

## State and Local Government Finances and Employment

This section presents data on revenues, expenditures, debt, and employment of state and local governments. Nationwide statistics relating to state and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment are compiled primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau through a program of censuses and surveys. Every fifth year (for years ending in “2” and “7”), the Census Bureau conducts a census of governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Census Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Annually, the Census Bureau releases information on the Internet which presents financial data for the federal government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, and state-local data by states. Also released annually is a series on state, city, county, and school finances and on state and local public employment. There is also a series of quarterly data releases covering tax revenue and finances of major public employee retirement systems.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained by mail canvass from state and local officials; however, financial data for each of the state governments and for many of the large local governments are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel. In over two-thirds of the states, all or part of local government financial data are obtained through central collection arrangements with state governments. Financial data on the federal government are primarily based on the *Budget* published by the Office of Management and Budget (see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment).

**Governmental units**—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the federal government and

the states, thousands of local governments—counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and many “special districts.” In 2007, 89,527 local governments were identified by the census of governments (see Tables 410–412). As defined by the census, governmental units include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other nontax sources. The count of governments excludes semi-autonomous agencies through which states, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, “dependent” school systems, state institutions of higher education, and certain other “authorities” and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

**Finances**—The financial statistics relate to government fiscal years ending June 30 or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are exceptions and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group; ending September 30, the state governments of Alabama and Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama school districts; and ending August 31, the state governments of Nebraska, Texas, and Chicago school districts. New York State ends its fiscal year on March 31. The federal government ended the fiscal year June 30 until 1976 when its fiscal year, by an act of Congress, was revised to extend from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. A 3-month quarter (July 1 to Sept. 30, 1976) bridged the transition.

Nationwide government finance statistics have been classified and presented in

terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure utilized by individual governments.

Statistics on governmental finances distinguish among general government, utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. *General government* comprises all activities except utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. Utilities include government water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems. Liquor stores are operated by 17 states and by local governments in 6 states. Insurance trusts relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by the federal, state, and local governments.

Data for cities or counties relate only to municipal or county and their dependent agencies and do not include amounts for other local governments in the same geographic location. Therefore, expenditure figures for “education” do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal or county areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree also

have an important effect upon reported amounts of city or county expenditure, revenue, and debt.

**Employment and payrolls**—These data are based mainly on mail canvassing of state and local governments. Payroll includes all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment relates to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (unless otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. Effective with the 1997 Census of Governments, the reference period for measuring government employment was changed from October of the calendar year to March of the calendar year. As a result, there was no annual survey of government employment covering the October 1996 period. The prior reference month of October was used from 1958 to 1995. Figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the basic central departments and agencies of the government.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

**Table 416. Number of Governmental Units by Type: 1962 to 2007**

Type of government	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002	2007
<b>Total units . . . . .</b>	<b>91,237</b>	<b>81,299</b>	<b>78,269</b>	<b>79,913</b>	<b>81,831</b>	<b>83,237</b>	<b>85,006</b>	<b>87,504</b>	<b>87,576</b>	<b>89,527</b>
U.S. government . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State government . . . . .	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Local governments . . . . .	91,186	81,248	78,218	79,862	81,780	83,186	84,955	87,453	87,525	89,476
County . . . . .	3,043	3,049	3,044	3,042	3,041	3,042	3,043	3,043	3,034	3,033
Municipal . . . . .	18,000	18,048	18,517	18,862	19,076	19,200	19,279	19,372	19,429	19,492
Township and town . . . . .	17,142	17,105	16,991	16,822	16,734	16,691	16,656	16,629	16,504	16,519
School district . . . . .	34,678	21,782	15,781	15,174	14,851	14,721	14,422	13,726	13,506	13,051
Special district . . . . .	18,323	21,264	23,885	25,962	28,078	29,532	31,555	34,683	35,052	37,381

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Governments, Volume 1, Number 1, Government Organization*, Series GC07(1)-1), quinquennial; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog2007.html>>.

**Table 417. Number of Local Governments by Type—States: 2007**

[Governments in existence in January. Limited to governments actually in existence. Excludes, therefore, a few counties and numerous townships and "incorporated places" existing as areas for which statistics can be presented as to population and other subjects, but lacking any separate organized county, township, or municipal government. See Appendix III]

State	All governmental units <sup>1</sup>	County	Municipal	Township <sup>1</sup>	School district	Special district <sup>2</sup>			
						Total <sup>3</sup>	Natural resources	Fire protection	Housing <sup>4</sup>
<b>United States. . .</b>	<b>89,476</b>	<b>3,033</b>	<b>19,492</b>	<b>16,519</b>	<b>13,051</b>	<b>37,381</b>	<b>7,227</b>	<b>5,873</b>	<b>3,463</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,185	67	458	—	131	529	69	11	150
Alaska . . . . .	177	14	148	—	15	—	—	14	—
Arizona . . . . .	645	15	90	—	239	301	78	150	—
Arkansas . . . . .	1,548	75	502	—	247	724	250	81	119
California . . . . .	4,344	57	478	—	1,044	2,765	473	353	70
Colorado . . . . .	2,416	62	270	—	180	1,904	180	252	89
Connecticut . . . . .	649	—	30	149	17	453	1	72	114
Delaware . . . . .	338	3	57	—	19	259	238	—	3
District of Columbia . . . . .	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Florida . . . . .	1,623	66	411	—	95	1,051	125	61	94
Georgia . . . . .	1,439	154	535	—	180	570	38	2	191
Hawaii . . . . .	19	3	1	—	15	14	—	—	—
Idaho . . . . .	1,240	44	200	—	116	880	174	150	10
Illinois . . . . .	6,994	102	1,299	1,432	912	3,249	1,026	841	113
Indiana . . . . .	3,231	91	567	1,008	293	1,272	139	1	65
Iowa . . . . .	1,954	99	947	—	380	528	247	66	23
Kansas . . . . .	3,931	104	627	1,353	316	1,531	258	1	197
Kentucky . . . . .	1,346	118	419	—	175	634	126	156	13
Louisiana . . . . .	526	60	303	—	68	95	8	3	—
Maine . . . . .	850	16	22	466	98	248	15	—	34
Maryland . . . . .	256	23	157	—	76	38	—	20	—
Massachusetts . . . . .	861	5	45	306	82	423	16	16	252
Michigan . . . . .	2,893	83	533	1,242	579	456	79	25	—
Minnesota . . . . .	3,526	87	854	1,788	341	456	144	—	162
Mississippi . . . . .	1,000	82	296	—	164	458	249	33	55
Missouri . . . . .	3,723	114	952	312	536	1,809	329	357	124
Montana . . . . .	1,273	54	129	—	332	758	132	220	13
Nebraska . . . . .	2,659	93	530	454	288	1,294	83	417	168
Nevada . . . . .	198	16	19	—	17	146	33	18	5
New Hampshire . . . . .	545	10	13	221	164	137	10	16	21
New Jersey . . . . .	1,383	21	324	242	549	247	15	196	—
New Mexico . . . . .	863	33	101	—	96	633	576	—	6
New York . . . . .	3,403	57	618	929	680	1,119	3	891	—
North Carolina . . . . .	963	100	548	—	—	315	145	—	94
North Dakota . . . . .	2,699	53	357	1,320	198	771	78	281	35
Ohio . . . . .	3,702	88	938	1,308	668	700	106	85	77
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,880	77	594	—	567	642	100	30	137
Oregon . . . . .	1,546	36	242	—	234	1,034	204	271	21
Pennsylvania . . . . .	4,871	66	1,016	1,546	515	1,728	5	—	90
Rhode Island . . . . .	134	—	8	31	4	91	4	37	25
South Carolina . . . . .	698	46	268	—	85	299	48	83	43
South Dakota . . . . .	1,983	66	309	916	166	526	103	84	49
Tennessee . . . . .	928	92	347	—	14	475	109	1	96
Texas . . . . .	4,835	254	1,209	—	1,081	2,291	442	139	387
Utah . . . . .	599	29	242	—	40	288	82	18	17
Vermont . . . . .	733	14	45	237	293	144	14	16	10
Virginia . . . . .	511	95	229	—	1	186	47	—	—
Washington . . . . .	1,845	39	281	—	296	1,229	178	375	43
West Virginia . . . . .	663	55	232	—	55	321	14	—	37
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,120	72	592	1,259	441	756	251	—	177
Wyoming . . . . .	726	23	99	—	55	549	131	64	—

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes "town" governments in the six New England States and in Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. <sup>2</sup> Single function districts. <sup>3</sup> Includes other special districts not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes community development

**Table 418. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (737.8 represents \$737,800,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Current receipts . . . . .</b>	<b>737.8</b>	<b>990.2</b>	<b>1,319.5</b>	<b>1,494.2</b>	<b>1,594.3</b>	<b>1,714.4</b>	<b>1,811.4</b>	<b>1,902.8</b>	<b>1,935.1</b>
Current tax receipts . . . . .	519.1	672.1	893.2	979.4	1,061.2	1,162.3	1,242.2	1,304.1	1,318.6
Personal current taxes . . . . .	122.6	158.1	236.6	226.6	249.0	277.1	303.3	325.4	333.4
Income taxes . . . . .	109.6	141.7	217.3	204.5	225.0	252.1	277.0	298.3	305.9
Other . . . . .	13.0	16.4	19.4	22.2	23.9	25.1	26.3	27.1	27.4
Taxes on production and imports . . . . .	374.1	482.4	621.1	717.5	769.2	829.0	878.2	917.8	937.6
Sales taxes . . . . .	184.3	242.7	316.6	347.7	370.0	399.1	421.5	436.5	436.3
Property taxes . . . . .	161.5	202.6	254.6	307.9	327.5	347.5	369.6	390.9	404.6
Other . . . . .	28.3	37.0	49.9	61.9	71.7	82.4	87.1	90.3	96.7
Taxes on corporate income . . . . .	22.5	31.7	35.5	35.3	43.0	56.3	60.7	60.9	47.6
Contributions for government social insurance . . . . .	10.0	13.6	11.0	19.8	23.6	24.2	23.1	22.8	23.7
Income receipts on assets . . . . .	68.4	68.4	92.2	72.9	75.4	85.9	94.7	100.3	103.7
Interest receipts . . . . .	64.1	62.9	84.0	62.9	64.3	73.4	80.6	84.6	87.7
Dividends . . . . .	0.2	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0
Rents and royalties . . . . .	4.2	4.5	6.3	7.9	8.7	10.0	11.4	12.8	13.1
Current transfer receipts . . . . .	133.5	224.1	315.4	422.7	437.2	450.3	456.5	481.3	496.7
Federal grants-in-aid . . . . .	111.4	184.1	247.3	338.5	349.1	360.9	358.0	376.3	388.3
From business (net) . . . . .	7.1	13.5	28.8	33.5	32.2	31.7	38.3	40.9	42.0
From persons . . . . .	14.9	26.5	39.2	50.6	56.0	57.6	60.2	64.1	66.5
Current surplus of government enterprises . . . . .	6.7	12.0	7.7	-0.6	-3.0	-8.3	-5.0	-5.7	-7.6
<b>Current expenditures . . . . .</b>	<b>730.5</b>	<b>978.2</b>	<b>1,269.5</b>	<b>1,514.5</b>	<b>1,592.8</b>	<b>1,684.9</b>	<b>1,765.3</b>	<b>1,892.4</b>	<b>2,015.2</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	544.6	696.1	917.8	1,073.8	1,120.3	1,191.2	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,454.4
Government social benefit payments to persons . . . . .	127.7	217.6	271.7	353.0	383.8	403.5	401.0	430.8	455.8
Interest payments . . . . .	57.9	64.2	79.5	87.7	88.4	89.9	94.3	98.5	102.0
Subsidies . . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	7.1	3.0
<b>Net state and local government saving . . . . .</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>-20.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>-80.1</b>
Social insurance funds . . . . .	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.1	7.6	6.5	5.5	5.6
Other . . . . .	5.3	8.0	47.9	-24.1	-5.6	21.9	39.7	4.9	-85.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?selected=N>>.

**Table 419. Federal Grants-in-Aid to State and Local Governments: 1990 to 2009**

[135,325 represents \$135,325,000,000, except as indicated. For year ending Sept. 30. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Current dollars							Constant (2000) dollars	
	Total grants (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change <sup>1</sup>	Grants to individuals		Grants as percent of—			Total grants (bil. dol.)	Annual percent change <sup>1</sup>
			Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of total grants	State/ local govt. expenditures <sup>2</sup>	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product		
1990 . . . . .	135,325	11.0	77,264	57.1	25.2	10.8	2.4	172.1	6.3
1994 . . . . .	210,596	8.8	134,153	63.7	30.9	14.4	3.0	238.1	6.3
1995 . . . . .	224,991	6.8	144,427	64.2	31.5	14.8	3.1	247.9	4.1
1996 . . . . .	227,811	1.3	146,493	64.3	30.8	14.6	3.0	245.5	-1.0
1997 . . . . .	234,160	2.8	148,236	63.3	30.2	14.6	2.9	247.7	0.9
1998 . . . . .	246,128	5.1	160,305	65.1	30.3	14.9	2.9	257.3	3.9
1999 . . . . .	267,886	8.5	172,384	64.5	31.2	15.7	2.9	275.6	7.1
2000 . . . . .	285,874	6.6	182,592	64.1	27.4	16.0	2.9	285.9	3.7
2001 . . . . .	318,542	11.4	203,920	64.0	28.3	17.1	3.2	310.7	8.7
2002 . . . . .	352,895	10.8	227,373	64.4	29.4	17.5	3.4	338.4	8.9
2003 . . . . .	388,542	10.1	246,570	63.5	31.0	18.0	3.6	363.3	7.4
2004 . . . . .	407,512	4.9	262,177	64.3	31.3	17.8	3.5	370.4	2.0
2005 . . . . .	428,018	5.0	273,898	64.0	31.1	17.3	3.5	373.6	0.9
2006 . . . . .	434,099	1.4	272,585	62.8	29.7	16.3	3.3	364.0	-2.6
2007 . . . . .	443,797	2.2	284,362	64.1	28.3	16.3	3.3	361.3	-0.7
2008 . . . . .	461,317	3.9	300,820	65.2	26.9	15.5	3.2	357.3	-1.1
2009, est. . . .	567,823	23.1	371,671	65.5	(NA)	14.2	4.0	440.4	23.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Average annual percent change from prior year shown. For explanation, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For 1990, change from 1989. <sup>2</sup> Expenditures from own sources as defined in the national income and product accounts.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States, Historical Tables*, annual; <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.

## Table 420. Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments—Selected Agencies and Programs: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (135,325 represents \$135,325,000,000). For year ending Sept 30. Includes trust funds]

Selected programs	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 est.
<b>Total outlays for grants . . . . .</b>	<b>135,325</b>	<b>285,874</b>	<b>407,512</b>	<b>428,018</b>	<b>434,099</b>	<b>443,797</b>	<b>461,317</b>	<b>567,823</b>
Energy . . . . .	461	433	608	636	651	667	524	1,455
Natural resources and environment . . . . .	3,745	4,595	6,009	5,858	6,062	6,060	5,902	6,240
Environmental Protection Agency . . . . .	2,874	3,490	4,018	3,734	3,966	4,016	3,854	3,858
Agriculture . . . . .	1,285	724	995	933	749	803	862	1,016
Transportation . . . . .	19,174	32,222	41,298	43,368	46,681	47,945	51,216	62,735
Grants for airports <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,220	1,624	2,958	3,530	3,841	3,874	3,808	3,498
Federal-aid highways <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	13,854	24,711	29,791	30,915	32,703	33,222	35,429	37,887
Urban mass transportation <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,728	5,262	—	—	—	8,984	9,847	13,156
Community and regional development . . . . .	4,965	8,665	12,604	20,167	21,285	20,653	19,221	21,801
Rural community advance program . . . . .	139	479	797	814	773	760	5	(NA)
Community development fund . . . . .	2,818	4,955	5,388	4,985	5,012	10,867	8,935	8,010
Homeland Security . . . . .	1,184	2,439	5,490	13,541	14,731	8,267	8,630	10,597
State and local programs . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	1,535	2,116	2,601	2,385	2,870	3,331
Firefighter assistance grants . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	508	1,185	228	499	(NA)	(NA)
Operations, planning, and support . . . . .	11	192	387	132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mitigation grants . . . . .	(NA)	13	23	39	34	32	33	(NA)
Disaster relief . . . . .	1,173	2,234	3,037	10,069	11,868	5,351	5,724	7,263
Education, training, employment, social services . . . . .	21,780	36,672	54,201	57,247	60,512	58,077	58,904	69,627
Education for the disadvantaged <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,437	8,511	12,417	14,539	14,604	14,409	14,799	15,720
School improvement programs . . . . .	1,080	2,394	6,542	6,569	5,589	5,299	5,208	5,087
Special education . . . . .	1,485	4,696	9,465	10,661	11,582	11,585	12,078	11,452
Social services-block grant . . . . .	2,749	1,827	1,752	1,822	1,848	1,956	1,843	1,909
Children and family services programs . . . . .	2,618	5,843	8,326	8,490	8,492	8,496	8,633	10,563
Training and employment services . . . . .	3,042	2,957	3,883	3,372	4,566	3,006	3,052	4,072
Health . . . . .	43,890	124,843	189,883	197,848	197,347	208,311	218,025	281,244
Substance abuse, and mental health services <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,241	1,931	2,241	3,203	3,183	3,179	2,847	2,877
Grants to states for Medicaid <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	41,103	117,921	176,231	181,720	180,625	190,624	201,426	262,389
State children's health insurance fund <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	1,220	4,607	5,129	5,451	6,000	6,900	8,466
Income security . . . . .	36,768	68,653	85,983	90,885	89,816	90,971	96,102	108,942
SNAP (formerly Food Stamp Program) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,130	3,508	4,204	4,385	4,608	4,602	4,935	5,238
Child nutrition programs <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,871	9,060	11,035	11,726	12,263	12,871	13,761	15,381
Temporary assistance for needy families <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	15,464	17,725	17,357	16,897	16,876	17,532	18,623
Veterans benefits and services <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	134	434	493	552	625	639	695	807
Administration of justice . . . . .	574	5,263	5,084	4,784	4,961	4,603	4,201	6,378

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Grants include trust funds. <sup>2</sup> Trust funds. <sup>3</sup> Includes grants for payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual; <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb>>.

**Table 421. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2000 to 2007**

[In millions of dollars (219,943 represents \$219,943,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State	2000	2005	2006	2007	State	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>U.S. . . .</b>	<b>291,943</b>	<b>403,660</b>	<b>428,154</b>	<b>439,794</b>	MO . . . . .	5,671	7,407	7,374	7,955
AL . . . . .	4,570	6,306	6,565	6,869	MT . . . . .	1,439	2,021	1,755	1,835
AK . . . . .	2,260	2,671	2,425	2,431	NE . . . . .	1,682	2,256	2,240	2,328
AZ . . . . .	4,501	7,965	8,190	8,672	NV . . . . .	1,244	2,213	2,792	2,320
AR . . . . .	2,657	4,179	4,335	4,474	NH . . . . .	1,116	1,483	1,579	1,626
CA . . . . .	33,158	46,029	46,033	49,976	NJ . . . . .	8,212	10,479	11,117	11,929
CO . . . . .	3,273	4,538	4,751	4,900	NM . . . . .	2,774	4,097	4,070	4,347
CT . . . . .	3,771	4,539	5,017	4,963	NY . . . . .	30,038	43,438	41,863	43,297
DE . . . . .	818	1,142	1,194	1,225	NC . . . . .	7,911	11,568	11,455	12,448
DC . . . . .	2,963	3,450	1,935	2,137	ND . . . . .	1,155	1,394	1,274	1,281
FL . . . . .	11,676	19,046	19,115	20,033	OH . . . . .	10,560	13,726	14,275	15,731
GA . . . . .	7,192	8,914	9,278	10,465	OK . . . . .	3,587	4,935	5,092	5,516
HI . . . . .	1,221	1,731	1,858	1,971	OR . . . . .	3,597	4,808	4,821	5,003
ID . . . . .	1,229	1,814	1,829	2,031	PA . . . . .	12,765	18,103	17,963	18,981
IL . . . . .	11,271	14,616	14,689	16,141	RI . . . . .	1,526	1,937	2,007	2,105
IN . . . . .	5,142	6,483	6,990	7,258	SC . . . . .	4,017	5,326	5,851	5,863
IA . . . . .	2,639	3,594	3,651	3,688	SD . . . . .	1,131	1,336	1,422	1,280
KS . . . . .	2,315	2,872	3,242	3,415	TN . . . . .	6,160	9,083	8,169	9,031
KY . . . . .	4,720	5,779	5,828	6,370	TX . . . . .	17,350	25,622	29,327	28,104
LA . . . . .	5,248	7,148	9,014	13,278	UT . . . . .	1,910	2,633	2,774	2,845
ME . . . . .	1,850	2,623	2,455	2,546	VT . . . . .	900	1,213	1,294	1,546
MD . . . . .	5,538	6,800	7,006	7,372	VA . . . . .	4,615	6,330	6,997	7,173
MA . . . . .	7,500	9,989	10,438	11,224	WA . . . . .	5,707	7,681	7,375	8,050
MI . . . . .	9,486	12,113	11,645	12,822	WV . . . . .	2,542	3,482	3,353	3,571
MN . . . . .	4,599	5,878	6,441	7,001	WI . . . . .	4,504	6,563	6,240	6,719
MS . . . . .	3,420	5,168	7,183	8,239	WY . . . . .	1,014	2,243	1,998	1,898

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal Aid to States For Fiscal Year 2007 (published September 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/fas-07.pdf>>.

**Table 422. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2007**

[In millions of dollars (439,794 represents \$439,794,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30. Negative amounts (–) are refunds (from the recipients) of advances from a prior year, or represent reductions in the amount of funds originally obligated to the recipients for the particular program or program category during the fiscal year]

State and island areas	Federal aid total <sup>1</sup>	Department of Agriculture				Department of Education					
		Total	Food and Nutrition Service		Other	Total	Special education programs	Office of Elementary and Secondary Education		Other	
			Child nutrition programs	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)				Special supplemental food program (WIC)	No child left behind act		Title 1 programs
<b>United States, total</b>	<b>439,794</b>	<b>25,492</b>	<b>12,765</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>5,309</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>35,142</b>	<b>9,789</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>10,859</b>	<b>9,923</b>
Alabama	6,869	435	240	44	98	53	579	176	84	194	125
Alaska	2,431	122	37	10	22	53	132	–	3	–	129
Arizona	8,672	506	279	53	113	61	861	176	94	254	338
Arkansas	4,474	301	162	23	59	57	376	117	60	124	75
California	49,976	3,153	1,590	511	824	228	4,905	1,123	647	1,726	1,409
Colorado	4,900	257	125	30	56	45	533	146	71	129	188
Connecticut	4,963	176	95	28	–	53	355	134	51	97	73
Delaware	1,225	69	36	10	–	23	124	32	24	32	37
District of Columbia	2,137	63	29	16	–	17	142	18	24	48	53
Florida	20,033	1,118	709	70	279	60	2,070	603	208	671	588
Georgia	10,465	882	545	74	195	67	95	2	6	–	87
Hawaii	1,971	118	47	16	30	26	250	46	30	53	121
Idaho	2,031	142	59	12	21	50	191	55	33	44	58
Illinois	16,141	850	487	108	186	68	1,608	496	217	534	361
Indiana	7,258	406	239	42	82	42	611	244	75	195	97
Iowa	3,688	230	113	20	–	96	321	114	41	60	106
Kansas	3,415	226	128	18	40	40	129	11	6	–	112
Kentucky	6,370	411	218	41	91	61	148	9	5	3	131
Louisiana	13,278	472	274	53	87	58	40	1	4	–	35
Maine	2,546	90	44	10	16	20	177	56	29	46	45
Maryland	7,372	319	167	43	74	34	658	235	73	176	173
Massachusetts	11,224	349	196	53	–	99	693	249	83	195	167
Michigan	12,822	661	322	109	141	88	1,238	396	180	466	196
Minnesota	7,001	392	191	63	80	57	513	209	73	109	123
Mississippi	8,239	389	215	30	69	75	546	121	78	166	182
Missouri	7,955	416	234	50	77	55	103	2	11	–	90
Montana	1,835	107	36	13	13	46	205	40	32	41	92
Nebraska	2,328	154	81	17	26	31	245	75	36	49	84
Nevada	2,320	132	73	17	28	14	245	62	32	76	75
New Hampshire	1,626	56	24	7	11	14	161	53	31	30	47
New Jersey	11,929	469	255	88	–	126	1,014	364	125	283	242
New Mexico	4,347	214	134	6	42	32	381	88	40	91	163
New York	43,297	1,558	828	281	355	93	3,156	729	472	1,284	671
North Carolina	12,448	754	425	82	160	87	1,043	337	118	287	301
North Dakota	1,281	73	28	10	11	24	154	29	26	32	67
Ohio	15,731	755	385	132	168	70	84	3	11	–	70
Oklahoma	5,516	400	211	54	80	55	608	159	76	141	233
Oregon	5,003	432	133	59	61	179	481	142	59	134	145
Pennsylvania	18,981	773	377	154	149	94	1,365	509	188	465	204
Rhode Island	2,105	73	36	10	–	26	19	3	–	–	16
South Carolina	5,863	360	220	21	78	39	582	188	72	179	143
South Dakota	1,280	92	37	12	14	29	73	1	2	–	70
Tennessee	9,031	524	290	61	118	55	724	235	96	199	193
Texas	28,104	2,209	1,409	176	489	134	3,460	948	435	1,167	910
Utah	2,845	174	92	23	33	26	284	87	33	46	117
Vermont	1,546	73	19	19	13	23	124	28	27	30	40
Virginia	7,173	402	184	82	89	48	866	278	95	214	279
Washington	8,050	450	205	55	105	85	654	218	87	173	176
West Virginia	3,571	189	85	17	31	56	272	79	43	98	52
Wisconsin	6,719	352	176	50	69	58	663	209	74	156	225
Wyoming	1,898	50	18	6	8	18	133	29	27	29	48
Island areas:											
American Samoa	135	25	11	5	7	2	28	5	1	–	22
Micronesia	98	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	1
Guam	308	22	8	3	7	4	44	15	1	–	28
Marshall Islands	90	–	–	–	–	–	5	3	–	–	3
Northern Marianas	89	17	7	10	–	–	16	5	–	–	11
Palau	25	–	–	–	–	–	3	1	–	–	2
Puerto Rico	5,405	2,015	181	1,585	200	49	640	89	121	337	94
Virgin Islands	233	32	14	7	–	10	6	–	–	–	5
Undistributed amounts	1,128	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 422. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2007—Con.**

[See headnote, page 264]

State and island areas	Department of Housing and Urban Development							Department of Labor			
	FEMA total <sup>3</sup>	Total	Community development block grants	Public housing programs			Other	Total	State unemployment insurance and employment service	Workforce investment	Other
				Low rent housing assistance	Housing certificate program	Capital program					
<b>United States, total</b>	<b>4,548</b>	<b>47,971</b>	<b>10,899</b>	<b>24,888</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>6,132</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>3,863</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>1,288</b>
Alabama	68	626	82	372	18	70	84	103	49	37	17
Alaska	20	195	21	41	3	3	127	56	29	19	8
Arizona	7	424	74	162	14	9	165	111	43	47	20
Arkansas	18	277	34	174	17	24	28	76	37	27	12
California	232	4,985	591	3,347	235	100	713	1,015	472	415	129
Colorado	13	460	42	310	35	18	56	113	53	44	15
Connecticut	15	798	56	514	85	35	108	106	62	29	15
Delaware	6	118	9	64	21	4	20	33	13	8	12
District of Columbia	—	-643	44	-1,029	29	181	91	20	14	2	4
Florida	586	1,736	228	1,071	63	70	305	256	115	106	35
Georgia	31	1,146	117	634	27	109	260	196	104	79	13
Hawaii	3	185	19	114	6	19	26	39	17	10	11
Idaho	1	84	17	38	13	1	15	41	25	10	6
Illinois	32	2,358	186	1,373	194	303	303	389	184	158	47
Indiana	9	597	79	388	18	32	81	181	87	64	30
Iowa	30	257	51	156	9	7	34	78	36	20	22
Kansas	287	204	34	126	9	14	21	79	28	42	9
Kentucky	14	501	58	319	12	45	68	126	57	48	22
Louisiana	1,227	5,112	4,519	429	25	67	71	124	36	77	11
Maine	15	232	27	134	35	6	31	48	23	13	13
Maryland	13	97	88	606	60	83	93	191	72	34	85
Massachusetts	15	2,049	136	1,423	249	72	168	162	86	58	18
Michigan	6	1,110	156	558	173	45	179	468	222	174	73
Minnesota	19	668	73	366	99	33	97	130	74	31	26
Mississippi	524	1,938	1,645	210	15	24	43	129	31	90	8
Missouri	122	647	82	415	22	39	90	146	59	68	20
Montana	3	123	18	53	3	3	46	33	15	8	10
Nebraska	71	156	21	91	5	15	25	34	21	8	5
Nevada	4	201	34	121	8	9	28	50	30	12	8
New Hampshire	31	181	20	110	18	7	26	27	16	7	4
New Jersey	17	1,700	126	1,098	215	78	182	213	131	61	21
New Mexico	21	184	25	101	8	8	42	55	20	20	15
New York	301	5,613	643	3,768	215	465	521	491	240	199	52
North Carolina	42	881	79	565	26	64	146	311	168	90	52
North Dakota	8	96	11	52	1	3	28	21	13	6	2
Ohio	29	1,832	196	1,173	98	111	255	333	144	156	33
Oklahoma	71	391	46	183	15	21	126	77	35	28	14
Oregon	23	367	43	198	29	12	84	149	66	58	26
Pennsylvania	80	1,914	236	1,059	160	176	283	353	188	115	50
Rhode Island	—	304	21	193	33	15	43	38	23	11	4
South Carolina	12	430	51	258	16	28	77	160	72	70	18
South Dakota	9	118	19	45	12	2	42	25	13	8	4
Tennessee	18	665	58	396	32	75	104	160	72	69	19
Texas	180	2,067	320	1,272	90	147	239	482	181	258	43
Utah	7	132	26	79	5	3	19	61	36	15	10
Vermont	2	97	11	55	14	3	15	191	78	6	106
Virginia	41	922	79	522	82	107	133	68	11	40	16
Washington	23	679	87	399	8	31	154	222	99	77	46
West Virginia	3	223	49	130	11	10	23	145	92	38	15
Wisconsin	4	515	73	254	77	15	95	69	28	18	22
Wyoming	3	40	9	20	—	1	8	20	11	5	4
Island areas:											
American Samoa	1	4	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Micronesia	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	7	41	3	32	—	2	3	3	—	2	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4	5	1	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	26	799	120	395	46	178	60	80	30	44	6
Virgin Islands	1	55	4	39	2	7	3	6	4	1	1
Undistributed amounts	190	205	1	-91	—	331	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 422. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2007—Con.**

[See headnote, page 264]

