

National Security and Veterans Affairs

This section displays data for national security (national defense and homeland security) and benefits for veterans. Data are presented on national defense and its human and financial costs; active and reserve military personnel; and federally sponsored programs and benefits for veterans, and funding, budget and selected agencies for homeland security. The principal sources of these data are the annual *Selected Manpower Statistics* and the *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas* issued by the Office of the Secretary of Defense; *Annual Report of Secretary of Veterans Affairs*, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), *Budget in Brief*, U.S. Department of Homeland Security; and *The Budget of the United States Government*, Office of Management and Budget. For more data on expenditures and personnel, see Section 30.

Department of Defense (DoD)—The U.S. Department of Defense is responsible for providing the military forces of the United States. It includes the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and the defense agencies. The President serves as Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces; from him, the authority flows to the Secretary of Defense and through the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the commanders of unified and specified commands (e.g., U.S. Strategic Command).

Reserve components—The Reserve Components of the Armed Forces consist of the Army National Guard of the United States, Army Reserve, Naval Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Force Reserve, and Coast Guard Reserve. They provide trained personnel and units available for active duty in the Armed Forces during times of war or national emergency, and at such other times as national security may require. The National Guard has dual federal/state responsibilities and uses jointly provided equipment, facilities, and budget support. The President is empowered to mobilize

the National Guard and to use such of the Armed Forces as he considers necessary to enforce federal authority in any state. There is in each Armed Force a ready reserve, a standby reserve, and a retired reserve. The Ready Reserve includes the Selected Reserve, which provides trained and ready units and individuals to augment the active forces during times of war or national emergency, or at other times when required; and the Individual Ready Reserve, which is a manpower pool that can be called to active duty during times of war or national emergency and would normally be used as individual fillers for active, guard, and reserve units, and as a source of combat replacements. Most of the Ready Reserve serves in an active status. See Table 499 for Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve detail.

Department of Veterans Affairs

(VA)—A veteran is someone 18 years and older (there are a few 17-year-old veterans) who is not currently on active duty, but who once served on active duty in the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, or who served in the Merchant Marine during World War II. There are many groups whose active service makes them veterans including: those who incurred a service-connected disability during active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard, even though that service would not otherwise have counted for veteran status; members of a national guard or reserve component who have been ordered to active duty by order of the President or who have a full-time military job. The latter are called AGRs (Active Guard and Reserve). No one who has received a dishonorable discharge is a veteran.

The VA administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the beneficiaries of deceased members. Veterans' benefits available under various acts of Congress include compensation for

service-connected disability or death; pensions for non-service-connected disability or death; vocational rehabilitation, education and training; home loan insurance; life insurance; health care; special housing and automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial and plot allowances; and educational assistance to families of deceased or totally disabled veterans, servicemen missing in action, or prisoners of war. Since these benefits are legislated by Congress, the dates they were enacted and the dates they apply to veterans may be different from the actual dates the conflicts occurred. VA estimates of veterans cover all persons discharged from active U.S. military service under conditions other than dishonorable.

Homeland Security—In an effort to increase homeland security following the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks on the United States, President George W. Bush issued the *National Strategy for Homeland Security* in July 2002 and signed legislation creating the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) in November 2002.

The *National Strategy* sets forth a plan to improve homeland security through 43 initiatives that fall within six critical mission areas. These mission areas are intelligence and warning, border and transportation security, domestic counterterrorism, protection of critical infrastructure, defense against catastrophic terrorism, and emergency preparedness and response.

The funding and activities of homeland security are not only carried out by DHS, but also by other federal agencies, state, and local entities. In addition to DHS, there are 32 other federal agencies that comprise federal homeland security funding. DHS, along with four other agencies—Department of Defense (DoD), Energy (DoE), Health and Human Services (HHS), and Justice (DoJ)—account for most of the federal spending for homeland security.

Department of Homeland Security (DHS)—The mission of DHS is to lead a unified effort to secure the United States. This effort is to prevent and deter terrorist attacks and to protect against and respond to threats and hazards to the

nation. This effort is to ensure safe and secure borders, to welcome lawful immigrants and visitors, and to promote the free flow of commerce.

The creation of DHS, which began operations in March 2003, represents a fusion of 22 federal agencies (legacy agencies) to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. Out of these agencies, the Secret Service and Coast Guard remain intact and report directly to the Secretary. Immigration and Naturalization Services (INS) adjudications and benefits programs report directly to the Deputy Secretary as the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS).

The Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is responsible for managing, securing, and controlling U.S. borders. This includes carrying out traditional border-related responsibilities, such as stemming the tide of illegal drugs and illegal aliens; securing and facilitating legitimate global trade and travel; and protecting the food supply and agriculture industry from pests and disease. CBP is composed of the Border Patrol and Inspections (both moved from INS) along with Customs (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Treasury) and Animal and Plant Health Inspections Services (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Agriculture).

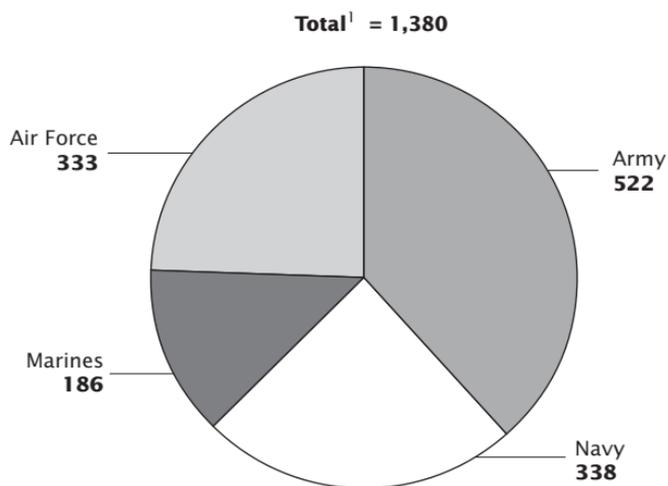
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) is the largest investigation arm of DHS. ICE is composed of four law enforcement divisions: Investigations, Intelligence, Federal Protective Service, and Apprehension, Detention, and Removal. ICE investigates a wide range of national security, financial and smuggling violations including drug smuggling, human trafficking, illegal arms exports, financial crimes, commercial fraud, human smuggling, document fraud, money laundering, child pornography/exploitation, and immigration fraud.

The Transportation Security Administration (TSA) was created as part of the Aviation and Transportation Security Act on November 19, 2001. TSA was originally part of the U.S. Department of Transportation, but was moved to DHS. TSA's mission is to provide security to our nation's transportation systems with a primary focus on aviation security.

Figure 10.1

Department of Defense Manpower: 2007

(In thousands)



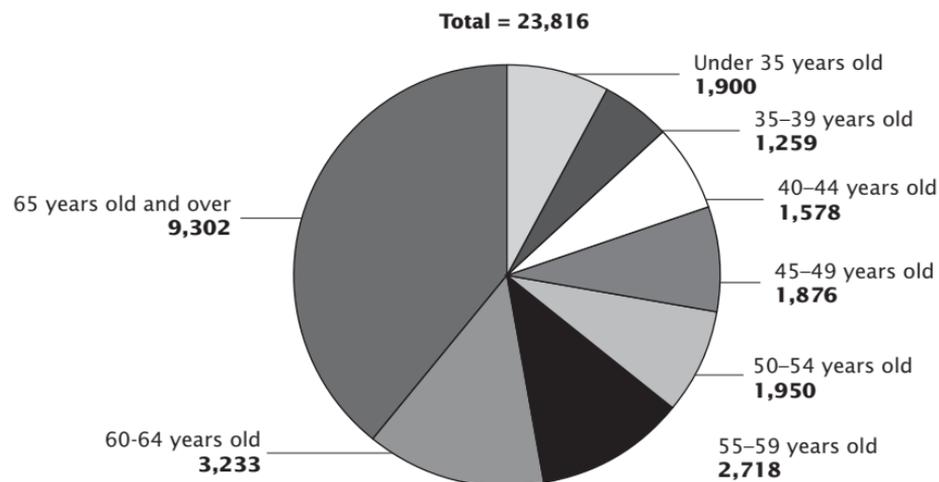
¹Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 494.

Figure 10.2

Living Veterans by Age: 2007

(In thousands)



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 503.

Table 485. National Defense Outlays and Veterans Benefits: 1960 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (53.5 represents \$53,500,000,000) except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown, see text, Section 8. Includes outlays of Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies for activities primarily related to national defense and veterans programs. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	National defense and veterans' outlays (bil. dol.)				Annual percent change ¹			Defense outlays percent of—	
	Defense outlays			Veterans' outlays	Total outlays	Defense outlays	Veterans' outlays	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product ²
	Total outlays	Current dollars	Constant (FY2000) dollars						
1960	53.5	48.1	300.2	5.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	52.2	9.3
1970	90.4	81.7	375.1	8.7	0.3	-1.0	13.6	41.8	8.1
1980	155.1	134.0	267.1	21.1	13.9	15.2	6.3	22.7	4.9
1990	328.4	299.3	382.7	29.1	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	23.9	5.2
1995	310.0	272.1	305.9	37.9	-2.9	-3.4	0.8	17.9	3.7
1996	302.7	265.8	289.2	37.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	17.0	3.5
1997	309.8	270.5	288.4	39.3	2.3	1.8	6.3	16.9	3.3
1998	310.0	268.2	282.4	41.8	0.1	-0.8	6.3	16.2	3.1
1999	320.2	274.8	286.6	43.2	3.3	2.5	3.4	16.1	3.0
2000	341.5	294.4	294.4	47.1	6.6	7.1	9.0	16.5	3.0
2001	349.8	304.8	297.2	45.0	2.4	3.5	-4.3	16.4	3.0
2002	399.5	348.5	329.3	51.0	14.2	14.3	13.2	17.3	3.4
2003	461.8	404.8	364.4	57.0	15.6	16.2	11.8	18.7	3.7
2004	515.6	455.8	394.3	59.8	11.7	12.6	4.8	19.9	4.0
2005	565.5	495.3	407.3	70.2	9.7	8.7	17.4	20.0	4.0
2006	591.7	521.8	412.4	69.8	4.6	5.4	-0.4	19.7	4.0
2007	625.4	552.6	426.4	72.8	5.7	5.9	4.3	20.2	4.0
2008, est.	693.9	607.3	463.9	86.6	10.9	9.9	18.9	20.7	4.2
2009, est.	767.0	675.1	504.7	91.9	10.5	11.2	6.1	21.7	4.5

¹ Change from immediate prior year; for 1960, change from 1955. ² Represents fiscal year GDP; for definition, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See also <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb>>.

