
Section 8

State and Local Government Finances and Employment

This section presents data on revenues, expenditures, debt, and employment of state and local governments. Nationwide statistics relating to state and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment are compiled primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau through a program of censuses and surveys. Every fifth year (for years ending in “2” and “7”), the Census Bureau conducts a census of governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Census Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Annually, the Census Bureau releases information on the Internet which presents financial data for the federal government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, and state-local data by states. Also released annually is a series on state, city, county, and school finances and on state and local public employment. There is also a series of quarterly data releases covering tax revenue and finances of major public employee retirement systems.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained by mail canvass from state and local officials; however, financial data for each of the state governments and for many of the large local governments are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel. In over two-thirds of the states, all or part of local government financial data are obtained through central collection arrangements with state governments. Financial data on the federal government are primarily based on the *Budget* published by the Office of Management and Budget (see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment).

Governmental units—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the federal government and the states, thousands of local governments—counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and many “special districts.” In 2007, 89,476 local governments were identified by the census of governments (see Tables 428–429). As defined by the census, governmental units include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other non-tax sources. The count of governments excludes semi-autonomous agencies through which states, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, “dependent” school systems, state institutions of higher education, and certain other “authorities” and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

Finances—The financial statistics relate to government fiscal years ending June 30 or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are exceptions and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group; ending September 30, the state governments of Alabama and Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama school districts; and ending August 31, the state governments of Nebraska, Texas, and Chicago school districts. New York State ends its fiscal year on March 31. The federal government ended the fiscal year June 30 until 1976 when its fiscal year, by an act of

Congress, was revised to extend from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. A 3-month quarter (July 1 to Sept. 30, 1976) bridged the transition.

Nationwide government finance statistics have been classified and presented in terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure utilized by individual governments.

Statistics on governmental finances distinguish among general government, utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. *General government* comprises all activities except utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. Utilities include government water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems. Liquor stores are operated by 17 states and by local governments in 6 states. Insurance trusts relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by the federal, state, and local governments.

Data for cities or counties relate only to municipal or county and their dependent agencies and do not include amounts for other local governments in the same geographic location. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal or county areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental

responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city or county expenditure, revenue, and debt.

Employment and payrolls—These data are based mainly on mail canvassing of state and local governments. Payroll includes all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment relates to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (unless otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. Effective with the 1997 Census of Governments, the reference period for measuring government employment was changed from October of the calendar year to March of the calendar year. As a result, there was no annual survey of government employment covering the October 1996 period. The prior reference month of October was used from 1958 to 1995. Figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the basic central departments and agencies of the government.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 428. Number of Governmental Units by Type: 1962 to 2007

Type of government	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002	2007
Total units	91,237	81,299	78,269	79,913	81,831	83,237	85,006	87,504	87,576	89,527
U.S. government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State government	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Local governments	91,186	81,248	78,218	79,862	81,780	83,186	84,955	87,453	87,525	89,476
County	3,043	3,049	3,044	3,042	3,041	3,042	3,043	3,043	3,034	3,033
Municipal	18,000	18,048	18,517	18,862	19,076	19,200	19,279	19,372	19,429	19,492
Township and town	17,142	17,105	16,991	16,822	16,734	16,691	16,656	16,629	16,504	16,519
School district	34,678	21,782	15,781	15,174	14,851	14,721	14,422	13,726	13,506	13,051
Special district	18,323	21,264	23,885	25,962	28,078	29,532	31,555	34,683	35,052	37,381

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Governments*, Volume 1, Number 1, Government Organization, Series GC07(1)-1, quinquennial. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/cog/>>.

Table 429. Number of Local Governments by Type—States: 2007

[Governments in existence in January. Limited to governments actually in existence. Excludes, therefore, a few counties and numerous townships and "incorporated places" existing as areas for which statistics can be presented as to population and other subjects, but lacking any separate organized county, township, or municipal government. See Appendix III]

State	All governmental units ¹	County	Municipal	Township ¹	School district	Special district ²			
						Total ³	Natural resources	Fire protection	Housing ⁴
United States	89,476	3,033	19,492	16,519	13,051	37,381	7,227	5,873	3,463
Alabama	1,185	67	458	—	131	529	69	11	150
Alaska	177	14	148	—	—	15	—	—	14
Arizona	645	15	90	—	239	301	78	150	—
Arkansas	1,548	75	502	—	247	724	250	81	119
California	4,344	57	478	—	1,044	2,765	473	353	70
Colorado	2,416	62	270	—	180	1,904	180	252	89
Connecticut	649	—	30	149	17	453	1	72	114
Delaware	338	3	57	—	19	259	238	—	3
District of Columbia	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Florida	1,623	66	411	—	95	1,051	125	61	94
Georgia	1,439	154	535	—	180	570	38	2	191
Hawaii	19	3	1	—	—	15	14	—	—
Idaho	1,240	44	200	—	116	880	174	150	10
Illinois	6,994	102	1,299	1,432	912	3,249	1,026	841	113
Indiana	3,231	91	567	1,008	293	1,272	139	1	65
Iowa	1,954	99	947	—	380	528	247	66	23
Kansas	3,931	104	627	1,353	316	1,531	258	1	197
Kentucky	1,346	118	419	—	175	634	126	156	13
Louisiana	526	60	303	—	68	95	8	3	—
Maine	850	16	22	466	98	248	15	—	34
Maryland	256	23	157	—	—	76	38	—	20
Massachusetts	861	5	45	306	82	423	16	16	252
Michigan	2,893	83	533	1,242	579	456	79	25	—
Minnesota	3,526	87	854	1,788	341	456	144	—	162
Mississippi	1,000	82	296	—	164	458	249	33	55
Missouri	3,723	114	952	312	536	1,809	329	357	124
Montana	1,273	54	129	—	332	758	132	220	13
Nebraska	2,659	93	530	454	288	1,294	83	417	168
Nevada	198	16	19	—	17	146	33	18	5
New Hampshire	545	10	13	221	164	137	10	16	21
New Jersey	1,383	21	324	242	549	247	15	196	—
New Mexico	863	33	101	—	96	633	576	—	6
New York	3,403	57	618	929	680	1,119	3	891	—
North Carolina	963	100	548	—	—	315	145	—	94
North Dakota	2,699	53	357	1,320	198	771	78	281	35
Ohio	3,702	88	938	1,308	668	700	106	85	77
Oklahoma	1,880	77	594	—	567	642	100	30	137
Oregon	1,546	36	242	—	234	1,034	204	271	21
Pennsylvania	4,871	66	1,016	1,546	515	1,728	5	—	90
Rhode Island	134	—	8	31	4	91	4	37	25
South Carolina	698	46	268	—	85	299	48	83	43
South Dakota	1,983	66	309	916	166	526	103	84	49
Tennessee	928	92	347	—	14	475	109	1	96
Texas	4,835	254	1,209	—	1,081	2,291	442	139	387
Utah	599	29	242	—	40	288	82	18	17
Vermont	733	14	45	237	293	144	14	16	10
Virginia	511	95	229	—	1	186	47	—	—
Washington	1,845	39	281	—	296	1,229	178	375	43
West Virginia	663	55	232	—	55	321	14	—	37
Wisconsin	3,120	72	592	1,259	441	756	251	—	177
Wyoming	726	23	99	—	55	549	131	64	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes "town" governments in the six New England States and in Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin.

² Single function districts. ³ Includes other special districts not shown separately. ⁴ Includes community development.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Governments*, Volume 1, Number 1, Government Organization, Series GC07(1)-1, quinquennial. See also <<http://www.census.gov/cog/>>.

Table 430. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (738.0 represents \$738,000,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Current receipts	738.0	991.9	1,322.6	1,730.4	1,829.7	1,923.1	1,967.2	2,005.8	2,128.1
Current tax receipts	519.1	672.1	893.2	1,163.1	1,249.0	1,313.6	1,332.5	1,267.0	1,331.2
Personal current taxes	122.6	158.1	236.7	276.7	302.5	323.1	335.4	287.3	291.7
Income taxes	109.6	141.7	217.4	251.7	276.1	295.9	308.0	259.1	262.6
Other	13.0	16.4	19.4	25.0	26.4	27.2	27.5	28.2	29.1
Taxes on production and imports	374.1	482.4	621.3	831.4	887.4	932.7	949.1	930.3	951.9
Sales taxes	184.3	242.7	316.8	402.2	430.4	447.1	442.7	421.1	429.9
Property taxes	161.5	202.6	254.7	346.9	370.1	396.0	411.7	425.2	436.3
Other	28.3	37.0	49.8	82.3	86.9	89.7	94.7	84.0	85.7
Taxes on corporate income	22.5	31.7	35.2	54.9	59.2	57.8	48.0	49.4	87.6
Contributions for government social insurance	10.0	13.6	10.8	24.8	21.8	18.9	19.7	21.6	22.4
Income receipts on assets	68.5	68.5	94.3	88.3	103.5	114.5	115.2	116.0	118.1
Interest receipts	64.1	63.0	86.7	76.4	90.9	100.6	99.5	98.8	98.8
Dividends	0.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0
Rents and royalties	4.2	4.5	6.3	9.8	10.3	11.5	13.2	14.5	16.3
Current transfer receipts	133.5	224.2	313.9	454.3	456.7	485.1	512.7	610.2	665.5
Federal grants-in-aid	111.4	184.2	247.3	361.2	359.0	380.8	396.2	484.6	529.6
From business (net)	7.1	13.5	28.6	36.5	38.4	41.3	46.8	50.4	54.9
From persons	14.9	26.5	38.0	56.5	59.2	63.1	69.7	75.2	81.0
Current surplus of government enterprises	6.9	13.5	10.4	0.1	-1.3	-9.1	-13.0	-9.0	-9.0
Current expenditures	731.8	982.7	1,281.3	1,704.5	1,778.6	1,910.8	2,014.6	2,025.9	2,095.2
Consumption expenditures	547.0	701.3	930.6	1,212.0	1,282.3	1,368.9	1,448.2	1,424.4	1,447.2
Government social benefit payments to persons	127.7	217.6	271.4	404.8	402.9	433.7	455.2	492.1	534.7
Interest payments	56.8	63.5	78.8	87.3	93.0	101.1	108.2	108.0	111.8
Subsidies	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	7.1	3.0	1.4	1.6
Net state and local government saving	6.2	9.2	41.3	25.9	51.0	12.2	-47.4	-20.1	32.9
Social insurance funds	2.0	4.0	2.0	7.4	4.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6
Other	4.2	5.1	39.3	18.5	46.4	10.4	-49.1	-22.7	30.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?selected=N>>.

Table 431. Federal Grants-in-Aid to State and Local Governments: 1990 to 2011

[135,325 represents \$135,325,000,000, except as indicated. For year ending Sept. 30. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Current dollars							Constant (2000) dollars	
	Total grants (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change ¹	Grants to individuals		Grants as percent of—			Total grants (bil. dol.)	Annual percent change ¹
			Grants to individuals, total (mil. dol.)	Percent of total grants	State and local government expenditures from own sources ²	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product		
1990	135,325	11.0	77,264	57.1	25.2	10.8	2.4	198.1	6.2
1995	224,991	6.8	144,427	64.2	31.5	14.8	3.1	283.6	3.9
1997	234,160	2.8	148,236	63.3	30.2	14.6	2.9	283.1	0.9
1998	246,128	5.1	160,305	65.1	30.3	14.9	2.8	293.9	3.8
1999	267,886	8.8	172,384	64.3	31.2	15.7	2.9	314.8	7.1
2000	285,874	6.7	182,592	63.9	27.4	16.0	2.9	326.8	3.8
2001	318,542	11.4	203,920	64.0	28.4	17.1	3.1	354.9	8.6
2002	352,895	10.8	227,373	64.4	29.5	17.5	3.3	387.4	9.2
2003	388,542	10.1	246,570	63.5	30.5	18.0	3.5	416.2	7.4
2004	407,512	4.9	262,177	64.3	30.9	17.8	3.5	424.3	1.9
2005	428,018	5.0	273,898	64.0	30.8	17.3	3.4	428.0	0.9
2006	434,099	1.4	272,585	62.8	29.7	16.3	3.3	417.3	-2.5
2007	443,797	2.2	284,362	64.1	28.4	16.3	3.2	412.4	-1.2
2008	461,317	3.9	300,820	65.2	27.4	15.5	3.2	411.0	-0.3
2009	537,991	16.6	356,692	66.3	33.1	15.3	3.8	476.6	16.0
2010	608,390	13.1	384,480	63.2	37.5	17.6	4.2	527.1	10.6
2011, est. ..	625,211	2.8	392,506	62.8	(NA)	16.4	4.1	532.7	1.1

NA Not available. ¹ Average annual percent change from prior year shown. For explanation, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For 1990, change from 1989. ² Expenditures from own sources as defined in the national income and product accounts.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See also <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.

Table 432. Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments—Selected Agencies and Programs: 1990 to 2011

[In millions of dollars (135,325 represents \$135,325,000,000). For year ending Sept. 30. Includes trust funds]

Program	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011, est.
Total outlays for grants	135,325	285,874	428,018	443,797	461,317	537,991	608,390	625,211
Energy	461	433	636	667	524	999	2,656	5,728
Natural resources and environment	3,745	4,595	5,858	6,047	5,902	6,285	9,132	9,093
Environmental Protection Agency ¹	2,874	3,490	3,734	4,016	3,854	3,580	6,883	6,463
Agriculture	1,285	724	933	803	862	937	843	965
Transportation	19,174	32,222	43,370	47,945	51,216	55,438	60,981	61,095
Grants for airports ¹	1,220	1,624	3,530	3,874	3,808	3,759	3,156	3,299
Federal-aid highways ²	13,854	24,711	30,915	33,222	35,429	36,049	30,385	35,036
Urban mass transportation ¹	3,728	5,262	8,114	8,984	9,847	11,182	12,939	13,235
Community and regional development	4,965	8,665	20,167	20,653	19,221	17,368	18,818	18,637
Rural community advance program	139	479	814	760	5	—	—	—
Community development fund	2,818	4,955	4,985	10,867	8,935	6,408	7,043	8,056
Homeland Security	1,184	2,439	13,541	8,267	8,630	9,068	8,393	5,931
State and local programs	—	—	2,116	2,385	2,870	2,529	3,247	1,992
Firefighter assistance grants	—	—	1,185	499	—	—	—	—
Operations, planning, and support	11	192	132	—	—	—	—	—
Mitigation grants	—	13	39	32	33	11	—	—
Disaster relief	1,173	2,234	10,069	5,351	5,724	6,525	5,141	3,934
Education, training, employment, social services	21,780	36,672	57,247	58,077	58,904	73,986	97,586	101,455
Education for the disadvantaged ³	4,437	8,511	14,539	14,409	14,799	15,797	19,515	23,661
School improvement programs ³	1,080	2,394	6,569	5,299	5,208	5,247	5,184	5,456
Special education	1,485	4,696	10,661	11,585	12,078	12,536	17,075	17,359
Social services-block grant	2,749	1,827	1,822	1,956	1,843	1,854	2,035	2,011
Children and family services programs	2,618	5,843	8,490	8,496	8,633	8,793	10,473	10,990
Training and employment services	3,042	2,957	3,372	3,006	3,052	3,768	4,592	4,053
Health	43,890	124,843	197,848	208,311	218,025	268,320	290,168	295,535
Substance abuse and mental health services ³	1,241	1,931	3,203	3,179	2,847	2,888	2,846	2,964
Grants to states for Medicaid ³	41,103	117,921	181,720	190,624	201,426	250,924	272,771	276,249
State children's health insurance fund ³	—	1,220	5,129	6,000	6,900	7,547	7,887	9,069
Income security	36,768	68,653	90,885	90,971	96,102	103,169	115,156	116,479
SNAP (formerly Food Stamp Program) ³	2,130	3,508	4,385	4,602	4,935	5,624	5,739	6,105
Child nutrition programs ³	4,871	9,060	11,726	12,871	13,761	15,083	16,259	18,451
Temporary assistance for needy families ³	—	15,464	17,357	16,876	17,532	17,861	17,513	17,048
Veterans benefits and services ³	134	434	552	639	695	809	836	980
Administration of justice	574	5,263	4,784	4,603	4,201	4,810	5,086	5,576

— Represents zero. ¹ Grants include trust funds. ² Trust funds. ³ Includes grants for payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See also <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.

Table 433. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments by State: 2005 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (403,660 represents \$403,660,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State	2005	2007	2008	2009	State	2005	2007	2008	2009
U.S.	403,660	439,794	469,773	552,108	MO	7,407	7,955	8,273	10,293
AL	6,306	6,869	6,994	7,610	MT	2,021	1,835	2,109	2,566
AK	2,671	2,431	2,604	3,624	NE	2,256	2,328	2,439	2,826
AZ	7,965	8,672	9,940	12,997	NV	2,213	2,320	2,450	3,143
AR	4,179	4,474	4,733	5,598	NH	1,483	1,626	1,692	1,986
CA	46,029	49,976	53,818	61,971	NJ	10,479	11,929	11,580	13,515
CO	4,538	4,900	5,321	6,333	NM	4,097	4,347	5,381	6,635
CT	4,539	4,963	5,279	6,759	NY	43,438	43,297	44,454	52,183
DE	1,142	1,225	1,363	1,679	NC	11,568	12,448	12,906	15,308
DC	3,450	2,137	11,946	9,659	ND	1,394	1,281	1,402	1,806
FL	19,046	20,033	20,659	22,686	OH	13,726	15,731	15,230	19,115
GA	8,914	10,465	10,675	12,953	OK	4,935	5,516	5,922	7,828
HI	1,731	1,971	2,120	2,560	OR	4,808	5,003	5,498	6,807
ID	1,814	2,031	2,688	2,458	PA	18,103	18,981	18,832	21,796
IL	14,616	16,141	16,267	20,941	RI	1,937	2,105	2,037	2,310
IN	6,483	7,258	8,272	10,194	SC	5,326	5,863	6,035	6,863
IA	3,594	3,688	4,014	5,033	SD	1,336	1,280	1,473	2,068
KS	2,872	3,415	3,514	3,965	TN	9,083	9,031	9,201	10,210
KY	5,779	6,370	6,867	8,245	TX	25,622	28,104	30,580	35,330
LA	7,148	13,278	12,457	11,534	UT	2,633	2,845	3,160	3,942
ME	2,623	2,546	2,695	3,399	VT	1,213	1,546	1,441	1,671
MD	6,800	7,372	7,473	9,405	VA	6,330	7,173	7,724	8,970
MA	9,989	11,224	11,402	15,200	WA	7,681	8,050	8,668	10,631
MI	12,113	12,822	13,587	16,580	WV	3,482	3,571	3,557	4,031
MN	5,878	7,001	7,533	9,304	WI	6,563	6,719	7,000	9,556
MS	5,168	8,239	7,484	7,642	WY	2,243	1,898	2,334	2,214

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal Aid to States, <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2010pubs/fas-09.pdf>>.

Table 434. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2009

[In millions of dollars (552,108 represents 552,108,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30. Negative amounts (–) are refunds (from the recipients) of advances from a prior year, or represent reductions in the amount of funds originally obligated to the recipients for the particular program or program category during the fiscal year]

State and Island Areas	Federal aid total ¹	Department of Agriculture					Department of Education				
		Total	Food and Nutrition Service			Other	Total	Special education programs	Office of Elementary and Secondary Education		Other
			Child nutrition programs	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) ²	Special supplemental food program (WIC)				No Child Left Behind Act	Title 1 programs	
United States, total . . .	552,108	30,775	14,932	5,356	6,445	4,042	45,168	10,869	4,794	12,452	17,052
Alabama	7,610	489	269	46	103	71	620	183	87	227	123
Alaska	3,624	140	42	12	24	62	180	–	4	–	176
Arizona	12,997	624	325	55	156	88	958	212	106	289	351
Arkansas	5,598	348	190	32	69	58	478	123	66	161	129
California	61,971	3,808	1,881	559	1,031	337	5,666	1,496	774	1,898	1,499
Colorado	6,333	345	153	44	69	79	816	169	65	137	445
Connecticut	6,759	204	110	28	46	21	389	143	46	125	75
Delaware	1,679	98	46	21	15	16	134	36	22	37	38
District of Columbia	9,659	75	32	19	15	9	132	17	25	35	55
Florida	22,686	1,418	831	87	361	139	2,201	679	256	703	563
Georgia	12,953	1,108	641	75	274	119	734	4	6	–	725
Hawaii	2,560	124	50	18	33	23	280	69	21	48	141
Idaho	2,458	177	70	13	30	63	186	53	27	44	61
Illinois	20,941	1,012	554	130	227	101	2,990	486	206	680	1,618
Indiana	10,194	535	283	84	99	69	1,350	300	72	277	700
Iowa	5,033	275	131	29	50	64	519	150	43	81	245
Kansas	3,965	276	148	16	49	63	292	13	4	–	275
Kentucky	8,245	479	253	49	96	82	656	172	84	216	184
Louisiana	11,534	617	320	89	121	88	65	1	7	–	57
Maine	3,399	109	50	15	19	24	258	62	30	51	114
Maryland	9,405	391	192	55	98	47	801	216	79	184	323
Massachusetts	15,200	412	229	53	88	42	1,201	296	89	242	573
Michigan	16,580	827	392	139	173	124	1,882	427	173	494	788
Minnesota	9,304	474	221	79	93	81	552	177	74	127	174
Mississippi	7,642	453	244	37	90	82	498	126	73	181	117
Missouri	10,293	522	277	69	84	92	260	2	9	–	249
Montana	2,566	131	43	16	14	58	242	43	32	45	122
Nebraska	2,826	185	95	17	32	41	250	75	36	51	88
Nevada	3,143	162	84	16	40	22	403	68	31	88	216
New Hampshire	1,986	69	29	8	15	16	173	48	29	38	57
New Jersey	13,515	559	297	98	118	46	1,111	313	86	208	504
New Mexico	6,635	333	165	41	52	75	523	97	47	115	263
New York	52,183	1,877	943	370	421	143	3,008	759	414	1,143	693
North Carolina	15,308	886	478	90	191	127	1,195	384	114	370	327
North Dakota	1,806	91	32	10	12	37	161	31	26	34	69
Ohio	19,115	917	463	163	185	107	240	3	10	–	227
Oklahoma	7,828	479	241	59	95	84	698	225	66	190	217
Oregon	6,807	509	159	90	75	185	669	155	59	142	313
Pennsylvania	21,796	892	438	162	185	107	1,427	440	183	614	189
Rhode Island	2,310	79	40	10	18	11	72	2	–	–	70
South Carolina	6,863	442	258	23	101	60	640	193	86	192	168
South Dakota	2,068	108	42	15	16	35	157	1	3	–	153
Tennessee	10,210	580	339	59	102	80	884	244	89	239	312
Texas	35,330	2,692	1,685	211	582	215	3,577	1,028	442	1,306	801
Utah	3,942	243	113	29	44	56	568	108	37	67	356
Vermont	1,671	81	23	26	13	19	138	28	27	33	50
Virginia	8,970	466	214	91	91	69	872	290	91	208	282
Washington	10,631	524	238	54	131	101	1,174	223	84	196	671
West Virginia	4,031	207	93	25	40	50	281	82	46	101	52
Wisconsin	9,556	419	210	50	86	73	1,331	237	97	214	783
Wyoming	2,214	58	21	7	9	22	137	29	28	34	47
Island Areas:											
American Samoa	180	35	19	5	8	3	34	8	1	–	26
Micronesia	98	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–
Guam	342	22	8	2	9	4	40	16	–	–	24
Marshall Islands	136	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–
Northern Marianas	128	21	6	10	4	1	19	5	–	–	14
Palau	23	–	–	–	–	–	4	1	–	–	3
Puerto Rico	6,135	2,221	202	1,734	235	51	1,031	114	180	586	152
Virgin Islands	302	49	21	14	8	6	7	–	–	–	7
Undistributed amounts	2,832	93	–	–	–	93	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 434. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2009—Con.

[See headnote, page 270]

State and Island Areas	FEMA ³ total	Department of Housing and Urban Development					Department of Labor				
		Total	Com- munity de- vel- op- ment block grants	Public housing programs			Other	Total	State unem- ploy- ment insur- ance and em- ploy- ment ser- vice	Work- force invest- ment	Other
				Low rent housing assistan- ce	Hous- ing certi- ficate pro- gram	Capital pro- gram					
United States, total	6,185	47,065	6,617	28,003	1,572	3,651	7,223	9,828	4,052	3,929	1,847
Alabama	51	645	76	367	8	92	101	116	53	38	25
Alaska	8	152	21	52	2	3	73	58	33	15	10
Arizona	6	495	75	218	4	16	182	148	50	55	44
Arkansas	179	315	30	224	6	31	24	100	38	39	23
California	212	6,171	1,572	3,624	121	113	742	1,255	580	512	163
Colorado	8	457	34	330	12	22	59	119	54	43	22
Connecticut	1	862	51	612	66	52	81	130	72	36	22
Delaware	2	112	8	61	16	7	20	28	14	9	5
District of Columbia	12	3,992	74	2,033	275	755	854	175	18	11	146
Florida	395	1,731	217	1,133	29	76	277	338	159	135	44
Georgia	33	1,207	99	712	14	129	254	211	95	100	17
Hawaii	7	211	20	137	3	14	36	48	23	10	15
Idaho	3	93	14	51	6	1	20	54	29	12	12
Illinois	66	2,345	170	1,516	118	281	260	435	195	175	65
Indiana	125	613	77	429	12	39	56	189	74	75	40
Iowa	282	262	68	150	5	11	28	101	41	38	22
Kansas	182	210	28	129	7	17	29	67	28	27	12
Kentucky	95	519	50	339	6	57	67	148	47	74	28
Louisiana	1,641	1,083	487	415	12	66	103	142	48	81	14
Maine	19	229	23	142	29	8	27	54	23	16	14
Maryland	4	1,098	75	704	35	71	214	237	93	42	102
Massachusetts	29	2,048	120	1,525	140	87	175	208	93	86	29
Michigan	13	1,112	124	645	128	59	156	571	201	282	87
Minnesota	20	671	59	387	81	55	90	155	68	58	29
Mississippi	366	871	595	206	7	27	36	182	59	92	32
Missouri	107	622	76	390	14	51	90	136	39	81	16
Montana	19	96	15	52	1	3	25	38	14	10	15
Nebraska	41	161	20	100	3	13	24	36	21	9	7
Nevada	5	217	27	150	1	6	33	71	44	19	8
New Hampshire	25	190	18	131	10	10	21	34	20	10	4
New Jersey	9	1,643	103	1,122	123	137	158	227	128	70	29
New Mexico	12	179	23	103	3	7	43	64	24	21	20
New York	96	5,496	446	3,894	89	462	606	580	271	294	74
North Carolina	17	859	74	575	15	89	106	264	114	94	56
North Dakota	25	106	9	72	—	4	21	27	14	8	5
Ohio	62	1,636	157	1,128	29	111	211	420	141	228	51
Oklahoma	91	375	38	200	7	27	102	75	34	25	15
Oregon	25	382	42	266	3	15	55	167	63	67	37
Pennsylvania	16	1,944	238	1,133	127	200	246	371	191	124	56
Rhode Island	—	124	18	83	—	—	23	41	19	15	7
South Carolina	11	217	34	137	1	—	46	153	53	81	19
South Dakota	14	83	14	40	—	—	28	28	11	11	6
Tennessee	12	274	51	174	—	—	48	165	62	81	22
Texas	1,376	1,692	472	1,003	—	62	155	591	211	288	92
Utah	9	104	25	65	—	—	15	66	36	16	15
Vermont	9	67	10	46	—	—	12	26	11	9	7
Virginia	309	579	70	323	—	91	95	257	68	42	147
Washington	32	523	67	377	—	—	79	244	117	78	49
West Virginia	19	104	36	62	—	—	6	51	23	20	9
Wisconsin	48	266	55	162	—	—	49	191	91	58	42
Wyoming	3	26	6	11	—	—	9	24	14	6	4
Island Areas:											
American Samoa	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1
Micronesia	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	12	43	3	36	—	3	2	6	—	4	1
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1	4	1	2	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	20	346	119	164	2	—	60	191	28	155	8
Virgin Islands	2	13	2	10	—	—	2	10	3	4	3
Undistributed amounts	—	1,187	179	-154	—	271	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 434. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2009—Con.

