boy/girlfriends, and former boy/girlfriends. Based on the National Criminal Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III.]

Year and type of crime	All persons		Female victims		Male victims	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>
1993 . . . . .	1,228,760	580.9	1,072,090	982.0	156,670	153.1
1994 . . . . .	1,148,210	537.2	1,003,190	908.9	145,020	140.3
1995 . . . . .	1,063,520	493.0	953,700	855.8	109,820	105.3
1996 . . . . .	1,008,860	462.8	879,290	781.7	129,570	122.8
1997 . . . . .	953,780	432.7	848,480	747.3	105,300	98.5
1998 . . . . .	1,054,260	475.7	896,030	780.9	158,230	146.7
1999 . . . . .	783,120	347.7	672,330	578.4	110,790	101.6
2000 . . . . .	630,530	277.2	547,310	466.5	83,220	75.5
2001 . . . . .	693,321	301.4	589,692	497.1	103,629	92.8
2002 . . . . .	568,690	245.4	495,772	214.0	72,918	31.5
<b>2003, total . . . . .</b>	<b>521,760</b>	<b>218.0</b>	<b>437,990</b>	<b>183.0</b>	<b>83,750</b>	<b>35.0</b>
Rape or sexual assault . . . . .	27,380	11.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Robbery . . . . .	37,120	15.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Aggravated assault . . . . .	123,310	51.5	101,400	42.4	(B)	(B)
Simple assault . . . . .	333,950	139.5	284,170	118.7	49,780	20.8

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. In this case, 10 or fewer sample cases. <sup>1</sup> Rates are the number of victimizations per 100,000 persons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Intimate Partner Violence*, and unpublished data.

**Table 305. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by Bias Motivation: 2000 to 2003**

[The FBI collected statistics on hate crimes from 11,993 law enforcement agencies representing over 242 million inhabitants in 2003. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, and disability]

Bias motivation	Incidents reported	Offenses	Victims <sup>1</sup>	Known offenders <sup>2</sup>
<b>2000, Total</b> . . . . .	<b>8,213</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>10,117</b>	<b>7,690</b>
<b>2001, Total</b> . . . . .	<b>9,878</b>	<b>11,628</b>	<b>12,218</b>	<b>9,442</b>
<b>2002, Total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,462</b>	<b>8,832</b>	<b>9,222</b>	<b>7,314</b>
<b>2003, Total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,531</b>	<b>8,775</b>	<b>9,166</b>	<b>6,978</b>
<b>Race, total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,859</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>4,786</b>	<b>3,908</b>
Anti-White . . . . .	829	976	1,017	1,020
Anti-Black . . . . .	2,568	3,050	3,170	2,475
Anti-American/Indian/Alaskan native . . . . .	69	76	77	76
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander . . . . .	232	279	291	198
Anti-multi-racial group . . . . .	161	220	231	139
<b>Ethnicity/national origin, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,033</b>	<b>1,245</b>	<b>1,335</b>	<b>1,128</b>
Anti-Hispanic . . . . .	431	535	601	584
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin . . . . .	602	710	734	544
<b>Religion, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>573</b>
Anti-Jewish . . . . .	930	991	1,029	335
Anti-Catholic . . . . .	75	77	80	32
Anti-Protestant . . . . .	49	50	54	20
Anti-Islamic . . . . .	149	157	173	92
Anti-other religious group . . . . .	108	116	118	67
Anti-multi religious group . . . . .	23	24	25	17
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc. . . . .	9	13	13	10
<b>Sexual orientation, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,246</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>1,318</b>
Anti-male homosexual . . . . .	788	887	916	868
Anti-female homosexual . . . . .	185	218	228	167
Anti-homosexual . . . . .	249	308	317	256
Anti-heterosexual . . . . .	16	17	17	11
Anti-bisexual . . . . .	8	9	10	16
<b>Disability, total</b> . . . . .	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>44</b>
Anti-physical . . . . .	36	42	44	32
Anti-mental . . . . .	10	11	12	12
<b>Multiple bias</b> . . . . .	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>

<sup>1</sup> The term "victim" may refer to a person, business, institution, or a society as a whole. <sup>2</sup> The term "known offender" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known, but only that an attribute of the suspect is identified which distinguishes him/her from an unknown offender.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/03hc.pdf>> (released November 2004) and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

**Table 306. Hate Crimes Reported, by State: 2003**

[See headnote, Table 305]

State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported	State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>11,993</b>	<b>242,061</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>7,531</b>	Missouri . . . . .	186	3,037	21	55
Alabama . . . . .	36	234	1	1	Montana . . . . .	82	853	5	5
Alaska . . . . .	1	271	1	13	Nebraska . . . . .	202	1,369	16	44
Arizona . . . . .	89	5,411	26	247	Nevada . . . . .	35	2,241	9	97
Arkansas . . . . .	128	1,167	43	173	New Hampshire . . . . .	125	832	29	36
California . . . . .	727	35,484	235	1,472	New Jersey . . . . .	555	8,638	236	594
Colorado . . . . .	185	4,154	35	86	New Mexico . . . . .	50	1,197	2	11
Connecticut . . . . .	97	3,304	54	147	New York . . . . .	520	19,162	61	602
Delaware . . . . .	53	817	8	20	North Carolina . . . . .	461	8,337	22	77
District of Columbia . . . . .	2	563	2	31	North Dakota . . . . .	65	550	7	10
Florida . . . . .	489	16,973	86	231	Ohio . . . . .	388	8,549	66	244
Georgia . . . . .	83	1,617	7	23	Oklahoma . . . . .	298	3,512	23	38
Hawaii . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Oregon . . . . .	6	829	6	103
Idaho . . . . .	119	1,357	12	20	Pennsylvania . . . . .	859	11,292	31	119
Illinois . . . . .	73	5,140	61	208	Rhode Island . . . . .	48	1,076	10	45
Indiana . . . . .	139	3,086	19	48	South Carolina . . . . .	419	4,145	31	64
Iowa . . . . .	221	2,870	27	38	South Dakota . . . . .	149	764	6	10
Kansas . . . . .	341	2,380	19	49	Tennessee . . . . .	456	5,842	62	161
Kentucky . . . . .	435	3,750	42	81	Texas . . . . .	983	22,101	85	290
Louisiana . . . . .	140	3,422	6	6	Utah . . . . .	57	1,775	22	60
Maine . . . . .	149	1,306	25	77	Vermont . . . . .	59	562	11	27
Maryland . . . . .	149	5,509	31	248	Virginia . . . . .	393	7,312	68	285
Massachusetts . . . . .	247	5,209	97	401	Washington . . . . .	253	6,071	56	223
Michigan . . . . .	612	8,786	163	421	West Virginia . . . . .	393	1,713	16	31
Minnesota . . . . .	327	5,029	60	215	Wisconsin . . . . .	16	1,338	16	31
Mississippi . . . . .	57	826	1	1	Wyoming . . . . .	36	295	4	12

<sup>1</sup> Did not report.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/03hc.pdf>> (released November 2004) and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

**Table 307. Robbery and Property Crimes by Type and Selected Characteristic: 1990 to 2003**

[For definition of crime, see text, this section]

Characteristic of offenses	Number of offenses (1,000)				Rate per 100,000 inhabitants				Average value lost (dol.)	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2000	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>Robbery, total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>639</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>256.3</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>142.2</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>1,244</b>
Type of crime:										
Street or highway	359	188	180	179	144.2	66.7	62.5	61.7	1,040	898
Commercial house	73	57	61	60	29.5	20.1	21.3	20.8	1,641	1,778
Gas station	18	12	11	11	7.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	682	690
Convenience store	39	26	27	26	15.6	9.3	9.4	8.9	662	813
Residence	62	50	57	57	25.1	17.7	19.7	19.5	1,332	1,472
Bank	9	9	10	10	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.3	4,825	4,767
Weapon used:										
Firearm	234	161	173	174	94.1	57.0	60.1	59.7	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument	76	36	37	36	30.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
Other dangerous weapon	61	53	44	39	24.5	18.9	15.2	13.4	(NA)	(NA)
Strongarm	268	159	167	164	107.7	56.4	57.9	56.5	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Burglary, total</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>1,232.2</b>	<b>728.4</b>	<b>747.0</b>	<b>740.5</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,626</b>
Forcible entry	2,150	1,297	1,346	1,339	864.5	460.7	467.3	460.6	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry	678	615	662	677	272.8	218.7	229.7	232.7	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry	245	138	144	137	98.7	49.0	50.1	47.2	(NA)	(NA)
Residence	2,033	1,335	1,416	1,418	817.4	474.3	491.6	487.4	1,487	1,600
Nonresidence	1,041	715	736	736	418.5	254.1	255.5	253.1	1,669	1,676
Occurred during the night	1,135	699	731	719	456.4	248.3	253.7	247.2	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day	1,151	836	902	889	468.2	297.2	313.4	305.8	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Larceny-theft, total</b>	<b>7,946</b>	<b>6,972</b>	<b>7,057</b>	<b>7,022</b>	<b>3,185.1</b>	<b>2,477.3</b>	<b>2,450.7</b>	<b>2,414.5</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>698</b>
Pocket picking	81	36	32	32	32.4	12.7	11.3	11.0	329	293
Purse snatching	82	37	39	42	32.8	13.2	13.5	14.5	331	367
Shoplifting	1,291	959	986	1,013	519.1	340.7	342.5	348.2	165	163
From motor vehicles	1,744	1,754	1,867	1,856	701.3	623.3	648.3	638.3	680	680
Motor vehicle accessories	1,185	677	756	781	476.3	240.6	262.6	268.5	428	442
Bicycles	443	312	277	272	178.2	110.9	96.2	93.4	256	247
From buildings	1,118	914	884	868	449.4	324.6	306.9	298.5	1,022	1,030
From coin-operated machines	63	46	52	52	25.4	16.2	18.2	18.0	249	262
Other	1,940	2,232	2,163	2,106	780.0	793.0	751.2	724.2	978	1,012
<b>Motor vehicles, total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>655.8</b>	<b>412.2</b>	<b>432.9</b>	<b>433.4</b>	<b>6,701</b>	<b>6,797</b>
Automobiles	1,304	877	920	927	524.3	311.5	319.4	318.7	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses	238	209	230	229	95.5	74.1	79.9	78.9	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other crimes not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes other types of motor vehicles not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

**Table 308. Victimization Rates by Type of Violent Crime and Characteristic of the Victim: 2003**

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic of the victim	Crimes of violence							Personal theft
	All crimes	Total	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Assault			
					Total	Aggravated	Simple	
<b>Total</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Male	26.7	26.3	0.2	3.2	23.0	5.9	17.1	0.4
Female	20.2	19.0	1.5	1.9	15.7	3.3	12.4	1.1
12 to 15 years old	53.1	51.6	1.2	5.2	45.3	8.9	36.4	11.5
16 to 19 years old	54.4	53.0	1.3	5.1	46.6	11.9	34.7	11.4
20 to 24 years old	45.0	43.3	1.7	6.4	35.3	9.8	25.5	1.6
25 to 34 years old	27.4	26.4	1.6	2.5	22.3	6.0	16.3	1.0
35 to 49 years old	19.0	18.5	0.6	1.7	16.1	3.8	12.3	0.5
50 to 64 years old	10.5	10.3	0.4	1.4	8.5	1.6	7.0	10.3
65 years old and over	2.5	2.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.1	10.5
White	22.1	21.5	0.8	1.9	18.8	4.2	14.7	0.6
Black	30.7	29.1	0.8	5.9	22.3	6.0	16.3	1.7
Other	16.9	16.0	0.2	3.4	12.4	5.4	7.0	10.9
Hispanic	25.3	24.2	0.4	3.1	20.8	4.6	16.1	11.1
Non-Hispanic	23.0	22.3	0.9	2.4	19.0	4.6	14.4	0.7
Household income:								
Less than \$7,500	51.1	49.9	1.6	9.0	39.3	10.8	28.5	11.2
\$7,500-\$14,999	31.9	30.8	1.8	4.0	25.0	7.9	17.0	11.1
\$15,000-\$24,999	27.0	26.3	0.8	4.0	21.5	4.5	17.0	10.7
\$25,000-\$34,999	25.8	24.9	0.9	2.2	21.8	5.0	16.9	10.8
\$35,000-\$49,999	22.0	21.4	0.9	2.1	18.3	4.8	13.5	10.7
\$50,000-\$74,999	23.3	22.9	0.5	2.0	20.4	5.2	15.2	10.5
\$75,000 or more	18.5	17.5	0.5	1.7	15.4	2.7	12.6	10.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and series NCJ-199994. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv03.pdf>>.