Table 486. National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays for Defense Functions: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (303.3 represents \$303,300,000,000), except percent. For year ending September 30. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Function	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, est.
Total budget authority ¹	303.3	266.4	304.0	334.7	362.0	456.0	490.6	505.8	617.2	625.9	693.2
Department of Defense—Military	293.0	255.7	290.3	318.7	344.9	437.7	470.9	483.9	593.8	603.0	670.5
Military personnel	78.9	71.6	73.8	76.9	87.0	109.1	116.1	121.3	128.5	131.8	137.1
Operation and maintenance	88.4	93.7	108.7	125.2	133.2	178.3	189.8	179.2	213.5	240.2	257.1
Procurement	81.4	43.6	55.0	62.6	62.7	78.5	83.1	96.6	105.4	133.8	170.1
Research, development, test, and evaluation	36.5	34.5	38.7	41.6	48.7	58.1	64.6	68.8	72.9	77.5	79.5
Military construction	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.1	7.3	9.5	14.0	20.2
Family housing	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	2.9
Other	-0.4	3.4	5.5	3.3	2.6	2.9	7.4	6.6	59.6	1.7	3.2
Atomic energy defense activities	9.7	10.1	12.4	14.3	15.2	16.4	16.8	17.9	17.4	17.2	16.4
Defense-related activities	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.9	5.7	6.3
Total outlays ¹	299.3	272.1	294.4	304.8	348.5	404.8	455.8	495.3	521.8	552.6	607.3
Department of Defense—Military	289.8	259.4	281.1	290.2	331.9	387.2	436.5	474.1	499.3	529.8	583.1
Military personnel	75.6	70.8	76.0	74.0	86.8	106.7	113.6	127.5	127.5	128.8	137.4
Operation and maintenance	88.3	91.0	105.8	112.0	130.0	151.4	174.0	188.1	203.8	216.6	225.1
Procurement	81.0	55.0	51.7	55.0	62.5	67.9	76.2	82.3	89.8	99.6	130.5
Research, development, test, and evaluation	37.5	34.6	37.6	40.5	44.4	53.1	60.8	65.7	68.6	73.1	74.7
Military construction	5.1	6.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.3	6.2	7.9	10.2
Family housing	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.3
Other	-1.2	-2.4	1.5	0.3	-0.6	-1.6	1.6	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.8
Atomic energy activities	9.0	11.8	12.1	12.9	14.8	16.0	16.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	17.8
Defense-related activities	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.8	3.2	5.1	5.7	6.4

¹ Includes defense budget authority, balances, and outlays by other departments.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables, Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction, Outlay by Function and Subfunction*, annual. See also <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.

Table 487. U.S. Military Sales and Assistance to Foreign Governments: 1995 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (8,495 represents \$8,495,000,000). For year ending September 30. Department of Defense (DoD) sales deliveries cover deliveries against sales orders authorized under Arms Export Control Act, as well as earlier and applicable legislation. For details regarding individual programs, see source]

Item	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Military sales agreements	8,495	10,947	10,703	12,561	12,102	12,577	13,311	10,240	20,805
Military construction sales agreements	24	301	284	124	70	223	673	329	170
Military sales deliveries ¹	12,100	16,449	10,671	12,287	10,481	9,257	11,058	10,985	12,132
Military sales financing	3,712	3,370	4,333	3,535	4,032	5,955	4,584	4,956	4,450
Military assistance programs ²	117	125	5	9	39	186	45	68	11
Military assistance program delivery ³	20	36	14	21	34	182	7	62	73
IMET program/deliveries ⁴	26	49	49	51	67	76	85	85	81

¹ Includes military construction sales deliveries. ² Also includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data, emergency drawdowns, and grant assistance; excludes training. ³ Includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data and Section 506(a) drawdown authority. ⁴ International Military Education & Training. Includes military assistance service funded and emergency draw downs.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, "DSCA Data and Statistics"; See also <http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data_stats.htm>.

Table 488. U.S. Military Sales Deliveries by Selected Country: 1995 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (12,100 represents \$12,100,000,000). For year ending September 30. Represents Department of Defense military sales]

Country	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total ¹	12,100	16,449	10,671	12,287	10,481	9,257	11,058	10,985	12,132
Australia	303	291	332	309	232	213	185	355	382
Bahrain	40	48	54	337	84	94	78	68	74
Belgium	8	274	58	169	68	71	42	50	56
Canada	127	96	84	110	85	155	145	153	186
Denmark	54	157	44	109	23	14	22	40	48
Egypt	1,479	543	1,031	872	1,875	861	1,344	1,308	1,227
France	64	248	217	142	206	168	207	70	43
Germany	257	251	131	330	221	242	264	211	154
Greece	220	463	389	448	469	1,324	1,173	318	425
Israel	327	1,213	562	766	629	846	902	1,702	1,397
Italy	54	106	41	188	103	185	282	127	318
Japan	693	436	458	491	467	430	393	411	554
Jordan	47	49	52	80	67	69	104	141	106
Korea, South	442	585	1,399	735	533	560	601	607	584
Kuwait	471	316	321	502	131	143	209	254	255
Netherlands	153	381	161	412	249	224	271	178	806
Norway	25	251	64	192	88	123	80	106	107
Portugal	88	12	20	42	28	116	31	84	84
Saudi Arabia	3,567	4,318	1,975	1,891	1,308	1,011	1,223	992	999
Singapore	59	549	131	244	419	168	205	209	373
Spain	193	331	141	467	317	159	435	127	105
Taiwan	1,332	2,438	784	1,160	1,410	648	1,032	1,384	1,025
Thailand	356	134	114	119	171	153	179	92	84
Turkey	368	622	216	466	281	277	290	190	249
United Arab Emirates	345	81	42	24	92	85	142	150	247
United Kingdom	419	365	347	525	386	350	453	384	297

¹ Includes countries not shown. ² See footnote 2, Table 1288.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, "DSCA Data and Statistics"; See also <http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data_stats.htm>.

Table 489. Military and Civilian Personnel and Expenditures: 1990 to 2006

[Personnel in thousands (3,693 represents 3,693,000); expenditures in millions of dollars (209,904 represents \$209,904,000,000). For year ending September 30. For definitions, see headnote, Tables 490 and 492]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personnel, total ¹	3,693	3,391	2,791	2,806	2,764	2,848	2,840
Active duty military (including afloat)	1,185	1,085	984	1,071	1,055	1,143	1,156
Civilian	931	768	634	631	634	639	642
Reserve and National Guard	1,577	1,538	1,173	1,105	1,074	1,065	1,042
Expenditures, total	209,904	209,695	229,072	316,648	345,891	381,290	408,249
Payroll outlays	88,650	98,396	103,447	122,270	139,490	141,018	146,858
Active duty military pay	33,705	35,188	36,872	46,614	50,489	50,482	55,829
Civilian pay	28,230	29,932	29,935	35,041	36,234	43,798	45,105
Reserve and National Guard pay	5,556	5,681	4,646	7,306	10,303	11,087	10,123
Retired military pay	21,159	27,595	31,994	33,309	42,465	35,651	35,801
Prime contract awards ²	121,254	109,005	123,295	191,222	203,389	236,987	257,457
Grants	6,329	7,543	2,330	3,156	3,012	3,285	3,934

¹ Members in a transient status are not included. ² Represents contract awards over \$25,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>.

Table 490. Department of Defense Payroll and Contract Awards—States: 2006

[In millions of dollars (146,858 represents \$146,858,000,000); For year ending September 30. Payroll outlays include the gross earnings of civilian and active duty military personnel, reserve and National Guard, and retired military for services rendered to the government and for cash allowances for benefits. Excludes employer's share of employee benefits, accrued military retirement benefits and most permanent change of station costs. Contracts, refer to awards made in year specified; expenditures relating to awards may extend over several years. Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over \$25,000 for work in each state and DC. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on state distribution of defense work. Often the state in which a prime contractor is located in is not the state where the subcontracted work is done. Undistributed civilians and military personnel, their payrolls, and prime contract awards for performance in classified locations are excluded]

State	Payroll		Contract awards		Grants	State	Payroll		Contract awards		Grants
	Total	Active duty military					Total	Active duty military			
U.S.	146,858	55,829	257,457	3,934		MO	2,432	724	9,393	46	
AL	3,503	569	6,954	64		MT	407	146	247	32	
AK	1,640	1,111	1,656	43		NE	961	371	718	11	
AZ	2,656	988	9,696	79		NV	1,146	454	750	20	
AR	1,080	240	881	64		NH	324	53	1,106	32	
CA	15,270	6,867	32,126	350		NJ	2,004	327	6,151	77	
CO	3,210	1,386	4,127	46		NM	1,466	505	1,075	30	
CT	758	333	7,781	64		NY	2,669	1,154	8,020	150	
DE	420	165	125	21		NC	7,132	4,373	2,690	100	
DC	2,561	1,113	4,067	38		ND	501	282	240	37	
FL	8,864	2,982	10,707	131		OH	3,030	446	5,980	97	
GA	7,409	3,390	5,515	54		OK	3,260	1,160	2,070	33	
HI	4,064	2,303	1,963	77		OR	760	49	562	47	
ID	541	184	168	37		PA	3,077	162	7,515	300	
IL	2,838	1,051	3,274	107		RI	645	136	431	17	
IN	1,361	51	4,627	64		SC	3,431	1,696	2,197	45	
IA	445	28	944	42		SD	358	128	372	21	
KS	1,827	890	1,706	46		TN	1,520	146	2,866	56	
KY	2,959	1,837	5,395	18		TX	11,908	5,254	27,102	168	
LA	1,734	694	5,154	311		UT	1,739	245	2,304	22	
ME	827	120	1,020	19		VT	168	12	829	21	
MD	5,334	1,544	10,244	215		VA	16,693	6,770	29,246	85	
MA	1,098	157	9,077	155		WA	5,652	2,417	4,766	60	
MI	1,307	73	3,898	98		WV	384	28	392	25	
MN	762	49	1,526	70		WI	681	41	2,165	56	
MS	1,702	487	5,477	126		WY	306	140	161	12	

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>.