[See headnote, page 270]

State and Island Areas	Department of Health and Human Services						Department of Transportation				Other, federal aid ⁴
	Total	Administration for Children and Families			Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services		Total	Highway trust fund	Federal Transit Administration	Other	
		Children & family services (Head Start)	Foster care and adoption assistance	Temporary assistance for needy families	Medicaid	Other					
United States, total . . .	324,765	8,722	6,850	18,045	256,124	35,025	57,048	35,607	11,298	10,144	31,274
Alabama	4,304	140	52	108	3,576	428	933	725	67	142	452
Alaska	1,876	48	22	34	759	1,013	720	335	77	308	489
Arizona	9,005	182	139	267	6,855	1,562	947	605	218	124	814
Arkansas	3,369	86	54	69	2,895	264	564	419	27	118	244
California	37,740	1,067	1,587	3,936	27,888	3,262	4,472	2,494	1,459	520	2,647
Colorado	3,165	219	86	189	2,225	446	809	470	167	172	614
Connecticut	4,235	71	103	268	3,380	414	693	487	156	49	245
Delaware	935	17	6	29	777	106	235	181	26	27	135
District of Columbia	1,914	53	51	108	1,369	332	2,126	133	398	1,595	1,234
Florida	13,573	343	229	655	10,822	1,524	2,038	1,518	231	289	990
Georgia	7,508	220	129	369	6,030	761	1,610	1,265	189	156	542
Hawaii	1,355	38	36	124	1,015	142	355	214	54	87	181
Idaho	1,364	44	16	33	1,085	186	311	258	12	41	269
Illinois	10,765	344	283	595	8,374	1,169	2,496	1,370	732	394	833
Indiana	5,860	127	191	228	4,790	524	1,193	942	105	146	331
Iowa	2,621	77	67	128	2,065	284	661	453	49	160	312
Kansas	2,245	73	41	90	1,780	262	469	383	22	65	223
Kentucky	5,203	145	92	192	4,345	429	685	505	59	121	459
Louisiana	6,178	180	72	189	5,267	470	1,108	619	94	395	701
Maine	2,261	42	32	79	1,912	195	261	148	18	95	209
Maryland	5,627	115	104	270	4,128	1,010	802	497	223	83	443
Massachusetts	9,453	156	99	459	7,854	885	1,247	866	274	107	601
Michigan	9,986	307	227	669	7,766	1,018	1,453	1,100	154	199	735
Minnesota	5,984	121	81	293	4,854	635	999	563	189	247	449
Mississippi	4,237	200	19	114	3,523	382	634	430	20	184	403
Missouri	6,797	165	107	250	5,763	512	1,343	981	184	178	505
Montana	1,164	45	20	43	719	337	502	387	19	96	375
Nebraska	1,557	59	53	64	1,127	253	383	275	16	92	214
Nevada	1,362	39	51	70	960	243	539	374	93	73	383
New Hampshire	1,021	24	23	56	789	129	252	178	16	58	223
New Jersey	7,816	157	156	404	6,260	838	1,581	791	683	108	570
New Mexico	4,195	83	36	152	3,051	873	407	277	59	70	922
New York	35,467	586	672	2,595	28,922	2,691	3,976	1,779	2,003	193	1,683
North Carolina	10,129	274	122	363	8,480	891	1,411	1,117	105	190	547
North Dakota	708	36	16	30	436	190	323	245	14	64	365
Ohio	13,491	322	405	985	10,641	1,137	1,600	1,181	246	173	749
Oklahoma	4,581	140	71	193	3,093	1,083	1,044	798	39	206	485
Oregon	3,731	120	132	181	2,832	465	814	416	248	150	510
Pennsylvania	14,019	298	183	669	11,719	1,150	2,223	1,478	515	230	905
Rhode Island	1,554	27	23	99	1,259	146	268	189	44	35	172
South Carolina	4,460	108	56	111	3,788	398	568	476	35	56	372
South Dakota	1,008	50	10	21	567	359	343	226	20	97	327
Tennessee	6,687	160	83	247	5,640	556	938	634	85	218	671
Texas	20,208	679	340	648	16,621	1,921	3,601	2,503	618	481	1,592
Utah	1,866	62	28	90	1,424	263	694	317	281	96	391
Vermont	1,008	24	20	48	814	102	220	137	21	62	121
Virginia	4,714	140	94	208	3,701	570	1,151	845	190	117	623
Washington	6,121	181	157	459	4,464	860	1,240	640	347	253	773
West Virginia	2,521	70	59	122	2,052	217	583	475	26	81	266
Wisconsin	5,814	143	107	322	4,599	644	1,040	806	77	158	447
Wyoming	491	21	6	28	348	88	331	226	9	96	1,142
Island Areas:											
American Samoa	30	6	—	—	14	10	18	8	—	9	58
Micronesia	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	89
Guam	52	6	—	2	20	24	65	26	—	39	102
Marshall Islands	2	—	—	—	—	2	57	—	—	57	75
Northern Marianas	27	1	—	—	22	4	10	—	—	10	45
Palau	4	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	15
Puerto Rico	1,339	262	1	86	652	338	224	127	57	40	762
Virgin Islands	47	12	—	4	12	19	14	9	1	5	160
Undistributed amounts	9	4	—	—	—	5	1,460	704	228	529	82

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Total includes programs, not shown separately. ² For Puerto Rico, amount shown is for nutritional assistance grant program, all other amounts are grant payments for food stamp administration. ³ FEMA = Federal Emergency Management Agency. FEMA is part of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. ⁴ Represents aid for other programs, not shown.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal Aid to States for Fiscal Year 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2009pubs/fas-09.pdf>>.

Table 435. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,032,115 represents \$1,032,115,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source.]

Item	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Revenue ¹	1,032,115	1,942,328	2,528,912	2,736,542	3,072,645	2,660,475
From federal government	136,802	291,950	438,432	452,233	467,949	481,380
Public welfare	59,961	148,549	225,691	225,605	237,220	247,325
Highways	14,368	24,414	33,672	34,559	36,295	37,187
Education	23,233	45,873	74,136	79,397	79,514	80,647
Health and hospitals	5,904	15,611	22,725	23,819	24,555	25,976
Housing and community development	9,655	17,690	28,018	29,121	32,766	34,952
Other and unallocable	23,683	39,812	54,191	59,732	57,599	55,293
From state and local sources	895,313	1,650,379	2,090,479	2,284,309	2,604,695	2,179,095
General, net intergovernmental	712,700	1,249,373	1,588,292	1,733,785	1,867,945	1,944,398
Taxes	501,619	872,351	1,099,200	1,195,254	1,283,283	1,330,412
Property	155,613	249,178	335,981	359,109	389,573	409,686
Sales and gross receipts	177,885	309,290	384,383	412,114	439,586	448,689
Individual income	105,640	211,661	242,273	268,599	289,827	304,627
Corporation net income	23,566	36,059	43,138	52,931	60,592	57,810
Other	38,915	66,164	93,425	102,500	103,705	109,601
Charges and miscellaneous	211,081	377,022	489,093	538,531	584,662	613,987
Utility and liquor stores	58,642	89,546	119,607	131,642	141,234	146,385
Water supply system	17,674	30,515	37,377	40,274	43,652	45,418
Electric power system	29,268	42,436	59,157	65,387	70,494	72,669
Gas supply system	5,216	8,049	6,937	8,724	8,698	8,930
Transit system	3,043	3,954	10,146	10,881	11,568	12,125
Liquor stores	3,441	4,592	5,990	6,377	6,823	7,243
Insurance trust revenue ²	123,970	311,460	382,580	418,881	595,516	88,312
Employee retirement	94,268	273,881	316,576	352,521	532,154	26,273
Unemployment compensation	18,441	23,366	38,362	35,367	36,989	34,186
Direct expenditure	972,695	1,742,914	2,368,692	2,500,583	2,661,210	2,834,075
By function:						
Direct general expenditure ²	831,573	1,502,768	2,012,422	2,121,946	2,258,229	2,400,204
Education ²	288,148	521,612	689,057	727,967	774,373	826,063
Elementary and secondary	202,009	365,181	473,406	500,528	534,905	565,631
Higher education	73,418	134,352	182,146	191,758	204,706	223,294
Highways	61,057	101,336	124,602	135,412	144,713	153,515
Public welfare	107,287	233,350	362,932	370,325	384,769	404,624
Health	24,223	51,366	66,971	71,110	74,196	79,704
Hospitals	50,412	75,976	103,404	110,455	118,876	128,853
Police protection	30,577	56,798	74,727	79,066	84,088	89,676
Fire protection	13,186	23,102	31,439	34,167	36,828	39,683
Natural resources	12,330	20,235	25,057	25,482	28,717	29,917
Sanitation and sewerage	28,453	45,261	58,069	61,900	67,016	70,436
Housing and community development	15,479	26,590	39,969	41,980	45,937	50,974
Parks and recreation	14,326	25,038	31,941	34,769	37,526	40,646
Financial administration	16,217	29,300	36,519	37,441	39,631	40,995
Interest on general debt ³	49,739	69,814	81,119	85,660	93,586	100,055
Utility and liquor stores ³	77,801	114,916	160,682	174,679	189,330	199,287
Water supply system	22,101	35,789	45,799	47,752	54,331	55,215
Electric power system	30,997	39,719	58,612	66,308	69,736	76,667
Gas supply system	2,989	3,724	7,075	9,064	12,073	10,527
Transit system	18,788	31,883	44,310	46,327	47,587	50,944
Liquor stores	2,926	3,801	4,885	5,228	5,603	5,934
Insurance trust expenditure ²	63,321	125,230	195,588	203,958	213,652	234,584
Employee retirement	38,355	95,679	145,796	156,180	166,975	180,058
Unemployment compensation	16,499	18,648	29,849	28,097	28,934	35,568
By character and object:						
Current operation	700,131	1,288,746	1,764,453	1,863,023	1,977,229	2,095,772
Capital outlay	123,102	217,063	277,200	295,368	324,467	348,827
Construction	89,144	161,694	216,254	229,529	253,858	268,298
Equipment, land, and existing structures	33,958	55,369	60,947	65,839	70,608	80,529
Assistance and subsidies	27,227	31,375	39,469	41,035	39,802	41,961
Interest on debt (general and utility)	58,914	80,499	91,981	97,198	106,061	112,931
Insurance benefits and repayments	63,321	125,230	195,588	203,958	213,652	234,584
<i>Expenditure for salaries and wages</i> ⁴	<i>340,654</i>	<i>548,796</i>	<i>693,146</i>	<i>721,255</i>	<i>761,991</i>	<i>800,892</i>
Debt outstanding, year end	858,006	1,451,815	2,085,597	2,200,892	2,411,298	2,550,934
Long-term	838,700	1,427,524	2,054,838	2,167,684	2,379,359	2,506,350
Short-term	19,306	24,291	30,759	33,208	31,939	44,585
Long-term debt:						
Issued	108,468	184,831	321,960	339,333	386,465	373,615
Retired	64,831	121,897	223,862	227,682	227,545	244,740

¹ Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source. ² Includes amounts not shown separately. ³ Interest on utility debt included in "utility and liquor stores expenditure." For total interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)."⁴ Included in items above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State and Local Governments, "State and Local Government Finances," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 436. State and Local Governments—Revenue and Expenditures by Function: 2007 and 2008

[In millions of dollars (3,072.645 represents \$3,072,645,000,000) For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	2007			2008		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
Revenue ¹	3,072,645	2,000,366	1,539,014	2,660,475	1,619,128	1,530,814
Intergovernmental revenue ¹	467,949	430,278	504,407	481,380	446,109	524,738
Total revenue from own sources ¹	2,604,695	1,570,088	1,034,607	2,179,095	1,173,019	1,006,076
General revenue from own sources	1,867,945	1,027,524	840,421	1,944,398	1,067,795	876,604
Taxes ²	1,283,283	757,471	525,813	1,330,412	781,647	548,765
Property	389,573	12,621	376,952	409,686	12,691	396,995
Individual income	289,827	265,863	23,964	304,627	278,373	26,255
Corporation income	60,592	52,915	7,677	57,810	50,759	7,051
Sales and gross receipts	439,586	352,706	86,880	448,689	358,522	90,166
General sales	299,650	238,304	61,346	304,435	241,008	63,427
Selective sales ²	139,936	114,402	25,534	144,254	117,515	26,739
Motor fuel	37,904	36,543	1,361	37,902	36,477	1,425
Alcoholic beverages	5,620	5,166	453	5,763	5,293	471
Tobacco products	15,834	15,299	535	16,576	16,068	508
Public utilities	27,105	14,333	12,772	28,130	14,794	13,336
Motor vehicle and operators' licenses	23,195	21,613	1,582	23,515	21,882	1,633
Death and gift	5,111	4,924	187	5,345	5,101	244
Charges and miscellaneous ²	584,662	270,054	314,608	613,987	286,148	327,839
Current charges ²	351,824	141,573	210,251	373,669	151,002	222,667
Education ²	103,736	80,180	23,557	110,512	85,551	24,960
School lunch sales	6,920	22	6,898	7,000	31	6,969
Higher education	88,433	79,060	9,373	94,665	84,417	10,248
Natural resources	4,047	2,480	1,567	4,009	2,543	1,465
Hospitals	91,432	33,838	57,594	97,270	36,268	61,001
Sewerage	36,157	44	36,113	38,064	45	38,019
Solid waste management	14,458	432	14,025	15,269	457	14,812
Parks and recreation	8,812	1,495	7,317	9,620	1,593	8,027
Housing and community development	5,435	675	4,760	5,646	676	4,970
Airports	16,583	1,216	15,366	17,781	1,326	16,455
Sea and inland port facilities	3,867	1,137	2,730	4,139	1,221	2,917
Highways	10,640	6,086	4,554	11,167	6,419	4,748
Interest earnings	92,170	47,199	44,971	93,370	47,298	46,072
Special assessments	8,157	889	7,268	7,928	967	6,961
Sale of property	4,590	1,142	3,448	4,440	1,110	3,329
Utility and liquor store revenue	141,234	22,535	118,699	146,385	22,650	123,734
Insurance trust revenue	595,516	520,029	75,487	88,312	82,574	5,738
Expenditure ¹	2,665,881	1,635,747	1,499,268	2,838,836	1,733,862	1,593,088
Intergovernmental expenditure ¹	4,671	459,605	14,200	4,761	477,085	15,790
Direct expenditure ¹	2,661,210	1,176,142	1,485,068	2,834,075	1,256,777	1,577,298
General expenditure ²	2,258,229	964,590	1,293,639	2,400,204	1,024,666	1,375,539
Education ²	774,373	213,868	560,505	826,063	232,212	593,851
Elementary and secondary education	534,905	8,305	526,600	565,631	8,243	557,388
Higher education	204,706	170,801	33,905	223,294	186,830	36,463
Public welfare	384,769	336,510	48,259	404,624	354,048	50,576
Hospitals	118,876	47,953	70,923	128,853	51,938	76,916
Health	74,196	37,321	36,875	79,704	40,033	39,671
Highways	144,713	88,333	56,380	153,515	90,645	62,870
Police protection	84,088	11,383	72,706	89,676	12,034	77,642
Fire protection	36,828	-	36,828	39,683	-	39,683
Corrections	68,092	44,021	24,071	72,904	47,239	25,665
Natural resources	28,717	19,752	8,964	29,917	19,942	9,974
Sewerage	44,197	1,364	42,834	46,679	1,273	45,406
Solid waste management	22,819	2,226	20,593	23,757	2,439	21,318
Housing and community development	45,937	8,712	37,225	50,974	10,857	40,118
Governmental administration	119,396	49,236	70,160	126,997	52,102	74,895
Parks and recreation	37,526	5,181	32,345	40,646	5,510	35,136
Interest on general debt	93,586	41,594	51,992	100,055	44,719	55,336
Utility	183,727	24,530	159,196	193,353	26,073	167,280
Liquor store expenditure	5,603	4,664	939	5,934	4,945	989
Insurance trust expenditure	213,652	182,358	31,294	234,584	201,094	33,490
By character and object:						
Current operation	1,977,229	809,535	1,167,694	2,095,772	863,372	1,232,399
Capital outlay	324,467	110,044	214,423	348,827	113,021	235,806
Construction	253,858	90,788	163,070	268,298	92,068	176,230
Equipment, land, and existing structures	70,608	19,256	51,352	80,529	20,953	59,576
Assistance and subsidies	39,802	30,621	9,181	41,961	32,573	9,388
Interest on debt (general and utility)	106,061	43,584	62,476	112,931	46,717	66,214
Insurance benefits and repayments	213,652	182,358	31,294	234,584	201,094	33,490
<i>Expenditure for salaries and wages</i> ³	<i>761,991</i>	<i>217,018</i>	<i>544,973</i>	<i>800,892</i>	<i>229,819</i>	<i>571,073</i>

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between levels of government; see source.

² Includes other items, not shown separately. ³ Included in items shown above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "State and Local Government Finances: 2007–08," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 437. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source.]

Level and function	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
State & local governments: Total	123,102	217,063	263,198	269,976	277,200	295,368	324,467	348,827
Percent of direct expenditure	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.3
By function: ¹								
Education	25,997	60,968	70,813	74,597	77,779	82,505	91,466	97,855
Elementary and secondary	18,057	45,150	51,118	52,977	54,509	59,256	65,467	70,283
Higher education	7,441	15,257	19,044	21,121	22,782	22,798	25,356	26,953
Highways	33,867	56,439	65,523	65,964	69,642	76,371	83,289	88,218
Health and hospitals	3,848	5,502	7,158	7,241	7,711	8,538	9,737	11,217
Natural resources	2,545	4,347	4,244	4,657	4,543	4,473	6,372	6,755
Housing and community development	3,997	6,184	7,660	7,578	7,880	8,130	7,991	9,191
Air transportation	3,434	6,717	9,066	9,731	9,326	9,064	9,851	10,386
Sea and inland port facilities ²	924	1,618	3,721	1,798	1,598	1,850	2,140	2,149
Sewerage	8,356	10,093	12,467	14,068	14,170	15,336	17,683	18,777
Parks and recreation	3,877	6,916	9,224	7,866	8,151	9,267	10,085	11,672
Utilities	16,601	24,847	34,538	37,432	34,879	36,795	38,230	41,348
Water	6,873	10,542	13,536	13,651	14,402	14,356	16,960	16,295
Electric	3,976	4,177	6,438	7,173	6,055	7,793	7,981	11,637
Gas	310	400	422	582	544	520	508	520
Transit	5,443	9,728	14,142	16,026	13,879	14,126	12,781	12,897
Other	19,657	33,431	38,784	39,044	41,520	43,039	47,624	51,260
State governments: Total	45,524	76,233	91,943	90,950	94,181	101,432	110,044	113,021
Percent of direct expenditure	11.5	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.0
By function: ¹								
Education	7,253	14,077	17,727	19,632	20,632	20,623	23,752	24,705
Elementary and secondary	388	521	643	716	442	580	1,734	1,592
Higher education	6,366	12,995	16,433	18,417	19,702	19,593	21,375	22,949
Highways	24,850	41,651	48,719	48,566	51,578	57,025	61,218	61,705
Health and hospitals	1,531	2,228	2,930	2,763	3,278	3,469	3,972	4,500
Natural resources	1,593	2,758	2,788	2,957	2,670	2,588	3,324	3,024
Housing and community development	119	860	774	222	338	196	505	321
Air transportation	339	561	846	795	615	519	655	764
Sea and inland port facilities ²	202	310	410	388	367	493	573	524
Sewerage	333	403	405	881	486	650	740	601
Parks and recreation	601	1,044	1,098	945	931	1,146	1,176	1,192
Utilities	2,605	4,232	7,084	5,211	4,319	5,907	4,859	5,936
Water	20	197	174	321	83	83	89	57
Electric	464	296	964	1,089	685	1,826	983	2,738
Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	2,121	3,740	5,945	3,800	3,550	3,998	3,788	3,140
Other	6,098	8,108	9,163	8,589	8,967	8,817	9,272	9,749
Local governments: Total	77,578	140,830	171,255	179,026	183,020	193,936	214,423	235,806
Percent of direct expenditure	13.5	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.4	15.0
By function: ¹								
Education	18,744	46,890	53,087	54,965	57,147	61,882	67,714	73,150
Elementary and secondary	17,669	44,629	50,475	52,261	54,068	58,677	63,733	68,691
Higher education	1,076	2,261	2,612	2,704	3,079	3,205	3,981	4,459
Highways	9,017	14,789	16,804	17,398	18,064	19,346	22,071	26,513
Health and hospitals	2,316	3,274	4,228	4,478	4,433	5,069	5,765	6,717
Natural resources	952	1,589	1,456	1,699	1,873	1,885	3,048	3,131
Housing and community development	3,878	5,324	6,886	7,356	7,542	7,934	7,486	8,871
Air transportation	3,095	6,156	8,221	8,936	8,712	8,545	9,196	9,622
Sea and inland port facilities ²	722	1,308	3,310	1,410	1,231	1,357	1,567	1,626
Sewerage	8,023	9,690	12,062	13,186	13,684	14,687	16,943	18,176
Parks and recreation	3,276	5,872	8,126	6,921	7,221	8,122	8,909	10,479
Utilities	13,996	20,615	27,455	32,221	30,560	30,888	33,371	35,412
Other	13,559	25,323	29,621	30,454	32,553	34,222	38,352	41,510

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other education, not shown separately. ² Includes terminals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007–08," June 2011, and unpublished data.

See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 438. State and Local Governments—Expenditures for Public Works: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (230,569 represents \$230,569,000,000), except percent. Public works include expenditures for current operations and capital outlays on highways, airports, Sea and inland port facilities, sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants.]

Item	Total		Air trans- portation	Sea and inland port facilities	Sewerage	Solid waste manage- ment	Water supply	Mass transit
	Total	Highways						
2000, Total	230,569	101,336	13,160	3,141	28,052	17,208	35,789	31,883
State	74,974	61,942	1,106	863	955	2,347	354	7,407
Local	155,595	39,394	12,054	2,277	27,098	14,861	35,435	24,476
Capital expenditures (percent)	41.9	55.7	51.0	51.5	36.0	8.9	29.5	30.5
2005, Total	294,638	124,602	17,962	3,896	36,599	21,469	45,799	44,310
State	92,823	76,575	1,406	1,156	1,109	3,184	319	9,074
Local	201,815	48,026	16,556	2,740	35,491	18,285	45,480	35,237
Capital expenditures (percent)	42.4	55.9	51.9	41.0	38.7	9.3	31.4	31.3
2008, Total	356,314	153,515	21,264	4,940	46,679	23,757	55,215	50,944
State	108,226	90,645	1,758	1,492	1,273	2,439	354	10,267
Local	248,087	62,870	19,507	3,448	45,406	21,318	54,860	40,677
Capital expenditures (percent)	42.4	57.5	48.8	43.5	40.2	10.0	29.5	25.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007–08," June 2011, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 439. State and Local Governments—Indebtedness: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (858.0 represents \$858,000,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Debt outstanding					Long-term			
	Total	Cash and security holdings	Long-term			Short-term	Net long-term ¹	Debt issued	Debt retired
			Total	Public debt for private purposes	All other				
1990: Total	858.0	1,490.8	838.7	294.1	544.6	19.3	474.4	108.5	64.8
State	318.3	963.3	315.5	154.4	161.1	2.8	125.5	43.5	22.9
Local	539.8	527.5	523.2	139.7	383.5	16.5	348.9	65.0	42.0
1995: Total	1,115.4	2,058.5	1,088.3	300.6	787.7	27.0	697.3	129.3	95.1
State	427.2	1,393.9	421.1	176.8	244.4	6.1	205.3	52.6	37.5
Local	688.1	664.6	667.2	123.9	543.3	20.9	491.9	76.8	57.6
1997: Total	1,224.5	2,546.9	1,207.9	329.0	878.9	16.6	797.7	151.3	109.3
State	456.7	1,785.1	454.5	193.7	260.8	2.1	222.6	54.4	41.1
Local	767.9	761.8	753.4	135.3	618.1	14.5	575.1	96.8	68.2
1998: Total	1,283.6	2,890.2	1,266.3	335.8	930.5	17.3	842.6	204.4	144.6
State	483.1	2,058.6	480.9	202.3	278.7	2.2	237.2	83.4	58.1
Local	800.4	831.6	785.4	133.6	651.8	15.1	605.4	120.9	86.5
1999: Total	1,369.3	3,168.5	1,351.4	351.1	1,000.3	17.8	907.3	229.4	153.1
State	510.5	2,265.9	507.8	213.9	293.9	2.7	249.4	83.2	55.6
Local	858.8	902.5	843.6	137.2	706.4	15.2	657.9	146.2	97.5
2000: Total	1,451.8	3,503.7	1,427.5	372.6	1,054.9	24.3	959.6	184.8	121.9
State	547.9	2,518.9	541.5	227.3	314.2	6.4	266.9	75.0	44.4
Local	903.9	984.8	886.0	145.3	740.7	17.9	692.7	109.8	77.5
2001: Total	1,554.0	3,592.1	1,531.9	395.1	1,138.7	22.1	1,038.6	196.8	130.6
State	576.5	2,537.7	572.8	238.2	334.7	3.7	287.4	81.3	50.7
Local	977.5	1,054.3	959.1	157.0	802.1	18.5	751.2	118.3	79.9
2002: Total	1,681.4	3,650.7	1,638.1	417.7	1,220.5	43.2	1,121.0	262.7	161.9
State	636.8	2,555.4	618.2	258.5	359.6	18.6	311.8	104.2	64.9
Local	1,044.6	1,095.3	1,020.0	159.2	860.8	24.6	809.2	158.5	97.0
2003: Total	1,812.7	3,696.1	1,772.2	431.4	1,340.8	40.5	1,242.7	345.8	215.2
State	697.9	2,594.2	681.8	267.3	414.5	16.1	366.2	148.8	85.9
Local	1,114.7	1,101.9	1,090.4	164.1	926.3	24.3	876.5	196.9	129.3
2004: Total	1,951.7	4,120.1	1,913.3	448.4	1,464.9	38.4	1,349.6	346.8	241.1
State	754.2	2,930.1	740.4	268.4	472.0	13.7	412.2	158.4	107.1
Local	1,197.5	1,189.9	1,172.9	180.0	992.9	24.6	937.4	188.5	134.0
2005: Total	2,085.6	4,439.4	2,054.8	480.6	1,574.2	30.8	1,441.1	322.0	231.8
State	813.8	3,156.4	808.3	296.1	512.2	5.6	444.7	131.5	101.8
Local	1,271.8	1,283.0	1,246.5	184.5	1,062.0	25.2	996.4	190.5	130.0
2006: Total	2,200.9	4,807.1	2,167.7	505.1	1,662.6	33.2	1,519.5	339.3	227.7
State	870.9	3,436.4	860.3	315.9	544.4	10.6	473.4	147.0	90.0
Local	1,330.0	1,370.7	1,307.4	189.1	1,118.2	22.6	1,046.0	192.4	132.7
2007: Total	2,411.3	5,470.7	2,379.4	553.8	1,825.6	31.9	1,673.3	386.5	227.5
State	936.5	3,922.4	929.9	354.7	575.3	6.6	499.7	161.4	92.7
Local	1,474.8	1,548.3	1,449.4	199.1	1,250.3	25.4	1,173.6	225.0	134.8
2008: Total	2,550.9	5,379.0	2,506.3	588.2	1,918.2	44.6	1,762.1	373.6	244.7
State	1,004.2	3,826.4	990.0	379.0	611.0	14.2	530.3	151.7	93.2
Local	1,546.8	1,552.5	1,516.3	209.2	1,307.1	30.4	1,231.8	222.0	151.5

¹ Net long-term debt outstanding is the amount of long-term debt held by a government for which no funds have been set aside for its repayment.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, Government Finances, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007–08," June 2011, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 440. New Security Issues, State and Local Governments: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (122.9 represents 122,900,000,000)]

Type of issue, issuer, or use	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
All issues, new and refunding¹	122.9	145.7	180.4	357.9	409.6	389.5	426.2	394.5	414.3	434.5
<i>By type of issue:</i>										
General obligation	39.5	57.0	64.5	130.5	145.8	115.1	130.5	115.5	157.6	150.6
Revenue	83.3	88.7	115.9	227.4	263.8	274.4	295.7	279.0	256.7	283.9
<i>By type of issuer:</i>										
State	15.0	14.7	19.9	47.4	31.6	28.3	35.0	35.1	63.5	55.5
Special district of statutory authority ²	75.9	93.5	121.2	234.2	298.6	293.4	315.3	286.2	270.8	292.9
Municipality, county, or township	32.0	37.5	39.3	76.3	79.4	67.9	75.9	73.2	80.0	86.2
Issues for new capital	97.9	102.4	154.3	228.4	223.8	262.5	275.3	217.4	265.6	284.7
<i>By use of proceeds:</i>										
Education	17.1	24.0	38.7	65.4	71.0	70.3	70.9	56.4	61.7	66.8
Transportation	11.8	11.9	19.7	20.5	25.4	30.2	27.9	25.0	35.7	48.6
Utilities and conservation	10.0	9.6	11.9	9.2	9.9	7.8	11.4	14.5	12.5	13.2
Industrial aid	6.6	6.6	7.1	19.1	18.6	35.0	38.1	24.9	33.2	47.8
Other purposes	31.7	30.8	47.3	80.4	60.6	72.7	82.9	66.1	94.4	89.9

¹ Par amounts of long-term issues based on date of sale. ² Includes school districts.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly. Based on data from Securities Data Company. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata/releases/govsecure/current.htm>>.