**Table 309. Criminal Victimization and Victimization Rates: 1995 to 2003**

[Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Type of crime	Number of victimizations (1,000)				Victimization rates <sup>1</sup>			
	1995	2000	2002	2003	1995	2000	2002	2003
All crimes, total . . . . .	39,926	25,893	23,036	24,213	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Personal crimes <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10,436	6,597	5,497	5,586	46.2	29.1	23.7	23.3
Crimes of violence . . . . .	10,022	6,323	5,341	5,402	44.5	27.9	23.1	22.6
Completed violence . . . . .	2,960	2,044	1,753	1,655	12.9	9.0	7.6	6.9
Attempted/threatened violence . . . . .	7,061	4,279	3,588	3,747	31.6	18.9	15.5	15.7
Rape/sexual assault . . . . .	363	261	248	199	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.8
Rape/attempted rape . . . . .	252	147	168	117	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
Rape . . . . .	153	92	90	72	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
Attempted rape . . . . .	99	55	78	45	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Sexual assault . . . . .	112	114	80	82	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Robbery . . . . .	1,171	732	513	596	5.3	3.2	2.2	2.5
Completed/property taken . . . . .	753	520	386	378	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.6
With injury . . . . .	224	160	170	160	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
Without injury . . . . .	529	360	216	218	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.9
Attempted to take property . . . . .	418	212	127	218	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.9
With injury . . . . .	84	66	43	54	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Without injury . . . . .	335	146	84	165	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.7
Assault . . . . .	8,487	5,330	4,581	4,607	37.6	23.5	19.8	19.3
Aggravated . . . . .	2,050	1,293	990	1,101	8.8	5.7	4.3	4.6
With injury . . . . .	533	346	316	362	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Threatened with weapon . . . . .	1,517	946	674	740	6.4	4.2	2.9	3.1
Simple . . . . .	6,437	4,038	3,591	3,506	28.9	17.8	15.5	14.6
With minor injury . . . . .	1,426	989	907	769	6.0	4.4	3.9	3.2
Without injury . . . . .	5,012	3,048	2,684	2,737	22.9	13.4	11.6	11.4
Personal theft <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	414	274	155	185	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.8
Property crimes . . . . .	29,490	19,297	17,539	18,626	279.5	178.1	159.0	163.2
Household burglary . . . . .	5,004	3,444	3,056	3,396	47.4	31.8	27.7	29.8
Completed . . . . .	4,232	2,909	2,597	2,811	40.0	26.9	23.5	24.6
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	773	534	458	585	7.4	4.9	9.2	5.1
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,717	937	989	1,032	16.2	8.6	9.0	9.0
Completed . . . . .	1,163	642	781	764	10.8	5.9	7.1	6.7
Attempted . . . . .	554	295	208	269	5.5	2.7	1.9	2.4
Theft . . . . .	22,769	14,916	13,495	14,198	215.9	137.7	122.3	124.4
Completed <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	21,857	14,300	13,040	13,719	207.6	132.0	118.2	120.2
Attempted . . . . .	911	616	455	479	8.4	5.7	4.1	4.2

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 persons age 12 or older or per 1,000 households. <sup>2</sup> The victimization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. <sup>3</sup> Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. <sup>4</sup> Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 2003, Changes 2002-03 with Trends 1993-2003*, Series NCJ-194610. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv03.pdf>>.

**Table 310. Criminal Victimization by Age of Victim: 1993–2002**

[In percent. Covers period 1993 to 2002. Offender characteristics are based on victim's perception. See source for details. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section.]

Characteristic	Age of victim		Characteristic	Age of victim		
	12-64 years old	65 years old or older		12-64 years old	65 years old or older	
<b>NONFATAL VIOLENT VICTIMIZATIONS</b>						
Victims facing weapons . . . . .	25.7	30.2	Boyfriend/girlfriend . . . . .	5.9	10.6	
Firearm . . . . .	9.4	12.7	Own child . . . . .	0.9	2.6	
Knife . . . . .	6.3	6.4	Other relatives . . . . .	4.0	4.1	
Other type . . . . .	8.7	9.3	Well-known person . . . . .	15.8	13.9	
Don't know type . . . . .	1.2	1.8	Casual acquaintance . . . . .	18.2	15.7	
Victims resisting . . . . .	71.0	55.5	Stranger . . . . .	46.3	52.5	
Threatened/attacked with weapon . . . . .	2.2	2.5	Don't know relationship . . . . .	3.7	8.2	
Threatened/attacked without weapon . . . . .	27.9	15.3	Age 30 or older . . . . .	30.2	48.3	
Nonconfrontational resistance . . . . .	29.5	24.9	Male . . . . .	78.8	75.6	
Other or unknown type . . . . .	11.3	12.9	<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF CRIMES</b>			
Victims not resisting . . . . .	29.0	44.5	Occurring at night: . . . . .			
Victims injured . . . . .	25.9	21.8	Violence . . . . .	45.8	27.2	
Serious injury . . . . .	3.3	2.8	Personal theft . . . . .	34.4	14.8	
Minor injury . . . . .	21.2	18.7	Property crimes . . . . .	29.2	20.9	
Rape without injury . . . . .	1.2	10.3	Occurring at/near home: . . . . .			
<b>CHARACTERISTIC OF OFFENDER</b>						
Relationship to victim: . . . . .			Violence . . . . .	27.0	45.5	
Known to victim . . . . .	31.7	23.6	Personal theft . . . . .	5.4	5.8	
Spouse/exspouse . . . . .	5.1	2.4	Property crimes . . . . .	54.3	67.0	
			Crime reported to police: . . . . .			
			Violence . . . . .	43.9	53.0	
			Personal theft . . . . .	32.1	42.3	
			Property crimes . . . . .	34.7	35.5	

<sup>1</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Crimes Against Persons Age 65 or Older 1993-2002*: Series NCJ 206154, January 2005.

**Table 311. Victim-Offender Relationship in Crimes of Violence, by Characteristics of the Criminal Incident: 2003**

[In percent. Covers only crimes of violence. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristics of incident	Total	Rape/ sexual assault	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggra- vated <sup>1</sup>	Simple
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Victim/offender relationship: <sup>2</sup>						
Relatives . . . . .	9.8	9.9	7.2	10.1	8.2	10.7
Well-known . . . . .	24.4	38.8	14.6	25.0	23.8	25.4
Casual acquaintance . . . . .	13.9	20.0	5.6	14.7	11.3	15.8
Stranger . . . . .	44.5	29.7	55.3	43.7	48.2	42.3
Time of day: <sup>3</sup>						
6 a.m. to 6 p.m. . . . .	53.4	35.1	41.1	55.9	47.6	58.3
6 p.m. to midnight . . . . .	31.2	30.4	38.4	30.3	37.7	28.2
Midnight to 6 a.m. . . . .	11.8	28.4	17.0	10.4	10.7	10.3
Location of crime:						
At or near victim's home or lodging . . . . .	29.8	37.0	33.5	29.1	26.7	29.8
Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home . . . . .	8.6	35.6	4.0	8.0	10.1	7.3
Commercial places . . . . .	11.3	10.5	7.0	12.0	11.0	12.3
Parking lots/garages . . . . .	7.6	-	14.3	7.1	9.4	6.4
School . . . . .	14.1	2.1	7.4	15.5	8.6	17.5
Streets other than near victim's home . . . . .	16.9	5.1	25.5	16.3	21.6	14.8
Other <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	11.6	9.8	8.3	12.0	12.6	11.8
Victim's activity: <sup>5</sup>						
At work or traveling to or from work . . . . .	18.8	9.1	12.0	(NA)	20.6	19.9
School . . . . .	12.7	1.6	8.4	(NA)	7.9	15.4
Activities at home . . . . .	25.5	39.9	23.7	(NA)	22.0	25.9
Shopping/errands . . . . .	4.6	2.3	9.1	(NA)	4.0	4.1
Leisure activities away from home . . . . .	21.7	32.0	26.8	(NA)	23.7	19.6
Traveling . . . . .	7.8	1.2	10.2	(NA)	10.6	7.0
Other <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	8.6	13.7	9.6	(NA)	10.5	7.6
Distance from victim's home: <sup>7</sup>						
Inside home or lodging . . . . .	16.8	33.6	19.7	15.7	13.6	16.3
Near victim's home . . . . .	15.2	8.6	15.9	15.5	17.1	15.0
1 mile or less . . . . .	20.4	15.4	21.4	20.5	26.5	18.8
5 miles or less . . . . .	23.7	18.5	24.3	23.8	16.1	26.0
50 miles or less . . . . .	19.1	19.4	13.4	19.8	21.3	19.4
More than 50 miles . . . . .	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.6	5.0	3.3
Weapons:						
No weapons present . . . . .	68.7	84.1	40.5	71.7	5.1	91.0
Weapons present . . . . .	23.6	10.8	44.6	21.4	94.9	-
Firearm . . . . .	7.4	3.1	25.0	5.3	23.5	-
Other type of weapon <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	16.1	7.7	19.6	16.0	71.3	-

NA Not available. - Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. <sup>2</sup> Excludes "don't know" relationships. <sup>3</sup> Excludes "not known and not available" time of day. <sup>4</sup> Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. <sup>5</sup> Excludes "don't know" and "not available" victim activity. <sup>6</sup> Includes sleeping. <sup>7</sup> Excludes "don't know" and "not available" distance from victim's home. <sup>8</sup> Includes knives, other sharp objects, blunt objects, and other types of weapons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and series NCJ-205455, September 2004. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv03.pdf>>.

**Table 312. Property Victimization Rates by Selected Household Characteristic: 2003**

[Victimizations per 1,000 households. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	
			Motor vehicle theft	Theft
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>163.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>124.4</b>
Race:				
White . . . . .	159.1	28.4	7.8	122.9
Black . . . . .	190.2	38.8	15.3	136.2
Other . . . . .	141.7	28.5	13.3	99.8
Ethnicity:				
Hispanic . . . . .	207.8	34.0	14.0	159.8
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	158.2	29.1	8.4	120.7
Household income:				
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	204.6	58.0	6.3	140.3
\$7,500-\$14,999 . . . . .	167.7	42.2	7.3	118.3
\$15,000-\$24,999 . . . . .	179.2	38.4	8.9	131.9
\$25,000-\$34,999 . . . . .	180.7	35.3	12.3	133.1
\$35,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	177.1	27.6	9.5	140.0
\$50,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	168.1	24.9	8.4	134.7
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	176.4	20.8	11.9	143.7
Residence:				
Urban . . . . .	216.3	38.7	13.0	164.7
Suburban . . . . .	144.8	24.0	9.3	111.6
Rural . . . . .	136.6	30.5	4.0	102.1
Form of tenure:				
Home owned . . . . .	143.5	24.5	7.3	111.7
Home rented . . . . .	206.4	41.2	13.0	152.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and series NCJ-205455. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv03.pdf>>.

