JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 OUTPUT: Mon Aug 2 15:06:40 1993 / pssw02/ disk2/ 90dec/ cp2/ 48/ cvrtpsp

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1990 CP-2-48

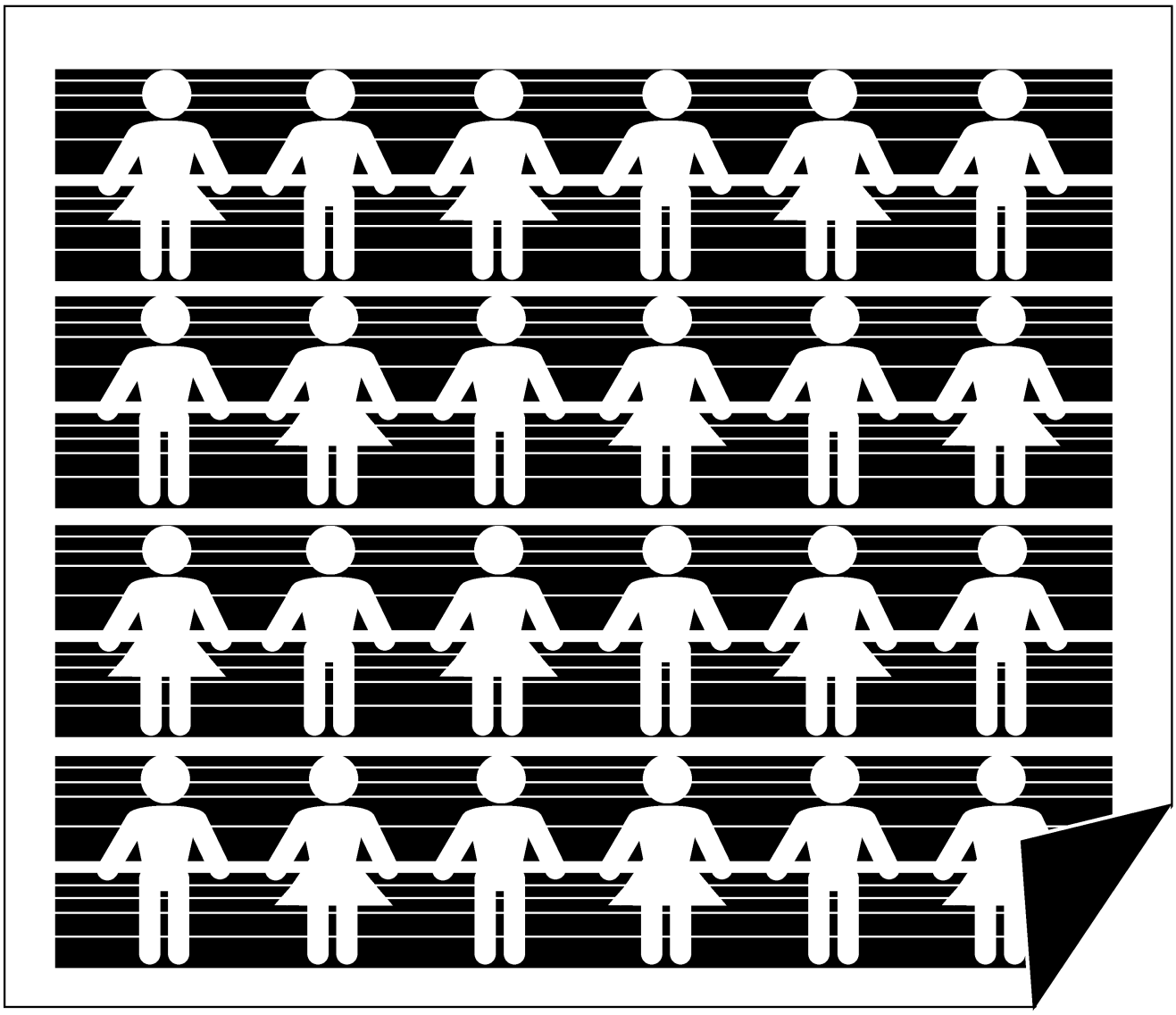
1990 Census of Population

CENSUS '90

Social and Economic Characteristics

Virginia

Section 2 of 2



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Decennial Planning Division, **Susan M. Miskura,** Chief, coordinated and directed all census operations. **Patricia A. Berman,** Assistant Division Chief for Content and Data Products, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Tabulation and Publication Program. Other assistant division chiefs were **Robert R. Bair, Rachel F. Brown, James L. Dinwiddie, Allan A. Stephenson,** and **Edwin B. Wagner, Jr.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Cheryl R. Landman, Adolfo L. Paez, A. Edward Pike,** and **William A. Starr.** Other important contributors were **Linda S. Brudvig, Cindy S. Easton, Avis L. Foote, Carolyn R. Hay, Douglas M. Lee, Gloria J. Porter,** and **A. Nishea Quash.**

The Decennial Operations Division, **Arnold A. Jackson,** Chief, was responsible for processing and tabulating census data. Assistant division chiefs were: **Donald R. Dalzell, Kenneth A. Riccini, Billy E. Stark,** and **James E. Steed.** Processing offices were managed by **Alfred Cruz, Jr., Earle B. Knapp, Jr., Judith N. Petty, Mark M. Taylor, Russell L. Valentine, Jr., Carol A. Van Horn,** and **C. Kemble Worley.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Jonathan G. Ankers, Sharron S. Baucom, Catharine W. Burt, Vickie L. Cotton, Robert J. Hemmig, George H. McLaughlin, Carol M. Miller, Lorraine D. Neece, Peggy S. Payne, William L. Peil, Cotty A. Smith, Dennis W. Stoudt,** and **Richard R. Warren.** Other important contributors were **Eleanor I. Banks, Miriam R. Barton, Danny L. Burkhead, J. Kenneth Butler, Jr., Albert A. Csellar, Donald H. Danbury, Judith A. Dawson, Donald R. Dwyer, Beverly B. Fransen, Katherine H. Gilbert, Lynn A. Hollabaugh, Ellen B. Katzoff, Randy M. Klear, Norman W. Larsen, Peter J. Long, Sue Love, Patricia O. Madson, Mark J. Matsko, John R. Murphy, Dan E. Philipp, Eugene M. Rashlich, Willie T. Robertson, Barbara A. Rosen, Sharon A. Schoch, Imelda B. Severdia, Diane J. Simmons, Emmett F. Spiers, Johanne M. Stovall, M. Lisa Sylla,** and **Jess D. Thompson.**

The Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, **Daniel H. Weinberg,** Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the economic and housing characteristics. **Gordon W. Green, Jr.,** Assistant Division Chief for Economic Characteristics, and **Leonard J. Norry,** Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics, directed the development of this work. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **William A. Downs, Peter J. Fronczek, Patricia A. Johnson, Enrique J. Lamas, Charles T. Nelson,** and **Thomas S. Scopp.** Other important contributors were **Eleanor F. Baugher, Jeanne C. Benetti, Robert L. Bennefield, Robert W. Bonnette, William S. Chapin, Higinio Feliciano, Timothy S. Grall, Cynthia J. Harpine, Selwyn Jones, Mary C. Kirk, Richard G. Kreinsen, Gordon H. Lester, Mark S. Littman, Wilfred T. Masumura, John M. McNeil, Diane C. Murphy, George F. Patterson, Thomas J. Palumbo, Kirby G. Posey, John Priebe, Anne D. Smoler,** and **Carmina F. Young.**

The Population Division, **Paula J. Schneider,** Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the demographic and social characteristics of the population. **Philip N. Fulton,** Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, directed the development of this work. Other assistant division chiefs were **Nampeo R. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton.** The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Jorge H. del Pinal, Campbell J. Gibson, Roderick J. Harrison, Donald J. Hernandez, Jane H. Ingold, Martin T. O'Connell, Marie Pees, J. Gregory Robinson, Phillip A. Salopek, Paul M. Siegel, Robert C. Speaker, Gregory K. Spencer,** and **Cynthia M. Taeuber.** Other important contributors were **Celia G. Boertlein, Rosalind R. Bruno, Janice A. Costanzo, Rosemarie C. Cowan, Arthur R. Cresce, Larry G. Curran, Carmen DeNavas, Robert O. Grymes, Kristin A. Hansen, Mary C. Hawkins, Rodger V. Johnson, Michael J. Levin, Edna L. Paisano, Sherry B. Pollock, Stanley J. Rolark, A. Dianne Schmidley, Denise I. Smith,** and **Nancy L. Sweet.**

The Data User Services Division, **Gerard C. Iannelli,** then Chief, directed the development of data product dissemination and information to increase awareness, understanding, and use of census data. **Marie G. Argana,** Assistant Chief for Data User Services, directed preparation of electronic data products and their dissemination. **Alfonso E. Mirabal,** Assistant Chief for Group Information and Advisory Services, directed activities related to the National Services Program, State Data Centers, and preparation of training materials. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Deborah D. Barrett, Frederick G. Bohme, Larry W. Carbaugh, James P. Curry, Samuel H. Johnson, John C. Kavaliunas,** and **Forrest B. Williams.** Other important contributors were **Molly Abramowitz, Celestin J. Aguigui, Barbara J. Aldrich, Delores A. Baldwin, Albert R. Barros, Geneva A. Burns, Carmen D. Campbell, James R. Clark, Virginia L. Collins, George H. Dailey, Jr., Barbara L. Hatchl, Theresa C. Johnson, Paul T. Manka, John D. McCall, Jo Ann Norris, David M. Pemberton, Sarabeth Rodriguez, Charles J. Wade, Joyce J. Ware,** and **Gary M. Young.**

The Geography Division, **Robert W. Marx,** Chief, directed and coordinated the census mapping and geographic activities. **Jack R. George,** Assistant Division Chief for Geoprocessing, directed the planning and development of the TIGER System and related software. **Robert A. LaMacchia,** Assistant Division Chief for Planning, directed the planning and implementation of processes for defining 1990 census geographic areas. **Silla G. Tomasi,** Assistant Division Chief for Operations, managed the planning and implementation of 1990 census mapping applications using the TIGER System. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Frederick R. Broome, Charles E. Dingman, Linda M. Franz, David E. Galdi, Dan N. Harding, Donald I. Hirschfeld, David B. Meixler, Peter Rosenson, Joel Sobel, Brian Swanhart,** and **Richard Trois.** Other important contributors were **Gerard Boudriault, Desmond J. Carron, Anthony W. Costanzo, Paul W. Daisey, Beverly A. Davis, Carl S. Hantman, Christine J. Kinnear, Terence D. McDowell, Linda M. Pike, Rose J. A. Quarato, Lourdes Ramirez, Gavin H. Shaw, Daniel L. Sweeney, Timothy F. Trainor, Phyllis S. Willette,** and **Walter E. Yergen.**

The Statistical Support Division, **John H. Thompson,** Chief, directed the application of mathematical statistical techniques in the design and conduct of the census. **John S. Linebarger,** Assistant Division Chief for Quality Assurance, directed the development and implementation of operational and software quality assurance. **Henry F. Woltman,** Assistant Division Chief for Census Design, directed the development and implementation of sample design, disclosure avoidance, weighting, and variance estimation. **Howard Hogan** and **David V. Bateman** were contributing assistant division chiefs. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Florence H. Abramson, Deborah H. Griffin, Richard A. Griffin, Lawrence I. Iskow,** and **Michael L. Mersch.** Other important contributors were **Linda A. Flores-Baez, Larry M. Bates, Somonica L. Green, James E. Hartman, Steven D. Jarvis, Alfredo Navarro, Eric L. Schindler, Carolyn T. Swan,** and **Glenn D. White.**

The 1990 Census Redistricting Data Office, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.,** Chief, assisted by **Cathy L. Talbert,** directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program.

The Administrative and Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom,** Chief, provided direction for the census administrative services, publications, printing, and graphics functions. **Michael G. Garland** was a contributing assistant division chief. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Bernard E. Baymler, Albert W. Cosner, Gary J. Lauffer, Gerald A. Mann, Clement B. Nettles, Russell Price,** and **Barbara J. Stanard.** Other important contributors were **Barbara M. Abbott, Robert J. Brown, David M. Coontz,** and **John T. Overby.**

The Data Preparation Division, **Joseph S. Harris,** Chief, provided management of a multi-operational facility including kit preparation, procurement, warehousing and supply, and census processing activities. **Plummer Alston, Jr.,** and **Patricia M. Clark** were assistant division chiefs.

The Field Division, **Stanley D. Matchett,** Chief, directed the census data collection and associated field operations. **Richard L. Bitzer, Richard F. Blass, Karl K. Kindel,** and **John W. Marshall** were assistant division chiefs. Regional office directors were **William F. Adams, John E. Bell, LaVerne Collins, Dwight P. Dean, Arthur G. Dukakis, Sheila H. Grimm, William F. Hill, James F. Holmes, Stanley D. Moore, Marvin L. Postma, John E. Reeder,** and **Leo C. Schilling.**

The Personnel Division, **David P. Warner,** Chief, provided management direction and guidance to the staffing, planning pay systems, and employee relations programs for the census. **Colleen A. Woodard** was the assistant chief.

The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna,** Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 OUTPUT: Mon Aug 2 15:06:40 1993 / pssw02/ disk2/ 90dec/ cp2/ 48/ cvrtpsp

1990 CP-2-48

1990 Census of Population

Social and Economic Characteristics

Virginia

Section 2 of 2

U.S. Department of Commerce
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director

JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 1 SESS: 83 OUTPUT: Thu Jun 10 10:16:31 1993 / pssw02/ disk2/ 90dec/ all/ all/ rstr

Economics and Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director

Charles D. Jones, Associate Director for Decennial Census
William P. Butz, Associate Director for Demographic Programs
Bryant Benton, Associate Director for Field Operations
Clifford J. Parker, Acting Associate Director for Administration
Peter A. Bounpane, Assistant Director for Decennial Census

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office,
Washington, DC 20402.