Table 441. State and Local Governments—Total Revenue and Expenditures by State: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. These data cannot be used to compute the deficit or surplus for any single government, as these are estimates for all state and local governments within a state area. For further information, see the 2006 Government Finance and Employment Classification Manual at <<http://www.census.gov/govs/classification/>>]

State	Revenue				Expenditures			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
United States	1,942,328	2,529,193	3,072,645	2,660,475	1,746,943	2,373,408	2,665,881	2,838,836
Alabama	25,726	33,377	40,959	31,834	25,319	33,241	36,198	38,201
Alaska	10,525	11,404	15,460	18,793	8,628	10,027	11,663	12,903
Arizona	27,778	41,103	51,271	47,675	27,293	39,300	47,164	52,533
Arkansas	13,833	18,866	22,543	19,633	12,245	17,224	19,124	20,172
California	270,380	381,910	473,951	354,000	236,645	344,704	390,452	415,437
Colorado	29,603	38,915	46,709	47,108	26,173	35,063	40,478	42,537
Connecticut	25,828	30,490	37,417	33,284	24,011	29,649	32,672	35,081
Delaware	6,224	7,637	9,227	8,407	5,153	7,595	8,702	9,072
District of Columbia	6,383	9,919	11,389	11,790	6,527	8,787	10,585	12,949
Florida	92,402	135,562	172,872	147,940	84,301	130,858	148,513	158,175
Georgia	49,310	60,297	76,001	73,064	43,517	58,905	73,615	77,709
Hawaii	8,488	11,000	13,575	11,933	8,254	10,534	12,274	13,215
Idaho	7,590	10,004	12,347	10,547	6,404	8,915	9,967	10,781
Illinois	80,695	99,826	120,026	104,194	74,727	97,745	108,910	115,627
Indiana	32,716	44,261	49,162	46,431	31,250	42,048	46,814	49,266
Iowa	17,220	23,204	27,670	24,980	17,275	21,486	24,248	25,785
Kansas	16,235	19,990	24,269	22,672	14,419	18,948	21,799	23,473
Kentucky	25,200	28,044	33,817	29,467	21,473	26,963	31,716	34,359
Louisiana	27,109	35,858	46,815	44,211	25,018	32,578	39,298	45,938
Maine	8,554	11,383	12,481	10,756	7,652	10,207	10,862	11,175
Maryland	33,949	45,075	54,271	45,445	30,598	41,373	47,764	51,225
Massachusetts	46,103	62,109	70,530	73,472	44,362	59,312	64,752	67,895
Michigan	70,112	81,055	91,423	68,603	61,506	75,980	81,004	83,962
Minnesota	38,785	45,465	54,341	45,666	35,424	42,936	47,216	50,844
Mississippi	16,672	21,113	29,627	23,637	15,379	20,041	24,768	25,171
Missouri	31,635	41,340	49,755	42,180	27,953	37,186	42,037	45,102
Montana	5,643	7,438	9,183	8,520	4,983	6,412	7,448	8,116
Nebraska	11,650	15,905	18,271	17,757	10,831	14,332	16,839	18,351
Nevada	11,885	18,953	23,207	19,961	11,230	17,405	20,017	21,462
New Hampshire	6,948	8,911	10,366	9,632	6,222	8,679	9,416	9,968
New Jersey	62,331	79,126	95,276	85,935	54,590	79,845	87,088	91,729
New Mexico	13,073	16,656	20,972	16,911	11,195	15,596	18,123	19,264
New York	188,907	234,681	292,764	243,901	171,858	226,951	249,961	263,437
North Carolina	50,542	64,813	75,949	77,178	46,135	60,747	68,131	72,873
North Dakota	4,495	5,239	6,346	6,678	4,041	4,794	5,234	5,616
Ohio	80,074	102,498	121,412	100,926	68,418	91,959	100,220	102,920
Oklahoma	18,760	24,552	30,228	26,781	15,962	22,005	26,062	27,430
Oregon	28,644	32,406	41,861	28,988	24,086	29,084	32,261	34,561
Pennsylvania	80,546	103,692	121,211	109,732	75,624	101,484	106,958	111,863
Rhode Island	7,427	9,731	11,244	9,437	6,432	9,226	10,021	10,576
South Carolina	23,467	33,278	39,435	35,414	23,436	33,011	36,645	39,741
South Dakota	4,277	5,857	7,034	5,190	3,760	4,973	5,552	5,833
Tennessee	33,625	44,863	52,613	48,026	32,010	42,708	49,098	49,128
Texas	120,666	162,748	195,732	196,508	109,634	151,927	171,092	188,686
Utah	14,954	19,183	23,380	22,973	13,044	17,269	19,985	22,204
Vermont	4,019	5,393	6,366	6,085	3,766	5,179	5,806	6,039
Virginia	44,175	56,658	70,485	58,223	38,092	51,529	59,041	63,272
Washington	46,372	57,510	72,165	63,207	41,794	55,800	62,268	66,692
West Virginia	10,760	14,576	14,814	13,710	9,990	12,120	12,612	13,686
Wisconsin	43,003	48,235	55,882	41,701	34,559	43,146	46,692	49,283
Wyoming	7,030	7,084	8,539	9,378	3,743	5,619	6,719	7,520

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007-08," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 442. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (2,660,475 represents \$2,660,475,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue from own sources									
	Total revenue	Intergovernmental from federal government			General revenue from own sources	Select taxes				
		Total	Total	Total		Total ¹	Property	Sales and gross receipt	Individual income	Corporation income
United States . . .	2,660,475	2,425,778	481,380	1,944,398	1,330,412	409,686	448,689	304,627	57,810	88,256
Alabama	31,834	32,456	8,060	24,396	14,041	2,306	6,579	3,188	525	1,209
Alaska	18,793	18,352	2,444	15,908	9,735	1,068	567	—	982	7,050
Arizona	47,675	42,896	9,689	33,207	22,992	6,705	11,117	3,409	785	734
Arkansas	19,633	18,411	4,772	13,639	9,406	1,462	4,838	2,345	343	278
California	354,000	327,817	57,720	270,097	186,015	52,759	53,487	55,746	11,849	9,456
Colorado	47,108	37,222	5,633	31,589	19,636	6,130	6,789	5,068	508	846
Connecticut	33,284	32,439	4,735	27,705	23,115	8,325	5,815	7,504	604	666
Delaware	8,407	7,893	1,343	6,551	3,712	605	492	1,064	309	1,197
District of Columbia	11,790	10,023	3,011	7,012	5,398	1,728	1,388	1,355	420	474
Florida	147,940	136,072	23,272	112,800	73,351	30,261	34,470	—	2,209	5,246
Georgia	73,064	63,897	14,044	49,853	33,633	10,220	12,652	8,845	943	676
Hawaii	11,933	11,663	2,291	9,372	6,737	1,253	3,470	1,545	105	126
Idaho	10,547	9,991	2,120	7,870	4,940	1,181	1,772	1,439	190	228
Illinois	104,194	95,513	17,369	78,144	57,834	21,295	19,280	10,320	3,116	2,431
Indiana	46,431	44,245	8,565	35,680	22,954	6,935	8,496	5,386	909	970
Iowa	24,980	23,149	4,816	18,333	11,541	3,719	3,729	2,931	347	392
Kansas	22,672	21,327	3,683	17,644	11,877	3,687	4,088	2,947	528	440
Kentucky	29,467	28,240	7,022	21,217	14,157	2,780	5,254	4,534	656	678
Louisiana	44,211	42,360	15,145	27,215	17,951	2,838	9,497	3,170	703	1,653
Maine	10,756	10,629	2,555	8,074	5,933	2,157	1,710	1,563	185	234
Maryland	45,445	45,173	8,229	36,943	27,651	6,611	6,808	11,184	735	1,871
Massachusetts	73,472	58,939	11,239	47,700	33,997	11,665	6,225	12,496	2,180	1,143
Michigan	68,603	73,119	14,877	58,241	37,650	14,127	12,203	7,642	1,778	1,007
Minnesota	45,666	43,400	7,854	35,546	24,724	6,635	7,709	7,777	1,040	1,048
Mississippi	23,637	23,085	8,189	14,896	9,213	2,299	4,331	1,551	385	524
Missouri	42,180	39,046	9,130	29,916	19,873	5,480	7,286	5,473	384	967
Montana	8,520	7,494	2,101	5,393	3,448	1,175	549	870	162	541
Nebraska	17,757	14,107	2,774	11,334	7,508	2,485	2,486	1,726	233	419
Nevada	19,961	18,015	2,261	15,755	10,588	3,216	5,898	—	—	1,304
New Hampshire	9,632	8,933	1,748	7,185	4,963	3,057	793	118	615	286
New Jersey	85,935	81,331	11,503	69,828	53,791	22,708	12,641	12,606	2,820	2,585
New Mexico	16,911	17,232	4,527	12,705	7,747	1,124	3,579	1,214	355	1,283
New York	243,901	228,845	44,739	184,106	138,288	39,069	33,891	46,454	11,330	6,563
North Carolina	77,178	64,558	15,181	49,377	33,208	7,870	11,148	10,994	1,206	1,344
North Dakota	6,678	6,176	1,360	4,816	3,174	740	980	317	162	886
Ohio	100,926	87,189	18,654	68,534	46,660	13,573	14,693	14,015	892	2,523
Oklahoma	26,781	24,931	5,940	18,991	12,315	2,113	4,738	2,787	360	1,680
Oregon	28,988	27,185	5,859	21,326	12,532	4,257	1,099	4,975	543	1,173
Pennsylvania	109,732	96,014	19,083	76,931	54,110	15,537	15,914	14,333	2,204	5,308
Rhode Island	9,437	8,973	2,072	6,901	4,874	2,064	1,395	1,092	146	126
South Carolina	35,414	31,271	7,006	24,265	13,163	4,299	4,592	2,864	320	926
South Dakota	5,190	5,391	1,431	3,959	2,500	859	1,361	—	70	152
Tennessee	48,026	39,204	8,850	30,354	19,000	4,670	10,999	291	1,006	1,621
Texas	196,508	164,175	33,062	131,113	86,383	33,540	40,497	—	—	10,492
Utah	22,973	18,933	3,811	15,122	9,371	2,218	3,584	2,593	395	302
Vermont	6,085	5,562	1,476	4,087	2,936	1,177	867	623	85	105
Virginia	58,223	56,564	7,969	48,595	32,707	10,569	8,576	10,115	787	2,156
Washington	63,207	52,690	9,321	43,369	28,590	7,809	17,908	—	—	2,354
West Virginia	13,710	13,519	3,382	10,137	6,428	1,238	2,380	1,519	539	666
Wisconsin	41,701	41,996	7,373	34,623	24,372	8,830	6,692	6,641	863	940
Wyoming	9,378	8,129	2,090	6,040	3,694	1,260	1,377	—	—	982

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 442. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2008—Con.

[See headnote page 278. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

State	General revenue from own sources—Con.								Utility and liquor stores	Insurance trust revenue
	Current charges and miscellaneous revenue									
	Total	Current charges				Miscellaneous revenue				
		Total ¹	Educa-tion	Hospi-tals	Sewer-age	Total ¹	Interest earnings	Special assess-ments		
United States	613,987	373,669	110,512	97,270	38,064	240,318	93,370	7,928	146,385	88,312
Alabama	10,355	7,429	2,528	3,533	387	2,926	902	42	2,866	-3,487
Alaska	6,173	1,148	195	211	78	5,026	1,604	7	297	144
Arizona	10,215	5,311	1,988	673	655	4,903	1,675	153	4,206	572
Arkansas	4,233	2,887	1,113	989	220	1,347	559	27	852	370
California	84,082	55,062	9,955	13,579	5,472	29,020	12,430	1,467	26,734	-551
Colorado	11,953	7,509	2,722	1,579	703	4,444	1,899	197	2,313	7,573
Connecticut	4,589	2,658	1,072	426	293	1,932	832	36	754	90
Delaware	2,838	1,356	600	18	138	1,482	368	392	391	123
District of Columbia	1,614	485	64	8	186	1,129	215	-	875	893
Florida	39,449	23,978	4,395	5,546	2,508	15,471	5,771	1,556	8,563	3,305
Georgia	16,221	11,235	2,693	4,278	1,101	4,986	1,545	63	4,454	4,713
Hawaii	2,636	1,689	316	446	234	947	333	22	273	-3
Idaho	2,931	2,052	450	798	173	879	364	40	328	228
Illinois	20,310	11,498	4,397	1,256	1,021	8,812	4,061	526	3,357	5,324
Indiana	12,726	7,995	3,334	2,625	936	4,731	1,723	47	2,028	158
Iowa	6,792	4,776	1,650	2,025	353	2,016	857	24	1,095	736
Kansas	5,767	3,896	1,266	1,587	302	1,871	770	90	1,192	152
Kentucky	7,061	4,708	1,598	1,514	424	2,353	1,141	13	1,475	-248
Louisiana	9,265	5,007	1,136	2,155	343	4,258	1,835	25	1,235	616
Maine	2,142	1,169	464	75	145	973	322	5	127	-
Maryland	9,292	5,590	2,625	168	770	3,702	1,165	65	913	-640
Massachusetts	13,703	6,807	2,265	880	927	6,896	2,736	409	3,186	11,347
Michigan	20,592	13,067	5,158	2,953	1,543	7,525	2,626	245	3,098	-7,613
Minnesota	10,822	6,612	2,334	1,438	618	4,211	1,534	396	2,300	-35
Mississippi	5,684	4,350	1,106	2,553	203	1,334	512	7	1,053	-501
Missouri	10,044	6,066	2,345	1,746	617	3,978	1,850	61	1,819	1,315
Montana	1,945	1,050	500	63	77	895	356	70	183	843
Nebraska	3,826	2,606	826	833	156	1,220	521	70	3,487	163
Nevada	5,167	3,215	599	644	387	1,952	806	61	974	972
New Hampshire	2,222	1,218	606	12	105	1,004	483	4	566	133
New Jersey	16,037	9,807	3,465	1,184	1,392	6,230	2,346	13	1,821	2,784
New Mexico	4,958	1,904	657	614	131	3,054	1,103	24	500	-821
New York	45,818	24,003	4,516	6,411	1,780	21,816	7,408	117	13,068	1,988
North Carolina	16,169	11,338	3,148	4,642	1,090	4,831	1,931	7	4,310	8,310
North Dakota	1,642	973	440	5	43	669	355	67	116	385
Ohio	21,874	13,726	5,716	2,969	1,821	8,148	3,156	242	3,230	10,507
Oklahoma	6,676	4,228	1,818	1,083	268	2,448	817	11	1,398	452
Oregon	8,795	4,991	1,477	1,081	735	3,803	1,017	104	1,714	89
Pennsylvania	22,822	13,477	4,874	1,962	2,038	9,345	3,946	125	4,145	9,573
Rhode Island	2,028	948	451	5	95	1,079	437	8	200	264
South Carolina	11,102	8,168	2,155	4,198	466	2,934	1,017	96	2,990	1,152
South Dakota	1,460	734	313	41	65	726	371	26	265	-465
Tennessee	11,354	6,641	1,860	2,393	597	4,713	954	123	8,324	498
Texas	44,730	25,602	8,295	7,456	2,682	19,128	9,024	182	10,272	22,061
Utah	5,750	3,746	1,249	991	306	2,004	797	38	2,034	2,007
Vermont	1,151	680	477	-	53	471	208	3	255	268
Virginia	15,888	10,135	3,430	2,665	1,010	5,753	2,044	202	2,302	-644
Washington	14,780	10,184	2,480	2,810	1,526	4,596	1,905	261	6,398	4,119
West Virginia	3,709	2,048	803	343	190	1,660	422	25	285	-94
Wisconsin	10,251	6,682	2,395	1,054	646	3,569	1,605	126	1,529	-1,824
Wyoming	2,346	1,225	194	748	54	1,121	715	11	235	1,014

– Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State and Local Governments, "State Government Finances 2007–2008," June 2011,

<http://www.census.gov/govs/>.

Table 443. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (2,838,836 represents \$2,838,836,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures	General expenditures								
		Direct general expenditures								
		Total ¹	Total ¹	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	High-ways	Police protec-tion	Correc-tions
United States	2,838,836	2,404,966	2,400,204	826,063	404,624	79,704	128,853	153,515	89,676	72,904
Alabama	38,201	32,627	32,627	13,021	4,569	1,043	3,860	1,980	1,044	703
Alaska	12,903	11,523	11,523	3,010	1,415	200	257	1,521	262	249
Arizona	52,533	43,224	43,224	14,041	7,231	1,792	1,216	3,002	2,155	1,644
Arkansas	20,172	17,890	17,890	6,986	3,785	281	993	1,198	493	499
California	415,437	338,922	335,283	103,871	50,989	13,941	17,959	15,702	14,892	13,727
Colorado	42,537	35,595	35,591	12,603	4,198	960	1,922	2,349	1,452	1,144
Connecticut	35,081	30,415	30,415	11,126	5,185	765	1,385	1,344	996	713
Delaware	9,072	8,076	8,075	2,878	1,443	418	63	579	289	281
District of Columbia	12,949	10,677	10,677	2,227	2,405	564	232	411	591	267
Florida	158,175	138,485	138,485	41,310	19,520	4,533	7,732	10,586	6,736	4,751
Georgia	77,709	65,290	65,290	25,651	9,354	2,298	5,116	3,886	2,293	2,300
Hawaii	13,215	11,705	11,704	3,394	1,628	716	531	578	335	219
Idaho	10,781	9,697	9,697	3,169	1,642	205	803	880	321	310
Illinois	115,627	96,219	96,219	32,736	16,235	2,898	2,432	6,787	4,242	1,977
Indiana	49,266	44,442	44,442	15,419	8,348	809	3,065	2,832	1,223	1,063
Iowa	25,785	23,031	23,031	8,690	3,891	508	2,387	1,826	614	441
Kansas	23,473	20,893	20,893	7,506	3,204	467	1,744	1,856	684	464
Kentucky	34,359	29,473	29,471	10,633	6,127	805	1,629	2,527	702	734
Louisiana	45,938	41,362	41,362	11,810	5,758	816	3,150	2,964	1,327	1,243
Maine	11,175	10,322	10,309	3,189	2,506	505	131	714	233	213
Maryland	51,225	45,740	45,740	17,202	7,331	1,725	495	2,885	1,842	1,684
Massachusetts	67,895	56,802	56,606	17,306	12,382	1,168	1,769	2,865	1,843	1,408
Michigan	83,962	72,284	72,284	28,311	11,649	3,641	3,264	3,713	2,425	2,462
Minnesota	50,844	44,064	44,064	14,802	10,017	1,109	1,837	3,741	1,527	915
Mississippi	25,171	22,454	22,454	7,155	4,245	420	2,867	1,687	601	488
Missouri	45,102	39,260	39,260	13,939	6,355	1,504	2,676	2,830	1,632	875
Montana	8,116	7,258	7,258	2,523	904	406	109	769	226	196
Nebraska	18,351	13,747	13,715	5,090	2,143	418	876	1,201	528	323
Nevada	21,462	18,233	18,232	6,227	1,827	391	955	1,451	1,079	768
New Hampshire	9,968	8,927	8,927	3,419	1,637	152	60	651	317	168
New Jersey	91,729	78,875	78,875	30,503	12,620	1,676	2,434	3,750	3,087	2,062
New Mexico	19,264	17,273	17,273	5,912	3,673	541	881	1,195	603	554
New York	263,437	213,004	212,375	64,743	43,948	5,799	12,264	9,696	8,164	5,794
North Carolina	72,873	63,365	63,365	22,785	10,476	2,880	5,599	3,561	2,217	1,772
North Dakota	5,616	5,119	5,119	1,845	810	91	18	618	120	84
Ohio	102,920	86,449	86,440	30,882	16,651	4,183	3,436	4,758	3,157	1,969
Oklahoma	27,430	24,048	24,005	9,145	4,812	690	1,074	1,968	763	705
Oregon	34,561	28,142	28,142	9,674	4,103	862	1,422	1,905	1,009	1,016
Pennsylvania	111,863	94,854	94,697	33,107	20,255	4,048	2,444	7,480	2,840	3,051
Rhode Island	10,576	8,993	8,965	2,936	2,154	187	88	305	317	227
South Carolina	39,741	33,653	33,653	12,253	5,451	1,187	4,502	1,395	980	725
South Dakota	5,833	5,223	5,223	1,753	819	156	102	669	141	153
Tennessee	49,128	37,817	37,817	12,376	8,189	1,590	2,892	2,012	1,474	957
Texas	188,686	163,012	163,012	65,970	22,711	3,481	9,982	14,307	5,626	5,210
Utah	22,204	18,716	18,716	7,471	2,268	566	878	1,428	640	507
Vermont	6,039	5,436	5,436	2,215	1,254	172	20	437	141	119
Virginia	63,272	57,091	57,091	22,693	8,069	1,344	3,081	3,552	2,011	2,080
Washington	66,692	53,595	53,590	18,042	7,742	2,239	3,817	3,846	1,448	1,732
West Virginia	13,686	12,420	12,420	4,684	2,544	356	355	1,088	313	272
Wisconsin	49,283	42,440	42,440	15,592	7,480	1,838	1,274	3,510	1,552	1,447
Wyoming	7,520	6,802	6,802	2,240	671	362	774	722	170	240

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 443. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 280]

State	General expenditures—Con.								Utility and liquor store expenditures	Insurance trust expenditures	Total debt outstanding
	Direct general expenditures—Con.										
	Natural resources	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Solid waste	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other direct general expenditures			
United States . . .	29,917	40,646	50,974	46,679	23,757	126,997	100,055	216,073	199,287	234,584	2,550,934
Alabama	320	485	415	329	263	1,417	973	1,946	2,962	2,612	28,008
Alaska	291	143	271	105	91	788	433	2,646	467	912	9,960
Arizona	703	1,079	537	1,284	390	2,629	1,658	3,603	5,873	3,436	43,583
Arkansas	246	211	173	313	192	956	480	1,106	948	1,334	12,939
California	6,741	6,234	10,285	6,147	3,754	22,430	13,553	34,719	35,889	40,626	341,094
Colorado	364	1,503	708	771	118	2,307	1,885	3,025	3,073	3,868	49,971
Connecticut	126	278	666	443	367	1,762	1,602	3,275	1,198	3,468	36,789
Delaware	100	92	118	199	126	620	336	604	489	506	7,943
District of Columbia	26	662	571	195	319	506	407	1,119	2,117	155	9,581
Florida	4,305	3,273	2,436	2,853	2,433	8,329	5,004	15,625	10,759	8,930	142,129
Georgia	528	1,049	1,239	1,405	618	3,382	1,365	4,305	7,081	5,338	50,562
Hawaii	120	249	199	262	226	766	617	1,830	544	966	10,445
Idaho	263	138	53	195	133	677	257	771	301	784	5,730
Illinois	538	2,561	2,012	1,620	524	4,416	5,444	10,142	6,826	12,582	124,163
Indiana	376	765	660	1,039	268	2,031	1,665	4,482	2,380	2,443	46,548
Iowa	345	373	164	360	189	973	692	1,723	1,195	1,560	15,457
Kansas	266	268	189	329	153	1,057	942	1,765	1,211	1,369	20,973
Kentucky	404	281	295	458	206	1,415	1,538	1,701	1,791	3,095	38,395
Louisiana	793	721	5,423	499	307	2,015	1,511	3,296	1,371	3,206	31,887
Maine	170	75	245	164	119	511	348	1,226	127	726	7,796
Maryland	674	850	1,042	836	597	2,568	1,654	4,134	1,703	3,782	37,965
Massachusetts	315	433	1,763	1,102	403	2,638	4,208	6,302	4,690	6,403	92,828
Michigan	430	817	1,010	2,087	597	3,084	3,047	5,230	3,830	7,848	75,247
Minnesota	600	1,012	846	642	339	2,089	1,647	3,183	2,582	4,199	41,651
Mississippi	311	193	232	202	158	889	491	2,604	1,053	1,665	13,334
Missouri	434	661	619	640	149	1,487	1,845	3,409	2,195	3,647	41,124
Montana	308	93	111	120	69	501	273	857	203	655	6,472
Nebraska	268	214	204	263	88	619	334	1,241	4,005	600	14,014
Nevada	298	783	235	261	24	1,449	829	1,452	1,774	1,455	24,898
New Hampshire	73	101	190	113	117	499	488	840	509	532	10,526
New Jersey	515	1,190	1,188	1,343	1,179	3,511	3,527	9,810	3,865	8,989	87,972
New Mexico	285	334	159	164	157	1,004	523	1,312	631	1,360	13,253
New York	687	2,693	4,661	3,927	2,798	11,005	9,847	24,123	24,712	25,720	269,742
North Carolina	777	1,064	869	1,209	746	2,661	1,988	4,677	4,721	4,787	51,202
North Dakota	180	109	77	45	43	230	237	746	147	350	3,656
Ohio	395	1,104	2,138	2,612	510	5,147	3,201	5,151	3,580	12,890	68,659
Oklahoma	221	365	215	401	186	1,211	678	1,354	1,436	1,945	16,943
Oregon	545	572	486	890	132	1,721	1,128	2,676	2,231	4,188	29,416
Pennsylvania	773	978	1,917	2,014	777	5,354	4,916	4,863	5,923	11,086	118,611
Rhode Island	44	58	202	123	98	546	504	949	302	1,281	11,395
South Carolina	319	363	446	484	332	2,007	1,285	1,891	3,313	2,775	36,554
South Dakota	150	147	93	135	31	305	197	475	298	312	5,247
Tennessee	419	516	650	596	340	1,790	1,032	2,774	9,000	2,311	35,775
Texas	1,286	2,191	1,920	2,943	1,069	5,806	8,272	11,213	14,308	11,366	215,878
Utah	242	494	273	394	143	1,312	523	1,523	2,319	1,169	16,729
Vermont	77	38	123	68	44	246	209	310	307	296	4,342
Virginia	283	963	1,036	1,024	701	3,049	1,943	4,449	2,701	3,480	54,700
Washington	783	973	1,147	1,798	616	2,291	2,168	4,692	7,844	5,254	64,548
West Virginia	181	156	157	318	69	774	400	848	383	883	9,837
Wisconsin	797	590	284	847	384	1,765	1,852	3,413	1,850	4,994	42,120
Wyoming	220	150	21	106	66	450	96	660	271	448	2,346