State and island areas	Department of Health and Human Services						Department of Transportation				Other federal aid <sup>4</sup>
	Total	Administration for Children and Families			Centers for Medicare and Medicaid services	Other	Total	Highway trust fund	Federal Transit Administration	Other	
		Children & family services (Head Start)	Foster care and adoption assistance	Temporary assistance for needy families							
<b>United States, total . . .</b>	<b>252,150</b>	<b>8,477</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>16,917</b>	<b>195,305</b>	<b>24,914</b>	<b>47,955</b>	<b>33,694</b>	<b>9,286</b>	<b>4,975</b>	<b>18,244</b>
Alabama . . . . .	3,803	137	39	112	3,108	407	927	768	64	96	328
Alaska . . . . .	806	48	22	52	566	117	730	410	53	267	370
Arizona . . . . .	5,758	186	127	263	4,725	457	712	436	209	67	294
Arkansas . . . . .	2,835	88	44	68	2,403	231	468	377	22	69	124
California . . . . .	29,910	1,048	1,576	3,996	20,501	2,788	4,411	2,660	1,290	462	1,364
Colorado . . . . .	2,363	193	82	117	1,619	352	767	486	185	96	394
Connecticut . . . . .	2,963	67	119	262	2,216	300	431	336	63	32	121
Delaware . . . . .	676	17	8	28	543	80	131	101	13	16	68
District of Columbia . . . . .	1,466	49	34	106	1,029	249	487	132	309	46	603
Florida . . . . .	11,025	333	220	591	8,501	1,380	2,713	2,123	341	249	529
Georgia . . . . .	6,264	204	105	471	4,847	638	1,510	1,296	124	90	341
Hawaii . . . . .	995	36	36	113	685	124	234	115	47	71	146
Idaho . . . . .	1,046	42	12	28	831	133	383	347	13	23	143
Illinois . . . . .	8,584	335	294	583	6,385	988	1,894	1,144	546	204	427
Indiana . . . . .	4,433	128	127	198	3,594	387	794	660	70	64	227
Iowa . . . . .	2,203	71	59	149	1,691	232	429	347	43	39	141
Kansas . . . . .	1,800	70	55	86	1,423	167	588	514	27	47	102
Kentucky . . . . .	4,061	135	77	177	3,368	304	825	678	54	94	283
Louisiana . . . . .	5,139	180	61	206	4,176	515	820	661	75	84	345
Maine . . . . .	1,656	41	23	77	1,399	116	216	171	21	24	112
Maryland . . . . .	3,995	115	163	236	3,011	471	936	601	181	153	1,356
Massachusetts . . . . .	6,895	150	119	481	5,584	561	783	465	275	43	278
Michigan . . . . .	7,621	302	180	746	5,618	775	1,343	1,084	154	105	375
Minnesota . . . . .	4,238	116	73	276	3,325	448	788	587	110	91	252
Mississippi . . . . .	3,456	187	18	110	2,790	351	1,026	921	17	88	232
Missouri . . . . .	5,190	161	94	220	4,269	445	1,044	832	96	116	287
Montana . . . . .	772	46	19	41	553	111	397	331	13	53	195
Nebraska . . . . .	1,252	51	25	49	978	149	302	241	20	41	114
Nevada . . . . .	1,035	26	37	53	754	165	409	300	52	58	243
New Hampshire . . . . .	823	23	18	48	634	101	243	179	13	51	104
New Jersey . . . . .	6,547	158	123	417	5,116	734	1,686	917	676	93	283
New Mexico . . . . .	2,335	78	36	70	1,958	193	391	316	31	44	767
New York . . . . .	28,057	609	508	2,057	22,970	1,913	3,336	1,555	1,647	135	784
North Carolina . . . . .	7,990	275	116	348	6,569	682	1,144	899	168	77	283
North Dakota . . . . .	524	37	15	27	360	85	272	231	14	27	134
Ohio . . . . .	10,798	311	379	1,045	8,161	901	1,494	1,164	183	147	406
Oklahoma . . . . .	3,120	131	71	135	2,456	327	596	507	43	46	252
Oregon . . . . .	2,600	113	86	155	1,960	286	651	400	205	45	300
Pennsylvania . . . . .	11,953	293	420	677	9,291	1,270	1,978	1,398	475	105	566
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,290	33	24	107	1,019	106	291	228	30	33	92
South Carolina . . . . .	3,489	110	41	94	2,927	317	633	565	36	32	197
South Dakota . . . . .	607	46	9	24	437	92	257	214	12	31	98
Tennessee . . . . .	5,546	161	71	175	4,670	469	902	730	57	115	493
Texas . . . . .	16,329	634	275	531	13,186	1,703	2,563	1,887	450	227	814
Utah . . . . .	1,436	58	26	72	1,095	184	459	282	128	50	291
Vermont . . . . .	786	23	18	48	627	69	194	163	16	15	80
Virginia . . . . .	3,603	133	101	152	2,740	477	942	693	122	126	329
Washington . . . . .	4,411	173	127	338	3,236	537	1,195	745	319	131	416
West Virginia . . . . .	2,075	61	50	85	1,680	199	476	388	22	66	189
Wisconsin . . . . .	4,056	131	107	321	3,081	417	788	641	94	54	272
Wyoming . . . . .	367	22	4	30	259	53	253	218	9	26	1,032
<b>Island areas:</b>											
American Samoa . . . . .	22	5	—	—	9	8	11	1	—	10	44
Micronesia . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	85
Guam . . . . .	43	6	—	3	15	20	36	6	2	28	112
Marshall Islands . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	83
Northern Marianas . . . . .	7	1	—	—	5	2	20	1	—	19	19
Palau . . . . .	4	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	18
Puerto Rico . . . . .	1,035	271	67	57	348	292	148	78	50	20	662
Virgin Islands . . . . .	42	13	—	3	7	19	17	11	1	5	76
Undistributed amounts . . . . .	14	5	—	—	—	9	481	150	—	330	234

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Total includes programs not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For Puerto Rico, amount shown is for nutritional assistance grant program, all other amounts are grant payments for food stamp administration. <sup>3</sup> FEMA = Federal Emergency Management Agency. FEMA is part of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. <sup>4</sup> Represents aid for other programs not shown.

**Table 423. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (1,032,115 represents \$1,032,115,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Revenue</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,032,115</b>	<b>1,942,328</b>	<b>2,047,337</b>	<b>2,435,084</b>	<b>2,528,912</b>	<b>2,736,542</b>
<b>From Federal government</b>	<b>136,802</b>	<b>291,950</b>	<b>389,264</b>	<b>425,683</b>	<b>438,432</b>	<b>452,233</b>
Public welfare	59,961	148,549	199,789	217,176	225,691	225,605
Highways	14,368	24,414	30,052	30,692	33,672	34,559
Education	23,233	45,873	61,901	71,010	74,136	79,397
Health and hospitals	5,904	15,611	21,491	23,316	22,725	23,819
Housing and community development	9,655	17,690	24,713	26,560	28,018	29,121
Other and unallocable	23,683	39,812	51,317	56,929	54,191	59,732
<b>From state and local sources</b>	<b>895,313</b>	<b>1,650,379</b>	<b>1,658,073</b>	<b>2,009,401</b>	<b>2,090,761</b>	<b>2,186,018</b>
General, net intergovernmental	712,700	1,249,373	1,373,948	1,464,058	1,588,462	1,733,785
Taxes	501,619	872,351	938,972	1,010,277	1,099,200	1,195,254
Property	155,613	249,178	296,683	318,242	335,981	359,109
Sales and gross receipts	177,885	309,290	337,787	360,629	384,383	412,114
Individual income	105,640	211,661	199,407	215,215	242,273	268,599
Corporation net income	23,566	36,059	31,369	33,716	43,138	52,931
Other	38,915	66,164	73,726	82,475	93,425	102,500
Charges and miscellaneous	211,081	377,022	434,976	453,781	489,262	538,531
Utility and liquor stores	58,642	89,546	108,388	114,054	119,843	131,642
Water supply system	17,674	30,515	34,736	36,087	37,377	40,274
Electric power system	29,268	42,436	53,938	55,980	59,157	65,387
Gas supply system	5,216	8,049	8,985	9,783	10,382	8,724
Transit system	3,043	3,954	5,391	6,506	6,937	10,881
Liquor stores	3,441	4,592	5,338	5,698	5,990	6,377
Insurance trust revenue <sup>2</sup>	123,970	311,460	175,737	431,289	382,456	418,881
Employee retirement	94,268	273,881	120,157	365,265	316,576	352,521
Unemployment compensation	18,441	23,366	35,335	38,362	35,243	36,989
<b>Direct expenditure</b>	<b>972,695</b>	<b>1,742,914</b>	<b>2,159,772</b>	<b>2,260,330</b>	<b>2,368,692</b>	<b>2,500,583</b>
By function:						
Direct general expenditure <sup>2</sup>	831,573	1,502,768	1,817,513	1,903,194	2,012,422	2,121,946
Education <sup>3</sup>	288,148	521,612	621,335	655,361	689,057	727,967
Elementary and secondary	202,009	365,181	428,503	452,055	473,400	500,528
Higher education	73,418	134,352	164,187	173,086	182,146	191,758
Highways	61,057	101,336	117,696	118,179	124,602	135,412
Public welfare	107,287	233,350	306,463	335,257	362,932	370,325
Health	24,223	51,366	61,703	63,125	66,971	71,110
Hospitals	50,412	75,976	93,175	96,551	103,404	110,455
Police protection	30,577	56,798	67,361	69,707	74,727	79,066
Fire protection	13,186	23,102	27,854	28,330	31,439	34,167
Natural resources	12,330	20,235	22,808	23,299	25,057	25,482
Sanitation and sewerage	28,453	45,261	51,723	55,908	58,069	61,900
Housing and community development	15,479	26,590	35,275	37,221	39,969	41,980
Parks and recreation	14,326	25,038	31,765	30,467	31,941	34,769
Financial administration	16,217	29,300	34,911	36,163	36,519	37,441
Interest on general debt <sup>3</sup>	49,739	69,814	77,277	81,723	81,119	85,660
Utility and liquor stores <sup>3</sup>	77,801	114,916	148,996	159,732	160,682	174,679
Water supply system	22,101	35,789	43,260	44,806	45,799	47,752
Electric power system	30,997	39,719	54,355	59,299	58,612	66,308
Gas supply system	2,989	3,724	5,300	6,717	7,075	9,064
Transit system	18,788	31,883	41,678	44,237	44,310	46,327
Liquor stores	2,926	3,801	4,402	4,673	4,885	5,228
Insurance trust expenditure <sup>2</sup>	63,321	125,230	193,263	197,405	195,588	203,958
Employee retirement	38,355	95,679	127,197	137,537	145,796	156,180
Unemployment compensation	16,499	18,648	51,547	43,278	29,849	28,097
Current operation	700,131	1,288,746	1,579,290	1,662,510	1,764,453	1,863,023
Capital outlay	123,102	217,063	263,198	269,976	277,200	295,368
Construction	89,144	161,694	203,035	209,395	216,254	229,529
Equipment, land, and existing structures	33,958	55,369	60,162	60,581	60,947	65,839
Assistance and subsidies	27,227	31,375	35,080	36,922	39,469	41,035
Interest on debt (general and utility)	58,914	80,499	88,940	93,518	91,981	97,198
Insurance benefits and repayments	63,321	125,230	193,263	197,405	195,588	203,958
<b>Expenditure for salaries and wages</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>340,654</b>	<b>548,796</b>	<b>647,211</b>	<b>666,041</b>	<b>693,146</b>	<b>721,255</b>
<b>Debt outstanding, year end</b>	<b>858,006</b>	<b>1,451,815</b>	<b>1,812,667</b>	<b>1,951,661</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,201</b>
Long-term	838,700	1,427,524	1,772,197	1,913,286	2,054,838	2,167,684
Short-term	19,306	24,291	40,470	38,374	30,759	33,208
Long-term debt:						
Issued	108,468	184,831	345,784	346,813	321,960	339,333
Retired	64,831	121,897	215,218	241,111	223,862	227,682

<sup>1</sup> Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source. <sup>2</sup> Includes amounts not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Interest on utility debt included in "utility and liquor stores expenditure." For total interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)." <sup>4</sup> Included in items above.

**Table 424. State and Local Governments—Revenue and Expenditures by Function: 2005 and 2006**

[In millions of dollars (2,529,193 represents \$2,529,193,000,000) For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	2005			2006		
	State and local	State	Local	State and local	State	Local
<b>Revenue</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>2,529,193</b>	<b>1,641,957</b>	<b>1,308,507</b>	<b>2,736,542</b>	<b>1,773,208</b>	<b>1,406,440</b>
Intergovernmental revenue <sup>1</sup>	438,432	407,860	451,844	452,233	419,143	476,196
Total revenue from own sources <sup>1</sup>	2,090,761	1,234,097	856,663	2,186,018	1,385,376	1,243,748
General revenue from own sources	1,588,462	878,854	709,608	1,733,785	966,233	767,552
Taxes <sup>2</sup>	1,099,200	650,612	448,588	1,195,254	710,864	484,390
Property	335,981	11,342	324,639	359,109	11,794	347,315
Individual income	242,273	221,597	20,676	268,599	245,883	22,717
Corporation income	43,138	38,691	4,447	52,931	47,466	5,465
Sales and gross receipts	384,383	312,584	71,798	412,114	332,972	79,142
General sales	262,981	212,921	50,060	282,179	226,712	55,467
Selective sales	121,402	99,663	21,739	129,936	106,260	23,675
Motor fuel	35,767	34,567	1,200	36,972	35,702	1,270
Alcoholic beverages	5,125	4,706	419	5,369	4,925	444
Tobacco products	13,337	12,917	420	14,975	14,499	476
Public utilities	22,390	10,909	11,480	23,669	11,426	12,243
Motor vehicle and operators' license	21,713	20,270	1,443	20,520	19,015	1,505
Death and gift	5,422	5,340	82	4,875	4,745	130
Charges and miscellaneous <sup>2</sup>	489,262	228,242	261,020	538,531	255,369	283,162
Current charges <sup>2</sup>	309,826	124,186	185,639	334,841	137,401	197,440
Education <sup>2</sup>	90,153	69,010	21,143	96,898	74,306	22,592
School lunch sales	6,500	22	6,479	6,745	22	6,723
Higher education	76,683	68,010	8,673	82,127	73,195	8,932
Natural resources	3,369	2,349	1,021	3,548	2,449	1,099
Hospitals	79,092	29,378	49,714	83,658	31,718	51,939
Sewerage	31,610	39	31,571	33,804	49	33,754
Solid waste management	12,931	473	12,458	13,633	476	13,157
Parks and recreation	8,024	1,360	6,663	8,659	1,462	7,197
Housing and community development	4,846	573	4,273	5,075	622	4,452
Airports	14,391	1,042	13,350	15,471	1,152	14,320
Sea and inland port facilities	3,394	987	2,407	3,699	1,066	2,633
Highways	9,845	6,028	3,817	16,302	10,326	5,976
Interest earnings	59,011	31,917	27,094	71,495	38,207	33,288
Special assessments	6,323	752	5,571	7,094	779	6,316
Sale of property	2,837	1,060	1,777	3,941	1,115	2,826
Utility and liquor store revenue	119,843	19,746	100,097	125,265	15,816	109,449
Insurance trust revenue	382,456	335,498	46,958	418,881	366,586	52,296
<b>Expenditure</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>2,373,408</b>	<b>1,471,936</b>	<b>1,313,908</b>	<b>2,507,086</b>	<b>1,551,555</b>	<b>1,390,867</b>
Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	4,617	403,488	13,565	6,504	428,925	12,915
Direct expenditure <sup>1</sup>	2,368,791	1,068,449	1,300,342	2,500,583	1,122,631	1,377,952
General expenditure <sup>2</sup>	2,012,594	874,491	1,138,103	2,121,946	918,205	1,203,740
Education	689,057	191,553	497,504	727,967	202,474	525,493
Elementary and secondary education	473,406	5,614	467,792	500,528	6,025	494,503
Higher education	182,146	152,434	29,712	191,758	160,769	30,990
Public welfare	362,932	318,144	44,788	370,325	324,714	45,611
Hospitals	103,476	42,676	60,801	110,455	44,320	66,135
Health	66,971	31,452	35,519	71,110	32,994	38,115
Highways	124,604	76,575	48,028	135,412	84,289	51,123
Police protection	74,727	10,011	64,716	79,066	10,838	68,228
Fire protection	31,439	—	31,439	34,167	—	34,167
Corrections	59,156	38,321	20,835	62,667	40,413	22,254
Natural resources	25,057	17,094	7,963	25,482	18,146	7,336
Sewerage	36,600	1,109	35,491	39,220	1,266	37,955
Solid waste management	21,469	3,184	18,285	22,679	3,254	19,425
Housing and community development	39,969	4,982	34,987	41,980	5,153	36,827
Governmental administration	108,874	47,710	61,163	111,335	46,814	64,521
Parks and recreation	31,941	4,482	27,459	34,769	4,876	29,893
Interest on general debt	81,119	34,315	46,804	85,660	37,808	47,852
Utility	155,797	21,824	133,973	169,451	24,904	144,547
Liquor store expenditure	4,885	4,082	803	5,228	4,338	890
Insurance trust expenditure	195,516	168,052	27,463	203,958	175,183	28,775
By character and object:						
Current operation	1,764,526	739,988	1,024,538	1,863,023	774,651	1,088,372
Capital outlay	277,299	94,181	183,119	295,368	101,432	193,936
Construction	216,268	77,039	139,229	229,529	83,858	145,672
Equipment, land, and existing structure	61,032	17,142	43,890	65,839	17,575	48,264
Assistance and subsidies	39,469	30,181	9,287	41,035	31,644	9,391
Interest on debt (general and utility)	91,981	36,047	55,935	97,198	39,720	57,478
Insurance benefits and repayments	195,516	168,052	27,463	203,958	175,183	28,775
<b>Expenditure for salaries and wages</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>693,146</b>	<b>194,447</b>	<b>498,699</b>	<b>721,255</b>	<b>203,164</b>	<b>518,091</b>

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between levels of government; see source. <sup>2</sup> Includes amounts not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Included in items shown above.

**Table 425. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. Minus sign (–) indicates net loss]

Level and function	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>State &amp; local governments: Total . . . .</b>	<b>123,102</b>	<b>217,063</b>	<b>233,258</b>	<b>257,071</b>	<b>263,198</b>	<b>269,976</b>	<b>277,299</b>	<b>295,368</b>
Annual percent change <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	9.0	9.4	7.5	10.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	6.5
By function:								
Education <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	25,997	60,968	65,116	71,680	70,813	74,597	77,779	82,505
Elementary and secondary . . . . .	18,057	45,150	48,404	53,294	51,118	52,977	54,509	59,256
Higher education . . . . .	7,441	15,257	15,911	17,652	19,044	21,121	22,782	22,798
Highways . . . . .	33,867	56,439	60,108	66,017	65,523	65,964	69,644	76,371
Health and hospitals . . . . .	3,848	5,502	5,630	6,126	7,158	7,241	7,711	8,538
Natural resources . . . . .	2,545	4,347	4,908	4,247	4,244	4,657	4,543	4,473
Housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,997	6,184	5,888	6,939	7,660	7,578	7,880	8,130
Air transportation <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,434	6,717	8,420	8,551	9,066	9,731	9,326	9,064
Water transportation <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	924	1,618	4,306	1,691	3,721	1,798	1,598	1,850
Sewerage . . . . .	8,356	10,093	9,224	11,574	12,467	14,068	14,171	15,336
Parks and recreation . . . . .	3,877	6,916	8,540	9,093	9,224	7,866	8,151	9,267
Utilities . . . . .	16,601	24,847	24,553	30,241	34,538	37,432	34,879	36,795
Water . . . . .	6,873	10,542	10,742	11,831	13,536	13,651	14,402	14,356
Electric . . . . .	3,976	4,177	4,812	6,538	6,438	7,173	6,055	7,793
Gas . . . . .	310	400	453	358	422	582	544	520
Transit . . . . .	5,443	9,728	8,545	11,514	14,142	16,026	13,879	14,126
Other . . . . .	19,657	33,431	36,566	40,912	38,784	39,044	41,618	43,039
<b>State governments: Total . . . . .</b>	<b>45,524</b>	<b>76,233</b>	<b>81,881</b>	<b>89,767</b>	<b>91,943</b>	<b>90,950</b>	<b>94,181</b>	<b>101,432</b>
Annual percent change <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5.6	11.3	7.4	9.6	2.4	-1.1	3.6	7.7
By function:								
Education <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	7,253	14,077	14,936	16,589	17,727	19,632	20,632	20,623
Highways . . . . .	24,850	41,651	44,761	49,119	48,719	48,566	51,578	57,025
Health and hospitals . . . . .	1,531	2,228	2,390	2,241	2,930	2,763	3,278	3,469
Natural resources . . . . .	1,593	2,758	3,105	2,766	2,788	2,957	2,670	2,588
Housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	119	860	600	582	774	222	338	196
Air transportation <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	339	561	667	525	846	795	615	519
Water transportation <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	202	310	362	346	410	388	367	493
Sewerage . . . . .	333	403	393	405	405	881	486	650
Parks and recreation . . . . .	601	1,044	1,185	1,483	1,098	945	931	1,146
Utilities . . . . .	2,605	4,232	3,641	5,145	7,084	5,211	4,319	5,907
Other . . . . .	6,098	8,108	9,840	10,567	9,163	8,589	8,967	8,817
<b>Local governments: Total . . . . .</b>	<b>77,578</b>	<b>140,830</b>	<b>151,377</b>	<b>167,304</b>	<b>171,255</b>	<b>179,026</b>	<b>183,119</b>	<b>193,936</b>
Annual percent change <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4.5	8.4	7.5	10.5	2.4	4.5	2.3	5.9
By function:								
Education <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	18,744	46,890	50,180	55,091	53,087	54,965	57,147	61,882
Elementary and secondary . . . . .	17,669	44,629	47,808	52,804	50,475	52,261	54,068	58,677
Higher education . . . . .	1,076	2,261	2,372	2,286	2,612	2,704	3,079	3,205
Highways . . . . .	9,017	14,789	15,347	16,898	16,804	17,398	18,066	19,346
Health and hospitals . . . . .	2,316	3,274	3,239	3,886	4,228	4,478	4,433	5,069
Natural resources . . . . .	952	1,589	1,803	1,481	1,456	1,699	1,873	1,885
Housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,878	5,324	5,288	6,358	6,886	7,356	7,542	7,934
Air transportation <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,095	6,156	7,753	8,026	8,221	8,936	8,712	8,545
Water transportation <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	722	1,308	3,944	1,345	3,310	1,410	1,231	1,357
Sewerage . . . . .	8,023	9,690	8,831	11,169	12,062	13,186	13,685	14,687
Parks and recreation . . . . .	3,276	5,872	7,355	7,611	8,126	6,921	7,221	8,122
Utilities . . . . .	13,996	20,615	20,912	25,096	27,455	32,221	30,560	30,888
Other . . . . .	13,559	25,323	26,726	30,345	29,621	30,454	32,650	34,222

<sup>1</sup> Change from immediate/prior year except 1990, change from 1989. <sup>2</sup> Includes other education not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes community development. <sup>4</sup> Includes terminals.

**Table 426. State and Local Governments—Expenditures for Public Works: 2000 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (230,569 represents \$230,569,000,000), except percent. Public works include expenditures for current operations and capital outlays on highways, airports, water transport and terminals, sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

Item			Airport	Water	Sewer- age	Solid	Water supply	Mass transit
	Total	Highways	transportation	transport and terminals		waste management		
<b>2000, Total</b> . . . . .	230,569	101,336	13,160	3,141	28,052	17,208	35,789	31,883
State . . . . .	74,974	61,942	1,106	863	955	2,347	354	7,407
Local . . . . .	155,595	39,394	12,054	2,277	27,098	14,861	35,435	24,476
Capital expenditures (percent) . . .	41.9	55.7	51.0	51.5	36.0	8.9	29.5	30.5
<b>2005, Total</b> . . . . .	294,695	124,604	17,962	3,951	36,600	21,469	45,799	44,310
State . . . . .	92,823	76,575	1,406	1,156	1,109	3,184	319	9,074
Local . . . . .	201,872	48,028	16,556	2,795	35,491	18,285	45,480	35,237
Capital expenditures (percent) . . .	42.4	55.9	51.9	40.4	38.7	9.3	31.4	31.3
<b>2006, Total</b> . . . . .	314,069	135,412	18,393	4,286	39,220	22,679	47,752	46,327
State . . . . .	101,839	84,289	1,432	1,327	1,266	3,254	337	9,934
Local . . . . .	212,230	51,123	16,961	2,958	37,955	19,425	47,415	36,393
Capital expenditures (percent) . . .	42.4	56.4	49.3	43.2	39.1	9.3	30.1	30.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, *State and Local Government Finances: 2005–06* (published July 2008) and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>>.

**Table 427. State and Local Governments—Indebtedness: 1990 to 2006**

[In billions of dollars (858.0 represents \$858,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Debt outstanding					Long-term			
	Total	Cash and security holdings	Long-term			Short-term	Net long-term <sup>1</sup>	Debt issued	Debt retired
			Total	Public debt for private sources	All other				
<b>1990: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>858.0</b>	<b>1,490.8</b>	<b>838.7</b>	<b>294.1</b>	<b>544.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>474.4</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>64.8</b>
State . . . . .	318.3	963.3	315.5	154.4	161.1	2.8	125.5	43.5	22.9
Local . . . . .	539.8	527.5	523.2	139.7	383.5	16.5	348.9	65.0	42.0
<b>1994: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,074.7</b>	<b>1,888.5</b>	<b>1,048.0</b>	<b>301.6</b>	<b>746.4</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>672.8</b>	<b>207.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>
State . . . . .	411.0	1,247.7	406.1	170.2	235.9	4.9	200.8	78.5	61.3
Local . . . . .	663.7	640.9	641.9	131.5	510.5	21.8	472.0	129.3	105.3
<b>1995: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,115.4</b>	<b>2,058.5</b>	<b>1,088.3</b>	<b>300.6</b>	<b>787.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>697.3</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>95.1</b>
State . . . . .	427.2	1,393.9	421.1	176.8	244.4	6.1	205.3	52.6	37.5
Local . . . . .	688.1	664.6	667.2	123.9	543.3	20.9	491.9	76.8	57.6
<b>1996: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,169.7</b>	<b>2,261.7</b>	<b>1,145.7</b>	<b>312.6</b>	<b>833.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>751.6</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>106.5</b>
State . . . . .	452.4	1,562.9	446.5	186.4	260.2	5.8	220.3	60.2	42.4
Local . . . . .	717.3	698.8	699.1	126.3	572.8	18.2	531.3	80.9	64.1
<b>1997: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,224.5</b>	<b>2,546.9</b>	<b>1,207.9</b>	<b>329.0</b>	<b>878.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>797.7</b>	<b>151.3</b>	<b>109.3</b>
State . . . . .	456.7	1,785.1	454.5	193.7	260.8	2.1	222.6	54.4	41.1
Local . . . . .	767.9	761.8	753.4	135.3	618.1	14.5	575.1	96.8	68.2
<b>1998: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,283.6</b>	<b>2,890.2</b>	<b>1,266.3</b>	<b>335.8</b>	<b>930.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>842.6</b>	<b>204.4</b>	<b>144.6</b>
State . . . . .	483.1	2,058.6	480.9	202.3	278.7	2.2	237.2	83.4	58.1
Local . . . . .	800.4	831.6	785.4	133.6	651.8	15.1	605.4	120.9	86.5
<b>1999: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,369.3</b>	<b>3,168.5</b>	<b>1,351.4</b>	<b>351.1</b>	<b>1,000.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>907.3</b>	<b>229.4</b>	<b>153.1</b>
State . . . . .	510.5	2,265.9	507.8	213.9	293.9	2.7	249.4	83.2	55.6
Local . . . . .	858.8	902.5	843.6	137.2	706.4	15.2	657.9	146.2	97.5
<b>2000: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,451.8</b>	<b>3,503.7</b>	<b>1,427.5</b>	<b>372.6</b>	<b>1,054.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>959.6</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>121.9</b>
State . . . . .	547.9	2,518.9	541.5	227.3	314.2	6.4	266.9	75.0	44.4
Local . . . . .	903.9	984.8	886.0	145.3	740.7	17.9	692.7	109.8	77.5
<b>2001: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,554.0</b>	<b>3,592.1</b>	<b>1,531.9</b>	<b>395.1</b>	<b>1,136.8</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>1,038.6</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>130.6</b>
State . . . . .	576.5	2,537.7	572.8	238.2	334.7	3.7	287.4	81.3	50.7
Local . . . . .	977.5	1,054.3	959.1	157.0	802.1	18.5	751.2	118.3	79.9
<b>2002: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,681.4</b>	<b>3,650.7</b>	<b>1,638.1</b>	<b>417.7</b>	<b>1,220.5</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>1,121.0</b>	<b>262.7</b>	<b>161.9</b>
State . . . . .	636.8	2,555.4	618.2	258.5	359.6	18.6	311.8	104.2	64.9
Local . . . . .	1,044.6	1,095.3	1,020.0	159.2	860.8	24.6	809.2	158.5	97.0
<b>2003: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,812.7</b>	<b>3,696.1</b>	<b>1,772.2</b>	<b>431.4</b>	<b>1,340.8</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>1,242.7</b>	<b>345.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>
State . . . . .	697.9	2,594.2	681.8	267.3	414.5	16.1	366.2	148.8	85.9
Local . . . . .	1,114.7	1,101.9	1,090.4	164.1	926.3	24.3	876.5	196.9	129.3
<b>2004: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,951.7</b>	<b>4,120.1</b>	<b>1,913.3</b>	<b>448.4</b>	<b>1,464.9</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1,349.6</b>	<b>346.8</b>	<b>241.1</b>
State . . . . .	754.2	2,930.1	740.4	268.4	472.0	13.7	412.2	158.4	107.1
Local . . . . .	1,197.5	1,189.9	1,172.9	180.0	992.9	24.6	937.4	188.5	134.0
<b>2005: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,085.6</b>	<b>4,439.4</b>	<b>2,054.8</b>	<b>480.6</b>	<b>1,574.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>1,441.1</b>	<b>322.0</b>	<b>231.8</b>
State . . . . .	813.8	3,156.4	808.3	296.1	512.2	5.6	444.7	131.5	101.8
Local . . . . .	1,271.8	1,283.0	1,246.5	184.5	1,062.0	25.2	996.4	190.5	130.0
<b>2006: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,200.9</b>	<b>4,807.1</b>	<b>2,167.7</b>	<b>505.1</b>	<b>1,662.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>1,519.5</b>	<b>339.3</b>	<b>227.7</b>
State . . . . .	870.9	3,436.4	860.3	315.9	544.4	10.6	473.4	147.0	95.0
Local . . . . .	1,330.0	1,370.7	1,307.4	189.1	1,118.2	22.6	1,046.0	192.4	132.7

<sup>1</sup> Net long-term debt outstanding is the amount of long-term debt held by a government for which no funds have been set aside for its repayment.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, *State and Local Government Finances: 2005–06* and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>>.