CONTENTS

Page

List of Statistical Tables ---- iv
How to Use This Census Report ---- I–1
Table Finding Guide ---- II–1
User Notes ---- III–1

Statistical Tables (For detailed list of statistical tables, see page iv.) ---- 1

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications ---- A–1
B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics ---- B–1
C. Accuracy of the Data ---- C–1
D. Collection and Processing Procedures ---- D–1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages ---- E–1
F. Data Products and User Assistance ---- F–1
G. Maps ---- G–1

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that the table was omitted because there were no qualifying geographic area(s) or population group(s)]

Table		Page
1.	**Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	1
2.	**Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	5
3.	**Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	9
4.	**Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	13
5.	**Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	14
6.	**Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	15
7.	**Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	29
8.	**Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	46
9.	**Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	50
10.	**Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	53
11.	**Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	54
12.	**Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	55

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
13.	**Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	56
14.	**Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	60
15.	**Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	61
16.	**Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	62
17.	**Ancestry: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	63
18.	**Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	64
19.	**Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	65
20.	**Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	66
21.	**Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	67
22.	**School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	68
23.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	69
24.	**Labor Force Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	70
25.	**Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	71
26.	**Industry of Employed Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	72
27.	**Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	73
28.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	74
29.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	75
30.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	76
31.	**Ancestry: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	77
32.	**Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	78
33.	**Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	79
34.	**Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	80

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 2
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
35.	**Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	81
36.	**School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	82
37.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	83
38.	**Labor Force Characteristics: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	84
39.	**Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	85
40.	**Industry of Employed Persons: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	86
41.	**Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	87
42.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	88
43.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	89
44.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	90
45.	**Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	91
46.	**Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	92
47.	**School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	93
48.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	94
49.	**Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	95
50.	**Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	96
51.	**Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	97
52.	**Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	98
53.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	99
54.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	100
55.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	101
56.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	102
57.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	103

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 3
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
58.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	104
59.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	105
60.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	106
61.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	107
62.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	108
63.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	109
64.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	110
65.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	111
66.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	112
67.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	113
68.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	114
69.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	115
70.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	116
71.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	117
72.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	118
73.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	119

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 4
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
74.	**Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	120
75.	**Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	121
76.	**Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	122
77.	**Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	123
78.	**Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	124
79.	**Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	125
80.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	126
81.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	127
82.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	128
83.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	129
84.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	130
85.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	131
86.	**Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	132
87.	**Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	133
88.	**Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	134
89.	**Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	135

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 5
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
90.	**Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	136
91.	**Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	137
92.	**Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	138
93.	**Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	139
94.	**Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	140
95.	**Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	141
96.	**Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	142
97.	**Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	143
98.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	144
99.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	145
100.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	146
101.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	147
102.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	148
103.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	149
104.	**Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	150
105.	**Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	151
106.	**Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	152

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 6
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
107.	**Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	153
108.	**Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	154
109.	**Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	155
110.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	156
111.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	158
112.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	160
113.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	162
114.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	164
115.	**Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	166
116.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	168
117.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	170
118.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	172
119.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	174
120.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	176
121.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	178
122.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	180
123.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	182
124.	**Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	184
125.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	186
126.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	188
127.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** State	190
128.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	192
129.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	193
130.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	194
131.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	195

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 7
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
132.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	196
133.	**Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	197
134.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	198
135.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	199
136.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	200
137.	**Ancestry: 1990** County	201
138.	**Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** County	215
139.	**Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990** County	229
140.	**Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990** County	243
141.	**Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990** County	257
142.	**School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990** County	271
143.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990** County	285
144.	**Labor Force Characteristics: 1990** County	299
145.	**Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990** County	313
146.	**Industry of Employed Persons: 1990** County	327
147.	**Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990** County	341
148.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** County	355
149.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990** County	369
150.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** County	383
151.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	397
152.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	425
153.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	453
154.	**Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	481
155.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	509
156.	**Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	537
157.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	565
158.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	593
159.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** County	621
160.	**Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** County	649
161.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** County	654

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 8
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
162.	**Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** County	659
163.	**Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** County	664
164.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** County	670
165.	**Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** County	676
166.	**Ancestry: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	682
167.	**Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	690
168.	**Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	698
169.	**Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	706
170.	**Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	714
171.	**School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	722
172.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	730
173.	**Labor Force Characteristics: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	738
174.	**Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	746
175.	**Industry of Employed Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	754
176.	**Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	762
177.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	770
178.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	778
179.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	786
180.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	794
181.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	817
182.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	840

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 9
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
183.	**Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	863
184.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	886
185.	**Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	909
186.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	932
187.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	955
188.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	978
189.	**Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	1001
190.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	1007
191.	**Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	1013
192.	**Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	1019
193.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	1024
194.	**Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	1029
195.	**Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1034
196.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1043
197.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1052
198.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1061
199.	**Labor Force Characteristics: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1070
200.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1079
201.	**Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1088
202.	**Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1097
203.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1106

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 10
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
204.	**Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1115
205.	**Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1124
206.	**Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1130
207.	**Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1136
208.	**Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1142
209.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1143
210.	**Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1144
211.	**Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1145
212.	**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1146
213.	**Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	1147
214.	**Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1148
215.	**Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1150
216.	**Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1164
217.	**Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1178
218.	**Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1192
219.	**Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1194
220.	**Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1204
221.	**Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990** State County	1214
222.	**Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1224
223.	**Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1225

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 11
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

Table		Page
224.	**Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1226
225.	**Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1227
226.	**Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1228
227.	**Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1229
228.	**Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1230
229.	**Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1231
230.	**Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1232
231.	**Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990** State	1233
232.	**Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	1237
233.	**Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1241
234.	**Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	1242
235.	**Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	1244

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:58 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 12
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 16:16:40 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 16:16:40 META:CENSUS90*P2TOCB51. 08/06/93 16:16:57

HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

CONTENTS

Contents of the Appendixes I–3
Graphics I–3
How to Find Geographic Areas and Subject-Matter Data I–1
How to Use the Statistical Tables I–2
User Notes I–3

INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
(D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[2]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[3]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm[1]	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101,108(A), 116(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

[1]Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56–64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

[2]The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[3]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

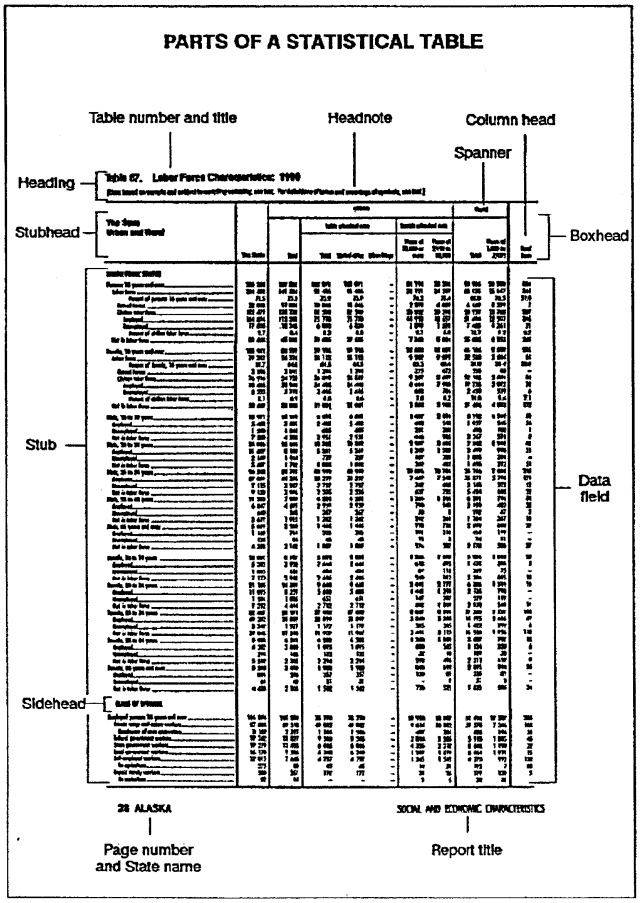
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: *(1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.*

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the ''User Notes'' section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash ''-'' represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ''...'' mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

- The prefix ''r'' indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger ''†'' next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the ''User Notes'' section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign ''+ '' or a minus sign ''–'' following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures'' in appendix B.)
- A minus sign ''–'' preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A ''(pt.)'' next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a ''(pt.)'' next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be ''split'' by county, congressional district, urban/ rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be''split'' by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the ''User Notes'' section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born)	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list)	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS—Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

[1]The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[2]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under ''Age'' in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of ''Cherokee'' tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the ''Other race'' population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the ''Other race'' population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. **Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, *and* there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, *but* there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, ''All other Hispanic origin,'' may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' ''Cuban,'' or ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin.

Figure 2. **Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups**

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

In the tables of this report, the category, ''All other Hispanic origin'' includes only those persons who reported ''other Spanish/ Hispanic,'' *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under ''Other Hispanic.''

In other selected data products, ''All other Hispanic origin'' is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the ''not of Hispanic population by race.''

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash ''–'' to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Arlington County									Chesterfield County
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Salvadoran	South American	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**198**	**72**	**1 665**	**969**	**84**	**732**	**465**	**104**	**193**	**85**
Children ever born	61	–	871	687	52	594	140	12	44	9
Per 1,000 women	308	–	523	709	619	811	301	115	228	106
Women 25 to 34 years	**237**	**245**	**2 558**	**1 263**	**142**	**963**	**978**	**211**	**308**	**103**
Children ever born	180	78	3 488	2 202	226	1 754	1 016	180	270	123
Per 1,000 women	759	318	1 364	1 743	1 592	1 821	1 039	853	877	1 194
Women 35 to 44 years	**118**	**97**	**1 361**	**642**	**99**	**358**	**502**	**66**	**217**	**115**
Children ever born	89	100	2 705	1 536	224	1 011	850	98	319	213
Per 1,000 women	754	1 031	1 988	2 393	2 263	2 824	1 693	1 485	1 470	1 852
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**387**	**257**	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**225**
With own children under 18 years	247	100	2 766	1 485	192	1 104	988	201	252	156
With own children under 6 years	163	45	1 647	986	113	784	480	100	163	55
Married-couple families	**327**	**202**	**2 976**	**1 421**	**174**	**1 116**	**1 155**	**314**	**378**	**182**
With own children under 18 years	217	86	2 098	1 105	129	863	755	185	216	130
With own children under 6 years	145	45	1 343	747	83	624	441	100	137	43
Female householder, no husband present	**41**	**40**	**684**	**272**	**39**	**137**	**314**	**33**	**79**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	19	14	443	197	39	111	202	16	25	19
With own children under 6 years	13	–	123	85	6	59	23	–	15	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 720**	**1 058**	**17 470**	**8 828**	**977**	**6 595**	**6 085**	**1 312**	**2 397**	**961**
Speak a language other than English	1 196	898	16 481	8 539	958	6 426	5 841	1 261	1 977	459
5 to 17 years	129	67	2 777	1 327	113	1 046	899	168	513	59
18 to 64 years	1 067	811	13 227	7 100	818	5 345	4 676	1 015	1 365	382
65 years and over	–	20	477	112	27	35	266	78	99	18
Do not speak English "very well"	594	294	11 307	6 590	698	5 137	3 622	795	988	140
5 to 17 years	36	22	1 089	637	44	511	259	49	159	14
18 to 64 years	558	272	9 838	5 858	644	4 591	3 121	678	786	122
65 years and over	–	–	380	95	10	35	242	68	43	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	110	42	2 716	1 511	174	1 170	905	205	248	23
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 676**	**975**	**17 392**	**8 804**	**977**	**6 585**	**6 060**	**1 304**	**2 377**	**961**
In linguistically isolated households	388	93	8 639	5 203	561	4 096	2 637	593	701	23
5 to 17 years	37	14	1 522	854	67	683	453	111	181	–
18 to 64 years	351	79	6 873	4 291	494	3 378	2 026	442	492	23
65 years and over	–	–	244	58	–	35	158	40	28	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**445**	**205**	**4 939**	**2 150**	**153**	**1 561**	**1 892**	**402**	**815**	**419**
Preprimary school	88	8	254	81	10	65	95	31	75	25
Public school	70	8	170	64	10	54	45	5	61	25
Elementary or high school	214	69	3 328	1 652	124	1 280	1 104	201	511	274
Public school	187	69	3 085	1 554	124	1 217	1 035	198	454	269
College	143	128	1 357	417	19	216	693	170	229	120
Public college	51	67	770	273	14	198	383	111	109	120
Persons 18 to 24 years	**304**	**189**	**3 194**	**2 105**	**193**	**1 655**	**736**	**142**	**323**	**109**
Percent enrolled in college	21.4	12.2	16.1	10.4	7.3	7.3	26.0	27.5	30.0	47.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**74**	**18**	**1 096**	**700**	**63**	**564**	**287**	**80**	**88**	**91**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.7	27.8	20.3	29.3	25.4	30.1	5.9	–	–	9.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 163**	**787**	**11 284**	**5 293**	**671**	**3 824**	**4 404**	**999**	**1 518**	**558**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.0	4.1	13.0	22.7	14.6	27.6	3.2	2.7	6.6	3.0
High school graduate or higher	72.9	80.4	51.3	28.1	35.5	19.2	72.1	78.6	71.4	84.1
Some college or higher	57.6	67.1	33.0	15.2	18.5	8.8	47.4	50.7	51.8	65.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	42.1	39.0	15.8	6.3	10.3	2.6	21.8	24.6	31.4	31.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**304**	**189**	**3 194**	**2 105**	**193**	**1 655**	**736**	**142**	**323**	**109**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	41.4	87.8	40.6	27.8	24.4	22.2	62.5	62.7	68.7	74.3
Some college or higher	23.7	69.3	20.7	12.2	12.4	6.5	35.3	29.6	41.8	47.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.9	31.7	5.3	3.0	5.2	1.3	8.8	–	12.7	6.4
Persons 25 to 34 years	**532**	**455**	**5 903**	**3 186**	**362**	**2 485**	**2 060**	**477**	**634**	**204**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	60.9	89.0	51.6	27.1	39.5	20.0	81.4	86.4	76.7	77.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.1	41.5	15.2	5.1	12.4	1.9	24.0	27.0	35.3	23.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**1 921**	**1 110**	**19 229**	**9 643**	**1 028**	**7 251**	**6 551**	**1 406**	**2 872**	**1 050**
Native	1 045	1 072	3 753	1 473	164	1 101	838	184	1 359	648
Born in State of residence	217	66	1 927	902	96	693	362	55	627	246
Born in a different State	775	384	1 551	481	68	327	371	106	652	307
Born abroad	53	622	275	90	–	81	105	23	80	95
Foreign born	876	38	15 476	8 170	864	6 150	5 713	1 222	1 513	402
Naturalized citizen	97	–	2 011	749	88	511	934	201	315	209
Not a citizen	779	38	13 465	7 421	776	5 639	4 779	1 021	1 198	193
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 720**	**1 058**	**17 470**	**8 828**	**977**	**6 595**	**6 085**	**1 312**	**2 397**	**961**
Same house	462	257	4 153	1 717	251	1 086	1 527	268	819	275
Different house in the United States	806	540	6 932	3 449	361	2 775	2 423	474	999	613
Same county	231	135	3 795	1 913	180	1 600	1 292	207	553	199
Different county	575	405	3 137	1 536	181	1 175	1 131	267	446	414
Same State	115	82	984	484	37	419	376	73	124	152
Different State	460	323	2 153	1 052	144	756	755	194	322	262
Abroad	452	261	6 385	3 662	365	2 734	2 135	570	579	73