**Table 313. Persons Arrested by Charge and Selected Characteristics: 2003**

[(In thousands) 10,324.5 represents 10,324,500]. Represents arrests (not charges) reported by approximately 11,368 agencies with a total 2003 population of approximately 220 million as estimated by FBI. Age and sex data are mandatory, while race data are optional and not always reported with arrest data; hence, two different total number of arrests]

Offense charged	Total arrests			Total arrests			American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
	Total arrests	Male	Female	White	Black	Black		
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>10,324.5</b>	<b>7,913.9</b>	<b>2,410.6</b>	<b>10,268.7</b>	<b>7,189.8</b>	<b>2,827.3</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>118.1</b>
Serious crimes <sup>1</sup> :								
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . .	1,677.1	1,219.6	457.5	1,668.9	1,095.5	531.7	18.7	23.0
Forcible rape . . . . .	10.1	9.0	1.1	10.1	4.8	5.0	(Z)	(Z)
Robbery . . . . .	20.1	19.9	0.3	20.1	12.7	6.8	(Z)	(Z)
Aggravated assault . . . . .	81.0	72.6	8.4	80.7	35.1	44.2	0.5	1.0
Burglary . . . . .	339.2	268.9	70.3	337.5	214.7	115.0	3.7	4.1
Larceny/theft . . . . .	220.2	189.9	30.4	219.5	153.9	61.0	2.2	2.3
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	883.0	556.3	326.6	878.1	596.6	257.5	10.7	13.2
Arson . . . . .	111.5	92.9	18.6	111.1	68.4	39.6	1.1	2.0
Arson . . . . .	12.0	10.1	1.9	12.0	9.2	2.5	(Z)	(Z)
All other nonserious crimes:								
Other assaults . . . . .	961.3	728.3	233.1	956.8	626.0	307.7	12.2	11.0
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	85.5	50.9	34.6	85.1	58.7	25.0	(Z)	1.0
Fraud . . . . .	246.2	133.9	112.3	245.0	167.2	75.0	1.3	1.5
Embezzlement . . . . .	13.4	6.6	6.7	13.3	9.0	4.0	(Z)	(Z)
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing . . . . .	96.7	79.3	17.4	96.1	57.5	36.9	0.7	1.0
Vandalism . . . . .	208.1	173.5	34.5	207.3	156.3	45.8	2.8	2.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing etc. . . . .	127.0	116.5	10.5	126.5	77.4	46.8	0.9	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	59.8	20.3	39.5	59.5	34.7	23.2	(Z)	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution) . . . . .	68.2	62.3	5.9	68.0	49.7	16.6	0.7	0.9
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	124.4	101.6	22.7	1,239.3	811.6	410.5	7.7	9.5
Gambling . . . . .	8.0	7.2	0.9	8.0	2.1	5.6	(Z)	(Z)
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	100.6	76.8	23.7	100.2	67.0	30.8	1.3	1.2
Driving under the influence . . . . .	1,048.0	857.3	190.7	1,039.9	914.2	100.7	14.6	10.3
Liquor laws . . . . .	464.3	345.5	118.8	461.2	400.2	43.7	12.7	4.5
Drunkenness . . . . .	411.8	352.1	59.7	410.5	343.2	54.8	10.3	2.3
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	506.8	380.0	126.9	504.7	331.4	161.9	7.5	3.9
Vagrancy . . . . .	22.1	17.6	4.5	22.1	12.6	9.0	(Z)	(Z)
Suspicion . . . . .	1.9	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.6	(Z)	(Z)
Curfew and loitering law violations . . . . .	102.4	71.2	31.3	102.2	69.1	30.9	0.8	1.4
Runaways . . . . .	91.4	37.7	53.8	91.2	67.0	18.4	1.5	4.2
All other offenses (except traffic) . . . . .	2,780.2	2,159.4	620.8	2,761.0	1,838.1	847.8	38.4	36.7

Z Less than 500. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/03cius.htm> (released 27 October 2004).

**Table 314. Violent Victimitizations of Persons 18 to 24 years old: 1995–2002**

[Average annual rates per 1,000 persons ages 18-24. Covers period 1992 to 2002. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Victims	Population	Violent crime	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Simple assault	Serious violent crime
<b>College students, total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,894,930</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>
<b>Sex:</b>							
Male . . . . .	3,796,380	80.2	1.4	7.4	21.4	49.9	30.2
Female . . . . .	4,098,550	42.7	6.0	2.7	6.2	27.7	15.0
<b>Race/ethnicity:<sup>1</sup></b>							
White . . . . .	5,592,920	64.9	4.0	4.4	13.2	43.3	21.6
Black . . . . .	934,160	52.4	(B)	8.7	15.6	24.9	27.5
Other . . . . .	580,700	37.2	(B)	7.0	9.8	18.4	18.8
Hispanic . . . . .	811,370	56.1	(B)	(B)	15.4	33.4	22.8
Non-Students, total . . . . .	17,947,440	75.3	4.1	9.5	17.7	44.1	31.3
<b>Sex:</b>							
Male . . . . .	9,143,340	79.2	(B)	12.4	22.4	44.0	35.2
Female . . . . .	8,804,110	71.3	7.9	6.4	12.9	44.1	27.2
<b>Race/ethnicity:<sup>1</sup></b>							
White . . . . .	11,237,850	81.2	4.5	7.5	17.6	51.6	29.6
Black . . . . .	2,656,380	83.2	4.9	16.7	22.5	39.1	44.1
Other . . . . .	662,970	43.1	(B)	7.5	12.1	20.0	23.1
Hispanic . . . . .	3,390,240	55.9	1.9	10.8	15.7	27.5	28.4

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. In this case, 10 or fewer sample cases. <sup>1</sup> All racial categories do not include Hispanics. "Other" includes Asian, Pacific Islanders, and Native Americans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Violent Victimitizations of College Students, 1995-2002*, Serices NCJ 206836, January 2005.

**Table 315. Number of School-Associated Violent Deaths Occurring at and Away From School: 1992 to 2002**

[At school includes on school property, on the way to or from school, and while attending or traveling to or from a school-sponsored event]

School year	Total student, staff, and nonstudent school-associated violent deaths	Homicides of youth ages 5-19	
		Homicides at school	Homicides away from school
<b>Total 1992-2000</b> . . . . .	<b>390</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>24,406</b>
1992-93 . . . . .	57	34	3,583
1993-94 . . . . .	48	29	3,806
1994-95 . . . . .	48	28	3,546
1995-96 . . . . .	53	32	3,303
1996-97 . . . . .	48	28	2,950
1997-98 . . . . .	57	34	2,728
1998-99 . . . . .	47	33	2,366
1999-2000 . . . . .	32	16	2,124
2000-01 . . . . .	27	10	2,045
2001-02 . . . . .	31	14	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *Indicators of School Crime and Safety*, 2003.

**Table 316. Juvenile Arrests for Selected Offenses: 1980 to 2003**

[169,439 represents 169,439,000. Juveniles are persons under 18 years of age]

Offense	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Number of contributing agencies . . . . .	8,178	10,765	10,037	9,472	9,589	9,502	9,904	10,281	10,946	11,368
Population covered (1,000) . . . . .	169,439	204,543	206,762	194,925	194,612	195,324	204,965	215,380	220,157	219,562
<b>NUMBER</b>										
Violent crime, total . . . . .	77,220	97,103	123,131	100,273	90,201	81,715	78,450	78,443	71,059	69,060
Murder . . . . .	1,475	2,661	2,812	1,887	1,587	1,131	1,027	1,069	1,014	960
Forcible rape . . . . .	3,668	4,971	4,556	4,127	3,988	3,544	3,402	3,504	3,553	3,195
Robbery . . . . .	38,529	34,944	47,240	36,419	29,989	26,125	24,206	23,408	19,491	18,950
Aggravated assault . . . . .	33,548	54,527	68,523	57,840	54,637	50,915	49,815	50,462	47,001	45,955
Weapon law violations . . . . .	21,203	33,123	46,506	39,358	34,122	31,307	28,514	29,290	26,786	29,512
Drug abuse, total . . . . .	86,685	66,300	149,236	155,444	148,066	138,774	146,594	146,758	133,557	134,746
Sale and manufacturing . . . . .	13,004	24,575	34,077	30,761	29,312	26,134	26,432	24,649	22,086	21,987
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	1,318	17,511	19,187	15,855	15,094	12,686	11,000	10,535	8,832	7,848
Marijuana . . . . .	8,876	4,372	10,682	11,208	10,808	10,770	11,792	10,552	9,962	10,463
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	465	346	701	671	813	722	945	911	974	1,043
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	2,345	2,346	3,507	3,027	2,597	1,956	2,695	2,651	2,318	2,633
Possession . . . . .	73,681	41,725	115,159	124,683	118,754	112,640	120,432	122,109	111,471	112,759
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	2,614	15,194	21,253	18,328	16,278	13,445	12,586	11,734	10,969	9,932
Marijuana . . . . .	64,465	20,940	82,015	94,046	91,467	89,523	95,962	97,088	85,769	87,909
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	1,524	1,155	2,047	1,987	1,916	1,581	2,052	2,237	2,805	2,872
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	5,078	4,436	9,844	10,322	9,093	8,091	9,832	11,050	11,928	12,046

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/03cius.htm>> (released October 2004).

**Table 317. Drug Use by Arrestees in Major U.S. Cities by Type of Drug and Sex: 2003**

[Percent testing positive. Based on data from the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program]

City	Male				Female			
	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates
Albuquerque, NM . . . . .	70.3	41.6	35.0	11.2	70.0	29.4	38.1	13.8
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	73.5	41.8	49.8	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chicago, IL . . . . .	86.0	53.2	50.6	24.9	66.7	38.9	33.3	22.2
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	74.9	48.9	39.0	5.4	72.4	27.2	52.7	6.7
Dallas, TX . . . . .	63.8	39.1	32.7	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Denver, CO . . . . .	72.6	42.3	38.3	6.8	75.1	34.3	52.5	6.1
Indianapolis, IN . . . . .	66.4	44.8	35.3	5.1	79.9	42.0	55.7	5.7
Las Vegas, NV . . . . .	70.0	34.4	21.9	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	68.9	40.7	23.5	2.0	63.0	29.6	25.9	0.0
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	79.6	50.8	47.6	14.0	62.2	30.3	37.3	13.3
New York, NY . . . . .	72.7	43.1	35.7	15.0	73.3	36.7	50.0	23.3
Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	73.5	54.9	24.6	3.0	78.4	43.3	35.3	5.6
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	68.8	45.8	30.3	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	76.8	40.9	23.4	4.4	78.5	31.6	28.1	6.1
Portland, OR . . . . .	72.7	38.4	29.7	15.0	84.4	35.2	39.6	22.0
Sacramento, CA . . . . .	81.1	49.2	21.6	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
San Antonio, TX . . . . .	65.2	41.9	30.5	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
San Diego, CA . . . . .	71.2	41.0	10.3	5.1	72.6	29.1	15.2	8.7
San Jose, CA . . . . .	63.7	35.4	12.9	3.1	72.8	29.1	10.1	3.4
Seattle, WA . . . . .	69.4	37.2	36.6	6.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tucson, AZ . . . . .	76.4	44.1	42.5	4.2	73.2	29.0	40.0	9.7
Washington, DC . . . . .	65.8	37.4	26.5	9.8	66.7	29.1	30.9	10.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other drugs not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Institute of Justice, *ADAM 2003 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.ncjrs.org/drugs/www.html#top>>.