Table 491. Expenditures and Personnel by Selected Major Locations: 2006

[In thousands of dollars (11,986,749 represents \$11,986,749,000), except for personnel. For year ending September 30. See headnote, Table 490]

Major locations	Expenditures			Major locations	Military and civilian personnel		
	Total	Payroll outlays	Contracts/grants		Total	Active duty military	Civilian
Fort Worth, TX	11,986,749	251,949	11,734,800	Norfolk, VA	58,541	56,271	2,270
St. Louis, MO	7,748,183	178,105	7,570,078	Fort Hood, TX	55,444	50,501	4,943
San Diego, CA	7,611,970	3,248,103	4,363,867	Fort Bragg, NC	49,661	43,390	6,271
Washington, DC	5,486,577	1,556,360	3,930,217	San Diego, CA	49,476	43,292	6,184
Norfolk, VA	4,972,232	3,148,167	1,824,065	Camp Pendleton, CA	39,539	37,258	2,281
Long Beach, CA	4,758,941	51,948	4,706,993	Camp Lejeune, NC	37,840	35,032	2,808
Huntsville, AL	4,735,031	243,759	4,491,272	Camp Campbell, KY	32,151	29,635	2,516
Arlington, VA	4,589,230	2,431,651	2,157,579	Fort Lewis, WA	25,277	22,817	2,460
Sunnyvale, CA	4,298,814	46,253	4,252,561	Arlington, VA	25,197	9,951	15,246
Louisville, KY	3,749,472	161,180	3,588,292	Fort Benning, GA	25,098	21,702	3,396

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>.

Table 492. Military and Civilian Personnel in Installations: 2006

[As of September 30. Civilian personnel includes United States citizens and foreign national direct-hire civilians subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls and civilian personnel involved in civil functions in the United States. Excludes indirect-hire civilians and those direct-hire civilians not subject to OMB ceiling controls. Military personnel include active duty personnel based ashore or afloat, excludes personnel temporarily shore-based in a transient status]

State	Active military personnel				Reserve and National Guard, total	Civilian personnel			
	Total ¹	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps ²	Air Force		Total ¹	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps	Air Force
United States . . .	1,156,308	423,825	443,658	288,825	1,041,542	642,214	232,243	170,667	157,270
Alabama	9,742	6,022	419	3,301	30,012	22,312	18,326	43	2,344
Alaska	20,363	11,183	101	9,079	5,845	4,894	2,689	17	1,844
Arizona	21,997	5,267	5,456	11,274	18,496	9,047	3,938	528	3,620
Arkansas	4,905	88	59	4,758	17,798	3,977	2,944	5	894
California	149,481	7,004	122,707	19,770	84,352	55,709	7,966	31,079	10,173
Colorado	29,932	15,593	808	13,531	16,112	10,907	3,074	45	5,489
Connecticut	6,594	23	6,465	106	8,175	2,388	499	1,021	263
Delaware	3,297	7	24	3,266	5,390	1,564	243	2	1,253
District of Columbia	12,351	4,740	4,634	2,977	8,022	14,634	4,119	8,851	929
Florida	58,100	2,419	30,569	25,112	49,726	26,072	3,281	10,920	9,367
Georgia	68,928	52,107	6,907	9,914	36,150	32,862	11,697	4,216	14,729
Hawaii	45,366	18,687	21,561	5,118	11,337	17,079	4,750	9,130	2,109
Idaho	4,042	20	41	3,981	7,095	1,522	696	49	710
Illinois	24,536	504	18,652	5,380	32,779	13,617	7,084	1,590	3,584
Indiana	805	420	275	110	22,628	9,281	1,949	3,067	1,027
Iowa	390	190	141	59	14,342	1,582	1,032	5	501
Kansas	17,645	14,725	197	2,723	15,446	6,577	5,043	1	1,103
Kentucky	38,799	38,335	266	198	15,555	9,170	7,817	193	228
Louisiana	15,069	7,999	1,303	5,767	22,081	6,212	3,511	870	1,578
Maine	2,096	224	1,853	19	5,592	6,445	326	5,301	277
Maryland	29,626	7,552	15,021	7,053	21,587	30,749	12,441	14,660	2,232
Massachusetts	2,175	208	576	1,391	18,916	6,491	2,399	218	2,986
Michigan	1,073	379	562	132	22,874	8,147	5,336	22	1,108
Minnesota	729	25	389	85	24,637	2,522	1,523	17	794
Mississippi	10,158	401	3,729	6,028	19,136	8,630	3,444	2,211	2,708
Missouri	16,241	11,053	1,537	3,651	25,726	9,483	6,421	444	1,258
Montana	3,589	15	28	3,546	5,761	1,358	560	1	745
Nebraska	6,784	136	469	6,179	8,553	3,774	1,360	12	2,082
Nevada	9,127	97	1,003	8,027	7,394	2,178	384	278	1,353
New Hampshire	912	3	861	48	4,550	1,069	542	46	329
New Jersey	6,293	888	6,964	4,741	20,060	13,959	9,773	1,907	1,545
New Mexico	10,834	444	158	10,232	7,342	6,863	2,919	44	3,431
New York	26,240	23,464	2,376	400	39,353	11,145	6,946	141	2,414
North Carolina	102,845	43,384	49,775	9,686	30,031	17,447	6,837	7,273	1,370
North Dakota	7,013	23	11	6,979	5,640	1,853	526	2	1,237
Ohio	6,745	539	608	5,698	35,074	21,789	1,455	79	12,422
Oklahoma	25,064	14,297	1,953	8,814	18,399	21,539	4,763	78	15,479
Oregon	558	190	306	62	13,421	3,241	2,411	18	787
Pennsylvania	2,979	1,075	1,655	249	43,478	25,266	9,048	6,440	1,547
Rhode Island	2,403	109	2,214	80	5,112	4,213	298	3,586	230
South Carolina	38,090	12,372	16,695	9,023	21,677	9,640	3,115	3,501	1,899
South Dakota	3,150	23	4	3,123	5,668	1,237	507	1	683
Tennessee	2,441	302	1,918	221	23,695	5,334	2,419	1,004	1,081
Texas	119,176	73,654	6,986	38,536	72,955	41,462	21,777	1,352	14,758
Utah	5,188	291	163	4,734	13,770	15,081	2,377	26	11,930
Vermont	70	16	31	23	4,130	608	312	1	263
Virginia	128,515	24,084	90,758	13,673	35,668	81,342	21,247	35,582	4,763
Washington	49,887	22,787	20,285	6,815	25,925	24,501	6,928	14,682	1,957
West Virginia	373	30	308	35	10,068	1,745	1,213	90	423
Wisconsin	449	193	176	80	20,270	2,695	1,802	18	773
Wyoming	3,043	4	1	3,038	3,739	1,002	236	-	721

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes Other Defense Activities (ODA) not shown separately. ² Navy and Marine Corps personnel who are in afloat duty status at the time of the report are included in the strength counts of their homeport locations.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual; <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/Pubs.htm>>.

Table 493. Military Personnel on Active Duty by Location: 1980 to 2007

[In thousands (2,051 represents 2,051,000). As of September 30]

Location	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2,051	2,046	1,518	1,384	1,412	1,434	1,427	1,389	1,385	1,380
Shore-based ¹	1,840	1,794	1,351	1,237	1,262	1,287	1,291	1,262	1,263	1,264
Afloat ²	211	252	167	147	150	148	136	127	121	115
United States ³	1,562	1,437	1,280	1,127	1,181	1,182	1,139	1,098	1,100	1,085
Foreign countries	489	609	238	258	230	253	288	291	285	295

¹ Includes Navy personnel temporarily on shore. ² Includes Marine Corps. ³ Includes Puerto Rico and Island areas.
Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual; <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

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U.S. Census Bureau, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2009

Table 494. Department of Defense Personnel: 1960 to 2007

[In thousands (2,475 represents 2,475,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard. Other officer candidates are included under enlisted personnel]