**Table 428. New Security Issues, State and Local Governments: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (122.9 represents 122,900,000,000). Data sources for discontinued Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin]

Type of issue, issuer, or use	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>All issues, new and refunding</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>122.9</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>180.4</b>	<b>363.9</b>	<b>384.3</b>	<b>357.9</b>	<b>409.6</b>	<b>389.5</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>385.7</b>
<i>By type of issue:</i>										
General obligation . . . . .	39.5	57.0	64.5	145.3	144.1	130.5	145.8	115.1	130.5	112.0
Revenue . . . . .	83.3	88.7	115.9	214.8	238.0	227.4	263.8	274.4	295.7	273.7
<i>By type of issuer:</i>										
State . . . . .	15.0	14.7	19.9	33.9	49.8	47.4	31.6	28.3	35.0	31.7
Special district of statutory authority <sup>2</sup> . . .	75.9	93.5	121.2	259.1	253.5	234.2	298.6	293.4	315.3	282.0
Municipality, county, or township . . . . .	32.0	37.5	39.3	67.1	79.0	76.3	79.4	67.9	75.9	71.9
<b>Issues for new capital.</b> . . . .	<b>97.9</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>242.9</b>	<b>264.7</b>	<b>228.4</b>	<b>223.8</b>	<b>262.5</b>	<b>275.3</b>	<b>213.0</b>
<i>By use of proceeds:</i>										
Education . . . . .	17.1	24.0	38.7	57.9	70.4	65.4	71.0	70.3	70.9	56.8
Transportation . . . . .	11.8	11.9	19.7	22.1	23.8	20.5	25.4	30.2	27.9	26.0
Utilities and conservation . . . . .	10.0	9.6	11.9	33.4	10.3	9.2	9.9	7.8	11.4	12.2
Industrial aid . . . . .	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.2	22.3	19.1	18.6	35.0	38.1	24.3
Other purposes . . . . .	31.7	30.8	47.3	73.0	97.7	80.4	60.6	72.7	82.9	62.0

<sup>1</sup> Par amounts of long-term issues based on date of sale. <sup>2</sup> Includes school districts.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin, monthly. Based on data from Securities Data Company; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata/releases/govsecure/govsecure20090131.htm>>.

**Table 429. State and Local Governments—Total Revenue and Expenditures by State: 2000 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. These data cannot be used to compute the deficit or surplus for any single government, as these are estimates for all state and local governments within a state area. For further information, see the 2006 Government Finance and Employment Classification Manual at <<http://www.census.gov/govs/classification/class06.html>>]

State	Revenue				Expenditures			
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2000	2004	2005	2006
<b>United States. . . . .</b>	<b>1,942,328</b>	<b>2,435,084</b>	<b>2,529,193</b>	<b>2,736,542</b>	<b>1,746,943</b>	<b>2,265,051</b>	<b>2,373,408</b>	<b>2,507,086</b>
Alabama . . . . .	25,726	32,065	33,377	35,697	25,319	31,268	33,241	35,276
Alaska . . . . .	10,525	11,038	11,404	13,247	8,628	10,019	10,027	10,788
Arizona . . . . .	27,778	38,388	41,103	45,324	27,293	36,072	39,300	42,763
Arkansas . . . . .	13,833	18,027	18,866	20,798	12,245	16,323	17,224	18,503
California . . . . .	270,380	358,673	381,910	404,541	236,645	328,029	344,704	365,041
Colorado . . . . .	29,603	38,744	38,915	41,158	26,173	34,395	35,063	37,107
Connecticut . . . . .	25,828	29,295	30,490	33,554	24,011	28,837	29,649	31,502
Delaware . . . . .	6,224	7,102	7,637	8,467	5,153	6,922	7,595	8,292
District of Columbia . . . . .	6,383	8,829	9,919	11,075	6,527	8,493	8,787	10,091
Florida . . . . .	92,402	129,687	135,562	151,624	84,301	115,547	130,858	140,638
Georgia . . . . .	49,310	57,902	60,297	65,307	43,517	58,435	58,905	63,053
Hawaii . . . . .	8,488	9,983	11,000	11,999	8,254	9,870	10,534	11,018
Idaho . . . . .	7,590	9,754	10,004	10,850	6,404	8,426	8,915	9,330
Illinois . . . . .	80,695	100,247	99,826	108,037	74,727	95,421	97,745	100,995
Indiana . . . . .	32,716	40,977	44,261	51,062	31,250	39,333	42,048	44,033
Iowa . . . . .	17,220	22,545	23,204	24,840	17,275	20,634	21,486	23,102
Kansas . . . . .	16,235	18,550	19,990	21,602	14,419	18,361	18,948	20,295
Kentucky . . . . .	25,200	26,834	28,044	31,152	21,473	26,871	26,963	29,514
Louisiana . . . . .	27,109	34,107	35,858	39,729	25,018	31,089	32,578	35,314
Maine . . . . .	8,554	11,131	11,383	11,700	7,652	10,031	10,207	10,713
Maryland . . . . .	33,949	44,288	45,075	48,367	30,598	38,540	41,373	44,280
Massachusetts . . . . .	46,103	60,795	62,109	66,603	44,362	58,208	59,312	61,910
Michigan . . . . .	70,112	80,185	81,055	88,461	61,506	77,621	75,980	77,016
Minnesota . . . . .	38,785	42,956	45,465	48,830	35,424	42,144	42,936	44,820
Mississippi . . . . .	16,672	20,670	21,113	24,015	15,379	19,450	20,041	22,109
Missouri . . . . .	31,635	40,033	41,340	44,201	27,953	35,571	37,186	39,551
Montana . . . . .	5,643	7,088	7,438	8,019	4,983	6,198	6,412	6,948
Nebraska . . . . .	11,650	15,479	15,905	17,006	10,831	14,075	14,332	15,320
Nevada . . . . .	11,885	16,888	18,953	20,363	11,230	16,182	17,405	18,818
New Hampshire . . . . .	6,948	8,703	8,911	9,380	6,222	8,346	8,679	9,030
New Jersey . . . . .	62,331	75,083	79,126	85,517	54,590	72,660	79,845	82,928
New Mexico . . . . .	13,073	14,918	16,656	18,452	11,195	14,068	15,596	16,404
New York . . . . .	188,907	224,429	234,681	266,263	171,858	219,325	226,951	240,996
North Carolina . . . . .	50,542	63,458	64,813	67,479	46,135	56,543	60,747	64,330
North Dakota . . . . .	4,495	6,524	5,239	5,772	4,041	4,486	4,794	4,926
Ohio . . . . .	80,074	105,382	102,498	107,494	68,418	89,598	91,959	97,514
Oklahoma . . . . .	18,760	23,954	24,552	26,811	15,962	20,879	22,005	23,967
Oregon . . . . .	28,644	33,734	32,406	36,149	24,086	28,215	29,084	30,549
Pennsylvania . . . . .	80,546	102,238	103,692	109,300	75,624	94,598	101,484	104,228
Rhode Island . . . . .	7,427	9,665	9,731	10,271	6,432	8,937	9,226	9,667
South Carolina . . . . .	23,467	30,547	33,278	34,676	23,436	30,451	33,011	34,234
South Dakota . . . . .	4,277	5,593	5,857	6,062	3,760	4,612	4,973	5,210
Tennessee . . . . .	33,625	42,125	44,863	47,256	32,010	41,760	42,708	44,399
Texas . . . . .	120,666	153,761	162,748	176,919	109,634	144,880	151,927	160,532
Utah . . . . .	14,954	18,917	19,183	20,781	13,044	16,707	17,269	18,527
Vermont . . . . .	4,019	5,266	5,393	5,732	3,766	4,812	5,179	5,390
Virginia . . . . .	44,175	54,162	56,658	61,647	38,092	47,801	51,529	55,853
Washington . . . . .	46,372	54,738	57,510	63,055	41,794	54,317	55,800	56,588
West Virginia . . . . .	10,760	14,117	14,576	14,044	9,990	12,201	12,120	12,387
Wisconsin . . . . .	43,003	48,698	48,235	47,967	34,559	42,410	43,146	45,316
Wyoming . . . . .	7,030	6,816	7,084	7,885	3,743	5,080	5,619	5,972

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State & Local Government Finances, 2000–2006; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>>.

**Table 430. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (2,736,542 represents \$2,736,542,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue from own sources									
	Total revenue	Total	Intergovernmental from federal government	General revenue from own sources	Select Taxes					
					Total <sup>1</sup>	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Individual income	Corporation income	Other taxes
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>2,736,542</b>	<b>2,186,018</b>	<b>452,233</b>	<b>1,733,785</b>	<b>1,195,254</b>	<b>359,109</b>	<b>412,114</b>	<b>268,599</b>	<b>52,931</b>	<b>81,981</b>
Alabama . . . . .	35,697	29,586	7,692	21,894	12,768	1,927	6,130	2,876	559	1,020
Alaska . . . . .	13,247	11,023	2,406	8,617	3,665	969	436	—	822	1,371
Arizona . . . . .	45,324	36,483	8,818	27,665	19,940	5,524	9,347	3,253	890	733
Arkansas . . . . .	20,798	17,203	4,529	12,674	8,747	1,320	4,642	2,013	369	273
California . . . . .	404,541	293,049	56,402	236,647	163,749	37,225	52,019	51,220	10,316	10,381
Colorado . . . . .	41,158	32,631	5,333	27,298	17,224	5,269	6,216	4,259	458	791
Connecticut . . . . .	33,554	28,944	4,596	24,348	19,872	7,566	4,971	5,778	635	696
Delaware . . . . .	8,467	7,217	1,241	5,976	3,618	531	441	1,077	296	1,241
District of Columbia . . . . .	11,075	9,171	3,060	6,111	4,545	1,214	1,257	1,232	220	595
Florida . . . . .	151,624	123,635	23,674	99,961	66,695	23,045	32,344	—	2,406	7,694
Georgia . . . . .	65,307	55,807	11,405	44,402	31,025	8,946	12,031	8,040	891	836
Hawaii . . . . .	11,999	10,467	2,010	8,457	6,199	983	3,168	1,551	148	139
Idaho . . . . .	10,850	8,856	1,963	6,894	4,503	1,239	1,497	1,223	198	223
Illinois . . . . .	108,037	87,470	15,946	71,524	52,144	19,555	17,893	8,635	2,400	2,053
Indiana . . . . .	51,062	45,838	7,493	38,345	22,950	8,408	7,660	4,995	1,044	617
Iowa . . . . .	24,840	20,641	4,511	16,130	10,256	3,392	3,342	2,483	285	343
Kansas . . . . .	21,602	18,334	3,484	14,850	10,452	3,274	3,817	2,402	381	398
Kentucky . . . . .	31,152	26,315	6,746	19,569	13,558	2,421	5,081	3,922	1,113	817
Louisiana . . . . .	39,729	33,543	10,038	23,505	15,724	2,470	8,766	2,501	506	1,347
Maine . . . . .	11,700	10,540	2,692	7,847	5,806	2,211	1,670	1,369	188	273
Maryland . . . . .	48,367	41,832	7,882	33,950	25,789	5,962	6,223	9,847	847	2,464
Massachusetts . . . . .	66,603	52,249	9,740	42,509	30,636	10,829	6,092	10,483	1,859	1,076
Michigan . . . . .	88,461	68,243	13,967	54,277	36,017	13,525	11,863	6,699	1,886	1,138
Minnesota . . . . .	48,830	39,380	7,209	32,171	22,491	5,341	7,439	6,863	1,072	1,252
Mississippi . . . . .	24,015	20,217	7,379	12,838	8,180	2,076	3,990	1,255	317	420
Missouri . . . . .	44,201	35,510	8,619	26,891	18,312	4,985	7,074	4,821	364	773
Montana . . . . .	8,019	6,729	2,031	4,698	3,020	1,059	518	769	154	375
Nebraska . . . . .	17,006	12,919	2,618	10,301	6,875	2,234	2,189	1,545	262	522
Nevada . . . . .	20,363	16,578	2,392	14,185	9,764	2,509	5,747	—	—	1,346
New Hampshire . . . . .	9,380	8,092	1,652	6,440	4,517	2,780	708	81	543	317
New Jersey . . . . .	85,517	73,388	11,746	61,642	47,308	20,549	10,608	10,507	2,508	2,694
New Mexico . . . . .	18,452	15,372	4,090	11,282	6,974	954	3,208	1,124	377	1,124
New York . . . . .	266,263	209,641	43,914	165,727	123,661	36,438	31,601	38,612	9,046	7,076
North Carolina . . . . .	67,479	57,199	13,239	43,960	30,013	6,985	10,320	9,467	1,308	1,324
North Dakota . . . . .	5,772	4,943	1,299	3,644	2,368	634	836	276	120	432
Ohio . . . . .	107,494	81,005	18,051	62,954	43,247	12,596	12,980	13,766	1,136	1,849
Oklahoma . . . . .	26,811	22,449	5,409	17,040	11,257	1,802	4,232	2,756	304	1,600
Oregon . . . . .	36,149	25,579	5,418	20,161	12,403	3,685	1,079	5,537	489	1,133
Pennsylvania . . . . .	109,300	87,489	18,114	69,375	49,063	14,214	14,267	12,326	2,117	5,309
Rhode Island . . . . .	10,271	8,538	2,179	6,359	4,680	1,888	1,405	1,019	170	141
South Carolina . . . . .	34,676	28,877	6,769	22,107	12,444	3,960	4,487	2,727	297	795
South Dakota . . . . .	6,062	4,836	1,383	3,453	2,241	767	1,216	—	62	135
Tennessee . . . . .	47,256	36,046	8,663	27,383	17,240	4,126	10,094	193	928	1,482
Texas . . . . .	176,919	144,881	31,080	113,801	75,732	32,486	34,104	—	—	7,467
Utah . . . . .	20,781	16,793	3,518	13,275	8,283	1,877	3,315	2,277	348	362
Vermont . . . . .	5,732	5,112	1,355	3,757	2,753	1,148	811	542	86	106
Virginia . . . . .	61,647	51,280	7,135	44,145	30,059	9,233	8,091	9,073	863	2,291
Washington . . . . .	63,055	46,024	8,785	37,238	25,169	6,911	15,413	—	—	2,406
West Virginia . . . . .	14,044	12,672	3,390	9,283	5,882	1,059	2,246	1,298	533	659
Wisconsin . . . . .	47,967	38,370	7,125	31,245	22,300	8,024	6,283	5,907	808	942
Wyoming . . . . .	7,885	7,027	2,045	4,982	3,136	985	947	—	—	1,127

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 430. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006—Con.**

[See headnote page 272]

State	General revenue from own sources								Utility and liquor stores	Insurance trust revenue
	Current charges and miscellaneous revenue									
	Total	Current charges				Miscellaneous revenue				
Total <sup>1</sup>		Educa-tion	Hospi-tals	Sewer-age	Total <sup>1</sup>	Interest earnings	Special assess-ments			
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>538,531</b>	<b>334,841</b>	<b>96,898</b>	<b>83,658</b>	<b>33,804</b>	<b>203,690</b>	<b>71,495</b>	<b>7,094</b>	<b>125,265</b>	<b>418,881</b>
Alabama . . . . .	9,126	6,735	1,927	3,548	352	2,391	904	24	2,284	3,649
Alaska . . . . .	4,952	964	178	91	68	3,988	1,352	8	284	1,936
Arizona . . . . .	7,724	4,418	1,683	515	533	3,306	1,169	76	3,754	5,088
Arkansas . . . . .	3,927	2,679	986	894	205	1,248	485	29	791	2,805
California . . . . .	72,898	47,740	8,539	11,795	4,654	25,158	9,142	1,316	23,929	87,563
Colorado . . . . .	10,074	6,308	2,372	1,230	612	3,767	1,394	433	2,016	6,511
Connecticut . . . . .	4,476	2,446	972	396	232	2,030	780	29	641	3,969
Delaware . . . . .	2,357	1,154	454	14	153	1,203	246	349	311	939
District of Columbia . . . . .	1,565	574	30	—	177	992	221	1	793	1,112
Florida . . . . .	33,266	20,942	3,621	4,953	2,184	12,324	3,627	1,196	7,505	20,484
Georgia . . . . .	13,377	8,995	2,261	3,291	825	4,382	1,377	46	3,966	5,534
Hawaii . . . . .	2,258	1,497	262	414	186	761	246	23	226	1,305
Idaho . . . . .	2,391	1,730	404	637	145	661	229	36	185	1,711
Illinois . . . . .	19,379	12,147	3,946	1,276	942	7,232	2,735	361	3,205	17,361
Indiana . . . . .	15,395	11,261	2,998	2,429	832	4,133	1,301	44	1,892	3,332
Iowa . . . . .	5,873	4,235	1,516	1,730	293	1,638	663	33	820	3,216
Kansas . . . . .	4,398	2,806	1,228	622	270	1,592	627	82	1,023	2,245
Kentucky . . . . .	6,010	3,688	1,358	1,119	334	2,322	877	35	1,321	3,517
Louisiana . . . . .	7,781	4,796	1,087	2,281	306	2,985	1,202	47	1,231	4,955
Maine . . . . .	2,042	1,118	407	74	140	924	277	14	95	1,066
Maryland . . . . .	8,161	5,122	2,336	144	790	3,039	990	75	696	5,630
Massachusetts . . . . .	11,873	5,814	2,060	494	832	6,059	2,595	441	2,943	11,411
Michigan . . . . .	18,260	12,062	4,786	2,864	1,401	6,198	2,008	199	2,101	17,399
Minnesota . . . . .	9,680	6,196	2,224	1,217	566	3,485	1,187	346	1,647	7,563
Mississippi . . . . .	4,658	3,635	979	2,062	174	1,023	299	10	659	2,918
Missouri . . . . .	8,580	5,393	2,132	1,552	534	3,186	1,409	44	1,482	7,209
Montana . . . . .	1,678	937	455	47	70	742	281	61	94	1,136
Nebraska . . . . .	3,426	1,905	729	543	136	1,521	414	61	2,825	1,263
Nevada . . . . .	4,421	2,594	547	547	368	1,827	590	139	1,029	2,757
New Hampshire . . . . .	1,923	1,061	523	6	91	862	436	1	88	783
New Jersey . . . . .	14,334	8,419	2,871	846	1,201	5,915	1,814	17	1,678	10,451
New Mexico . . . . .	4,307	1,664	526	493	130	2,644	844	34	464	2,617
New York . . . . .	42,067	22,612	3,978	5,732	1,672	19,454	5,316	132	12,112	44,511
North Carolina . . . . .	13,947	10,138	2,718	3,730	1,379	3,809	1,691	34	3,187	6,622
North Dakota . . . . .	1,276	768	401	4	38	508	249	57	104	725
Ohio . . . . .	19,707	12,513	5,235	2,719	1,593	7,194	2,598	226	2,243	23,592
Oklahoma . . . . .	5,783	3,696	1,625	843	231	2,087	576	19	1,351	3,011
Oregon . . . . .	7,758	4,903	1,361	998	666	2,855	833	109	1,321	8,904
Pennsylvania . . . . .	20,312	12,356	4,329	1,875	1,830	7,956	3,819	88	2,665	17,888
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,679	761	374	4	84	918	392	7	186	1,548
South Carolina . . . . .	9,663	7,180	1,807	3,736	378	2,483	720	88	2,851	2,948
South Dakota . . . . .	1,212	561	260	34	51	651	290	12	210	996
Tennessee . . . . .	10,143	5,871	1,664	2,131	525	4,272	1,043	83	7,744	3,466
Texas . . . . .	38,068	22,055	7,015	6,496	2,408	16,013	6,479	162	9,089	22,950
Utah . . . . .	4,992	3,467	1,210	851	235	1,525	607	32	1,612	2,205
Vermont . . . . .	1,004	589	404	—	46	415	174	4	180	400
Virginia . . . . .	14,086	9,185	2,944	2,246	919	4,901	1,647	151	1,619	8,276
Washington . . . . .	12,070	8,619	2,222	2,232	1,208	3,450	1,239	126	5,139	11,388
West Virginia . . . . .	3,400	1,681	680	237	180	1,719	418	31	175	1,130
Wisconsin . . . . .	8,945	5,787	2,107	978	583	3,158	1,228	114	1,364	8,234
Wyoming . . . . .	1,846	1,066	166	684	44	781	455	8	139	655

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State and Local Governments, *State Government Finances*; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>> (accessed May 2008).

**Table 431. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (2,507,086 represents \$2,507,806,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditure <sup>1</sup>	General expenditure								
		Direct general expenditures								
		Total	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospi-tals	High-ways	Police protection	Correc-tions
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>2,507,086</b>	<b>2,128,449</b>	<b>2,121,946</b>	<b>727,967</b>	<b>370,325</b>	<b>71,110</b>	<b>110,455</b>	<b>135,412</b>	<b>79,066</b>	<b>62,667</b>
Alabama . . . . .	35,276	30,755	30,721	10,910	5,150	1,392	3,762	1,929	924	646
Alaska . . . . .	10,788	9,364	9,359	2,456	1,397	213	134	1,304	215	212
Arizona . . . . .	42,763	35,764	35,747	11,800	6,060	1,511	882	2,466	1,692	1,428
Arkansas . . . . .	18,503	16,599	16,585	6,383	3,444	383	868	1,132	505	521
California . . . . .	365,041	297,136	293,473	92,371	44,667	11,524	14,715	15,446	13,095	10,914
Colorado . . . . .	37,107	30,813	30,780	10,938	3,507	941	1,537	2,069	1,203	1,001
Connecticut . . . . .	31,502	27,529	27,484	9,929	4,636	657	1,215	1,277	905	618
Delaware . . . . .	8,292	7,466	7,459	2,646	1,242	340	61	620	286	245
District of Columbia . . . . .	10,091	8,004	8,004	1,478	1,841	508	161	96	493	206
Florida . . . . .	140,638	122,730	122,624	35,345	17,951	3,874	6,138	8,911	5,928	4,048
Georgia . . . . .	63,053	54,250	54,210	21,292	8,493	1,848	3,712	2,719	1,962	2,000
Hawaii . . . . .	11,018	9,850	9,846	2,913	1,444	517	408	445	279	179
Idaho . . . . .	9,330	8,433	8,426	2,875	1,466	214	654	740	276	261
Illinois . . . . .	100,995	84,256	84,195	29,445	13,444	2,578	2,353	5,370	3,761	1,732
Indiana . . . . .	44,033	39,927	39,894	14,882	6,460	741	3,052	2,394	1,039	934
Iowa . . . . .	23,102	20,722	20,605	7,779	3,530	444	1,914	1,862	570	359
Kansas . . . . .	20,295	18,054	18,044	6,737	2,847	408	722	1,788	635	376
Kentucky . . . . .	29,514	25,335	25,319	8,701	5,681	643	1,173	1,876	662	629
Louisiana . . . . .	35,314	30,506	30,475	9,131	4,561	715	3,122	2,107	1,167	999
Maine . . . . .	10,713	9,989	9,966	2,999	2,497	496	121	798	221	183
Maryland . . . . .	44,280	39,416	39,382	14,392	6,510	1,493	453	2,431	1,605	1,461
Massachusetts . . . . .	61,910	52,691	52,418	17,029	11,449	847	1,332	2,252	1,673	1,141
Michigan . . . . .	77,016	66,619	66,534	26,336	9,891	4,163	2,990	3,621	2,333	2,289
Minnesota . . . . .	44,820	38,798	38,762	13,055	9,175	932	1,567	3,055	1,294	739
Mississippi . . . . .	22,109	19,262	19,250	6,430	3,752	364	2,332	1,723	561	377
Missouri . . . . .	39,551	34,606	34,539	11,334	5,998	1,394	2,280	2,757	1,179	805
Montana . . . . .	6,948	6,228	6,226	2,161	860	361	91	697	191	176
Nebraska . . . . .	15,320	11,726	11,688	4,348	2,003	409	599	1,098	334	293
Nevada . . . . .	18,818	16,105	16,099	5,129	1,792	306	763	1,465	889	556
New Hampshire . . . . .	9,030	8,155	8,147	3,137	1,472	125	55	620	274	165
New Jersey . . . . .	82,928	71,230	71,180	27,787	12,439	1,165	1,750	3,566	3,010	1,919
New Mexico . . . . .	16,404	14,874	14,866	5,216	2,866	392	833	1,194	509	476
New York . . . . .	240,996	195,357	194,728	57,190	43,176	5,195	13,187	8,707	7,585	5,104
North Carolina . . . . .	64,330	55,997	55,905	19,964	9,838	3,102	4,359	3,343	1,916	1,547
North Dakota . . . . .	4,926	4,517	4,515	1,665	729	79	23	573	106	74
Ohio . . . . .	97,514	82,137	82,045	28,758	16,646	3,986	3,291	4,639	2,689	1,994
Oklahoma . . . . .	23,967	20,898	20,832	8,029	4,070	579	837	1,508	672	632
Oregon . . . . .	30,549	25,343	25,324	8,338	3,877	894	1,352	1,798	938	922
Pennsylvania . . . . .	104,228	89,634	89,373	31,435	20,252	3,772	2,253	6,742	2,535	2,796
Rhode Island . . . . .	9,667	8,286	8,247	2,710	2,150	162	115	395	286	195
South Carolina . . . . .	34,234	29,085	29,057	10,565	4,775	973	3,734	1,697	854	620
South Dakota . . . . .	5,210	4,674	4,665	1,539	749	122	86	668	132	141
Tennessee . . . . .	44,399	34,479	34,386	10,900	7,593	1,438	2,667	2,186	1,210	896
Texas . . . . .	160,532	138,391	138,254	56,039	20,357	2,463	8,269	11,021	4,876	4,430
Utah . . . . .	18,527	15,620	15,611	5,937	2,356	466	702	1,098	557	446
Vermont . . . . .	5,390	4,920	4,913	2,029	1,123	140	5	380	136	101
Virginia . . . . .	55,853	50,438	50,390	19,243	7,270	1,674	2,627	2,943	1,737	1,756
Washington . . . . .	56,588	45,221	45,175	15,350	6,706	2,101	3,129	2,945	1,328	1,413
West Virginia . . . . .	12,387	11,454	11,435	4,280	2,348	313	288	1,102	237	254
Wisconsin . . . . .	45,316	39,440	39,413	14,337	7,203	1,513	1,122	3,264	1,434	1,276
Wyoming . . . . .	5,972	5,371	5,369	1,693	586	239	660	578	165	180

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 431. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006—Con.**

[See headnote, page 274]

State	General expenditure								Utility and liquor store expenditures	Insurance trust expenditures	Debt outstanding
	Direct general expenditure										
	Natural resources	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other direct general expenditures			
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>25,482</b>	<b>34,769</b>	<b>41,980</b>	<b>39,220</b>	<b>22,679</b>	<b>111,335</b>	<b>85,660</b>	<b>195,134</b>	<b>174,679</b>	<b>203,958</b>	<b>2,200,892</b>
Alabama . . . . .	311	468	444	575	287	1,155	807	1,898	2,357	2,164	22,310
Alaska . . . . .	277	89	227	81	67	667	388	1,800	407	1,017	9,449
Arizona . . . . .	576	1,246	398	753	359	2,168	1,308	2,866	4,449	2,550	34,655
Arkansas . . . . .	230	190	182	231	197	874	433	1,060	805	1,099	11,815
California . . . . .	5,555	5,278	8,990	5,307	3,716	19,416	11,637	30,206	33,244	34,660	299,534
Colorado . . . . .	470	1,055	679	705	93	1,913	1,736	2,869	2,800	3,493	39,932
Connecticut . . . . .	94	261	651	309	382	1,512	1,372	3,303	961	3,012	32,228
Delaware . . . . .	91	96	120	172	84	609	241	670	365	461	6,087
District of Columbia . . . . .	—	332	560	237	266	455	320	875	1,959	128	8,020
Florida . . . . .	3,306	2,451	1,634	2,368	2,397	7,278	4,267	17,333	8,851	9,056	119,674
Georgia . . . . .	464	885	919	1,160	782	2,776	1,134	3,654	4,947	3,856	42,086
Hawaii . . . . .	123	229	173	201	184	598	555	1,584	345	823	9,504
Idaho . . . . .	229	114	49	151	101	518	194	706	275	622	4,442
Illinois . . . . .	466	2,705	2,046	1,222	562	4,071	4,748	8,410	5,917	10,821	110,788
Indiana . . . . .	355	480	822	1,046	261	1,797	1,441	3,893	2,004	2,102	34,347
Iowa . . . . .	274	340	181	273	165	891	534	1,583	1,016	1,363	13,806
Kansas . . . . .	251	242	237	299	130	959	832	1,583	1,086	1,155	19,907
Kentucky . . . . .	443	272	345	309	257	1,245	1,260	1,914	1,489	2,690	32,480
Louisiana . . . . .	624	519	527	470	318	1,626	1,234	3,477	1,461	3,347	24,733
Maine . . . . .	176	67	223	137	118	471	328	1,188	102	623	7,473
Maryland . . . . .	491	1,068	964	734	543	2,257	1,437	3,323	1,538	3,327	30,673
Massachusetts . . . . .	285	371	1,509	1,041	414	2,315	3,711	6,355	4,270	4,949	86,940
Michigan . . . . .	460	804	964	1,587	478	3,194	2,597	4,370	3,257	7,139	70,825
Minnesota . . . . .	527	862	798	540	323	1,971	1,616	2,518	2,135	3,887	36,618
Mississippi . . . . .	251	167	228	192	139	756	464	1,546	1,288	1,560	11,161
Missouri . . . . .	358	573	597	632	123	1,413	1,547	2,726	1,871	3,074	33,957
Montana . . . . .	238	79	107	79	64	423	206	666	161	559	5,787
Nebraska . . . . .	241	205	166	120	74	514	244	1,137	3,097	497	9,336
Nevada . . . . .	155	635	223	219	36	1,221	704	1,780	1,649	1,064	20,581
New Hampshire . . . . .	79	86	175	104	116	420	451	783	458	417	9,952
New Jersey . . . . .	488	1,013	1,048	1,137	1,101	3,263	2,751	8,426	3,298	8,401	79,281
New Mexico . . . . .	283	291	186	130	135	835	464	1,143	410	1,121	10,707
New York . . . . .	549	2,120	4,461	3,401	2,499	8,683	8,923	21,683	23,499	22,140	241,407
North Carolina . . . . .	584	803	819	1,334	663	2,147	1,428	3,924	4,528	3,806	43,938
North Dakota . . . . .	196	93	53	33	39	230	169	618	124	284	3,486
Ohio . . . . .	418	911	1,870	2,280	513	5,014	3,073	4,927	3,434	11,943	63,658
Oklahoma . . . . .	220	318	182	343	174	1,116	703	1,300	1,312	1,757	15,244
Oregon . . . . .	424	458	500	641	143	1,652	1,053	2,369	1,798	3,408	26,919
Pennsylvania . . . . .	641	867	1,872	1,674	668	4,697	4,309	4,936	5,292	9,302	106,042
Rhode Island . . . . .	44	60	212	118	106	504	343	648	293	1,088	8,945
South Carolina . . . . .	233	313	371	337	304	1,639	1,039	1,556	2,802	2,347	32,159
South Dakota . . . . .	140	106	93	63	34	273	170	442	234	302	4,560
Tennessee . . . . .	269	488	516	598	356	1,587	1,007	2,423	7,941	1,980	27,931
Texas . . . . .	1,257	1,666	1,924	2,470	1,043	5,348	6,040	10,274	11,527	10,615	165,572
Utah . . . . .	216	380	264	321	146	1,250	446	1,040	1,952	955	15,327
Vermont . . . . .	92	36	110	59	36	226	172	318	256	214	3,854
Virginia . . . . .	250	973	977	950	660	2,660	1,854	4,137	2,361	3,054	46,388
Washington . . . . .	714	832	796	982	564	1,933	1,838	4,372	6,784	4,584	56,655
West Virginia . . . . .	160	135	125	220	64	821	358	806	376	557	8,937
Wisconsin . . . . .	697	625	441	816	353	1,655	1,693	3,126	1,681	4,196	38,834
Wyoming . . . . .	211	110	16	61	45	320	78	592	211	390	1,947