**Table 318. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1990 to 2003, and by Region, 2003**

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1990 and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Offense				2003				
	1990	1995	2000	Region				
				Total	North-east	Midwest	South	West
<b>Drug arrest rate, total</b> . . . . .	<b>435.3</b>	<b>564.7</b>	<b>587.1</b>	<b>526.9</b>	<b>458.2</b>	<b>397.6</b>	<b>550.9</b>	<b>640.4</b>
Sale and/or manufacture . . . . .	139.0	140.7	122.7	103.7	116.3	78.0	115.0	102.2
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	93.7	83.7	60.8	46.9	77.2	19.4	56.5	37.5
Marijuana . . . . .	26.4	32.7	34.2	29.0	29.0	29.3	30.7	26.8
Synthetic or manufactured drugs . . . . .	2.7	3.9	6.4	8.0	4.5	5.4	14.3	4.9
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	16.2	20.3	21.3	19.9	5.7	23.9	13.6	33.0
Possession . . . . .	296.3	423.9	464.4	423.2	341.9	319.7	435.9	538.2
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	144.4	157.4	138.7	111.1	112.6	46.5	119.3	149.6
Marijuana . . . . .	104.9	192.7	244.4	209.7	195.0	200.0	256.9	171.6
Synthetic or manufactured drugs . . . . .	6.6	8.5	12.0	16.6	8.3	11.7	22.3	18.9
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	40.4	65.4	69.4	85.8	26.0	61.5	37.4	198.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_03/03crime.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_03/03crime.pdf)> (released October 2004).

**Table 319. Federal Drug Seizures by Type of Drug: 1990 to 2004**

[In pounds. For fiscal years ending in year shown. Reflects the combined drug seizure effort of the Drug Enforcement Administration, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Customs Services, and beginning October 1993, the U.S. Border Patrol within the jurisdiction of the United States as well as maritime seizures by the U.S. Coast Guard. Based on reports to the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System, which eliminates duplicate reporting of a seizure involving more than one federal agency]

Drug	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>745,003</b>	<b>1,662,592</b>	<b>2,084,480</b>	<b>2,659,945</b>	<b>2,986,002</b>	<b>2,915,081</b>	<b>2,661,706</b>	<b>2,975,368</b>	<b>2,813,378</b>
Heroin . . . . .	1,515	3,406	3,212	2,539	3,694	5,503	6,113	5,282	4,065
Cocaine . . . . .	211,828	244,888	259,896	288,952	235,053	232,885	225,962	258,013	365,330
Cannabis . . . . .	531,660	1,414,298	1,821,372	2,368,454	2,747,256	2,676,693	2,429,631	2,712,073	2,443,984
Marijuana . . . . .	514,723	1,382,396	1,820,840	2,366,696	2,723,274	2,676,339	2,428,262	2,711,731	2,440,367
Hashish . . . . .	16,937	31,902	532	1,758	23,982	354	1,369	342	3,617

Source: U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, unpublished data from Federal-wide Drug Seizure System.

**Table 320. Authorized Intercepts of Communication—Summary: 1980 to 2004**

[Data for jurisdictions with statutes authorizing or approving interception of wire or oral communication]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Jurisdictions: <sup>1</sup>												
With wiretap statutes . . . . .	28	32	40	41	45	45	45	45	46	47	47	47
Reporting interceptions . . . . .	22	22	25	19	24	26	28	26	25	20	24	20
Intercept applications authorized . . . . .	564	784	872	1,156	1,279	1,482	1,489	1,266	1,561	1,358	1,442	1,710
Intercept installations . . . . .	524	722	812	1,024	1,094	1,245	1,277	1,139	1,405	1,273	1,367	1,633
Federal . . . . .	79	235	321	527	563	562	595	472	481	490	576	723
State . . . . .	445	487	491	497	531	683	682	667	924	783	791	910
Intercepted communications, average <sup>2</sup>	1,058	1,320	1,487	2,028	2,081	1,858	1,921	1,769	1,565	1,708	3,004	3,017
Incriminating . . . . .	315	275	321	459	418	350	390	402	333	403	993	619
Persons arrested <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,871	2,469	2,057	2,577	3,086	3,450	4,372	3,411	3,683	3,060	3,674	4,056
Convictions <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	259	660	420	494	542	911	654	736	732	493	843	634
Major offense specified:												
Gambling . . . . .	199	206	116	95	98	93	60	49	82	82	49	90
Drugs . . . . .	282	434	520	732	870	955	978	894	1,167	1,052	1,104	1,308
Homicide and assault . . . . .	13	25	21	30	31	55	62	72	52	58	80	48
Racketeering . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	98	93	153	139	76	70	72	96	138
Other . . . . .	70	119	215	201	187	228	250	175	190	94	113	126

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions include federal government, states, and District of Columbia. <sup>2</sup> Average per authorized installation. <sup>3</sup> Based on information received from intercepts installed in year shown; additional arrests/convictions will occur in subsequent years but are not shown here.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Report on Applications for Orders Authorizing or Approving the Interception of Wire, Oral or Electronic Communications (Wiretap Report)*, annual. See also <<http://www.uscourts.gov/wiretap04/contents.html>> (issued April 2005).

**Table 321. Background Checks for Firearm Transfers: 1994 to 2003**

[In thousands (53,548 represents 53,548,000), except rates. For "Interim period" of 1994 to November 29, 1998, covered handgun purchases from licensed firearm dealers; beginning November 29, 1998, (effective date for the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, P.L. 103-159,1993) covers the transfer of both handguns and long guns from a federal firearms licensee, as well as purchases from pawnshops and retail gun shops]

Inquiries and rejections	1994-2003, period <sup>1</sup>	Interim period			Permanent Brady				
		1995	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Applications and rejections:									
Applications received . . . . .	53,548	2,706	2,574	3,277	8,621	7,699	7,958	7,806	7,831
Applications rejected . . . . .	1,102	41	69	90	204	153	151	136	126
Rejection rate . . . . .	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Represents from the Inception of the Brady Act on March 1, 1994, to 2003. <sup>2</sup> For period January 1 to November 29, 1998. Counts are from the National Instant Criminal Background Check System and may include multiple transactions for the same application.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Background Checks for Firearm Transfers, 2003*, Series NCJ 204428, September 2004. See also <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/bcft03.pdf>.

**Table 322. Requests for Forensic Services: 2002**

Type of function	Back-logged request <sup>1</sup>	New requests	Requests completed <sup>2</sup>	Type of function	Back-logged request <sup>1</sup>	New requests	Requests completed <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>289,938</b>	<b>2,706,785</b>	<b>2,495,313</b>	Trace . . . . .	9,997	41,531	36,878
Controlled substances . . . . .	95,404	1,291,488	1,154,221	DNA analysis . . . . .	29,516	60,887	41,592
Biology screening . . . . .	18,456	88,857	76,332	Toxicology . . . . .	17,523	467,752	455,624
Firearms/toolmarks . . . . .	22,636	104,068	88,997	Questioned documents . . . . .	3,391	16,683	15,562
Crime scene . . . . .	1,579	166,588	165,461	Computer crimes . . . . .	952	2,839	2,757
Latent prints . . . . .	50,245	274,225	238,135	Other functions . . . . .	40,239	191,867	219,754

<sup>1</sup> As of January 2, 2002. <sup>2</sup> As of December 31, 2002.

Source: US Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Publicly Funded Forensic Crime Laboratories, 2003* Series NCJ 207205, February 2005.

**Table 323. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1990 to 2003**

[Covers officers killed feloniously and accidentally in line of duty; includes federal officers. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>1</sup>	2002	2003
<b>OFFICERS KILLED</b>									
<b>Total killed . . . . .</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>
Northeast . . . . .	13	16	16	6	11	13	79	10	13
Midwest . . . . .	20	19	25	19	17	32	26	22	20
South . . . . .	68	63	55	70	56	67	68	65	66
West . . . . .	23	32	30	36	22	19	38	28	31
Puerto Rico . . . . .	8	2	7	9	1	3	7	7	3
Outlying areas, foreign countries . . . . .	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Feloniously killed . . . . .	65	74	70	61	42	51	142	56	52
Firearms . . . . .	56	62	68	58	41	47	61	51	45
Handgun . . . . .	47	43	50	40	25	33	46	38	34
Rifle . . . . .	8	14	12	17	11	10	11	10	10
Shotgun . . . . .	1	5	6	1	5	4	4	3	1
Knife . . . . .	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Bomb . . . . .	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Personal weapons . . . . .	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other . . . . .	4	2	-	1	1	3	80	4	7
Accidentally killed . . . . .	67	59	63	81	65	83	76	76	81
<b>ASSAULTS</b>									
Population (1,000) <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	197,426	191,759	184,825	193,098	207,124	204,599	213,645	219,425	216,103
Number of—									
Agencies represented . . . . .	9,343	8,503	8,120	8,153	9,832	8,940	9,773	10,164	10,141
Police officers . . . . .	410,131	428,379	411,015	452,361	462,782	452,531	471,096	491,009	482,985
<b>Total assaulted . . . . .</b>	<b>72,091</b>	<b>57,762</b>	<b>52,149</b>	<b>60,673</b>	<b>55,971</b>	<b>58,398</b>	<b>57,463</b>	<b>59,526</b>	<b>57,841</b>
Firearm . . . . .	3,651	2,354	2,110	2,126	1,772	1,749	1,841	1,927	1,866
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	1,647	1,356	971	1,098	999	1,015	1,168	1,061	1,074
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	7,423	6,414	5,800	7,415	7,560	8,132	8,233	8,526	8,059
Hands, fists, feet, etc . . . . .	59,370	47,638	43,268	50,034	45,640	47,502	46,221	48,012	46,842

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> The 72 officers feloniously slain during the events of September 11, 2001, are included in data for 2001. <sup>2</sup> Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual.