Year	Army						Navy ²						Marine Corps						Air Force					
	Total ^{1, 2}	Male		Female		Total ¹	Male		Female		Total ¹	Male		Female		Total ¹	Male		Female					
		Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted		Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted		Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted		Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted		
1960 ...	2,475	873	97	762	4.3	8.3	617	67	540	2.7	5.4	171	16	153	0.1	1.5	815	126	677	3.7	5.7			
1965 ...	2,654	969	108	846	3.8	8.5	670	75	583	2.6	5.3	190	17	172	0.1	1.4	825	128	685	4.1	4.7			
1970 ...	3,065	1,323	162	1,142	5.2	11.5	691	78	600	2.9	5.8	260	25	232	0.3	2.1	791	125	648	4.7	9.0			
1975 ...	2,128	784	98	640	4.6	37.7	535	62	449	3.7	17.5	196	19	174	0.3	2.8	613	100	478	5.0	25.2			
1979 ...	2,027	759	90	602	6.9	55.2	523	58	432	4.4	25.0	185	18	161	0.5	5.5	560	89	413	7.3	46.4			
1980 ...	2,051	777	91	612	7.6	61.7	527	58	430	4.9	30.1	189	18	164	0.5	6.2	558	90	404	8.5	51.9			
1981 ...	2,083	781	94	610	8.3	65.3	540	60	435	5.3	34.6	191	17	165	0.5	7.1	570	90	413	9.1	54.4			
1982 ...	2,109	780	94	609	9.0	64.1	553	61	444	5.7	37.3	192	18	165	0.6	7.9	583	92	421	9.9	54.5			
1983 ...	2,123	780	97	602	9.5	66.5	558	62	444	6.3	40.8	194	19	166	0.6	8.3	592	94	428	10.6	55.3			
1984 ...	2,138	780	98	601	10.2	67.1	565	62	448	6.6	42.6	196	19	167	0.6	8.6	597	95	430	11.2	55.9			
1985 ...	2,151	781	99	599	10.8	68.4	571	64	449	6.9	45.7	198	19	169	0.7	9.0	602	96	431	11.9	58.1			
1986 ...	2,169	781	99	597	11.3	69.7	581	65	457	7.3	47.2	200	19	170	0.6	9.2	608	97	434	12.4	61.2			
1987 ...	2,174	781	96	596	11.6	71.6	587	65	462	7.2	47.7	200	19	170	0.6	9.1	607	94	432	12.6	63.2			
1988 ...	2,138	772	95	588	11.8	72.0	593	65	466	7.3	49.7	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	576	92	405	12.9	61.5			
1989 ...	2,130	770	95	584	12.2	74.3	593	65	464	7.5	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	571	91	399	13.4	63.7			
1990 ...	2,044	732	92	553	12.4	71.2	579	64	451	7.8	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	8.7	535	87	370	13.3	60.8			
1991 ...	1,986	711	91	535	12.5	67.8	570	63	444	8.0	51.4	194	19	166	0.7	8.3	510	84	350	13.3	59.1			
1992 ...	1,807	610	83	449	11.7	61.7	542	61	417	8.3	51.0	185	18	157	0.6	7.9	470	77	320	12.7	56.1			
1993 ...	1,705	572	77	420	11.1	60.2	510	58	390	8.3	49.3	178	17	153	0.6	7.2	444	72	302	12.3	54.5			
1994 ...	1,610	541	74	394	10.9	59.0	469	54	355	8.0	47.9	174	17	149	0.6	7.0	426	69	287	12.3	54.0			
1995 ...	1,518	509	72	365	10.8	57.3	435	51	324	7.9	47.9	175	17	150	0.7	7.4	400	66	266	12.1	52.1			
1996 ...	1,472	491	70	347	10.6	59.0	417	50	308	7.8	46.9	175	17	149	0.8	7.8	389	64	256	12.0	52.8			
1997 ...	1,439	492	69	346	10.4	62.4	396	48	290	7.8	44.8	174	17	148	0.8	8.5	377	62	246	12.0	53.8			
1998 ...	1,407	484	68	340	10.4	61.4	382	47	280	7.8	42.9	173	17	146	0.9	8.9	368	60	237	12.0	54.2			
1999 ...	1,386	479	67	337	10.5	61.5	373	46	271	7.7	43.9	173	17	145	0.9	9.3	361	58	232	11.8	54.6			
2000 ...	1,384	482	66	339	10.8	62.9	373	46	272	7.8	43.8	173	17	146	0.9	9.5	356	57	227	11.8	55.0			
2001 ...	1,385	481	65	337	11.0	63.4	378	46	273	8.0	46.6	173	17	145	1.0	9.6	354	57	224	12.0	55.6			
2002 ...	1,414	487	66	341	11.5	63.2	385	47	279	8.2	47.3	174	17	146	1.0	9.5	368	59	233	12.9	58.6			
2003 ...	1,434	499	68	352	12.0	63.5	382	47	276	8.2	47.3	178	18	149	1.1	9.6	375	61	237	13.5	60.0			
2004 ...	1,427	500	69	358	12.3	61.0	373	46	273	8.1	46.1	178	18	149	1.1	9.7	377	61	242	13.6	60.2			
2005 ...	1,389	493	69	353	12.4	57.9	363	45	266	7.8	44.5	180	18	151	1.0	9.8	354	60	225	13.4	55.6			
2006 ...	1,385	505	69	365	12.5	58.5	350	44	255	7.6	43.2	180	18	151	1.1	10.0	349	58	223	12.8	55.8			
2007 ...	1,380	522	71	379	13.0	58.8	338	44	244	7.6	42.2	186	18	156	1.1	10.5	333	54	214	11.8	53.4			

¹ Includes cadets, midshipmen, and others not shown separately. ² Beginning 1980, excludes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil.html>>.

Table 495. U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty in Selected Foreign Countries: 1995 to 2007

[As of September 30]

Country	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
In foreign countries¹	238,064	257,817	230,484	252,764	287,802	290,997	284,967	295,003
Ashore	208,836	212,858	208,479	226,570	265,594	268,214	262,586	272,124
Afloat	29,228	44,959	22,005	26,194	20,208	22,783	22,381	22,879
Australia	314	175	171	574	196	196	347	140
Bahrain	618	949	1,560	1,514	1,712	1,641	1,357	1,495
Belgium	1,689	1,554	1,458	1,526	1,474	1,366	1,361	1,328
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	5,708	3,082	3,041	951	263	232	209
Canada	214	156	148	141	156	150	133	141
Colombia	44	224	39	54	55	52	104	123
Cuba (Guantanamo)	5,129	688	549	697	682	950	953	932
Diego Garcia ²	897	625	548	528	816	683	157	260
Djibouti	7	2	2	498	412	622	1,375	2,100
Egypt	1,123	499	433	385	348	410	360	250
Germany	73,280	69,203	68,701	74,796	76,058	66,418	64,319	57,080
Greece	489	678	593	583	473	428	395	363
Greenland	131	125	88	139	133	146	137	126
Honduras	193	351	402	414	448	438	414	403
Italy	12,007	11,190	12,466	13,152	12,606	11,841	10,449	9,855
Japan	39,134	40,159	41,848	40,519	36,365	35,571	33,453	32,803
Korea, South	36,016	36,585	37,743	41,145	40,840	30,983	29,086	27,014
Kuwait	771	4,602	567	(³)				
Netherlands	687	659	629	703	701	583	591	579
Portugal	1,066	1,005	992	1,094	1,006	970	922	826
Qatar	2	52	71	2,997	273	463	446	411
Saudi Arabia	1,077	7,053	776	953	235	258	282	243
Senegal	13	10	8	8	9	42	7	1,361
Singapore	166	411	167	171	237	169	164	125
Spain	2,799	2,007	2,621	1,893	2,012	1,660	1,521	1,286
Turkey	3,111	2,006	1,587	2,021	1,762	1,780	1,810	1,594
United Kingdom	12,131	11,207	10,258	11,616	11,469	10,752	10,331	9,825
DEPLOYMENTS								
Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF) ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	19,500	21,500	25,240
Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	183,002	170,647	192,600	185,500	218,500

X Not applicable. NA Not available. ¹ Includes areas not shown separately. ² British Indian Ocean Territory. ³ Total (in/around Afghanistan as of September 30)—includes deployed Reserve/National Guard. ⁴ Total (in/around Iraq as of September 30)—includes deployed Reserve/National Guard.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Selected Manpower Statistics, Table 2-4, Deployments. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/>>.

Table 496. Military Personnel on Active Duty by Rank or Grade: 1990 to 2007

[In thousands (2,043.7 represents 2,043,700). As of Sept. 30]

Rank/grade	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2,043.7	1,384.3	1,434.4	1,426.8	1,389.4	1,385.0	1,379.6
Total Officers	296.6	217.2	227.9	226.7	226.6	223.2	221.3
General-Admiral	(Z)						
Lieutenant General-Vice Admiral	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Major General-Rear Admiral (U)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brigadier General-Rear Admiral (L)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Colonel-Captain	14.0	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3
Lieutenant Colonel-Commander	32.3	27.5	28.5	28.4	28.1	27.5	27.7
Major-LT Commander	53.2	43.2	44.1	44.0	44.4	45.1	44.2
Captain-Lieutenant	106.6	68.1	68.1	69.5	72.5	71.9	70.6
1st Lieutenant-Lieutenant (JG)	37.9	24.7	29.9	31.1	27.5	24.9	23.4
2nd Lieutenant-Ensign	31.9	26.4	29.1	26.9	25.9	25.2	26.0
Chief Warrant Officer W-5	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	8.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.7
Warrant Officer W-1	3.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.4
Total Enlisted	1,733.8	1,154.6	1,193.9	1,172.0	1,149.9	1,148.6	1,145.0
E-9	15.3	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.6
E-8	38.0	26.0	27.7	27.1	27.1	26.7	27.4
E-7	134.1	97.7	101.4	99.6	97.8	99.3	97.1
E-6	239.1	164.9	172.4	173.1	172.4	170.3	168.4
E-5	361.5	229.5	250.7	251.1	248.5	248.8	247.4
E-4	427.8	251.0	264.5	264.1	261.7	261.4	260.1
E-3	280.1	196.3	222.1	220.1	201.7	185.4	192.5
E-2	140.3	99.0	85.1	84.3	70.8	83.5	79.9
E-1	97.6	80.0	59.2	55.8	59.5	62.8	61.7
Cadets and Midshipmen	13.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.2

Z Fewer than 50.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Military, Military Personnel Statistics, annual; <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

Table 497. Military Retirement System: 2007

[Payment in millions of dollars (3,430 represents \$3,430,000,000). As of September 30. The data published in this report are produced from the files maintained by the Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC). This report compiles data primarily from the "Retiree Pay and Survivor Pay" files. Any grouping of members by address reflects mailing, not necessarily residence address. Only those members in plans administered by the Department of Defense (DoD) are included in this table. The data are preliminary because of reporting delays due to the information about many members who retired or died within one month of the September 30 reporting date. These data were not processed in time to be included in this report. For more information, please see *Introduction and Overview* at <<http://www.defenselink.mil/actuary/statbook2007.pdf>>]

State or other area	Retired military personnel ¹			Monthly payment	State or other area	Retired military personnel ¹			Monthly payment
	Total	Disabled ²	Non-disabled			Total	Disabled ²	Non-disabled	
Total ³	1,983,467	179,236	1,804,231	3,430	MT	8,326	779	7,547	13
U.S.	1,943,765	176,035	1,767,730	3,367	NE	13,547	1,012	12,535	24
AL	53,982	4,370	49,612	91	NV	27,196	1,825	25,371	48
AK	9,261	575	8,686	15	NH	9,433	794	8,639	16
AZ	53,497	4,559	48,938	96	NJ	20,419	2,658	17,761	29
AR	25,381	2,367	23,014	39	NM	21,274	1,679	19,595	39
CA	170,320	15,987	154,333	301	NY	36,884	5,764	31,120	47
CO	47,699	3,713	43,986	95	NC	82,050	7,087	74,963	142
CT	10,660	1,318	9,342	16	ND	4,634	360	4,274	7
DE	7,986	549	7,437	13	OH	43,479	5,596	37,883	66
DC	3,060	461	2,599	5	OK	34,082	2,803	31,279	53
FL	186,102	15,451	170,651	344	OR	21,321	2,509	18,812	34
GA	86,998	7,265	79,733	148	PA	48,053	5,913	42,140	72
HI	15,701	1,038	14,663	29	RI	5,538	547	4,991	9
ID	12,455	1,037	11,418	20	SC	53,592	4,124	49,468	91
IL	34,779	4,452	30,327	55	SD	6,811	559	6,252	11
IN	23,354	2,956	20,398	33	TN	49,597	4,496	45,101	80
IA	11,393	1,273	10,120	16	TX	183,005	15,020	167,985	334
KS	20,281	1,589	18,692	35	UT	14,250	1,071	13,179	24
KY	25,945	2,728	23,217	40	VT	3,603	336	3,267	5
LA	25,524	2,694	22,830	40	VA	141,295	7,875	133,420	326
ME	11,982	1,123	10,859	18	WA	69,839	5,163	64,676	123
MD	49,878	3,790	46,088	94	WV	10,553	1,308	9,245	15
MA	19,164	2,564	16,600	27	WI	18,944	2,338	16,606	26
MI	27,234	4,131	23,103	37	WY	4,833	390	4,443	8
MN	16,972	2,031	14,941	23	GU	1,846	107	1,739	3
MS	25,574	2,235	23,339	39	PR	9,638	1,543	8,095	9
MO	36,025	3,773	32,252	55	VI	364	42	322	1
					Other	27,854	1,509	26,345	51

¹ Represents military personnel (officers and enlisted) receiving and not receiving pay from DoD. ² A disabled military member is entitled to disability retired pay if the member has at least 20 years of service or the disability is at least 30 percent (under a standard schedule of rating disabilities by the Veterans Administration) and either (a) the member has at least eight years of service; (b) the disability results from active duty; or (c) the disability occurred in the line of duty during a time of war or national emergency or certain other time periods. Please see report for more details. ³ Includes states, U.S. territories, and retirees living in foreign countries.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Actuary, "Statistical Report, Fiscal Year 2007"; issued May 2008; <<http://www.defenselink.mil/actuary/>>.