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 664
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 163. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County									
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	South American	Chilean
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**648**	**290**	**135**	**3 136**	**1 568**	**201**	**188**	**968**	**1 000**	**49**
Children ever born	161	41	20	1 095	777	116	78	550	207	18
Per 1,000 women	248	141	148	349	496	577	415	568	207	367
Women 25 to 34 years	**779**	**582**	**223**	**4 491**	**2 104**	**367**	**206**	**1 284**	**1 599**	**82**
Children ever born	889	713	218	6 002	3 344	430	246	2 292	1 787	119
Per 1,000 women	1 141	1 225	978	1 336	1 589	1 172	1 194	1 785	1 118	1 451
Women 35 to 44 years	**564**	**449**	**231**	**2 925**	**1 089**	**215**	**181**	**480**	**1 226**	**127**
Children ever born	1 152	801	330	6 053	2 805	543	496	1 366	2 035	268
Per 1,000 women	2 043	1 784	1 429	2 069	2 576	2 526	2 740	2 846	1 660	2 110
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 271**	**1 007**	**742**	**8 072**	**3 472**	**515**	**460**	**2 102**	**2 851**	**305**
With own children under 18 years	778	689	458	5 151	2 371	351	274	1 518	1 823	209
With own children under 6 years	386	337	195	2 781	1 391	208	116	964	885	113
Married-couple families	**872**	**816**	**629**	**5 954**	**2 333**	**313**	**280**	**1 457**	**2 288**	**269**
With own children under 18 years	592	546	390	4 127	1 808	256	213	1 181	1 565	209
With own children under 6 years	335	253	177	2 305	1 041	145	108	725	837	113
Female householder, no husband present	**164**	**173**	**67**	**1 180**	**468**	**100**	**51**	**226**	**429**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	116	131	22	702	341	75	28	174	200	–
With own children under 6 years	17	72	4	260	181	54	–	93	31	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 142**	**3 894**	**2 307**	**33 687**	**15 222**	**2 275**	**1 902**	**9 189**	**11 622**	**1 140**
Speak a language other than English	3 631	2 782	1 645	29 715	14 459	2 195	1 876	8 941	10 716	1 031
5 to 17 years	604	539	238	5 350	2 505	261	434	1 581	1 864	197
18 to 64 years	2 942	2 143	1 220	23 530	11 748	1 895	1 402	7 297	8 431	771
65 years and over	85	100	187	835	206	39	40	63	421	63
Do not speak English "very well"	1 580	564	473	17 531	10 221	1 648	990	6 938	5 287	504
5 to 17 years	209	71	25	1 868	1 111	106	134	755	493	90
18 to 64 years	1 315	453	305	14 956	8 939	1 503	824	6 126	4 417	351
65 years and over	56	40	143	707	171	39	32	57	377	63
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	313	113	128	3 227	2 017	298	195	1 409	840	111
Persons 5 years and over in households	**5 949**	**3 797**	**2 287**	**33 335**	**15 090**	**2 267**	**1 902**	**9 084**	**11 561**	**1 132**
In linguistically isolated households	1 222	274	231	11 359	7 534	1 121	704	5 313	2 657	268
5 to 17 years	210	67	11	1 886	1 094	95	166	755	529	81
18 to 64 years	988	174	105	9 167	6 340	997	514	4 518	1 987	159
65 years and over	24	33	115	306	100	29	24	40	141	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 805**	**1 339**	**710**	**10 484**	**4 151**	**444**	**692**	**2 325**	**3 801**	**410**
Preprimary school	138	103	52	589	185	31	22	71	281	36
Public school	84	41	16	197	79	16	4	38	80	5
Elementary or high school	1 212	861	474	6 987	3 033	274	499	1 870	2 267	267
Public school	1 144	783	375	6 118	2 803	252	458	1 741	1 883	245
College	455	375	184	2 908	933	139	171	384	1 253	107
Public college	355	230	129	2 279	725	78	138	307	963	84
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 230**	**459**	**109**	**5 766**	**3 534**	**439**	**332**	**2 457**	**1 339**	**100**
Percent enrolled in college	13.8	29.6	37.6	21.1	12.1	13.7	22.3	7.8	37.3	41.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	**495**	**253**	**126**	**2 237**	**1 071**	**86**	**181**	**705**	**658**	**42**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	27.3	13.0	–	18.9	28.3	11.6	4.4	38.4	8.2	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**3 609**	**2 539**	**1 715**	**21 294**	**8 911**	**1 545**	**1 136**	**5 084**	**7 983**	**784**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.2	.7	.4	9.9	18.6	15.6	4.2	26.4	2.6	–
High school graduate or higher	80.0	90.4	90.7	63.8	40.5	38.8	62.6	28.4	82.2	86.5
Some college or higher	61.4	71.9	74.8	44.2	24.9	21.9	45.2	15.0	55.9	62.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.2	37.9	41.6	22.1	10.1	8.7	19.3	5.1	26.6	35.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 230**	**459**	**109**	**5 766**	**3 534**	**439**	**332**	**2 457**	**1 339**	**100**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	60.2	77.8	84.4	47.3	32.7	35.8	45.5	25.0	76.3	79.0
Some college or higher	31.1	56.6	63.3	27.4	15.4	20.0	18.4	10.0	51.8	63.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.1	13.1	26.6	5.5	2.3	2.1	4.8	1.0	11.3	12.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	**1 651**	**1 038**	**489**	**9 449**	**4 913**	**906**	**492**	**3 049**	**2 811**	**197**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	73.9	94.2	93.5	59.6	36.7	43.3	57.1	26.3	88.3	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	36.5	35.0	16.3	6.5	6.5	7.7	3.5	22.2	20.8
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**6 821**	**4 305**	**2 503**	**36 897**	**16 695**	**2 472**	**2 039**	**10 234**	**12 651**	**1 272**
Native	4 659	4 267	1 086	10 004	2 838	293	334	1 649	3 028	333
Born in State of residence	780	547	335	3 985	1 546	159	160	1 046	1 313	76
Born in a different State	3 614	1 598	662	4 958	959	109	128	523	1 264	178
Born abroad	265	2 122	89	1 061	333	25	46	80	451	79
Foreign born	2 162	38	1 417	26 893	13 857	2 179	1 705	8 585	9 623	939
Naturalized citizen	426	14	991	5 170	1 830	297	308	899	2 456	195
Not a citizen	1 736	24	426	21 723	12 027	1 882	1 397	7 686	7 167	744
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 142**	**3 894**	**2 307**	**33 687**	**15 222**	**2 275**	**1 902**	**9 189**	**11 622**	**1 140**
Same house	1 315	1 122	892	8 805	2 561	447	397	1 244	4 038	374
Different house in the United States	3 849	2 079	1 407	14 174	6 345	843	741	4 014	4 434	437
Same county	814	655	391	3 638	1 508	170	175	944	1 253	135
Different county	3 035	1 424	1 016	10 536	4 837	673	566	3 070	3 181	302
Same State	734	638	399	6 204	3 043	513	371	1 928	2 017	185
Different State	2 301	786	617	4 332	1 794	160	195	1 142	1 164	117
Abroad	978	693	8	10 708	6 316	985	764	3 931	3 150	329

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 665
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 163. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County—Con.				Prince William County					
	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Central American	South American	All other Hispanic origin
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**211**	**39**	**331**	**506**	**278**	**197**	**340**	**182**	**98**	**60**
Children ever born	38	–	61	102	165	113	144	138	4	2
Per 1,000 women	180	–	184	202	594	574	424	758	41	33
Women 25 to 34 years	**260**	**202**	**472**	**707**	**288**	**149**	**407**	**200**	**119**	**82**
Children ever born	224	308	437	773	380	253	660	389	147	124
Per 1,000 women	862	1 525	926	1 093	1 319	1 698	1 622	1 945	1 235	1 512
Women 35 to 44 years	**234**	**72**	**358**	**555**	**85**	**197**	**305**	**130**	**95**	**73**
Children ever born	328	117	536	1 082	224	408	769	383	211	161
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 625	1 497	1 950	2 635	2 071	2 521	2 946	2 221	2 205
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**417**	**232**	**766**	**1 576**	**521**	**551**	**950**	**355**	**297**	**285**
With own children under 18 years	241	118	477	851	317	457	656	237	206	213
With own children under 6 years	98	64	236	438	194	234	325	134	70	121
Married-couple families	**299**	**200**	**622**	**1 218**	**425**	**462**	**755**	**267**	**227**	**253**
With own children under 18 years	193	118	396	674	272	377	534	205	148	181
With own children under 6 years	98	64	209	367	183	199	299	127	60	112
Female householder, no husband present	**112**	**15**	**112**	**241**	**31**	**52**	**84**	**8**	**51**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	42	–	61	135	26	52	72	8	39	25
With own children under 6 years	–	–	19	41	–	17	12	–	10	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 057**	**960**	**3 216**	**6 228**	**2 639**	**1 905**	**3 335**	**1 437**	**999**	**873**
Speak a language other than English	1 911	800	3 003	4 007	1 710	1 338	2 479	1 231	857	385
5 to 17 years	443	52	461	838	238	323	496	253	193	50
18 to 64 years	1 404	737	2 388	2 981	1 460	987	1 931	974	645	306
65 years and over	64	11	154	188	12	28	52	4	19	29
Do not speak English "very well"	977	265	1 653	1 828	839	247	1 204	700	352	146
5 to 17 years	137	9	114	254	56	33	113	59	35	19
18 to 64 years	792	245	1 404	1 435	783	193	1 055	637	305	107
65 years and over	48	11	135	139	–	21	36	4	12	20
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	140	47	218	348	166	46	229	134	77	18
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 049**	**960**	**3 199**	**6 107**	**2 435**	**1 842**	**3 282**	**1 403**	**987**	**866**
In linguistically isolated households	496	71	746	1 070	472	101	758	494	211	53
5 to 17 years	146	–	128	218	52	19	152	76	57	19
18 to 64 years	324	66	572	795	420	72	595	418	154	23
65 years and over	26	5	46	57	–	10	11	–	–	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**786**	**280**	**1 025**	**2 247**	**695**	**743**	**1 194**	**503**	**381**	**310**
Preprimary school	47	22	76	110	58	48	59	34	17	8
Public school	25	4	21	38	40	24	59	34	17	8
Elementary or high school	521	135	555	1 495	507	534	833	364	251	218
Public school	429	91	482	1 248	494	498	797	345	234	218
College	218	123	394	642	130	161	302	105	113	84
Public college	129	111	329	518	115	131	205	83	69	53
Persons 18 to 24 years	**214**	**94**	**398**	**823**	**700**	**284**	**533**	**301**	**162**	**70**
Percent enrolled in college	32.2	56.4	32.9	32.6	13.1	19.7	25.0	17.6	38.9	24.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**144**	**48**	**175**	**438**	**221**	**193**	**198**	**91**	**60**	**47**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.8	–	16.6	14.8	43.4	7.3	4.0	8.8	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 321**	**727**	**2 218**	**4 016**	**1 364**	**1 053**	**1 992**	**788**	**606**	**572**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	5.6	.7	1.9	5.8	6.2	.9	4.7	9.9	–	2.8
High school graduate or higher	74.9	91.2	78.5	77.4	74.3	87.5	76.5	56.6	91.7	86.7
Some college or higher	49.7	61.9	49.5	62.1	46.1	68.4	54.5	37.6	69.1	62.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	19.8	20.7	38.4	10.8	33.9	23.8	18.8	28.5	25.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	**214**	**94**	**398**	**823**	**700**	**284**	**533**	**301**	**162**	**70**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	66.4	100.0	77.9	61.0	54.4	87.0	56.7	37.2	78.4	90.0
Some college or higher	49.1	91.5	48.7	36.9	23.3	48.6	28.9	17.6	46.9	35.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.5	9.6	5.5	9.2	2.6	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**401**	**315**	**769**	**1 534**	**851**	**424**	**845**	**373**	**260**	**206**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	75.3	97.5	92.5	75.4	75.0	86.6	81.2	63.0	97.3	93.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	16.2	18.7	33.4	9.9	20.8	23.3	19.3	26.9	26.7
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 181**	**1 077**	**3 524**	**6 886**	**2 985**	**2 201**	**3 701**	**1 571**	**1 097**	**1 002**
Native	652	421	717	3 856	1 865	2 199	1 373	394	339	620
Born in State of residence	219	186	406	1 087	307	403	509	199	159	146
Born in a different State	336	161	241	2 500	1 493	872	769	155	142	457
Born abroad	97	74	70	269	65	924	95	40	38	17
Foreign born	1 529	656	2 807	3 030	1 120	2	2 328	1 177	758	382
Naturalized citizen	489	196	644	773	321	–	807	306	309	187
Not a citizen	1 040	460	2 163	2 257	799	2	1 521	871	449	195
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 057**	**960**	**3 216**	**6 228**	**2 639**	**1 905**	**3 335**	**1 437**	**999**	**873**
Same house	720	544	938	1 996	249	495	713	113	308	284
Different house in the United States	843	349	1 153	3 083	2 050	1 076	2 080	1 028	527	513
Same county	218	84	223	819	191	148	252	80	96	71
Different county	625	265	930	2 264	1 859	928	1 828	948	431	442
Same State	333	167	570	1 033	266	417	975	560	312	103
Different State	292	98	360	1 231	1 593	511	853	388	119	339
Abroad	494	67	1 125	1 149	340	334	542	296	164	76

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 666
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 163. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city						Fairfax city
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**125**	**708**	**428**	**369**	**172**	**71**	**143**
Children ever born	98	435	328	249	55	42	39
Per 1,000 women	784	614	766	675	320	592	273
Women 25 to 34 years	**137**	**1 136**	**610**	**434**	**310**	**216**	**76**
Children ever born	39	1 579	1 154	996	295	130	94
Per 1,000 women	285	1 390	1 892	2 295	952	602	1 237
Women 35 to 44 years	**22**	**604**	**272**	**206**	**218**	**94**	**98**
Children ever born	40	1 267	634	511	477	128	232
Per 1,000 women	1 818	2 098	2 331	2 481	2 188	1 362	2 367
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**197**
With own children under 18 years	89	1 080	681	567	299	89	105
With own children under 6 years	80	674	453	357	166	44	23
Married-couple families	**135**	**1 119**	**532**	**415**	**411**	**165**	**139**
With own children under 18 years	71	728	461	373	201	55	74
With own children under 6 years	71	490	327	250	128	24	19
Female householder, no husband present	**24**	**292**	**143**	**96**	**111**	**26**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	–	221	109	83	90	22	27
With own children under 6 years	–	96	58	39	30	8	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 092**	**7 472**	**4 207**	**3 301**	**2 089**	**1 092**	**975**
Speak a language other than English	832	7 055	4 087	3 241	2 030	854	869
5 to 17 years	39	1 177	653	602	415	101	183
18 to 64 years	783	5 809	3 418	2 628	1 584	731	667
65 years and over	10	69	16	11	31	22	19
Do not speak English "very well"	567	4 795	3 379	2 849	996	384	560
5 to 17 years	23	619	435	424	151	33	93
18 to 64 years	534	4 116	2 928	2 414	823	329	448
65 years and over	10	60	16	11	22	22	19
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	110	841	634	551	133	74	91
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 042**	**7 407**	**4 173**	**3 284**	**2 069**	**1 081**	**975**
In linguistically isolated households	401	3 409	2 639	2 232	516	251	356
5 to 17 years	23	569	391	348	138	40	68
18 to 64 years	372	2 825	2 243	1 884	374	205	269
65 years and over	6	15	5	–	4	6	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**183**	**2 087**	**997**	**814**	**752**	**314**	**357**
Preprimary school	12	67	49	16	5	13	20
Public school	4	62	49	16	–	13	7
Elementary or high school	66	1 447	822	717	458	159	230
Public school	43	1 276	771	680	351	146	207
College	105	573	126	81	289	142	107
Public college	89	415	91	60	216	92	79
Persons 18 to 24 years	**429**	**1 447**	**1 026**	**831**	**208**	**177**	**218**
Percent enrolled in college	6.5	12.2	3.3	3.2	44.2	19.2	28.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**65**	**510**	**357**	**334**	**99**	**46**	**95**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	46.2	39.4	48.2	46.1	18.2	23.9	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	**593**	**4 786**	**2 500**	**1 859**	**1 456**	**790**	**549**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	7.8	19.7	32.6	40.1	1.8	11.1	13.1
High school graduate or higher	75.7	50.5	25.0	15.4	83.2	71.9	58.5
Some college or higher	54.6	32.1	12.5	7.3	51.5	60.3	42.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.0	17.2	5.1	3.3	26.2	40.0	14.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	**429**	**1 447**	**1 026**	**831**	**208**	**177**	**218**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	57.1	30.3	17.1	14.0	75.5	46.9	61.9
Some college or higher	19.3	15.5	5.5	3.2	52.9	19.8	39.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.6	4.3	.5	.6	7.2	14.7	4.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	**348**	**2 644**	**1 512**	**1 147**	**753**	**368**	**214**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	79.0	49.6	25.3	16.8	84.2	77.4	47.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.0	14.9	4.4	2.6	23.5	41.0	7.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**1 175**	**8 359**	**4 732**	**3 693**	**2 233**	**1 300**	**1 026**
Native	525	1 742	784	566	328	623	230
Born in State of residence	86	852	489	409	165	198	88
Born in a different State	423	749	214	139	133	395	122
Born abroad	16	141	81	18	30	30	20
Foreign born	650	6 617	3 948	3 127	1 905	677	796
Naturalized citizen	86	676	241	123	270	133	140
Not a citizen	564	5 941	3 707	3 004	1 635	544	656
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 092**	**7 472**	**4 207**	**3 301**	**2 089**	**1 092**	**975**
Same house	164	1 213	408	219	426	351	223
Different house in the United States	627	3 423	2 002	1 704	845	549	412
Same county	166	1 696	1 181	1 058	345	161	134
Different county	461	1 727	821	646	500	388	278
Same State	58	670	323	266	244	95	171
Different State	403	1 057	498	380	256	293	107
Abroad	301	2 836	1 797	1 378	818	192	340