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

**Table 432. State Resources, Expenditures, and Balances: 2007 and 2008**

[In millions of dollars (1,438,071 represents \$1,438,071,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section. **General funds** exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds and federal funds; they support most on-going broad-based state services and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

State	Expenditures by fund source				State general fund					
	Total, 2007	2008 <sup>1</sup>			Resources <sup>3,4</sup>		Expenditures <sup>4</sup>		Balance <sup>5</sup>	
		Total <sup>2</sup>	General fund	Federal fund	2007	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>1</sup>
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,438,071</b>	<b>1,555,690</b>	<b>688,595</b>	<b>421,161</b>	<b>641,899</b>	<b>658,728</b>	<b>652,272</b>	<b>688,595</b>	<b>-10,373</b>	<b>-29,867</b>
Alabama . . . . .	36,419	43,423	16,535	12,377	7,489	7,863	36,419	43,423	-28,930	-35,560
Alaska . . . . .	11,546	12,504	5,080	2,862	5,101	6,420	11,546	12,504	-6,445	-6,084
Arizona . . . . .	27,441	28,637	10,059	10,083	9,553	9,587	27,441	28,637	-17,888	-19,050
Arkansas . . . . .	16,113	19,188	4,346	6,219	5,440	5,529	16,113	19,188	-10,673	-13,659
California . . . . .	182,903	203,697	103,542	58,669	95,413	101,190	182,903	203,697	-87,490	<sup>6</sup> -102,507
Colorado . . . . .	16,712	17,993	7,240	3,987	7,539	7,726	16,712	17,993	-9,173	-10,267
Connecticut . . . . .	22,798	23,445	16,340	1,684	15,743	16,320	22,798	23,445	-7,055	-7,125
Delaware . . . . .	7,948	8,071	3,281	1,169	3,290	3,366	7,948	8,071	-4,658	<sup>6</sup> -4,705
Florida . . . . .	66,112	70,360	28,063	19,615	26,404	24,469	66,112	70,360	-39,708	-45,892
Georgia . . . . .	37,374	38,679	18,565	10,012	18,840	19,365	37,374	38,679	-18,534	<sup>6</sup> -19,314
Hawaii . . . . .	10,653	12,659	5,360	1,947	5,142	5,287	10,653	12,659	-5,511	-7,372
Idaho . . . . .	5,456	6,429	2,844	2,138	2,811	2,862	5,456	6,429	-2,645	-3,567
Illinois . . . . .	46,215	47,823	22,165	12,091	23,937	24,716	46,215	47,823	-22,278	-23,107
Indiana . . . . .	22,797	24,089	12,730	7,818	12,626	12,931	22,797	24,089	-10,171	-11,158
Iowa . . . . .	15,069	16,365	5,859	4,467	5,646	6,062	15,069	16,365	-9,423	-10,303
Kansas . . . . .	11,969	13,097	6,112	3,582	5,794	5,926	11,969	13,097	-6,175	-7,171
Kentucky . . . . .	22,280	25,570	9,444	7,690	8,574	8,664	22,280	25,570	-13,706	-16,906
Louisiana . . . . .	29,473	40,453	9,713	19,836	9,680	9,997	29,473	40,453	-19,793	-30,456
Maine . . . . .	7,196	7,518	3,110	2,501	3,200	3,040	7,196	7,518	-4,176	-4,478
Maryland . . . . .	29,469	30,808	14,462	6,673	12,940	13,614	29,469	30,808	-16,529	-17,194
Massachusetts . . . . .	41,776	41,190	27,278	2,388	19,736	20,888	41,776	41,190	-22,040	<sup>6</sup> -20,302
Michigan . . . . .	42,570	43,839	9,898	14,040	8,318	9,164	42,570	43,839	-34,252	-36,675
Minnesota . . . . .	27,102	28,934	17,864	6,394	15,908	15,851	27,102	28,934	-11,194	<sup>6</sup> -13,083
Mississippi . . . . .	15,302	16,727	4,163	8,598	4,790	4,837	15,302	16,727	-10,513	-11,890
Missouri . . . . .	21,030	22,980	8,449	6,361	7,717	7,957	21,030	22,980	-13,313	-15,023
Montana . . . . .	4,703	5,645	1,972	1,768	1,838	1,773	4,703	5,645	-2,865	-3,872
Nebraska . . . . .	8,162	9,574	3,491	2,804	3,408	3,407	8,162	9,574	-4,754	-6,167
Nevada . . . . .	8,197	7,742	3,195	1,503	3,145	3,053	8,197	7,742	-5,052	-4,689
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,540	4,665	1,480	1,420	2,291	2,346	4,540	4,665	-2,249	-2,319
New Jersey . . . . .	45,393	49,089	32,638	9,609	31,202	31,485	45,393	49,089	-14,191	<sup>6</sup> -17,604
New Mexico . . . . .	14,464	14,241	6,016	4,588	5,828	6,019	14,464	14,241	-8,636	<sup>6</sup> -8,222
New York . . . . .	112,764	116,056	53,385	34,680	53,842	55,829	112,764	116,056	-58,922	<sup>6</sup> -60,227
North Carolina . . . . .	39,670	47,245	20,376	17,316	18,712	18,832	39,670	47,245	-20,958	-28,413
North Dakota . . . . .	3,369	3,602	1,202	1,180	1,224	1,335	3,369	3,602	-2,145	-2,267
Ohio . . . . .	53,168	54,861	24,623	8,832	25,931	26,659	53,168	54,861	-27,237	-28,202
Oklahoma . . . . .	19,327	20,888	7,000	5,593	5,983	5,969	19,327	20,888	-13,345	-14,919
Oregon . . . . .	20,294	23,396	7,223	5,087	6,430	5,947	20,294	23,396	-13,864	-17,449
Pennsylvania . . . . .	56,922	59,863	27,206	18,474	27,449	28,188	56,922	59,863	-29,473	-31,675
Rhode Island . . . . .	6,732	7,299	3,370	2,040	3,231	3,436	6,732	7,299	-3,501	-3,863
South Carolina . . . . .	19,989	21,278	7,406	7,345	6,659	6,510	19,989	21,278	-13,330	<sup>6</sup> -14,768
South Dakota . . . . .	3,059	3,398	1,147	1,367	1,092	1,177	3,059	3,398	-1,967	-2,221
Tennessee . . . . .	24,760	27,295	12,196	9,637	10,195	10,553	24,760	27,295	-14,565	-16,742
Texas . . . . .	81,023	89,650	43,595	26,330	38,338	38,209	81,023	89,650	-42,685	-51,441
Utah . . . . .	9,985	12,578	5,784	2,471	5,308	5,294	9,985	12,578	-4,677	-7,284
Vermont . . . . .	5,148	5,221	1,229	1,281	1,151	1,190	5,148	5,221	-3,997	-4,031
Virginia . . . . .	34,833	35,313	16,523	6,336	15,566	15,751	34,833	35,313	-19,267	-19,562
Washington . . . . .	29,943	32,345	14,601	6,799	14,180	14,331	29,943	32,345	-15,763	-18,014
West Virginia . . . . .	18,542	18,920	3,857	3,489	3,753	3,819	18,542	18,920	-14,789	-15,101
Wisconsin . . . . .	34,256	36,091	13,446	7,536	12,618	12,868	34,256	36,091	-21,638	-23,223
Wyoming . . . . .	5,105	4,957	3,132	475	1,073	1,118	5,105	4,957	-4,032	-3,839

<sup>1</sup> Estimated. <sup>2</sup> Includes bonds and other state funds not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes funds budgeted, adjustments, and balances from previous year. <sup>4</sup> May or may not include budget stabilization fund transfers, depending on state accounting practices. <sup>5</sup> Resources less expenditures. <sup>6</sup> Ending balance includes the balance in a budget stabilization fund.



**Table 434. Bond Ratings for City Governments by Largest Cities: 2007**

[As of fourth quarter. See headnote in Table 427]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch	Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
New York, NY . . . . .	AA	Aa3	AA-	Oakland, CA . . . . .	AA-	A1	A+
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	AA	Aa2	AA	Mesa, AZ . . . . .	AA	A1	(NA)
Chicago, IL . . . . .	AA-	Aa3	AA	Tulsa, OK . . . . .	AA	Aa2	(NA)
Houston, TX . . . . .	AA	Aa3	AA-	Omaha, NE . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	(NA)
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	BBB	Baa1	BBB+	Minneapolis, MN . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	AAA
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	(NA)	Honolulu, HI . . . . .	AA	Aa2	AA
San Diego, CA . . . . .	A	A2	A+	Miami, FL . . . . .	A+	A2	A
Dallas, TX . . . . .	AA+	Aa1	(NA)	Colorado Springs, CO . . . . .	AA	Aa3	(NA)
San Antonio, TX . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	AA+	St. Louis, MO . . . . .	A+	A2	A
Detroit, MI . . . . .	BBB	Baa3	BBB	Wichita, KS . . . . .	AA+	Aa2	(NA)
San Jose, CA . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	AA+	Santa Ana, CA . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	(NA)
Indianapolis, IN . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	(NA)	Pittsburgh, PA . . . . .	BBB	Baa1	BBB
San Francisco, CA . . . . .	AA	Aa2	AA-	Arlington, TX . . . . .	AA+	Aa2	(NA)
Jacksonville, FL . . . . .	AA	Aa2	AA	Cincinnati, OH . . . . .	AA+	Aa1	(NA)
Columbus, OH . . . . .	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Anaheim, CA . . . . .	AA	Aa2	(NA)
Austin, TX . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	(NA)	Toledo, OH . . . . .	A+	A3	(NA)
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	AA-	Aa3	A+	Tampa, FL . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	Aa2	(NA)
Memphis, TN . . . . .	AA	A1	A+	Buffalo, NY . . . . .	BBB+	Baa2	(NA)
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	AA	Aa2	AA+	St. Paul, MN . . . . .	AAA	Aa2	(NA)
Boston, MA . . . . .	AA+	Aa1	AA	Corpus Christi, TX . . . . .	AA-	A1	AA-
Washington, DC . . . . .	A+	A1	A+	Aurora, CO . . . . .	AA	Aa2	(NA)
El Paso, TX . . . . .	AA	Aa3	AA-	Raleigh, NC . . . . .	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Seattle, WA . . . . .	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Newark, NJ . . . . .	AA	Baa2	(NA)
Denver, CO . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	AA+	Lexington-Fayette, KY . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	Aa2	(NA)
Nashville-Davidson, TN . . . . .	AA	Aa2	AA	Anchorage, AK . . . . .	AA	Aa3	AA
Charlotte, NC . . . . .	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Louisville, KY . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	Aa2	(NA)
Fort Worth, TX . . . . .	AA-	Aa2	AA	Riverside, CA . . . . .	AA-	( <sup>5</sup> )	AA
Portland, OR . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	Aaa	(NA)	St Petersburg, FL . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	A1	(NA)
Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	AA+	Aa1	(NA)	Bakersfield, CA . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)
Tucson, AZ . . . . .	AA	Aa3	AA	Stockton CA . . . . .	<sup>3</sup> A (ICR)	A2	(NA)
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	BB	Baa3	BBB-	Birmingham, AL . . . . .	AA	Aa3	AA-
Las Vegas, NV . . . . .	AA	Aa2	AA	Jersey City, NJ . . . . .	NR	Baa2	BBB
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	A (Lease)	A2	A+	Norfolk, VA . . . . .	AA	A1	A+
Long Beach, CA . . . . .	AA-	Aa3	(NA)	Baton Rouge, LA . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)
Albuquerque, NM . . . . .	AAA	Aa2	AA	Hialeah, FL . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)
Kansas City, MO . . . . .	AA	Aa3	AAA	Lincoln, NE . . . . .	AAA	Aaa	(NA)
Fresno, CA . . . . .	AA	A1	AA-	Greensboro, NC . . . . .	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Virginia Beach, VA . . . . .	AAA	Aa1	AA+	Plano, TX . . . . .	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	AA-	Aa3	(NA)	Rochester, NY . . . . .	A	A2	(NA)
Sacramento, CA . . . . .	AA	Aa2	(NA)				

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Not reviewed. <sup>2</sup> Issuer Rating/No General Obligation. <sup>3</sup> Standard and Poor's Issue Credit Rating (ICR) is a current opinion of an obligor with respect to a specific financial obligation, a specific class of financial obligations, or a specific financial program.

Source: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY (copyright), <<http://www2.standardandpoors.com/portal/site/sp/en/us/page.home/home/0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0.html>>; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright), <<http://www.moodys.com/cust/defaultalt.asp>>; Fitch Ratings, New York, NY (copyright), <<http://www.fitchratings.com/>>.

**Table 435. Largest State and Local Taxes Paid by a Family of Three for Largest City in Selected States: 2007**

[Data based on average family of three (two wage earners and one school-age child) owning their own home and living in a city where taxes apply. Comprises state and local sales, income, auto, and real estate taxes. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Total taxes paid by gross family income level (dollars)					Total taxes paid as percent of income				
	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Albuquerque, NM . . .	2,958	4,577	6,758	9,248	13,707	11.8	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.1
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	3,346	4,854	7,452	10,117	15,402	13.4	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	2,638	7,105	10,070	13,410	20,196	10.6	14.2	13.4	13.4	13.5
Boston, MA . . . . .	2,647	3,892	5,950	8,117	12,228	10.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2
Charlotte, NC . . . . .	3,327	5,004	7,679	10,586	15,761	13.3	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.5
Chicago, IL . . . . .	3,398	3,547	5,144	6,930	9,592	13.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.4
Columbus, OH . . . . .	3,384	5,589	8,039	10,971	16,977	13.5	11.2	10.7	11.0	11.3
Denver, CO . . . . .	2,975	3,561	5,570	7,703	11,107	11.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.4
Detroit, MI . . . . .	3,173	6,180	9,223	12,894	19,281	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.9	12.9
Honolulu, HI . . . . .	3,318	3,239	5,352	7,719	11,939	13.3	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.0
Houston, TX . . . . .	2,758	4,398	5,640	7,206	10,174	11.0	8.8	7.5	7.2	6.8
Indianapolis, IN . . . . .	3,370	6,133	8,658	11,463	17,677	13.5	12.3	11.5	11.5	11.8
Jacksonville, FL . . . . .	2,707	3,026	3,936	5,175	7,637	10.8	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.1
Kansas City, MO . . . . .	3,464	5,104	7,588	10,126	14,954	13.9	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0
Las Vegas, NV . . . . .	2,625	2,957	3,809	4,800	6,595	10.5	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	2,711	3,197	5,378	8,049	13,945	10.8	6.4	7.2	8.0	9.3
Memphis, TN . . . . .	2,993	4,406	5,560	7,033	9,718	12.0	8.8	7.4	7.0	6.5
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	2,638	5,921	8,597	11,642	17,652	10.6	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.8
Minneapolis, MN . . . . .	2,672	4,188	6,832	9,432	14,572	10.7	8.4	9.1	9.4	9.7
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	3,157	3,810	6,080	8,667	12,924	12.6	7.6	8.1	8.7	8.6
New York City, NY . . . . .	2,753	4,259	7,382	10,725	17,521	11.0	8.5	9.8	10.7	11.7
Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	3,337	4,845	7,040	9,554	13,916	13.3	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.3
Omaha, NE . . . . .	2,780	5,359	7,817	10,903	16,828	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.3
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	4,233	8,629	11,606	14,884	21,955	16.9	17.3	15.5	14.9	14.6
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	3,161	3,403	5,079	7,150	10,356	12.6	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.9
Portland, OR . . . . .	2,891	4,174	6,278	8,853	14,191	11.6	8.3	8.4	8.9	9.5
Seattle, WA . . . . .	2,860	2,836	3,715	4,867	6,353	11.4	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.9
Virginia Beach, VA . . . . .	2,859	4,103	6,229	8,496	12,490	11.4	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.3
Washington, DC . . . . .	2,768	3,590	5,617	8,258	13,050	11.1	7.2	7.5	8.3	8.7
Wichita, KS . . . . .	2,996	4,497	6,997	9,942	14,774	12.0	9.0	9.3	9.9	14.7
Average <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,964	4,423	6,529	8,920	13,467	11.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.0
Median <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,860	4,398	6,355	8,906	13,916	11.4	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on selected cities and District of Columbia. For complete list of cities, see Table 436.

**Table 436. Residential Property Tax Rates for Largest City in Each State: 2007**

[The real property tax is a function of housing values, real estate tax rates, assessment levels, homeowner exemptions and credits. Effective rate is the amount each jurisdiction considers based upon assessment level used. Assessment level is ratio of assessed value to assumed market value. Nominal rates represent the “announced” rates levied by the jurisdiction]

City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100	City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100
	Rank	Rate				Rank	Rate		
Bridgeport, CT . . . . .	1	2.89	70.0	4.13	Louisville, KY . . . . .	28	1.24	100.0	1.24
Indianapolis, IN . . . . .	2	2.75	100.0	2.75	Charlotte, NC . . . . .	29	1.22	93.8	1.30
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	3	2.64	32.0	8.26	Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	30	1.21	11.0	10.98
Houston, TX . . . . .	4	2.53	100.0	2.53	Manchester, NH . . . . .	31	1.20	100.0	1.20
Baltimore MD . . . . .	5	2.44	100.0	2.44	Boise, ID . . . . .	32	1.18	92.8	1.27
Providence, RI . . . . .	6	2.28	100.0	2.28	Kansas City, MO . . . . .	33	1.16	19.0	6.13
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	7	2.26	100.0	2.26	Minneapolis, MN . . . . .	34	1.15	93.9	1.23
Des Moines, IA . . . . .	8	2.09	45.6	4.59	Salt Lake City, UT . . . . .	35	1.20	100.0	1.15
Detroit, MI . . . . .	9	2.03	31.0	6.56	Las Vegas, NV . . . . .	36	1.14	35.0	3.27
Fargo, ND . . . . .	10	2.03	4.4	45.90	Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	37	1.10	100.0	1.10
Omaha, NE . . . . .	11	1.99	97.0	2.05	Boston, MA . . . . .	38	1.10	100.0	1.10
Memphis, TN . . . . .	12	1.74	23.3	7.47	Portland, OR . . . . .	39	1.07	49.2	2.17
Jackson, MS . . . . .	13	1.72	10.0	17.16	Columbia, SC . . . . .	40	0.98	4.0	24.60
Columbus, OH . . . . .	14	1.69	35.0	4.84	Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	41	0.97	10.0	9.67
Burlington, VT . . . . .	15	1.69	100.0	1.69	Virginia Beach, VA . . . . .	42	0.89	100.0	0.89
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	16	1.67	40.0	4.18	Washington, DC . . . . .	43	0.88	100.0	0.88
Newark, NJ . . . . .	17	1.60	64.4	2.49	Seattle, WA . . . . .	44	0.86	86.8	1.00
Jacksonville, FL . . . . .	18	1.57	93.8	1.67	Charleston, WV . . . . .	45	0.86	60.0	1.44
Portland, ME . . . . .	19	1.55	95.0	1.63	Chicago, IL . . . . .	46	0.70	10.0	6.98
Wilmington, DE . . . . .	21	1.53	47.2	3.24	Birmingham, AL . . . . .	47	0.70	10.0	6.95
Albuquerque, NM . . . . .	20	1.46	30.0	4.86	Cheyenne, WY . . . . .	48	0.67	9.5	7.10
Anchorage, AK . . . . .	22	1.45	100.0	1.45	New York City, NY . . . . .	49	0.62	3.9	16.03
Billings, MT . . . . .	23	1.42	67.0	2.12	Denver, CO . . . . .	50	0.56	8.0	7.06
Little Rock, AR . . . . .	24	1.41	20.0	7.05	Honolulu, HI . . . . .	51	0.33	100.0	0.33
Sioux Falls, SD . . . . .	25	1.40	85.0	1.65	Unweighted average . . . . .	(X)	1.44	59.0	5.61
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	26	1.39	10.0	13.85	Median . . . . .	(X)	1.39	(X)	(X)
Wichita, KS . . . . .	27	1.35	11.5	11.77					

X Not applicable.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, Tax Rates and Revenues, “Tax Burden Comparisons, Nationwide Comparison,” annual; <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/cfo/>>.

**Table 437. Gross Revenue From Parimutuel and Amusement Taxes and Lottery Revenue by State: 2004 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (50,758.5 represents \$50,758,500,000). For fiscal years; see text, this section]

State	2006								
	2004, total gross revenue	2005, total gross revenue	Total gross revenue	Amuse- ment taxes <sup>1</sup>	Pari- mutuel taxes	Total <sup>2</sup>	Lottery revenue		
							Prizes	Adminis- tration	Proceeds available from ticket sales
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>50,758.5</b>	<b>72,695.9</b>	<b>78,521.2</b>	<b>5,541.5</b>	<b>304.4</b>	<b>72,675.3</b>	<b>53,542.5</b>	<b>2,208.8</b>	<b>16,924.0</b>
Alabama . . . . .	3.3	3.2	3.3	0.1	3.2	—	—	—	—
Alaska . . . . .	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	(X)	—	—	—	—
Arizona . . . . .	343.3	372.1	438.7	0.6	0.5	437.5	259.1	37.8	140.6
Arkansas . . . . .	4.6	4.8	5.5	(X)	5.5	—	—	—	—
California . . . . .	2,810.6	3,139.6	3,371.3	(X)	38.0	3,333.3	1,932.7	151.8	1,248.8
Colorado . . . . .	510.8	513.9	533.1	105.6	3.4	424.1	274.0	29.7	120.4
Connecticut . . . . .	1,355.3	1,307.4	1,383.2	457.8	9.1	916.3	587.4	38.4	290.5
Delaware . . . . .	379.6	6,842.4	7,144.4	(X)	0.2	7,144.2	6,778.5	48.4	317.3
Florida . . . . .	2,928.5	3,307.1	3,739.9	(X)	28.1	3,711.8	2,340.9	146.4	1,224.5
Georgia . . . . .	2,376.3	2,546.6	2,751.9	(X)	(X)	2,751.9	1,815.6	120.2	816.2
Hawaii . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	—	—	—
Idaho . . . . .	101.4	105.3	122.5	(X)	1.0	121.4	76.7	10.4	34.4
Illinois . . . . .	2,370.4	2,521.8	2,656.7	826.8	10.5	1,819.3	1,158.2	55.4	605.7
Indiana . . . . .	1,439.4	1,486.5	1,569.9	805.5	4.7	759.6	493.1	48.1	218.4
Iowa . . . . .	412.0	419.4	486.6	252.6	2.3	231.7	122.3	29.2	80.2
Kansas . . . . .	215.7	198.4	216.0	0.6	3.0	212.4	131.0	23.0	58.4
Kentucky . . . . .	695.8	676.7	710.5	0.2	14.6	695.6	444.9	43.7	207.0
Louisiana . . . . .	855.6	848.0	970.5	603.9	53.0	313.6	168.2	27.5	117.9
Maine . . . . .	193.5	199.1	227.9	10.7	3.7	213.4	144.2	16.1	53.1
Maryland . . . . .	1,408.9	1,401.1	1,470.9	10.7	2.0	1,458.2	904.1	53.9	500.2
Massachusetts . . . . .	4,386.5	4,222.7	4,208.9	4.3	4.2	4,200.4	3,234.5	83.3	882.5
Michigan . . . . .	1,952.7	2,035.1	2,191.4	155.5	9.9	2,026.0	1,298.5	64.2	663.3
Minnesota . . . . .	403.2	420.8	453.1	51.3	1.5	400.2	282.0	22.4	95.9
Mississippi . . . . .	167.3	223.1	145.7	145.7	(X)	—	—	—	—
Missouri . . . . .	1,049.5	1,064.5	1,201.2	344.1	(X)	857.1	572.8	34.3	250.1
Montana . . . . .	85.2	85.1	94.9	57.3	—	37.6	20.7	7.2	9.7
Nebraska . . . . .	99.0	100.4	112.1	5.8	0.3	106.0	63.7	12.6	29.7
Nevada . . . . .	861.5	934.6	1,045.8	1,045.8	(X)	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire . . . . .	232.2	220.6	252.1	0.7	2.9	248.6	152.4	16.7	79.5
New Jersey . . . . .	2,533.7	2,623.2	2,774.6	502.3	(X)	2,272.3	1,345.7	88.7	837.9
New Mexico . . . . .	178.2	177.5	201.7	56.7	0.4	144.7	89.2	18.9	36.6
New York . . . . .	5,528.5	5,873.5	6,321.7	1.0	28.9	6,291.8	3,853.3	261.2	2,177.3
North Carolina . . . . .	11.5	11.2	22.5	11.8	(X)	213.5	133.1	16.1	64.3
North Dakota . . . . .	12.7	28.2	31.1	9.4	0.5	21.3	11.0	3.4	6.8
Ohio . . . . .	2,170.6	2,039.9	2,091.7	(X)	10.6	2,081.1	1,311.1	95.1	674.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	8.2	6.2	195.3	1.8	1.7	191.9	109.7	13.2	69.1
Oregon . . . . .	1,612.5	1,735.3	2,216.4	0.1	3.1	2,213.2	1,571.6	65.2	576.3
Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,189.5	2,453.4	2,838.2	0.5	25.6	2,812.1	1,804.9	63.6	943.6
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,314.0	1,460.8	1,542.7	(X)	3.5	1,539.2	1,208.3	8.4	322.5
South Carolina . . . . .	922.7	925.6	1,100.2	36.6	(X)	1,063.5	702.3	43.1	318.1
South Dakota . . . . .	141.6	564.1	580.6	7.1	0.3	573.2	447.6	7.7	117.9
Tennessee . . . . .	(X)	789.4	930.9	(X)	(X)	930.9	620.8	51.7	258.4
Texas . . . . .	3,522.8	3,511.1	3,619.8	25.7	11.0	3,583.1	2,310.6	184.6	1,087.9
Utah . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	—	—	—
Vermont . . . . .	87.0	87.2	98.7	(X)	(X)	98.7	66.5	9.6	22.6
Virginia . . . . .	1,262.4	1,258.4	1,289.2	0.1	(X)	1,289.1	773.6	64.9	450.7
Washington . . . . .	483.3	431.3	449.5	0.1	1.9	447.5	291.8	33.7	122.0
West Virginia . . . . .	683.3	13,094.2	14,027.7	(X)	13.6	14,014.1	13,342.2	30.0	641.9
Wisconsin . . . . .	451.2	422.4	475.4	0.3	1.2	473.9	293.9	29.1	150.9
Wyoming . . . . .	0.2	0.4	0.2	(X)	0.2	—	—	—	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Represents nonlicense taxes. <sup>2</sup> Excludes commissions.

**Table 438. Lottery Sales—Type of Game and Use of Proceeds: 1990 to 2008**

[In millions of dollars (20,017 represents \$20,017,000,000). For fiscal years]

Game	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total ticket sales</b> . . . . .	<b>20,017</b>	<b>31,931</b>	<b>37,201</b>	<b>47,697</b>	<b>47,364</b>	<b>51,595</b>	<b>52,414</b>	<b>53,360</b>
Instant <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,204	11,511	15,459	23,011	25,946	28,342	29,736	30,471
Three-digit <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,572	5,737	5,341	5,389	5,428	5,456	5,586	5,544
Four-digit <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,302	1,941	2,711	3,195	3,300	3,400	3,499	3,605
Lotto <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,563	10,594	9,160	10,472	9,707	11,015	10,014	10,292
Other <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	376	2,148	4,530	5,630	2,983	3,382	3,579	3,448
State proceeds (net income) <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	7,703	11,100	11,404	15,094	15,779	17,220	17,627	17,877

<sup>1</sup> Player scratches a latex section on ticket which reveals instantly whether ticket is a winner. <sup>2</sup> Players choose and bet on three or four digits, depending on game, with various payoffs for different straight order or mixed combination bets. <sup>3</sup> Players typically select six digits out of a large field of numbers. Varying prizes are offered for matching three through six numbers drawn by lottery. <sup>4</sup> Includes break-open tickets, spiel, keno, video lottery, etc. <sup>5</sup> Sales minus prizes and expenses equal net government income.

Source: TLF Publications, Inc., Boyds, MD, *2008 World Lottery Almanac* (copyright); <<http://www.lafleurs.com/>>.