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State, and Local Governments, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007–2008," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 444. State Resources, Expenditures, and Balances: 2009 and 2010

[In millions of dollars (1,546,804 represents \$1,546,804,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section. General funds exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds and federal funds; they support most on-going broad-based state services, and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity]

State	Expenditures by fund source				State general fund					
	Total 2009 actual	2010 ¹ estimated			Resources ^{3,4}		Expenditures ⁴		Balance ^{5,6}	
		Total ²	General fund	Federal fund	2009	2010 ¹	2009	2010 ¹	2009	2010 ¹
United States . . .	1,546,804	1,624,666	618,191	563,692	670,301	628,901	660,946	612,600	29,006	\$27,589
Alabama	19,760	24,458	6,847	10,181	7,501	6,742	7,735	7,275	179	55
Alaska	13,524	9,746	5,375	3,178	5,457	5,615	5,732	4,606	8,898	10,497
Arizona	27,080	27,511	9,079	10,655	8,274	7,844	8,754	7,852	3	—
Arkansas	18,193	20,249	4,207	7,091	4,435	4,323	4,435	4,323	—	—
California	195,476	217,842	86,465	95,398	85,086	81,545	90,940	86,349	—	—
Colorado	28,806	29,003	7,326	8,920	7,830	6,851	7,386	6,705	444	146
Connecticut	25,799	26,062	17,251	3,099	15,880	17,687	16,806	17,238	1,382	103
Delaware	8,741	8,720	3,077	1,607	3,674	3,614	3,296	3,077	186	186
Florida	60,674	66,505	21,195	22,744	24,292	22,765	23,661	21,581	274	275
Georgia	38,970	38,621	14,870	13,066	19,235	17,110	17,497	15,971	217	193
Hawaii	11,822	10,948	4,838	2,391	5,338	4,817	5,375	4,838	60	63
Idaho	6,314	7,130	2,349	2,952	2,721	2,442	2,959	2,507	128	31
Illinois	46,469	47,426	17,244	14,686	29,285	27,370	26,797	22,675	276	276
Indiana	25,719	26,662	12,915	10,333	14,113	13,656	13,019	12,877	365	—
Iowa	17,477	18,546	5,302	6,642	5,934	5,634	5,934	5,298	519	419
Kansas	13,960	14,497	5,451	4,544	6,114	5,341	6,064	5,408	—	—
Kentucky	24,057	25,837	8,348	10,477	9,263	8,604	9,158	8,452	7	—
Louisiana	25,654	29,612	9,011	14,798	10,370	8,576	9,382	7,951	854	644
Maine	8,092	8,257	2,866	3,151	3,100	2,921	3,018	2,849	—	—
Maryland	31,797	33,409	13,428	9,795	14,396	13,773	14,309	13,429	692	612
Massachusetts	48,993	53,410	28,912	5,722	33,587	32,444	32,570	31,693	841	657
Michigan	45,759	45,723	8,110	19,238	8,633	7,772	8,456	7,772	2	2
Minnesota	29,897	31,502	15,567	10,400	17,308	15,141	16,861	14,799	—	—
Mississippi	16,328	19,384	4,597	8,832	4,991	4,439	4,984	4,899	334	250
Missouri	23,094	24,811	7,565	8,743	8,712	7,707	8,449	7,522	260	252
Montana	5,526	6,049	1,628	2,285	2,250	2,026	1,858	1,716	—	—
Nebraska	9,139	9,591	3,313	2,973	3,752	3,610	3,329	3,313	576	467
Nevada	9,039	7,875	3,291	2,705	3,989	3,418	3,777	3,250	1	—
New Hampshire	4,978	5,465	1,401	2,073	1,393	1,435	1,418	1,408	9	9
New Jersey	46,677	48,975	29,862	14,045	30,926	28,867	30,312	28,362	—	—
New Mexico	15,505	14,351	5,468	5,580	6,747	5,960	6,046	5,471	389	253
New York	121,571	130,937	54,262	44,843	56,555	54,504	54,607	54,262	1,206	1,206
North Carolina	43,090	31,792	13,765	10,492	19,745	18,750	19,653	18,513	150	150
North Dakota	3,941	4,710	1,551	1,767	1,807	1,898	1,237	1,316	325	325
Ohio	57,794	57,640	24,141	13,029	28,367	25,685	27,632	25,174	—	—
Oklahoma	21,430	21,559	6,036	10,899	6,568	5,163	6,542	5,119	597	373
Oregon	24,524	27,920	5,969	8,275	5,889	6,004	5,889	6,431	113	16
Pennsylvania	62,644	70,376	25,177	29,363	25,054	24,648	27,084	25,138	755	1
Rhode Island	7,101	8,162	2,887	3,096	2,939	2,883	3,001	2,862	80	112
South Carolina	21,074	22,567	5,275	10,117	5,869	5,363	5,748	5,117	—	111
South Dakota	3,546	3,769	1,129	1,718	1,154	1,132	1,153	1,132	107	107
Tennessee	29,118	29,136	10,671	12,903	10,841	10,071	10,675	9,738	557	453
Texas	89,965	97,867	44,156	38,001	44,763	38,838	42,411	32,734	6,276	7,736
Utah	11,795	12,927	4,441	3,672	5,037	4,462	4,817	4,441	419	209
Vermont	5,617	5,822	1,109	1,845	1,168	1,090	1,146	1,088	60	57
Virginia	40,024	40,773	14,989	9,327	16,104	14,919	15,943	14,787	575	295
Washington	33,714	32,543	15,036	8,662	14,807	14,494	14,617	15,036	21	95
West Virginia	20,447	20,247	3,779	4,418	4,479	4,240	3,980	3,677	473	556
Wisconsin	38,442	40,085	12,824	11,531	12,817	12,963	12,744	12,824	—	—
Wyoming	7,648	7,657	3,836	1,430	1,755	1,750	1,750	1,750	398	398

— Represents zero. ¹ Estimated. ² Includes bonds and other state funds, not shown separately. ³ Includes funds budgeted, adjustments, and balances from previous year. ⁴ May or may not include budget stabilization fund transfers, depending on state accounting practices. ⁵ Resources less expenditures. ⁶ Ending balance is held in a budget stabilization fund.

Source: National Association of State Budget Officers, Washington, DC, *2009 State Expenditure Report*, and *State General Fund from NASBO, Fiscal Survey of the States, semiannual* (copyright), <<http://www.nasbo.org/publications.php>>.

Table 447. Estimated State and Local Taxes Paid by a Family of Three for Largest City in Selected States: 2009

[Data based on average family of three (two wage earners and one school age child) owning their own home and living in a city where taxes apply. Comprises state and local sales, income, auto, and real estate taxes. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Total taxes paid by gross family income level (dollars)					Total taxes paid as percent of income				
	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Albuquerque, NM	2,487	4,182	6,197	8,431	11,358	9.9	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.6
Anchorage, AK	2,186	2,355	2,832	3,199	3,978	8.7	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.7
Atlanta, GA	3,270	4,535	7,040	9,837	13,969	13.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	9.3
Baltimore, MD	2,174	5,797	7,851	10,755	15,271	8.7	11.6	10.5	10.8	10.2
Boston, MA	3,032	5,031	6,947	9,135	12,185	12.1	10.1	9.3	9.1	8.1
Charlotte, NC	3,353	5,311	7,738	10,868	15,374	13.4	10.6	10.3	10.9	10.2
Chicago, IL	3,282	5,462	7,308	9,508	11,945	13.1	10.9	9.7	9.5	8.0
Columbus, OH	2,983	4,559	7,224	10,048	14,514	11.9	9.1	9.6	10.0	9.7
Denver, CO	2,815	3,559	5,426	7,956	10,709	11.3	7.1	7.2	8.0	7.1
Detroit, MI	3,068	5,722	8,366	11,280	15,515	12.3	11.4	11.2	11.3	10.3
Honolulu, HI	3,283	3,476	5,480	7,767	11,598	13.1	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.7
Houston, TX	2,497	3,003	4,210	5,586	6,588	10.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.4
Indianapolis, IN	3,147	4,334	6,320	8,751	11,962	12.6	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.0
Jacksonville, FL	2,656	2,445	3,330	4,532	5,597	10.6	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.7
Kansas City, MO	3,203	5,062	7,524	10,243	14,352	12.8	10.1	10.0	10.2	9.6
Las Vegas, NV	2,502	3,257	4,118	5,372	6,203	10.0	6.5	5.5	5.4	4.1
Los Angeles, CA	2,757	5,278	7,574	10,263	15,497	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.3	10.3
Memphis, TN	2,740	2,959	4,182	5,515	6,439	11.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.3
Milwaukee, WI	2,479	5,405	7,878	10,771	14,929	9.9	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.0
New Orleans, LA	2,695	3,310	5,122	7,233	9,815	10.8	6.6	6.8	7.2	6.5
New York City, NY	2,950	5,169	8,173	11,663	18,186	11.8	10.3	10.9	11.7	12.1
Oklahoma City, OK	2,731	4,079	6,162	8,580	11,738	10.9	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.8
Omaha, NE	2,422	4,494	6,901	10,061	14,329	9.7	9.0	9.2	10.1	9.6
Philadelphia, PA	4,109	6,859	9,310	12,130	16,349	16.4	13.7	12.4	12.1	10.9
Phoenix, AZ	3,200	3,491	5,037	7,351	9,696	12.8	7.0	6.7	7.4	6.5
Portland, OR	2,612	5,235	8,082	11,430	16,376	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.4	10.9
Seattle, WA	2,861	3,770	4,915	6,070	6,530	11.4	7.5	6.6	6.1	4.4
Virginia Beach, VA	2,540	4,182	6,046	8,428	11,571	10.2	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.7
Washington, DC	2,585	3,884	6,277	9,076	13,438	10.3	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.0
Wichita, KS	2,383	3,813	6,119	8,898	13,009	9.5	7.6	8.2	8.9	8.7
Average ¹	\$2,750	\$4,364	\$6,392	\$8,757	\$12,165	11.0	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.1
Median ¹	\$2,700	\$4,182	\$6,320	\$8,906	\$12,851	10.8	8.4	8.4	8.9	8.6

¹ Based on selected cities and District of Columbia. For complete list of cities, see Table 448.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, "Tax Rates and Revenues, Tax Burden Comparisons, Nationwide Comparison," annual. See also <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/cfo>>.

Table 448. Residential Property Tax Rates for Largest City in Each State: 2009

[The real property tax is a function of housing values, real estate tax rates, assessment levels, homeowner exemptions and credits. Effective rate is the amount each jurisdiction considers based upon assessment level used. Assessment level is ratio of assessed value to assumed market value. Nominal rates represent the "announced" rates levied by the jurisdiction]

City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100	City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100
	Rank	Rate				Rank	Rate		
Indianapolis, IN	1	2.75	100.0	2.75	Atlanta, GA	28	1.35	40.0	3.37
Bridgeport, CT	2	2.71	70.0	3.87	Sioux Falls, SD	29	1.27	85.0	1.49
Philadelphia, PA	3	2.64	32.0	8.26	Louisville, KY	30	1.26	100.0	1.26
Milwaukee, WI	4	2.56	100.0	2.56	Oklahoma City, OK	31	1.25	11.0	11.34
Houston, TX	5	2.52	100.0	2.52	Minneapolis, MN	32	1.24	96.8	1.28
Baltimore, MD	6	2.38	100.0	2.38	Salt Lake City, UT	33	1.15	100.0	1.15
Providence, RI	7	2.37	100.0	2.37	Las Vegas, NV	34	1.15	35.0	3.28
Des Moines, IA	8	2.29	118.0	1.94	Portland, OR	35	1.15	54.3	2.11
Detroit, MI	9	2.11	32.1	6.58	Los Angeles, CA	36	1.11	100.0	1.11
Omaha, NE	10	2.05	96.0	2.13	Charlotte, NC	37	1.08	82.9	1.30
Burlington, VT	11	2.00	100.0	2.00	Boston, MA	38	1.06	100.0	1.06
Memphis, TE	12	1.80	25.0	7.22	Columbia, SC	39	1.00	4.0	25.00
Portland, ME	13	1.79	100.0	1.79	Phoenix, AR	40	0.89	10.0	8.86
Columbus, OH	14	1.75	35.0	5.01	Charleston, WV	41	0.86	60.0	1.43
Manchester, NH	15	1.74	100.0	1.74	Washington, DC	42	0.85	100.0	0.85
Jacksonville, FL	16	1.73	100.0	1.73	Birmingham, AL	43	0.80	10.0	8.02
Jackson, MS	17	1.70	10.0	17.04	Seattle, WA	44	0.79	89.3	0.88
Fargo, ND	18	1.70	4.5	38.09	Billings, MT	45	0.78	26.8	2.93
Newark, NJ	19	1.63	59.7	2.74	Virginia Beach, VA	46	0.75	100.0	0.75
Boise, ID	20	1.60	108.4	1.47	Cheyenne, WY	47	0.67	9.5	7.10
Anchorage, AK	21	1.55	100.0	1.55	New York City, NY	48	0.62	3.7	16.70
Wilmington, DE	22	1.54	47.2	3.27	Denver, CO	49	0.53	8.0	6.68
Kansas City, MO	23	1.49	19.0	7.84	Chicago, IL	50	0.52	10.0	5.17
Albuquerque, NM	24	1.44	33.3	4.32	Honolulu, HI	51	0.34	100.0	0.34
Little Rock, AR	25	1.41	20.0	7.04					
New Orleans, LA	26	1.40	10.0	13.98	Unweighted average	(X)	1.46	60.2	5.45
Wichita, KS	27	1.38	11.5	12.04	Median	(X)	1.40	60.0	2.74

X Not applicable.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, "Tax Rates and Revenues, Tax Burden Comparisons, Nationwide Comparison" annual. See also <<http://www.cfo.dco.gov/cfo>>.

Table 449. Gross Revenue From Parimutuel and Amusement Taxes and Lotteries by State: 2006 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (78,521.2 represents \$78,521,200,000). For fiscal years; see text, this section]

State	2006, total gross revenue	2007, total gross revenue	2008						
			Total gross revenue	Amusement taxes ¹	Parimutuel taxes	Lottery revenue			
						Total ²	Prizes	Administration	Proceeds available from ticket sales
United States . . .	78,521.2	82,218.1	59,388.2	6,376.6	225.5	52,786.1	32,211.4	2,391.7	18,183.1
Alabama	3.3	3.1	2.8	0.1	2.7	—	—	—	—
Alaska	2.4	2.4	9.5	9.5	(X)	—	—	—	—
Arizona	438.7	432.1	442.6	0.6	0.4	441.6	262.5	35.5	143.7
Arkansas	5.5	8.1	12.0	6.7	5.3	—	—	—	—
California	3,371.3	3,123.3	2,872.4	(X)	34.9	2,837.4	1,619.5	158.2	1,059.8
Colorado	533.1	568.9	578.4	108.2	2.7	467.4	313.8	33.5	120.1
Connecticut	1,383.2	1,377.8	1,402.3	451.8	8.3	942.2	608.2	41.9	292.1
Delaware	7,144.4	7,904.3	438.5	(X)	0.1	438.4	65.9	50.3	322.2
Florida	3,739.9	3,923.4	3,967.2	(X)	28.1	3,939.1	2,476.0	153.9	1,309.2
Georgia	2,751.9	2,957.8	3,045.6	(X)	(X)	3,045.6	2,049.5	135.8	860.3
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	—	—	—
Idaho	122.5	121.9	128.0	(X)	1.7	126.3	81.5	8.8	36.1
Illinois	2,656.7	2,839.6	2,772.1	706.4	8.4	2,057.3	1,199.0	59.6	798.6
Indiana	1,569.9	1,557.2	1,585.2	817.6	4.2	763.3	503.3	50.1	210.0
Iowa	486.6	499.2	532.1	294.5	4.1	233.6	144.7	31.7	57.2
Kansas	216.0	229.3	225.3	0.5	1.9	222.9	133.0	24.3	65.6
Kentucky	710.5	702.5	734.0	0.2	5.7	728.1	493.1	40.0	195.0
Louisiana	970.5	1,065.3	1,100.1	742.8	4.5	352.8	192.8	30.7	129.3
Maine	227.9	235.6	237.7	20.4	3.0	214.3	144.0	20.3	50.1
Maryland	1,470.9	1,474.7	1,571.8	14.8	1.8	1,555.2	956.9	58.2	540.1
Massachusetts	4,208.9	4,196.0	4,424.5	3.5	3.5	4,417.5	3,417.5	101.4	896.5
Michigan	2,191.4	2,511.1	2,468.1	129.7	8.2	2,330.2	1,350.7	66.6	912.9
Minnesota	453.1	429.6	455.2	43.2	1.0	411.0	295.0	23.6	92.4
Mississippi	145.7	185.8	194.0	194.0	(X)	—	—	—	—
Missouri	1,201.2	1,217.0	1,280.4	345.8	(X)	934.6	641.1	35.2	258.3
Montana	94.9	94.4	104.5	63.2	0.1	41.3	22.8	7.4	11.0
Nebraska	112.1	113.1	120.4	5.7	0.2	114.5	69.2	15.0	30.3
Nevada	1,045.8	1,089.1	1,047.8	1,047.8	(X)	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire	252.1	253.0	250.0	0.2	2.9	246.9	154.7	17.1	75.0
New Jersey	2,774.6	2,669.8	2,810.1	413.0	(X)	2,397.1	1,432.4	77.4	887.3
New Mexico	201.7	214.9	197.6	56.1	0.7	140.8	83.4	17.0	40.3
New York	6,321.7	6,608.5	6,871.8	1.0	30.9	6,840.0	3,952.8	299.6	2,587.6
North Carolina	225.2	839.5	1,017.0	14.3	(X)	1,002.7	618.2	48.5	336.0
North Dakota	31.1	30.8	30.8	9.2	0.5	21.1	11.4	3.7	6.0
Ohio	2,091.7	2,131.6	2,191.9	(X)	10.7	2,181.2	1,397.0	109.3	675.0
Oklahoma	195.3	214.6	213.6	11.0	1.8	200.9	112.8	15.5	72.5
Oregon	2,216.4	2,665.4	997.0	0.1	3.7	993.3	231.4	76.1	685.9
Pennsylvania	2,838.2	3,103.4	3,655.8	791.6	23.2	2,841.0	1,845.4	81.7	913.9
Rhode Island	1,542.7	1,619.7	510.5	(X)	2.8	507.7	147.6	9.5	350.6
South Carolina	1,100.2	956.2	960.0	38.0	(X)	922.1	620.5	40.2	261.4
South Dakota	580.6	587.0	161.1	8.3	0.3	152.4	23.9	7.0	121.4
Tennessee	930.9	989.2	995.2	(X)	(X)	995.2	676.7	51.4	267.1
Texas	3,619.8	3,618.3	3,522.2	26.5	10.0	3,485.8	2,281.1	167.2	1,037.4
Utah	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	—	—	—
Vermont	98.7	98.4	96.0	(X)	(X)	96.0	64.8	8.9	22.4
Virginia	1,289.2	1,286.0	1,386.5	0.1	(X)	1,386.4	792.3	8.6	521.5
Washington	449.5	463.5	492.0	0.0	3.2	488.7	314.9	42.2	131.6
West Virginia	14,027.7	14,545.6	813.3	(X)	2.9	810.4	121.2	32.7	656.5
Wisconsin	475.4	460.0	463.1	0.4	0.9	461.8	286.7	32.2	143.0
Wyoming	0.2	—	0.2	(X)	0.2	—	—	—	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Represents nonlicense taxes. ² Excludes commissions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State and Local Governments, State Government Finances, Lottery, and unpublished data, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/state/08lottery.html>>.

Table 450. Lottery Sales—Type of Game and Use of Proceeds: 1990 to 2010

[In millions of dollars (20,017 represents \$20,017,000,000). For fiscal years]

Game	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total ticket sales	20,017	31,931	37,201	47,364	52,414	53,360	53,062	54,196
Instant ¹	5,204	11,511	15,459	25,946	29,736	30,471	30,324	30,711
Three-digit ²	4,572	5,737	5,341	5,428	5,586	5,544	5,518	5,415
Four-digit ²	1,302	1,941	2,711	3,300	3,499	3,605	3,781	3,884
Lotto ³	8,563	10,594	9,160	9,707	10,014	10,292	9,989	10,554
Other ⁴	376	2,148	4,530	2,983	3,579	3,448	3,451	3,632
State proceeds (net income) ⁵	7,703	11,100	11,404	15,779	17,627	17,877	17,601	17,972

¹ Player scratches a latex section on ticket which reveals instantly whether ticket is a winner. ² Players choose and bet on three or four digits, depending on game, with various payoffs for different straight order or mixed combination bets. ³ Players typically select six digits out of a large field of numbers. Varying prizes are offered for matching three through six numbers drawn by lottery. ⁴ Includes break-open tickets, spiel, keno, video lottery, etc. ⁵ Sales minus prizes and expenses equal net government income.

Source: TLF Publications, Inc., Boyds, MD, *2010 World Lottery Almanac* (copyright). See <<http://www.lafleurs.com>>.

Table 451. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (673,119 represents \$673,119,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Borrowing and revenue	673,119	1,336,798	1,430,303	1,727,347	1,757,221	1,906,455	2,138,574	1,763,725
Borrowing	632,172	1,260,829	134,644	140,682	115,264	133,247	138,208	144,597
Total revenue	517,429	984,783	1,295,659	1,586,665	1,641,957	1,773,208	2,000,366	1,619,128
General revenue	300,489	539,655	1,112,349	1,194,056	1,286,714	1,385,376	1,457,803	1,513,904
Taxes	147,069	252,147	548,991	590,414	650,612	710,864	757,471	781,647
Sales and gross receipts	99,702	174,461	273,811	293,326	312,584	332,972	352,706	358,522
General	19,379	29,968	184,597	197,949	212,921	226,712	238,304	241,008
Motor fuels	3,191	4,104	32,269	33,762	34,567	35,702	36,543	36,477
Alcoholic beverages	5,541	8,391	4,399	4,593	4,706	4,925	5,166	5,293
Tobacco products	19,566	35,222	11,482	12,303	12,917	14,499	15,299	16,068
Other	18,242	32,598	41,065	44,718	47,474	51,134	57,393	59,677
Licenses	9,848	15,099	35,863	39,679	42,584	45,241	46,697	49,551
Motor vehicles	3,099	6,460	16,009	17,336	18,221	19,015	19,470	19,719
Corporations in general	5,895	11,039	6,129	6,339	7,148	7,579	8,570	10,306
Other	96,076	194,573	13,725	16,004	17,216	18,648	18,657	19,527
Individual income	21,751	32,522	181,933	196,255	221,597	245,883	265,863	278,373
Corporation net income	5,848	10,996	28,384	30,229	38,691	47,486	52,915	50,759
Property	10,902	16,819	10,471	10,714	11,342	11,794	12,621	12,691
Other	90,612	170,747	18,529	20,211	23,813	27,509	26,668	31,751
Charges and miscellaneous	126,329	274,382	201,741	209,029	228,242	255,369	270,054	286,148
Intergovernmental revenue	118,353	259,114	361,617	394,613	407,860	419,143	430,278	446,109
From federal government	59,397	147,150	343,308	374,694	386,283	397,597	410,184	423,150
Public welfare	21,271	42,086	196,954	214,528	222,909	222,916	233,479	243,513
Education	13,931	23,790	56,362	64,913	68,275	73,493	73,411	74,233
Highways	5,475	14,223	29,481	29,606	32,677	33,536	35,173	35,690
Health and hospitals	18,279	31,865	19,559	20,377	20,443	21,144	21,592	22,602
Other	7,976	15,268	40,951	45,270	41,980	46,508	46,530	47,113
From local governments	3,305	4,513	18,309	19,919	21,576	21,546	20,094	22,959
Utility revenue	2,907	3,895	12,518	12,955	14,627	15,816	16,736	16,522
Liquor store revenue	108,530	267,639	4,518	4,866	5,118	5,430	5,799	6,128
Insurance trust revenue ¹	78,898	230,166	166,274	374,788	335,498	366,586	520,029	82,574
Employee retirement	18,370	23,260	110,839	308,896	269,617	300,350	456,789	20,664
Unemployment compensation	18,370	23,260	35,191	38,230	35,243	36,864	34,063	34,360
Expenditure and debt redemption	592,213	1,125,828	1,426,715	1,497,114	1,555,611	1,627,579	1,710,221	1,811,483
Total expenditure	572,318	1,084,097	1,359,048	1,406,175	1,471,936	1,551,555	1,635,747	1,733,862
General expenditure	508,284	964,723	1,163,968	1,209,436	1,277,979	1,347,130	1,424,195	1,501,750
Education	184,935	346,465	411,094	429,341	454,364	481,877	514,147	546,806
Public welfare	104,971	238,890	314,407	339,409	370,219	378,605	393,690	412,130
Health	20,029	42,066	50,221	49,559	48,957	51,121	57,388	60,224
Hospitals	22,637	32,578	38,395	40,426	43,103	44,800	48,916	53,025
Highways	44,249	74,415	85,726	86,166	91,063	99,519	103,201	106,877
Police protection	5,166	9,788	11,144	10,766	11,426	12,233	12,876	13,594
Corrections	17,266	35,129	39,188	39,314	40,592	42,720	46,498	49,747
Natural resources	9,909	15,967	18,577	18,652	18,850	20,034	22,038	22,435
Housing and community development	2,856	4,726	8,112	7,191	7,708	7,918	12,475	14,576
Other and unallocable	96,267	164,698	187,106	188,613	191,697	208,302	212,964	222,336
Utility expenditure	7,131	10,723	22,405	21,676	21,824	24,904	24,530	26,073
Liquor store expenditure	2,452	3,195	3,697	3,924	4,082	4,338	4,664	4,945
Insurance trust expenditure ¹	54,452	105,456	168,979	171,139	168,052	175,183	182,358	201,094
Employee retirement	29,562	75,971	103,049	111,376	118,333	127,493	135,760	146,665
Unemployment compensation	16,423	18,583	51,411	43,174	29,776	28,009	28,854	35,471
By character and object:								
Intergovernmental expenditure	175,028	327,070	382,197	389,706	403,488	428,925	459,605	477,085
Direct expenditure	397,291	757,027	976,852	1,016,469	1,068,449	1,122,631	1,176,142	1,256,777
Current operation	258,046	523,114	656,989	691,652	739,988	774,651	809,535	863,372
Capital outlay	45,524	76,233	91,943	90,950	94,181	101,432	110,044	113,021
Construction	34,803	59,681	72,374	73,732	77,039	83,858	90,788	92,068
Land and existing structure	3,471	4,681	6,945	6,576	6,259	6,135	19,256	20,953
Equipment	7,250	11,871	12,623	11,002	10,883	11,440	(NA)	(NA)
Assistance and subsidies	16,902	22,136	25,901	28,104	30,181	31,644	30,621	32,573
Interest on debt	22,367	30,089	33,040	34,624	36,047	39,720	43,584	46,717
Insurance benefits ²	54,452	105,456	168,979	171,139	168,052	175,183	182,358	201,094
Debt redemption	19,895	41,730	67,666	90,939	83,675	76,024	74,474	77,621
Debt outstanding, year-end	318,254	547,876	697,929	754,150	813,846	870,939	936,524	1,004,181
Long-term ³	315,490	541,497	681,796	740,414	808,293	860,310	929,947	990,000
Full-faith and credit	74,972	138,525	179,372	209,385	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nonguaranteed	240,518	402,972	502,424	531,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Short-term	2,764	6,379	16,133	13,736	5,553	10,629	6,577	14,181
Net long-term ⁴	125,524	266,870	366,207	412,194	444,685	473,447	499,709	530,312
Full-faith and credit only	63,481	128,384	170,137	200,295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Includes repayments. ³ As of fiscal year 2005, the Census Bureau no longer collects government debt information by the character of long-term debt. For further information, see the 2006 Government Finance and Employment Classification Manual at <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/classification/>>. ⁴ Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Survey of State Government Finances, 2008." See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 452. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,619,128 represents \$1,619,128,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown. See text, this section. Includes local shares of state imposed taxes. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