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 667
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 163. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city			Norfolk city	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican
FERTILITY					
Women 15 to 24 years	**101**	**122**	**135**	**211**	**265**
Children ever born	27	61	61	88	149
Per 1,000 women	267	500	452	417	562
Women 25 to 34 years	**122**	**185**	**120**	**150**	**197**
Children ever born	229	324	150	338	391
Per 1,000 women	1 877	1 751	1 250	2 253	1 985
Women 35 to 44 years	**73**	**121**	**135**	**31**	**30**
Children ever born	167	203	236	77	82
Per 1,000 women	2 288	1 678	1 748	2 484	2 733
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
With own children under 18 years	247	347	246	240	353
With own children under 6 years	163	199	103	189	263
Married-couple families	**290**	**339**	**317**	**312**	**368**
With own children under 18 years	211	224	207	219	292
With own children under 6 years	163	123	97	168	228
Female householder, no husband present	**29**	**139**	**49**	**21**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	29	112	27	21	37
With own children under 6 years	–	65	6	21	26
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years and over	**1 187**	**1 459**	**1 298**	**1 668**	**2 197**
Speak a language other than English	563	931	706	798	1 436
5 to 17 years	42	166	88	7	172
18 to 64 years	521	728	584	781	1 258
65 years and over	–	37	34	10	6
Do not speak English "very well"	152	176	249	194	401
5 to 17 years	–	16	50	–	71
18 to 64 years	152	137	199	192	330
65 years and over	–	23	–	2	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD					
Linguistically isolated households	35	26	30	30	4
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 041**	**1 386**	**1 221**	**1 065**	**1 651**
In linguistically isolated households	65	79	99	36	31
5 to 17 years	–	32	27	–	18
18 to 64 years	65	38	72	36	13
65 years and over	–	9	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**439**	**632**	**398**	**242**	**639**
Preprimary school	32	34	5	26	35
Public school	26	34	5	15	22
Elementary or high school	322	420	263	106	413
Public school	322	420	263	106	406
College	85	178	130	110	191
Public college	60	123	103	82	140
Persons 18 to 24 years	**246**	**281**	**206**	**827**	**842**
Percent enrolled in college	11.4	16.4	5.3	7.1	14.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**128**	**79**	**80**	**207**	**155**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.7	26.6	28.8	5.3	7.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over	**575**	**720**	**847**	**682**	**862**
Percent:					
Less than 5th grade	2.3	–	–	.3	–
High school graduate or higher	86.6	85.4	82.3	88.7	84.2
Some college or higher	43.0	51.4	48.2	53.7	52.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.4	2.1	14.6	10.4	16.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**246**	**281**	**206**	**827**	**842**
Percent:					
High school graduate or higher	83.3	71.5	68.4	94.1	85.5
Some college or higher	24.4	32.4	38.8	25.0	32.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	2.8	–	2.5	3.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	**380**	**433**	**329**	**444**	**569**
Percent:					
High school graduate or higher	87.1	91.9	87.8	94.6	89.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.3	–	15.2	11.7	17.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP					
All persons	**1 341**	**1 619**	**1 390**	**1 915**	**2 492**
Native	1 197	1 610	803	1 735	2 488
Born in State of residence	154	233	230	243	507
Born in a different State	994	632	470	1 466	1 232
Born abroad	49	745	103	26	749
Foreign born	144	9	587	180	4
Naturalized citizen	38	9	290	68	–
Not a citizen	106	–	297	112	4
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	**1 187**	**1 459**	**1 298**	**1 668**	**2 197**
Same house	176	254	381	204	427
Different house in the United States	922	934	661	1 412	1 425
Same county	108	203	172	198	370
Different county	814	731	489	1 214	1 055
Same State	40	230	102	107	95
Different State	774	501	387	1 107	960
Abroad	89	271	256	52	345

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 668
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 163. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Norfolk city—Con.		Virginia Beach city			
	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	**239**	**166**	**309**	**180**	**352**	**236**
Children ever born	34	23	100	109	115	110
Per 1,000 women	142	139	324	606	327	466
Women 25 to 34 years	**204**	**126**	**454**	**472**	**658**	**345**
Children ever born	252	160	724	956	981	474
Per 1,000 women	1 235	1 270	1 595	2 025	1 491	1 374
Women 35 to 44 years	**155**	**118**	**199**	**131**	**410**	**302**
Children ever born	363	260	372	258	955	736
Per 1,000 women	2 342	2 203	1 869	1 969	2 329	2 437
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	**453**	**242**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
With own children under 18 years	225	124	591	485	705	466
With own children under 6 years	130	70	358	303	374	230
Married-couple families	**373**	**195**	**608**	**606**	**932**	**590**
With own children under 18 years	187	101	481	365	635	422
With own children under 6 years	130	70	302	240	358	223
Female householder, no husband present	**51**	**25**	**69**	**110**	**78**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	32	17	69	100	57	36
With own children under 6 years	–	–	23	48	16	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	**2 330**	**1 467**	**2 923**	**2 646**	**4 210**	**2 806**
Speak a language other than English	1 614	937	1 142	1 683	2 439	1 453
5 to 17 years	205	131	180	229	288	156
18 to 64 years	1 335	751	946	1 395	2 055	1 241
65 years and over	74	55	16	59	96	56
Do not speak English "very well"	476	270	194	407	734	452
5 to 17 years	88	51	51	58	98	43
18 to 64 years	351	189	127	312	595	381
65 years and over	37	30	16	37	41	28
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households	75	28	3	57	67	45
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 841**	**1 258**	**2 642**	**2 500**	**4 073**	**2 705**
In linguistically isolated households	118	52	7	153	177	148
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	53	44	44
18 to 64 years	103	44	7	100	125	104
65 years and over	15	8	–	–	8	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**762**	**502**	**978**	**878**	**1 532**	**1 045**
Preprimary school	55	35	119	77	126	84
Public school	24	4	80	29	68	43
Elementary or high school	364	265	611	606	826	615
Public school	326	244	565	571	799	606
College	343	202	248	195	580	346
Public college	272	164	210	109	419	247
Persons 18 to 24 years	**771**	**463**	**698**	**439**	**579**	**366**
Percent enrolled in college	29.7	31.5	18.9	18.7	41.3	38.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**236**	**183**	**261**	**114**	**238**	**194**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.4	3.8	3.4	12.3	4.6	5.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	**1 203**	**747**	**1 522**	**1 501**	**2 709**	**1 760**
Percent:						
Less than 5th grade	2.7	3.5	–	.5	.5	.7
High school graduate or higher	82.0	77.6	91.4	87.3	88.3	84.6
Some college or higher	50.7	38.0	54.8	60.4	61.9	56.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	14.1	15.1	17.3	20.2	17.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**771**	**463**	**698**	**439**	**579**	**366**
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher	90.3	87.0	83.5	88.6	81.9	72.7
Some college or higher	42.8	41.7	31.2	38.3	54.2	49.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	4.3	3.2	1.8	2.1	3.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	**559**	**280**	**937**	**933**	**1 260**	**766**
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher	95.3	93.9	93.8	92.3	92.9	91.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	14.6	11.7	11.0	19.2	16.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	**2 523**	**1 594**	**3 526**	**3 205**	**4 634**	**3 136**
Native	1 334	936	3 293	3 180	2 527	1 955
Born in State of residence	362	213	631	604	733	589
Born in a different State	826	627	2 527	1 498	1 427	1 119
Born abroad	146	96	135	1 078	367	247
Foreign born	1 189	658	233	25	2 107	1 181
Naturalized citizen	555	342	184	14	1 264	679
Not a citizen	634	316	49	11	843	502
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	**2 330**	**1 467**	**2 923**	**2 646**	**4 210**	**2 806**
Same house	590	472	525	313	1 148	912
Different house in the United States	1 371	794	2 259	1 926	2 398	1 505
Same county	395	280	604	405	804	600
Different county	976	514	1 655	1 521	1 594	905
Same State	128	46	195	297	414	235
Different State	848	468	1 460	1 224	1 180	670
Abroad	369	201	139	407	664	389

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 669
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Arlington County									Chesterfield County
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Salvadoran	South American	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 496**	**981**	**14 964**	**7 747**	**891**	**5 769**	**5 256**	**1 161**	**1 862**	**721**
In labor force	1 267	875	12 254	6 379	751	4 777	4 331	948	1 457	591
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.7	89.2	81.9	82.3	84.3	82.8	82.4	81.7	78.2	82.0
Armed Forces	46	94	40	21	–	7	4	–	6	13
Civilian labor force	1 221	781	12 214	6 358	751	4 770	4 327	948	1 451	578
Employed	1 179	757	11 535	5 844	696	4 356	4 214	936	1 399	553
At work 35 or more hours	991	654	9 273	4 781	558	3 558	3 274	800	1 156	435
Unemployed	42	24	679	514	55	414	113	12	52	25
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.1	5.6	8.1	7.3	8.7	2.6	1.3	3.6	4.3
Not in labor force	229	106	2 710	1 368	140	992	925	213	405	130
Institutionalized persons	14	34	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Females 16 years and over	**705**	**484**	**6 819**	**3 220**	**380**	**2 208**	**2 559**	**520**	**979**	**386**
In labor force	545	429	4 831	2 234	256	1 502	1 867	375	681	299
Percent of females 16 years and over	77.3	88.6	70.8	69.4	67.4	68.0	73.0	72.1	69.6	77.5
Armed Forces	15	12	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	530	417	4 827	2 234	256	1 502	1 863	375	681	299
Employed	511	393	4 470	1 991	238	1 303	1 800	375	630	274
At work 35 or more hours	406	333	3 355	1 503	155	955	1 308	305	504	196
Unemployed	19	24	357	243	18	199	63	–	51	25
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	5.8	7.4	10.9	7.0	13.2	3.4	–	7.5	8.4
Not in labor force	160	55	1 988	986	124	706	692	145	298	87
Institutionalized persons	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 179**	**757**	**11 535**	**5 844**	**696**	**4 356**	**4 214**	**936**	**1 399**	**553**
Private wage and salary workers	843	472	10 370	5 523	614	4 222	3 639	802	1 134	444
Local government workers	59	58	276	94	18	44	182	34	–	19
State government workers	24	6	18	13	4	–	–	–	5	47
Federal government workers	144	204	408	69	28	16	159	40	176	20
Self-employed workers	95	17	449	145	32	74	220	60	84	15
Unpaid family workers	14	–	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	8
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 179**	**757**	**11 535**	**5 844**	**696**	**4 356**	**4 214**	**936**	**1 399**	**553**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	344	1 571	425	76	220	709	107	414	186
Professional specialty occupations	188	147	698	116	19	61	387	36	186	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	246	229	1 604	518	120	245	742	172	333	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	139	129	831	246	60	108	382	114	203	74
Service occupations	327	116	4 624	2 697	263	2 108	1 513	375	388	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	9	134	94	–	81	34	9	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	16	1 769	918	102	745	732	161	119	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	43	1 833	1 192	135	957	484	112	139	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	18	–	266	89	20	61	137	18	40	18
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	17	265	129	–	94	108	34	10	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	26	1 302	974	115	802	239	60	89	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**511**	**393**	**4 470**	**1 991**	**238**	**1 303**	**1 800**	**375**	**630**	**274**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	173	171	713	198	28	115	373	43	133	102
Professional specialty occupations	90	66	359	68	14	44	219	12	63	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148	161	998	329	65	143	415	101	254	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81	118	604	182	37	78	261	66	161	68
Service occupations	179	52	2 382	1 319	123	938	822	187	215	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	9	19	–	–	–	13	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	44	14	–	14	19	19	11	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	–	314	131	22	93	158	25	11	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11	–	174	55	8	39	108	9	11	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	23	9	–	9	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	117	67	14	45	50	16	–	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 179**	**757**	**11 535**	**5 844**	**696**	**4 356**	**4 214**	**936**	**1 399**	**553**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	9	108	87	–	87	21	9	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	175	45	2 566	1 723	224	1 374	668	114	175	50
Manufacturing	28	30	308	102	8	71	164	13	42	129
Durable goods	–	8	110	38	–	29	50	13	22	35
Transportation	45	25	171	49	10	35	83	19	39	5
Communications and other public utilities	5	18	110	18	–	18	81	15	7	31
Wholesale trade	40	9	108	61	–	49	37	–	10	30
Retail trade	190	81	2 392	1 408	156	1 109	735	170	249	117
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	91	716	321	15	219	266	70	117	17
Business and repair services	84	10	1 125	583	99	360	431	106	104	16
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	95	79	2 119	978	106	744	912	182	211	37
Professional and related services	308	198	1 410	427	40	271	658	188	288	86
Health services	60	39	304	104	–	77	110	17	76	27
Educational services	99	64	400	139	8	81	206	35	46	32
Public administration	149	162	402	87	38	19	158	50	157	35
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 331**	**845**	**11 754**	**5 981**	**759**	**4 404**	**4 214**	**886**	**1 460**	**636**
50 to 52 weeks	936	499	6 487	3 336	450	2 496	2 139	483	964	424
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 148	735	9 882	5 041	636	3 773	3 508	786	1 262	478
40 or more weeks	998	596	7 936	3 914	505	2 926	2 906	634	1 054	378
50 to 52 weeks	842	461	5 952	3 034	401	2 278	1 966	462	904	355
27 to 39 weeks	17	60	873	482	54	381	311	65	80	24
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**582**	**413**	**4 780**	**2 181**	**275**	**1 476**	**1 861**	**348**	**677**	**336**
50 to 52 weeks	382	204	2 631	1 212	172	836	954	198	434	229
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	472	367	3 662	1 667	198	1 156	1 425	268	530	225
40 or more weeks	382	252	2 860	1 226	152	814	1 173	228	430	193
50 to 52 weeks	328	200	2 218	994	123	694	807	177	386	175
27 to 39 weeks	–	46	297	203	13	171	71	–	23	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**387**	**257**	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**225**
No workers	–	–	80	28	9	19	42	19	10	–
1 worker	84	62	1 134	539	76	385	459	85	117	50
2 workers	219	182	2 126	1 052	110	781	774	182	282	107
3 or more workers	84	13	1 011	522	48	426	395	86	90	68