**Table 324. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 2003**

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in October]

Action	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total cases on docket</b> . . . . .	<b>5,144</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>7,565</b>	<b>8,083</b>	<b>8,445</b>	<b>8,965</b>	<b>9,176</b>	<b>9,406</b>	<b>8,882</b>
Appellate cases on docket . . . . .	2,749	2,351	2,456	2,387	2,413	2,305	2,210	2,190	2,058
From prior term . . . . .	527	365	361	326	321	351	324	321	336
Docketed during present term . . . . .	2,222	1,986	2,095	2,061	2,092	1,954	1,886	1,869	1,722
Cases acted upon <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,324	2,042	2,130	2,092	2,096	2,024	1,932	1,899	1,798
Granted review . . . . .	167	114	92	72	78	85	82	83	74
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,999	1,802	1,945	1,940	1,958	1,842	1,751	1,727	1,641
Summarily decided . . . . .	90	81	62	44	34	63	57	46	37
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	425	309	326	295	317	281	278	291	260
Pauper cases on docket . . . . .	2,371	3,951	5,098	5,689	6,024	6,651	6,958	7,209	6,818
Cases acted upon . . . . .	2,027	3,436	4,514	4,951	5,273	5,736	6,139	6,488	6,036
Granted review . . . . .	17	27	13	9	14	14	6	8	13
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,968	3,369	4,439	4,926	5,239	5,658	6,114	6,459	6,005
Summarily decided . . . . .	32	28	55	11	16	61	13	17	13
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	344	515	584	738	751	915	819	721	782
Original cases on docket . . . . .	24	14	11	7	8	9	8	7	6
Cases disposed of during term . . . . .	7	3	5	2	-	2	1	1	2
<b>Total cases available for argument</b> . . . . .	<b>264</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>140</b>
Cases disposed of . . . . .	162	131	93	94	87	89	90	87	93
Cases argued . . . . .	154	125	90	90	83	86	88	84	91
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument . . . . .	8	6	3	4	4	3	2	3	2
Cases remaining . . . . .	102	70	52	30	37	49	47	52	47
Cases decided by signed opinion . . . . .	144	121	87	84	79	83	85	79	89
Cases decided by per curiam opinion . . . . .	8	4	3	4	2	4	3	5	2
Number of signed opinions . . . . .	123	112	75	75	74	77	76	71	73

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

**Table 325. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced and Pending: 2000 to 2004**

[For years ending June 30]

Type of case	Cases commenced				Cases pending			
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2002	2003	2004
<b>Cases total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>263,049</b>	<b>268,071</b>	<b>254,499</b>	<b>258,117</b>	<b>249,692</b>	<b>270,667</b>	<b>261,608</b>	<b>267,881</b>
Contract actions <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	54,494	36,845	32,356	29,687	38,262	33,237	30,789	28,413
Recovery of overpayments <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	25,636	6,737	3,466	2,914	12,107	5,342	2,713	2,146
Real property actions . . . . .	6,481	7,731	7,503	6,341	4,249	6,485	6,302	5,651
Tort actions . . . . .	40,877	56,565	46,295	51,881	63,116	76,907	65,562	74,589
Personal injury . . . . .	36,867	52,654	42,233	45,948	59,232	72,962	61,496	68,929
Personal injury product liability <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	15,349	35,074	24,255	29,089	31,772	46,264	34,655	42,886
Asbestos . . . . .	7,893	24,844	3,718	1,208	4,949	21,045	5,606	2,528
Other personal injury . . . . .	21,518	17,580	17,978	16,859	27,460	26,698	26,841	26,042
Personal property damage . . . . .	4,010	3,911	4,062	5,933	3,884	3,945	4,066	5,661
Actions under statutes <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	161,187	166,920	168,332	170,168	144,053	154,027	158,943	159,200
Civil rights <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	41,226	40,172	40,567	40,118	44,259	43,589	43,981	43,431
Employment . . . . .	21,404	20,881	20,777	19,670	24,456	23,778	23,618	22,964
Bankruptcy suits . . . . .	3,378	3,792	3,342	3,982	2,555	2,921	2,522	2,684
Commerce (ICC rates, etc.) . . . . .	1,007	578	574	483	444	453	455	427
Environmental matters . . . . .	894	848	935	999	1,355	2,134	2,296	2,282
Prisoner petitions . . . . .	57,706	55,596	55,112	53,132	43,560	44,210	44,306	44,317
Forfeiture and penalty . . . . .	2,246	2,062	2,120	2,112	1,772	1,787	1,932	2,017
Labor laws . . . . .	14,229	17,706	17,290	18,189	11,267	14,084	14,621	15,131
Protected property rights <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,745	8,500	8,613	9,289	7,858	8,094	8,654	8,992
Securities commodities and exchanges . . . . .	2,500	3,559	3,449	3,081	3,578	4,659	5,227	5,325
Social Security laws . . . . .	14,365	17,868	17,483	15,935	13,667	17,489	17,526	14,853
Tax suits . . . . .	938	1,147	1,232	1,291	1,068	1,115	1,106	1,158
Freedom of information . . . . .	335	284	266	300	380	348	347	360

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans' benefits. <sup>3</sup> Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, annual.

**Table 326. U.S. District Courts—Offenders Convicted and Sentenced to Prison and Length of Sentence: 2002**

Most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Mean length of sentence (mo.) <sup>1</sup>	Most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Mean length of sentence (mo.) <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>71,798</b>	<b>55,682</b>	<b>57.1</b>	Possession . . . . .	2,060	1,844	19.4
Violent offenses . . . . .	2,578	2,408	88.5	Trafficking and manufacturing . . . . .	24,174	22,107	75.7
Property offenses <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	13,101	7,746	25.0	Public-order offenses . . . . .	4,630	3,053	38.5
Fraudulent offenses . . . . .	11,107	6,654	23.4	Regulatory offenses . . . . .	1,403	641	25.9
Embezzlement . . . . .	763	381	15.3	Other offenses . . . . .	3,227	2,412	41.9
Fraud <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	8,926	5,426	24.4	Tax law violations <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	517	294	22.2
Forgery . . . . .	90	43	14.8	Weapons . . . . .	5,563	5,134	83.9
Other offenses <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,994	1,092	34.7	Immigration . . . . .	11,132	9,954	27.9
Larceny . . . . .	1,431	686	29.1	Misdemeanors . . . . .	8,499	1,408	9.8
Drug offenses <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	26,234	23,951	76.0				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes sentences of life, death, and indeterminate sentences. <sup>2</sup> Total may include offenders for whom offense category could not be determined. <sup>3</sup> Includes offenses not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Excludes tax fraud. <sup>5</sup> Includes tax fraud.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 2002*, Series NCJ 205368, September 2004.

**Table 327. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1980 to 2003**

[As of December 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

Prosecution status	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total:</b> <sup>1</sup> Indicted . . . . .	727	1,157	1,176	1,051	984	1,057	1,174	1,134	1,000	1,087	1,136	1,150
Convicted . . . . .	602	997	1,084	878	902	853	1,014	1,065	938	920	1,011	868
Awaiting trial . . . . .	213	256	300	323	244	327	340	329	327	437	413	412
<b>Federal officials:</b> Indicted . . . . .	123	563	615	527	456	459	442	480	441	502	478	479
Convicted . . . . .	131	470	583	438	459	392	414	460	422	414	429	421
Awaiting trial . . . . .	16	90	103	120	64	83	85	101	92	131	119	129
<b>State officials:</b> Indicted . . . . .	72	79	96	61	109	51	91	115	92	95	110	94
Convicted . . . . .	51	66	79	61	83	49	58	80	91	61	132	87
Awaiting trial . . . . .	28	20	28	23	40	20	37	44	37	75	50	38
<b>Local officials:</b> Indicted . . . . .	247	248	257	236	219	255	277	237	211	224	299	259
Convicted . . . . .	168	221	225	191	190	169	264	219	183	184	262	119
Awaiting trial . . . . .	82	49	98	89	60	118	90	95	89	110	118	106

<sup>1</sup> Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees, but who were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, *Federal Prosecutions of Corrupt Public Officials, 1970-1980 and Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section*, annual.

**Table 328. Percent of Prosecutors' Offices Prosecuting Computer Related Crimes : 2001**

[In percent]

Type of computer crime prosecuted	All offices	Full-time offices (population served)			Part-time
		Large (1,000,000 or more)	Medium (250,000 to 999,999)	Small (under 250,000)	
<b>Any computer-related crime . . . . .</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Credit card fraud . . . . .	27.4	93.5	61.2	28.2	7.4
Bank card fraud <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	22.3	83.3	50.9	22.6	6.9
Computer forgery <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	13.3	63.0	39.2	12.8	2.7
Computer sabotage <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4.6	53.6	14.4	3.8	0.5
Unauthorized access to computer <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	9.6	60.7	28.8	8.8	2.3
Unauthorized copying or distribution of computer programs <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2.7	53.8	9.0	1.8	0.2
Cyberstalking <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	16.3	76.7	47.8	15.1	4.5
Theft of intellectual property . . . . .	3.2	40.7	13.4	2.3	0.5
Transmitting child pornography . . . . .	30.0	87.1	67.1	30.4	10.8
Identity theft . . . . .	18.2	80.0	51.9	17.2	4.5

<sup>1</sup> ATM or debit. <sup>2</sup> Alteration of computerized documents. <sup>3</sup> To hinder the normal function of a computer system through the introduction of worms, viruses, or logic bombs. <sup>4</sup> Hacking. <sup>5</sup> Software copyright infringement. <sup>6</sup> The activity of users sending harassing or threatening e-mail to other users.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prosecutors in State Courts*, 2001. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>> (Released May 2002).

**Table 329. State Trends in Identity Theft: 2004**

[Rate per 100,000 population. As of December 31. Based on Census Bureau population estimates]

Consumer State	Fraud complaints		Identity theft victims	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>United States</b>	<b>338,509</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>239,531</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Alabama	4,143	91.5	2,216	48.9
Alaska	1,143	174.4	433	66.1
Arizona	10,366	180.5	8,186	142.5
Arkansas	2,085	75.7	1,397	50.8
California	46,867	130.6	43,839	122.1
Colorado	6,558	142.5	4,409	95.8
Connecticut	4,170	119.0	2,000	57.1
Delaware	1,051	126.6	553	66.6
District of Columbia	1,196	216.1	922	166.6
Florida	22,263	128.0	16,062	92.3
Georgia	8,549	96.8	7,440	84.3
Hawaii	1,807	143.1	640	50.7
Idaho	1,565	112.3	600	43.1
Illinois	14,766	116.1	11,138	87.6
Indiana	7,168	114.9	4,274	68.5
Iowa	2,645	89.5	1,028	34.8
Kansas	3,059	111.8	1,677	61.3
Kentucky	3,667	88.4	1,662	40.1
Louisiana	3,625	80.3	2,254	49.9
Maine	1,345	102.1	424	32.2
Maryland	7,298	131.3	4,612	83.0
Massachusetts	6,976	108.7	3,921	61.1
Michigan	10,998	108.8	7,307	72.3
Minnesota	5,284	103.6	2,905	57.0
Mississippi	1,939	66.8	1,350	46.5
Missouri	6,398	111.2	3,905	67.9
Montana	1,101	118.8	364	39.3
Nebraska	2,002	114.6	788	45.1
Nevada	3,532	151.3	2,935	125.7
New Hampshire	1,734	133.4	543	41.8
New Jersey	9,917	114.0	6,530	75.1
New Mexico	2,365	124.3	1,588	83.4
New York	20,699	107.7	17,680	92.0
North Carolina	8,291	97.1	5,623	65.8
North Dakota	571	90.0	188	29.6
Ohio	13,066	114.0	6,956	60.7
Oklahoma	3,444	97.7	1,973	56.0
Oregon	4,756	132.3	3,156	87.8
Pennsylvania	14,786	119.2	7,563	61.0
Rhode Island	1,089	100.8	547	50.6
South Carolina	4,588	109.3	2,148	51.2
South Dakota	663	86.0	179	23.2
Tennessee	5,406	91.6	3,246	55.0
Texas	21,435	95.3	26,454	117.6
Utah	2,927	122.5	1,831	76.6
Vermont	679	109.3	208	33.5
Virginia	10,023	134.4	4,742	63.6
Washington	9,378	151.2	5,654	91.1
West Virginia	1,835	101.1	621	34.2
Wisconsin	6,643	120.6	2,646	48.0
Wyoming	648	127.9	214	42.2

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Federal Trade Commission, *National and State Trends in Fraud and Identity Theft*, 2004, February 2005 See also <<http://www.consumer.gov/sentinel/pubs/Top10Fraud2004.pdf>>.