State	General revenue								Utilities and liquor store revenue	Insurance trust revenue
	Total revenue ^{1,2}	Intergovernmental revenue				General revenue from own sources				
		Total	Total ¹	From federal government	Total	Total taxes	Current charges	Miscellaneous general revenue		
United States . . .	1,619,128	1,513,904	446,109	423,150	1,067,795	781,647	151,002	135,146	22,650	82,574
Alabama	18,354	21,974	7,713	7,146	14,261	9,071	3,473	1,718	249	-3,869
Alaska	16,028	15,875	2,191	2,186	13,684	8,425	555	4,704	17	136
Arizona	27,698	27,088	8,887	8,667	18,200	13,706	1,747	2,747	28	582
Arkansas	15,107	14,761	4,534	4,511	10,227	7,531	1,930	767	-	346
California	201,070	194,296	51,915	49,366	142,381	117,362	14,960	10,060	5,406	1,367
Colorado	26,503	19,599	4,945	4,853	14,654	9,625	2,892	2,138	-	6,904
Connecticut	22,160	22,068	4,345	4,333	17,723	14,598	1,682	1,443	28	64
Delaware	6,658	6,565	1,336	1,284	5,229	2,931	1,025	1,273	13	80
Florida	68,621	67,717	19,876	19,387	47,841	35,850	6,016	5,975	18	886
Georgia	41,154	36,672	13,090	12,871	23,581	18,070	3,263	2,248	4	4,478
Hawaii	9,299	9,302	2,093	2,089	7,209	5,148	1,243	819	-	-3
Idaho	7,107	6,764	2,005	1,986	4,759	3,652	592	515	116	227
Illinois	58,524	55,256	14,740	14,278	40,516	31,891	4,264	4,362	-	3,267
Indiana	29,315	29,244	8,349	8,163	20,895	15,116	3,323	2,455	-	71
Iowa	15,940	15,014	4,630	4,396	10,383	6,892	2,181	1,310	192	735
Kansas	13,542	13,505	3,496	3,460	10,009	7,160	1,990	860	-	37
Kentucky	20,582	20,851	6,631	6,609	14,220	10,056	2,778	1,386	-	-269
Louisiana	30,308	29,869	14,181	14,111	15,688	11,004	1,913	2,771	8	431
Maine	7,656	7,656	2,428	2,416	5,228	3,786	634	808	-	-
Maryland	28,423	28,815	7,525	7,167	21,290	15,714	2,963	2,613	117	-510
Massachusetts	51,760	41,607	10,048	9,594	31,560	21,909	3,712	5,940	195	9,958
Michigan	42,259	49,151	13,359	13,143	35,792	24,782	6,290	4,721	768	-7,660
Minnesota	29,707	29,682	7,256	7,114	22,426	18,321	2,246	1,859	-	25
Mississippi	16,278	16,530	7,719	7,623	8,811	6,771	1,391	650	249	-501
Missouri	25,243	24,212	8,501	8,303	15,711	10,965	2,422	2,324	-	1,032
Montana	6,403	5,491	1,919	1,909	3,571	2,458	525	588	69	843
Nebraska	8,388	8,358	2,561	2,497	5,797	4,229	899	669	-	30
Nevada	10,439	9,998	1,858	1,719	7,541	6,116	685	740	68	972
New Hampshire	6,285	5,707	1,830	1,603	3,877	2,251	811	815	463	114
New Jersey	55,046	51,396	11,218	10,625	40,178	30,617	5,231	4,331	865	2,785
New Mexico	12,893	13,713	4,322	4,202	9,391	5,646	1,174	2,571	-	-821
New York	147,340	133,010	46,624	39,342	86,386	65,371	8,209	12,807	7,807	6,524
North Carolina	51,421	43,097	13,650	12,966	29,447	22,781	3,846	2,820	-	8,324
North Dakota	5,019	4,655	1,233	1,195	3,422	2,312	703	406	-	364
Ohio	65,615	54,436	17,094	16,551	37,343	26,128	7,036	4,178	713	10,465
Oklahoma	18,657	17,826	5,706	5,581	12,121	8,331	2,108	1,681	458	372
Oregon	17,138	16,648	4,835	4,820	11,813	7,279	2,278	2,556	402	88
Pennsylvania	71,142	60,800	16,170	15,968	44,630	32,124	7,065	5,441	1,413	8,929
Rhode Island	6,691	6,387	2,088	1,933	4,299	2,761	621	917	33	271
South Carolina	23,119	20,519	7,019	6,604	13,500	7,979	3,910	1,611	1,453	1,147
South Dakota	2,910	3,426	1,256	1,240	2,170	1,321	307	541	-	-516
Tennessee	25,699	25,178	8,308	8,187	16,870	11,538	2,044	3,288	-	521
Texas	119,095	98,975	33,603	29,487	65,371	44,676	10,114	10,582	-	20,120
Utah	15,408	13,183	3,442	3,360	9,741	6,109	2,400	1,232	218	2,007
Vermont	5,149	4,857	1,421	1,418	3,436	2,544	510	382	43	249
Virginia	36,232	36,141	7,403	6,859	28,738	18,408	6,367	3,962	533	-442
Washington	36,660	32,273	8,304	7,998	23,969	17,960	3,690	2,320	547	3,841
West Virginia	10,724	10,754	3,274	3,194	7,480	4,882	1,279	1,319	75	-105
Wisconsin	25,644	27,976	7,014	6,838	20,962	15,089	3,531	2,342	-	-2,332
Wyoming	6,718	5,624	2,165	1,997	3,460	2,405	174	880	80	1,014

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes amounts for categories not shown separately. ² Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, "Survey of State Government Finances, 2008." See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 453. State Government Tax Collections by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (781,647 represents \$781,647,000,000)]

State	All taxes	Total property taxes	Selective sales and gross receipts								
			Total general sales and gross receipts		Selective sales tax						
			Total	receipts	Total ¹	Alcoholic beverage sales	Insurance premiums	Motor fuels sales	Public utilities	Tobacco products	Other
United States	781,647	12,691	358,522	241,008	117,515	5,293	15,718	36,477	14,794	16,068	29,165
Alabama	9,071	301	4,433	2,287	2,146	165	294	546	782	145	214
Alaska	8,425	82	280	—	280	39	55	42	4	73	66
Arizona	13,706	902	8,146	6,433	1,713	65	470	731	38	407	1
Arkansas	7,531	682	3,778	2,808	970	43	147	471	—	147	161
California	117,362	2,279	39,808	31,973	7,835	327	2,173	3,421	755	1,037	121
Colorado	9,625	—	3,520	2,313	1,207	35	191	637	12	221	111
Connecticut	14,598	—	5,813	3,546	2,267	47	199	490	242	335	954
Delaware	2,931	—	485	—	485	15	94	118	50	125	83
Florida	35,850	2	29,297	21,518	7,779	609	714	2,289	3,159	444	563
Georgia	18,070	82	7,689	5,797	1,892	166	348	1,011	—	233	134
Hawaii	5,148	—	3,302	2,620	683	46	99	94	127	89	227
Idaho	3,652	—	1,743	1,347	396	8	83	240	2	55	9
Illinois	31,891	59	15,472	7,935	7,536	158	316	1,335	1,920	614	3,194
Indiana	15,116	7	8,396	5,739	2,657	45	189	856	215	520	833
Iowa	6,892	—	2,961	1,841	1,120	14	112	442	—	253	299
Kansas	7,160	79	3,091	2,265	826	106	134	432	1	118	35
Kentucky	10,056	503	4,719	2,876	1,843	108	152	618	57	179	730
Louisiana	11,004	47	5,539	3,459	2,080	55	478	604	14	146	782
Maine	3,786	37	1,705	1,061	645	17	97	230	33	150	117
Maryland	15,714	631	6,249	3,749	2,500	29	414	809	134	376	738
Massachusetts	21,909	4	6,056	4,098	1,958	72	396	673	24	437	356
Michigan	24,782	2,264	11,920	8,226	3,695	139	223	995	21	1,076	1,240
Minnesota	18,321	712	7,433	4,551	2,882	73	347	649	—	419	1,395
Mississippi	6,771	50	4,229	3,135	1,094	42	194	442	2	58	356
Missouri	10,965	29	4,771	3,228	1,542	31	284	736	—	109	382
Montana	2,458	220	544	—	544	27	65	206	49	94	103
Nebraska	4,229	2	2,035	1,534	501	26	37	294	57	75	12
Nevada	6,116	192	4,930	3,077	1,853	40	257	312	12	135	1,097
New Hampshire	2,251	388	793	—	793	13	86	137	79	170	309
New Jersey	30,617	3	12,520	8,916	3,604	104	543	563	930	789	674
New Mexico	5,646	58	2,663	1,950	714	41	144	250	36	48	194
New York	65,371	—	20,150	11,295	8,855	205	1,137	528	764	973	5,248
North Carolina	22,781	—	8,930	5,270	3,660	260	506	1,582	389	248	674
North Dakota	2,312	2	873	530	343	7	37	143	34	24	97
Ohio	26,128	—	12,745	7,866	4,880	93	444	1,843	1,142	951	408
Oklahoma	8,331	—	3,034	2,096	938	86	147	385	30	252	36
Oregon	7,279	22	761	—	761	16	50	414	23	255	4
Pennsylvania	32,124	59	15,306	8,873	6,433	277	698	2,102	1,355	1,026	974
Rhode Island	2,761	1	1,381	847	534	11	53	127	100	114	129
South Carolina	7,979	10	4,279	3,052	1,228	150	126	534	26	31	360
South Dakota	1,321	—	1,072	732	340	14	62	130	3	64	67
Tennessee	11,538	—	8,612	6,833	1,779	116	402	873	10	272	106
Texas	44,676	—	33,365	21,669	11,696	784	1,405	3,103	1,016	1,447	3,941
Utah	6,109	—	2,644	1,964	680	40	132	377	31	62	38
Vermont	2,544	810	855	339	516	20	57	92	11	59	278
Virginia	18,408	22	6,093	3,657	2,437	176	397	920	150	168	626
Washington	17,960	1,742	14,401	11,345	3,056	267	415	1,170	468	413	323
West Virginia	4,882	5	2,267	1,110	1,157	9	114	404	158	115	356
Wisconsin	15,089	125	6,317	4,268	2,049	55	172	1,001	327	485	8
Wyoming	2,405	279	1,116	981	135	2	26	75	3	27	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 453. State Government Tax Collections by State: 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 288]

State	License taxes				Income taxes			Other taxes		
	Total ¹	Selected license taxes			Total	Individual income	Corporation net income	Total ¹	Selected other taxes	
		Corporation	Motor vehicle operators	Occupancy and business, n.e.c. ²					Death and gift	Severance
United States	49,551	10,306	2,163	12,526	329,132	278,373	50,759	31,751	5,101	18,278
Alabama	488	103	18	122	3,602	3,078	525	246	—	198
Alaska	143	1	—	42	982	—	982	6,939	—	6,939
Arizona	421	23	27	99	4,193	3,409	785	44	—	44
Arkansas	307	23	15	97	2,687	2,345	343	75	—	28
California	7,642	61	235	3,795	67,595	55,746	11,849	38	6	32
Colorado	377	13	14	34	5,576	5,068	508	152	—	151
Connecticut	355	17	39	80	8,108	7,504	604	322	166	—
Delaware	1,033	619	3	245	1,316	1,007	309	98	—	—
Florida	1,875	220	162	247	2,209	—	2,209	2,467	12	56
Georgia	496	32	65	70	9,789	8,845	943	14	—	—
Hawaii	157	2	—	26	1,650	1,545	105	38	—	—
Idaho	270	2	7	60	1,629	1,439	190	10	—	7
Illinois	2,475	234	67	751	13,436	10,320	3,116	450	373	—
Indiana	800	3	226	44	5,747	4,838	909	166	166	—
Iowa	640	40	15	106	3,196	2,848	347	96	80	—
Kansas	304	55	17	27	3,473	2,945	528	213	44	169
Kentucky	470	76	20	114	4,017	3,483	534	348	51	293
Louisiana	499	253	11	108	3,873	3,170	703	1,047	11	1,036
Maine	231	8	12	96	1,747	1,563	185	65	40	—
Maryland	697	74	29	133	7,675	6,940	735	461	243	—
Massachusetts	685	24	93	168	14,676	12,496	2,180	487	254	—
Michigan	1,354	20	52	151	8,959	7,181	1,778	284	—	114
Minnesota	1,011	7	50	330	8,818	7,777	1,040	346	116	32
Mississippi	419	130	34	84	1,936	1,551	385	136	1	135
Missouri	651	89	16	155	5,503	5,119	384	12	3	—
Montana	311	3	8	90	1,032	870	162	350	—	347
Nebraska	207	7	9	63	1,959	1,726	233	25	7	5
Nevada	542	72	16	173	—	—	—	451	—	74
New Hampshire	216	39	13	47	733	118	615	122	—	—
New Jersey	1,452	313	38	568	15,425	12,606	2,820	1,216	699	—
New Mexico	258	20	5	25	1,568	1,214	355	1,099	—	1,090
New York	1,356	70	145	148	41,602	36,564	5,038	2,263	1,038	—
North Carolina	1,412	448	134	185	12,200	10,994	1,206	239	176	2
North Dakota	166	—	4	57	479	317	162	792	—	792
Ohio	2,710	1,016	80	647	10,602	9,848	755	71	61	9
Oklahoma	891	53	15	82	3,148	2,787	360	1,258	55	1,185
Oregon	917	13	32	307	5,446	4,969	477	133	110	12
Pennsylvania	2,823	813	62	717	12,600	10,408	2,191	1,336	803	—
Rhode Island	96	4	1	35	1,238	1,092	146	46	35	—
South Carolina	434	78	45	132	3,184	2,864	320	72	—	—
South Dakota	172	3	3	79	70	—	70	7	—	7
Tennessee	1,288	645	44	271	1,297	291	1,006	341	103	2
Texas	7,174	4,453	116	872	—	—	—	4,137	6	4,131
Utah	371	4	14	38	2,988	2,593	395	106	—	106
Vermont	125	5	5	27	708	623	85	46	16	—
Virginia	653	55	45	159	10,902	10,115	787	738	153	2
Washington	953	25	62	246	—	—	—	864	111	44
West Virginia	193	7	4	42	2,058	1,519	539	359	—	348
Wisconsin	910	18	36	312	7,504	6,641	863	234	159	5
Wyoming	121	11	2	19	—	—	—	889	1	884

— Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² n.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Tax collections, State government tax collections*, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/statetax>>.

Table 454. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,733,862 represents \$1,733,862,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures	General expenditures								
		Total	Inter-governmental	Direct expenditures						Police protection
				Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Highways	
United States . . .	1,733,862	1,501,750	477,085	1,024,666	232,212	354,048	40,033	51,938	90,645	12,034
Alabama	24,893	22,171	6,721	15,450	5,284	4,521	668	1,346	1,162	154
Alaska	10,116	9,149	1,488	7,661	1,229	1,409	135	32	1,313	76
Arizona	30,779	27,569	10,242	17,327	3,668	6,958	1,548	71	1,557	258
Arkansas	15,656	14,355	4,392	9,963	2,529	3,772	248	811	751	81
California	246,684	208,783	93,644	115,139	23,379	35,097	3,436	6,865	8,250	1,616
Colorado	22,806	19,291	6,228	13,063	4,044	3,411	673	438	966	137
Connecticut	23,529	20,057	4,231	15,826	2,952	5,082	617	1,385	793	217
Delaware	7,152	6,561	1,172	5,389	1,217	1,442	381	63	489	111
Florida	77,195	69,156	19,703	49,453	7,923	18,031	3,591	831	6,533	453
Georgia	41,165	36,165	10,415	25,750	7,004	9,143	1,159	805	2,287	317
Hawaii	10,534	9,567	138	9,429	3,394	1,564	670	531	408	12
Idaho	7,675	6,807	2,038	4,769	1,124	1,614	146	47	565	49
Illinois	63,368	54,310	14,750	39,560	7,412	15,665	2,168	1,005	3,799	397
Indiana	30,783	28,418	7,969	20,448	5,734	7,855	586	198	1,959	253
Iowa	16,223	14,830	4,143	10,687	2,762	3,789	136	1,088	930	90
Kansas	14,969	13,646	4,214	9,431	2,064	3,166	214	973	1,052	99
Kentucky	25,422	22,363	4,701	17,662	4,796	6,074	474	1,092	2,067	168
Louisiana	33,004	29,983	6,023	23,960	4,761	5,723	641	1,021	2,053	248
Maine	8,151	7,425	1,335	6,090	929	2,471	467	56	451	70
Maryland	34,030	30,328	8,509	21,819	4,475	7,115	1,305	495	1,981	340
Massachusetts	45,635	40,398	9,252	31,146	4,766	12,319	1,049	467	2,043	432
Michigan	56,869	49,825	19,513	30,312	8,835	10,540	988	2,299	1,499	308
Minnesota	34,284	30,255	11,189	19,066	5,088	8,388	486	405	1,385	265
Mississippi	18,643	16,777	5,112	11,665	2,213	4,219	320	953	1,091	107
Missouri	26,789	23,621	5,639	17,983	3,591	6,175	1,136	1,322	1,740	215
Montana	6,138	5,424	1,319	4,105	962	858	339	45	590	41
Nebraska	8,443	8,024	1,982	6,042	1,602	2,068	337	239	624	66
Nevada	10,845	9,320	3,860	5,460	1,594	1,492	248	234	508	101
New Hampshire	6,602	5,672	1,452	4,220	926	1,435	123	60	404	50
New Jersey	58,539	46,810	10,928	35,883	8,433	11,547	1,270	1,920	2,559	461
New Mexico	15,793	14,413	4,348	10,064	2,060	3,559	491	750	864	124
New York	157,398	128,221	52,821	75,401	10,830	33,428	2,117	4,896	4,371	779
North Carolina	46,707	41,820	13,196	28,624	7,992	8,935	1,323	1,461	3,013	494
North Dakota	4,126	3,790	805	2,984	830	759	54	16	360	27
Ohio	67,789	54,581	18,106	36,475	9,187	13,737	1,463	2,090	2,547	252
Oklahoma	19,518	17,209	4,392	12,817	3,567	4,773	556	227	1,196	160
Oregon	22,387	18,076	5,641	12,435	2,741	3,834	307	1,154	1,088	156
Pennsylvania	71,635	60,486	17,801	42,685	8,462	16,473	715	2,436	5,845	759
Rhode Island	7,496	6,228	1,054	5,175	823	2,143	181	88	202	57
South Carolina	27,594	22,988	5,719	17,269	4,606	5,416	1,019	1,685	958	195
South Dakota	3,698	3,400	680	2,720	570	806	120	61	393	30
Tennessee	26,253	24,415	6,510	17,906	4,020	8,054	1,235	408	1,274	156
Texas	99,127	88,765	25,158	63,607	16,980	22,432	1,684	2,914	7,603	714
Utah	14,294	12,967	3,050	9,917	3,234	2,177	347	823	1,000	127
Vermont	5,070	4,707	1,341	3,366	832	1,253	163	20	268	73
Virginia	39,765	36,301	11,032	25,269	7,308	6,665	533	2,850	2,703	301
Washington	39,690	34,092	9,144	24,948	6,805	7,607	1,257	1,744	2,282	231
West Virginia	10,597	9,669	2,130	7,539	1,869	2,540	293	106	1,006	65
Wisconsin	32,625	27,996	10,088	17,908	4,307	5,856	374	1,106	1,341	126
Wyoming	5,082	4,564	1,769	2,795	502	656	273	2	521	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 454. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 290]

State	General expenditures—Con.								Expenditures		Cash and security holdings	Total debt outstanding
	Direct expenditures—Con.								Utility and liquor store	Insurance trust		
	Corrections	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other				
United States . . .	47,239	5,510	10,857	1,273	2,439	52,102	44,719	79,618	31,018	201,094	3,826,448	1,004,181
Alabama	496	49	11	—	1	574	329	854	235	2,487	40,282	8,472
Alaska	244	15	142	—	—	570	310	2,185	82	885	68,098	6,492
Arizona	974	74	81	—	4	722	491	920	31	3,179	50,786	10,519
Arkansas	361	46	11	—	9	591	194	557	—	1,301	24,149	4,283
California	8,454	421	277	169	1,256	8,782	5,651	11,487	5,225	32,676	541,497	121,930
Colorado	841	67	78	2	2	739	827	837	27	3,488	68,209	15,879
Connecticut	713	28	157	—	167	1,113	1,266	1,336	405	3,066	43,739	27,554
Delaware	281	52	59	—	94	475	270	456	124	467	13,293	5,723
Florida	2,770	192	76	—	220	2,972	1,604	4,256	86	7,954	185,490	42,321
Georgia	1,535	209	236	6	42	810	598	1,596	34	4,966	76,804	13,072
Hawaii	219	78	129	18	—	481	441	1,486	1	966	17,234	6,028
Idaho	236	33	14	—	—	360	162	418	86	782	17,133	3,379
Illinois	1,234	112	248	18	39	1,147	2,867	3,450	—	9,058	131,651	58,437
Indiana	677	65	274	7	6	639	968	1,229	44	2,322	55,122	19,916
Iowa	288	51	28	—	2	539	392	592	135	1,558	34,551	7,236
Kansas	312	36	67	—	4	447	334	662	—	1,323	18,478	5,837
Kentucky	508	117	153	—	23	811	503	874	—	3,058	42,818	12,210
Louisiana	633	336	4,949	—	—	909	904	1,784	5	3,015	59,236	16,388
Maine	142	11	124	2	2	315	258	791	—	726	17,198	5,296
Maryland	1,336	249	249	112	20	1,239	1,046	1,857	714	2,987	59,309	23,070
Massachusetts	1,109	210	398	289	11	1,665	3,627	2,762	235	5,002	103,791	71,892
Michigan	1,826	85	516	—	9	949	1,310	1,150	622	6,422	97,950	29,665
Minnesota	467	171	89	—	20	843	497	962	160	3,869	61,291	9,539
Mississippi	328	37	15	—	—	323	239	1,822	202	1,665	32,296	6,331
Missouri	711	37	178	—	10	507	1,046	1,316	—	3,167	68,868	19,709
Montana	168	14	44	—	1	315	209	547	59	655	16,241	4,924
Nebraska	219	29	1	5	12	205	108	527	—	419	14,273	2,719
Nevada	365	45	8	—	—	296	203	366	70	1,455	26,673	4,249
New Hampshire	112	15	96	1	10	231	381	375	407	523	12,578	7,909
New Jersey	1,436	494	330	3	53	1,796	2,053	3,527	2,750	8,979	117,590	52,785
New Mexico	377	92	60	—	—	528	393	766	20	1,360	48,222	7,764
New York	3,020	510	358	—	150	5,770	3,790	5,382	13,077	16,099	361,160	114,240
North Carolina	1,321	210	178	—	12	1,165	676	1,845	125	4,763	98,410	19,605
North Dakota	61	25	25	—	—	120	164	543	—	336	11,840	1,952
Ohio	1,506	111	278	471	35	1,705	1,441	1,654	445	12,763	202,397	26,885
Oklahoma	600	93	14	6	10	495	461	658	419	1,890	37,066	9,130
Oregon	607	86	101	2	5	888	450	1,016	217	4,094	70,998	11,647
Pennsylvania	1,685	219	57	1	22	2,462	1,948	1,600	1,330	9,819	152,816	40,100
Rhode Island	199	8	44	32	52	362	420	564	139	1,128	16,356	8,912
South Carolina	508	100	133	—	—	1,051	591	1,006	1,832	2,773	40,977	15,213
South Dakota	109	42	40	—	—	168	136	245	—	298	12,286	3,408
Tennessee	583	143	39	19	13	716	214	1,031	—	1,838	37,293	4,366
Texas	3,415	98	29	3	63	1,475	1,190	5,008	140	10,222	273,877	33,299
Utah	333	59	81	10	—	701	276	749	158	1,169	30,171	5,907
Vermont	119	14	73	11	12	156	181	190	73	290	7,082	3,372
Virginia	1,214	123	164	48	3	985	883	1,490	629	2,835	81,476	21,875
Washington	1,205	79	96	—	14	756	1,039	1,833	520	5,077	95,856	23,524
West Virginia	242	57	15	34	9	399	255	649	76	852	16,357	6,366
Wisconsin	976	27	25	—	16	641	1,061	2,052	7	4,622	95,054	22,107
Wyoming	164	34	10	—	3	193	62	358	70	448	20,125	1,343

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Survey of State Government Finances, 2008," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs>>.