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 670
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 164. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County									
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	South American	Chilean
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 020**	**3 106**	**1 922**	**28 008**	**12 858**	**2 016**	**1 544**	**7 826**	**9 624**	**904**
In labor force	4 164	2 571	1 505	23 091	11 051	1 778	1 256	6 856	7 627	706
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.9	82.8	78.3	82.4	85.9	88.2	81.3	87.6	79.2	78.1
Armed Forces	323	227	27	260	77	–	10	–	21	5
Civilian labor force	3 841	2 344	1 478	22 831	10 974	1 778	1 246	6 856	7 606	701
Employed	3 674	2 286	1 450	21 662	10 266	1 682	1 211	6 315	7 273	681
At work 35 or more hours	2 956	1 826	1 208	17 684	8 399	1 287	912	5 326	5 943	569
Unemployed	167	58	28	1 169	708	96	35	541	333	20
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	2.5	1.9	5.1	6.5	5.4	2.8	7.9	4.4	2.9
Not in labor force	856	535	417	4 917	1 807	238	288	970	1 997	198
Institutionalized persons	33	29	20	178	26	8	–	8	43	8
Females 16 years and over	**2 400**	**1 711**	**1 018**	**13 663**	**5 581**	**874**	**761**	**3 054**	**5 448**	**443**
In labor force	1 677	1 354	723	10 134	4 271	673	557	2 404	3 957	297
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.9	79.1	71.0	74.2	76.5	77.0	73.2	78.7	72.6	67.0
Armed Forces	18	47	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	1 659	1 307	723	10 099	4 271	673	557	2 404	3 957	297
Employed	1 574	1 284	701	9 509	3 911	599	540	2 166	3 780	289
At work 35 or more hours	1 207	959	506	7 197	3 008	485	350	1 708	2 858	233
Unemployed	85	23	22	590	360	74	17	238	177	8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	1.8	3.0	5.8	8.4	11.0	3.1	9.9	4.5	2.7
Not in labor force	723	357	295	3 529	1 310	201	204	650	1 491	146
Institutionalized persons	–	–	11	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 674**	**2 286**	**1 450**	**21 662**	**10 266**	**1 682**	**1 211**	**6 315**	**7 273**	**681**
Private wage and salary workers	2 765	1 399	1 083	18 390	9 345	1 510	1 115	5 900	5 809	527
Local government workers	141	147	108	740	283	40	41	140	296	19
State government workers	38	33	24	161	67	5	10	29	57	–
Federal government workers	553	636	148	1 235	184	14	18	67	622	84
Self-employed workers	177	59	87	1 089	369	108	27	166	470	51
Unpaid family workers	–	12	–	47	18	5	–	13	19	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 674**	**2 286**	**1 450**	**21 662**	**10 266**	**1 682**	**1 211**	**6 315**	**7 273**	**681**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 045	868	671	4 008	791	135	143	333	1 917	208
Professional specialty occupations	490	419	389	1 813	263	34	41	104	904	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 053	924	459	4 657	1 355	239	289	441	2 138	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	555	551	182	2 575	684	125	180	141	1 357	131
Service occupations	564	225	142	7 214	4 276	651	471	2 878	2 059	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	–	–	466	359	50	17	263	60	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	536	177	129	3 091	1 851	302	150	1 302	769	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	346	92	49	2 226	1 634	305	141	1 098	330	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	20	28	394	317	51	45	190	47	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	43	55	–	386	219	34	23	135	109	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	251	17	21	1 446	1 098	220	73	773	174	22
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 574**	**1 284**	**701**	**9 509**	**3 911**	**599**	**540**	**2 166**	**3 780**	**289**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	513	520	332	1 705	377	57	94	131	806	71
Professional specialty occupations	251	232	165	793	157	24	36	49	368	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	626	609	305	3 001	757	98	162	231	1 494	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	400	428	167	1 905	469	60	109	118	1 053	97
Service occupations	340	112	41	4 287	2 430	402	261	1 567	1 355	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	10	23	153	59	14	7	32	69	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	33	–	359	288	28	16	205	52	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	25	7	–	160	134	10	9	115	9	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	22	20	–	51	51	4	7	13	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	6	–	148	103	14	–	77	43	9
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 674**	**2 286**	**1 450**	**21 662**	**10 266**	**1 682**	**1 211**	**6 315**	**7 273**	**681**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100	7	6	505	378	85	17	247	64	13
Mining	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	721	95	104	3 547	2 344	395	159	1 684	731	73
Manufacturing	145	105	68	534	243	35	40	133	163	42
Durable goods	75	62	45	340	138	20	32	86	94	16
Transportation	144	117	39	539	157	17	24	92	232	13
Communications and other public utilities	80	70	70	482	182	80	19	64	213	8
Wholesale trade	102	71	36	392	164	9	30	108	105	11
Retail trade	504	355	243	4 899	2 673	459	214	1 777	1 415	97
Finance, insurance, and real estate	186	192	166	1 513	509	81	143	185	667	61
Business and repair services	338	155	111	1 874	984	120	183	553	661	53
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	261	73	43	2 923	1 519	188	161	1 054	992	128
Professional and related services	576	465	458	3 315	896	187	200	338	1 487	107
Health services	93	102	151	803	247	43	50	115	316	18
Educational services	117	146	124	729	181	39	24	88	360	33
Public administration	517	581	106	1 134	217	26	21	80	543	75
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 282**	**2 669**	**1 595**	**22 422**	**10 311**	**1 705**	**1 225**	**6 275**	**7 647**	**695**
50 to 52 weeks	2 640	1 794	1 113	13 350	5 817	989	746	3 376	4 785	442
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 468	2 167	1 315	18 671	8 733	1 458	984	5 340	6 259	604
40 or more weeks	2 886	1 893	1 206	15 377	7 018	1 225	797	4 170	5 308	528
50 to 52 weeks	2 435	1 675	999	12 295	5 349	954	629	3 125	4 404	430
27 to 39 weeks	164	108	45	1 272	749	109	95	500	259	32
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 814**	**1 403**	**775**	**9 866**	**4 014**	**638**	**542**	**2 242**	**3 926**	**266**
50 to 52 weeks	1 066	914	465	5 622	2 254	371	296	1 179	2 293	143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 333	1 031	570	7 527	3 063	494	391	1 697	3 008	228
40 or more weeks	1 115	908	487	6 130	2 453	442	294	1 306	2 494	185
50 to 52 weeks	910	816	375	4 862	1 923	341	235	995	1 970	136
27 to 39 weeks	56	52	45	400	173	–	46	90	122	18
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 271**	**1 007**	**742**	**8 072**	**3 472**	**515**	**460**	**2 102**	**2 851**	**305**
No workers	6	34	22	162	52	–	11	41	45	8
1 worker	362	257	167	1 716	659	91	108	357	608	68
2 workers	658	548	460	3 944	1 549	194	171	962	1 486	177
3 or more workers	245	168	93	2 250	1 212	230	170	742	712	52

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 671
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 164. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County—Con.				Prince William County					
	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Central American	South American	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 633**	**841**	**2 678**	**5 040**	**2 158**	**1 439**	**2 616**	**1 129**	**789**	**672**
In labor force	1 269	732	2 135	4 035	1 850	1 203	2 235	958	707	544
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7	87.0	79.7	80.1	85.7	83.6	85.4	84.9	89.6	81.0
Armed Forces	–	9	–	129	342	145	139	51	4	84
Civilian labor force	1 269	723	2 135	3 906	1 508	1 058	2 096	907	703	460
Employed	1 187	668	2 051	3 785	1 438	1 022	2 013	840	687	460
At work 35 or more hours	959	556	1 611	3 074	1 045	813	1 592	639	558	369
Unemployed	82	55	84	121	70	36	83	67	16	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	7.6	3.9	3.1	4.6	3.4	4.0	7.4	2.3	–
Not in labor force	364	109	543	1 005	308	236	381	171	82	128
Institutionalized persons	8	–	17	100	–	–	12	–	12	–
Females 16 years and over	**1 066**	**447**	**1 599**	**2 397**	**729**	**627**	**1 273**	**531**	**372**	**357**
In labor force	810	386	1 160	1 724	476	489	942	378	316	235
Percent of females 16 years and over	76.0	86.4	72.5	71.9	65.3	78.0	74.0	71.2	84.9	65.8
Armed Forces	–	–	–	35	22	6	8	–	–	8
Civilian labor force	810	386	1 160	1 689	454	483	934	378	316	227
Employed	755	340	1 123	1 643	410	466	904	364	300	227
At work 35 or more hours	581	272	765	1 212	243	330	641	251	221	156
Unemployed	55	46	37	46	44	17	30	14	16	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	11.9	3.2	2.7	9.7	3.5	3.2	3.7	5.1	–
Not in labor force	256	61	439	673	253	138	331	153	56	122
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 187**	**668**	**2 051**	**3 785**	**1 438**	**1 022**	**2 013**	**840**	**687**	**460**
Private wage and salary workers	999	490	1 655	2 961	1 224	608	1 621	731	577	295
Local government workers	51	84	72	139	27	77	71	18	13	32
State government workers	–	6	5	27	–	34	36	–	9	27
Federal government workers	124	66	154	412	139	288	184	50	60	74
Self-employed workers	13	22	150	236	48	15	101	41	28	32
Unpaid family workers	–	–	15	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 187**	**668**	**2 051**	**3 785**	**1 438**	**1 022**	**2 013**	**840**	**687**	**460**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	304	170	441	1 223	163	327	379	101	118	152
Professional specialty occupations	142	86	154	590	29	105	193	26	90	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437	302	559	999	399	338	540	138	235	167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	296	203	304	492	227	194	299	67	131	101
Service occupations	282	131	706	798	173	177	526	294	162	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	4	40	47	37	8	7	5	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	31	214	466	475	78	360	203	95	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	30	91	252	191	94	201	99	75	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20	–	17	30	47	15	75	16	39	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	22	20	44	58	16	47	31	21	10	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	10	30	164	128	32	95	62	26	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**755**	**340**	**1 123**	**1 643**	**410**	**466**	**904**	**364**	**300**	**227**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	93	223	500	53	159	158	47	42	69
Professional specialty occupations	63	38	68	253	25	52	67	14	30	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	348	177	418	640	235	182	325	79	139	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	148	241	350	135	115	196	31	94	71
Service occupations	222	63	457	459	106	95	350	217	89	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	7	16	25	4	3	22	15	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	–	5	19	12	27	49	6	23	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4	–	5	17	–	6	43	–	23	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	3	21	6	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	–	–	2	9	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 187**	**668**	**2 051**	**3 785**	**1 438**	**1 022**	**2 013**	**840**	**687**	**460**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	4	31	63	44	–	5	5	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	94	18	233	472	587	92	353	254	62	37
Manufacturing	26	15	45	128	66	35	104	27	24	46
Durable goods	18	6	28	108	40	29	96	27	22	40
Transportation	14	13	113	150	41	36	50	–	43	7
Communications and other public utilities	18	54	46	60	26	21	49	21	13	15
Wholesale trade	27	–	6	115	19	30	38	–	38	–
Retail trade	214	135	434	689	210	197	469	202	137	130
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80	84	159	330	63	42	166	55	69	37
Business and repair services	91	65	189	211	83	43	131	73	53	5
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	143	47	347	380	40	21	181	63	83	29
Professional and related services	356	153	314	826	152	258	260	85	109	58
Health services	74	45	67	176	63	61	28	18	3	7
Educational services	100	36	58	176	43	80	44	6	23	15
Public administration	124	80	134	356	107	247	207	55	56	96
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 296**	**777**	**2 086**	**4 022**	**1 850**	**1 220**	**2 288**	**983**	**714**	**571**
50 to 52 weeks	718	489	1 359	2 542	1 054	898	1 471	570	441	440
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 038	605	1 681	3 335	1 563	1 022	1 887	826	586	455
40 or more weeks	845	489	1 425	2 814	1 300	898	1 659	700	503	436
50 to 52 weeks	688	411	1 226	2 351	962	820	1 377	528	416	413
27 to 39 weeks	12	45	72	229	117	36	105	69	34	2
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**802**	**410**	**1 147**	**1 730**	**485**	**491**	**995**	**414**	**317**	**257**
50 to 52 weeks	464	253	689	975	222	294	567	211	174	175
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	612	297	853	1 316	360	354	742	295	251	189
40 or more weeks	536	237	700	1 087	277	261	610	240	187	176
50 to 52 weeks	444	180	563	884	219	235	503	186	151	159
27 to 39 weeks	12	8	41	98	50	27	40	18	20	2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**417**	**232**	**766**	**1 576**	**521**	**551**	**950**	**355**	**297**	**285**
No workers	5	–	28	65	2	10	–	–	–	–
1 worker	107	14	114	436	153	148	202	51	85	61
2 workers	217	142	347	777	271	306	545	197	140	200
3 or more workers	88	76	277	298	95	87	203	107	72	24