**Table 330. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Reason for Referral: 1990 to 2000**

[In thousands (1,317 represents 1,317,000), except rate. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

Reason for referral	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>All delinquency offenses . . .</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,612</b>
Case rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	51.4	54.0	55.2	55.3	59.4	61.9	62	61.7	58.8	55.5	52.5
<b>Violent offenses . . . . .</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>81</b>
Criminal homicide . . . . .	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Forcible rape . . . . .	5	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5	4	5
Robbery . . . . .	28	32	33	35	38	40	38	34	29	25	22
Aggravated assault . . . . .	59	66	72	73	84	87	81	67	64	55	52
<b>Property offenses . . . . .</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>661</b>
Burglary . . . . .	564	615	619	594	609	630	621	601	539	481	452
Larceny . . . . .	145	155	160	151	146	142	145	142	131	113	109
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	341	382	382	372	392	424	413	398	355	321	299
Arson . . . . .	70	71	70	62	62	54	54	52	45	38	37
<b>Delinquency offenses . . . . .</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,079</b>
Simple assault . . . . .	132	143	162	177	198	219	223	248	254	255	248
Vandalism . . . . .	99	113	119	119	130	127	123	118	117	111	107
Drug law violations . . . . .	71	65	73	92	131	166	185	194	194	191	193
Obstruction of justice . . . . .	80	74	78	94	110	122	150	166	169	172	179
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	278	297	317	328	356	368	367	375	370	371	352

<sup>1</sup> Number of cases disposed per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk. <sup>2</sup> Includes such offenses as stolen property offenses, trespassing, weapons offenses, other sex offenses, liquor law violations, disorderly conduct, and miscellaneous offenses.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/index.html>>.

**Table 331. Delinquency Cases and Case Rates by Sex and Race: 1992 to 2000**

[A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service. Offenses may not add to total sex and race categories due to rounding]

Sex, race, and offense	Number of cases disposed			Case rate <sup>1</sup>		
	1992	1999	2000	1992	1999	2000
<b>Male, total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,195,200</b>	<b>1,270,000</b>	<b>1,216,500</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>77.2</b>
Person . . . . .	243,800	281,600	267,700	17.7	18.3	17.0
Property . . . . .	694,500	535,400	499,400	50.3	34.8	31.7
Drugs . . . . .	64,000	160,900	160,700	4.6	10.4	10.2
Public order . . . . .	193,000	292,100	288,700	14.0	19.0	18.3
<b>Female, total . . . . .</b>	<b>286,900</b>	<b>397,100</b>	<b>396,000</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>
Person . . . . .	64,900	103,800	101,300	5.0	7.1	6.8
Property . . . . .	167,800	167,700	162,000	12.8	11.5	10.8
Drugs . . . . .	8,700	30,400	32,400	0.7	2.1	2.2
Public order . . . . .	45,600	95,300	100,300	3.5	6.5	6.7
<b>White, total . . . . .</b>	<b>975,600</b>	<b>1,137,400</b>	<b>1,111,100</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>46.0</b>
Person . . . . .	177,300	241,700	229,500	8.2	10.2	9.5
Property . . . . .	607,000	492,800	462,700	28.2	20.8	19.2
Drugs . . . . .	37,500	135,600	145,800	1.7	5.7	6.0
Public order . . . . .	153,800	267,300	273,200	7.1	11.3	11.3
<b>Black, total . . . . .</b>	<b>453,500</b>	<b>473,600</b>	<b>445,000</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>92.5</b>
Person . . . . .	121,700	132,400	128,100	30.1	28.6	26.6
Property . . . . .	221,300	181,400	171,200	54.7	39.2	35.6
Drugs . . . . .	33,500	51,300	42,600	8.3	11.1	8.9
Public order . . . . .	77,100	108,500	103,100	19.1	23.4	21.4
<b>Other races, total . . . . .</b>	<b>53,000</b>	<b>56,100</b>	<b>56,400</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>
Person . . . . .	9,700	11,200	11,500	7.4	6.8	6.6
Property . . . . .	34,000	28,900	27,500	26.0	17.4	15.8
Drugs . . . . .	1,600	4,400	4,800	1.2	2.6	2.7
Public order . . . . .	7,600	11,600	12,700	5.8	7.0	7.3

<sup>1</sup> Cases per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/index.html>>.

**Table 332. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Substantiated and Indicated—Victim Characteristics: 1990 to 2003**

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation/assessment by the respective child protective services agency in each state. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. Children are counted each time they were subjects of an investigation report. Victims are children whose alleged maltreatments have been substantiated, indicated, or assessed as maltreatments. A substantiated case represents a type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under state law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. An indicated case represents a type of disposition that concludes that there was a reason to suspect maltreatment had occurred. An alternative response-victim case represents a type of disposition that identifies a child as a victim within the alternative response system]

ITEM	1990		2000		2002		2003	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>TYPES OF SUBSTANTIATED MALTREATMENT</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>690,658</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>864,837</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>897,168</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>787,156</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Neglect	338,770	49.1	517,118	59.8	525,131	58.5	479,567	60.9
Physical abuse	186,801	27.0	167,713	19.4	167,168	18.6	148,877	18.9
Sexual abuse	119,506	17.3	87,770	10.2	88,688	9.9	78,188	9.9
Emotional maltreatment	45,621	6.6	66,965	7.7	58,029	6.5	38,603	4.9
Medical neglect	(NA)	(NA)	25,498	3.0	18,128	2.0	17,945	2.3
<b>SEX OF VICTIM</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b>	<b>742,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>864,837</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>897,168</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>787,156</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	323,339	43.5	413,744	47.8	429,637	47.9	378,374	48.1
Female	369,919	49.8	446,230	51.6	463,675	51.7	405,505	51.5
<b>AGE OF VICTIM</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b>	<b>731,282</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>864,837</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>897,168</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>787,156</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1 year and younger	97,101	13.3	133,094	15.4	142,189	15.9	127,618	16.2
2 to 5 years old	172,791	23.6	205,790	23.8	218,000	24.3	196,150	24.9
6 to 9 years old	157,681	21.6	212,186	24.5	207,862	23.2	176,951	22.5
10 to 13 years old	135,130	18.5	176,071	20.4	188,492	21.0	162,838	20.7
14 to 17 years old	103,383	14.1	126,207	14.6	135,070	15.1	118,698	15.1
18 and over	4,880	0.7	992	0.1	994	0.1	493	0.1

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> A child may be a victim of more than one maltreatment. Therefore, the total for this item adds up to more than 100%.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families. *Child Maltreatment 2003*, (Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office, 2005).

**Table 333. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported and Investigated by State: 2003**

[See headnote, Table 332]

State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>	State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>
<b>U.S.</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>73,043,506</b>	<b>1,576,390</b>	<b>2,856,284</b>	<b>787,156</b>	MO.	1,407,342	55,580	84,383	10,183
AL	1,107,973	18,015	29,679	9,290	MT.	215,774	9,023	14,966	1,951
AK	189,289	10,575	10,575	7,996	NE.	440,840	7,160	14,767	3,875
AZ	1,519,312	33,649	76,269	4,838	NV.	581,397	13,641	28,148	4,578
AR	682,013	19,747	44,666	7,232	NH.	306,231	6,878	9,697	1,043
CA	9,419,970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	NJ.	2,131,617	42,762	77,915	8,123
CO	1,152,751	29,362	43,217	8,137	NM.	502,034	15,278	25,259	6,238
CT	835,375	32,802	50,115	12,256	NY.	4,532,748	149,847	253,866	75,784
DE	198,842	5,469	12,497	1,236	NC.	2,087,443	60,466	120,194	32,847
DC	108,403	4,673	11,000	2,518	ND.	146,827	3,899	5,900	1,494
FL	3,924,123	157,474	351,499	138,499	OH.	2,815,289	68,399	108,816	47,444
GA	2,296,759	71,501	121,269	43,923	OK.	878,243	36,641	63,935	12,529
HI	297,142	3,894	8,230	4,046	OR.	849,172	20,552	32,694	10,368
ID.	372,027	6,264	9,458	1,527	PA.	2,830,694	23,601	23,601	4,571
IL.	3,230,606	59,280	134,919	28,344	RI.	244,049	7,012	10,362	3,290
IN.	1,603,901	34,388	52,195	21,205	SC.	1,023,504	18,449	39,396	11,143
IA.	693,428	24,172	36,544	13,303	SD.	195,426	5,534	9,925	4,346
KS.	695,081	15,840	24,250	5,682	TN.	1,394,479	(NA)	46,522	9,421
KY.	994,182	45,348	69,201	18,178	TX.	6,240,162	133,827	215,602	50,522
LA.	1,177,555	25,480	41,726	11,432	UT.	742,927	20,113	31,679	12,366
ME.	286,746	5,152	9,425	4,719	VT.	137,446	2,936	3,632	1,233
MD.	1,378,092	(NA)	(NA)	16,688	VA.	1,798,767	15,975	31,915	6,485
MA.	1,487,118	39,692	83,270	36,558	WA.	1,496,581	30,222	47,713	6,020
MI.	2,538,920	74,675	195,583	28,690	WV.	390,901	19,604	43,523	8,875
MN.	1,248,770	17,587	25,878	9,230	WI.	1,332,894	55,573	41,377	10,174
MS.	761,268	15,998	24,503	5,940	WY.	121,073	2,381	4,529	786

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> The number of investigations includes assessments. The number of investigations is based on the total number of investigations that received a disposition in 2001. <sup>2</sup> The number of Children Subject of an Investigation of Assessment is based on the total number of children for whom an alleged maltreatment was substantiated, indicated, or assessed to have occurred or the child was at risk of occurrence. <sup>3</sup> Victims are defined as children subject of a substantiated, indicated, or alternative response-victim maltreatment. <sup>4</sup> Includes estimates for states that did not report.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families. *Child Maltreatment 2003*, (Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office, 2005).

**Table 334. Characteristics of Missing Children: 1999**

Characteristic	Estimated number of children	Percent	Characteristic	Estimated number of children	Percent
<b>RUNAWAY CHILDREN</b>			<b>FAMILY ABDUCTED CHILDREN</b>		
Characteristic of episode:			Characteristic of child:		
Season:			Age:		
Winter . . . . .	335,400	20	0 to 3 years old . . . . .	43,400	21
Spring . . . . .	333,600	20	3 to 5 years old . . . . .	47,100	23
Summer . . . . .	655,100	39	6 to 11 years old . . . . .	71,000	35
Fall . . . . .	343,300	20	12 to 14 years old . . . . .	35,200	17
Number of miles traveled from home:			15 to 17 years old . . . . .	7,200	4
2 or less . . . . .	139,900	8	Gender:		
3 to 10 . . . . .	503,100	30	Male . . . . .	100,300	49
12 to 50 . . . . .	521,900	31	Female . . . . .	103,500	51
52 to 100 . . . . .	160,100	10	Race/Ethnicity:		
More than 101 . . . . .	210,600	13	White . . . . .	119,400	59
No information . . . . .	147,300	9	Black . . . . .	23,900	12
Child left the State			Hispanic . . . . .	40,600	20
Yes . . . . .	147,600	9	Other . . . . .	16,200	8
No . . . . .	1,393,000	83	Family Structure:		
No information . . . . .	142,300	8	Single parent . . . . .	85,500	42
Duration 8 hours to 23 hours . . . . .			One parent and partner . . . . .	35,300	17
25 hours to 6 days . . . . .	307,400	18	Relative or foster parent . . . . .	30,300	15
1 week to less than 1 month . . . . .	248,000	15			
Episode outcome:					
Child returned . . . . .	1,676,200	99			

Source: Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, *National Incidence Studies of Missing, Abducted, Runaway and Thrownaway Children*, October 2002. See also <<http://www.missingkids.com/enUS/documents/nismart2overview.pdf>> (issued October 2002).