**Table 439. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (673,119 represents \$673,119,000,000), For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

Item	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Borrowing and revenue . . . . .</b>	<b>673,119</b>	<b>1,336,798</b>	<b>1,257,148</b>	<b>1,205,999</b>	<b>1,430,303</b>	<b>1,727,347</b>	<b>1,757,221</b>	<b>1,906,455</b>
Borrowing . . . . .	40,948	75,968	76,843	108,170	134,644	140,682	115,264	133,247
Total Revenue . . . . .	632,172	1,260,829	1,180,305	1,097,829	1,295,659	1,586,665	1,641,957	1,773,208
General revenue . . . . .	517,429	984,783	1,049,298	1,062,305	1,112,349	1,194,056	1,286,714	1,385,376
Taxes . . . . .	300,489	539,655	559,679	535,241	548,991	590,414	650,612	710,864
Sales and gross receipts . . . . .	147,069	252,147	258,018	262,361	273,811	293,326	312,584	332,972
General . . . . .	99,702	174,461	179,319	179,665	184,597	197,949	212,921	226,712
Motor fuels . . . . .	19,379	29,968	31,026	31,968	32,269	33,762	34,567	35,702
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	3,191	4,104	4,167	4,249	4,399	4,593	4,706	4,925
Tobacco products . . . . .	5,541	8,391	8,644	8,902	11,482	12,303	12,917	14,499
Other . . . . .	19,256	35,222	34,863	37,576	41,065	44,718	47,474	51,134
Licenses . . . . .	18,842	32,598	32,866	35,391	35,863	39,679	42,584	45,241
Motor vehicles . . . . .	9,848	15,099	15,141	15,641	16,009	17,336	18,221	19,015
Corporations in general . . . . .	3,099	6,460	6,384	5,842	6,129	6,339	7,148	7,579
Other . . . . .	5,895	11,039	11,341	13,908	13,725	16,004	17,216	18,648
Individual income . . . . .	96,076	194,573	208,079	185,697	181,933	196,255	221,597	245,883
Corporation net income . . . . .	21,751	32,522	31,687	25,123	28,384	30,229	38,691	47,466
Property . . . . .	5,848	10,996	10,430	9,702	10,471	10,714	11,342	11,794
Other . . . . .	10,902	16,819	18,597	16,967	18,529	20,211	23,813	27,509
Charges and miscellaneous . . . . .	90,612	170,747	183,998	191,641	201,741	209,029	228,242	255,369
Intergovernmental revenue . . . . .	126,329	274,382	305,621	335,423	361,617	394,613	407,860	419,143
From federal government . . . . .	118,353	259,114	288,309	317,581	343,308	374,694	386,283	397,597
Public welfare . . . . .	59,397	147,150	165,800	181,517	196,954	214,528	222,909	222,916
Education . . . . .	21,271	42,086	45,760	51,103	56,362	64,913	68,725	73,493
Highways . . . . .	13,931	23,790	27,894	29,641	29,481	29,606	32,677	33,536
Health and hospitals . . . . .	5,475	14,223	16,426	17,875	19,559	20,377	20,443	21,144
Other . . . . .	18,279	31,865	32,428	37,445	40,951	45,270	41,980	46,508
From local governments . . . . .	7,976	15,268	17,312	17,842	18,309	19,919	21,676	21,546
Utility revenue . . . . .	3,305	4,513	6,930	11,935	12,518	12,955	14,627	15,816
Liquor store revenue . . . . .	2,907	3,895	4,092	4,288	4,518	4,866	5,118	5,430
Insurance trust revenue <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	108,530	267,639	119,985	19,301	166,274	374,788	335,498	366,586
Employee retirement . . . . .	78,898	230,166	79,527	-25,244	110,839	308,896	269,617	300,350
Unemployment compensation . . . . .	18,370	23,260	23,221	26,960	35,191	38,230	35,243	36,864
<b>Expenditure and debt redemption . . . . .</b>	<b>592,213</b>	<b>1,125,828</b>	<b>1,235,568</b>	<b>1,334,969</b>	<b>1,426,715</b>	<b>1,497,114</b>	<b>1,555,611</b>	<b>1,627,579</b>
Total Expenditure . . . . .	572,318	1,084,097	1,186,108	1,280,290	1,359,048	1,406,175	1,471,936	1,551,555
General expenditure . . . . .	508,284	964,723	1,045,296	1,109,227	1,163,968	1,209,436	1,277,979	1,347,130
Education . . . . .	184,935	346,465	374,444	389,390	411,094	429,341	454,364	481,877
Public welfare . . . . .	104,971	238,890	262,346	287,016	314,407	339,409	370,219	378,605
Health . . . . .	20,029	42,066	43,732	50,293	50,221	49,559	48,957	51,121
Hospitals . . . . .	22,637	32,578	34,538	37,393	38,395	40,426	43,103	44,800
Highways . . . . .	44,249	74,415	78,786	84,198	85,726	86,166	91,063	99,519
Police protection . . . . .	5,166	9,788	10,145	10,706	11,144	10,766	11,426	12,233
Corrections . . . . .	17,266	35,129	38,165	38,918	39,188	39,314	40,592	42,720
Natural resources . . . . .	9,909	15,967	17,309	17,821	18,577	18,652	18,850	20,034
Housing and community development . . . . .	2,856	4,726	5,009	5,989	8,112	7,191	7,708	7,918
Other and unallocable . . . . .	96,267	164,698	180,823	187,504	187,106	188,613	191,697	208,302
Utility expenditure . . . . .	7,131	10,723	18,632	20,279	22,405	21,676	21,824	24,904
Liquor store expenditure . . . . .	2,452	3,195	3,347	3,498	3,697	3,924	4,082	4,338
Insurance trust expenditure <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	54,452	105,456	118,833	147,286	168,979	171,139	168,052	175,183
Employee retirement . . . . .	29,562	75,971	83,770	91,971	103,049	111,376	118,333	127,943
Unemployment compensation . . . . .	16,423	18,583	22,920	42,017	51,411	43,174	29,776	28,009
By character and object:								
Intergovernmental expenditure . . . . .	175,028	327,070	350,327	364,789	382,197	389,706	403,488	428,925
Direct expenditure . . . . .	397,291	757,027	835,782	915,501	976,852	1,016,469	1,068,449	1,122,631
Current operation . . . . .	258,046	523,114	580,374	620,763	656,989	691,652	739,988	774,651
Capital outlay . . . . .	45,524	76,233	81,881	89,919	91,943	90,950	94,181	101,432
Construction . . . . .	34,803	59,681	64,668	71,035	72,374	73,372	77,039	83,858
Land and existing structure . . . . .	3,471	4,681	4,643	5,305	6,945	6,576	6,259	6,135
Equipment . . . . .	7,250	11,871	12,570	13,579	12,623	11,002	10,883	11,440
Assistance and subsidies . . . . .	16,902	22,136	23,496	24,313	25,901	28,104	30,181	31,644
Interest on debt . . . . .	22,367	30,089	31,198	33,220	33,040	34,624	36,047	39,720
Insurance benefits <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	54,452	105,456	118,833	147,286	168,979	171,139	168,052	175,183
Debt redemption . . . . .	19,895	41,730	49,460	54,678	67,666	90,939	83,675	76,024
<b>Debt outstanding, year end . . . . .</b>	<b>318,254</b>	<b>547,876</b>	<b>576,494</b>	<b>642,202</b>	<b>697,929</b>	<b>754,150</b>	<b>813,846</b>	<b>870,939</b>
Long-term <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	315,490	541,497	572,831	623,558	681,796	740,414	808,293	860,310
Full-faith and credit . . . . .	74,972	138,525	147,130	159,502	179,372	209,385	(NA)	(NA)
Nonguaranteed . . . . .	240,518	402,972	425,701	464,056	502,424	531,030	(NA)	(NA)
Short-term . . . . .	2,764	6,379	3,663	18,644	16,133	13,736	5,553	10,629
Net long-term <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	125,524	266,870	287,450	317,829	366,207	412,194	444,685	473,447
Full-faith and credit only . . . . .	63,481	128,384	137,341	149,580	170,137	200,295	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes repayments. <sup>3</sup> As of fiscal year 2005, the Census Bureau no longer collects government debt information by the character of long-term debt. For further information, see the 2006 Government Finance and Employment Classification Manual at <<http://www.census.gov/govs/classification/class06.html>>. <sup>4</sup> Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.

**Table 440. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (1,773,208 represents \$1,773,208,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; See text, this section. Includes local shares of state imposed taxes]

State	Total revenue <sup>1, 2</sup>	General revenue							Utility and liquor store revenue	Insurance trust revenue
		Total	Intergovernmental		General revenue from own sources					
			Total	From federal government	Total	Total taxes	Current charges	Miscellaneous general revenue		
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,773,208</b>	<b>1,385,376</b>	<b>419,143</b>	<b>397,597</b>	<b>966,233</b>	<b>710,864</b>	<b>137,401</b>	<b>117,968</b>	<b>21,246</b>	<b>366,586</b>
Alabama . . . . .	23,671	20,306	7,588	6,977	12,718	8,530	2,832	1,357	178	3,187
Alaska . . . . .	10,845	8,920	2,156	2,152	6,764	2,484	519	3,760	16	1,909
Arizona . . . . .	28,011	23,155	8,094	7,607	15,061	11,890	1,420	1,752	26	4,830
Arkansas . . . . .	16,481	13,701	4,288	4,267	9,413	7,016	1,697	700	—	2,780
California . . . . .	263,765	188,444	53,685	48,287	134,759	111,347	13,329	10,083	5,504	69,817
Colorado . . . . .	23,467	17,493	4,726	4,657	12,767	8,522	2,404	1,841	—	5,973
Connecticut . . . . .	22,897	19,460	4,177	4,161	15,283	12,132	1,573	1,578	27	3,410
Delaware . . . . .	6,840	5,955	1,219	1,177	4,736	2,861	808	1,067	12	874
Florida . . . . .	83,745	66,561	20,004	19,709	46,558	37,202	4,734	4,622	22	17,162
Georgia . . . . .	37,594	32,353	10,609	10,336	21,743	17,034	2,790	1,919	—	5,241
Hawaii . . . . .	9,857	8,552	1,834	1,833	6,718	4,919	1,142	657	—	1,305
Idaho . . . . .	7,786	5,979	1,836	1,823	4,143	3,143	532	468	97	1,710
Illinois . . . . .	62,729	49,271	13,387	12,849	35,884	28,129	3,885	3,870	—	13,457
Indiana . . . . .	32,855	29,604	7,270	7,059	22,333	13,626	6,861	1,846	—	3,251
Iowa . . . . .	16,809	13,434	4,296	4,089	9,138	6,119	2,017	1,002	164	3,211
Kansas . . . . .	13,615	11,449	3,315	3,229	8,134	6,275	1,135	723	—	2,167
Kentucky . . . . .	23,543	20,061	6,375	6,354	13,686	9,953	2,335	1,398	—	3,481
Louisiana . . . . .	27,680	22,926	9,079	9,026	13,846	9,651	2,361	1,834	4	4,750
Maine . . . . .	8,639	7,574	2,580	2,573	4,993	3,599	650	745	—	1,066
Maryland . . . . .	31,005	26,270	6,968	6,738	19,303	14,625	2,642	2,036	109	4,625
Massachusetts . . . . .	45,499	36,522	8,801	8,431	27,721	19,395	3,265	5,060	168	8,809
Michigan . . . . .	62,087	46,001	12,552	12,329	33,450	23,715	5,896	3,839	718	15,368
Minnesota . . . . .	34,773	27,691	6,661	6,479	21,030	17,331	2,214	1,485	—	7,082
Mississippi . . . . .	17,744	14,604	6,973	6,855	7,631	5,990	1,174	467	221	2,918
Missouri . . . . .	28,760	22,373	7,936	7,773	14,436	10,180	2,167	2,089	—	6,388
Montana . . . . .	6,130	4,935	1,826	1,819	3,110	2,126	477	506	59	1,136
Nebraska . . . . .	9,103	8,045	2,472	2,417	5,573	3,961	770	842	—	1,058
Nevada . . . . .	12,342	9,461	1,980	1,827	7,481	6,153	632	696	124	2,757
New Hampshire . . . . .	6,373	5,186	1,718	1,522	3,469	2,081	689	699	418	769
New Jersey . . . . .	57,610	46,446	11,378	10,828	35,067	26,266	4,682	4,119	734	10,430
New Mexico . . . . .	14,734	12,117	3,855	3,750	8,262	5,111	911	2,240	—	2,617
New York . . . . .	166,078	123,561	45,773	39,168	77,789	57,403	8,052	12,334	7,231	35,286
North Carolina . . . . .	45,474	38,884	12,906	12,183	25,978	20,603	3,286	2,089	—	6,590
North Dakota . . . . .	4,370	3,667	1,213	1,188	2,454	1,622	533	299	—	702
Ohio . . . . .	75,304	51,249	16,525	16,120	34,724	24,536	6,211	3,977	654	23,402
Oklahoma . . . . .	19,651	16,266	5,150	5,045	11,116	7,817	1,814	1,485	468	2,917
Oregon . . . . .	25,743	16,495	4,640	4,611	11,855	7,590	2,431	1,834	346	8,901
Pennsylvania . . . . .	73,134	55,419	15,327	15,100	40,092	29,051	6,426	4,615	1,258	16,457
Rhode Island . . . . .	7,670	6,194	2,148	2,028	4,046	2,742	511	793	30	1,446
South Carolina . . . . .	23,720	19,436	6,867	6,463	12,568	7,760	3,305	1,503	1,339	2,945
South Dakota . . . . .	4,182	3,220	1,251	1,236	1,968	1,189	246	534	—	963
Tennessee . . . . .	26,316	23,644	8,202	8,024	15,442	10,650	1,794	2,998	—	2,672
Texas . . . . .	103,964	83,471	28,709	27,814	54,762	36,592	8,614	9,556	—	20,493
Utah . . . . .	14,166	11,789	3,236	3,157	8,553	5,462	2,201	891	171	2,205
Vermont . . . . .	4,881	4,459	1,288	1,288	3,171	2,407	439	325	40	382
Virginia . . . . .	40,273	32,619	6,673	6,196	25,946	17,192	5,441	3,313	473	7,181
Washington . . . . .	40,832	29,284	7,729	7,438	21,555	16,411	3,280	1,864	505	11,043
West Virginia . . . . .	11,435	10,262	3,224	3,157	7,038	4,558	1,101	1,379	66	1,106
Wisconsin . . . . .	33,411	25,708	6,633	6,488	19,075	13,795	3,023	2,257	—	7,703
Wyoming . . . . .	5,617	4,897	2,009	1,958	2,888	2,122	149	617	64	655

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes amounts for categories not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, Survey of State Government Finances*, 2006. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state.html>>.

**Table 441. State Government Tax Collections by State: 2007**

[In millions of dollars (750,282 represents \$750,282,000,000)]

State	All taxes	Total property tax	Sales and gross receipts taxes								
			General sales and gross receipts		Selective sales taxes						
			Total	receipts	Total <sup>1</sup>	Alcoholic beverages	Insurance premiums	Motor fuels	Public Utilities	Tobacco products	Other
<b>United States <sup>2</sup> . . .</b>	<b>750,282</b>	<b>12,157</b>	<b>345,828</b>	<b>236,333</b>	<b>109,495</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>15,345</b>	<b>36,524</b>	<b>10,986</b>	<b>15,262</b>	<b>19,996</b>
Alabama . . . . .	8,868	274	4,390	2,278	2,112	159	277	568	745	151	210
Alaska . . . . .	3,443	66	220	—	220	35	55	39	4	70	13
Arizona . . . . .	12,397	429	7,339	5,684	1,655	63	441	769	23	358	—
Arkansas . . . . .	7,392	633	3,855	2,904	950	47	139	462	—	148	146
California . . . . .	114,737	2,304	40,434	32,669	7,764	334	2,178	3,433	601	1,079	103
Colorado . . . . .	9,206	—	3,450	2,219	1,231	34	182	662	10	228	—
Connecticut . . . . .	12,848	—	4,964	3,030	1,933	40	234	440	173	254	318
Delaware . . . . .	2,906	—	459	—	459	15	110	117	48	88	81
Florida . . . . .	35,738	41	27,535	21,749	5,786	654	786	2,306	1,044	454	515
Georgia . . . . .	18,637	79	8,210	6,382	1,829	160	343	1,083	—	243	—
Hawaii . . . . .	5,094	—	3,228	2,558	670	46	99	90	124	86	226
Idaho . . . . .	3,537	—	1,669	1,278	391	7	86	232	2	55	7
Illinois . . . . .	29,517	60	14,310	7,817	6,493	156	309	1,454	1,834	639	1,272
Indiana . . . . .	14,098	5	7,752	5,424	2,329	40	191	881	12	361	10
Iowa . . . . .	6,470	—	2,768	1,787	981	14	105	447	—	135	—
Kansas . . . . .	6,893	73	3,057	2,242	815	101	130	431	1	121	28
Kentucky . . . . .	9,895	494	4,590	2,818	1,773	102	148	571	53	178	716
Louisiana . . . . .	10,860	39	5,374	3,481	1,892	54	402	617	19	103	32
Maine . . . . .	3,582	37	1,691	1,055	636	20	85	231	24	159	92
Maryland . . . . .	15,094	595	5,812	3,448	2,364	29	385	754	133	278	776
Massachusetts . . . . .	20,664	—	5,996	4,076	1,920	72	397	676	—	438	329
Michigan . . . . .	23,849	2,323	11,602	7,983	3,619	136	224	1,034	21	1,132	903
Minnesota . . . . .	17,780	675	7,302	4,471	2,831	72	318	644	—	448	1,298
Mississippi . . . . .	6,395	48	4,098	3,156	943	42	192	449	10	56	9
Missouri . . . . .	10,705	26	4,814	3,273	1,542	31	295	737	—	109	30
Montana . . . . .	2,320	202	530	—	530	26	63	211	41	91	38
Nebraska . . . . .	4,071	2	1,953	1,484	468	26	37	321	3	72	5
Nevada . . . . .	6,305	184	5,126	3,213	1,913	40	259	328	11	138	48
New Hampshire . . . . .	2,172	385	735	—	735	13	87	129	73	139	291
New Jersey . . . . .	29,107	4	11,942	8,346	3,597	102	445	565	982	785	258
New Mexico . . . . .	5,205	57	2,483	1,844	639	30	104	245	16	46	138
New York . . . . .	63,162	—	19,506	10,880	8,626	194	1,172	516	774	982	4,959
North Carolina . . . . .	22,613	—	8,866	5,202	3,664	246	487	1,609	372	241	692
North Dakota . . . . .	1,783	2	809	484	324	6	30	139	35	24	80
Ohio . . . . .	24,811	34	11,223	7,781	3,442	92	450	1,720	172	997	—
Oklahoma . . . . .	8,904	—	2,938	1,964	974	80	197	397	30	231	28
Oregon . . . . .	7,743	22	783	—	783	14	56	417	22	271	—
Pennsylvania . . . . .	30,838	64	14,483	8,662	5,821	265	694	2,143	1,299	1,018	122
Rhode Island . . . . .	2,766	1	1,357	876	481	11	57	132	102	120	56
South Carolina . . . . .	8,689	9	4,577	3,234	1,344	147	123	533	40	32	430
South Dakota . . . . .	1,256	—	1,019	711	307	13	59	123	1	47	55
Tennessee . . . . .	11,345	—	8,355	6,764	1,592	112	375	860	8	136	102
Texas . . . . .	40,315	—	31,811	20,435	11,377	736	1,292	3,075	995	1,331	3,910
Utah . . . . .	5,889	—	2,625	1,954	671	36	124	382	30	62	37
Vermont . . . . .	2,559	889	845	334	511	19	55	87	10	64	274
Virginia . . . . .	18,972	21	6,000	3,539	2,461	168	385	919	140	172	678
Washington . . . . .	17,693	1,689	13,852	10,861	2,991	253	392	1,129	444	445	326
West Virginia . . . . .	4,654	4	2,228	1,130	1,098	9	111	349	153	111	347
Wisconsin . . . . .	14,483	120	6,037	4,159	1,878	52	157	996	351	314	8
Wyoming . . . . .	2,025	266	826	698	128	3	24	72	3	25	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 441. State Government Tax Collections by State: 2007—Con.**

[See headnote, page 282]

State	License taxes				Income taxes			Other taxes		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Selected license taxes			Total	Individual	Corporation net	Total <sup>1</sup>	Selected other taxes	
		Corporation	Motor vehicle operators	Occupancy and business, n.e.c. <sup>3</sup>					Death and gift	Severance
<b>United States <sup>2</sup> . . .</b>	<b>46,883</b>	<b>8,308</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>13,390</b>	<b>319,286</b>	<b>265,907</b>	<b>53,379</b>	<b>26,128</b>	<b>4,901</b>	<b>10,729</b>
Alabama . . . . .	477	99	16	125	3,525	3,020	506	202	1	144
Alaska . . . . .	127	1	—	30	814	—	814	2,216	—	2,216
Arizona . . . . .	403	11	27	99	4,182	3,196	986	44	—	44
Arkansas . . . . .	298	23	15	92	2,531	2,168	363	74	—	22
California . . . . .	7,502	64	228	4,346	64,476	53,318	11,158	22	6	15
Colorado . . . . .	343	9	10	35	5,275	4,795	479	137	1	137
Connecticut . . . . .	362	18	38	87	7,160	6,335	825	362	178	—
Delaware . . . . .	1,006	624	3	241	1,328	1,025	302	113	1	—
Florida . . . . .	1,875	196	173	239	2,443	—	2,443	3,845	43	46
Georgia . . . . .	497	61	44	133	9,817	8,799	1,017	34	1	—
Hawaii . . . . .	156	1	—	30	1,661	1,560	101	48	—	—
Idaho . . . . .	264	2	7	56	1,595	1,406	188	9	—	7
Illinois . . . . .	2,441	201	68	645	12,345	9,408	2,936	360	260	—
Indiana . . . . .	587	7	229	39	5,603	4,616	987	151	150	1
Iowa . . . . .	615	36	7	92	2,992	2,667	325	95	78	—
Kansas . . . . .	303	56	20	25	3,272	2,745	527	188	56	132
Kentucky . . . . .	459	77	17	111	4,030	3,042	988	322	44	275
Louisiana . . . . .	566	315	12	95	3,967	3,214	753	915	11	904
Maine . . . . .	227	7	11	92	1,542	1,358	184	84	55	—
Maryland . . . . .	722	74	26	146	7,461	6,679	782	504	224	—
Massachusetts . . . . .	676	25	82	162	13,507	11,400	2,107	485	250	—
Michigan . . . . .	1,375	20	51	152	8,229	6,443	1,786	320	1	82
Minnesota . . . . .	973	7	48	297	8,415	7,231	1,184	415	108	35
Mississippi . . . . .	396	126	31	80	1,771	1,402	369	82	—	82
Missouri . . . . .	630	77	17	166	5,225	4,835	391	8	—	—
Montana . . . . .	308	3	9	85	1,012	833	179	268	1	265
Nebraska . . . . .	207	7	9	63	1,864	1,651	213	45	27	2
Nevada . . . . .	802	72	16	434	—	—	—	193	1	62
New Hampshire . . . . .	207	4	13	84	703	107	596	142	—	—
New Jersey . . . . .	1,513	320	40	587	14,416	11,540	2,877	1,232	587	—
New Mexico . . . . .	238	3	5	27	1,575	1,150	425	853	—	844
New York . . . . .	1,328	72	157	149	39,996	34,580	5,416	2,332	1,053	—
North Carolina . . . . .	1,338	399	127	162	12,154	10,589	1,566	254	178	2
North Dakota . . . . .	128	—	4	51	453	317	136	391	—	391
Ohio . . . . .	2,139	402	82	837	11,334	10,032	1,303	80	72	8
Oklahoma . . . . .	953	50	14	203	3,975	3,414	561	1,038	67	942
Oregon . . . . .	833	11	32	275	6,002	5,596	406	104	80	13
Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,847	777	58	723	12,099	9,813	2,287	1,344	737	—
Rhode Island . . . . .	94	4	1	33	1,265	1,086	179	49	36	—
South Carolina . . . . .	471	67	52	142	3,551	3,239	312	80	2	—
South Dakota . . . . .	156	3	2	75	77	—	77	5	1	5
Tennessee . . . . .	1,260	635	45	259	1,344	223	1,120	386	111	2
Texas . . . . .	5,736	3,215	117	763	—	—	—	2,768	5	2,763
Utah . . . . .	202	5	22	37	2,960	2,561	399	102	—	102
Vermont . . . . .	117	5	5	27	665	581	83	44	18	—
Virginia . . . . .	674	57	46	161	11,520	10,239	1,281	758	153	2
Washington . . . . .	882	24	61	233	—	—	—	1,270	183	49
West Virginia . . . . .	182	9	1	42	1,900	1,361	539	341	—	328
Wisconsin . . . . .	861	17	31	303	7,257	6,334	923	208	121	5
Wyoming . . . . .	126	10	2	19	—	—	—	806	3	804

— Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding. <sup>3</sup> n.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, *Tax collections, State government tax collections*, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/statetax07.html>> (accessed May 2009).

## Table 442. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (1,551,555 represents \$1,551,555,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditure <sup>1</sup>	General expenditure								
		Total	Inter-governmental	Direct expenditures						Police protection
				Total <sup>1</sup>	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	High-ways	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,551,555</b>	<b>1,347,130</b>	<b>428,925</b>	<b>918,205</b>	<b>202,474</b>	<b>324,714</b>	<b>32,994</b>	<b>44,320</b>	<b>84,289</b>	<b>10,838</b>
Alabama . . . . .	22,261	20,010	5,000	15,010	4,358	5,093	951	1,114	1,129	140
Alaska . . . . .	8,599	7,528	1,217	6,311	965	1,393	156	30	1,131	66
Arizona . . . . .	25,731	23,284	8,607	14,678	3,067	5,797	1,284	62	1,359	214
Arkansas . . . . .	14,370	13,303	3,866	9,437	2,252	3,426	344	666	792	103
California . . . . .	225,317	191,607	88,317	103,290	20,169	30,053	2,153	5,564	9,222	1,302
Colorado . . . . .	20,151	16,966	5,621	11,344	3,438	2,936	653	355	960	107
Connecticut . . . . .	20,675	17,772	3,428	14,343	2,621	4,526	531	1,215	801	198
Delaware . . . . .	6,520	6,019	1,130	4,890	1,068	1,241	313	61	491	99
Florida . . . . .	76,142	67,862	19,345	48,517	6,885	16,922	2,988	602	5,836	465
Georgia . . . . .	34,945	31,300	9,753	21,547	5,865	8,351	804	699	1,423	227
Hawaii . . . . .	8,914	8,090	158	7,932	2,913	1,423	474	408	268	11
Idaho . . . . .	6,353	5,660	1,606	4,054	901	1,432	134	45	480	43
Illinois . . . . .	55,768	48,052	13,946	34,105	6,732	12,921	1,954	927	2,947	390
Indiana . . . . .	26,959	24,956	8,082	16,874	5,107	5,855	501	262	1,588	199
Iowa . . . . .	14,942	13,470	3,882	9,588	2,479	3,427	101	920	1,021	81
Kansas . . . . .	12,553	11,440	3,596	7,844	2,005	2,791	163	122	1,086	95
Kentucky . . . . .	21,992	19,335	4,384	14,951	3,517	5,636	422	859	1,498	162
Louisiana . . . . .	24,221	21,027	5,654	15,373	3,168	4,505	557	1,549	1,508	217
Maine . . . . .	7,855	7,232	1,217	6,014	883	2,461	473	54	539	64
Maryland . . . . .	28,966	25,722	6,916	18,805	3,800	6,362	1,163	453	1,612	324
Massachusetts . . . . .	39,880	36,037	6,815	29,222	5,377	11,384	737	453	1,533	402
Michigan . . . . .	53,087	46,793	19,408	27,386	8,313	9,099	650	2,038	1,516	291
Minnesota . . . . .	30,989	27,449	10,868	16,581	4,157	7,626	383	293	1,209	227
Mississippi . . . . .	16,293	14,554	4,827	9,728	1,886	3,716	264	766	1,155	89
Missouri . . . . .	24,335	21,701	5,386	16,314	2,917	5,902	1,026	1,155	1,708	190
Montana . . . . .	5,195	4,584	1,088	3,496	777	823	275	41	561	32
Nebraska . . . . .	7,702	7,358	1,721	5,637	1,379	1,933	350	220	644	60
Nevada . . . . .	10,342	9,153	3,667	5,486	1,320	1,534	174	208	656	94
New Hampshire . . . . .	5,988	5,212	1,385	3,827	850	1,284	100	55	418	44
New Jersey . . . . .	54,073	43,350	11,060	32,289	7,013	11,470	763	1,570	2,368	505
New Mexico . . . . .	13,399	12,278	3,745	8,533	1,896	2,782	351	686	888	116
New York . . . . .	142,853	115,454	45,616	69,838	9,394	33,259	1,636	4,348	3,850	718
North Carolina . . . . .	41,108	37,180	11,261	25,919	7,271	8,457	1,176	1,261	2,834	445
North Dakota . . . . .	3,633	3,360	736	2,625	720	688	46	23	396	21
Ohio . . . . .	64,929	52,720	17,131	35,589	8,392	14,027	1,415	1,951	2,424	240
Oklahoma . . . . .	16,882	14,767	3,857	10,910	3,018	4,036	441	172	913	145
Oregon . . . . .	20,071	16,565	4,948	11,617	2,440	3,613	278	1,088	1,000	190
Pennsylvania . . . . .	64,917	55,566	13,650	41,915	8,932	16,936	743	2,125	5,290	658
Rhode Island . . . . .	6,956	5,872	999	4,874	801	2,137	152	115	302	55
South Carolina . . . . .	23,431	19,785	4,699	15,086	3,793	4,756	842	1,216	1,400	169
South Dakota . . . . .	3,465	3,175	634	2,542	481	735	99	53	469	29
Tennessee . . . . .	23,968	22,413	5,910	16,502	3,507	7,436	1,136	416	1,501	144
Texas . . . . .	85,514	75,896	19,265	56,631	14,431	20,015	825	2,488	7,851	564
Utah . . . . .	12,045	10,966	2,384	8,582	2,647	2,270	293	672	756	138
Vermont . . . . .	4,648	4,379	1,358	3,021	784	1,121	132	5	226	74
Virginia . . . . .	34,776	31,831	10,019	21,812	5,987	5,945	528	2,407	2,248	285
Washington . . . . .	33,915	29,056	7,821	21,235	5,806	6,621	1,253	1,529	1,728	201
West Virginia . . . . .	9,791	9,200	2,078	7,122	1,677	2,343	249	81	1,021	54
Wisconsin . . . . .	30,125	26,277	9,561	16,716	3,944	5,642	393	918	1,308	112
Wyoming . . . . .	4,011	3,564	1,301	2,263	372	573	168	2	424	37

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 442. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006—Con.**

[See headnote, page 284]

State	General expenditure—Con.								Expenditures		Cash and security holdings	Debt outstanding, total
	Direct expenditures—Con.								Utility and liquor store	Insurance trust		
	Corrections	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other				
<b>United States.</b>	<b>40,413</b>	<b>4,876</b>	<b>5,153</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>3,254</b>	<b>46,814</b>	<b>37,808</b>	<b>78,992</b>	<b>29,242</b>	<b>175,183</b>	<b>3,436,442</b>	<b>870,939</b>
Alabama . . . . .	444	38	8	—	7	491	248	990	199	2,051	38,674	6,373
Alaska . . . . .	210	10	111	—	—	491	302	1,446	78	993	51,918	6,260
Arizona . . . . .	826	211	75	—	30	579	405	769	29	2,418	43,894	8,410
Arkansas . . . . .	395	88	16	—	24	542	157	631	—	1,068	23,867	4,534
California . . . . .	6,467	354	186	140	1,260	7,884	5,285	13,250	5,878	27,832	501,604	109,417
Colorado . . . . .	689	77	86	2	21	654	657	710	22	3,164	56,137	13,267
Connecticut . . . . .	618	36	134	—	175	1,011	1,075	1,403	276	2,627	37,484	24,036
Delaware . . . . .	245	62	54	—	68	473	173	541	75	425	11,566	4,204
Florida . . . . .	2,441	153	81	—	248	2,600	1,134	8,162	79	8,201	171,406	29,312
Georgia . . . . .	1,332	177	174	5	101	645	448	1,295	43	3,602	69,541	10,493
Hawaii . . . . .	179	72	93	1	—	385	432	1,273	—	823	18,319	5,792
Idaho . . . . .	191	29	11	—	—	272	123	392	73	621	14,652	2,455
Illinois . . . . .	1,140	116	192	17	111	1,079	2,360	3,218	—	7,716	125,478	53,655
Indiana . . . . .	600	54	226	10	15	584	758	1,116	39	1,964	55,492	17,322
Iowa . . . . .	237	21	22	3	4	484	261	528	111	1,361	32,858	6,598
Kansas . . . . .	269	25	58	—	5	434	285	506	—	1,114	16,656	5,744
Kentucky . . . . .	438	129	129	19	80	761	431	870	—	2,657	39,183	9,775
Louisiana . . . . .	499	236	38	—	9	638	663	1,785	4	3,190	48,820	11,735
Maine . . . . .	127	12	119	2	10	267	229	777	—	623	15,830	5,000
Maryland . . . . .	1,158	140	228	78	—	1,149	781	1,556	607	2,637	54,926	16,403
Massachusetts . . . . .	878	178	351	300	45	1,496	3,132	2,955	230	3,613	90,093	65,310
Michigan . . . . .	1,685	80	483	—	9	1,073	1,069	1,078	525	5,769	100,105	28,986
Minnesota . . . . .	380	146	63	—	37	849	426	787	98	3,441	59,234	7,435
Mississippi . . . . .	283	36	11	—	—	238	212	1,071	179	1,560	29,150	4,870
Missouri . . . . .	602	41	153	—	28	494	929	1,169	—	2,635	71,433	17,669
Montana . . . . .	143	14	43	1	2	265	156	362	52	559	14,438	4,354
Nebraska . . . . .	199	29	1	—	—	183	80	559	—	344	11,973	1,844
Nevada . . . . .	261	24	10	—	18	334	181	672	125	1,064	27,086	4,050
New Hampshire . . . . .	113	13	88	3	11	191	344	314	366	410	11,859	7,433
New Jersey . . . . .	1,336	442	228	21	151	1,708	1,518	3,197	2,335	8,389	96,997	47,801
New Mexico . . . . .	291	57	64	—	4	460	311	625	—	1,121	41,328	6,316
New York . . . . .	2,591	478	386	25	204	4,559	3,565	4,823	12,776	14,623	304,642	105,306
North Carolina . . . . .	1,148	163	147	1	34	937	563	1,484	145	3,783	85,842	17,749
North Dakota . . . . .	56	16	21	—	—	126	104	409	—	273	9,913	1,770
Ohio . . . . .	1,451	88	272	474	27	1,881	1,292	1,656	418	11,791	183,221	24,713
Oklahoma . . . . .	541	91	13	1	12	441	499	586	403	1,712	32,294	8,138
Oregon . . . . .	542	72	114	—	35	875	479	592	179	3,327	68,956	11,007
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,515	212	27	1	65	2,164	1,416	1,833	1,257	8,094	126,111	32,121
Rhode Island . . . . .	172	15	38	33	62	357	276	358	129	955	14,627	6,964
South Carolina . . . . .	436	84	119	—	4	885	521	862	1,302	2,344	38,785	13,737
South Dakota . . . . .	106	26	38	—	—	151	114	241	—	290	11,480	3,146
Tennessee . . . . .	509	125	30	16	35	640	194	813	6	1,549	34,211	3,821
Texas . . . . .	3,044	78	35	3	160	1,451	1,019	4,668	14	9,604	241,172	24,501
Utah . . . . .	301	38	56	7	12	744	239	410	123	955	24,781	5,931
Vermont . . . . .	101	16	68	—	10	145	146	191	61	208	6,101	2,982
Virginia . . . . .	1,079	99	129	75	43	847	747	1,394	452	2,493	73,475	17,611
Washington . . . . .	953	62	80	—	52	618	836	1,499	423	4,435	83,988	18,329
West Virginia . . . . .	214	52	15	29	12	542	225	609	70	522	11,098	5,406
Wisconsin . . . . .	852	26	23	—	11	603	962	1,923	3	3,845	88,479	19,866
Wyoming . . . . .	126	35	7	—	2	134	44	337	58	390	15,269	983