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 672
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 164. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city						Fairfax city
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**1 047**	**6 445**	**3 656**	**2 820**	**1 732**	**973**	**828**
In labor force	897	5 486	3 105	2 389	1 479	837	659
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.7	85.1	84.9	84.7	85.4	86.0	79.6
Armed Forces	29	43	20	–	–	16	–
Civilian labor force	868	5 443	3 085	2 389	1 479	821	659
Employed	826	4 869	2 687	2 057	1 366	758	627
At work 35 or more hours	715	3 860	2 057	1 565	1 169	595	498
Unemployed	42	574	398	332	113	63	32
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	10.5	12.9	13.9	7.6	7.7	4.9
Not in labor force	150	959	551	431	253	136	169
Institutionalized persons	4	47	34	17	13	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**350**	**2 833**	**1 420**	**1 064**	**845**	**511**	**377**
In labor force	261	2 241	1 091	797	673	428	269
Percent of females 16 years and over	74.6	79.1	76.8	74.9	79.6	83.8	71.4
Armed Forces	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	232	2 241	1 091	797	673	428	269
Employed	232	1 943	877	645	632	385	245
At work 35 or more hours	182	1 410	593	429	507	280	173
Unemployed	–	298	214	152	41	43	24
Percent of civilian labor force	–	13.3	19.6	19.1	6.1	10.0	8.9
Not in labor force	89	592	329	267	172	83	108
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**826**	**4 869**	**2 687**	**2 057**	**1 366**	**758**	**627**
Private wage and salary workers	655	4 279	2 561	1 965	1 120	559	514
Local government workers	25	114	15	15	71	28	24
State government workers	9	18	7	7	–	11	8
Federal government workers	88	277	40	10	99	119	16
Self-employed workers	49	172	59	55	76	37	65
Unpaid family workers	–	9	5	5	–	4	–
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**826**	**4 869**	**2 687**	**2 057**	**1 366**	**758**	**627**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	172	636	121	61	260	245	70
Professional specialty occupations	28	240	8	8	137	95	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	150	817	181	98	416	201	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70	444	63	9	238	127	48
Service occupations	187	1 994	1 357	1 084	408	200	285
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	171	157	110	–	14	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	253	608	390	331	174	44	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	643	481	373	108	54	70
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	159	119	86	27	13	33
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	108	89	77	19	–	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	376	273	210	62	41	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**232**	**1 943**	**877**	**645**	**632**	**385**	**245**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	96	337	56	29	115	156	40
Professional specialty occupations	23	105	–	–	46	59	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76	526	129	55	251	127	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	354	55	7	190	93	26
Service occupations	37	924	591	472	223	90	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	25	8	8	9	8	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	131	93	81	34	4	18
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	91	67	62	20	4	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	14	–	–	14	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	26	26	19	–	–	18
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**826**	**4 869**	**2 687**	**2 057**	**1 366**	**758**	**627**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	136	126	88	–	10	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	279	772	539	470	159	74	77
Manufacturing	–	135	82	51	45	8	21
Durable goods	–	75	53	27	14	8	15
Transportation	11	96	52	21	15	29	9
Communications and other public utilities	8	176	32	18	90	54	6
Wholesale trade	–	46	4	–	21	21	13
Retail trade	160	1 277	848	671	316	103	222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	223	63	47	107	53	25
Business and repair services	59	340	158	130	100	73	75
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	40	904	607	475	175	86	62
Professional and related services	111	559	153	86	245	161	101
Health services	4	130	38	13	54	38	40
Educational services	25	87	19	19	40	28	26
Public administration	83	205	23	–	93	86	16
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**906**	**5 264**	**2 926**	**2 244**	**1 466**	**796**	**681**
50 to 52 weeks	531	3 041	1 638	1 276	835	519	448
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	795	4 519	2 507	1 971	1 265	698	548
40 or more weeks	667	3 753	2 023	1 605	1 060	621	486
50 to 52 weeks	490	2 861	1 521	1 209	793	498	419
27 to 39 weeks	70	342	212	160	87	43	27
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**264**	**2 059**	**986**	**718**	**645**	**379**	**297**
50 to 52 weeks	195	1 213	544	426	372	264	179
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	238	1 656	766	562	528	329	218
40 or more weeks	200	1 412	629	462	461	289	175
50 to 52 weeks	169	1 121	490	392	344	254	156
27 to 39 weeks	38	108	62	53	19	27	19
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**197**
No workers	–	22	12	12	5	5	5
1 worker	33	391	211	181	117	63	28
2 workers	141	826	356	259	323	135	86
3 or more workers	33	428	312	249	92	13	78

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 673
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 164. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city			Norfolk city	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	**846**	**1 025**	**1 076**	**1 517**	**1 724**
In labor force	688	779	796	1 324	1 464
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.3	76.0	74.0	87.3	84.9
Armed Forces	302	288	203	858	771
Civilian labor force	386	491	593	466	693
Employed	339	420	518	427	596
At work 35 or more hours	228	327	369	332	509
Unemployed	47	71	75	39	97
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	14.5	12.6	8.4	14.0
Not in labor force	158	246	280	193	260
Institutionalized persons	8	14	8	11	17
Females 16 years and over	**302**	**476**	**500**	**437**	**573**
In labor force	174	298	335	289	369
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.6	62.6	67.0	66.1	64.4
Armed Forces	22	–	38	96	65
Civilian labor force	152	298	297	193	304
Employed	119	251	228	174	247
At work 35 or more hours	50	189	124	144	193
Unemployed	33	47	69	19	57
Percent of civilian labor force	21.7	15.8	23.2	9.8	18.8
Not in labor force	128	178	165	148	204
Institutionalized persons	–	7	–	11	–
CLASS OF WORKER					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**339**	**420**	**518**	**427**	**596**
Private wage and salary workers	245	304	385	310	430
Local government workers	15	17	36	6	19
State government workers	8	25	30	5	6
Federal government workers	71	53	55	106	121
Self-employed workers	–	10	12	–	20
Unpaid family workers	–	11	–	–	–
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**339**	**420**	**518**	**427**	**596**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	56	147	59	52
Professional specialty occupations	23	19	84	13	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117	160	95	125	249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	63	32	69	100
Service occupations	62	110	152	114	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	14	–	10	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	49	83	43	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	31	41	76	59
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	6	14	41	16
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	–	27	16	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	25	–	19	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**119**	**251**	**228**	**174**	**247**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	26	64	32	25
Professional specialty occupations	5	–	24	6	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75	137	49	65	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	51	22	38	69
Service occupations	39	81	88	57	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	7	6	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	21	20	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	–	14	11	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	7	9	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**339**	**420**	**518**	**427**	**596**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	–	–	15	12
Mining	8	–	–	–	–
Construction	32	–	12	32	51
Manufacturing	58	75	115	58	53
Durable goods	19	56	99	35	20
Transportation	5	7	9	7	18
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	5	19
Wholesale trade	–	–	10	5	24
Retail trade	88	83	165	59	109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	36	8	33	71
Business and repair services	14	17	35	18	65
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	25	77	27	38	39
Professional and related services	78	102	91	80	50
Health services	31	63	33	16	5
Educational services	23	39	35	16	17
Public administration	8	23	46	77	85
WORK STATUS IN 1989					
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**697**	**807**	**855**	**1 359**	**1 527**
50 to 52 weeks	403	449	569	882	880
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	569	668	655	1 190	1 296
40 or more weeks	471	541	562	988	1 071
50 to 52 weeks	366	409	496	840	811
27 to 39 weeks	54	17	25	71	43
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**179**	**310**	**324**	**339**	**422**
50 to 52 weeks	64	143	160	175	163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	101	212	201	242	310
40 or more weeks	70	128	139	176	221
50 to 52 weeks	27	103	114	159	149
27 to 39 weeks	31	8	25	2	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989					
Families	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
No workers	5	76	23	–	6
1 worker	146	136	112	134	171
2 workers	149	251	206	192	279
3 or more workers	31	26	50	16	18

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 674
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 164. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Norfolk city—Con.		Virginia Beach city			
	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	**2 018**	**1 254**	**2 307**	**1 976**	**3 436**	**2 243**
In labor force	1 517	872	2 040	1 549	2 651	1 709
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.2	69.5	88.4	78.4	77.2	76.2
Armed Forces	668	290	716	528	606	390
Civilian labor force	849	582	1 324	1 021	2 045	1 319
Employed	780	537	1 230	904	1 886	1 232
At work 35 or more hours	592	408	857	689	1 362	924
Unemployed	69	45	94	117	159	87
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	7.7	7.1	11.5	7.8	6.6
Not in labor force	501	382	267	427	785	534
Institutionalized persons	9	5	–	9	10	10
Females 16 years and over	**797**	**587**	**1 044**	**934**	**1 767**	**1 129**
In labor force	457	321	834	576	1 204	773
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.3	54.7	79.9	61.7	68.1	68.5
Armed Forces	44	20	49	19	46	24
Civilian labor force	413	301	785	557	1 158	749
Employed	355	256	708	463	1 059	700
At work 35 or more hours	239	165	473	308	682	475
Unemployed	58	45	77	94	99	49
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	15.0	9.8	16.9	8.5	6.5
Not in labor force	340	266	210	358	563	356
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	9	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**780**	**537**	**1 230**	**904**	**1 886**	**1 232**
Private wage and salary workers	592	397	915	699	1 372	870
Local government workers	7	3	97	66	67	59
State government workers	28	20	6	–	39	32
Federal government workers	128	101	168	107	344	232
Self-employed workers	25	16	44	32	58	33
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	6
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**780**	**537**	**1 230**	**904**	**1 886**	**1 232**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137	64	219	227	457	287
Professional specialty occupations	89	43	138	129	249	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	261	209	537	324	739	469
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	88	262	179	309	228
Service occupations	172	130	159	143	324	214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	9	9	–	8	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	65	192	98	185	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	60	114	112	173	130
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	39	29	52	28	76	41
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	12	21	25	25	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	19	41	59	72	64
Employed females 16 years and over	**355**	**256**	**708**	**463**	**1 059**	**700**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61	27	127	122	266	183
Professional specialty occupations	42	23	71	84	144	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	98	384	256	496	319
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	31	227	158	175	142
Service occupations	121	90	114	71	223	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	13	25	–	37	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	28	58	14	37	37
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	21	30	–	21	21
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	13	4	7	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	7	15	10	9	9
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**780**	**537**	**1 230**	**904**	**1 886**	**1 232**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	5	9	–	8	8
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	27	17	131	60	98	60
Manufacturing	73	34	103	44	232	142
Durable goods	44	29	31	36	168	110
Transportation	40	29	60	42	80	63
Communications and other public utilities	21	14	6	42	31	8
Wholesale trade	17	13	15	9	13	5
Retail trade	229	188	305	190	565	409
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	21	88	70	90	70
Business and repair services	48	37	56	93	83	31
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	45	38	49	95	123	102
Professional and related services	170	94	270	201	358	200
Health services	89	34	105	101	204	102
Educational services	31	23	84	64	68	50
Public administration	68	47	138	58	205	134
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 600**	**944**	**2 065**	**1 603**	**2 801**	**1 794**
50 to 52 weeks	993	582	1 300	1 069	1 781	1 204
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 336	762	1 675	1 387	2 244	1 456
40 or more weeks	1 109	621	1 406	1 168	1 871	1 245
50 to 52 weeks	929	551	1 227	1 001	1 580	1 106
27 to 39 weeks	64	40	98	55	166	102
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**518**	**370**	**864**	**643**	**1 294**	**804**
50 to 52 weeks	211	164	413	292	724	490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	360	248	604	509	904	580
40 or more weeks	246	176	433	331	696	469
50 to 52 weeks	188	141	379	276	562	411
27 to 39 weeks	34	20	75	41	107	78
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families	**453**	**242**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
No workers	24	17	8	27	22	22
1 worker	147	69	196	189	195	113
2 workers	211	106	410	442	651	388
3 or more workers	71	50	104	78	186	163

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 675
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Arlington County									Chesterfield County
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Salvadoran	South American	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**616**	**494**	**5 623**	**2 481**	**301**	**1 831**	**2 242**	**519**	**831**	**334**
Less than $5,000	8	32	246	71	13	58	129	29	39	22
$5,000 to $9,999	–	16	174	84	13	55	65	10	20	37
$10,000 to $14,999	29	24	451	167	9	136	213	42	71	7
$15,000 to $24,999	27	107	1 341	666	80	519	494	104	153	25
$25,000 to $34,999	107	70	1 046	599	74	393	330	99	105	56
$35,000 to $49,999	168	132	1 203	510	45	419	495	136	185	75
$50,000 to $74,999	126	81	676	248	52	175	302	40	122	78
$75,000 to $99,999	98	32	337	99	15	56	142	44	96	23
$100,000 or more	53	–	149	37	–	20	72	15	40	11
Median (dollars)	45 875	34 500	30 873	30 329	29 904	29 869	30 291	30 969	36 297	36 563
Mean (dollars)	55 470	35 724	36 092	33 538	33 258	32 654	37 060	38 294	41 979	40 073
Families	**387**	**257**	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**225**
Median income (dollars)	44 792	34 375	27 996	25 874	26 767	25 530	30 260	30 255	35 492	43 650
Mean income (dollars)	57 893	40 757	33 449	29 321	31 723	28 585	36 640	35 322	41 225	47 208
Per capita income (dollars)	17 105	17 251	10 050	8 568	10 805	8 171	11 392	11 316	11 977	11 981
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	44 792	34 375	27 996	25 874	26 767	25 530	30 260	30 255	35 492	43 650
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 380	30 625	24 516	24 514	27 500	24 041	25 304	25 529	23 182	42 857
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 563	21 477	23 978	23 355	31 016	22 480	25 847	26 635	22 042	33 906
Married-couple families (dollars)	45 347	33 333	30 102	27 607	32 375	26 437	31 875	30 655	35 682	45 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 194	30 938	27 328	27 516	36 771	25 687	27 157	26 298	27 750	44 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 523	20 568	25 778	26 061	36 875	24 315	25 401	26 683	28 906	52 229
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	38 125	46 429	21 406	20 833	11 776	21 343	22 685	16 641	26 250	28 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 875	21 944	17 708	18 516	11 776	21 065	20 476	16 250	16 250	31 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 125	–	15 167	11 389	5 360	11 111	5 360	–	16 250	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	–	–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 028	5 000–	–
1 worker (dollars)	28 625	30 938	17 851	15 684	11 500	15 089	19 050	24 432	19 831	31 667
2 or more workers (dollars)	47 337	38 750	33 709	30 754	35 625	30 359	37 730	34 500	39 167	46 477
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	60 641	39 167	34 536	30 151	50 175	28 787	38 288	36 346	47 614	46 591
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**47 132**	**28 625**	**27 203**	**24 531**	**21 429**	**24 688**	**24 018**	**35 288**	**34 231**	**18 542**
Male householder (dollars)	47 500	40 125	31 771	29 722	37 969	30 096	23 295	45 132	40 598	10 536
Living alone (dollars)	38 393	29 875	21 583	21 176	21 250	21 442	18 750	14 583	27 356	9 191
Female householder (dollars)	46 458	19 485	24 022	20 600	20 625	17 969	24 485	26 797	27 344	23 125
Living alone (dollars)	36 250	13 750	20 824	16 563	21 250	13 750	20 625	25 750	25 625	13 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**616**	**494**	**5 623**	**2 481**	**301**	**1 831**	**2 242**	**519**	**831**	**334**
With earnings	600	451	5 402	2 448	292	1 807	2 096	480	789	318
Mean earnings (dollars)	54 126	35 717	36 430	33 430	33 246	32 699	38 171	40 010	42 347	40 611
With Social Security income	23	29	360	31	–	18	211	53	106	15
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 220	10 650	3 321	2 932	–	2 516	3 359	4 029	3 171	4 609
With public assistance income	7	30	194	69	8	60	100	19	25	21
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	290	2 882	2 890	2 139	1 550	2 248	3 082	1 946	4 193	7 800
With retirement income	30	20	195	37	–	17	72	26	74	6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13 754	20 652	4 468	4 962	–	3 600	4 374	2 012	4 699	10 000
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**387**	**257**	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**225**
With related children under 18 years	253	112	3 010	1 622	196	1 220	1 073	221	274	169
With related children under 5 years	158	45	1 573	930	116	715	467	90	158	45
Householder worked in 1989	373	251	3 987	1 941	234	1 443	1 559	332	446	225
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	252	155	2 264	1 008	117	791	934	207	295	191
Householder under 65 years with work disability	25	20	96	62	–	51	8	8	26	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	156	9	–	–	75	38	72	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	263	194	2 116	488	78	266	1 291	304	310	190
Married-couple families	**327**	**202**	**2 976**	**1 421**	**174**	**1 116**	**1 155**	**314**	**378**	**182**
With related children under 18 years	217	86	2 229	1 175	133	928	804	200	228	134
Householder worked in 1989	313	202	2 778	1 310	165	1 014	1 097	274	349	182
Female householder, no husband present	**41**	**40**	**684**	**272**	**39**	**137**	**314**	**33**	**79**	**36**
With related children under 18 years	25	14	494	213	39	111	227	21	35	28
Householder worked in 1989	41	34	606	242	39	119	290	33	55	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**587**	**405**	**3 745**	**1 854**	**317**	**1 304**	**1 206**	**317**	**648**	**136**
Nonfamily householder	229	237	1 272	340	58	220	572	147	332	109
65 years and over	23	–	176	24	17	–	104	11	48	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 862**	**1 031**	**19 011**	**9 584**	**1 024**	**7 210**	**6 435**	**1 387**	**2 838**	**1 038**
Related children under 18 years	439	134	4 534	2 144	160	1 675	1 309	254	1 017	363
Related children 5 to 17 years	252	82	2 851	1 368	109	1 058	867	164	555	278
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**–**	**–**	**477**	**295**	**30**	**222**	**139**	**19**	**38**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	11.0	13.8	12.3	13.8	8.3	5.1	7.6	2.2
With related children under 18 years	–	–	395	235	18	185	117	9	38	5
With related children under 5 years	–	–	263	171	11	136	77	9	15	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	303	183	25	138	87	–	28	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	77	58	12	36	10	–	4	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	31	18	–	7	–	–	13	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	10	–	–	–	10	10	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	201	65	5	42	107	19	24	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	–	4 926	4 802	4 239	4 957	5 576	4 494	3 952	7 902
Married-couple families	**–**	**–**	**322**	**183**	**24**	**139**	**101**	**19**	**38**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	289	160	12	128	91	9	38	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	220	120	19	81	72	–	28	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**62**	**47**	**6**	**29**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**5**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	62	47	6	29	10	–	–	5
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	40	35	6	29	–	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**69**	**73**	**1 219**	**657**	**66**	**460**	**398**	**97**	**148**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	18.0	32.6	35.4	20.8	35.3	33.0	30.6	22.8	44.1
Nonfamily householder	8	55	244	45	21	19	136	33	56	45
65 years and over	–	–	70	–	–	–	62	11	8	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 374	3 061	4 690	5 005	4 106	5 538	4 309	5 534	4 552	3 729
Persons	**90**	**81**	**2 997**	**1 768**	**161**	**1 309**	**788**	**126**	**396**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	7.9	15.8	18.4	15.7	18.2	12.2	9.1	14.0	9.0
Related children under 18 years	11	8	691	382	23	312	121	–	164	21
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	438	237	16	201	74	–	103	21
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	160	130	3 722	2 180	243	1 622	1 020	203	477	139
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	466	231	8 658	4 984	377	3 941	2 464	569	1 110	232