Table 498. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths by Manner of Death: 1980 to 2007

[As of December 31, 2007 data are preliminary]

Manner of death	1980-2007	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Deaths, total	42,312	2,392	1,507	1,040	758	891	999	1,410	1,873	1,941	1,882	1,950
Accident	23,014	1,556	880	538	397	434	543	576	605	649	559	544
Hostile action	2,841	-	-	-	-	3	18	344	739	739	769	846
Homicide	2,104	174	74	67	34	49	54	43	45	52	46	42
Illness	7,537	419	277	174	139	187	195	234	272	289	252	227
Pending	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	25	70
Self-inflicted	5,822	231	232	250	151	141	163	187	201	181	210	204
Terrorist attack	428	1	1	7	17	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undetermined	532	11	43	4	20	22	26	25	8	26	21	17
Deaths per 100,000 of personnel strength.	(X)	110.7	66.8	62.5	49.5	57.4	61.4	81.4	109.4	116.7	116.8	111.3
Accident	(X)	72.0	39.0	32.4	25.9	28.0	33.4	33.2	35.3	39.0	34.7	33.8
Hostile action	(X)	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.1	19.9	43.2	44.4	47.7	52.6
Homicide	(X)	8.1	3.3	4.0	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.6
Illness	(X)	19.4	12.3	10.5	9.1	12.0	12.0	13.5	15.9	17.4	15.6	14.1
Pending	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	4.4
Self-inflicted	(X)	10.7	10.3	15.0	9.9	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.7
Terrorist attack	(X)	-	-	0.4	1.1	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undetermined	(X)	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.1

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

U.S. Department of Defense, "Military Casualty Information"; <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/CASUALTY/castop.htm>>.

Table 499. Military Reserve Personnel: 1995 to 2007

[As of September 30. The Ready Reserve (Coast Guard Reserve data are included) includes the Selected Reserve which is scheduled to augment active forces during times of war or national emergency, and the Individual Ready Reserve, which, during times of war or national emergency, would be used to fill out Active, Guard, and Reserve units, and which would also be a source for casualty replacements; Ready Reservists serve in an active status (except for the Inactive National Guard—a very small pool within the Army National Guard). The Standby Reserve cannot be called to active duty, other than for training, unless authorized by Congress under "full mobilization," and a determination is made that there are not enough qualified members in the Ready Reserve in the required categories who are readily available. The Retired Reserve represents a lower potential for involuntary mobilization]

Reserve status and branch of service	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total reserves¹	1,674,164	1,276,843	1,188,851	1,166,937	1,136,200	1,119,902	1,109,805
Ready reserve	1,648,388	1,251,452	1,167,101	1,145,035	1,113,427	1,101,565	1,088,587
Army ²	999,462	725,771	682,522	663,209	636,355	631,856	621,422
Navy	267,356	184,080	152,855	148,643	140,821	131,802	128,421
Marine Corps	103,668	99,855	98,868	101,443	99,820	100,522	100,787
Air Force ³	263,011	229,009	219,895	219,159	223,551	224,637	226,806
Coast Guard	14,891	12,737	12,961	12,581	12,880	12,748	11,151
Standby reserve	25,776	25,391	21,750	21,902	22,773	18,337	21,218
Army	1,128	701	744	715	1,668	1,586	5,294
Navy	12,707	7,213	2,520	2,502	4,038	4,514	3,046
Marine Corps	216	895	685	992	1,129	1,210	1,372
Air Force	11,453	16,429	17,578	17,340	15,897	10,932	10,154
Coast Guard	272	153	223	353	41	95	1,352
Retired reserve	505,905	573,305	601,611	614,904	627,424	637,262	648,346
Army	259,553	296,004	308,820	315,477	321,312	325,288	330,121
Navy	97,532	109,531	113,485	115,210	117,093	118,803	120,859
Marine Corps	11,319	12,937	13,926	14,319	14,693	15,000	15,264
Air Force	137,501	154,833	165,380	169,898	174,326	178,171	182,102

¹ Less retired reserves. ² Includes Army National Guard. ³ Includes Air National Guard.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

Table 500. Ready Reserve Personnel by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Sex: 1990 to 2007

[In thousands (1,658.7 represents 1,658,700). As of September 30]

Year	Race					Hispanic ²	Sex			
	Total ¹	White	Black	Asian	American Indian		Officer		Enlisted	
							Male	Female	Male	Female
1990	1,658.7	1,304.6	272.3	14.9	7.8	83.1	226.8	40.5	1,204.7	186.7
1995	1,648.4	1,267.7	274.5	22.0	8.8	96.2	209.9	44.7	1,196.8	196.9
1996	1,536.6	1,179.0	249.8	21.5	8.6	93.1	196.9	43.6	1,108.8	187.4
1997	1,451.0	1,113.7	230.6	21.7	8.4	91.5	188.7	43.2	1,037.6	181.5
1998	1,353.4	1,033.9	210.4	21.7	7.8	88.2	175.9	40.3	964.1	173.1
1999	1,288.8	980.0	202.6	22.6	7.6	88.9	166.2	38.4	911.2	173.1
2000	1,251.5	942.2	199.6	26.7	8.4	91.8	159.4	36.9	879.9	175.3
2001	1,224.1	912.7	198.4	27.9	8.5	94.3	158.0	36.6	852.2	177.3
2002	1,199.3	891.3	193.2	27.9	8.8	96.0	152.1	35.6	835.2	176.4
2003	1,167.1	865.7	187.5	25.4	8.5	98.0	145.1	34.0	813.7	174.3
2004	1,145.0	845.3	181.3	26.2	9.1	100.2	141.9	33.6	799.7	169.8
2005	1,113.4	825.4	169.9	26.9	9.5	99.8	139.2	33.3	778.0	162.9
2006	1,101.6	822.4	163.5	27.7	10.1	101.1	136.7	33.1	769.4	162.3
2007	1,088.6	818.1	156.6	28.1	10.8	102.7	130.0	31.8	766.5	160.2

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, annual; <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

Table 501. National Guard by Sex and Race: 1995 to 2007

[In thousands (375 represents 375,000). As of September 30]

Year	Army National Guard					Air National Guard				
	Total	Male ¹	Female	White	Black	Total	Male ¹	Female	White	Black
1995	375	344	31	299	59	110	94	16	96	9
2000	353	313	40	278	55	106	88	18	90	10
2001	352	309	42	276	55	108	90	19	91	10
2002	351	308	43	277	54	112	93	19	94	10
2003	351	307	44	277	52	108	89	19	91	10
2004	343	299	44	271	50	107	88	19	89	10
2005	333	290	43	264	46	106	87	19	89	9
2006	346	300	47	276	47	106	87	19	88	9
2007	353	304	49	283	47	106	87	19	88	9

¹ Male population includes unknown sex.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

Table 502. Veterans by Sex, Period of Service, and State: 2007

[In thousands (23,579 represents 23,579,000). As of September 30. VetPop2007 is the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) latest official estimate and projection of the veteran population. It is based on detailed tabulations of Census 2000 data (prepared for the VA Office of the Actuary by the Census Bureau) and on recent American Community Survey data. VetPop2007 also uses administrative data and projections of service member separations from active duty provided by the Department of Defense (the Defense Manpower Data Center and the Office of the Actuary), as well as VA administrative data on veterans' benefits]

State	Total veterans ¹			Gulf War ²	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	Peacetime
	Total	Male	Female					
United States	23,579	21,815	1,763	4,921	7,810	2,922	2,886	6,013
Alabama	417	384	33	99	142	51	42	106
Alaska	75	67	8	24	27	4	3	19
Arizona	568	522	45	117	181	81	78	140
Arkansas	262	244	19	56	90	32	30	67
California	2,132	1,965	167	440	697	277	278	537
Colorado	428	391	37	103	155	46	40	106
Connecticut	254	238	15	36	84	35	39	67
Delaware	81	74	6	17	26	11	10	21
District of Columbia	39	35	4	9	12	5	5	10
Florida	1,747	1,609	137	346	527	259	279	436
Georgia	765	694	72	211	260	72	59	199
Hawaii	119	108	11	31	37	14	13	30
Idaho	137	127	10	31	47	17	16	32
Illinois	842	786	55	162	270	104	109	216
Indiana	518	486	32	97	173	61	59	141
Iowa	251	237	14	44	84	35	34	61
Kansas	237	219	17	54	78	28	29	57
Kentucky	347	324	23	76	118	40	37	89
Louisiana	326	300	26	80	104	38	38	79
Maine	144	134	10	26	51	18	16	38
Maryland	484	437	47	121	155	50	48	132
Massachusetts	441	414	27	62	140	65	72	115
Michigan	761	716	45	123	264	94	97	200
Minnesota	408	386	23	61	147	54	50	107
Mississippi	216	199	17	54	70	27	24	53
Missouri	531	495	36	103	178	67	63	138
Montana	104	97	8	21	37	13	12	26
Nebraska	153	142	11	32	53	21	18	35
Nevada	246	225	20	53	87	29	24	65
New Hampshire	132	124	9	22	47	17	15	36
New Jersey	507	478	29	70	155	76	85	133
New Mexico	179	164	16	43	59	22	20	45
New York	1,066	1,000	66	158	333	151	165	281
North Carolina	774	708	65	193	255	86	77	199
North Dakota	58	54	4	14	19	7	6	14
Ohio	958	898	60	170	320	116	123	253
Oklahoma	338	313	25	80	115	41	39	80
Oregon	352	327	25	62	125	44	46	89
Pennsylvania	1,057	994	63	159	342	145	165	276
Rhode Island	80	74	5	13	26	11	13	20
South Carolina	410	377	33	101	141	48	41	103
South Dakota	74	69	6	16	24	10	8	18
Tennessee	512	475	37	111	181	59	51	133
Texas	1,707	1,562	145	444	580	183	170	417
Utah	157	147	10	34	52	21	21	37
Vermont	55	52	4	8	20	7	7	16
Virginia	807	721	86	261	262	76	65	198
Washington	643	590	53	151	229	70	66	161
West Virginia	178	166	11	34	60	23	22	45
Wisconsin	446	419	27	76	149	56	55	121
Wyoming	56	52	4	13	21	6	5	13

¹ Veterans serving in more than one period of service are counted only once in the total. ² Service from August 2, 1990, to the present.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Data and Information, Veteran Demographics. <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/page.cfm?pg=15>>.