Table 455. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,530,814 represents \$1,530,814,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

State	General revenue									
	Total revenue	General revenue from own sources								
		General revenue, total	Inter-governmental revenue	Total	Taxes					Other taxes
					Total	Property	Sales and gross receipt	Individual income	Corporation income	
United States	1,530,814	1,401,341	524,738	876,604	548,765	396,995	90,166	26,255	7,051	28,298
Alabama	20,313	17,314	7,179	10,134	4,970	2,005	2,146	111	–	709
Alaska	4,060	3,771	1,547	2,224	1,310	987	287	–	–	36
Arizona	29,767	25,599	10,592	15,007	9,286	5,803	2,971	–	–	513
Arkansas	8,756	7,879	4,468	3,412	1,875	780	1,060	–	–	36
California	246,099	226,689	98,973	127,716	68,653	50,480	13,679	–	–	4,494
Colorado	25,974	22,992	6,057	16,935	10,012	6,130	3,269	–	–	612
Connecticut	15,432	14,680	4,698	9,982	8,517	8,325	2	–	–	190
Delaware	3,033	2,612	1,291	1,321	781	605	7	57	–	112
District of Columbia	11,790	10,023	3,011	7,012	5,398	1,728	1,388	1,355	420	507
Florida	101,399	90,435	25,476	64,959	37,501	30,258	5,173	–	–	2,070
Georgia	43,030	38,345	12,073	26,272	15,562	10,138	4,963	–	–	462
Hawaii	2,891	2,618	455	2,163	1,589	1,253	168	–	–	168
Idaho	5,510	5,297	2,186	3,112	1,288	1,181	29	–	–	78
Illinois	62,476	57,062	19,435	37,628	25,943	21,236	3,809	–	–	899
Indiana	25,252	23,137	8,351	14,786	7,838	6,928	100	548	–	262
Iowa	13,366	12,462	4,513	7,950	4,649	3,719	768	83	–	78
Kansas	13,009	11,701	4,066	7,635	4,718	3,608	997	2	–	110
Kentucky	13,397	11,901	4,904	6,997	4,100	2,276	536	1,051	122	116
Louisiana	19,755	18,343	6,816	11,527	6,947	2,791	3,958	–	–	197
Maine	4,499	4,372	1,526	2,846	2,147	2,120	5	–	–	22
Maryland	24,459	23,794	8,141	15,653	11,937	5,980	559	4,244	–	1,154
Massachusetts	31,489	27,109	10,968	16,140	12,089	11,661	169	–	–	259
Michigan	44,641	42,264	19,814	22,450	12,868	11,862	283	461	–	262
Minnesota	26,406	24,166	11,046	13,120	6,403	5,922	276	–	–	204
Mississippi	11,881	11,078	4,992	6,085	2,442	2,249	101	–	–	92
Missouri	22,657	20,555	6,350	14,205	8,907	5,451	2,515	354	–	587
Montana	3,283	3,169	1,348	1,821	990	955	5	–	–	30
Nebraska	11,348	7,728	2,191	5,537	3,279	2,483	451	–	–	346
Nevada	14,371	13,465	5,251	8,214	4,472	3,024	968	–	–	481
New Hampshire	4,976	4,854	1,546	3,308	2,712	2,670	–	–	–	42
New Jersey	43,230	42,276	12,626	29,650	23,174	22,705	121	–	–	348
New Mexico	8,053	7,553	4,239	3,314	2,101	1,066	916	–	–	119
New York	151,229	150,504	52,784	97,720	72,917	39,609	13,741	9,890	6,293	3,925
North Carolina	38,507	34,211	14,281	19,930	10,427	7,870	2,218	–	–	338
North Dakota	2,405	2,267	872	1,395	862	738	107	–	–	17
Ohio	54,536	51,977	20,786	31,192	20,532	13,573	1,948	4,168	138	706
Oklahoma	12,370	11,351	4,481	6,870	3,984	2,113	1,704	–	–	167
Oregon	17,225	15,912	6,399	9,513	5,253	4,236	338	7	66	607
Pennsylvania	58,524	55,148	22,847	32,301	21,986	15,478	608	3,924	13	1,963
Rhode Island	4,089	3,929	1,327	2,602	2,112	2,063	14	–	–	36
South Carolina	17,786	16,244	5,479	10,765	5,183	4,289	313	–	–	581
South Dakota	2,938	2,622	833	1,790	1,179	859	289	–	–	31
Tennessee	28,423	20,121	6,638	13,484	7,461	4,670	2,386	–	–	405
Texas	108,196	95,982	30,241	65,741	41,707	33,540	7,132	–	–	1,035
Utah	10,682	8,866	3,485	5,381	3,262	2,218	940	–	–	104
Vermont	2,359	2,128	1,477	650	391	367	12	–	–	13
Virginia	32,818	31,250	11,392	19,857	14,298	10,547	2,482	–	–	1,269
Washington	36,468	30,339	10,938	19,400	10,630	6,067	3,507	–	–	1,055
West Virginia	5,030	4,809	2,152	2,657	1,546	1,233	113	–	–	200
Wisconsin	26,142	24,104	10,443	13,661	9,284	8,705	375	–	–	204
Wyoming	4,486	4,331	1,751	2,580	1,289	981	262	–	–	46

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 455. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 292]

State	General revenue—Con.												
	General revenue from own sources—Con.										Utility revenue	Liquor store revenue	Insur- ance trust revenue
	Current charges and miscel- laneous general revenue	Current charges				Miscellaneous general revenue							
		Total ¹	Educa- tion	Hospi- tals	Sewer- age	Total ¹	Inter- est earn- ings	Special assess- ment					
Total ¹									Educa- tion	Hospi- tals			
United States	327,839	222,667	24,960	61,001	38,019	105,172	46,072	6,961	122,620	1,114	5,738		
Alabama	5,164	3,957	384	2,463	387	1,207	423	42	2,617	—	382		
Alaska	914	592	28	208	78	321	179	7	269	11	9		
Arizona	5,721	3,565	540	673	655	2,156	932	153	4,178	—	-10		
Arkansas	1,537	957	147	186	220	580	264	26	852	—	24		
California	59,063	40,102	2,701	8,646	5,472	18,961	8,708	1,269	21,327	—	-1,918		
Colorado	6,924	4,617	429	1,256	703	2,307	880	197	2,313	—	670		
Connecticut	1,464	975	148	—	293	489	182	36	726	—	26		
Delaware	540	331	18	—	138	209	60	31	378	—	43		
District of Columbia	1,614	485	64	8	186	1,129	215	0	875	—	893		
Florida	27,458	17,962	2,270	5,134	2,508	9,496	3,828	1,556	8,545	—	2,419		
Georgia	10,709	7,971	553	3,899	1,101	2,738	1,153	63	4,450	—	235		
Hawaii	574	446	—	—	234	128	82	13	273	—	—		
Idaho	1,824	1,460	90	772	173	364	128	40	212	—	1		
Illinois	11,685	7,235	1,313	764	1,021	4,450	1,971	526	3,357	—	2,057		
Indiana	6,947	4,672	368	2,616	936	2,276	579	47	2,028	—	87		
Iowa	3,301	2,595	523	1,173	353	706	303	24	903	—	1		
Kansas	2,918	1,906	370	712	302	1,012	477	90	1,192	—	115		
Kentucky	2,897	1,930	132	474	424	967	695	13	1,475	—	21		
Louisiana	4,580	3,094	62	1,726	343	1,487	800	25	1,227	—	185		
Maine	699	535	50	72	145	164	68	5	127	—	—		
Maryland	3,716	2,627	665	—	770	1,089	314	65	591	205	-130		
Massachusetts	4,052	3,095	306	879	927	957	324	37	2,991	—	1,389		
Michigan	9,581	6,777	1,200	845	1,543	2,804	1,288	245	2,330	—	47		
Minnesota	6,717	4,366	472	1,257	618	2,351	937	396	1,991	309	-60		
Mississippi	3,643	2,959	398	1,993	203	684	261	7	804	—	—		
Missouri	5,298	3,644	695	1,161	617	1,653	721	61	1,819	—	283		
Montana	831	525	71	56	77	307	100	70	114	—	—		
Nebraska	2,258	1,707	222	643	156	551	240	70	3,487	—	133		
Nevada	3,742	2,530	120	620	387	1,212	456	59	905	—	—		
New Hampshire	597	408	55	—	105	189	70	2	103	—	18		
New Jersey	6,475	4,576	1,180	442	1,369	1,899	659	13	955	—	-2		
New Mexico	1,213	730	103	98	131	482	206	24	500	—	—		
New York	24,803	15,794	1,454	3,567	1,780	9,009	3,295	117	5,261	—	-4,535		
North Carolina	9,503	7,492	581	3,793	1,090	2,011	840	7	3,742	568	-14		
North Dakota	533	270	47	—	43	263	81	67	116	—	22		
Ohio	10,660	6,690	1,116	1,011	1,818	3,970	1,973	242	2,517	—	42		
Oklahoma	2,887	2,120	308	823	268	767	311	11	939	—	80		
Oregon	4,260	2,713	494	256	735	1,547	547	104	1,311	—	1		
Pennsylvania	10,315	6,412	891	29	2,038	3,904	2,094	125	2,732	—	644		
Rhode Island	490	327	33	—	94	162	43	8	168	—	-8		
South Carolina	5,581	4,258	252	2,812	466	1,323	516	96	1,537	—	5		
South Dakota	611	427	68	41	65	184	83	26	243	22	50		
Tennessee	6,023	4,597	385	2,338	597	1,426	609	123	8,324	—	-23		
Texas	24,034	15,488	2,157	4,331	2,668	8,546	5,195	182	10,272	—	1,942		
Utah	2,119	1,347	84	52	306	772	348	37	1,816	—	—		
Vermont	259	170	24	—	53	89	33	3	212	—	19		
Virginia	5,559	3,768	395	258	1,010	1,791	704	202	1,769	—	-201		
Washington	8,771	6,495	353	1,831	1,526	2,276	1,033	261	5,851	—	278		
West Virginia	1,111	769	35	284	187	342	136	25	210	—	11		
Wisconsin	4,377	3,150	531	53	646	1,227	627	103	1,529	—	508		
Wyoming	1,291	1,051	74	747	54	240	100	11	155	—	—		

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately.Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State and Local Governments, "State Government Finances, 2008," June 2011.
See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 456. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,593,088 represents \$1,593,088,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures	General expenditures							
		Direct expenditures							
		Total ¹	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	High-ways	Police protection
United States	1,593,088	1,391,329	1,375,539	593,851	50,576	39,671	76,916	62,870	77,642
Alabama	20,046	17,194	17,177	7,737	48	375	2,513	818	890
Alaska	4,275	3,863	3,862	1,781	6	65	225	208	186
Arizona	32,218	26,119	25,897	10,373	273	244	1,145	1,444	1,897
Arkansas	8,916	7,935	7,927	4,457	14	34	183	446	412
California	259,359	220,745	220,144	80,492	15,892	10,505	11,094	7,452	13,275
Colorado	25,992	22,566	22,528	8,559	787	286	1,484	1,382	1,315
Connecticut	15,787	14,592	14,588	8,175	103	148	—	550	779
Delaware	3,097	2,692	2,686	1,662	—	36	—	90	178
District of Columbia	12,949	10,677	10,677	2,227	2,405	564	232	411	591
Florida	100,978	89,329	89,033	33,386	1,489	943	6,901	4,053	6,282
Georgia	46,997	39,579	39,540	18,646	212	1,139	4,310	1,590	1,976
Hawaii	2,819	2,275	2,275	—	64	46	—	170	323
Idaho	5,147	4,931	4,928	2,045	28	60	756	315	271
Illinois	67,016	56,666	56,658	25,324	570	730	1,427	2,988	3,844
Indiana	26,557	24,099	23,994	9,685	493	223	2,867	873	970
Iowa	13,498	12,436	12,343	5,928	102	372	1,299	897	524
Kansas	12,727	11,471	11,462	5,443	38	253	771	804	585
Kentucky	13,645	11,817	11,809	5,837	53	331	537	459	534
Louisiana	18,971	17,415	17,401	7,049	35	175	2,129	912	1,079
Maine	4,351	4,225	4,219	2,260	34	38	75	262	163
Maryland	25,914	24,130	23,921	12,727	216	420	—	904	1,502
Massachusetts	32,175	26,318	25,459	12,540	63	119	1,302	822	1,411
Michigan	46,856	42,221	41,972	19,476	1,110	2,652	965	2,215	2,118
Minnesota	27,867	25,115	24,997	9,714	1,628	622	1,432	2,356	1,261
Mississippi	11,642	10,791	10,789	4,942	26	101	1,914	596	494
Missouri	23,955	21,281	21,278	10,348	181	368	1,354	1,090	1,417
Montana	3,298	3,154	3,153	1,560	46	97	64	179	185
Nebraska	11,860	7,674	7,673	3,488	75	81	636	577	462
Nevada	14,488	12,785	12,773	4,633	334	143	721	942	978
New Hampshire	4,901	4,790	4,707	2,494	202	29	—	247	266
New Jersey	44,513	43,388	42,992	22,070	1,073	406	514	1,190	2,626
New Mexico	7,850	7,239	7,209	3,852	115	50	131	331	479
New York	167,709	146,453	136,975	53,913	10,519	3,682	7,368	5,325	7,385
North Carolina	40,995	35,474	34,741	14,794	1,541	1,557	4,139	548	1,724
North Dakota	2,310	2,149	2,135	1,015	51	36	2	258	93
Ohio	53,634	50,371	49,965	21,696	2,914	2,720	1,347	2,211	2,905
Oklahoma	12,261	11,189	11,188	5,577	39	134	846	772	603
Oregon	17,830	15,722	15,707	6,933	269	555	268	816	854
Pennsylvania	58,221	52,361	52,012	24,645	3,782	3,333	8	1,635	2,081
Rhode Island	4,106	3,790	3,790	2,114	10	6	—	103	260
South Carolina	17,894	16,412	16,384	7,646	35	169	2,817	436	785
South Dakota	2,815	2,503	2,503	1,183	13	36	41	276	111
Tennessee	29,387	19,914	19,912	8,356	136	355	2,484	738	1,318
Texas	115,903	100,591	99,405	48,990	278	1,797	7,068	6,705	4,912
Utah	10,975	8,814	8,800	4,236	91	220	54	429	513
Vermont	2,310	2,070	2,070	1,383	1	8	—	168	68
Virginia	34,561	31,844	31,822	15,385	1,405	811	231	849	1,711
Washington	36,191	28,691	28,642	11,237	134	982	2,073	1,565	1,216
West Virginia	5,224	4,886	4,881	2,815	4	62	249	82	248
Wisconsin	26,791	24,577	24,532	11,285	1,624	1,463	168	2,169	1,426
Wyoming	4,208	4,007	4,006	1,738	15	89	771	201	154

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 456. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 294]

State	General expenditures—Con.										Debt outstanding
	Direct expenditures—Con.										
	Correc-tions	Sewer-age	Solid waste	Parks and recre-ation	Housing and com-munity devel-opment	Gov-ern-mental admini-stration	Interest on general debt	Other	Utility ex-pen-ditures	Insur-ance trust ex-pen-ditures	
United States	25,665	45,406	21,318	35,136	40,118	74,895	55,336	176,139	168,269	33,490	1,546,753
Alabama	206	329	262	436	404	843	644	1,672	2,727	125	19,536
Alaska	5	105	91	127	129	218	123	592	385	27	3,469
Arizona	670	1,284	386	1,005	457	1,907	1,167	3,644	5,842	257	33,064
Arkansas	138	313	183	165	162	364	286	771	948	33	8,656
California	5,273	5,978	2,498	5,813	10,008	13,649	7,903	30,312	30,663	7,950	219,164
Colorado	303	768	116	1,436	630	1,568	1,058	2,835	3,046	380	34,091
Connecticut	—	443	199	250	510	649	336	2,447	793	402	9,235
Delaware	—	199	31	40	59	145	67	179	365	40	2,220
District of Columbia	267	195	319	662	571	506	407	1,323	2,117	155	9,581
Florida	1,981	2,853	2,214	3,081	2,360	5,357	3,399	14,733	10,673	976	99,808
Georgia	764	1,399	576	840	1,003	2,572	767	3,737	7,047	371	37,489
Hawaii	—	244	226	171	70	285	176	500	543	—	4,417
Idaho	74	195	133	105	40	317	95	493	214	2	2,351
Illinois	742	1,602	485	2,449	1,764	3,270	2,577	8,886	6,826	3,524	65,726
Indiana	386	1,032	262	699	387	1,392	698	4,027	2,336	121	26,632
Iowa	153	360	186	321	136	434	300	1,331	1,060	2	8,221
Kansas	152	329	148	231	122	610	607	1,367	1,211	46	15,136
Kentucky	226	457	183	164	141	603	1,035	1,248	1,791	36	26,185
Louisiana	610	499	307	385	475	1,106	608	2,033	1,365	190	15,499
Maine	71	162	116	64	121	197	90	565	127	—	2,500
Maryland	348	725	578	601	793	1,328	608	3,171	989	795	14,894
Massachusetts	299	813	392	224	1,365	973	581	4,555	4,455	1,402	20,936
Michigan	636	2,087	588	732	494	2,135	1,737	5,027	3,208	1,426	46,182
Minnesota	448	642	319	841	757	1,246	1,151	2,580	2,422	330	32,113
Mississippi	160	202	158	156	217	566	253	1,003	851	—	7,003
Missouri	165	640	139	624	441	980	799	2,733	2,195	479	21,415
Montana	28	120	68	79	67	186	64	410	144	—	1,548
Nebraska	104	258	76	185	203	414	226	888	4,005	181	11,295
Nevada	403	261	24	738	227	1,154	626	1,588	1,704	—	20,649
New Hampshire	56	112	107	86	94	267	107	640	102	9	2,617
New Jersey	626	1,340	1,126	696	859	1,715	1,474	7,278	1,115	10	35,187
New Mexico	178	164	157	242	99	476	130	804	611	—	5,489
New York	2,774	3,927	2,648	2,184	4,304	5,235	6,057	21,653	11,635	9,622	155,502
North Carolina	451	1,208	735	854	690	1,496	1,312	3,693	4,596	24	31,597
North Dakota	23	45	43	84	53	111	73	248	147	14	1,704
Ohio	463	2,141	475	993	1,860	3,442	1,760	5,039	3,135	128	41,773
Oklahoma	104	395	176	273	201	716	217	1,135	1,017	55	7,814
Oregon	409	888	128	486	385	833	678	2,205	2,014	94	17,769
Pennsylvania	1,365	2,012	755	759	1,860	2,892	2,968	3,916	4,593	1,267	78,511
Rhode Island	28	92	46	51	158	183	84	655	163	153	2,483
South Carolina	217	484	332	263	313	956	694	1,236	1,481	2	21,341
South Dakota	44	135	31	106	52	137	60	277	298	14	1,839
Tennessee	374	577	328	373	611	1,073	818	2,371	9,000	473	31,408
Texas	1,795	2,940	1,006	2,093	1,891	4,331	7,082	8,518	14,168	1,144	182,578
Utah	174	383	143	435	192	612	247	1,071	2,160	—	10,822
Vermont	—	57	31	24	49	90	28	162	234	6	970
Virginia	867	976	698	840	871	2,064	1,061	4,055	2,071	645	32,824
Washington	526	1,798	602	894	1,051	1,535	1,129	3,900	7,324	176	41,024
West Virginia	30	283	60	99	142	376	145	286	307	31	3,472
Wisconsin	470	847	368	563	260	1,124	791	1,973	1,843	372	20,012
Wyoming	76	106	62	115	11	257	34	377	201	—	1,003

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Survey of State Government Finances, 2008," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs>>.

Table 457. City Governments—Revenue for Largest Cities: 2006

[In millions of dollars (83,520 represents \$83,520,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, this section. Cities ranked by estimated resident population as of July 1. Data reflect inclusion of fiscal activity of independent school systems where applicable. Regarding intercity comparisons, see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Cities ranked by 2006 population	General revenue											Insur- ance rev- trust revenue								
	Intergovernmental			General revenue from own sources				Miscellaneous		Utility rev- enue, ²	Interest earn- ings									
	From federal govern- ment		From state/ local govern- ment	Taxes		Current charges		Miscellaneous												
	Total	From govern- ment	Total	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Parks and recre- ation	Sewer- age	Total ¹	Total ¹											
Total revenue	Total	Total	Total ¹	General sales	Public utilities	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹											
New York, NY ³	83,520	70,823	25,957	3,722	22,045	191	35,104	12,754	5,953	4,439	516	6,380	63	1,151	3,382	1,153	3,472	9,224		
Los Angeles, CA	14,199	7,863	952	282	670	—	3,233	1,090	1,362	552	673	2,413	105	599	1,264	461	3,143	3,193		
Chicago, IL	8,812	7,257	1,325	449	876	—	2,179	429	1,454	275	555	2,872	—	1,444	881	248	347	1,207		
Houston, TX	4,419	3,119	550	328	27	2,769	1,492	781	664	423	187	808	26	330	269	153	341	989		
Phoenix, AZ	3,377	2,903	1,115	581	478	—	1,023	261	692	537	84	581	26	232	184	137	288	186		
Philadelphia, PA ³	7,345	5,809	2,478	653	1,712	113	3,332	2,450	225	125	200	698	1	240	184	105	1,007	529		
San Antonio, TX	3,283	1,469	191	54	120	17	1,278	292	287	200	27	431	24	260	232	107	1,573	242		
San Diego, CA	3,266	2,100	411	175	216	—	1,690	744	313	323	173	45	694	63	396	252	1,100	833		
Dallas, TX	3,027	2,277	164	123	36	6	2,112	857	488	329	198	89	861	35	240	394	207	543		
San Jose, CA	1,924	1,498	217	50	141	27	1,281	660	285	236	106	112	440	15	185	181	100	406		
Honolulu, HI ³	1,483	1,337	197	117	79	—	1,140	607	581	114	—	62	284	23	241	50	29	146		
Detroit, MI	3,184	2,132	694	97	543	54	1,439	867	309	218	—	61	452	4	351	119	47	314	739	
Jacksonville, FL ³	3,292	1,829	323	72	251	—	1,506	745	365	371	213	106	383	16	158	379	207	1,187	276	
Indianapolis, IN	3,749	3,014	646	86	550	10	2,367	1,638	47	—	—	1	506	26	74	224	94	687	448	
San Francisco, CA ³	7,955	5,647	2,155	87	1,664	404	3,492	2,047	923	598	327	91	1,045	25	165	400	178	426	1,882	
Columbus, OH	1,227	1,058	198	82	103	13	860	560	40	20	—	7	228	11	172	72	26	169	—	
Austin, TX	2,272	1,037	108	54	30	24	929	457	255	186	124	30	378	23	166	94	26	1,032	203	
Louisville/Jefferson, KY ³	1,090	975	170	73	89	8	805	515	124	55	—	4	117	11	173	93	115	—	—	
Memphis, TN	3,777	1,882	1,149	63	557	529	733	449	301	135	99	5	150	11	102	134	86	1,587	308	
Fl. Worth, TX	1,132	712	56	—	56	—	656	417	236	144	102	32	153	5	120	85	32	184	237	
Baltimore, MD ³	3,339	2,922	1,504	262	1,205	38	1,418	1,023	568	87	—	56	261	10	149	134	48	109	308	
Charlotte, NC	1,613	1,507	351	76	114	161	1,157	366	286	39	2	398	—	199	392	50	80	26	—	
El Paso, TX	822	627	91	74	17	—	535	339	178	141	107	32	134	3	71	62	20	81	115	
Boston, MA	3,626	3,103	1,968	100	1,264	3	1,735	1,333	40	—	—	194	—	194	122	209	48	112	411	
Seattle, WA	2,481	1,424	144	41	100	3	1,279	784	284	284	146	124	387	42	288	108	23	882	176	
Washington, DC	9,248	8,674	2,589	2,589	—	—	6,085	4,545	1,214	1,257	817	214	574	26	178	966	205	96	369	
Milwaukee, WI	1,392	931	442	69	306	67	489	250	237	—	—	191	4	109	48	17	59	402	185	
Denver, CO ³	2,472	2,121	237	17	2,172	107	1,884	849	226	26	534	460	26	810	45	70	225	72	166	185
Las Vegas, NV	883	882	401	22	272	107	1,509	1,101	233	121	60	54	185	11	78	63	15	—	—	
Nashville-Davidson, TN ³	3,237	1,955	446	8	438	—	1,509	1,101	720	327	271	15	236	9	82	172	99	1,008	275	
Oklahoma City, OK	1,069	950	96	56	39	2	854	451	45	358	319	49	294	24	205	135	33	78	41	
Portland, OR	1,053	961	181	54	71	56	780	419	254	65	65	31	268	12	84	135	33	91	1	
Tucson, AZ	756	756	265	79	170	15	492	305	54	243	196	28	149	21	98	37	6	126	72	
Albuquerque, NM	1,146	1,047	321	28	259	33	727	414	102	248	219	239	29	38	74	43	96	—	—	
Atlanta, GA	1,517	1,517	323	118	114	—	1,194	354	186	110	—	98	650	31	148	190	155	146	34	

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes revenue sources not shown separately. ² Includes water, electric, and transit. ³ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, State Government Finances, 2006, July 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 458. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 2006

[In millions of dollars (82,454 represents \$82,454,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown, see headnote, Table 457]

Cities ranked by 2006 population	General expenditures											Debt outstanding						
	Total expenditures ¹	Total expenditures ¹	Educational	Housing and community development	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Police protection	Fire protection	Corrections	Highways	Parks and recreation		Sewerage	Solid waste management	Governmental administration ²	Interest on general debt	Utility expenditures ³	Insurance expenditures
New York, NY ⁴	82,454	77,456	17,472	3,710	9,811	8,976	3,971	1,519	1,314	1,526	559	2,161	1,100	1,178	3,205	8,699	7,517	85,234
Los Angeles, CA	12,315	12,315	7,252	275	135	202	1,659	589	561	561	232	498	238	842	410	3,675	1,388	15,723
Chicago, IL	7,622	7,544	6,033	255	195	178	1,175	390	77	77	101	101	183	153	756	316	1,272	15,862
Houston, TX	3,982	3,953	3,295	255	98	98	571	381	20	139	129	384	67	139	357	307	381	11,403
Phoenix, AZ	3,362	3,349	2,592	18	100	—	367	187	13	127	577	189	99	114	251	672	97	7,373
Philadelphia, PA ⁴	6,745	6,660	5,077	234	555	1,292	510	172	350	71	94	189	98	332	114	1,054	614	5,825
San Antonio, TX	3,625	3,625	1,546	35	43	43	242	161	9	112	157	248	57	82	81	2,010	70	6,055
San Diego, CA	2,431	2,418	1,803	339	7	44	336	160	8	82	142	290	52	88	70	413	215	2,795
Dallas, TX	2,713	2,704	2,194	41	7	27	268	143	8	121	124	196	67	80	229	276	242	8,557
San Jose, CA	1,894	1,866	1,703	186	—	15	227	116	—	95	158	144	79	192	204	36	156	4,368
Honolulu, HI ⁴	1,473	1,473	1,228	46	—	26	180	62	—	107	100	159	137	98	100	246	—	3,195
Detroit, MI	3,349	3,248	2,168	98	16	66	447	192	—	146	79	402	107	157	147	627	554	7,515
Jacksonville, FL ⁴	3,474	3,343	1,847	33	47	84	206	96	62	200	77	198	86	97	217	1,447	180	11,022
Indianapolis, IN	3,412	3,398	2,592	268	91	619	188	70	75	110	149	301	40	173	193	741	79	4,125
San Francisco, CA ⁴	6,908	6,908	5,305	102	148	605	1,246	211	170	143	200	155	—	714	406	1,008	595	8,738
Columbus, OH	1,152	1,144	1,012	8	—	32	212	144	10	94	60	193	34	72	93	140	—	1,703
Austin, TX	2,304	2,304	1,159	35	10	124	176	88	—	83	96	137	43	58	80	1,036	110	3,887
Louisville/Jefferson, KY ⁴	925	924	868	39	17	75	130	47	41	15	38	—	18	31	102	57	—	2,520
Memphis, TN	3,508	3,479	1,815	96	21	11	180	132	—	65	56	33	43	45	62	1,502	191	2,747
Fort Worth, TX	1,047	1,047	766	21	—	15	161	81	—	85	58	76	35	31	26	197	83	1,231
Baltimore, MD ⁴	3,289	3,212	2,690	86	2	147	348	134	—	192	391	147	69	128	58	101	259	2,287
Charlotte City, NC	1,448	1,436	1,019	42	—	5	151	77	—	96	52	253	40	21	44	413	16	2,665
El Paso, TX	725	725	476	22	—	16	81	52	—	35	25	44	13	27	25	187	61	1,005
Boston, MA	3,341	3,038	2,813	950	82	150	279	160	106	51	34	215	58	55	57	171	357	1,459
Seattle, WA	2,424	2,311	1,400	45	36	14	190	135	13	113	195	175	114	67	52	932	93	3,465
Washington, DC	8,543	8,291	8,256	560	1,846	669	493	176	206	96	332	237	266	434	320	169	118	7,824
Milwaukee, WI	1,302	1,274	1,026	123	—	32	218	99	—	132	4	66	76	37	72	203	72	1,199
Denver, CO ⁴	2,415	2,357	2,110	103	98	55	165	87	75	86	216	79	—	132	289	199	106	5,845
Las Vegas, NV	747	600	745	18	1	3	124	105	30	90	80	40	5	105	16	1	—	352
Nashville-Davidson, TN ⁴	3,270	3,269	2,046	679	28	168	158	101	52	38	72	109	21	105	148	1,084	140	3,837
Oklahoma City, OK	1,115	1,115	960	9	—	—	125	111	—	91	83	146	31	137	30	138	17	1,049
Portland, OR	1,210	1,159	1,059	—	54	—	137	79	—	162	89	192	3	52	85	71	80	2,524
Tucson, AZ	874	874	694	43	—	—	134	56	—	70	71	—	36	71	46	146	—	1,090
Albuquerque, NM	843	843	760	43	19	9	122	66	49	55	107	29	45	31	37	83	—	777
Atlanta, GA	2,025	1,979	1,552	5	—	—	152	66	36	43	103	185	45	61	87	65	—	6,425