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 676
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County									
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	South American	Chilean
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**1 694**	**1 352**	**876**	**9 381**	**3 887**	**577**	**496**	**2 320**	**3 343**	**357**
Less than $5,000	27	10	25	214	91	–	8	59	67	8
$5,000 to $9,999	25	43	12	247	94	12	14	54	85	20
$10,000 to $14,999	59	62	46	363	231	14	28	178	75	–
$15,000 to $24,999	191	105	34	1 361	726	120	72	408	416	76
$25,000 to $34,999	195	192	110	1 448	672	89	143	365	478	40
$35,000 to $49,999	312	349	123	2 074	862	147	60	551	822	87
$50,000 to $74,999	495	308	253	2 286	843	166	109	517	877	70
$75,000 to $99,999	233	166	112	695	212	19	17	102	238	19
$100,000 or more	157	117	161	693	156	10	45	86	285	37
Median (dollars)	51 511	46 836	54 935	41 472	36 871	41 325	34 227	36 805	43 643	40 402
Mean (dollars)	59 361	54 468	69 174	49 256	42 395	41 960	45 874	41 647	51 869	47 385
Families	**1 271**	**1 007**	**742**	**8 072**	**3 472**	**515**	**460**	**2 102**	**2 851**	**305**
Median income (dollars)	51 155	47 668	61 446	40 276	33 269	40 168	33 167	31 775	43 429	36 597
Mean income (dollars)	59 799	55 938	70 414	48 466	39 662	38 628	45 109	38 027	52 498	44 651
Per capita income (dollars)	16 144	18 029	24 315	12 911	9 737	10 393	10 865	9 040	14 671	13 921
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	51 155	47 668	61 446	40 276	33 269	40 168	33 167	31 775	43 429	36 597
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 080	45 495	63 076	37 548	31 890	38 250	29 528	31 769	42 456	34 792
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 500	40 083	53 475	32 278	26 121	40 143	26 250	25 984	36 550	33 958
Married-couple families (dollars)	58 557	51 631	65 144	45 741	39 778	44 732	45 556	37 912	47 321	39 896
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	52 965	48 989	66 947	42 045	38 214	42 857	30 938	37 547	44 369	34 792
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	42 837	40 917	59 387	34 858	31 910	47 292	34 250	31 028	35 245	20 577
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 286	25 208	29 375	25 156	19 914	23 438	29 338	15 357	32 448	28 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 833	24 034	22 500	20 733	17 165	17 422	29 559	12 328	21 875	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	14 018	–	15 486	15 045	16 146	–	10 208	38 750	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	6 070	9 196	6 363	5 542	–	16 250	5 000–	18 068	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	40 577	30 048	32 284	23 444	16 447	16 450	17 500	13 953	27 444	21 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	58 014	55 849	67 234	44 527	38 895	41 119	41 384	36 954	49 261	40 368
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	61 411	57 766	68 380	49 125	42 255	47 656	55 682	39 909	51 359	43 625
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**42 639**	**39 583**	**41 250**	**33 211**	**26 250**	**17 500**	**19 500**	**26 719**	**35 000**	**47 500**
Male householder (dollars)	52 648	44 402	35 208	35 754	26 528	17 440	18 750	28 661	40 857	55 000
Living alone (dollars)	50 727	43 696	26 458	33 125	20 781	16 250	18 750	27 750	40 543	42 266
Female householder (dollars)	35 804	31 522	43 359	25 427	26 071	47 750	38 750	17 083	21 923	43 214
Living alone (dollars)	33 807	28 250	42 578	21 957	25 000	35 000	8 977	26 250	11 528	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**1 694**	**1 352**	**876**	**9 381**	**3 887**	**577**	**496**	**2 320**	**3 343**	**357**
With earnings	1 672	1 309	836	9 134	3 832	577	485	2 289	3 252	349
Mean earnings (dollars)	56 702	52 015	67 395	47 921	41 896	41 090	44 212	41 587	50 615	46 700
With Social Security income	95	118	116	426	131	20	29	65	128	41
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 750	5 963	7 441	5 155	3 003	3 754	2 834	2 766	5 272	4 848
With public assistance income	25	17	70	257	83	11	15	51	134	7
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 946	7 205	2 745	3 286	2 500	2 832	2 272	2 309	3 531	4 200
With retirement income	124	167	48	473	126	11	26	26	143	11
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14 790	13 153	19 725	16 886	7 718	4 200	11 086	7 550	20 037	15 727
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 271**	**1 007**	**742**	**8 072**	**3 472**	**515**	**460**	**2 102**	**2 851**	**305**
With related children under 18 years	834	698	462	5 438	2 514	373	319	1 581	1 916	220
With related children under 5 years	387	295	188	2 721	1 419	212	133	974	853	117
Householder worked in 1989	1 223	939	704	7 613	3 287	489	419	2 001	2 711	285
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 005	715	560	5 247	2 050	297	276	1 257	2 036	231
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19	53	26	181	88	–	6	64	54	–
Householder 65 years and over	33	19	50	160	40	–	18	12	42	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 030	887	706	5 298	1 419	193	255	642	2 464	284
Married-couple families	**872**	**816**	**629**	**5 954**	**2 333**	**313**	**280**	**1 457**	**2 288**	**269**
With related children under 18 years	616	546	390	4 238	1 835	256	223	1 191	1 624	220
Householder worked in 1989	849	766	608	5 704	2 301	313	271	1 441	2 159	249
Female householder, no husband present	**164**	**173**	**67**	**1 180**	**468**	**100**	**51**	**226**	**429**	**18**
With related children under 18 years	116	134	26	790	380	75	49	192	227	–
Householder worked in 1989	145	155	50	1 043	382	81	38	182	418	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 300**	**619**	**188**	**5 886**	**3 154**	**539**	**216**	**2 005**	**1 711**	**131**
Nonfamily householder	423	345	134	1 309	415	62	36	218	492	52
65 years and over	22	22	27	204	58	16	14	–	105	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 583**	**4 207**	**2 483**	**36 360**	**16 499**	**2 438**	**2 017**	**10 118**	**12 499**	**1 259**
Related children under 18 years	1 893	1 280	679	9 458	4 048	452	542	2 561	3 201	383
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 264	884	483	6 416	2 670	272	405	1 594	2 215	256
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**49**	**65**	**20**	**514**	**297**	**15**	**36**	**238**	**111**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	6.5	2.7	6.4	8.6	2.9	7.8	11.3	3.9	11.1
With related children under 18 years	42	53	20	408	231	6	36	181	99	22
With related children under 5 years	19	40	13	234	173	6	17	150	40	–
Householder worked in 1989	37	43	13	372	221	6	36	171	82	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	13	–	64	21	–	–	13	23	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	16	–	22	5	–	–	5	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	39	20	219	110	–	19	83	84	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 119	3 901	6 047	5 162	4 433	3 739	4 225	4 644	5 752	7 285
Married-couple families	**8**	**28**	**13**	**261**	**133**	**–**	**36**	**97**	**69**	**22**
With related children under 18 years	8	28	13	232	124	–	36	88	69	22
Householder worked in 1989	8	21	13	208	129	–	36	93	44	8
Female householder, no husband present	**20**	**31**	**7**	**167**	**101**	**15**	**–**	**78**	**30**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	20	19	7	144	86	6	–	72	30	–
Householder worked in 1989	14	16	–	110	56	6	–	42	26	–
Unrelated individuals	**354**	**53**	**18**	**2 113**	**1 314**	**223**	**94**	**811**	**524**	**25**
Percent below poverty level	27.2	8.6	9.6	35.9	41.7	41.4	43.5	40.4	30.6	19.1
Nonfamily householder	25	–	18	191	111	11	14	55	60	–
65 years and over	9	–	18	108	37	16	14	–	57	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 959	4 081	2 214	4 781	4 913	4 709	4 290	4 947	4 606	4 300
Persons	**540**	**302**	**104**	**4 007**	**2 421**	**289**	**244**	**1 660**	**948**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.2	4.2	11.0	14.7	11.9	12.1	16.4	7.6	9.8
Related children under 18 years	97	137	49	766	407	35	75	263	192	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	66	81	40	491	218	17	65	102	152	42
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	797	457	178	5 581	3 375	515	436	2 153	1 339	173
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 677	628	250	11 098	6 725	928	936	4 203	2 693	272

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 677
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County—Con.				Prince William County					
	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Central American	South American	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**500**	**306**	**879**	**1 964**	**647**	**611**	**1 037**	**378**	**346**	**300**
Less than $5,000	25	5	19	56	–	–	11	–	–	11
$5,000 to $9,999	12	–	24	68	–	9	9	–	–	9
$10,000 to $14,999	10	15	18	57	17	3	56	–	23	33
$15,000 to $24,999	49	31	125	170	109	118	81	23	50	8
$25,000 to $34,999	78	48	105	258	174	79	171	82	57	32
$35,000 to $49,999	139	73	253	375	138	201	332	141	105	86
$50,000 to $74,999	133	64	206	502	161	146	238	93	76	56
$75,000 to $99,999	26	50	52	237	39	41	93	25	29	39
$100,000 or more	28	20	77	241	9	14	46	14	6	26
Median (dollars)	45 606	43 362	40 953	49 939	36 836	43 342	42 930	43 611	41 100	43 816
Mean (dollars)	47 078	51 867	51 109	58 831	42 854	45 696	46 881	47 375	43 769	48 857
Families	**417**	**232**	**766**	**1 576**	**521**	**551**	**950**	**355**	**297**	**285**
Median income (dollars)	48 586	44 052	40 424	51 002	32 535	43 723	41 842	36 790	42 250	44 803
Mean income (dollars)	51 516	54 552	51 949	61 067	37 815	45 762	45 752	42 233	44 857	50 361
Per capita income (dollars)	13 049	16 594	12 778	17 304	11 551	13 577	12 954	11 461	13 433	14 558
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	48 586	44 052	40 424	51 002	32 535	43 723	41 842	36 790	42 250	44 803
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 220	43 804	40 795	46 382	32 552	42 636	40 405	36 750	39 643	41 908
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	44 583	44 022	35 167	40 417	31 167	36 731	36 971	36 184	36 071	39 625
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 704	50 296	41 971	57 058	33 850	45 774	44 969	40 938	46 250	46 812
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	49 205	43 804	42 348	50 210	34 423	44 375	43 276	40 250	48 000	44 013
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 417	42 778	31 354	47 619	31 442	35 714	40 417	47 321	40 313	38 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	45 417	33 750	31 667	26 420	26 477	22 222	22 500	43 750	28 295	12 768
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 500	–	26 125	25 625	26 667	22 222	25 500	43 750	28 523	12 768
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	61 359	12 917	–	26 250	13 500	–	13 750	11 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	50 480	–	18 864	5 000–	21 250	55 482	–	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	31 971	28 056	25 000	32 115	21 645	27 143	28 716	23 036	28 547	41 146
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 532	44 655	43 143	54 099	41 875	47 937	43 591	37 102	45 357	45 833
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	49 924	52 332	43 917	60 817	43 672	49 000	45 475	40 179	48 875	46 583
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**25 417**	**24 750**	**21 583**	**37 361**	**46 250**	**35 313**	**35 083**	**36 583**	**30 536**	**5 000–**
Male householder (dollars)	41 354	57 720	30 208	41 111	46 250	32 292	38 500	36 583	39 659	38 750
Living alone (dollars)	–	41 429	31 042	42 083	28 594	30 000	46 250	48 333	44 167	–
Female householder (dollars)	14 500	22 031	21 500	29 545	–	35 469	11 827	–	23 500	5 000–
Living alone (dollars)	5 000–	22 031	20 083	26 597	–	35 469	10 192	–	11 250	5 000–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**500**	**306**	**879**	**1 964**	**647**	**611**	**1 037**	**378**	**346**	**300**
With earnings	480	301	840	1 863	645	601	1 026	378	346	289
Mean earnings (dollars)	45 384	48 159	51 428	56 136	41 473	43 858	46 003	46 871	43 120	47 488
With Social Security income	18	7	41	159	–	34	43	4	15	24
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 714	4 056	6 069	6 684	–	3 878	3 716	2 676	3 182	4 223
With public assistance income	15	5	62	35	–	26	31	–	11	20
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 756	4 200	3 764	4 241	–	2 393	2 147	–	1 164	2 687
With retirement income	41	20	22	204	36	77	75	31	13	31
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24 664	36 550	1 544	20 340	19 202	10 505	6 418	2 389	4 694	11 169
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**417**	**232**	**766**	**1 576**	**521**	**551**	**950**	**355**	**297**	**285**
With related children under 18 years	254	135	508	902	328	484	660	241	206	213
With related children under 5 years	116	58	216	396	227	236	290	111	66	113
Householder worked in 1989	385	223	738	1 442	490	541	935	347	290	285
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	243	174	576	1 076	317	475	744	239	247	245
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	6	19	31	20	16	33	20	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	17	–	5	70	–	5	7	–	7	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	339	205	620	1 270	361	526	783	214	284	272
Married-couple families	**299**	**200**	**622**	**1 218**	**425**	**462**	**755**	**267**	**227**	**253**
With related children under 18 years	198	135	419	699	278	404	538	209	148	181
Householder worked in 1989	267	191	594	1 129	403	452	747	259	227	253
Female householder, no husband present	**112**	**15**	**112**	**241**	**31**	**52**	**84**	**8**	**51**	**25**
With related children under 18 years	50	–	69	157	31	52	72	8	39	25
Householder worked in 1989	112	15	112	201	31	52	77	8	44	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**283**	**136**	**496**	**958**	**501**	**129**	**362**	**231**	**81**	**50**
Nonfamily householder	83	74	113	388	126	60	87	23	49	15
65 years and over	12	5	41	41	–	7	15	–	–	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 130**	**1 072**	**3 488**	**6 735**	**2 753**	**2 133**	**3 612**	**1 517**	**1 085**	**984**
Related children under 18 years	603	251	889	1 998	857	846	1 134	462	329	343
Related children 5 to 17 years	479	139	594	1 370	527	563	773	328	231	214
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**12**	**–**	**14**	**106**	**11**	**10**	**23**	**–**	**12**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	–	1.8	6.7	2.1	1.8	2.4	–	4.0	3.9
With related children under 18 years	12	–	14	78	11	1	23	–	12	11
With related children under 5 years	6	–	14	21	11	1	14	–	12	2
Householder worked in 1989	12	–	6	69	11	10	23	–	12	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	–	20	6	1	9	–	7	2
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	7	–	–	11	–	–	11
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	14	25	5	10	23	–	12	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 482	–	8 418	6 589	1 118	3 253	2 326	–	3 220	1 350
Married-couple families	**6**	**–**	**14**	**59**	**11**	**1**	**14**	**–**	**12**	**2**
With related children under 18 years	6	–	14	39	11	1	14	–	12	2
Householder worked in 1989	6	–	6	35	11	1	14	–	12	2
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**–**	**–**	**36**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**9**
With related children under 18 years	6	–	–	28	–	–	9	–	–	9
Householder worked in 1989	6	–	–	28	–	–	9	–	–	9
Unrelated individuals	**118**	**5**	**175**	**268**	**77**	**24**	**83**	**57**	**3**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	41.7	3.7	35.3	28.0	15.4	18.6	22.9	24.7	3.7	46.0
Nonfamily householder	35	5	11	20	–	–	11	–	–	11
65 years and over	7	5	23	14	–	–	11	–	–	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 948	1 747	4 579	4 586	4 243	4 847	3 475	3 796	6 451	2 290
Persons	**166**	**5**	**218**	**631**	**128**	**63**	**217**	**89**	**83**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	.5	6.3	9.4	4.6	3.0	6.0	5.9	7.6	4.6
Related children under 18 years	28	–	16	167	25	15	74	20	43	11
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	–	4	121	5	6	43	20	16	7
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	266	5	357	766	280	142	312	114	153	45
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	365	88	814	1 501	878	297	803	356	274	173