**Table 335. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2003**

[As of June 30. Excludes Federal and state prisons or other correctional institutions; institutions exclusively for juveniles; state-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont; and other facilities which retain persons for less than 72 hours. Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, which is a sample survey and subject to sampling variability. Due to rounding, inmates may not add to total.]

Characteristic	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total inmates . . . . .</b>	<b>405,320</b>	<b>507,044</b>	<b>592,462</b>	<b>605,943</b>	<b>621,149</b>	<b>631,240</b>	<b>665,475</b>	<b>691,301</b>
Male . . . . .	365,821	448,000	520,581	528,998	543,120	551,007	581,411	602,781
Female . . . . .	37,198	51,300	63,791	67,487	70,414	72,621	76,817	81,650
Juveniles . . . . .	2,301	7,800	8,090	9,458	7,613	7,613	7,248	6,869
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	169,600	203,300	244,900	249,900	260,500	271,700	291,800	301,200
Black non-Hispanic . . . . .	172,300	220,600	244,000	251,800	256,300	256,200	264,900	271,000
Hispanic . . . . .	58,100	74,400	91,800	93,800	94,100	93,000	98,000	106,600
Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,400	8,800	11,800	10,400	10,200	10,300	10,800	12,500

<sup>1</sup> Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, through 1994, Jail Inmates, annual; beginning 1995, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear*, annual.

**Table 336. State and Federal Correctional Facilities—Inmates and Staff: 1990 to 2000**

[Covers all state and Federal correctional institutions or places of confinement such as prisons, prison farms, boot camps, and community based halfway houses and work release centers. Excludes jails and other regional detention centers, private facilities, facilities for the military, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Marshall Service, and correctional hospital wards not operated by correctional authorities]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	Characteristic	1990	1995	2000
<b>FACILITIES</b>			<b>INMATES</b>				
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>715,649</b>	<b>1,023,572</b>	<b>1,305,253</b>
Type of facility:				Male . . . . .	675,624	961,210	1,219,225
Confinement . . . . .	1,037	1,160	1,208	Female . . . . .	40,025	62,362	86,028
Community . . . . .	250	304	460	Type of facility:			
Federal . . . . .	80	77	84	Confinement . . . . .	698,570	992,333	1,244,574
State . . . . .	1,207	1,387	1,584	Community . . . . .	17,079	31,239	60,679
Size of facility:				Federal . . . . .	56,821	80,960	110,974
Fewer than 500 inmates . . . . .	816	817	860	State . . . . .	658,828	942,612	1,194,279
500-999 inmates . . . . .	260	283	305	Custody level:			
1,000-2,499 inmates . . . . .	185	309	438	Maximum/close/high . . . . .	150,205	202,174	244,797
2,500 or more inmates . . . . .	26	55	65	Medium . . . . .	292,372	415,688	509,558
Age of facility:				Minimum/low . . . . .	219,907	366,227	474,353
Less than 10 years . . . . .	314	497	444	Not classified . . . . .	53,165	39,483	76,545
10-19 years old . . . . .	163	273	398	<b>STAFF</b>			
20-49 years old . . . . .	373	366	380	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>264,201</b>	<b>347,320</b>	<b>430,033</b>
50-99 years old . . . . .	379	310	290	Federal . . . . .	18,451	25,379	32,700
100 years old or more . . . . .	58	45	81	State . . . . .	245,750	321,941	397,333
Not reported . . . . .	-	9	75				

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities, 2000*.

**Table 337. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of State and Federal Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2003**

[For years ending December 31. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

State				2003, advance		State				2003, advance	
	1990	2000	2002	Total	Per-cent change, 2002-2003		1990	2000	2002	Total	Per-cent change, 2002-2003
U.S. <sup>1</sup>	773,919	1,391,261	1,440,144	1,470,045	2.1	MO	14,943	27,543	30,099	30,303	0.7
AL	15,665	26,332	27,947	29,253	4.7	MT	1,425	3,105	3,323	3,620	8.9
AK	2,622	4,173	4,398	4,527	2.9	NE	2,403	3,895	4,058	4,040	-0.4
AZ	14,261	26,510	29,359	31,170	6.2	NV	5,322	10,063	10,478	10,543	0.6
AR	7,322	11,915	13,091	13,084	-0.1	NH	1,342	2,257	2,451	2,434	-0.7
CA	97,309	163,001	161,361	164,487	1.9	NJ	21,128	29,784	27,891	27,246	-2.3
CO	7,671	16,833	18,833	19,671	4.4	NM	3,187	5,342	5,991	6,223	3.9
CT	10,500	18,355	20,720	19,846	-4.2	NY	54,895	70,199	67,065	65,198	-2.8
DE	3,471	6,921	6,778	6,794	0.2	NC	18,411	31,266	32,832	33,560	2.2
DC	9,947	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	ND	483	1,076	1,112	1,239	11.4
FL	44,387	71,319	75,210	79,594	5.8	OH	31,822	45,833	45,646	44,778	-1.9
GA	22,411	44,232	47,445	47,208	-0.5	OK	12,285	23,181	22,802	22,821	0.1
HI	2,533	5,053	5,423	5,828	7.5	OR	6,492	10,580	12,085	12,715	5.2
ID	1,961	5,535	5,746	5,887	2.5	PA	22,290	36,847	40,168	40,890	1.8
IL	27,516	45,281	42,693	43,418	1.7	RI	2,392	3,286	3,520	3,527	0.2
IN	12,736	20,125	21,611	23,069	6.7	SC	17,319	21,778	23,715	23,719	0.0
IA	3,967	7,955	8,398	8,546	1.8	SD	1,341	2,616	2,918	3,026	3.7
KS	5,775	8,344	8,935	9,132	2.2	TN	10,388	22,166	24,989	25,403	1.7
KY	9,023	14,919	15,820	16,622	5.1	TX	50,042	166,719	162,003	166,911	3.0
LA	18,599	35,207	36,032	36,047	-	UT	2,496	5,637	5,562	5,763	3.6
ME	1,523	1,679	1,900	2,013	5.9	VT	1,049	1,697	1,863	1,944	4.3
MD	17,848	23,538	24,162	23,791	-1.5	VA	17,593	30,168	34,973	35,067	0.3
MA	8,345	10,722	10,329	10,232	-0.9	WA	7,995	14,915	16,062	16,148	0.5
MI	34,267	47,718	50,591	49,358	-2.4	WV	1,565	3,856	4,544	4,758	4.7
MN	3,176	6,238	7,129	7,865	10.3	WI	7,465	20,754	22,113	22,614	2.3
MS	8,375	20,241	22,705	23,182	2.1	WY	1,110	1,680	1,737	1,872	7.8

- Represents or rounds to zero NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> State-level data excludes Federal inmates. <sup>2</sup> Includes both jail and prison inmates (State has combined jail and prison system). <sup>3</sup> Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. <sup>4</sup> The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the Federal System was completed by year-end 2001. Since June 30, 2000, the inmate population in the District of Columbia has dropped by 5825 inmates. Approximately 58% of the growth in the Federal System in the last 6 months of 2001 was the result of this transfer of responsibility. <sup>5</sup> 1990, data are for custody counts; thereafter, jurisdiction counts are reported.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2003*, Series NCJ 205335; and earlier reports.

**Table 338. Adults on Probation, in Jail or Prison, or on Parole: 1980 to 2003**

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Percent of adult population		Jail	Prison	Parole	Male	Female
		Probation						
1980	1,840,400	(NA)	1,118,097	<sup>2</sup> 182,288	319,598	220,438	(NA)	(NA)
1981	2,006,600	(NA)	1,225,934	<sup>2</sup> 195,085	360,029	225,539	(NA)	(NA)
1982	2,192,600	(NA)	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604	(NA)	(NA)
1983	2,475,100	(NA)	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440	(NA)	(NA)
1984	2,689,200	(NA)	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,500	1.7	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203	2,606,000	405,500
1986	3,239,400	1.8	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638	2,829,100	410,300
1987	3,459,600	1.9	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505	3,021,000	438,600
1988	3,714,100	2.0	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977	3,223,000	491,100
1989	4,055,600	2.2	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803	3,501,600	554,000
1990	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407	3,746,300	601,700
1991	4,535,600	2.4	2,728,472	424,129	792,535	590,442	3,913,000	622,600
1992	4,762,600	2.5	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601	4,050,300	712,300
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	455,500	909,381	676,100	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	479,800	990,147	690,371	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,335,100	2.8	3,077,861	499,300	1,078,542	679,421	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	510,400	1,127,528	679,737	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	557,974	1,176,564	694,787	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	584,372	1,224,469	696,385	(NA)	(NA)
1999	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	596,485	1,287,172	714,457	(NA)	(NA)
2000	6,437,400	3.1	3,826,209	613,534	1,316,333	723,898	(NA)	(NA)
2001	6,584,400	3.1	3,931,731	623,627	1,330,007	732,333	(NA)	(NA)
2002	6,750,500	3.1	4,024,067	658,227	1,367,547	750,934	(NA)	(NA)
2003, advance	6,900,000	3.2	4,073,987	684,432	1,394,319	774,588	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. <sup>2</sup> Estimated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

**Table 339. Federal and State Prisoners by Sex: 1980 to 2003**

[Prisoners, as of **December 31**. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of Federal and State authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	State	Male	Female	Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	State	Male	Female
1980	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	1992	846,277	332	780,571	799,776	46,501
1981	353,673	154	331,504	339,375	14,298	1993	932,074	359	857,675	878,037	54,037
1982	395,516	171	371,864	379,075	16,441	1994	1,016,691	389	936,896	956,566	60,125
1983	419,346	179	393,015	401,870	17,476	1995	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963
1984	443,398	188	415,796	424,193	19,205	1996	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599
1985	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	1997	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835
1986	522,084	217	485,553	497,540	24,544	1998	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1987	560,812	231	521,289	533,990	26,822	1999	1,304,074	476	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463
1988	603,732	247	560,994	573,587	30,145	2000	1,331,278	<sup>3</sup> 470	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044
1989	680,907	276	633,739	643,643	37,264	2001	1,345,217	470	1,208,708	1,260,033	85,184
1990	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564	2002	1,380,516	476	1,237,476	1,291,450	89,066
1991	789,610	313	732,914	745,808	43,802	2003	1,409,280	482	1,257,361	1,316,495	92,785

<sup>1</sup> Includes federal. <sup>2</sup> Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. <sup>3</sup> Decrease in incarceration rate from 1999 to 2000 due to use of new Census numbers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual.