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes expenditure sources, not shown separately. ² Excludes public buildings. ³ Includes water, electric, and transit. ⁴ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State Government Finances, 2006, July 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 459. County Governments—Revenue for Largest Counties: 2006

(In millions of dollars (21,586 represents \$21,586,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown, see text, this section. See Appendix III)

Counties ranked by 2006 population	General revenue																		
	Intergovernmental				Taxes				General revenue from own sources			Miscellaneous general revenue							
	From federal government		From state government		Total ¹	Property	Sales and gross receipts		Current charges		Total ¹								
	Total	Housing and community development	Total ¹	Public welfare			Health hospitals	From local government	Total	General sales			Parks and recreation ²	Sanitation ²	Hospitals				
Total	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹	Total ¹								
Los Angeles, CA	17,015	9,177	386	4	8,556	4,815	1,311	235	7,838	3,285	3,009	127	42	3,802	95	83	2,220	751	235
Cook, IL	3,378	2,851	606	41	564	287	—	—	2,245	1,536	810	702	358	577	77	—	333	132	49
Harris, TX	3,165	647	91	23	471	174	216	85	2,518	1,318	1,232	56	—	815	3	—	256	385	245
Maricopa, AZ	2,015	952	55	9	869	167	27	27	1,062	781	604	144	144	80	4	—	—	202	128
Orange, CA	4,439	3,464	1,926	51	1,800	960	172	75	1,538	626	536	46	43	622	42	114	—	289	181
San Diego, CA	5,117	4,027	2,880	167	2,447	686	473	266	1,147	686	585	27	18	259	3	24	—	201	110
Dade, FL	6,528	6,263	896	254	1,353	413	—	55	4,910	1,871	1,283	480	119	2,477	36	508	1,084	562	289
Texas, TX	1,623	954	9	—	233	150	19	12	1,369	649	597	12	—	608	—	—	545	111	29
Riverside, CA	3,399	3,399	1,898	61	1,683	904	208	154	1,502	666	534	43	35	581	7	71	184	255	99
San Bernardino, CA	3,919	3,290	2,043	134	1,826	918	240	83	1,247	383	326	25	17	680	7	73	331	183	62
Wayne, MI	1,991	1,117	122	8	862	14	522	134	731	448	423	16	—	229	4	—	75	10	54
King, WA	2,108	520	135	16	266	—	178	119	1,588	1,005	446	534	431	499	7	333	—	84	51
Broward, FL	2,326	2,270	466	119	203	—	6	144	1,804	927	780	124	—	676	16	172	—	201	111
Clark, NV	4,446	3,980	1,051	87	16	792	38	23	2,928	1,333	577	484	113	1,082	66	96	475	513	83
Santa Clara, CA	3,497	3,497	1,717	3	1,603	971	180	78	1,779	800	605	143	140	872	4	3	688	107	37
Tarrant, TX	1,150	1,150	273	51	219	7	189	4	877	515	478	15	—	203	—	—	146	158	124
Bexar, TX	1,113	1,113	203	6	218	101	44	9	909	396	363	27	—	421	—	—	389	93	70
Suffolk, NY	2,744	2,592	580	29	7	538	275	153	2,012	1,701	556	1,119	1,114	174	10	24	—	137	50
Alameda, CA	3,198	2,696	1,468	31	3,399	737	311	38	1,228	480	399	26	15	609	—	0	341	139	66
Sacramento, CA	3,235	2,559	1,563	46	1,457	811	202	60	997	428	275	89	63	373	13	83	—	195	65
Nassau, NY	3,347	3,347	769	73	21	696	597	136	0	2,578	1,903	906	965	431	23	—	247	244	39
Cuyahoga, OH	2,170	2,170	664	20	19	940	503	280	4	1,206	565	336	184	169	383	5	341	258	198
Palm Beach, FL	1,873	1,823	239	102	9	136	—	—	1,584	967	685	154	—	421	13	199	—	196	37
Allegheny, PA	1,486	1,419	1,026	63	47	961	282	467	2	393	302	262	38	64	4	—	27	6	6
Oakland, MI	1,162	1,051	574	201	6	218	6	61	477	350	326	9	—	85	9	18	4	42	15
Hillsborough, FL	1,836	1,663	259	75	32	183	45	—	1,404	901	605	274	199	395	2	78	0	108	44
Franklin, MN	1,843	1,843	854	50	8	785	353	169	989	478	459	104	—	388	—	70	284	123	30
Franklin, OH	1,158	1,156	459	14	4	419	193	128	26	696	459	334	—	85	97	4	—	140	124
Orange, FL	1,753	1,704	285	85	—	195	5	—	1,420	941	506	225	104	322	47	146	—	156	95
Contra Costa, CA	2,506	2,071	899	113	102	705	391	113	1,173	406	342	24	10	670	—	24	404	96	33
Fairfax, VA	5,137	4,943	1,024	122	68	874	146	76	3,319	2,673	2,117	326	155	426	45	232	—	220	127
St. Louis, MO	727	683	71	17	11	54	1	—	612	512	152	347	312	78	7	—	—	21	6
Salt Lake, UT	532	76	15	—	51	—	—	—	456	346	203	172	75	70	7	12	—	40	5
Fulton, GA	1,162	1,000	29	23	70	32	14	—	896	733	522	178	164	71	—	—	—	94	37
Westchester, NY	2,468	2,459	508	14	—	484	245	116	10	1,951	1,041	607	426	407	31	30	563	73	46

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes revenue sources, not shown separately. ² Includes fee for sewerage and solid waste management. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of State & Local Government Finances, 2006, July 2009, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 460. County Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Counties: 2006

[In millions of dollars (18,720 represents \$18,720,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown, see text, this section and Appendix III]

Counties ranked by 2006 population	General expenditures														Debt outstanding				
	Total expenditures ¹	Total direct expenditures	Educa-tion	Housing and com-munity dev-elop-ment	Public welfare	Health	Hospita-ls	Police protec-tion	Correc-tion	High-ways	Parks and recre-ation	Natural re-sources	Sewage and solid waste man-agement	Gov-ern-mental admin-istration		General public building	Interest on general debt	Utility retirement expend-itures ²	Employee expend-itures
Los Angeles, CA	18,720	18,439	890	5	4,515	1,925	2,454	1,213	1,128	273	248	424	66	1,572	114	63	1,798	2,713	3
Cook, IL	3,048	3,036	—	10	4	41	916	85	350	119	118	—	—	620	149	—	383	3,246	3
Harris, TX	3,207	3,207	—	12	43	208	888	364	70	266	24	142	—	329	450	—	—	8,538	8
Maricopa, AZ	1,813	1,517	34	13	376	81	—	69	354	138	8	90	6	391	108	—	—	1,880	2
Orange, CA	3,482	3,428	244	14	764	328	—	282	262	54	67	100	433	433	174	—	265	2,856	3
San Diego, CA	4,205	3,843	425	102	989	518	—	207	297	175	20	20	29	523	125	—	326	1,845	2
San Diego, CA	6,951	6,344	—	295	298	7	1,380	425	229	153	278	47	502	273	620	587	—	10,985	10
Dade, FL	1,547	1,533	4	32	7	42	1,010	32	69	43	3	—	—	131	22	—	13	423	—
Dallas, TX	3,156	2,984	367	78	660	325	271	265	177	162	10	66	66	277	74	—	—	1,298	1
Riverside, CA	3,355	3,187	379	9	799	219	376	242	203	74	18	56	74	247	116	—	204	1,912	2
San Bernardino, CA	1,828	1,771	—	8	153	474	49	35	250	124	67	46	67	330	50	—	111	643	1
Wayne, MI	2,226	2,180	—	30	2	344	1	121	127	112	53	9	413	246	163	441	—	3,167	3
Broward, FL	2,215	2,160	—	15	46	99	—	353	190	43	127	19	149	183	165	147	—	3,225	3
Clark, NV	3,550	3,487	—	22	187	60	495	467	136	483	319	11	42	268	218	526	—	5,865	5
Santa Clara, CA	3,350	3,274	214	9	624	365	905	105	258	102	31	4	3	336	58	—	—	910	1
Tarrant, TX	1,034	1,034	—	23	7	95	446	34	98	35	—	—	—	136	114	—	—	1,981	2
Bexar, TX	1,029	1,004	—	1	43	52	578	42	73	11	2	1	—	89	67	—	—	933	1
Suffolk, NY	2,750	2,454	161	7	504	337	—	431	124	42	43	32	79	116	65	182	—	1,797	2
Alameda, CA	2,563	2,559	39	6	557	319	394	87	271	27	1	36	—	281	41	44	216	1,327	1
Sacramento, CA	2,804	2,741	154	10	741	430	—	224	293	133	34	4	94	240	81	18	183	2,167	3
Nassau, NY	3,633	3,243	181	23	573	298	380	688	215	127	61	2	111	189	153	2	—	3,532	3
Cuyahoga, OH	2,131	2,112	—	20	438	327	576	28	94	54	—	7	13	260	201	—	—	3,338	3
Palm Beach, FL	1,777	1,690	1,686	57	72	50	—	216	102	112	92	37	169	193	63	91	—	1,818	2
Allentown, PA	1,477	1,385	1,416	63	351	461	—	32	76	29	62	—	—	106	24	24	60	613	1
Oakland, MI	988	926	10	9	7	266	8	52	102	123	30	30	98	131	13	27	36	339	—
Hillsborough, FL	1,911	1,781	—	32	89	134	—	165	132	109	78	55	75	222	56	193	—	2,174	2
Hennepin, MN	1,856	1,849	—	23	458	288	480	85	83	108	3	—	52	112	25	7	—	544	1
Franklin, OH	1,160	1,126	—	7	289	320	—	30	58	47	36	—	6	162	118	14	—	2,178	3
Franklin, OH	1,689	1,652	—	30	79	42	—	142	153	159	100	—	232	128	128	14	—	3,074	2
Contra Costa, CA	2,253	2,198	127	106	379	189	437	89	116	100	—	28	23	155	58	1	198	1,106	1
Fairfax VA	4,831	4,759	4,328	162	227	178	—	196	37	37	144	9	259	174	177	19	306	3,701	4
St. Louis, MO	725	495	—	10	24	47	—	77	20	83	30	4	—	66	16	4	25	410	—
Salt Lake, UT	519	519	—	1	46	26	—	32	63	26	78	5	14	92	6	—	—	197	—
Fulton, GA	1,111	909	—	8	62	35	78	65	83	26	4	1	62	259	14	100	59	749	1
Westchester, NY	2,629	2,311	95	—	455	277	591	41	134	43	56	1	146	107	53	44	—	1,594	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes expenditure categories, not shown separately. ² Includes water, gas, electric, and transit. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, State & Local Government Finances, 2006; July 2009, <http://www.census.gov/govs/>.

Table 461. Governmental Employment and Payrolls: 1982 to 2009

[Employees in thousands (15,841 represents 15,841,000), payroll in millions of dollars (23,173 represents \$23,173,000,000). Data are for the month of October through 1992. Beginning with the 1997 survey, data are for the month of March. Covers both full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Type of government	1982	1987	1992	1997	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EMPLOYEES (1,000)										
Total	15,841	17,212	18,745	19,540	20,876	21,725	22,048	22,116	22,462	22,632
Federal (civilian) ¹	2,848	3,091	3,047	2,807	2,899	2,720	2,721	2,730	2,769	2,824
State and local	12,993	14,121	15,698	16,733	17,976	19,004	19,327	19,386	19,693	19,809
Percent of total	82	82	84	86	86	87	88	88	88	88
State	3,744	4,116	4,595	4,733	4,877	5,078	5,128	5,200	5,270	5,329
Local	9,249	10,005	11,103	12,000	13,099	13,926	14,199	14,186	14,423	14,480
Counties	1,824	1,963	2,253	2,425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities	2,397	2,493	2,665	2,755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts	4,194	4,627	5,134	5,675	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships	356	393	424	455	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts	478	529	627	691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PAYROLLS (mil. dol.)										
Total	23,173	32,669	43,120	49,156	58,166	71,599	74,638	78,583	83,268	85,214
Federal (civilian) ¹	5,959	7,924	9,937	9,744	11,485	13,475	13,896	14,427	15,472	15,106
State and local	17,214	24,745	33,183	39,412	46,681	58,123	60,741	64,156	67,796	70,108
Percent of total	74	76	77	80	80	81	81	82	81	82
State	5,022	7,263	9,828	11,413	13,279	16,062	16,769	17,789	18,726	19,388
Local	12,192	17,482	23,355	27,999	33,402	42,062	43,972	46,368	49,070	50,720
Counties	2,287	3,270	4,698	5,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities	3,428	4,770	6,207	7,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts	5,442	7,961	10,394	12,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships	370	522	685	869	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts	665	959	1,370	1,654	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Employment and Payroll Data," May 2011, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/>>.

Table 462. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2009

[Employees in thousands (22,632 represents 22,632,000); payroll in millions of dollars (85,214 represents \$85,214,000,000). See headnote, Table 461]

Function	Employees (1,000)						Payrolls (mil. dol.)					
	Employ-ees, total	Federal (civil-ian) ¹	State and local			Federal (civil-ian) ¹	State and local	Total	State	Local		
			Total	State	Local							
Total	22,632	2,824	19,809	5,329	14,480	85,214	15,106	70,108	19,388	50,720		
National defense ²	729	729	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,100	3,100	(X)	(X)	(X)		
Postal Service	704	704	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,236	3,236	(X)	(X)	(X)		
Space research and technology	18	18	(X)	(X)	(X)	168	168	(X)	(X)	(X)		
Elem. and secondary education	8,037	(X)	8,037	67	7,970	26,725	—	26,725	243	26,482		
Higher education	3,093	(X)	3,093	2,487	606	9,226	(X)	9,226	7,655	1,571		
Other education	105	10	95	95	(X)	449	70	379	379	(X)		
Health	627	152	475	191	284	2,855	1,058	1,797	776	1,021		
Hospitals	1,283	193	1,090	446	644	5,653	1,244	4,408	1,827	2,581		
Public welfare	557	8	549	247	303	2,015	69	1,946	887	1,060		
Social insurance administration	148	65	83	83	(X)	734	404	330	328	2		
Police protection	1,195	179	1,017	107	909	5,882	1,084	4,797	543	4,255		
Fire protection	429	(X)	429	(X)	429	1,929	(X)	1,929	(X)	1,929		
Correction	800	37	763	489	274	3,264	203	3,061	1,970	1,091		
Streets & highways	563	3	560	240	320	2,228	22	2,206	1,016	1,190		
Air transportation	97	47	50	3	47	644	418	227	16	211		
Water transport/terminals	18	5	14	5	9	80	13	67	24	43		
Solid waste management	122	(X)	122	2	120	422	(X)	422	11	411		
Sewerage	136	(X)	136	2	134	572	(X)	572	10	562		
Parks & recreation	434	25	409	40	369	1,021	132	889	116	773		
Natural resources	388	181	208	159	49	1,858	1,102	756	591	165		
Housing & community development	136	15	120	—	120	572	108	464	—	464		
Water supply	183	—	183	1	183	751	—	751	4	747		
Electric power	82	—	82	4	78	483	—	483	27	455		
Gas supply	12	—	12	—	12	50	—	50	—	50		
Transit	248	(X)	248	33	215	1,200	(X)	1,200	192	1,008		
Libraries	198	4	194	1	193	460	27	433	2	431		
State liquor stores	10	(X)	10	10	(X)	24	(X)	24	24	(X)		
Financial administration	556	124	432	173	258	2,434	734	1,700	721	979		
Other government administration	453	25	429	62	366	1,380	146	1,234	256	978		
Judicial and legal	518	62	456	183	273	2,481	427	2,055	898	1,157		
Other & unallocable	752	238	514	201	313	3,316	1,340	1,976	872	1,105		

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States. ² Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "2009 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll," May 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/>>.

Table 463. State and Local Government—Employer Costs Per Hour Worked: 2011

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. Collection of severance pay and supplemental unemployment plans, which comprised "other benefits" and was published in all tables, was discontinued beginning with the March 2006 estimates]

Occupation and industry	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefit cost					
			Total	Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Legally required benefits
Total workers	40.54	26.55	13.99	3.03	0.33	4.88	3.32	2.44
Occupational group:								
Management, professional, and related	49.19	33.50	15.69	3.37	0.24	5.41	3.88	2.79
Professional and related	48.28	33.06	15.22	3.04	0.23	5.40	3.83	2.72
Teachers ¹	55.78	39.41	16.37	2.84	0.14	5.91	4.45	3.04
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	56.38	39.62	16.76	2.58	0.15	6.48	4.62	2.92
Sales and office	28.04	17.04	11.00	2.50	0.19	4.43	2.12	1.77
Office and administrative support	28.28	17.13	11.15	2.53	0.19	4.50	2.15	1.77
Service	30.22	18.04	12.17	2.65	0.56	3.96	2.98	2.03
Industry group:								
Education and health services	42.58	28.85	13.72	2.73	0.21	5.10	3.27	2.41
Educational services	43.55	29.75	13.80	2.66	0.15	5.17	3.41	2.42
Elementary and secondary schools	43.08	29.54	13.54	2.29	0.16	5.33	3.42	2.35
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	45.36	30.64	14.72	3.84	0.13	4.68	3.40	2.66
Health care and social assistance	35.75	22.57	13.19	3.28	0.61	4.62	2.35	2.32
Hospitals	38.04	24.05	14.00	3.54	0.74	4.94	2.37	2.41
Public administration	38.54	23.49	15.05	3.66	0.55	4.68	3.65	2.51

¹ Includes postsecondary teachers; primary, secondary, and special education teachers; and other teachers and instructors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey, Benefits, Archives, 2011 National Survey Compensation Publications List, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation*, News Release, March 2011, <<http://www.bls.gov/nsc/nscpubs.htm>>.

Table 464. State and Local Government—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race and Ethnic Group: 1980 to 2009

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more non-elected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for state and local governments with 100 or more employees. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)						Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Male Female White ¹			Minority			Male Female White ¹			Minority		
				Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³				Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³
1980	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1983	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
1997	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
1999	2,939	2,393	3,723	1,609	1,012	417	37.0	29.9	34.8	31.1	29.6	31.2
2001	3,080	2,554	3,888	1,746	1,077	471	39.8	32.1	37.5	34.0	31.5	33.8
2003	3,134	2,610	3,919	1,826	1,097	508	42.2	34.7	40.0	35.9	33.6	36.6
2005	3,185	2,644	3,973	1,856	1,100	532	44.1	36.4	41.5	37.7	35.3	38.9
2007	3,383	2,823	4,156	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2009, total	3,239	2,742	3,978	2,004	1,145	601	50	41	48	(NA)	40.3	44.8
Officials/administrators	230	153	303	79	45	22	72	70	71	(NA)	70.8	71.3
Professionals	671	923	1,109	484	261	117	62	53	57	(NA)	50.7	55.8
Technicians	268	206	324	151	76	48	50	40	47	(NA)	39.8	44.7
Protective service	998	239	857	380	217	134	51	41	50	(NA)	42.2	54.2
Paraprofessionals	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	36.6
Administrative support	125	774	562	337	183	116	37	35	35	(NA)	35.0	36.3
Skilled craft	407	23	305	125	68	43	45	39	35	(NA)	42.0	46.9
Service/maintenance	434	142	299	277	180	79	37	29	29	(NA)	29.1	35.9

NA Not available ¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Includes other minority groups, not shown separately. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1980–1991, "State and Local Government Information Report," annual; beginning 1993, biennial, <www.eeoc.gov>.

Table 465. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2009

[In thousands (1,814.0 represents 1,814,000). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Education						Public welfare		Health		Hospitals	
	Total ¹		Elementary and secondary		Higher education							
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	1,814.0	7,231.0	53.0	6,884.0	1,673.8	347.0	242.0	284.2	184.4	254.8	417.6	585.0
Alabama	41.5	104.6	—	104.6	38.4	—	4.2	1.5	6.1	5.6	12.0	26.6
Alaska	8.8	17.1	3.3	17.0	5.2	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7
Arizona	31.1	144.3	—	130.8	28.1	13.6	4.9	2.3	3.0	3.0	0.8	2.5
Arkansas	26.0	71.6	—	71.4	24.5	0.2	3.8	0.1	4.9	0.3	5.8	1.8
California	159.1	754.7	—	681.3	154.8	73.4	3.8	66.6	13.4	45.1	43.1	70.7
Colorado	40.7	108.4	—	106.2	39.4	2.1	2.2	6.1	1.3	4.3	5.4	10.4
Connecticut	20.8	92.5	—	92.5	18.2	—	6.3	1.8	4.4	1.3	7.3	—
Delaware	8.2	15.5	—	15.5	7.8	—	1.8	—	2.2	0.4	1.8	—
District of Columbia	(X)	9.2	(X)	8.2	(X)	1.0	(X)	2.2	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.7
Florida	58.8	360.9	—	333.0	55.6	28.0	9.7	6.2	20.9	7.0	3.7	49.6
Georgia	55.5	255.2	—	255.2	52.4	—	8.4	1.7	4.7	10.8	7.0	19.5
Hawaii	37.6	—	28.2	—	9.3	—	0.7	0.2	2.4	0.2	4.4	—
Idaho	8.8	32.7	—	31.3	8.3	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	4.7
Illinois	66.4	305.4	—	280.4	64.4	25.0	9.9	6.5	2.5	7.9	11.5	12.3
Indiana	57.9	147.3	—	147.3	56.8	—	5.0	1.1	1.9	3.3	2.6	27.3
Iowa	23.7	81.8	—	72.8	22.5	9.0	3.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	8.4	11.2
Kansas	20.6	102.5	—	93.4	20.0	9.1	2.5	0.8	1.2	3.6	3.1	8.9
Kentucky	38.9	113.1	—	113.1	36.4	—	6.0	0.5	2.3	5.2	5.6	4.5
Louisiana	36.0	100.2	1.9	100.2	30.3	—	6.0	0.9	4.0	1.7	14.9	18.7
Maine	7.6	37.1	—	37.1	7.4	—	3.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.8
Maryland	29.2	135.9	—	124.6	26.9	11.3	6.7	3.5	6.9	4.6	4.6	—
Massachusetts	31.9	154.6	0.1	154.5	30.7	0.1	7.1	2.5	7.6	3.1	7.2	3.1
Michigan	71.1	215.3	—	199.7	70.6	15.6	10.8	2.8	1.9	9.3	18.8	10.1
Minnesota	41.3	120.7	—	120.7	37.4	—	2.9	10.4	2.4	3.4	5.1	9.4
Mississippi	21.0	82.1	—	76.1	19.4	6.0	2.7	0.3	3.1	0.3	12.0	19.5
Missouri	30.3	147.3	—	139.8	28.6	7.5	8.1	3.2	2.8	3.6	11.6	12.6
Montana	7.6	22.8	—	22.5	7.2	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8
Nebraska	13.0	50.6	—	47.2	12.4	3.4	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.9	4.7
Nevada	11.6	46.1	—	46.1	11.4	—	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	4.8
New Hampshire	6.9	37.0	—	37.0	6.6	—	1.6	2.8	1.0	0.2	0.8	—
New Jersey	55.4	225.7	18.9	214.8	33.5	10.9	9.0	11.3	4.5	4.4	18.4	2.5
New Mexico	20.4	52.4	—	48.9	19.4	3.5	1.9	1.0	2.4	0.6	7.4	1.0
New York	57.8	522.2	—	498.6	53.2	23.6	5.3	50.2	10.1	19.3	46.1	53.5
North Carolina	60.1	243.1	—	222.0	58.6	21.0	1.6	16.0	5.2	16.8	20.0	39.8
North Dakota	8.8	15.4	—	15.4	8.5	—	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	—
Ohio	73.6	257.5	—	253.3	71.1	4.2	2.8	24.1	3.6	18.3	15.5	11.9
Oklahoma	32.4	94.0	—	93.5	30.4	0.4	7.1	0.4	5.9	1.4	3.0	10.2
Oregon	23.7	80.2	—	71.5	23.0	8.7	6.4	0.9	1.4	4.3	5.1	2.6
Pennsylvania	64.5	272.4	—	265.6	60.5	6.7	11.8	20.8	1.8	5.5	11.7	0.8
Rhode Island	6.7	20.8	0.6	20.8	5.7	—	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.0	—
South Carolina	32.4	103.6	—	103.6	29.8	—	4.6	0.4	6.0	2.3	7.3	22.2
South Dakota	5.5	22.0	—	21.4	5.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3
Tennessee	35.5	132.9	—	132.9	33.4	—	8.8	2.3	4.9	4.3	5.7	21.8
Texas	126.8	742.8	—	697.6	121.9	45.2	25.1	3.7	11.8	25.6	30.6	53.1
Utah	24.8	55.1	—	55.1	23.6	—	3.2	0.7	1.8	1.4	7.0	0.7
Vermont	5.5	19.6	—	19.6	4.9	—	1.4	—	0.6	0.1	0.3	—
Virginia	56.2	203.3	—	201.4	53.2	1.9	2.8	8.4	5.3	6.0	15.2	2.4
Washington	57.7	108.7	—	108.7	55.6	—	10.0	1.7	5.7	4.1	10.4	15.1
West Virginia	14.5	43.3	—	43.3	13.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.5
Wisconsin	35.6	128.5	—	117.3	34.6	11.2	2.0	12.6	1.5	6.3	3.6	1.3
Wyoming	4.1	21.2	—	19.3	3.8	1.9	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	6.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 465. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2009—Con.