Table 503. Veterans Living by Age and Period of Service: 2007

[In thousands (23,816 represents 23,816,000). As of September 30. Includes those living outside U.S. See headnote, Table 502]

Age	Total veterans	Wartime veterans					Peacetime veterans
		Total ¹	Gulf War ²	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	
Total	23,816	17,739	4,966	7,884	2,961	2,912	6,077
Under 35 years old	1,900	1,894	1,894	—	—	—	6
35 to 39 years old	1,259	1,064	1,064	—	—	—	196
40 to 44 years old	1,578	727	727	—	—	—	851
45 to 49 years old	1,876	556	535	23	—	—	1,320
50 to 54 years old	1,950	1,155	364	883	—	—	796
55 to 59 years old	2,718	2,540	237	2,453	—	—	179
60 to 64 years old	3,233	3,003	105	2,981	—	—	230
65 years old and over	9,302	6,802	41	1,545	2,961	2,912	2,500
Female, total	1,780	1,226	795	258	71	137	555

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once in the total. ² Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, VetPop 2007, VA Office of the Actuary. <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/page.cfm?pg=15>>.

Table 504. Veterans by Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin: 2006

[Data are based on the American Community Survey (ACS). The survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristics	Total number	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	23,425,051	14,311,643	9,113,408
Male	21,784,067	13,003,880	8,780,187
Female	1,640,984	1,307,763	333,221
White alone	19,831,560	11,503,156	8,328,404
Male	18,595,823	10,574,857	8,020,966
Female	1,235,737	928,299	307,438
Black or African American alone	2,430,525	1,908,960	521,565
Male	2,142,976	1,637,382	505,594
Female	287,549	271,578	15,971
American Indian/Alaska Native alone	168,985	129,243	39,742
Male	151,958	113,486	38,472
Female	17,027	15,757	1,270
Asian alone	292,095	199,177	92,918
Male	263,548	174,139	89,409
Female	28,547	25,038	3,509
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	27,692	22,967	4,725
Male	24,026	19,558	4,468
Female	3,666	3,409	257
Some other race alone	378,779	317,492	61,287
Male	345,567	286,248	59,319
Female	33,212	31,244	1,968
Hispanic or Latino origin ¹	1,112,454	858,799	253,655
Male	1,017,602	771,589	246,013
Female	94,852	87,210	7,642

¹ Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey; using American FactFinder[®], tables B21001, B21001A, B21001B, B21001C, B21001D, B21001E, B21001F, and B21001G; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>.

Table 505. Veterans Benefits—Expenditures by Program and Compensation for Service-Connected Disabilities: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (28,998 represents \$28,998,000,000). For years ending September 30. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Program	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total expenditures	28,998	37,775	47,086	56,892	59,555	69,564	69,950	72,805
Medical programs	11,582	16,255	19,637	25,188	28,158	29,191	31,308	33,705
Construction	661	641	466	411	318	480	497	704
General operating expenses	811	954	1,016	1,399	1,252	1,285	1,545	1,476
Compensation and pension	14,674	17,765	22,012	27,995	29,937	32,131	34,681	34,600
Vocational rehabilitation and education	452	1,317	1,610	2,565	2,827	3,033	3,163	3,180
All other ¹	818	844	2,345	–666	–2,937	3,445	–1,244	–860
Compensation for service-connected disabilities ²	9,284	11,644	15,511	20,855	22,387	24,515	26,551	28,200

¹ Includes insurance, indemnities, and miscellaneous funds and expenditures and offsets from public receipts. (Excludes expenditures from personal funds of patients.) ² Represents veterans receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities.
 Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, *Expenditures and Workload*, annual. <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/page.cfm?pg=3->>.

Table 506. Veterans Compensation and Pension Benefits—Number on Rolls by Period of Service and Status: 1990 to 2006

[In thousands (3,548 represents 3,548,000), except as indicated. As of September 30. Living refers to veterans receiving compensation for disability incurred or aggravated while on active duty and low-income war veterans receiving pension who have permanent and total mostly nonservice-connected disabilities or are age 65 or older. Deceased refers to deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving pensions and compensation benefits]

Period of service and veteran status	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	3,584	3,330	3,236	3,285	3,369	3,432	3,503	3,582
Living veterans	2,746	2,669	2,672	2,745	2,832	2,899	2,973	3,056
Service-connected	2,184	2,236	2,308	2,398	2,485	2,556	2,637	2,726
Nonservice-connected	562	433	364	347	347	343	336	330
Deceased veterans	838	662	564	540	538	533	530	527
Service-connected	320	307	307	310	314	318	323	326
Nonservice-connected	518	355	257	230	224	215	207	201
Prior to World War I	4	2	1	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Living	(Z)							
World War I	198	89	34	23	19	16	13	11
Living	18	3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War II	1,723	1,307	968	856	813	766	718	674
Living	1,294	961	676	583	546	506	466	430
Korean conflict ¹	390	368	323	308	306	302	295	290
Living	305	290	255	243	241	237	231	226
Vietnam era ²	774	868	969	1,052	1,120	1,172	1,218	1,260
Living	685	766	848	922	983	1,028	1,068	1,104
Gulf War ³	(X)	138	334	431	490	552	630	716
Living	(X)	134	326	421	479	540	617	701
Peacetime	495	559	607	613	620	624	627	631
Living	444	514	567	575	583	587	591	596

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Service during period June 27, 1950, to January 31, 1955. ² Service from August 5, 1964, to May 7, 1975. ³ Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.
 Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, 1990 to 1995, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; beginning 2000, *Annual Accountability Report* and unpublished data; <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/>>.

Table 507. Homeland Security Funding by Agency: 2006 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (54,639.4 represents \$54,639,400,000). For year ending September 30. A total of 32 agencies comprise federal homeland security funding for 2008. U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) is the designated department to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. In addition to DHS, the U.S. Departments of Defense (DoD), Energy (DoE), Health and Human Services (HHS), Justice (DoJ), and State Department account for most of the total government-wide homeland security funding]

Agency	2006 ¹	2007	2008
Total budget authority, excluding BioShield^{2, 3}	54,639.4	56,925.9	61,808.4
U.S. Department of Agriculture	597.4	540.5	570.0
U.S. Department of Commerce	181.1	205.0	206.9
U.S. Department of Defense	16,479.3	16,538.3	17,374.4
U.S. Department of Education	24.7	26.2	27.1
U.S. Department of Energy	1,702.1	1,719.2	1,828.7
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services	4,351.8	4,327.0	4,300.6
U.S. Department of Homeland Security ⁴	25,154.9	26,857.9	30,100.6
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.9	1.9	1.9
U.S. Department of the Interior	59.5	47.8	49.6
U.S. Department of Justice	2,995.4	3,306.4	3,273.5
U.S. Department of Labor	48.3	49.4	47.5
U.S. Department of State	1,107.9	1,241.6	1,961.5
U.S. Department of Transportation	181.0	205.7	205.3
U.S. Department of the Treasury	113.5	126.8	116.0
U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs	297.8	259.8	271.7
Corps of Engineers	72.0	42.0	42.0
Environmental Protection Agency	129.4	166.7	138.1
Executive Office of the President	20.8	20.8	21.2
General Services Administration	98.6	168.2	143.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	212.6	199.2	205.2
National Science Foundation	344.2	385.4	373.9
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.8	2.3
Social Security Administration	176.4	194.0	212.6
District of Columbia	13.5	8.5	3.4
Federal Communications Commission	2.3	2.3	2.3
Intelligence Community Management Account	56.0	56.0	122.0
National Archives and Records Administration	18.2	17.9	17.7
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	79.3	72.2	72.1
Securities and Exchange Commission	5.0	14.3	16.4
Smithsonian Institution	83.7	80.7	93.1
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum	7.8	7.8	8.0
Corporation for National and Community Service	20.4	33.6	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ FY 06 reflects the adjustments made for the Coast Guard (DHS) and reestimates for DoD. ² The federal spending estimates are for the Executive Branch's homeland security efforts. These estimates do not include the efforts of the Legislative or Judicial Branches. ³ The U.S. Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2004, provided \$5.6 billion for Project BioShield, to remain available through 2013. Including this uneven funding stream can distort year-over-year comparisons. ⁴ Not all activities carried out by DHS constitute homeland security funding (e.g. response to natural disasters and Coast Guard search and rescue activities), DHS estimates in this table do not represent the entire DHS budget.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2009, The Budget Documents, *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2009, Crosscutting Programs, Homeland Security Funding Analysis*; <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/fy2009/>>.

Table 508. Homeland Security Funding by National Strategy Mission Area: 2006 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (54,639.4 represents \$54,639,400,000). For Homeland Security funding analysis by OMB, agencies categorize their funding data based on the critical mission areas defined in the *National Strategy*]

Agency	2006 ¹	2007	2008
Total budget authority excluding BioShield^{2, 3}	54,639.4	56,925.9	61,808.4
Intelligence and warning	443.0	670.8	682.7
Border and transportation security	18,042.3	19,365.3	22,286.8
Domestic counterterrorism	4,535.6	5,026.6	4,896.8
Protecting critical infrastructure and key assets	17,933.2	18,388.2	19,926.1
Defending against catastrophic threats	8,573.7	8,595.9	8,278.1
Emergency preparedness and response	4,992.3	4,822.2	5,551.4
Other	119.3	56.9	186.5

¹ FY 06 reflects the adjustments made for the Coast Guard and reestimates for DoD. See source for further details. ² Enacted budgets. ³ See footnote 3 in Table 507.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2009, The Budget Documents, *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2009, Crosscutting Programs, Homeland Security Funding Analysis*; <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/fy2009/>>.