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

**Table 443. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (1,406,440 represents \$1,406,440,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
	Total revenue <sup>1</sup>	General revenue from own sources								Total
		Total	Inter-governmental revenue	Taxes						
				Total	Property	Sales and gross receipt	Individual income	Corporation income	Other taxes	
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>1,406,440</b>	<b>1,243,748</b>	<b>476,196</b>	<b>767,552</b>	<b>484,390</b>	<b>347,315</b>	<b>79,142</b>	<b>22,717</b>	<b>5,465</b>	<b>28,246</b>
Alabama . . . . .	17,746	15,000	5,825	9,176	4,239	1,677	1,896	110	—	522
Alaska . . . . .	3,414	3,116	1,263	1,853	1,180	915	227	—	—	24
Arizona . . . . .	25,864	21,878	9,275	12,603	8,051	5,129	2,408	—	—	511
Arkansas . . . . .	8,125	7,310	4,049	3,261	1,731	745	952	—	—	34
California . . . . .	229,633	193,462	91,574	101,888	52,402	34,964	12,077	—	—	5,361
Colorado . . . . .	22,677	20,124	5,593	14,531	8,701	5,269	2,963	—	—	440
Connecticut . . . . .	14,768	13,594	4,530	9,065	7,740	7,566	—	—	—	174
Delaware . . . . .	2,825	2,461	1,221	1,240	758	531	9	58	—	160
District of Columbia . . . . .	11,075	9,171	3,060	6,111	4,545	1,214	1,257	1,232	220	595
Florida . . . . .	86,833	76,028	22,624	53,403	29,494	22,857	4,759	—	—	1,862
Georgia . . . . .	37,829	33,571	10,912	22,659	13,992	8,870	4,586	—	—	535
Hawaii . . . . .	2,379	2,152	412	1,740	1,281	983	157	—	—	39
Idaho . . . . .	4,684	4,498	1,746	2,751	1,360	1,239	34	—	—	82
Illinois . . . . .	60,794	53,684	18,045	35,639	24,016	19,491	3,717	—	—	664
Indiana . . . . .	26,507	24,534	8,522	16,012	9,325	8,400	86	613	—	175
Iowa . . . . .	11,834	11,009	4,017	6,992	4,138	3,392	610	69	—	50
Kansas . . . . .	11,546	10,445	3,729	6,716	4,177	3,209	883	1	—	73
Kentucky . . . . .	11,688	10,332	4,449	5,883	3,605	1,915	425	1,003	112	147
Louisiana . . . . .	17,658	16,226	6,567	9,659	6,073	2,424	3,447	—	—	198
Maine . . . . .	4,334	4,239	1,385	2,854	2,207	2,169	2	—	—	24
Maryland . . . . .	23,483	21,682	7,035	14,647	11,164	5,385	500	3,696	—	1,583
Massachusetts . . . . .	30,969	25,592	10,804	14,788	11,240	10,829	154	—	—	257
Michigan . . . . .	43,377	39,245	18,418	20,827	12,302	11,285	256	473	—	289
Minnesota . . . . .	24,244	21,876	10,735	11,141	5,159	4,706	213	—	—	237
Mississippi . . . . .	10,455	9,796	4,589	5,207	2,191	2,031	68	—	—	91
Missouri . . . . .	21,012	18,709	6,253	12,455	8,132	4,959	2,405	330	20	403
Montana . . . . .	2,899	2,805	1,216	1,588	893	864	4	—	—	25
Nebraska . . . . .	9,693	6,663	1,936	4,727	2,913	2,232	330	—	—	118
Nevada . . . . .	12,335	11,430	4,725	6,704	3,611	2,346	754	—	—	321
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,511	4,410	1,439	2,971	2,436	2,396	—	—	—	40
New Jersey . . . . .	39,887	38,923	12,349	26,574	21,041	20,546	115	—	—	381
New Mexico . . . . .	7,173	6,710	3,690	3,020	1,864	899	820	—	—	137
New York . . . . .	149,274	135,169	47,230	87,939	66,258	36,438	12,389	7,799	5,028	4,485
North Carolina . . . . .	34,366	30,676	12,694	17,982	9,410	6,985	1,953	—	—	443
North Dakota . . . . .	2,094	1,967	777	1,190	746	633	97	—	—	16
Ohio . . . . .	49,861	47,428	19,198	28,230	18,711	12,562	1,635	3,907	34	446
Oklahoma . . . . .	10,900	9,922	3,998	5,924	3,440	1,802	1,518	—	—	118
Oregon . . . . .	15,362	14,039	5,733	8,305	4,813	3,661	306	121	51	672
Pennsylvania . . . . .	53,851	49,755	20,473	29,283	20,012	14,154	488	3,304	—	2,066
Rhode Island . . . . .	3,800	3,542	1,229	2,313	1,938	1,886	6	—	—	45
South Carolina . . . . .	15,489	13,974	4,435	9,539	4,684	3,950	287	—	—	426
South Dakota . . . . .	2,464	2,200	716	1,485	1,052	767	248	—	—	20
Tennessee . . . . .	26,365	17,827	5,886	11,941	6,590	4,126	2,075	—	—	237
Texas . . . . .	94,335	82,790	23,752	59,038	39,140	32,486	5,778	—	—	568
Utah . . . . .	9,159	7,548	2,826	4,722	2,822	1,877	781	—	—	164
Vermont . . . . .	2,162	1,964	1,378	586	346	324	10	—	—	13
Virginia . . . . .	31,350	28,636	10,437	18,199	12,867	9,213	2,364	—	—	1,138
Washington . . . . .	31,173	25,689	10,006	15,683	8,758	5,281	2,506	—	—	939
West Virginia . . . . .	4,570	4,371	2,127	2,245	1,324	1,055	58	—	—	211
Wisconsin . . . . .	24,165	22,270	10,100	12,170	8,505	7,910	328	—	—	267
Wyoming . . . . .	3,448	3,309	1,214	2,094	1,014	767	199	—	—	27

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 443. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006—Con.**

[See headnote, page 286]

State	General revenue										
	General revenue from own sources										
	Current charges & miscellaneous general revenue	Current charges				Miscellaneous general revenue			Utility revenue	Liquor store revenue	Insurance trust revenue
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Education	Hospital	Sewerage	Total <sup>1</sup>	Interest earnings	Special assessment			
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>283,162</b>	<b>197,440</b>	<b>22,592</b>	<b>51,939</b>	<b>33,754</b>	<b>85,722</b>	<b>33,288</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>109,449</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>52,296</b>
Alabama . . . . .	4,937	3,903	331	2,562	352	1,034	438	24	2,284	—	461
Alaska . . . . .	672	444	29	90	68	228	134	8	268	3	27
Arizona . . . . .	4,553	2,998	494	515	533	1,554	673	76	3,727	—	258
Arkansas . . . . .	1,529	982	148	218	205	547	251	29	791	—	24
California . . . . .	49,486	34,411	2,425	7,565	4,654	15,075	5,643	1,308	18,425	—	17,746
Colorado . . . . .	5,829	3,903	393	972	612	1,926	605	433	2,016	—	537
Connecticut . . . . .	1,325	872	121	—	232	452	163	29	614	—	559
Delaware . . . . .	483	347	17	—	153	136	51	15	299	—	65
District of Columbia . . . . .	1,565	574	30	—	177	992	221	1	793	—	1,112
Florida . . . . .	23,910	16,208	1,786	4,624	2,184	7,702	2,397	1,196	7,483	—	3,322
Georgia . . . . .	8,667	6,205	528	2,906	825	2,462	1,149	46	3,966	—	292
Hawaii . . . . .	459	355	—	—	186	104	61	21	226	—	—
Idaho . . . . .	1,391	1,198	85	612	145	194	65	36	185	—	1
Illinois . . . . .	11,624	8,262	1,186	842	942	3,362	1,254	361	3,205	—	3,904
Indiana . . . . .	6,687	4,400	374	2,423	832	2,287	473	44	1,892	—	81
Iowa . . . . .	2,854	2,218	469	963	292	636	242	33	819	—	6
Kansas . . . . .	2,539	1,671	359	556	270	868	410	82	1,023	—	79
Kentucky . . . . .	2,277	1,353	119	297	334	924	515	35	1,321	—	35
Louisiana . . . . .	3,586	2,435	55	1,283	306	1,151	514	47	1,228	—	205
Maine . . . . .	647	468	46	70	140	179	66	14	95	—	—
Maryland . . . . .	3,484	2,480	614	—	790	1,003	316	75	587	210	1,005
Massachusetts . . . . .	3,547	2,548	301	487	832	999	277	33	2,775	—	2,603
Michigan . . . . .	8,524	6,165	1,076	870	1,401	2,359	819	199	2,101	—	2,031
Minnesota . . . . .	5,982	3,982	437	1,053	566	2,000	735	346	1,644	243	481
Mississippi . . . . .	3,016	2,460	349	1,607	174	556	171	10	659	—	—
Missouri . . . . .	4,324	3,226	652	1,012	534	1,097	514	44	1,482	—	822
Montana . . . . .	695	460	66	42	70	235	71	61	94	—	—
Nebraska . . . . .	1,814	1,135	205	390	136	679	215	61	2,825	—	205
Nevada . . . . .	3,094	1,962	123	530	368	1,132	301	135	905	—	—
New Hampshire . . . . .	535	371	53	—	91	164	67	1	88	—	14
New Jersey . . . . .	5,533	3,737	1,008	122	1,187	1,796	493	17	943	—	21
New Mexico . . . . .	1,156	753	100	111	130	403	153	34	464	—	—
New York . . . . .	21,681	14,561	1,328	3,099	1,672	7,120	2,244	132	4,881	—	9,224
North Carolina . . . . .	8,572	6,852	535	2,995	1,379	1,720	712	34	3,187	470	32
North Dakota . . . . .	444	235	45	—	38	209	61	57	104	—	23
Ohio . . . . .	9,519	6,302	1,097	1,080	1,590	3,217	1,643	226	2,243	—	190
Oklahoma . . . . .	2,484	1,882	299	665	231	602	213	19	883	—	94
Oregon . . . . .	3,493	2,472	453	262	666	1,021	397	109	1,320	—	3
Pennsylvania . . . . .	9,271	5,930	839	49	1,830	3,341	2,038	88	2,665	—	1,430
Rhode Island . . . . .	374	250	35	1	82	125	34	7	156	—	102
South Carolina . . . . .	4,855	3,875	238	2,540	378	980	371	88	1,512	—	3
South Dakota . . . . .	433	316	62	34	51	117	51	12	210	21	33
Tennessee . . . . .	5,351	4,078	396	2,072	525	1,274	626	83	7,744	—	795
Texas . . . . .	19,898	13,441	1,920	3,834	2,397	6,457	3,362	162	9,089	—	2,456
Utah . . . . .	1,900	1,266	78	29	235	634	221	31	1,612	—	—
Vermont . . . . .	239	150	24	—	46	90	21	4	180	—	18
Virginia . . . . .	5,332	3,744	359	229	919	1,588	649	151	1,619	—	1,095
Washington . . . . .	6,925	5,339	327	1,411	1,208	1,586	595	126	5,139	—	345
West Virginia . . . . .	920	580	35	166	162	340	158	31	175	—	24
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,665	2,764	483	69	583	901	359	92	1,364	—	531
Wyoming . . . . .	1,080	917	62	683	44	164	79	8	139	—	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State, and Local Governments, "State Government Finances"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>> (published April 2009).

**Table 444. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (1,390,867 represents \$1,390,867,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	General expenditures							
		Direct expenditures							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospita-ls	High-ways	Police protection
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,390,867</b>	<b>1,216,655</b>	<b>1,203,740</b>	<b>525,493</b>	<b>45,611</b>	<b>38,115</b>	<b>66,135</b>	<b>51,123</b>	<b>68,228</b>
Alabama . . . . .	17,995	15,724	15,711	6,552	57	442	2,648	800	784
Alaska . . . . .	3,402	3,048	3,048	1,491	4	57	104	173	149
Arizona . . . . .	25,984	21,432	21,070	8,733	263	227	820	1,108	1,479
Arkansas . . . . .	7,993	7,156	7,148	4,131	18	39	202	340	403
California . . . . .	224,607	190,413	190,183	72,202	14,614	9,370	9,151	6,223	11,793
Colorado . . . . .	22,557	19,449	19,436	7,501	572	288	1,182	1,109	1,096
Connecticut . . . . .	14,213	13,143	13,141	7,308	110	126	—	476	707
Delaware . . . . .	2,898	2,571	2,570	1,578	—	27	—	128	187
District of Columbia	10,091	8,004	8,004	1,478	1,841	508	161	96	493
Florida . . . . .	83,994	74,366	74,107	28,460	1,029	887	5,536	3,074	5,462
Georgia . . . . .	37,933	32,774	32,663	15,427	142	1,043	3,013	1,296	1,734
Hawaii . . . . .	2,258	1,913	1,913	—	21	43	—	177	267
Idaho . . . . .	4,580	4,376	4,373	1,974	34	81	609	260	233
Illinois . . . . .	59,133	50,110	50,089	22,713	523	624	1,426	2,423	3,370
Indiana . . . . .	25,135	23,032	23,020	9,774	605	240	2,790	806	839
Iowa . . . . .	12,016	11,108	11,017	5,300	103	344	994	841	489
Kansas . . . . .	11,345	10,218	10,201	4,732	55	245	600	702	540
Kentucky . . . . .	11,891	10,369	10,368	5,183	45	222	313	379	500
Louisiana . . . . .	16,729	15,115	15,103	5,963	56	158	1,574	598	950
Maine . . . . .	4,055	3,953	3,952	2,116	36	23	67	259	158
Maryland . . . . .	22,470	20,850	20,576	10,592	148	330	—	819	1,280
Massachusetts . . . . .	29,379	24,003	23,196	11,652	65	110	878	719	1,271
Michigan . . . . .	43,341	39,239	39,148	18,023	792	3,513	952	2,105	2,042
Minnesota . . . . .	24,800	22,317	22,181	8,899	1,549	549	1,274	1,846	1,067
Mississippi . . . . .	10,632	9,523	9,522	4,544	36	100	1,566	567	472
Missouri . . . . .	20,536	18,226	18,225	9,017	95	367	1,125	1,049	989
Montana . . . . .	2,841	2,731	2,730	1,383	37	86	50	136	158
Nebraska . . . . .	9,305	6,056	6,051	2,969	70	60	379	454	274
Nevada . . . . .	12,164	10,639	10,613	3,809	259	133	555	809	795
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,488	4,388	4,319	2,287	188	25	—	203	230
New Jersey . . . . .	40,194	39,219	38,891	20,774	969	402	180	1,198	2,505
New Mexico . . . . .	6,754	6,344	6,333	3,320	83	40	147	305	392
New York . . . . .	150,453	132,213	124,889	47,796	9,917	3,559	8,839	4,857	6,867
North Carolina . . . . .	35,066	30,661	29,986	12,693	1,381	1,926	3,097	509	1,472
North Dakota . . . . .	2,036	1,901	1,890	946	41	33	—	177	85
Ohio . . . . .	50,164	46,996	46,456	20,366	2,619	2,571	1,340	2,216	2,449
Oklahoma . . . . .	10,876	9,922	9,922	5,011	34	139	665	595	527
Oregon . . . . .	15,422	13,722	13,707	5,899	264	617	264	798	748
Pennsylvania . . . . .	52,704	47,461	47,457	22,503	3,316	3,029	129	1,452	1,877
Rhode Island . . . . .	3,671	3,374	3,374	1,909	13	10	—	94	231
South Carolina . . . . .	15,504	14,000	13,971	6,772	20	131	2,517	296	686
South Dakota . . . . .	2,370	2,124	2,124	1,058	14	23	33	199	103
Tennessee . . . . .	26,251	17,885	17,884	7,393	157	301	2,251	686	1,067
Texas . . . . .	95,471	82,947	81,623	41,608	342	1,638	5,781	3,169	4,312
Utah . . . . .	8,867	7,038	7,030	3,291	85	173	30	343	419
Vermont . . . . .	2,094	1,893	1,892	1,245	1	9	—	154	62
Virginia . . . . .	31,055	28,585	28,578	13,255	1,325	1,146	220	695	1,452
Washington . . . . .	30,477	23,968	23,940	9,545	85	848	1,600	1,216	1,128
West Virginia . . . . .	4,660	4,319	4,313	2,604	5	64	207	81	183
Wisconsin . . . . .	24,759	22,730	22,697	10,393	1,561	1,119	204	1,956	1,322
Wyoming . . . . .	3,259	3,106	3,106	1,321	12	71	658	154	128

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 444. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006—Con.**

[See headnote, page 288]

State	General expenditures—Con.									Utility expenditures	Insurance trust expenditures	Debt outstanding
	Direct expenditures—Con.											
	Corrections	Sewerage	Solid waste	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other				
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>22,254</b>	<b>37,955</b>	<b>19,425</b>	<b>29,893</b>	<b>36,827</b>	<b>64,521</b>	<b>47,852</b>	<b>116,141</b>	<b>144,547</b>	<b>28,775</b>	<b>1,329,953</b>	
Alabama . . . . .	202	575	280	430	436	664	558	908	2,158	113	15,937	
Alaska . . . . .	2	81	67	78	116	176	86	355	327	24	3,189	
Arizona . . . . .	602	753	328	1,035	324	1,588	903	2,097	4,420	132	26,245	
Arkansas . . . . .	127	231	172	102	166	332	276	429	805	32	7,281	
California . . . . .	4,447	5,167	2,455	4,923	8,804	11,532	6,352	16,956	27,366	6,828	190,118	
Colorado . . . . .	311	703	72	979	593	1,259	1,079	2,159	2,779	330	26,664	
Connecticut . . . . .	—	309	208	225	517	501	297	1,900	685	385	8,192	
Delaware . . . . .	—	172	15	34	66	136	68	129	290	36	1,883	
District of Columbia . . . . .	206	237	266	332	560	455	320	875	1,959	128	8,020	
Florida . . . . .	1,607	2,368	2,149	2,298	1,553	4,678	3,132	9,171	8,773	855	90,362	
Georgia . . . . .	668	1,155	681	708	746	2,131	686	2,359	4,904	254	31,593	
Hawaii . . . . .	—	200	184	157	81	212	123	311	345	—	3,712	
Idaho . . . . .	70	151	101	84	38	245	71	313	203	2	1,987	
Illinois . . . . .	592	1,206	451	2,589	1,854	2,992	2,388	5,192	5,917	3,105	57,133	
Indiana . . . . .	334	1,036	247	426	596	1,213	684	2,777	1,966	138	17,024	
Iowa . . . . .	122	270	161	319	159	407	273	1,055	905	2	7,207	
Kansas . . . . .	108	299	125	217	179	526	547	1,077	1,086	42	14,163	
Kentucky . . . . .	191	290	177	143	216	484	829	1,043	1,489	33	22,705	
Louisiana . . . . .	499	470	309	283	489	988	571	1,691	1,457	157	12,997	
Maine . . . . .	56	135	108	56	105	203	100	411	102	—	2,473	
Maryland . . . . .	303	657	543	928	736	1,107	656	1,767	746	690	14,271	
Massachusetts . . . . .	263	741	369	193	1,159	819	579	3,400	4,040	1,335	21,630	
Michigan . . . . .	604	1,587	469	723	481	2,121	1,528	3,292	2,732	1,370	41,840	
Minnesota . . . . .	359	540	285	717	736	1,122	1,190	1,732	1,739	445	29,183	
Mississippi . . . . .	94	192	139	130	217	518	252	475	1,108	—	6,291	
Missouri . . . . .	203	632	96	532	445	919	617	1,557	1,871	439	16,289	
Montana . . . . .	32	78	62	66	64	159	49	305	110	—	1,433	
Nebraska . . . . .	94	120	74	176	166	330	164	578	3,097	152	7,491	
Nevada . . . . .	294	219	18	611	213	887	523	1,108	1,524	—	16,531	
New Hampshire . . . . .	52	101	105	74	87	229	107	469	92	7	2,519	
New Jersey . . . . .	583	1,116	949	571	820	1,555	1,233	5,228	963	12	31,480	
New Mexico . . . . .	185	130	130	234	122	375	153	518	410	—	4,391	
New York . . . . .	2,513	3,376	2,294	1,641	4,075	4,125	5,358	16,860	10,723	7,517	136,101	
North Carolina . . . . .	399	1,333	629	640	673	1,211	866	2,440	3,994	23	26,188	
North Dakota . . . . .	18	33	39	78	32	104	66	209	124	11	1,716	
Ohio . . . . .	544	1,805	486	823	1,598	3,134	1,781	3,271	3,016	151	38,945	
Oklahoma . . . . .	91	342	163	227	169	675	204	713	909	45	7,106	
Oregon . . . . .	379	641	108	386	386	776	575	1,477	1,619	81	15,912	
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,281	1,674	603	656	1,845	2,533	2,892	3,103	4,035	1,208	73,920	
Rhode Island . . . . .	23	84	44	45	173	146	67	290	165	133	1,981	
South Carolina . . . . .	184	337	300	229	252	753	519	695	1,500	4	18,422	
South Dakota . . . . .	35	63	34	80	55	123	56	201	218	12	1,414	
Tennessee . . . . .	387	582	321	364	486	946	813	1,610	7,935	431	24,109	
Texas . . . . .	1,386	2,467	883	1,588	1,889	3,896	5,022	5,606	11,513	1,011	141,070	
Utah . . . . .	145	314	134	342	208	506	207	630	1,829	—	9,395	
Vermont . . . . .	—	59	26	19	42	81	27	127	195	6	872	
Virginia . . . . .	677	875	617	874	848	1,814	1,107	2,743	1,908	562	28,777	
Washington . . . . .	460	982	512	770	716	1,316	1,002	2,873	6,361	148	38,326	
West Virginia . . . . .	40	191	52	83	110	279	133	197	306	35	3,531	
Wisconsin . . . . .	425	816	342	599	418	1,052	730	1,203	1,678	352	18,667	
Wyoming . . . . .	54	61	43	75	9	186	34	255	153	—	965	

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State and Local Governments, "State Government Finances"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>> (published April 2009).

**Table 445. City Governments—Revenue for Largest Cities: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (83,520 represents \$83,520,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text this section. Cities ranked by estimated resident population as of July 1. Data reflect inclusion of fiscal activity of dependent school systems where applicable. Regarding intercity comparisons, see text this section. See Appendix III]

Cities ranked by 2006 population	General revenue																	Utility revenue <sup>3</sup>	Insurance trust revenue
	Total revenue <sup>1</sup>	Intergovernmental						General revenue from own sources											
		Total	Total	From federal government	From state/local government	From local government	Total	Taxes			Current charges			Miscellaneous					
								Total <sup>1</sup>	Property	Sales and gross receipts		Total <sup>1</sup>	Parks and recreation	Sewerage	Total <sup>1</sup>	Interest earnings			
Total	General sales	Public utilities	Total <sup>1</sup>																
New York, NY <sup>2</sup>	83,520	70,823	25,957	3,722	22,045	191	44,866	35,104	12,754	5,953	4,439	516	6,380	63	1,151	3,382	1,153	3,472	9,224
Los Angeles, CA	14,199	7,863	952	282	670	—	6,911	3,233	1,090	1,362	552	673	2,413	105	599	1,264	461	3,143	3,193
Chicago, IL	8,812	7,257	1,325	449	876	—	5,933	2,179	429	1,454	275	555	2,872	—	144	881	248	347	1,207
Houston, TX	4,449	3,119	550	195	328	27	2,569	1,492	781	664	423	187	808	26	330	269	153	341	989
Phoenix, AZ	3,377	2,903	1,115	581	488	46	1,788	1,023	261	692	537	84	581	26	232	184	137	288	186
Philadelphia, PA <sup>2</sup>	7,345	5,809	2,478	653	1,712	113	3,332	2,450	394	225	125	—	698	1	240	184	105	1,007	529
San Antonio, TX	3,283	1,469	191	54	120	17	1,278	612	292	287	200	27	431	24	280	234	107	1,573	242
San Diego, CA	3,266	2,100	411	175	216	20	1,690	744	313	323	173	45	694	63	396	252	110	332	833
Dallas, TX	3,027	2,277	164	123	36	6	2,112	857	488	329	198	89	861	35	240	394	144	207	543
San Jose, CA	1,924	1,498	217	50	141	27	1,281	660	285	238	106	112	440	15	185	181	100	20	406
Honolulu, HI <sup>2</sup>	1,483	1,337	197	117	79	—	1,140	807	591	114	—	62	284	23	241	50	29	146	—
Detroit, MI	3,184	2,132	694	97	543	54	1,439	867	309	218	—	61	452	4	351	119	47	314	739
Jacksonville, FL <sup>2</sup>	3,292	1,829	323	72	251	—	1,506	745	365	371	213	106	383	16	158	379	207	1,187	276
Indianapolis, IN	3,749	3,014	646	86	550	10	2,367	1,638	1,486	47	—	1	506	26	74	224	94	687	48
San Francisco, CA <sup>2</sup>	7,955	5,647	2,155	87	1,664	404	3,492	2,047	923	598	327	91	1,045	25	165	400	178	426	1,882
Columbus, OH	1,227	1,058	198	82	103	13	860	560	40	20	—	7	228	11	172	72	26	169	—
Austin, TX	2,272	1,037	108	54	30	24	929	457	255	186	124	30	378	23	166	94	26	1,032	203
Louisville/Jefferson, KY <sup>2</sup>	1,090	975	170	73	89	8	805	515	124	55	—	4	117	11	—	173	93	115	—
Memphis, TN	3,777	1,882	1,149	63	557	529	733	449	301	135	99	5	150	11	102	134	86	1,587	308
Ft. Worth, TX	1,132	712	56	—	56	—	656	417	236	144	102	32	153	5	120	85	32	184	237
Baltimore, MD <sup>2</sup>	3,339	2,922	1,504	262	1,205	38	1,418	1,023	558	87	—	56	261	10	149	134	48	109	308
Charlotte City, NC	1,613	1,507	351	76	114	161	1,157	366	286	39	2	—	398	—	199	392	50	80	26
El Paso, TX	822	627	91	74	17	—	535	339	178	141	107	32	134	3	71	62	20	81	115
Boston, MA	3,626	3,103	1,368	100	1,264	3	1,735	1,333	1,255	40	—	—	194	—	122	209	48	112	411
Seattle, WA	2,481	1,424	144	41	100	3	1,279	784	284	307	146	124	387	42	288	108	23	882	176
Washington, DC	9,248	8,674	2,589	2,589	—	—	6,085	4,545	1,214	1,257	817	214	574	26	178	966	205	96	369
Milwaukee, WI	1,392	931	442	69	306	67	489	250	237	—	—	—	191	4	109	48	17	59	402
Denver, CO <sup>2</sup>	2,472	2,121	237	17	219	2	1,884	849	226	534	460	26	810	45	70	225	72	166	185
Las Vegas, NV	883	882	401	22	272	107	481	233	121	60	—	54	185	11	78	63	15	—	—
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>2</sup>	3,237	1,955	446	8	438	—	1,509	1,101	720	327	271	15	236	9	82	172	99	1,008	275
Oklahoma City, OK	1,069	950	96	56	39	2	854	451	45	358	319	31	268	12	84	135	33	78	41
Portland, OR	1,053	961	181	54	71	56	780	419	254	65	—	49	294	24	205	67	33	91	1
Tucson, AZ	953	756	265	79	170	15	492	305	54	243	196	28	149	21	38	37	6	126	72
Albuquerque, NM	1,146	1,047	321	28	259	33	727	414	102	248	219	19	239	15	98	74	43	98	—
Atlanta, GA	1,696	1,517	323	118	114	90	1,194	354	186	110	—	38	650	31	148	190	155	146	34

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes revenue sources not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government. <sup>3</sup> Includes water, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Finances, 2006." See also <http://www.census.gov/govs/> (published April 2009).