**Table 340. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 2003**

[As of **December 31**. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total <sup>1, 2</sup></b>	<b>688</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>3,242</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>3,601</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,562</b>	<b>3,374</b>
White	418	1,368	1,653	1,732	1,833	1,864	1,917	1,960	1,989	1,968	1,939	1,878
Black and other	270	978	1,252	1,332	1,409	1,464	1,548	1,580	1,612	1,609	1,623	1,496
Under 20 years	11	8	19	20	17	16	16	16	11	4	4	1
20 to 24 years	173	168	231	264	288	275	273	251	237	192	153	133
25 to 34 years	334	1,110	1,088	1,068	1,088	1,077	1,108	1,108	1,103	1,099	1,058	965
35 to 54 years	186	1,006	1,449	1,583	1,711	1,809	1,897	1,958	2,019	2,043	2,069	1,969
55 years and over	10	64	103	119	138	151	171	194	223	243	273	306
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	178	186	191	196	205	208	201	214	212	215	213
8 years	74	186	198	195	201	206	218	221	233	236	234	227
9 to 11 years	204	775	930	979	1,040	1,069	1,122	1,142	1,157	1,145	1,130	1,073
12 years	162	729	939	995	1,037	1,084	1,128	1,157	1,184	1,183	1,173	1,108
More than 12 years	43	209	255	272	282	288	301	307	315	304	294	270
Unknown	163	279	382	422	486	476	488	499	490	501	511	483
Marital status:												
Never married	268	998	1,320	1,412	1,507	1,555	1,645	1,689	1,749	1,763	1,746	1,641
Married	229	632	707	718	739	740	752	731	739	716	709	684
Divorced <sup>3</sup>	217	726	863	924	996	1,033	1,068	1,107	1,105	1,102	1,102	1,049
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	280	287	306	262	293	259	208	151	147	137
12 to 47 months	389	753	755	784	816	844	816	800	786	734	609	495
48 to 71 months	102	438	379	423	447	456	482	499	507	476	468	451
72 months and over	38	934	1,476	1,560	1,673	1,766	1,874	1,969	2,092	2,220	2,333	2,291
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence	384	1,345	1,662	1,764	1,881	1,957	2,036	2,088	2,202	2,189	2,165	2,048
Parole or probation <sup>4</sup>	115	578	800	866	894	880	879	886	921	918	909	845
Prison or escaped	45	128	103	110	112	116	127	125	126	135	141	137
Unknown	170	305	325	314	355	375	423	428	344	339	342	344

<sup>1</sup> Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race. <sup>2</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. <sup>4</sup> Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990, and 29 in 1991 and 1992, 33 in 1993 and 1995, 31 in 1994 and 1996, 30 in 1997, 26 in 1998, 21 in 1999 and 2000, and 17 in 2001 2002 and 2003.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cp03.pdf>> (Released November 2003).

**Table 341. Movement of Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 2003**

[Prisoners reported under sentence of death by civil authorities. The term "under sentence of death" begins when the court pronounces the first sentence of death for a capital offense]

Status	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Under sentence of death, Jan. 1 . . . . .	595	2,243	2,727	2,905	3,064	3,242	3,328	3,465	3,540	3,601	3,577	3,562
Received death sentence . . . . .	203	244	306	310	299	256	285	272	214	155	159	144
White . . . . .	125	147	162	168	174	146	145	157	122	89	83	92
Black . . . . .	77	94	136	138	119	106	132	104	86	61	73	44
Dispositions other than executions . . . . .	101	108	112	105	99	89	93	112	76	109	108	267
Executions . . . . .	-	23	31	56	45	74	68	98	85	66	71	65
Under sentence of death, Dec. 31 <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	688	2,346	2,890	3,054	3,242	3,335	3,452	3,527	3,593	3,581	3,557	3,374
White . . . . .	418	1,368	1,653	1,732	1,833	1,864	1,977	1,960	1,989	1,968	1,939	1,878
Black . . . . .	268	940	1,197	1,275	1,358	1,464	1,486	1,514	1,535	1,538	1,554	1,418

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Revisions to total number of prisoners under death sentence not carried to this category.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cp03.pdf>>.

**Table 342. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by Sex and Race: 1930 to 2004**

[Excludes executions by military authorities. The Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 (148 between 1942 and 1950; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961). Of the total, 106 were executed for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 for rape, and 1 for desertion. The Navy carried out no executions during the period]

Year or period	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female	White	Black	Executed for murder		
						Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>All years, 1930-2004 . . .</b>	<b>4,803</b>	<b>4,761</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2,358</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>4,278</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>1,952</b>
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	1,667	1,656	11	827	816	1,514	803	687
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1,284	1,272	12	490	781	1,064	458	595
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	717	709	8	336	376	601	316	280
1960 to 1967 . . . . .	191	190	1	98	93	155	87	68
1968 to 1976 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 to 2004 . . . . .	944	934	10	607	322	944	607	322
1985 . . . . .	18	18	-	11	7	18	11	7
1986 . . . . .	18	18	-	11	7	18	11	7
1987 . . . . .	25	25	-	13	12	25	13	12
1988 . . . . .	11	11	-	6	5	11	6	5
1989 . . . . .	16	16	-	8	8	16	8	8
1990 . . . . .	23	23	-	16	7	23	16	7
1991 . . . . .	14	14	-	7	7	14	7	7
1992 . . . . .	31	31	-	19	11	31	19	11
1993 . . . . .	38	38	-	23	14	38	23	14
1994 . . . . .	31	31	-	20	11	31	20	11
1995 . . . . .	56	56	-	33	22	56	33	22
1996 . . . . .	45	45	-	31	14	45	31	14
1997 . . . . .	74	74	-	45	27	74	45	27
1998 . . . . .	68	66	2	48	18	68	48	18
1999 . . . . .	98	98	-	61	33	98	61	33
2000 . . . . .	85	83	2	49	35	85	49	35
2001 . . . . .	66	63	3	48	17	66	48	17
2002 . . . . .	71	69	2	53	18	71	53	18
2003 . . . . .	65	65	-	44	20	65	44	20
2004 . . . . .	59	59	-	39	19	59	39	19

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnapping, 11 burglary, 8 espionage (6 in 1942 and 2 in 1953), and 6 aggravated assault.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual; and *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**Table 343. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death and Executed Under Civil Authority by State: 1977 to 2004**

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty]

State	1977 to 2004					State	1977 to 2004					State	1977 to 2004				
	2004	2000	2002	2003	2004		2004	2000	2002	2003	2004		2004	2000	2002	2003	2004
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>IL</b>	12	-	-	-	-	<b>OK</b>	75	11	7	14	6
AL	30	4	2	3	2	IN	11	-	-	2	-	OR	2	-	-	-	-
AZ	22	3	-	-	-	KY	2	-	-	-	-	PA	3	-	-	-	-
AR	26	2	-	1	1	LA	27	1	1	-	-	SC	32	1	3	-	4
CA	10	1	1	-	-	MD	4	-	-	1	-	TN	1	1	-	-	-
DE	13	1	-	-	-	MO	6	-	2	-	-	TX	336	40	33	24	23
FL	59	6	3	3	2	MS	61	5	6	2	-	UT	6	-	-	-	-
GA	36	-	4	3	2	NE	3	-	-	-	-	VA	94	8	4	2	5
ID	1	-	-	-	-	NV	11	-	-	-	2	WA	4	-	-	-	-
						NC	34	1	2	7	4	WY	1	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**Table 344. Fire Losses—Total and Percent Change: 1980 to 2003**

[5,579 represents \$5,579,000,000. Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses]

Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
1980	5,579	24.56	1988	9,626	39.11	1996	12,544	47.29
1981	5,625	24.53	1989	9,514	38.33	1997	12,940	48.32
1982	5,894	25.61	1990	9,495	38.07	1998	11,510	45.59
1983	6,320	27.20	1991	11,302	44.82	1999	12,428	45.58
1984	7,602	32.35	1992	13,588	53.28	2000	13,457	47.68
1985	7,753	32.70	1993	11,331	43.96	2001 <sup>2</sup>	17,118	60.00
1986	8,488	35.21	1994	12,778	49.08	2002	17,586	61.07
1987	8,504	34.96	1995	11,887	45.23	2003	19,487	67.01

<sup>1</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau resident population as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Excludes fire losses related to 9/11 terrorist attack.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY, *The Fact Book, Property/Casualty Insurance Facts*, annual (copyright).

**Table 345. Fires—Number and Loss, by Type and Property Use: 2000 to 2003**

[Number of 1,708 represents 1,708,000 and property loss of 10,024 represents \$10,024,000,000. Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses. Property loss includes direct property loss only]

Type and property use	Number (1,000)				Property loss (mil. dol.)			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Fires, total</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>10,207</b>	<b>44,023</b>	<b>10,337</b>	<b>12,367</b>
Structure	506	521	519	520	28,501	42,314	8,742	8,678
Outside of structure <sup>3</sup>	69	75	71	66	214	86	121	162
Brush and rubbish	670	623	603	550	-	-	-	-
Vehicle	349	351	330	312	1,381	1,512	1,392	1,356
Other	114	164	165	136	111	111	82	42,171
Structure by property use:								
Public assembly	15	15	14	14	365	336	342	302
Educational	7	7	7	7	108	170	92	69
Institutional	7	7	7	7	20	27	26	28
Stores and offices	24	26	24	25	2,587	34,155	604	721
Residential	380	396	401	402	5,674	5,643	6,055	6,074
1-2 family units <sup>5</sup>	284	295	301	297	4,639	4,652	5,005	5,052
Apartments	85	88	88	92	886	864	926	897
Other residential <sup>6</sup>	11	13	12	13	149	127	124	125
Storage <sup>7</sup>	33	34	32	32	694	930	627	675
Industry, utility, defense <sup>7</sup>	15	13	12	11	778	858	658	625
Special structures	25	23	22	22	275	195	338	184

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes \$1 billion in property damage in the Cerro Grande, New Mexico Wildland Fire. Property loss by specific property type was not available. <sup>2</sup> Includes \$33.4 billion in property loss that occurred due to the events of September 11, 2001. <sup>3</sup> Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. 1998 property loss data include \$390 million loss in timber from Florida wildfires. <sup>4</sup> Includes Southern California wildfires where there was an estimated \$2.044 billion in property loss. <sup>5</sup> Includes mobile homes. <sup>6</sup> Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. <sup>7</sup> Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2003 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, November 2004, and prior issues (copyright 2004).

**Table 346. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries, by Selected Property Type: 2000 to 2003**

[506 represents 506,000. Based on sample survey of fire departments]

Characteristic	2000	2001	2002	2003	Characteristic	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NUMBER</b> (1,000)					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS</b>				
<b>Structure fires, total</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>Deaths, total<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,045</b>	<b>4,196</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>3,925</b>
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin	75	-	-	-	Residential property	3,445	3,140	2,695	3,165
Fires of incendiary origin	46	46	45	38	One- and two-family dwellings	2,920	2,650	2,280	2,735
Fires of suspicious origin	29	-	-	-	Apartments	500	460	390	410
					Vehicles	465	485	565	475
<b>PROPERTY LOSS</b> <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES</b>				
<b>Structure fires, total</b>	<b>8,501</b>	<b>242,314</b>	<b>8,742</b>	<b>8,678</b>	<b>Injuries, total<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>22,350</b>	<b>521,100</b>	<b>18,425</b>	<b>18,125</b>
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin	1,340	-	-	-	Residential property	17,400	15,575	14,050	14,075
Fires of incendiary origin	792	34,453	919	692	One- and two-family dwellings	12,575	11,400	9,950	10,000
Fires of suspicious origin	548	-	-	-	Apartments	4,400	3,800	3,700	3,650
					Vehicles	1,600	1,875	1,125	1,600

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Direct property loss only. <sup>2</sup> Includes \$33.4 billion in property loss due to the events of September 11, 2001. <sup>3</sup> Includes other not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes 2,451 civilian deaths due to the events of September 11, 2001. <sup>5</sup> Includes 800 civilian injuries due to the events of September 11, 2001.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2003 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, November 2004, and prior issues (copyright 2004).