Table 509. Department of Homeland Security Total Budget Authority and Personnel by Organization: 2007 and 2008

[Expenditures in thousands of dollars (43,304,935 represents \$43,304,935,000). For the fiscal year ending September 30. Not all activities carried out by DHS constitute homeland security funding (e.g., Coast Guard search and rescue activities)]

Organization	Expenditures		Full-time employees	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
Total ¹	43,304,935	47,285,102	185,570	195,865
Departmental operations	603,525	571,791	950	1,119
Analysis and operations	299,663	306,000	475	518
Office of the Inspector General	98,685	108,711	545	551
U.S. Customs & Border Protection	7,746,259	9,306,725	44,414	50,417
U.S. Immigration & Customs Enforcement	4,696,641	5,054,317	16,854	17,938
Transportation Security Administration	6,329,291	6,819,859	49,195	50,871
U.S. Coast Guard	8,554,067	8,741,053	47,798	48,558
U.S. Secret Service	1,485,617	1,595,496	6,649	6,700
National Protection and Program Directorate	942,436	902,076	602	664
Office of Health Affairs	9,917	116,500	15	49
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	4,571,716	5,522,178	6,409	6,689
FEMA Grants ²	4,048,500	4,117,800	(³)	(³)
U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services	2,216,240	2,539,845	10,122	10,264
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center	252,279	267,666	1,047	1,056
Science & Technology Directorate (S&T)	968,131	830,335	383	350
Domestic Nuclear Detection Office	480,968	484,750	112	121

¹ Departmental operations is comprised of the Office of the Secretary & Executive Management, the Office of the Federal Coordinator for Gulf Coast Rebuilding, the Office of the Undersecretary for Management, the Office of the Chief Financial Officer, and the Office of the Chief Information Officer. ² Includes the following FEMA appropriations: State and Local Programs & Emergency Management Perf. Grants, and Assistance to Firefighters Grants. ³ Employee data are included in the FEMA full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Budget-in-Brief, Fiscal Year 2009; <<http://www.dhs.gov/xabout/budget/>>; (accessed 26 March 2008).

Table 510. Homeland Security Grants by State/Territories: 2006 and 2007

[In thousands of dollars (1,677,922 represents \$1,677,922,000). For years ending September 30. Grants consist of the following programs: Citizen Corps Program (CCP), Law Enforcement Terrorism Prevention Program (LETPP), State Homeland Security Program (SHSP), Metropolitan Medical Response System (MMRS), and Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI)]

State/Territory	2006	2007	State/Territory	2006	2007	State/Territory	2006	2007
Total . . .	1,677,922	1,666,460	KY	24,119	11,757	PA	49,335	61,306
U.S.	1,650,306	1,650,810	LA	30,437	21,873	RI	7,838	12,119
AL	15,578	11,574	ME	7,785	6,697	SC	14,679	11,001
AK	8,294	7,195	MD	24,291	32,670	SD	7,734	6,682
AZ	20,171	33,774	MA	41,246	35,509	TN	13,762	20,045
AR	8,343	7,238	MI	46,899	39,237	TX	89,880	121,629
CA	231,951	242,245	MN	13,395	20,504	UT	8,271	6,989
CO	21,080	19,899	MS	8,528	7,002	VT	10,908	6,677
CT	13,521	10,479	MO	42,861	31,244	VA	16,888	33,278
DE	10,296	6,684	MT	7,930	6,686	WA	32,222	28,926
DC	54,015	71,985	NE	21,746	7,226	WV	13,294	6,712
FL	100,122	84,743	NV	20,509	19,357	WI	24,431	17,796
GA	44,406	39,959	NH	7,887	6,955	WY	7,674	6,674
HI	12,935	12,114	NJ	51,983	61,109	AS	4,695	2,218
ID	11,759	6,701	NM	8,270	6,973	GU	2,734	2,221
IL	90,405	86,248	NY	183,674	208,039	NM	2,721	2,218
IN	21,129	23,397	NC	30,484	25,256	MH	-	-
IA	13,480	7,043	ND	10,788	6,678	FM	-	-
KS	14,274	8,375	OH	41,347	46,321	PR ¹	7,724	6,773
			OK	19,497	14,198	VI	2,742	2,220
			OR	17,956	16,033			

- Represents zero. ¹ PR—Puerto Rico, VI—Virgin Islands, AS—America Samoa, GU—Guam, NM—Northern Mariana Islands, MH—Marshall Islands, and FM—Micronesia.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Prevention and Protection, Grants, Homeland Security Grants; <<http://www.dhs.gov/xgovt/grants/index.shtm>>.

Table 511. Coast Guard Migrant Interdictions by Nationality of Alien: 2000 to 2007

[For the year ending September 30]

Year	Total	Haiti	Dominican Republic	China ¹	Cuba	Mexico	Ecuador	Other
2000	4,210	1,113	499	261	1,000	49	1,244	44
2002	4,104	1,486	177	80	666	32	1,608	55
2003	6,068	2,013	1,748	15	1,555	-	703	34
2004	10,899	3,229	5,014	68	1,225	86	1,189	88
2005	9,455	1,850	3,612	32	2,712	55	1,149	45
2006	7,886	1,198	3,011	31	2,810	52	693	167
2007	6,338	1,610	1,469	73	2,868	26	125	46

- Represents zero. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1288.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, United States Coast Guard, Fact File, *Migrant Statistics*. <<http://www.uscg.mil/hq/g-cp/comrel/factfile/>>; (accessed 22 March 2008).

Table 512. Deportable Aliens Located by Program and Border Patrol Sector: 2000 to 2006

[As of the end of September. For purposes of statistical reporting there is no difference between the terms "apprehension" and "deportable alien located." For definitions for Immigration statistics, go to <<http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/stdfdef.shtml>>]

Program and sector	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	1,814,729	1,062,270	1,046,422	1,264,232	1,291,142	1,206,457
Investigations ¹	138,291	106,960	114,865	103,837	102,034	101,854
Detention and Removal Operations ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15,467
Border Patrol	1,676,438	955,310	931,557	1,160,395	1,189,108	1,089,136
All southwest sectors	1,643,679	929,890	905,065	1,139,282	1,171,428	1,072,018
San Diego, CA	151,681	100,681	111,515	138,608	126,909	142,122
El Centro, CA	238,126	108,273	92,099	74,467	55,726	61,489
Yuma, AZ	108,747	42,654	56,638	98,060	138,438	118,537
Tucson, AZ	616,346	333,648	347,263	491,771	439,090	392,104
El Paso, TX	115,696	94,154	88,816	104,399	122,689	122,261
Marfa, TX	13,689	11,392	10,319	10,530	10,536	7,517
Del Rio, TX	157,178	66,985	50,145	53,794	68,510	42,634
Laredo, TX	108,973	82,095	70,521	74,706	75,342	74,843
Rio Grande Valley, TX	133,243	89,927	77,749	92,947	134,188	110,531
All other sectors	32,759	25,501	26,492	21,113	17,680	17,118
Blaine, WA	2,581	1,732	1,380	1,354	1,001	809
Buffalo, NY	1,570	1,102	564	671	400	1,517
Detroit, MI	2,057	1,511	2,345	1,912	1,792	1,282
Grand Forks, ND	562	1,369	1,223	1,225	754	517
Havre, MT	1,568	1,463	1,406	986	949	567
Houlton, ME	489	432	292	263	233	175
Livermore, CA ³	6,205	4,371	3,565	1,850	117	-
Miami, FL	6,237	5,143	5,931	4,602	7,243	6,032
New Orleans, LA	6,478	4,665	5,151	2,889	1,358	3,054
Ramey, PR	1,731	835	1,688	1,813	1,619	1,436
Spokane, WA	1,324	1,142	992	847	279	185
Swanton, VT	1,957	1,736	1,955	2,701	1,935	1,544

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ The Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Office of Investigations that focus on the enforcement of a wide variety of laws that include immigration and customs statutes. ² Include arrests of fugitive and nonfugitive aliens under the Office of Detention and Removal Operations (DRO) National Fugitive Operations Program. ³ Livermore sector closed July 30, 2004.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2006*. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtml>>.

Table 513. Deportable Aliens Located: 1925 to 2006

[See headnote, Table 512]

Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number
1925	22,199	1946	99,591	1967	161,608	1988	1,008,145
1926	12,735	1947	193,657	1968	212,057	1989	954,243
1927	16,393	1948	192,779	1969	283,557	1990	1,169,939
1928	23,566	1949	288,253	1970	345,353	1991	1,197,875
1929	32,711	1950	468,339	1971	420,126	1992	1,258,481
1930	20,880	1951	509,040	1972	505,949	1993	1,327,261
1931	22,276	1952	543,535	1973	655,968	1994	1,094,719
1932	22,735	1953	885,587	1974	788,145	1995	1,394,554
1933	20,949	1954	1,089,583	1975	766,600	1996	1,649,986
1934	10,319	1955	254,096	1976 ¹	1,097,739	1997	1,536,520
1935	11,016	1956	87,696	1977	1,042,215	1998	1,679,439
1936	11,728	1957	59,918	1978	1,057,977	1999	1,714,035
1937	13,054	1958	53,474	1979	1,076,418	2000	1,814,729
1938	12,851	1959	45,336	1980	910,361	2001	1,387,486
1939	12,037	1960	70,684	1981	975,780	2002	1,062,279
1940	10,492	1961	88,823	1982	970,246	2003	1,046,422
1941	11,294	1962	92,758	1983	1,251,357	2004	1,264,232
1942	11,784	1963	88,712	1984	1,246,981	2005	1,291,142
1943	11,175	1964	86,597	1985	1,348,749	2006 ²	1,206,457
1944	31,174	1965	110,371	1986	1,767,400		
1945	69,164	1966	138,520	1987	1,190,488		

¹ Includes the 15 months from July 1, 1975, to September 30, 1976, because the end date of fiscal years was changed from June 30 to September 30. ² Detention and Removal Operations (DRO) data are included beginning in Fiscal Year 2006.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2006*. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtml>>.