**Table 446. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (82,454 represents \$82,454,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see headnote, Table 445]

Cities ranked by 2006 population	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Total direct expenditures	General expenditures													Utility expenditures <sup>3</sup>	Insurance trust expenditures	Debt out- standing	
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Educa- tion	Hous- ing and com- munity devel- opment	Public welfare	Health and hos- pitals	Police protec- tion	Fire protec- tion	Correc- tions	High- ways	Parks and recrea- tion	Sewer- age	Solid waste man- age- ment	Govern- mental adminis- tration <sup>2</sup>				Interest on general debt
New York, NY <sup>4</sup>	82,454	77,456	66,237	17,472	3,710	9,811	8,976	3,971	1,519	1,314	1,526	559	2,161	1,100	1,178	3,205	8,699	7,517	85,234
Los Angeles, CA	12,315	12,315	7,252	—	275	—	202	1,659	589	—	561	332	498	238	842	410	3,675	1,388	15,723
Chicago, IL	7,622	7,544	6,033	1	257	135	178	1,175	390	—	454	77	101	183	153	756	316	1,272	15,862
Houston, TX	3,982	3,953	3,295	—	255	—	98	571	381	20	139	129	384	67	139	357	307	381	11,403
Phoenix, AZ	3,362	3,349	2,592	18	100	—	—	367	187	13	127	577	198	99	114	251	672	97	7,373
Philadelphia, PA <sup>4</sup>	6,745	6,660	5,077	23	234	555	1,292	510	172	350	121	94	189	98	332	114	1,054	614	5,825
San Antonio, TX	3,625	3,625	1,546	45	35	43	43	242	161	—	112	157	248	57	52	81	2,010	70	6,055
San Diego, CA	2,431	2,418	1,803	—	339	—	44	336	160	9	82	142	290	52	88	70	413	215	2,795
Dallas, TX	2,713	2,704	2,194	—	41	7	27	268	143	8	121	124	196	67	80	229	276	242	8,557
San Jose, CA	1,894	1,866	1,703	—	186	—	15	227	116	—	95	138	144	79	192	204	36	156	4,368
Honolulu, HI <sup>4</sup>	1,473	1,473	1,228	—	46	—	26	180	82	—	107	100	159	137	98	100	246	—	3,155
Detroit, MI	3,349	3,248	2,168	35	98	16	66	447	192	—	146	79	402	107	157	147	627	554	7,515
Jacksonville, FL <sup>4</sup>	3,474	3,343	1,847	—	33	47	84	206	96	62	200	77	198	86	97	217	1,447	180	11,022
Indianapolis, IN	3,412	3,398	2,592	—	268	91	619	188	70	75	110	149	301	40	173	193	741	79	4,125
San Francisco, CA <sup>4</sup>	6,908	6,908	5,305	102	148	605	1,246	317	211	170	143	200	155	—	714	406	1,008	595	8,738
Columbus, OH	1,152	1,144	1,012	—	8	—	32	212	144	10	94	60	193	34	72	93	140	—	1,703
Austin, TX	2,304	2,304	1,159	—	35	10	124	176	88	—	83	96	137	43	58	80	1,036	110	3,887
Louisville/Jefferson, KY <sup>4</sup>	925	924	868	—	39	17	75	130	47	41	15	38	—	18	31	102	57	—	2,520
Memphis, TN	3,508	3,479	1,815	999	36	—	11	180	132	—	65	56	33	43	45	62	1,502	191	2,747
Ft. Worth, TX	1,047	1,047	766	—	21	—	15	161	81	—	85	58	76	35	31	26	197	83	1,231
Baltimore, MD <sup>4</sup>	3,289	3,212	2,930	1,029	86	2	147	348	134	—	192	391	147	69	128	58	101	259	2,287
Charlotte City, NC	1,448	1,436	1,019	—	42	—	5	151	77	—	96	52	253	40	21	44	413	16	2,665
El Paso, TX	725	725	476	—	22	—	16	81	52	—	35	25	44	13	27	25	187	61	1,005
Boston, MA	3,341	3,038	2,813	950	82	150	184	279	160	106	51	34	215	58	55	57	171	357	1,459
Seattle, WA	2,424	2,311	1,400	—	45	36	14	190	135	13	113	195	175	114	67	52	932	93	3,465
Washington, DC	8,543	8,291	8,256	1,478	560	1,846	669	493	176	206	96	332	237	266	434	320	169	118	7,824
Milwaukee, WI	1,302	1,274	1,026	—	123	—	32	218	99	—	132	4	66	76	37	37	72	203	1,199
Denver, CO <sup>4</sup>	2,415	2,357	2,110	—	103	98	55	165	87	75	86	216	79	—	132	289	199	106	5,845
Las Vegas, NV	747	600	745	—	18	1	3	124	105	39	90	80	40	5	117	16	1	—	352
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>4</sup>	3,270	3,269	2,046	679	—	28	168	158	101	52	38	72	109	21	105	148	1,084	140	3,837
Oklahoma City, OK	1,115	1,115	960	—	9	—	—	125	111	—	91	83	146	31	137	30	138	17	1,049
Portland, OR	1,210	1,210	1,059	—	54	—	—	137	79	—	162	89	192	3	52	85	71	80	2,524
Tucson, AZ	874	874	694	—	43	—	—	134	56	—	70	71	—	36	71	46	146	35	1,090
Albuquerque, NM	843	843	760	—	32	19	9	122	66	49	55	107	29	45	31	37	83	—	777
Atlanta, GA	2,025	1,979	1,552	—	5	—	—	152	66	36	43	103	185	45	61	87	407	65	6,425

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes expenditure sources not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Excludes public buildings. <sup>3</sup> Includes water, electric, and transit. <sup>4</sup> Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State and Local Governments, "Government Finances, 2006." See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate06.html>> (published April 2009).

**Table 447. County Governments—Revenue for Largest Counties: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (21,586 represents \$21,586,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Counties ranked by 2006 population	Total revenue <sup>1</sup>	General revenue																		
		Intergovernmental								General revenue from own sources										
		From federal government		From state government			From local government	Taxes				Current charges			Miscellaneous general revenue					
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Housing <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Total	Total <sup>1</sup>	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Total <sup>1</sup>	Parks and recreation	Sewerage <sup>3</sup>	Hospitals	Total <sup>1</sup>	Interest earnings			
Los Angeles, CA	21,586	17,015	9,177	386	4	8,556	4,815	1,311	235	7,838	3,285	3,009	127	42	3,802	95	83	2,220	751	235
Cook, IL	3,378	2,851	606	41	—	564	287	—	1	2,245	1,536	810	702	358	577	47	—	333	132	49
Harris, TX	3,165	3,165	647	91	23	471	174	216	85	2,518	1,318	1,232	56	—	815	3	—	256	385	245
Maricopa, AZ	2,015	2,015	952	55	9	869	167	27	28	1,062	781	604	144	144	80	4	—	—	202	128
Orange, CA	4,439	3,464	1,926	51	8	1,800	650	172	75	1,538	626	536	46	43	622	42	114	—	289	181
San Diego, CA	5,117	4,027	2,880	167	120	2,447	986	473	266	1,147	686	585	27	18	259	3	24	—	201	110
Dade, FL	6,528	6,263	1,353	896	254	413	—	55	44	4,910	1,871	1,283	480	119	2,477	36	508	1,084	562	289
Dallas, TX	1,662	1,623	254	9	—	233	150	19	12	1,369	649	597	12	—	608	—	—	545	111	29
Riverside, CA	3,399	3,399	1,898	61	13	1,683	904	208	154	1,502	666	534	43	35	581	7	71	184	255	99
San Bernardino, CA	3,919	3,290	2,043	134	18	1,826	918	240	83	1,247	383	326	25	17	680	7	73	331	183	62
Wayne, MI	1,991	1,848	1,117	122	8	862	14	522	134	731	448	423	16	—	229	4	75	10	54	19
King, WA	2,239	2,108	520	135	16	266	—	178	119	1,588	1,005	446	534	431	499	7	333	—	84	51
Broward, FL	2,326	2,270	466	119	10	203	—	6	144	1,804	927	780	124	—	676	16	172	—	201	111
Clark, NV	4,446	3,980	1,051	87	16	792	38	23	173	2,928	1,333	577	484	113	1,082	66	96	475	513	83
Santa Clara, CA	3,497	3,497	1,717	37	3	1,603	971	180	78	1,779	800	605	143	140	872	4	3	688	107	37
Tarrant, TX	1,150	1,150	273	51	24	219	7	189	4	877	515	478	15	—	203	—	—	146	158	124
Bexar, TX	1,113	1,113	203	6	2	188	101	44	9	909	396	363	27	—	421	—	—	389	93	70
Suffolk, VA	2,744	2,592	580	29	7	538	275	153	13	2,012	1,701	556	1,119	1,114	174	10	24	—	137	50
Alameda, CA	3,198	2,696	1,468	31	3	1,399	737	311	38	1,228	480	399	26	15	609	—	—	341	139	66
Sacramento, CA	3,235	2,559	1,563	46	—	1,457	811	202	60	997	428	275	89	63	373	13	83	—	195	65
Nassau, NY	3,347	3,347	769	73	21	696	397	136	—	2,578	1,903	906	965	953	431	23	2	247	244	39
Cuyahoga, OH	2,170	2,170	964	20	19	940	503	260	4	1,206	565	336	184	169	383	—	5	341	258	198
Palm Beach, FL	1,873	1,823	239	102	9	136	—	—	1	1,584	967	685	154	—	421	13	199	—	196	37
Allegheny, PA	1,486	1,419	1,026	63	47	961	282	467	2	393	302	262	38	23	64	4	—	—	27	6
Oakland, MI	1,162	1,051	574	201	6	218	6	61	155	477	350	326	9	—	85	9	18	4	42	15
Hillsborough, FL	1,836	1,663	259	75	32	183	45	—	1	1,404	901	605	274	199	395	2	78	—	108	44
Hennepin, MN	1,843	1,843	854	50	8	785	353	169	19	989	478	459	—	—	388	—	70	284	123	30
Franklin, OH	1,158	1,156	459	14	4	419	193	128	26	696	459	334	104	85	97	4	3	—	140	124
Orange, FL	1,753	1,704	285	85	—	199	5	—	—	1,420	941	506	225	—	322	47	146	—	156	95
Contra Costa, CA	2,506	2,071	899	113	102	705	391	113	81	1,173	406	342	24	10	670	—	24	404	96	33
Fairfax, VA	5,137	4,343	1,024	122	68	874	146	76	28	3,319	2,673	2,117	326	155	426	45	232	—	220	127
St Louis, MO	727	683	71	17	11	54	1	5	—	612	512	152	347	312	78	1	4	—	21	6
Salt Lake, UT	532	532	76	15	—	51	—	—	—	456	346	203	112	79	70	7	12	—	40	5
Fulton, GA	1,162	1,000	102	29	23	70	32	14	2	898	733	522	178	164	71	—	46	—	94	37
Westchester, NY	2,468	2,459	508	14	—	484	245	116	10	1,951	1,041	607	426	407	838	31	30	563	73	46

 — Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes revenue sources not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes community development. <sup>3</sup> Includes fee for sewerage and solid waste management.

 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Survey of State & Local Government Finances"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>>.

**Table 448. County Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Counties: 2006**

[In millions of dollars (18,720 represents \$18,720,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Counties ranked by 2006 population	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Total direct expenditures	General expenditures													Utility expenditures <sup>2</sup>	Employee retirement expenditures	Debt outstanding	
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Education	Housing and community development	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Police protection	Correc-tion	Highways	Parks and recreation	Natural resources	Sewer-age and solid waste management	Governmental admin-istration				Inter-est on general debt
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	18,720	18,439	16,859	890	5	4,515	1,925	2,454	1,213	1,128	273	248	424	66	1,572	63	1,798	2,713	3
Cook, IL . . . . .	3,048	3,036	2,665	—	10	8	41	916	85	350	119	118	—	—	620	—	383	3,246	3
Harris, TX . . . . .	3,207	3,207	3,207	—	12	43	208	888	364	70	266	24	142	—	329	—	—	8,538	8
Maricopa, AZ . . . . .	1,813	1,517	1,813	34	13	376	81	—	69	354	138	8	90	6	391	—	—	1,880	2
Orange, CA . . . . .	3,482	3,428	3,217	244	14	764	328	—	282	263	54	—	67	100	433	—	265	2,856	3
San Diego, CA . . . . .	4,205	3,843	3,879	425	102	989	518	—	207	297	175	20	20	29	523	—	326	1,845	2
Dade, FL . . . . .	6,931	6,921	6,344	—	295	298	71	1,380	425	229	153	278	47	502	273	587	—	10,985	10
Dallas, TX . . . . .	1,547	1,547	1,533	4	32	7	42	1,010	32	99	43	3	—	1	131	—	13	423	—
Riverside, CA . . . . .	3,156	2,994	3,156	367	78	660	325	271	265	177	162	10	66	66	277	—	—	1,298	1
San Bernardino, CA . . . . .	3,335	3,187	3,131	379	9	799	219	376	242	203	74	18	56	71	247	—	204	1,912	2
Wayne, MI . . . . .	1,828	1,771	1,717	—	8	153	474	49	35	250	124	67	46	67	330	—	111	643	1
King, WA . . . . .	2,226	2,180	1,785	—	30	2	344	1	121	127	112	53	9	413	246	441	—	3,167	3
Broward, FL . . . . .	2,215	2,160	2,068	—	15	46	99	—	353	190	43	127	19	149	183	147	—	3,225	3
Clark, NV . . . . .	4,013	3,953	3,487	—	22	187	60	495	467	136	483	319	11	42	268	526	—	5,865	5
Santa Clara, CA . . . . .	3,350	3,274	3,350	214	9	624	365	905	105	258	102	31	4	3	336	—	—	910	1
Tarrant, TX . . . . .	1,034	1,034	1,034	—	23	7	95	446	34	98	35	—	—	—	136	—	—	1,981	2
Bexar, TX . . . . .	1,029	1,004	1,029	—	1	43	52	578	42	73	11	2	1	—	89	—	—	933	1
Suffolk, NY . . . . .	2,750	2,454	2,568	161	7	504	337	—	431	124	42	43	32	79	116	182	—	1,797	2
Alameda, CA . . . . .	2,563	2,559	2,303	39	6	557	319	394	87	271	27	1	36	—	281	44	216	1,327	1
Sacramento, CA . . . . .	2,804	2,741	2,603	154	10	741	430	—	224	233	133	34	4	94	240	18	183	2,167	3
Nassau, NY . . . . .	3,633	3,243	3,631	181	23	573	298	380	688	215	127	61	2	111	189	2	—	3,532	3
Cuyahoga, OH . . . . .	2,131	2,112	2,131	—	20	438	327	576	26	94	54	—	7	13	260	—	—	3,338	3
Palm Beach, FL . . . . .	1,777	1,690	1,686	—	57	72	50	—	216	102	112	92	37	169	193	91	—	1,818	2
Allegheny, PA . . . . .	1,477	1,385	1,416	32	63	351	461	—	32	76	29	62	—	—	106	—	60	613	1
Oakland, MI . . . . .	988	964	926	10	9	7	266	8	52	102	123	9	30	98	131	27	36	339	—
Hillsborough, FL . . . . .	1,911	1,781	1,718	—	32	89	134	—	165	132	109	78	55	75	222	193	—	2,174	2
Hennepin, MN . . . . .	1,856	1,847	1,849	—	23	458	288	480	85	83	108	3	—	52	112	7	—	544	1
Franklin, OH . . . . .	1,164	1,126	1,160	—	7	289	320	—	30	58	47	20	—	6	162	3	—	2,178	2
Orange, FL . . . . .	1,689	1,652	1,675	—	30	79	42	—	142	153	159	36	20	232	128	14	—	3,074	3
Contra Costa, CA . . . . .	2,253	2,198	2,054	127	106	379	189	437	89	116	100	—	28	23	155	1	198	1,106	1
Fairfax, VA . . . . .	4,831	4,759	4,328	2,195	162	227	178	—	196	37	37	144	9	259	174	197	306	3,701	4
St Louis, MO . . . . .	725	495	696	—	10	24	47	—	77	20	83	30	—	4	66	4	25	410	—
Salt Lake, UT . . . . .	519	519	519	—	1	46	26	—	32	63	25	78	5	14	92	—	—	197	—
Fulton, GA . . . . .	1,111	909	952	—	8	62	35	78	65	83	26	4	1	62	259	100	59	749	1
Westchester, NY . . . . .	2,629	2,311	2,586	95	—	455	277	591	41	134	43	56	1	146	107	44	—	1,594	1

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes expenditure categories not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes water, gas, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State and Local Governments, "State & Local Government Finances"; <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>.

**Table 449. Governmental Employment and Payrolls: 1982 to 2007**

[Employees in thousands (15,841 represents 15,841,000), payroll in millions of dollars (23,173 represents \$23,173,000,000). Data are for the month of October through 1992. Beginning with the 1997 survey, data are for the month of March. Covers both full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Type of government	1982	1987	1992	1997	2000	2002	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>EMPLOYEES (1,000)</b>										
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>15,841</b>	<b>17,212</b>	<b>18,745</b>	<b>19,540</b>	<b>20,876</b>	<b>21,039</b>	<b>21,494</b>	<b>21,725</b>	<b>22,048</b>	<b>22,118</b>
Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,848	3,091	3,047	2,807	2,899	2,690	2,733	2,720	2,721	2,730
State and local . . . . .	12,993	14,121	15,698	16,733	17,976	18,349	18,759	19,004	19,327	19,387
Percent of total . . . . .	82	82	84	86	86	87	87	87	88	88
State . . . . .	3,744	4,116	4,595	4,733	4,877	5,072	5,041	5,078	5,128	5,202
Local . . . . .	9,249	10,005	11,103	12,000	13,099	13,277	13,719	13,926	14,199	14,186
Counties . . . . .	1,824	1,963	2,253	2,425	(NA)	2,729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities . . . . .	2,397	2,493	2,665	2,755	(NA)	2,972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts . . . . .	4,194	4,627	5,134	5,675	(NA)	6,367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships . . . . .	356	393	424	455	(NA)	488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts . . . . .	478	529	627	691	(NA)	721	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>PAYROLLS (mil. dol.)</b>										
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>23,173</b>	<b>32,669</b>	<b>43,120</b>	<b>49,156</b>	<b>58,166</b>	<b>63,923</b>	<b>68,759</b>	<b>71,599</b>	<b>74,638</b>	<b>78,586</b>
Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,959	7,924	9,937	9,744	11,485	11,599	12,844	13,475	13,896	14,427
State and local . . . . .	17,214	24,745	33,183	39,412	46,681	52,323	55,914	58,123	60,741	64,160
Percent of total . . . . .	74	76	77	80	80	82	81	81	81	82
State . . . . .	5,022	7,263	9,828	11,413	13,279	14,838	15,477	16,062	16,769	17,792
Local . . . . .	12,192	17,482	23,355	27,999	33,402	37,486	40,437	42,062	43,972	46,368
Counties . . . . .	2,287	3,270	4,698	5,750	(NA)	7,902	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities . . . . .	3,428	4,770	6,207	7,146	(NA)	9,714	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts . . . . .	5,442	7,961	10,394	12,579	(NA)	16,720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships . . . . .	370	522	685	869	(NA)	1,124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts . . . . .	665	959	1,370	1,654	(NA)	2,026	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes employees outside the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>>.

**Table 450. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2007**

[Employees in thousands (22,116 represents 22,116,000); payroll in millions of dollars (78,583 represents \$78,583,000,000). See headnote, Table 449]

Function	Employees (1,000)					Payrolls (mil. dol.)				
	Total	Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>	State and local		
			Total	State	Local			Total	State	Local
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>22,116</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>19,386</b>	<b>5,200</b>	<b>14,186</b>	<b>78,583</b>	<b>14,427</b>	<b>64,156</b>	<b>17,789</b>	<b>46,368</b>
National defense <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	699	699	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,992	2,992	(X)	(X)	(X)
Postal Service . . . . .	768	768	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,529	3,529	(X)	(X)	(X)
Space research and technology . . . . .	19	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	156	156	(X)	(X)	(X)
Elem. and secondary education . . . . .	7,875	(X)	7,875	64	7,812	24,494	(X)	24,494	229	24,265
Higher education . . . . .	2,940	(X)	2,940	2,375	565	8,228	(X)	8,228	6,821	1,408
Other education . . . . .	110	10	99	99	(X)	435	66	369	369	(X)
Health . . . . .	614	141	473	190	283	2,580	919	1,661	714	947
Hospitals . . . . .	1,251	173	1,078	444	634	5,020	1,036	3,985	1,666	2,318
Public welfare . . . . .	551	8	543	240	303	1,861	60	1,801	813	988
Social insurance administration . . . . .	145	64	82	81	(X)	680	367	313	310	(X)
Police protection . . . . .	1,164	166	997	109	889	5,347	943	4,404	513	3,892
Fire protection . . . . .	417	(X)	417	(X)	417	1,749	(X)	1,749	(X)	1,749
Correction . . . . .	779	37	743	475	268	2,999	188	2,810	1,808	1,002
Streets & highways . . . . .	560	3	558	241	316	2,075	20	2,054	959	1,095
Air transportation . . . . .	95	46	50	3	46	603	391	212	17	195
Water transport/terminals . . . . .	18	4	13	5	8	73	13	60	22	38
Solid waste management . . . . .	119	(X)	119	2	117	383	(X)	383	10	373
Sewerage . . . . .	135	(X)	135	2	133	526	(X)	526	10	516
Parks & recreation . . . . .	432	24	408	40	367	941	117	824	110	714
Natural resources . . . . .	391	187	204	159	45	1,775	1,072	703	562	141
Housing & community development . . . . .	136	15	121	—	121	526	102	425	—	425
Water supply . . . . .	178	—	178	1	177	676	—	676	4	672
Electric power . . . . .	80	—	80	4	76	426	—	426	24	403
Gas supply . . . . .	13	—	13	—	13	47	—	47	—	47
Transit . . . . .	244	(X)	244	34	211	1,088	—	1,088	176	912
Libraries . . . . .	193	4	189	1	188	419	26	392	2	390
State liquor stores . . . . .	9	(X)	9	9	(X)	22	(X)	22	22	(X)
Financial administration . . . . .	541	109	432	177	254	2,249	669	1,580	692	888
Other government administration . . . . .	448	24	424	62	362	1,278	147	1,131	236	894
Judicial and legal . . . . .	509	61	448	178	271	2,332	434	1,898	823	1,074
Other & unallocable . . . . .	685	168	517	206	311	3,076	1,179	1,897	876	1,021

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes employees outside the United States. <sup>2</sup> Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>>.

**Table 451. State and Local Government—Employer Costs per Hour Worked: 2009**

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. Collection of severance pay and supplemental unemployment plans, which comprised “other benefits” and was published in all tables, was discontinued beginning with the March 2006 estimates. For additional data, see Table 638]

Occupation and industry	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefit cost					
			Total	Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Legally required benefits
<b>Total workers . . . . .</b>	<b>39.51</b>	<b>25.97</b>	<b>13.53</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>2.33</b>
Occupational group:								
Management, professional, and related . . .	48.32	32.83	15.49	3.81	0.26	4.96	3.77	2.70
Professional and related . . . . .	47.62	32.45	15.17	3.59	0.24	4.96	3.76	2.62
Teachers . . . . .	54.37	37.89	16.48	3.69	0.14	5.47	4.32	2.86
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers . . . . .	52.41	37.13	15.29	2.47	0.15	5.77	4.21	2.68
Sales and office . . . . .	26.94	16.63	10.32	2.43	0.20	4.06	1.94	1.69
Office and administrative support . . . . .	27.13	16.70	10.44	2.46	0.20	4.12	1.97	1.69
Service . . . . .	28.86	17.49	11.37	2.58	0.56	3.63	2.73	1.87
Industry group:								
Education and health services . . . . .	41.88	28.33	13.55	3.14	0.21	4.68	3.19	2.32
Educational services . . . . .	42.28	28.77	13.50	3.05	0.15	4.76	3.24	2.30
Elementary and secondary schools . . .	41.60	28.66	12.94	2.26	0.15	4.95	3.34	2.24
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities . . . . .	44.83	29.34	15.48	5.69	0.14	4.16	2.97	2.53
Health care and social assistance . . . . .	39.16	25.31	13.85	3.81	0.60	4.13	2.84	2.47
Hospitals . . . . .	35.64	22.88	12.77	3.40	0.73	4.30	2.02	2.31
Public administration . . . . .	36.71	22.69	14.01	3.52	0.57	4.25	3.31	2.37

<sup>1</sup> Includes postsecondary teachers; primary, secondary, and special education teachers; and other teachers and instructors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey, Benefits, Archives, 2009 National Survey Compensation Publications List, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation News Release*, March 2009; <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ncspubs.htm>> (published March 2009).

**Table 452. State and Local Government—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group: 1980 to 2005**

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more nonelected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for State and Local Governments with 100 or more employees. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)						Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Male	Female	White <sup>1</sup>	Minority			Male	Female	White <sup>1</sup>	Minority		
				Total <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>				Total <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>
1980 . . . . .	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1981 . . . . .	2,740	1,925	3,591	1,074	780	205	17.7	13.1	16.1	13.5	13.3	14.7
1983 . . . . .	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984 . . . . .	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985 . . . . .	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986 . . . . .	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987 . . . . .	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989 . . . . .	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990 . . . . .	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991 . . . . .	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993 . . . . .	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995 . . . . .	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
1997 . . . . .	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
1999 . . . . .	2,939	2,393	3,723	1,609	1,012	417	37.0	29.9	34.8	31.1	29.6	31.2
2001 . . . . .	3,080	2,554	3,888	1,746	1,077	471	39.8	32.1	37.5	34.0	31.5	33.8
2003 . . . . .	3,134	2,610	3,919	1,826	1,097	508	42.2	34.7	40.0	35.9	33.6	36.6
<b>2005, total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,185</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Officials/administrators . . . . .	223	137	290	70	42	18	68.6	61.3	66.0	65.1	63.0	65.2
Professionals . . . . .	650	839	1,067	422	234	100	54.4	47.0	50.5	48.9	44.8	49.0
Technicians . . . . .	272	203	335	140	74	43	44.1	36.0	41.0	38.0	35.6	39.1
Protective service . . . . .	959	220	832	347	208	115	45.3	36.6	44.4	42.2	38.5	47.4
Paraprofessionals . . . . .	101	286	223	164	112	38	32.7	29.8	31.5	29.2	27.6	31.7
Admin. support . . . . .	126	796	596	326	186	106	32.3	30.4	30.5	31.0	30.1	31.4
Skilled craft . . . . .	412	23	315	120	68	39	39.7	32.9	39.3	40.0	37.3	41.3
Service/maintenance . . . . .	442	138	314	266	177	73	32.3	24.9	31.1	30.0	29.2	30.8

<sup>1</sup> Non-Hispanic. <sup>2</sup> Includes other minority groups not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Employment Statistics, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in State and Local Government (EE0-4) and earlier editions; <<http://www.eeoc.gov/stats/employment.html>>.

**Table 453. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2007**

[In thousands (1,740.2 represents 1,740,200). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Education						Public welfare		Health		Hospitals	
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Elementary and secondary		Higher education							
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,740.2</b>	<b>7,087.7</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>6,762.3</b>	<b>1,596.7</b>	<b>325.5</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>251.5</b>	<b>417.1</b>	<b>572.3</b>
Alabama . . . . .	41.1	102.8	—	102.8	37.9	—	4.5	1.3	5.8	5.5	11.7	26.2
Alaska . . . . .	8.7	16.5	3.1	16.3	5.3	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7
Arizona . . . . .	31.7	134.4	—	122.2	28.3	12.2	5.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	0.7	5.5
Arkansas . . . . .	24.8	71.8	—	71.6	23.3	0.1	3.7	0.1	5.3	0.4	5.7	1.7
California . . . . .	147.4	770.7	—	700.4	143.2	70.2	3.7	68.1	11.8	44.3	39.8	67.8
Colorado . . . . .	37.3	105.1	—	103.9	36.0	1.2	2.1	5.9	1.2	3.9	5.3	9.4
Connecticut . . . . .	20.8	90.1	—	90.1	17.9	—	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	9.4	—
Delaware . . . . .	8.1	15.6	—	15.6	7.7	—	1.6	—	2.2	0.3	1.9	—
District of Columbia . . . . .	—	12.0	(X)	11.2	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.6
Florida . . . . .	59.9	361.3	—	335.4	56.6	25.9	9.4	7.2	23.9	8.2	3.8	48.4
Georgia . . . . .	54.5	240.6	—	240.6	51.2	—	9.2	1.9	5.3	10.6	7.1	19.9
Hawaii . . . . .	35.6	—	26.6	—	8.9	—	0.9	0.1	2.5	0.2	4.3	—
Idaho . . . . .	8.5	34.1	—	32.6	8.0	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	6.3
Illinois . . . . .	56.1	304.5	—	282.3	54.0	22.2	9.8	6.6	2.6	7.9	10.5	12.8
Indiana . . . . .	56.0	143.1	—	143.1	54.8	—	4.6	1.2	1.9	3.5	2.6	26.1
Iowa . . . . .	26.3	81.4	—	74.5	25.2	6.9	3.1	1.2	0.4	2.3	7.4	11.0
Kansas . . . . .	20.6	90.3	—	82.6	19.9	7.8	2.5	0.8	1.2	3.2	3.2	8.1
Kentucky . . . . .	35.7	116.4	—	116.4	33.0	0.0	6.7	0.6	2.2	5.1	4.9	4.2
Louisiana . . . . .	32.1	98.3	1.2	98.3	27.4	—	5.2	0.9	3.7	1.6	13.9	18.3
Maine . . . . .	7.4	37.8	0.1	37.8	7.1	—	3.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Maryland . . . . .	28.6	132.5	—	122.0	26.3	10.4	6.8	3.6	6.9	4.7	4.9	—
Massachusetts . . . . .	31.4	151.1	0.1	151.0	30.2	0.1	6.9	2.2	7.5	2.9	7.6	3.9
Michigan . . . . .	72.8	223.3	0.9	209.6	70.5	13.7	10.2	2.8	2.1	9.0	17.9	10.8
Minnesota . . . . .	40.0	118.8	—	118.8	36.2	—	3.0	10.2	2.3	4.0	5.2	10.2
Mississippi . . . . .	20.6	80.2	—	73.7	19.1	6.5	2.4	0.3	2.9	0.2	12.2	19.2
Missouri . . . . .	30.2	148.9	—	142.1	28.5	6.7	7.9	2.8	3.2	3.6	11.6	11.7
Montana . . . . .	7.4	23.0	—	22.6	7.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
Nebraska . . . . .	12.9	47.3	—	44.5	12.4	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	4.1	4.5
Nevada . . . . .	10.7	42.6	—	42.6	10.6	—	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	4.9
New Hampshire . . . . .	6.9	36.3	—	36.3	6.6	—	1.5	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	—
New Jersey . . . . .	54.1	221.4	19.5	210.6	31.3	10.9	9.3	12.0	4.4	4.5	18.5	2.5
New Mexico . . . . .	20.4	52.0	—	48.5	19.2	3.5	1.9	1.1	2.4	0.5	10.4	1.0
New York . . . . .	55.5	514.1	—	489.8	50.9	24.3	6.5	48.4	9.7	19.2	45.4	52.9
North Carolina . . . . .	56.9	237.3	—	217.6	53.9	19.7	2.1	15.5	5.0	15.9	17.4	37.2
North Dakota . . . . .	8.2	14.8	—	14.8	8.0	—	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	—
Ohio . . . . .	71.9	254.2	—	248.8	69.3	5.4	3.0	24.8	3.7	17.5	15.5	11.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	31.1	92.2	—	91.8	29.1	0.4	6.6	0.2	5.9	1.4	2.8	9.8
Oregon . . . . .	20.5	77.1	—	68.9	19.7	8.1	6.7	0.9	1.5	4.3	5.4	2.5
Pennsylvania . . . . .	61.2	267.7	—	258.3	56.7	9.4	12.0	21.0	1.8	5.2	11.9	0.7
Rhode Island . . . . .	6.7	21.5	0.6	21.5	5.6	—	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	—
South Carolina . . . . .	31.2	104.3	—	104.3	28.6	—	4.3	0.3	6.2	2.3	7.5	21.2
South Dakota . . . . .	5.6	19.6	—	19.2	5.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4
Tennessee . . . . .	35.0	128.2	—	128.2	32.8	—	8.2	2.1	4.0	4.3	7.6	21.6
Texas . . . . .	115.5	690.7	—	650.6	110.6	40.1	23.3	3.7	12.6	24.1	34.0	49.3
Utah . . . . .	24.6	50.2	—	50.2	23.4	—	3.1	0.7	2.0	1.3	7.0	0.4
Vermont . . . . .	5.3	19.8	—	19.8	4.7	—	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.2	—
Virginia . . . . .	54.9	198.6	—	197.2	52.0	1.4	2.4	8.5	5.5	6.1	15.0	2.3
Washington . . . . .	55.1	101.3	—	101.3	53.0	—	9.4	1.7	5.3	4.0	9.9	14.5
West Virginia . . . . .	13.8	43.0	—	43.0	12.4	—	3.3	—	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.5
Wisconsin . . . . .	35.1	129.5	—	119.6	34.0	10.0	1.4	12.4	1.6	6.3	3.4	1.3
Wyoming . . . . .	3.8	19.8	—	17.5	3.6	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	5.8