[See headnote, page 302]

States	Highways		Police protection		Fire protection		Corrections		Parks and recreation	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	235.5	306.5	106.0	848.1	(X)	348.6	484.4	267.1	34.0	242.0
Alabama	4.7	6.9	1.7	12.3	(X)	5.8	5.3	3.4	0.5	3.8
Alaska	3.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	(X)	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.7
Arizona	2.8	4.8	2.1	19.4	(X)	8.4	10.5	6.2	0.3	6.1
Arkansas	3.6	3.9	1.2	7.2	(X)	2.9	5.2	2.3	0.8	1.2
California	21.7	22.3	12.1	94.1	(X)	34.2	64.5	33.6	3.6	36.6
Colorado	3.2	5.6	1.3	13.7	(X)	6.0	7.4	3.8	0.3	7.1
Connecticut	3.1	3.6	2.1	8.8	(X)	4.7	7.9	—	0.2	2.1
Delaware	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.3	(X)	0.2	3.0	—	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia	(X)	0.9	(X)	4.7	(X)	1.9	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.0
Florida	7.8	15.1	4.4	62.2	(X)	30.1	30.0	17.3	1.4	19.5
Georgia	5.6	8.7	2.1	25.9	(X)	12.8	18.2	10.5	1.9	5.9
Hawaii	0.9	0.9	—	3.9	(X)	1.9	2.5	—	0.2	2.0
Idaho	1.7	1.7	0.5	3.7	(X)	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.9
Illinois	6.8	13.8	3.8	44.8	(X)	17.2	12.1	10.0	0.5	18.0
Indiana	4.2	5.8	2.1	15.5	(X)	8.3	7.4	5.8	0.2	3.4
Iowa	2.4	5.6	1.0	6.2	(X)	2.0	3.4	1.5	0.1	2.1
Kansas	3.4	5.3	1.1	8.3	(X)	3.5	3.6	3.1	0.6	2.6
Kentucky	4.2	3.1	2.4	7.7	(X)	4.1	4.1	3.7	1.3	2.1
Louisiana	4.8	5.4	1.7	15.4	(X)	5.3	7.7	5.7	1.1	4.4
Maine	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.4	(X)	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.6
Maryland	4.9	5.0	2.4	16.7	(X)	6.7	12.8	3.5	0.4	7.0
Massachusetts	3.6	6.1	6.2	18.9	(X)	13.8	6.2	2.9	0.6	2.6
Michigan	3.0	9.2	2.7	19.9	(X)	7.4	16.1	5.6	0.3	4.7
Minnesota	4.6	7.5	1.0	11.0	(X)	2.7	4.2	5.4	0.6	4.5
Mississippi	3.4	4.8	1.2	8.1	(X)	3.4	3.7	2.0	0.4	1.2
Missouri	6.3	6.8	2.4	16.4	(X)	7.1	12.8	3.3	0.7	4.7
Montana	2.2	1.3	0.5	2.1	(X)	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.4
Nebraska	2.1	2.9	0.8	4.3	(X)	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.3	1.1
Nevada	1.8	1.3	0.8	7.6	(X)	2.9	3.7	2.9	0.2	3.9
New Hampshire	1.8	1.7	0.5	3.5	(X)	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
New Jersey	6.9	10.9	4.5	32.2	(X)	8.2	9.9	7.0	2.2	5.9
New Mexico	2.6	2.0	0.7	5.5	(X)	2.3	4.1	2.3	0.8	2.3
New York	12.7	30.0	6.7	83.2	(X)	24.9	33.7	25.3	2.5	12.4
North Carolina	11.0	4.1	3.3	23.6	(X)	8.7	22.4	5.0	1.2	6.3
North Dakota	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	(X)	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9
Ohio	7.0	13.3	2.6	30.0	(X)	17.1	16.0	9.3	0.6	9.1
Oklahoma	3.1	5.6	2.0	9.4	(X)	4.3	5.8	1.5	0.9	1.9
Oregon	3.8	4.0	1.4	8.1	(X)	4.0	5.5	3.6	0.4	3.4
Pennsylvania	13.1	10.9	6.4	27.4	(X)	6.1	17.7	13.3	1.7	3.4
Rhode Island	0.7	0.9	0.4	3.3	(X)	2.5	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.9
South Carolina	5.0	2.6	1.9	11.8	(X)	4.8	7.8	3.0	0.5	3.2
South Dakota	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.7	(X)	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5
Tennessee	4.1	6.9	2.2	17.3	(X)	7.8	7.1	6.4	1.1	3.5
Texas	14.7	22.6	4.4	66.3	(X)	25.5	44.1	28.8	1.3	15.7
Utah	1.7	1.9	0.8	5.7	(X)	2.4	3.3	2.1	0.3	3.2
Vermont	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	(X)	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Virginia	8.5	4.5	3.0	19.0	(X)	10.6	14.5	9.3	0.9	8.3
Washington	7.6	7.7	2.3	13.6	(X)	9.8	10.0	5.3	0.6	5.5
West Virginia	5.1	0.8	1.0	2.8	(X)	1.0	3.4	0.1	0.6	0.8
Wisconsin	1.4	9.2	0.9	14.9	(X)	4.9	10.8	4.0	0.2	3.0
Wyoming	1.9	0.9	0.3	1.8	(X)	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.9

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other categories, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2009 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll," May 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/>>.

Table 466. State and Local Government Employment and Average Monthly Earnings by State: 2000 to 2009

[4,083 represents 4,083,000. As of March. Full-time equivalent employment is a derived statistic that provides an estimate of a government's total full-time employment by converting part-time employees to a full-time amount]

State	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)						Average monthly earnings ² (dol.)					
	State			Local ¹			State			Local ¹		
	2000	2008	2009	2000	2008	2009	2000	2008	2009	2000	2008	2009
United States	4,083	4,363	4,399	10,995	12,305	12,408	3,374	4,445	4,565	3,169	4,124	4,234
Alabama	80	89	89	182	199	200	2,841	3,990	4,067	2,431	3,155	3,201
Alaska	23	26	26	25	28	28	3,842	4,659	5,078	3,818	4,652	4,819
Arizona	65	73	69	182	251	241	3,055	4,257	4,215	2,942	4,161	4,100
Arkansas	49	61	61	96	105	108	2,842	3,459	3,663	2,175	2,866	3,045
California	355	394	411	1,322	1,452	1,434	4,451	5,913	5,714	4,062	5,652	5,782
Colorado	66	69	73	164	195	203	3,779	4,901	5,033	3,076	4,067	4,118
Connecticut	66	66	66	111	125	129	3,909	5,480	5,825	3,856	4,843	4,769
Delaware	24	27	27	21	24	23	3,222	4,177	4,227	3,163	4,494	4,502
District of Columbia	(X)	(X)	(X)	45	47	46	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,923	5,403	5,025
Florida	185	189	186	580	720	703	3,149	3,808	3,859	2,865	4,010	4,116
Georgia	120	130	123	334	409	411	2,899	3,724	3,915	2,677	3,391	3,447
Hawaii	55	60	60	14	15	15	2,926	4,065	4,249	3,352	4,791	4,891
Idaho	23	23	23	51	59	56	3,022	4,106	4,202	2,478	3,258	3,313
Illinois	128	129	137	493	519	525	3,441	4,914	5,077	3,307	4,272	4,451
Indiana	83	91	92	232	263	258	2,990	4,073	4,175	2,711	3,423	3,503
Iowa	55	55	52	121	128	130	3,656	5,165	5,376	2,727	3,511	3,733
Kansas	43	46	45	128	149	159	3,071	3,895	4,112	2,491	3,242	3,349
Kentucky	74	81	81	149	165	163	3,051	3,878	3,946	2,339	2,996	3,022
Louisiana	95	92	92	185	190	186	2,807	4,007	4,131	2,278	3,104	3,347
Maine	21	23	21	51	55	53	2,983	3,967	4,141	2,609	3,280	3,407
Maryland	91	89	90	182	211	214	3,312	4,492	4,606	3,535	4,910	5,129
Massachusetts	96	98	97	232	245	247	3,683	4,823	4,924	3,403	4,518	4,773
Michigan	142	141	143	351	334	340	3,934	4,746	5,023	3,518	4,417	4,515
Minnesota	73	79	81	206	201	204	3,892	5,070	5,282	3,255	4,465	4,310
Mississippi	56	57	58	133	134	137	2,752	3,365	3,450	2,121	2,865	2,982
Missouri	91	89	90	208	239	239	2,678	3,291	3,398	2,678	3,307	3,441
Montana	18	20	21	34	35	36	2,931	3,822	3,949	2,546	3,261	3,488
Nebraska	30	32	32	78	85	87	2,514	3,695	3,868	2,779	3,669	3,765
Nevada	22	28	30	61	86	87	3,444	4,752	5,016	3,817	4,942	5,027
New Hampshire	19	20	20	46	52	54	3,079	4,367	4,453	2,830	3,776	3,743
New Jersey	133	156	154	316	350	360	4,075	5,580	5,686	3,967	5,158	5,183
New Mexico	48	49	49	70	81	82	2,811	3,767	3,938	2,494	3,191	3,454
New York	251	255	257	924	981	994	3,859	5,052	5,282	3,961	4,858	5,052
North Carolina	123	146	148	328	421	415	3,012	3,931	4,032	2,708	3,496	3,593
North Dakota	16	18	18	23	23	25	2,826	3,639	3,952	2,778	3,662	3,478
Ohio	136	143	143	459	478	477	3,369	4,635	4,902	3,118	3,897	4,010
Oklahoma	64	72	72	134	144	149	2,821	3,699	3,774	2,280	2,924	3,129
Oregon	53	60	63	124	130	136	3,269	4,463	4,524	3,332	4,210	4,222
Pennsylvania	150	162	164	388	434	442	3,436	4,188	4,338	3,296	4,021	4,082
Rhode Island	20	20	20	36	32	33	3,772	4,853	5,184	3,550	4,631	4,673
South Carolina	79	78	77	155	183	180	2,741	3,530	3,579	2,474	3,374	3,484
South Dakota	13	13	14	28	30	33	2,777	3,591	3,749	2,359	3,028	3,127
Tennessee	81	86	84	218	242	245	2,786	3,794	3,794	2,631	3,276	3,359
Texas	269	290	300	909	1,081	1,130	3,095	4,057	4,208	2,643	3,465	3,545
Utah	49	51	52	73	84	90	2,880	4,152	4,293	2,836	3,857	3,797
Vermont	14	15	15	23	25	25	3,153	4,333	4,389	2,534	3,525	3,611
Virginia	119	128	126	269	323	324	3,229	4,163	4,246	2,928	3,829	3,899
Washington	112	123	125	193	227	235	3,551	4,581	4,772	3,835	5,050	5,369
West Virginia	32	39	40	61	63	63	2,694	3,347	3,479	2,517	2,942	3,130
Wisconsin	64	69	70	220	214	215	3,710	4,780	4,878	3,210	3,958	4,233
Wyoming	11	13	14	29	36	38	2,589	3,727	3,922	2,660	3,858	4,094

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. ² For full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2009 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll," May 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/>>.

Table 467. City Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Cities: 1999 to 2009

[In thousands (447.0 represents 447,000), except as noted. As of March. See headnote, Table 466 for full-time equivalent employment definition]

Cities ranked by 2007 population ¹	Total employment (1,000)			Full-time equivalent employment total (1,000)			Payroll (mil. dol.)			Average earnings for full-time employees (dol.)		
	1999	2008	2009	1999	2008	2009	1999	2008	2009	1999	2008	2009
New York, NY	447.0	467.0	453.9	416.4	430.3	423.6	1,485.9	2,166.3	2,315.1	3,694	5,091	5,535
Los Angeles, CA	47.2	56.2	57.6	46.2	52.1	53.2	207.4	364.5	393.4	4,534	7,264	7,675
Chicago, IL	41.9	38.7	38.7	41.9	37.9	37.8	195.8	191.5	192.2	4,670	5,102	5,102
Houston, TX	22.9	22.1	23.0	22.7	21.7	22.6	64.0	89.2	98.6	2,813	4,070	4,353
Phoenix, AZ	13.1	18.1	16.2	12.7	17.2	15.6	48.9	104.8	82.7	3,909	6,285	5,413
Philadelphia, PA	30.2	31.1	31.3	29.4	30.3	30.4	102.4	144.3	142.8	3,511	4,786	4,705
San Antonio, TX	16.5	16.1	16.0	15.3	15.5	15.5	43.6	60.6	63.8	2,927	3,998	4,184
San Diego, CA	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.5	43.8	60.2	61.3	4,072	5,847	6,022
Dallas, TX	15.4	15.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	16.7	49.6	71.8	75.4	3,326	4,763	4,576
San Jose, CA	7.4	7.8	7.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	33.2	50.8	52.9	5,227	7,847	7,966
Detroit, MI	18.5	13.8	13.8	18.1	13.7	13.7	59.5	57.6	60.9	3,301	4,225	4,487
Honolulu And, HI	9.7	9.7	10.0	9.0	8.9	9.3	30.9	42.1	45.1	3,479	4,827	4,937
Jacksonville, FL	9.2	14.5	9.8	9.2	13.7	9.6	29.7	61.3	40.1	3,238	4,533	4,230
Indianapolis, IN	11.4	15.5	14.0	11.2	14.6	13.4	30.2	55.4	52.3	2,756	3,803	3,878
San Francisco, CA	26.7	30.8	28.5	26.7	29.1	27.2	119.6	210.6	195.5	4,487	7,482	7,465
Columbus, OH	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.1	28.5	40.9	40.8	3,369	4,904	5,093
Austin, TX	10.9	13.0	13.1	10.1	12.6	12.7	30.9	58.9	59.9	3,121	4,718	4,731
Louisville, KY	5.0	7.9	8.5	4.6	7.6	8.2	11.8	29.1	32.3	2,674	3,909	4,001
Ft Worth, TX	6.4	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.5	18.5	29.2	29.2	3,159	4,446	4,538
Memphis, TN	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.2	24.7	24.6	73.6	84.0	91.0	2,973	3,459	3,770
Charlotte, NC	5.0	6.7	7.3	4.9	6.5	6.8	15.6	28.2	31.2	3,188	4,377	4,613
Baltimore, MD	30.9	28.4	30.1	29.5	26.9	28.4	92.4	128.0	129.9	3,229	4,866	4,675
El Paso, TX	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.0	15.6	21.1	22.5	2,596	3,703	3,796
Milwaukee, WI	8.0	7.2	7.1	7.9	7.0	6.8	28.6	34.6	34.4	3,636	5,036	5,097
Boston, MA	22.7	21.8	21.8	21.3	20.5	21.1	73.9	107.0	110.5	3,526	5,283	5,319
Seattle, WA	10.0	14.0	13.7	9.6	12.6	12.4	42.8	67.7	71.5	4,462	5,556	5,918
Nashville, TN	24.2	23.3	23.3	20.0	21.6	21.6	46.8	87.2	91.0	2,353	4,167	4,399
Denver, CO	14.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	12.7	12.6	45.9	68.8	64.6	3,324	5,549	5,227
Washington, DC	36.5	38.9	36.6	34.9	37.3	35.1	129.3	193.7	166.7	3,725	5,309	4,842
Las Vegas, NV	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.9	10.8	20.0	21.1	4,512	6,687	7,499
Portland, OR	6.0	6.9	6.8	5.3	6.0	5.9	22.6	32.8	33.9	4,390	5,680	5,989
Oklahoma City, OK	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	16.0	21.6	22.9	3,482	5,033	5,149
Tucson, AZ	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.6	17.0	27.4	25.4	3,181	4,836	4,740
Atlanta, GA	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.9	23.2	29.8	30.9	2,831	3,749	3,901
Albuquerque, NM	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	17.2	23.1	23.7	2,494	3,507	3,612
Fresno, CA	3.6	4.7	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.3	12.2	22.2	22.2	3,829	5,350	5,403
Long Beach, CA	5.9	6.4	6.8	5.5	6.0	6.3	24.3	32.8	36.1	4,720	5,806	5,973
Sacramento, CA	4.3	5.6	5.6	4.3	4.9	4.9	16.0	30.0	24.8	3,733	6,537	5,469
Mesa, AZ	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.6	12.0	20.7	20.6	3,619	5,494	5,485
Kansas, MO	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.8	19.7	29.2	29.3	3,023	4,283	4,349
Cleveland, OH	9.9	8.1	7.8	9.3	7.9	7.7	26.8	35.4	34.2	2,899	4,470	4,472
Virginia Beach, VA	18.3	19.3	19.4	16.0	17.8	18.0	41.0	60.9	62.2	2,744	3,724	3,778
Omaha, NE	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	10.4	13.5	14.0	3,778	5,174	5,193
Miami, FL	3.6	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.0	4.2	14.2	23.0	24.4	4,398	5,977	5,992
Oakland, CA	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.3	22.3	37.7	37.7	5,084	7,044	7,109
Tulsa, OK	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	13.5	17.2	17.8	3,118	4,062	4,204
Minneapolis, MN	10.4	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.2	5.2	21.7	25.1	25.8	3,654	4,957	5,084
Colorado Springs, CO	6.9	7.7	8.6	6.6	7.2	7.9	21.5	34.8	38.4	3,371	4,905	4,941
Raleigh, NC	3.2	4.1	4.3	2.9	3.6	3.8	8.4	13.9	15.2	3,036	4,040	4,248
Arlington, TX	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	7.4	11.8	12.2	3,069	4,941	4,975
Wichita, KS	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	9.2	13.3	13.7	2,928	4,165	4,175
St Louis, MO	8.6	6.8	6.8	8.1	6.5	6.5	24.6	27.1	26.9	3,033	4,170	4,122
Santa Ana, CA	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	9.3	13.3	13.8	5,315	7,813	8,101
Tampa, FL	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.2	13.3	20.5	22.3	3,272	4,589	5,387
Anaheim, CA	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	11.4	17.5	17.8	5,038	7,591	7,797
Cincinnati, OH	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.7	20.5	26.4	24.9	3,399	4,967	4,518
Bakersfield, CA	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	5.2	8.3	8.3	4,389	5,400	5,586
Aurora, CO	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	8.4	13.7	13.6	3,572	5,105	5,271
Pittsburgh, PA	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.2	15.3	23.6	18.2	3,610	4,712	4,374
Toledo, OH	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	11.3	13.2	12.7	3,751	4,406	4,406
Riverside, CA	2.0	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	7.5	14.5	14.5	4,348	6,325	6,575
Stockton, CA	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.5	10.6	9.7	3,846	6,187	5,759
Corpus Christi, TX	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	7.9	11.5	12.0	2,507	3,608	3,707
Newark, NJ	5.5	4.4	4.3	5.2	3.7	3.6	21.4	17.5	17.7	4,177	4,926	5,104
Anchorage, AK	9.8	10.9	11.1	8.4	9.8	10.0	29.4	45.8	48.5	3,571	4,760	4,938
Lexington, KY	3.8	4.9	5.1	3.5	4.3	4.4	9.6	15.6	16.6	2,827	4,008	4,099
St Paul, MN	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	12.1	15.2	15.3	3,961	5,283	5,356
Buffalo, NY	12.0	10.8	10.5	10.7	9.9	9.9	40.4	45.4	45.4	3,999	4,747	4,694
Plano, TX	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.2	5.8	10.5	10.6	3,499	4,843	4,934
Glendale, AZ	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	5.5	10.6	10.6	3,997	5,231	5,128
Ft Wayne, IN	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	5.4	8.5	8.0	2,882	4,170	4,109
Henderson, NV	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.3	2.3	5.0	13.7	14.1	4,348	6,798	6,957
Lincoln, NE	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.1	12.0	12.1	3,394	4,734	4,869
Greensboro, NC	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	11.0	11.2	12.0	3,553	3,799	3,994
St Petersburg, FL	3.0	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.9	3.0	9.3	16.5	13.5	3,264	4,405	4,663
Chandler, AZ	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.7	3.9	9.7	9.6	3,140	5,724	5,692

¹ 2007 based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2009 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll," May 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/>>.

Table 468. County Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Counties: 1999 to 2009

[In thousands (93.3 represents 93,300). As of March. See text, this section. See headline, Table 466, for full-time equivalent employment definition]

Counties ranked by 2007 population ¹	Total employment (1,000)			Total full-time equivalent employment (1,000)		Payroll (mil. dol.)			Average monthly earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
	1999	2008	2009	1999	2009	1999	2008	2009	1999	2009
Los Angeles, CA	93.3	109.5	109.7	89.7	105.8	368.6	594.1	610.1	4,165	5,837
Cook, IL	27.4	22.7	22.8	27.4	22.8	91.2	108.6	110.1	3,333	4,828
Harris, TX	19.4	24.1	26.7	19.1	25.5	56.8	102.9	111.5	2,981	4,335
Maricopa, AZ	14.6	14.6	13.9	14.5	13.6	36.9	58.7	56.3	2,562	4,208
Orange, CA	22.8	22.8	19.2	21.4	18.4	71.1	110.4	108.1	3,358	5,902
San Diego, CA	19.1	24.4	22.1	18.1	20.5	62.8	115.5	104.8	3,513	5,148
Dade, FL	36.6	46.9	47.3	35.6	46.4	123.3	274.3	288.6	3,546	6,328
Dallas, TX	12.5	15.8	16.7	11.9	16.1	34.2	66.7	76.2	2,881	4,701
Riverside, CA	14.7	21.9	21.3	14.3	20.7	51.9	114.0	116.8	3,688	5,641
San Bernardino, CA	18.1	21.6	21.5	16.8	20.1	58.2	103.4	102.4	3,553	5,236
Wayne, MI	6.7	5.6	5.3	6.6	5.2	24.0	28.1	24.8	3,658	4,756
King, WA	16.1	14.8	14.4	14.2	13.7	52.9	76.1	78.1	3,867	5,911
Clark, NV	15.6	22.3	22.1	14.2	20.0	54.8	120.2	120.8	3,982	6,212
Broward, FL	10.7	13.3	13.2	10.5	12.8	33.5	59.0	59.2	3,220	4,684
Santa Clara, CA	15.2	19.2	19.2	14.6	18.3	62.3	125.2	128.5	4,342	7,179
Tarrant, TX	6.6	10.4	11.6	6.4	11.3	17.1	41.2	47.1	2,717	4,190
Bexar, TX	9.2	11.4	10.9	8.9	10.6	22.4	41.0	41.0	2,545	3,863
Alameda, CA	11.5	12.9	13.2	10.6	12.6	45.4	83.3	87.2	4,263	6,969
Suffolk, NY	12.7	15.9	17.0	11.8	15.0	49.1	80.9	84.5	4,300	5,839
Sacramento, CA	12.7	14.7	13.8	11.7	13.7	46.7	75.4	78.0	3,963	5,696
Nassau, NY	18.5	21.1	17.6	17.4	15.7	73.5	92.1	85.0	4,518	5,596
Cuyahoga, OH	15.7	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.7	46.2	69.3	70.4	2,939	4,385
Palm Beach, FL	8.4	11.5	11.6	8.2	11.2	26.0	58.1	60.1	3,193	5,483
Allegheny, PA	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.8	18.0	22.3	24.6	2,530	3,682
Oakland, MI	4.7	6.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	15.2	25.4	20.5	3,537	4,761
Hillsborough, FL	14.5	11.7	11.9	12.4	11.4	30.2	46.9	48.2	2,640	4,277
Hennepin, MN	12.9	8.7	7.6	10.9	7.5	40.0	44.3	38.8	3,705	5,299
Franklin, OH	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.4	18.1	23.6	25.0	2,727	3,905
Orange, FL	9.4	12.4	11.8	8.8	10.9	26.1	50.2	44.7	2,986	4,131
Contra Costa, CA	9.9	9.9	9.0	9.1	8.3	41.0	57.0	50.2	4,620	6,066
Fairfax, VA	34.3	43.2	47.3	31.5	39.5	107.5	181.9	204.8	3,514	5,254
Salt Lake, UT	5.6	6.0	6.1	4.2	4.6	12.2	16.3	17.3	3,176	4,105
St Louis, MO	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	12.0	15.7	16.0	3,052	4,040
Fulton, GA	7.9	8.9	9.0	7.6	8.6	23.5	37.6	37.4	3,203	4,558
Travis, TX	3.6	5.0	5.2	3.5	5.1	10.4	20.1	21.6	2,949	4,226
Pima, AZ	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.1	7.4	18.8	30.1	28.7	2,717	4,014
Westchester, NY	10.4	11.5	11.8	9.8	10.6	40.0	43.4	48.3	4,067	4,495
Milwaukee, WI	8.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.1	25.9	30.1	30.7	3,374	4,338
Montgomery, MD	36.8	43.4	42.6	28.5	35.5	116.3	214.4	220.8	4,401	6,659
Du Page, IL	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	10.3	12.6	12.9	3,097	3,819
Pinellas, FL	5.7	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.4	16.2	30.2	28.9	2,915	4,539
Erie, NY	12.3	11.4	11.7	10.6	10.1	35.5	42.1	42.4	3,538	4,341
Shelby, TN	13.6	14.5	14.5	12.9	14.0	36.2	53.2	51.0	2,825	3,666
Fresno, CA	7.5	9.1	8.9	7.2	8.4	22.3	37.1	37.7	3,190	4,465
Bergen, NJ	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.1	4.8	13.2	25.2	25.0	3,273	5,456
Mecklenburg, NC	23.1	29.4	28.6	20.4	25.9	54.0	101.7	92.8	2,722	3,559
Hamilton, OH	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.3	15.0	22.1	19.8	2,604	3,767
Wake, NC	16.9	24.2	25.8	14.9	23.3	39.5	85.8	90.3	2,686	3,900
Macomb, MI	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.1	8.7	12.7	13.1	3,245	4,351
Prince Georges, MD	30.0	37.6	34.7	27.2	29.5	84.6	154.6	155.6	3,195	5,453
Ventura, CA	8.3	9.1	9.5	8.1	9.1	30.2	54.2	56.7	3,754	6,430
Kern, CA	9.0	11.2	11.2	8.7	10.6	29.4	50.1	55.0	3,426	5,240
Baltimore, MD	25.7	30.0	29.7	22.6	25.4	66.5	114.7	118.2	3,172	4,928
Middlesex, NJ	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.3	16.9	19.8	22.1	3,528	5,261
Gwinnett, GA	3.7	5.4	5.4	3.5	5.1	10.7	21.3	21.9	3,090	4,346
Montgomery, PA	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.1	9.0	12.4	12.9	2,690	3,270
Essex, NJ	6.5	5.4	5.4	5.8	4.9	20.2	23.7	24.8	3,573	5,227
Pierce, WA	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	13.7	20.1	21.3	4,367	5,840
Dekalb, GA	6.2	7.6	7.6	6.1	7.4	18.1	27.2	27.8	3,000	3,778
El Paso, TX	3.7	5.0	5.1	3.6	4.9	9.0	18.5	20.1	2,573	4,120
Collin, TX	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.7	7.1	7.6	2,617	3,908
Monroe, NY	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.0	6.0	18.9	24.2	25.7	3,157	4,371
Hidalgo, TX	1.6	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.7	3.3	8.1	8.6	2,040	3,219
Lake, IL	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	8.5	13.7	13.8	3,180	4,668
San Mateo, CA	6.1	7.8	7.7	5.8	7.2	23.9	42.3	42.4	4,346	6,779
Multnomah, OR	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	12.6	20.3	22.4	2,990	5,161
Oklahoma City, OK	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.2	6.1	6.5	1,834	2,929
Cobb, GA	4.0	6.1	5.1	3.8	4.7	10.7	20.5	17.5	2,933	3,900
Snohomish, WA	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.8	8.6	15.1	15.1	3,643	5,327
Will, IL	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.3	5.5	9.6	10.0	3,052	4,372
San Joaquin, CA	7.1	8.1	8.2	6.5	7.2	20.7	37.3	37.7	3,364	5,286
Jackson, MO	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	4.4	5.9	6.1	2,403	3,199
Jefferson, AL	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.4	14.6	16.4	18.3	3,054	4,203
Norfolk, MA	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2,810	4,995

¹ 2007 based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Federal, State, and Local Governments "2008 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll," May 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/>>.