Table 514. Principal Immigration-Related Activities of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Investigations: 2006

[Data refer to criminal cases only; administrative cases are not included due to changes in reporting]

Activities	Criminal arrests	Criminal indictments	Criminal convictions	Number of seizures	Value of seizures (dollars)
Total, all immigration-related categories	8,778	6,514	6,872	3,755	33,861,911
Financial investigations ¹	27	16	14	60	3,996,732
Human smuggling and trafficking investigations ²	2,154	1,585	1,596	1,609	11,046,622
General and criminal alien investigations ³	4,589	3,434	3,689	532	4,804,781
Identity and benefit fraud (IBF) investigations ⁴	1,272	1,032	1,073	1,281	12,230,727
Compliance and worksite enforcement ⁵	20	6	7	12	602
Worksite enforcement ⁶	716	441	493	261	1,782,447

¹ Financial investigations refer to cases developed to counteract organizations involved in money laundering and related financial crimes. ² Human smuggling and trafficking investigations refer to cases targeted against persons or organizations that bring, transport, harbor, or smuggle illegal aliens into or within the United States. ³ General investigations refer to general investigative activities, including those targeting aliens who attempt illegal reentry, have absconded, or commit other crimes in the United States. Criminal alien investigations focus on large-scale organizations engaged in ongoing criminal activity. ⁴ Identity and benefit fraud investigations seek to penetrate fraud schemes that are used to violate immigration and related laws, or used to shield the true status of illegal aliens in order to obtain entitlement benefits from federal, state, or local agencies. ⁵ The compliance enforcement program focuses on preventing foreign nationals from exploiting the nation's immigration system by developing cases for investigation from Department of Homeland Security systems containing information on the status of students and other nonimmigrants. ⁶ The worksite enforcement program focuses on monitoring and inspecting work sites to apprehend unauthorized alien workers and to provide for penalties and fines against employers who knowingly hire, recruit, or refer aliens for employment for a fee.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2006 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*. See also <<http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/yearbook/index.htm>> (accessed 10 June 2008).

Table 515. Aliens Returned or Removed by Crime Categories and Country of Nationality: 2002 to 2006

[As of the end of September. For definitions of immigration enforcement terms, see "Immigration Enforcement Actions, 2006 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics." "Crime categories" and "Countries of nationality" ranked by latest data year]

Violations	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total Aliens Returned or Removed:	1,174,981	1,152,725	1,403,508	1,338,698	1,315,770
Returns ¹	1,012,116	945,294	1,166,576	1,096,920	1,043,381
Removals ²	162,865	207,431	236,932	241,778	272,389
Noncriminal ³	90,309	125,097	146,029	150,879	176,637
Criminal ³	72,556	82,334	90,903	90,899	95,752
Leading crime categories					
Dangerous drugs	29,614	32,441	34,071	33,979	33,046
Immigration	11,278	11,790	15,174	16,909	22,697
Assault	7,486	8,878	9,654	9,492	9,373
Burglary	2,881	3,324	3,406	3,342	3,454
Robbery	2,690	2,887	2,924	2,993	2,861
Larceny	2,089	2,606	2,830	2,714	2,713
Sexual assault	1,810	2,316	2,777	2,635	2,485
Family offenses	1,857	2,277	2,478	2,160	2,232
Stolen vehicles	1,331	1,577	1,797	1,788	1,918
Sex offenses	1,170	1,631	1,984	1,910	1,859
Other	10,350	12,607	13,808	12,977	13,114
Leading country of nationality					
Mexico	56,960	64,641	70,113	69,704	70,951
Honduras	1,481	1,996	2,483	2,588	5,591
El Salvador	1,756	2,066	2,768	2,767	3,688
Guatemala	1,240	1,565	1,937	1,895	3,608
Dominican Republic	2,016	2,194	2,556	2,350	2,250
Colombia	1,497	1,380	1,493	1,379	1,313
Jamaica	1,550	1,522	1,670	1,499	1,250
Nicaragua	250	323	407	357	588
Brazil	134	220	763	1,428	560
Canada	578	474	565	525	479
Other	5,094	5,953	6,148	6,407	5,474

¹ Returns are the confirmed movement of an inadmissible or deportable alien out of the United States not based on an order of removal. Most of the voluntary departures are of Mexican nationals who have been apprehended by the U.S. Border Patrol and are returned to Mexico. ² Removals are the compulsory and confirmed movement of an inadmissible or deportable alien out of the United States based on an order of removal. An alien who is removed has administrative or criminal consequences placed on subsequent reentry owing to the fact of the removal. ³ Refers to persons removed based on a criminal charge or those with a criminal conviction.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2006 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/ximgrn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm>> (accessed 9 June 2008).

Table 516. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)—Processed and Cleared Passengers, Planes, Vehicles, and Containers: 2000 to 2007

[In thousands (80,519 represents 80,519,000). For year ending September 30]

Characteristic	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Air						
Passengers	80,519	72,959	80,866	86,123	87,906	91,574
Commercial planes ¹	829	790	824	866	881	916
Private planes	146	132	140	135	139	139
Land						
Passengers ^{2,3}	397,312	329,998	326,693	317,765	289,048	299,004
Autos ⁴	127,095	120,376	121,419	121,654	119,372	112,428
Rail containers	2,157	2,472	2,588	2,655	2,735	2,737
Truck containers ⁴	10,397	11,163	11,252	11,308	11,489	11,459
Sea						
Passengers ⁵	10,990	15,127	22,234	26,228	26,223	27,059
Vessels ⁶	211	204	142	113	168	170
Vessel containers ⁷	5,813	9,092	9,796	11,341	11,622	11,703

¹ A commercial aircraft is any aircraft transporting passengers and/or cargo for some payment or other consideration, including money or services rendered. ² See Table 1231 for more details. ³ Includes pedestrians. ⁴ Truck containers—number of trucks entering the U.S. ⁵ Does not include passengers on ferries. ⁶ Number of vessels. Includes every description of water craft or other contrivance used or capable of being used as a means of transportation on water, does not include aircraft. ⁷ Number of vessel containers.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, *About CBP, Statistics and Accomplishments, National Workload Statistics, 2000–2005* and unpublished data. See also <http://www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/about/accomplish/national_workload_stats.xml>

Table 517. Prohibited Items Intercepted at U.S. Airport Screening Checkpoints: 2003 to 2007

[Passengers boarding aircraft in thousands (646,275 represents 646,275,000). For the calendar year. Transportation Security Administration (TSA) assumed responsibility for airport security on February 17, 2002, and by November 19, 2002, TSA assumed control over all passenger screenings from private contractors]

Year	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Passengers boarding aircraft total¹	646,275	702,921	738,327	744,242	769,186
Domestic	592,412	640,698	670,418	671,796	693,190
International	53,863	62,222	67,908	72,445	75,996
Total prohibited items	6,167,497	7,103,560	15,886,014	13,709,065	6,515,995
Knife ²	1,969,003	2,055,306	1,822,846	1,607,014	1,056,662
Other cutting items ³	3,029,318	3,409,724	3,276,936	163,419	(X)
Club ⁴	25,578	28,998	20,531	12,295	9,443
Box cutter	21,396	22,428	21,319	15,999	11,908
Firearm ⁵	638	254	850	820	769
Flammables and irritants ⁶	485,792	697,242	371,711	94,096	73,165
Lighters ⁷	(X)	(X)	9,420,653	11,616,217	5,124,344
Other ⁸	635,772	889,608	952,018	200,025	240,473

X Not applicable. ¹ Data comes from the Air Transport Association. Data are for U.S. passenger and cargo airlines only. ² Knife includes any length and type except round-bladed, butter, and plastic cutlery. ³ Other cutting instruments refer to, e.g., scissors, screwdrivers, swords, sabers, and ice picks. ⁴ Club refers to baseball bats, night sticks, billy clubs, bludgeons; etc. ⁵ Firearm refers to items like pistols, revolvers, rifles, automatic weapons, shotguns, parts of guns and firearms. ⁶ Incendiaries refer to categories of ammunition and gunpowder, flammables/irritants, and explosives. ⁷ As of April 14, 2005, passengers are prohibited from carrying all lighters on their person or in carry-on luggage or onboard an airplane. ⁸ Beginning December 22, scissors with a cutting edge of 4 inches or less and tools such as screwdrivers, wrenches, and pliers smaller than 7 inches will be permitted on board. Scissors longer than 4 inches and tools such as crowbars, drills, hammers, and saws will continue to be prohibited from carry-on bags.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Transportation Security Administration, unpublished data; 13 May 2008; <<http://www.tsa.gov>>. Air Transport Association of America, Washington, DC. Annual Traffic and Operations: U.S. Airlines; <<http://www.airlines.org/home/default.aspx>>.

Table 518. Seizure Statistics for Intellectual Property Rights (IPR): 2003 to 2007

[In thousands of dollars (94,019 represents \$94,019,000, except as indicated). Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is dedicated to protecting against the importation of goods which infringe/violate Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) by devoting substantial resources toward identifying and seizing shipments of infringing articles]

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of IPR Seizures	6,500	7,255	8,022	14,675	13,657
Total domestic value of IPR seizures (\$1,000) ¹	94,019	138,768	93,235	155,369	196,754
Selected IPR commodities seized by value:					
Footwear	2,555	2,049	8,941	63,446	77,781
Wearing apparel	13,889	51,737	16,100	24,321	27,006
Handbags/wallets/backpacks	11,458	23,190	14,955	14,750	14,214
Computers/hardware	(NA)	1,684	4,799	14,288	9,337
Consumer electronics ²	3,780	8,880	8,794	7,057	16,042
Watches/parts	3,384	2,543	3,071	2,832	13,356
Media ³	7,358	5,050	(NA)	6,965	7,884
All others	51,595	43,636	36,576	21,710	31,134

NA Not available. ¹ Domestic value is the cost of the seized goods, plus the costs of shipping and importing the goods into the U.S. and an amount for profit. ² Consumer electronics includes cell phones and accessories, radios, power strips, electrical tools, and appliances. ³ Includes motion pictures on tape, laser disc, and DVD; interactive and computer software on CD-ROM and floppy discs; and music on CD or tape.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, "Import, Commercial Enforcement, Intellectual Property Rights, Seizure Statistics"; <http://www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/trade/priority_trade/ipr/seizure/trading>.