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 453. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2007—Con.**

[In thousands (236.8 represents 236,800). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Highways		Police protection		Fire protection		Corrections		Parks and recreation		Government administration	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>236.8</b>	<b>301.1</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>826.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>336.7</b>	<b>470.5</b>	<b>260.2</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>237.0</b>	<b>402.1</b>	<b>698.5</b>
Alabama . . . . .	4.6	7.1	1.6	12.0	(X)	5.6	5.0	3.2	0.6	3.8	6.8	8.0
Alaska . . . . .	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	(X)	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.2	1.9
Arizona . . . . .	2.7	5.0	2.0	18.8	(X)	8.2	9.0	6.0	0.4	6.0	6.6	19.0
Arkansas . . . . .	3.5	3.6	1.2	6.8	(X)	2.7	5.1	2.2	0.7	1.1	4.2	5.8
California . . . . .	20.8	22.2	13.3	92.3	(X)	35.1	55.7	33.3	3.4	37.0	30.8	99.5
Colorado . . . . .	3.1	6.0	1.2	12.8	(X)	5.8	6.8	3.8	0.3	6.8	6.5	11.4
Connecticut . . . . .	3.0	3.5	2.1	8.6	(X)	4.5	7.6	—	0.2	2.0	9.0	4.5
Delaware . . . . .	1.6	2.1	1.0	3.5	(X)	0.0	2.9	—	0.3	0.2	2.9	1.7
District of Columbia . . . . .	(X)	0.6	(X)	4.0	(X)	1.9	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.0	(X)	3.4
Florida . . . . .	7.3	16.0	4.4	61.0	(X)	28.0	29.1	17.0	1.4	20.1	29.9	45.4
Georgia . . . . .	5.9	8.5	2.0	25.6	(X)	12.4	19.8	9.7	2.6	6.1	9.2	23.1
Idaho . . . . .	0.8	0.8	—	3.7	(X)	1.9	2.4	—	0.2	1.9	3.9	2.3
Illinois . . . . .	1.6	1.8	0.5	3.5	(X)	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.8	2.1	3.9
Indiana . . . . .	6.4	11.9	4.0	44.8	(X)	16.9	12.1	10.0	0.6	17.6	10.5	31.4
Iowa . . . . .	4.4	6.0	1.9	15.2	(X)	7.4	7.3	6.0	0.2	3.4	4.9	17.2
Iowa . . . . .	2.4	5.9	1.0	6.3	(X)	2.0	3.2	1.4	0.1	2.0	4.1	6.0
Kansas . . . . .	3.5	5.1	1.1	8.0	(X)	3.3	3.6	2.9	0.6	2.5	4.8	7.3
Kentucky . . . . .	4.6	3.1	2.4	7.8	(X)	4.0	4.1	3.6	1.5	2.0	9.3	5.7
Louisiana . . . . .	4.9	5.0	1.7	14.8	(X)	5.6	7.2	5.3	1.0	3.8	6.2	11.7
Maine . . . . .	2.4	1.7	0.5	2.6	(X)	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	2.7	2.8
Maryland . . . . .	4.7	5.0	2.4	16.6	(X)	6.9	12.2	3.4	0.4	6.8	10.0	9.6
Massachusetts . . . . .	3.7	6.0	6.4	17.7	(X)	12.9	6.0	2.8	0.5	2.3	15.7	8.7
Michigan . . . . .	3.0	9.3	2.7	20.0	(X)	7.9	17.0	5.5	0.3	4.4	7.6	25.4
Minnesota . . . . .	4.4	7.4	1.0	10.7	(X)	2.5	4.1	5.5	0.6	4.4	7.1	13.0
Mississippi . . . . .	3.2	4.8	1.2	7.6	(X)	3.3	3.5	1.9	0.4	1.2	2.3	6.8
Missouri . . . . .	6.6	6.9	2.3	15.9	(X)	6.8	12.4	3.2	0.6	4.5	7.8	12.2
Montana . . . . .	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.1	(X)	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	2.3	2.5
Nebraska . . . . .	2.2	2.9	0.8	4.1	(X)	1.3	2.9	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	4.4
Nevada . . . . .	1.7	1.3	0.8	6.9	(X)	2.8	3.8	2.8	0.2	3.7	3.4	6.6
New Hampshire . . . . .	1.8	1.7	0.4	3.3	(X)	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.2
New Jersey . . . . .	7.2	10.8	4.6	31.8	(X)	8.7	10.2	7.0	2.2	6.1	22.4	20.7
New Mexico . . . . .	2.6	1.9	0.7	5.5	(X)	2.3	4.0	2.5	0.9	2.2	5.3	4.3
New York . . . . .	12.8	28.5	6.4	83.9	(X)	24.4	34.4	25.4	2.6	12.3	37.6	39.7
North Carolina . . . . .	11.1	4.0	3.8	22.2	(X)	8.2	21.4	4.7	1.2	5.7	11.7	13.2
North Dakota . . . . .	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	(X)	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3
Ohio . . . . .	7.2	13.2	2.7	30.0	(X)	16.8	16.7	8.9	0.6	8.8	11.9	34.5
Oklahoma . . . . .	3.0	5.9	1.9	9.4	(X)	4.2	5.8	1.3	1.0	1.9	5.4	6.9
Oregon . . . . .	3.7	4.0	1.3	7.7	(X)	3.7	5.1	3.4	0.5	3.2	8.5	7.6
Pennsylvania . . . . .	13.4	10.7	6.4	26.6	(X)	6.2	17.3	13.0	1.4	3.6	14.5	33.0
Rhode Island . . . . .	0.8	0.9	0.3	3.2	(X)	2.3	1.7	—	0.1	0.8	2.8	1.7
South Carolina . . . . .	4.8	2.6	2.1	11.0	(X)	4.8	7.8	2.8	0.6	3.1	4.8	9.5
South Dakota . . . . .	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.5	(X)	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.8
Tennessee . . . . .	4.4	6.9	2.0	16.7	(X)	7.3	7.2	6.4	1.2	3.1	6.8	13.4
Texas . . . . .	16.0	21.2	4.2	60.4	(X)	23.8	45.1	28.1	1.1	14.6	17.7	48.9
Utah . . . . .	1.6	1.6	0.8	5.2	(X)	2.2	3.3	2.0	0.3	2.8	4.5	5.2
Vermont . . . . .	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	(X)	0.4	1.2	—	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.2
Virginia . . . . .	9.0	4.7	3.2	18.7	(X)	10.0	14.5	8.9	1.1	8.4	8.6	17.6
Washington . . . . .	7.5	7.3	2.1	12.5	(X)	8.3	8.9	4.9	0.7	5.6	6.3	16.9
West Virginia . . . . .	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.9	(X)	1.0	3.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.6	4.1
Wisconsin . . . . .	1.5	8.7	0.9	15.0	(X)	4.9	9.9	3.8	0.2	3.0	5.6	11.8
Wyoming . . . . .	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.8	(X)	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.9

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other categories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Government, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>> (published May 2009).

**Table 454. State and Local Government Employment and Average Monthly Earnings by State: 2000 to 2007**

[4,083 represents 4,083,000. As of March. Full-time equivalent employment is a derived statistic that provides an estimate of a government's total full-time employment by converting part-time employees to a full-time amount]

State	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)						Average monthly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)					
	State			Local <sup>1</sup>			State			Local <sup>1</sup>		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>4,083</b>	<b>4,251</b>	<b>4,307</b>	<b>10,995</b>	<b>11,885</b>	<b>12,147</b>	<b>3,374</b>	<b>4,098</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>3,807</b>	<b>3,945</b>
Alabama . . . . .	80	85	89	182	187	196	2,841	3,681	3,785	2,431	2,903	3,017
Alaska . . . . .	23	25	26	25	27	27	3,842	4,398	4,565	3,818	4,193	4,442
Arizona . . . . .	65	67	68	182	218	232	3,055	3,788	4,004	2,942	3,835	4,074
Arkansas . . . . .	49	58	59	96	104	106	2,842	3,138	3,301	2,175	2,724	2,779
California . . . . .	355	394	387	1,322	1,425	1,448	4,451	5,497	5,684	4,062	5,065	5,392
Colorado . . . . .	66	67	68	164	188	195	3,779	4,693	4,722	3,076	3,806	3,858
Connecticut . . . . .	66	62	62	111	126	126	3,909	5,063	5,187	3,856	4,542	4,545
Delaware . . . . .	24	26	26	21	24	25	3,222	3,946	4,117	3,163	4,147	3,875
District of Columbia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	45	47	47	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,923	4,992	5,174
Florida . . . . .	185	191	189	580	676	702	3,149	3,519	3,734	2,865	3,608	3,801
Georgia . . . . .	120	124	126	334	381	393	2,899	3,492	3,590	2,677	3,217	3,261
Hawaii . . . . .	55	55	57	14	15	14	2,926	3,845	3,981	3,352	4,253	4,464
Idaho . . . . .	23	22	22	51	57	58	3,022	3,579	3,976	2,478	2,930	3,088
Illinois . . . . .	128	132	125	493	503	520	3,441	4,438	4,802	3,307	3,991	4,075
Indiana . . . . .	83	90	90	232	243	250	2,990	3,632	3,752	2,711	3,326	3,322
Iowa . . . . .	55	53	53	121	133	129	3,656	4,744	4,927	2,727	3,134	3,328
Kansas . . . . .	43	44	45	128	141	143	3,071	3,580	3,753	2,491	3,001	3,149
Kentucky . . . . .	74	79	80	149	165	167	3,051	3,529	3,609	2,339	2,789	2,786
Louisiana . . . . .	95	83	85	185	192	180	2,907	3,516	3,663	2,278	2,772	2,896
Maine . . . . .	21	22	23	51	56	54	2,883	3,676	3,838	2,609	3,071	3,209
Maryland . . . . .	91	90	90	182	201	210	3,312	4,294	4,371	3,535	4,399	4,595
Massachusetts . . . . .	96	91	96	232	241	239	3,683	4,586	4,758	3,403	4,171	4,380
Michigan . . . . .	142	135	145	351	352	349	3,934	4,452	4,672	3,518	4,012	4,173
Minnesota . . . . .	73	77	78	206	196	203	3,892	4,762	4,808	3,255	3,986	4,043
Mississippi . . . . .	56	55	56	133	134	133	2,752	3,197	3,283	2,121	2,744	2,745
Missouri . . . . .	91	90	90	208	230	238	2,678	3,137	3,213	2,678	3,060	3,158
Montana . . . . .	18	19	20	34	35	36	2,931	3,496	3,797	2,546	2,912	3,052
Nebraska . . . . .	30	33	32	78	85	81	2,514	3,345	3,522	2,779	3,383	3,506
Nevada . . . . .	22	26	29	61	77	82	3,444	4,202	4,657	3,817	4,504	4,675
New Hampshire . . . . .	19	19	20	46	51	53	3,079	3,899	4,048	2,830	3,317	3,521
New Jersey . . . . .	133	157	156	316	355	357	4,075	5,048	5,375	3,967	4,703	4,914
New Mexico . . . . .	48	51	52	70	77	81	2,811	3,300	3,577	2,494	2,938	2,946
New York . . . . .	251	249	253	924	941	979	3,859	4,860	4,908	3,961	4,641	4,736
North Carolina . . . . .	123	139	143	328	372	399	3,012	3,614	3,722	2,708	3,151	3,319
North Dakota . . . . .	16	18	18	23	23	24	2,826	3,368	3,409	2,778	3,450	3,537
Ohio . . . . .	136	137	143	459	480	470	3,369	4,053	4,459	3,118	3,633	3,745
Oklahoma . . . . .	64	67	70	134	147	146	2,821	3,355	3,594	2,280	2,720	2,849
Oregon . . . . .	53	57	60	124	124	131	3,269	3,832	4,055	3,332	3,917	4,019
Pennsylvania . . . . .	150	161	160	388	407	434	3,436	3,905	4,138	3,296	3,924	3,885
Rhode Island . . . . .	20	21	20	36	31	33	3,772	4,700	4,795	3,550	4,499	4,471
South Carolina . . . . .	79	76	76	155	172	178	2,741	3,312	3,376	2,474	3,063	3,069
South Dakota . . . . .	13	14	14	28	31	30	2,777	3,342	3,538	2,359	2,896	2,903
Tennessee . . . . .	81	83	85	218	241	240	2,786	3,337	3,515	2,631	3,105	3,189
Texas . . . . .	269	282	290	909	1,033	1,054	3,095	3,641	3,868	2,643	3,126	3,277
Utah . . . . .	49	50	51	73	79	81	2,880	3,631	3,963	2,836	3,326	3,576
Vermont . . . . .	14	15	15	23	26	25	3,153	4,053	4,193	2,534	3,071	3,384
Virginia . . . . .	119	123	125	269	308	317	3,229	3,836	4,054	2,928	3,537	3,687
Washington . . . . .	112	117	120	193	216	220	3,551	4,206	4,405	3,835	4,619	4,783
West Virginia . . . . .	32	37	38	61	60	63	2,694	3,092	3,210	2,517	2,792	2,932
Wisconsin . . . . .	64	68	69	220	220	213	3,710	4,465	4,617	3,210	3,841	3,876
Wyoming . . . . .	11	13	13	29	33	35	2,589	3,481	3,613	2,660	3,279	3,598

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. <sup>2</sup> For full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2007 Annual Survey of Government Employment*, "U.S. Summary Table" (published May 2008); <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>>.

**Table 455. City Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Cities: 2000 to 2007**

[In thousands, (458.1 represents 458,100), except as noted. As of March. See footnote 4, Table 445, for those areas representing city-county consolidated governments. See headnote, Table 454 for full-time equivalent employment definition]

Cities ranked by 2007 population <sup>1</sup>	Total employment (1,000)			Full-time equivalent employment		Payroll (mil. dol.)			Average monthly earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
	2000	2005	2007	2000	2007	2000	2005	2007	2000	2007
New York, NY	458.1	443.4	448.5	429.3	422.5	1,708.8	1,958.4	2,067.8	4,150	5,044
Los Angeles, CA	49.4	53.5	57.0	48.4	55.8	230.1	303.6	358.4	4,793	6,484
Chicago, IL	41.3	42.6	40.0	40.7	39.5	171.3	171.3	172.5	4,239	4,395
Houston, TX	25.2	21.9	21.7	24.9	21.5	75.2	73.6	80.3	3,037	3,753
Phoenix, AZ	13.0	14.3	16.1	12.7	16.0	50.3	67.1	113.0	4,024	7,278
Philadelphia, PA	31.1	31.4	31.1	30.0	30.2	109.2	127.4	139.0	3,637	4,618
San Antonio, TX	16.9	17.3	16.6	15.7	15.8	48.0	61.8	59.0	3,160	3,818
San Diego, CA	12.3	11.7	11.6	11.4	10.7	46.9	57.7	57.6	4,201	5,517
Dallas, TX	15.6	14.8	15.2	15.2	14.9	50.4	61.7	68.5	3,332	4,663
San Jose, CA	7.6	9.4	7.4	6.9	6.6	36.3	52.4	47.5	5,569	7,593
Detroit, MI	40.7	37.4	13.9	36.1	13.7	132.1	142.9	53.9	3,693	3,953
Honolulu, HI	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.6	30.9	36.7	38.6	3,435	4,575
Jacksonville, FL	10.1	11.4	10.5	9.7	10.3	35.6	45.6	43.2	3,815	4,248
Indianapolis, IN	12.4	17.1	17.2	12.0	15.9	36.7	53.9	57.8	3,115	3,617
San Francisco, CA	27.7	29.2	29.5	27.7	28.0	141.6	191.3	196.6	5,112	7,253
Columbus, OH	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.4	30.1	35.1	38.8	3,478	4,688
Austin, TX	10.6	12.4	12.3	10.1	11.9	31.2	47.8	54.2	3,128	4,583
Louisville, KY	4.6	8.4	8.1	4.3	7.8	11.8	25.9	28.1	2,844	3,707
Ft. Worth, TX	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.8	18.9	24.1	25.1	3,394	4,470
Memphis, TN	28.2	28.9	28.5	26.9	25.7	80.3	90.4	95.2	3,024	3,796
Charlotte, NC	5.2	6.0	6.5	5.1	6.3	17.1	23.4	26.6	3,408	4,265
Baltimore, MD	30.8	27.2	29.3	29.2	27.6	95.3	102.5	121.0	3,361	4,463
El Paso, TX	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	15.6	16.4	18.3	2,701	3,225
Milwaukee, WI	7.9	8.0	6.9	7.7	6.7	28.5	31.9	29.2	3,706	4,387
Boston, MA	23.3	22.4	21.3	22.0	20.3	80.2	97.0	100.6	3,734	5,019
Seattle, WA	11.4	12.8	11.8	10.3	10.9	48.3	57.1	60.3	4,726	5,773
Nashville, TN	20.6	22.2	23.2	19.6	21.7	62.3	76.3	85.3	3,235	4,010
Denver, CO	14.5	12.4	13.3	13.7	12.6	47.3	53.0	61.1	3,534	4,953
Washington, DC	37.7	37.6	38.4	36.5	36.8	139.4	164.6	185.2	3,863	5,150
Las Vegas, NV	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.0	11.2	16.6	19.3	4,681	6,548
Portland, OR	6.2	6.2	6.7	5.4	5.8	23.4	27.5	31.6	4,416	5,624
Oklahoma City, OK	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4	16.0	19.5	20.8	3,457	4,790
Tucson, AZ	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.8	16.0	24.1	26.2	2,787	4,697
Atlanta, GA	8.8	8.0	10.0	8.6	9.6	25.6	29.1	36.2	2,974	3,795
Albuquerque, NM	7.1	6.9	8.0	6.6	7.6	18.3	21.5	18.5	2,868	2,523
Fresno, CA	3.2	4.0	4.9	3.1	4.3	12.7	17.5	20.3	4,073	4,857
Long Beach, CA	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.4	25.7	27.6	29.9	4,855	5,816
Sacramento, CA	4.4	5.1	5.6	4.0	4.8	17.0	23.3	31.5	4,400	7,208
Mesa, AZ	3.5	4.3	4.7	3.3	4.5	13.4	19.8	23.2	4,072	5,270
Kansas, MO	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	21.3	25.1	27.2	3,246	4,114
Cleveland, OH	10.1	7.9	7.8	9.4	7.6	27.8	30.1	31.5	2,989	4,133
Virginia Beach, VA	19.7	21.8	19.7	17.4	18.0	43.4	55.5	61.8	2,679	3,715
Omaha, NE	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	10.6	12.7	13.5	3,874	4,974
Miami, FL	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.2	15.1	17.3	21.9	4,276	5,381
Oakland, CA	4.2	5.5	5.2	4.2	5.2	24.8	41.0	35.1	5,861	6,825
Tulsa, OK	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	13.7	14.9	16.9	3,126	3,930
Minneapolis, MN	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.5	21.3	24.0	25.4	3,866	4,747
Colorado Springs, CO	7.4	7.7	7.7	6.9	7.1	25.3	31.2	33.4	3,747	4,738
Raleigh, NC	3.2	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.6	8.9	11.8	13.5	3,114	3,978
Arlington, TX	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	7.1	9.6	10.7	3,090	4,733
Wichita, KS	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.2	9.3	11.3	12.0	3,072	3,772
St. Louis, MO	8.0	6.9	6.7	7.6	6.5	24.1	23.7	24.8	3,176	3,806
Santa Ana, CA	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	10.1	13.4	12.1	5,606	7,597
Tampa, FL	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.8	14.1	18.1	20.3	3,370	4,341
Anaheim, CA	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.7	11.5	15.7	16.8	5,267	7,403
Cincinnati, OH	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.8	21.3	26.1	24.4	3,504	4,481
Bakersfield, CA	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	5.3	6.8	8.2	4,469	5,439
Aurora, CO	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	9.0	12.0	13.4	3,682	4,823
Pittsburgh, PA	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.2	15.3	15.3	14.8	3,593	4,665
Toledo, OH	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	10.0	12.6	13.2	3,628	4,611
Riverside, CA	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.3	8.0	11.3	13.5	4,625	6,160
Stockton, CA	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	7.1	9.4	10.3	4,054	5,938
Corpus Christi, TX	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	8.6	10.1	10.6	2,675	3,486
Newark, NJ	5.5	6.9	4.2	5.2	3.7	22.3	30.6	16.7	4,371	4,678
Anchorage, AK	10.1	10.9	10.9	9.0	9.8	34.6	41.7	44.8	3,973	4,731
Lexington, KY	4.0	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.2	10.2	13.1	14.8	2,910	3,784
St. Paul, MN	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	13.3	13.5	14.6	4,189	5,143
Buffalo, NY	11.4	11.9	12.6	10.5	11.5	43.4	47.8	48.0	4,457	4,275
Plano, TX	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2	6.4	9.0	10.7	3,702	5,155
Glendale, AZ	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	4.7	8.6	9.2	3,275	4,834
Lincoln, NE	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.7	8.2	11.2	11.6	3,382	4,436
St. Petersburg, FL	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.0	4.1	9.9	12.9	16.0	3,366	4,119
Chandler, AZ	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.9	7.0	8.7	3,204	5,397

<sup>1</sup> 2007 based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

**Table 456. County Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Counties: 2000 to 2007**

[In thousands, (98.8 represents 98,800). As of March. See text, this section. See headnote, Table 454, for full-time equivalent employment definition]

Counties ranked by 2007 population <sup>1</sup>	Total employment (1,000)			Full-time equivalent employment		Payroll (mil. dol.)			Average monthly earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
	2000	2005	2007	2000	2007	2000	2005	2007	2000	2007
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	98.8	99.5	105.7	94.2	102.2	396.7	475.0	551.4	4,274	5,460
Cook, IL . . . . .	28.9	27.8	25.7	28.9	25.7	99.3	126.3	122.7	3,445	4,780
Harris, TX . . . . .	19.8	21.7	23.7	19.4	22.6	59.5	77.4	94.0	3,063	4,133
Maricopa, AZ . . . . .	15.3	16.4	14.2	15.0	13.8	43.7	54.9	62.5	2,934	4,551
Orange, CA . . . . .	24.3	25.0	22.1	22.5	21.2	81.4	104.9	100.4	3,623	4,674
San Diego, CA . . . . .	19.5	19.7	23.7	18.2	22.3	66.3	83.9	109.1	3,651	4,906
Dade, FL . . . . .	36.0	43.8	47.8	35.1	46.7	130.3	190.8	238.7	3,817	5,256
Dallas, TX . . . . .	12.5	15.2	16.1	12.0	15.2	36.4	54.5	62.9	3,055	4,147
Riverside, CA . . . . .	16.6	20.1	21.2	15.4	20.5	54.2	90.6	105.6	3,534	5,156
San Bernardino, CA . . . . .	20.6	19.9	20.8	18.8	19.5	67.6	84.0	95.8	3,664	4,991
Wayne, MI . . . . .	6.7	5.8	5.6	6.7	5.5	25.8	25.1	25.2	3,914	4,630
King, WA . . . . .	15.8	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.0	52.1	64.6	72.7	3,812	5,372
Clark, NV . . . . .	16.6	19.1	20.9	15.2	18.8	60.3	88.4	106.1	4,169	5,693
Broward, FL . . . . .	11.0	12.9	13.8	10.8	13.4	37.0	48.4	60.9	3,437	4,600
Santa Clara, CA . . . . .	14.9	18.0	19.1	14.3	18.1	65.3	100.4	118.0	4,655	6,600
Tarrant, TX . . . . .	6.9	9.4	10.5	6.8	10.3	19.0	34.4	38.8	2,811	3,784
Bexar, TX . . . . .	9.5	10.1	10.5	9.1	10.2	23.6	27.9	34.0	2,619	3,345
Alameda, CA . . . . .	12.1	11.3	11.8	11.1	11.3	51.1	60.9	72.2	4,619	6,440
Suffolk, NY . . . . .	12.9	14.2	15.7	11.3	14.2	51.9	68.2	79.8	4,686	5,686
Sacramento, CA . . . . .	13.3	14.9	14.3	12.6	13.8	50.3	71.0	70.7	4,094	5,158
Nassau, NY . . . . .	18.9	16.8	21.6	16.9	19.2	71.3	76.6	108.2	4,295	5,837
Cuyahoga, OH . . . . .	16.1	15.7	16.0	16.1	15.4	49.2	57.1	62.7	3,065	3,969
Palm Beach, FL . . . . .	8.6	10.5	11.4	8.5	11.0	27.0	40.4	57.3	3,200	5,332
Allegheny, PA . . . . .	7.0	6.8	7.3	6.8	6.9	17.6	20.2	22.0	2,605	3,217
Oakland, MI . . . . .	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.4	15.6	18.9	19.9	3,697	4,555
Hillsborough, FL . . . . .	16.2	13.9	12.3	12.2	10.6	34.4	39.1	45.9	2,993	4,437
Hennepin, MN . . . . .	13.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.3	41.5	49.3	47.8	3,815	4,676
Franklin, OH . . . . .	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	19.2	21.7	22.7	2,962	3,632
Orange, FL . . . . .	9.9	10.5	11.3	9.3	10.2	28.0	35.7	43.4	3,092	4,244
Contra Costa, CA . . . . .	10.7	10.0	10.4	9.5	9.1	44.7	41.6	47.6	4,779	5,240
Fairfax, VA . . . . .	35.3	44.7	43.9	32.3	39.0	117.5	165.4	190.0	3,746	4,923
St. Louis, MO . . . . .	4.2	3.9	5.8	4.1	4.3	12.9	14.0	15.1	3,215	3,853
Fulton, GA . . . . .	7.9	7.6	4.0	7.7	3.9	25.0	29.2	14.9	3,356	3,873
Travis, TX . . . . .	3.5	4.6	8.2	3.5	7.9	10.6	15.7	33.5	3,057	4,408
Pima, AZ . . . . .	8.0	7.2	4.8	7.2	4.7	20.0	22.5	17.9	2,859	3,796
Westchester, NY . . . . .	6.9	7.3	8.1	6.3	7.5	26.6	29.8	27.7	4,240	3,855
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	8.5	9.3	11.0	8.1	10.2	26.5	35.7	35.4	3,314	4,344
Montgomery, MD . . . . .	37.4	40.6	47.7	28.8	7.1	123.1	175.3	24.9	4,619	3,502
Du Page, IL . . . . .	3.9	3.6	7.2	3.6	35.1	11.8	14.1	198.0	3,360	6,013
Pinellas, FL . . . . .	6.2	6.6	3.7	6.1	3.5	18.5	25.7	15.6	3,039	4,488
Erie, NY . . . . .	10.9	11.3	7.1	9.8	6.9	33.4	37.4	30.4	3,578	4,375
Shelby, TN . . . . .	13.1	14.2	11.4	12.4	10.1	35.1	45.4	40.8	2,842	4,138
Fresno, CA . . . . .	8.6	9.2	15.1	8.2	14.5	26.0	32.9	51.1	3,293	3,546
Bergen, NJ . . . . .	5.8	5.7	9.2	4.1	8.5	13.0	23.7	32.8	3,178	3,846
Mecklenburg, NC . . . . .	23.8	27.1	5.7	21.1	4.9	58.2	82.1	23.6	2,834	5,040
Hamilton, OH . . . . .	5.9	6.1	29.7	5.7	26.9	15.3	20.5	100.2	2,679	3,851
Wake, NC . . . . .	17.8	21.0	6.1	15.8	5.9	44.7	65.3	21.5	2,876	3,626
Macomb, MI . . . . .	3.0	3.2	23.8	2.8	22.7	8.9	12.0	78.3	3,333	3,461
Prince Georges, MD . . . . .	29.4	32.2	3.3	26.3	3.1	90.8	112.1	12.9	3,564	4,347
Ventura, CA . . . . .	8.6	8.6	34.1	8.3	30.6	31.5	43.2	127.3	3,829	4,428
Kern, CA . . . . .	9.2	10.3	9.0	8.6	8.6	30.3	40.7	50.8	3,504	6,026
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	23.3	27.5	11.9	20.7	10.7	63.8	92.9	44.2	3,227	4,148
Middlesex, NJ . . . . .	4.5	4.3	29.0	4.0	24.7	14.4	16.6	105.6	3,881	4,448
Gwinnett, GA . . . . .	3.8	4.5	5.0	3.5	4.4	11.4	16.7	19.6	3,243	4,747
Montgomery, PA . . . . .	3.5	4.1	5.1	3.4	4.8	9.2	12.4	19.0	2,783	3,993
Essex, NJ . . . . .	5.6	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.0	19.3	21.0	12.0	4,048	3,029
Pierce, WA . . . . .	3.4	3.6	5.4	3.2	4.8	13.0	16.6	23.7	4,216	5,083
Dekalb, GA . . . . .	6.5	7.1	3.8	6.2	3.7	19.5	25.1	19.2	3,170	5,310
El Paso, TX . . . . .	4.0	4.7	7.5	4.0	7.2	10.4	15.3	27.2	2,685	3,795
Collin, TX . . . . .	1.1	1.4	4.8	1.1	4.7	2.8	5.0	17.2	2,557	3,772
Monroe, NY . . . . .	7.0	6.9	1.7	5.9	1.7	20.4	22.8	6.6	3,430	3,846
Hidalgo, TX . . . . .	1.9	2.2	6.7	1.9	5.9	4.0	5.6	24.5	2,174	4,266
Lake, IL . . . . .	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.7	9.6	13.0	6.9	3,277	2,527
San Mateo, CA . . . . .	6.2	7.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	24.6	35.5	14.3	4,415	4,553
Multnomah, OR . . . . .	6.0	5.0	7.8	5.2	7.3	15.0	16.6	39.1	3,050	6,059
Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	2.6	2.3	4.9	2.3	4.5	4.4	5.7	20.6	1,860	4,634
Cobb, GA . . . . .	3.9	4.7	2.4	3.8	2.3	11.9	16.2	5.9	3,353	2,663
Snohomish, WA . . . . .	2.4	3.2	5.0	2.4	4.5	9.3	13.5	18.5	3,906	4,201
San Joaquin, CA . . . . .	7.4	7.7	2.3	6.8	2.2	22.6	30.4	9.0	3,509	4,128
Jackson, MO . . . . .	2.1	1.9	8.1	2.0	7.1	5.0	5.8	34.3	2,519	4,841
Jefferson, AL . . . . .	4.8	4.5	2.1	4.7	2.0	14.7	16.9	6.4	3,122	3,208
Norfolk, MA . . . . .	0.6	0.5	4.4	0.5	4.3	1.6	2.0	17.4	2,977	4,035

<sup>1</sup> 2007 based on estimated resident population as of July 1.