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 678
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city						Fairfax city
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**385**	**2 191**	**1 049**	**794**	**706**	**413**	**231**
Less than $5,000	9	19	6	6	13	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	16	68	42	34	5	21	5
$10,000 to $14,999	14	37	9	9	28	–	16
$15,000 to $24,999	66	453	227	157	148	78	27
$25,000 to $34,999	35	458	227	176	146	73	34
$35,000 to $49,999	84	575	313	241	142	109	49
$50,000 to $74,999	107	364	153	134	163	48	60
$75,000 to $99,999	32	118	67	32	8	43	30
$100,000 or more	22	99	5	5	53	41	4
Median (dollars)	43 859	36 230	35 384	35 682	38 167	42 601	44 531
Mean (dollars)	46 620	41 539	37 569	37 209	43 784	48 313	50 809
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**197**
Median income (dollars)	43 542	32 234	30 933	30 370	33 616	43 125	38 958
Mean income (dollars)	46 804	37 330	32 262	30 691	40 918	49 871	47 015
Per capita income (dollars)	15 948	11 093	8 604	8 050	13 380	16 280	12 900
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	43 542	32 234	30 933	30 370	33 616	43 125	38 958
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 411	30 437	30 077	27 574	30 718	29 196	50 084
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	48 167	26 212	26 250	25 319	26 944	14 792	24 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	52 357	36 169	32 359	31 743	39 013	53 110	37 083
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 917	33 710	32 219	31 607	33 281	43 802	39 583
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	49 250	31 687	27 500	27 429	41 250	42 692	50 480
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	44 167	27 788	25 125	12 292	30 125	28 393	51 422
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	24 625	16 964	10 938	25 455	28 036	52 603
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	21 500	55 276	16 250	21 250	18 750	–
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	21 250	5 360
1 worker (dollars)	20 972	19 950	15 703	13 990	31 424	21 932	17 500
2 or more workers (dollars)	48 500	36 219	35 597	34 375	36 080	58 217	47 083
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	61 690	38 900	35 759	34 185	41 172	67 500	39 375
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**29 554**	**34 483**	**30 568**	**41 125**	**34 844**	**36 917**	**18 125**
Male householder (dollars)	28 971	42 437	31 648	41 125	49 886	45 847	14 000
Living alone (dollars)	12 250	31 389	22 000	16 250	31 250	40 375	13 750
Female householder (dollars)	35 714	27 250	22 125	–	26 250	29 063	45 417
Living alone (dollars)	36 607	32 629	28 594	–	34 375	31 250	18 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	**385**	**2 191**	**1 049**	**794**	**706**	**413**	**231**
With earnings	376	2 169	1 043	788	706	397	226
Mean earnings (dollars)	46 038	40 171	37 438	37 372	41 928	44 802	50 188
With Social Security income	9	93	21	14	36	36	21
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 844	5 858	663	650	6 788	7 957	5 886
With public assistance income	18	56	33	27	17	6	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 080	2 387	2 280	2 655	2 380	3 000	–
With retirement income	17	76	16	–	29	31	5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 480	11 123	7 027	–	12 076	12 345	20 000
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**197**
With related children under 18 years	89	1 146	720	597	315	100	105
With related children under 5 years	80	649	433	328	161	44	39
Householder worked in 1989	181	1 583	854	683	508	198	192
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	126	984	501	389	344	127	138
Householder under 65 years with work disability	26	63	34	28	5	13	6
Householder 65 years and over	–	16	–	–	7	9	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	163	928	288	150	471	158	104
Married-couple families	**135**	**1 119**	**532**	**415**	**411**	**165**	**139**
With related children under 18 years	71	762	475	378	210	66	74
Householder worked in 1989	120	1 090	526	409	402	151	139
Female householder, no husband present	**24**	**292**	**143**	**96**	**111**	**26**	**36**
With related children under 18 years	–	241	122	96	97	22	27
Householder worked in 1989	13	243	118	90	91	22	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**490**	**1 931**	**1 147**	**869**	**369**	**405**	**198**
Nonfamily householder	178	524	158	93	169	197	34
65 years and over	6	22	–	–	9	13	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 171**	**8 283**	**4 684**	**3 665**	**2 213**	**1 292**	**1 014**
Related children under 18 years	153	2 072	1 167	967	562	325	233
Related children 5 to 17 years	70	1 203	653	586	425	117	185
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**13**	**138**	**102**	**93**	**25**	**11**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	8.3	11.4	13.3	4.7	5.1	2.5
With related children under 18 years	13	127	96	87	20	11	–
With related children under 5 years	13	82	71	62	–	11	–
Householder worked in 1989	13	121	90	81	20	11	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	37	6	6	20	11	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	9	58	38	29	20	–	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 932	5 208	5 269	5 610	6 027	2 781	1 495
Married-couple families	**4**	**82**	**59**	**50**	**12**	**11**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	4	77	59	50	7	11	–
Householder worked in 1989	4	77	59	50	7	11	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**50**	**37**	**37**	**13**	**–**	**5**
With related children under 18 years	–	50	37	37	13	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	44	31	31	13	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**69**	**547**	**416**	**312**	**61**	**70**	**74**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	28.3	36.3	35.9	16.5	17.3	37.4
Nonfamily householder	14	21	–	–	10	11	6
65 years and over	–	11	–	–	9	2	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 402	4 368	4 656	4 709	4 659	2 399	4 905
Persons	**120**	**1 119**	**835**	**722**	**183**	**101**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	13.5	17.8	19.7	8.3	7.8	8.4
Related children under 18 years	21	250	195	195	55	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	146	91	91	55	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	136	1 563	1 093	930	344	126	164
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	301	3 414	2 138	1 819	929	347	348

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 679
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city			Norfolk city	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican
INCOME IN 1989					
Households	**372**	**590**	**522**	**433**	**562**
Less than $5,000	13	47	60	17	20
$5,000 to $9,999	24	35	24	37	45
$10,000 to $14,999	38	105	34	94	80
$15,000 to $24,999	123	158	112	113	183
$25,000 to $34,999	75	154	128	61	140
$35,000 to $49,999	62	65	132	72	56
$50,000 to $74,999	19	19	32	30	38
$75,000 to $99,999	18	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	7	–	9	–
Median (dollars)	24 000	19 036	26 435	20 350	22 552
Mean (dollars)	28 503	23 766	27 274	25 669	23 919
Families	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
Median income (dollars)	23 792	18 851	28 583	20 588	20 089
Mean income (dollars)	27 914	23 951	30 087	23 757	23 141
Per capita income (dollars)	8 967	8 524	10 890	8 873	7 876
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Family type and presence of own children:					
Families (dollars)	23 792	18 851	28 583	20 588	20 089
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 781	19 093	27 722	19 833	20 134
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 094	18 153	28 125	14 861	18 672
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 625	25 347	29 917	21 912	21 339
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 650	25 238	28 806	21 397	22 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 833	17 917	24 167	20 313	19 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 054	10 580	6 799	7 619	7 622
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 054	7 207	5 000–	7 619	5 172
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	10 139	–	11 250	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:					
No workers (dollars)	13 750	5 000–	11 964	–	61 359
1 worker (dollars)	21 250	17 935	20 250	15 625	16 031
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 875	22 266	29 500	25 132	25 739
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 875	25 365	29 389	24 931	22 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**20 694**	**15 536**	**20 508**	**12 312**	**22 857**
Male householder (dollars)	33 750	17 321	21 328	18 750	23 155
Living alone (dollars)	33 750	18 438	20 687	19 318	24 615
Female householder (dollars)	12 031	11 250	5 000–	11 000	11 806
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	11 250	5 000–	10 455	10 417
INCOME TYPE IN 1989					
Households	**372**	**590**	**522**	**433**	**562**
With earnings	367	514	470	420	550
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 424	24 677	26 754	24 068	22 397
With Social Security income	38	60	71	26	19
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 062	5 249	5 812	8 893	8 007
With public assistance income	21	59	20	14	50
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 167	3 562	2 915	5 934	5 422
With retirement income	25	36	69	40	42
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 720	5 636	8 405	7 151	8 531
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989					
Families	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
With related children under 18 years	247	347	259	240	363
With related children under 5 years	134	143	101	189	224
Householder worked in 1989	317	413	368	331	438
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	195	262	261	284	278
Householder under 65 years with work disability	16	22	18	9	37
Householder 65 years and over	5	19	20	8	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	302	437	339	328	425
Married-couple families	**290**	**339**	**317**	**312**	**368**
With related children under 18 years	211	224	220	219	302
Householder worked in 1989	281	320	300	304	344
Female householder, no husband present	**29**	**139**	**49**	**21**	**56**
With related children under 18 years	29	112	27	21	37
Householder worked in 1989	29	82	43	21	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**74**	**129**	**163**	**245**	**204**
Nonfamily householder	41	101	131	91	88
65 years and over	–	–	24	–	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 195**	**1 519**	**1 299**	**1 306**	**1 899**
Related children under 18 years	520	571	323	392	731
Related children 5 to 17 years	366	419	231	145	441
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	**46**	**82**	**26**	**29**	**91**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	16.8	6.6	8.5	19.2
With related children under 18 years	46	74	26	29	65
With related children under 5 years	17	32	13	29	54
Householder worked in 1989	37	34	20	29	71
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	–	7	24	20
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	15	–	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	39	66	20	29	68
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 434	5 970	6 739	4 027	3 506
Married-couple families	**17**	**8**	**7**	**24**	**53**
With related children under 18 years	17	–	7	24	34
Householder worked in 1989	8	8	7	24	40
Female householder, no husband present	**29**	**74**	**19**	**5**	**33**
With related children under 18 years	29	74	19	5	26
Householder worked in 1989	29	26	13	5	26
Unrelated individuals	**5**	**12**	**72**	**66**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	9.3	44.2	26.9	23.5
Nonfamily householder	–	12	49	29	8
65 years and over	–	–	24	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 923	1 751	4 581	4 750	2 383
Persons	**136**	**252**	**138**	**176**	**398**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	16.6	10.6	13.5	21.0
Related children under 18 years	77	137	26	65	201
Related children 5 to 17 years	65	103	9	40	99
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	315	295	197	353	514
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	710	840	428	740	1 174

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 680
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Norfolk city—Con.		Virginia Beach city			
	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	**716**	**412**	**841**	**828**	**1 346**	**883**
Less than $5,000	47	29	17	51	27	27
$5,000 to $9,999	12	–	24	9	21	7
$10,000 to $14,999	123	83	61	33	141	60
$15,000 to $24,999	162	116	192	200	303	221
$25,000 to $34,999	147	69	265	163	216	126
$35,000 to $49,999	97	57	130	212	298	197
$50,000 to $74,999	63	35	132	127	213	164
$75,000 to $99,999	34	7	11	13	54	49
$100,000 or more	31	16	9	20	73	32
Median (dollars)	26 029	22 963	29 635	29 900	31 577	35 060
Mean (dollars)	34 219	31 419	37 372	34 047	40 459	40 257
Families	**453**	**242**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
Median income (dollars)	26 434	26 406	30 000	29 300	40 187	41 202
Mean income (dollars)	32 681	28 943	32 391	33 842	45 017	44 686
Per capita income (dollars)	11 643	10 292	10 424	9 625	11 405	10 738
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	26 434	26 406	30 000	29 300	40 187	41 202
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 090	28 409	30 250	27 472	33 750	39 444
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 600	27 500	26 702	25 034	30 294	32 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 853	27 773	30 987	33 125	41 375	42 404
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 708	28 516	31 379	31 827	36 581	41 471
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 250	27 083	28 333	25 417	29 643	31 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 406	20 781	25 893	19 474	15 682	15 852
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 250	5 000–	25 893	18 816	15 284	15 455
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	28 750	5 000–	20 278	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	17 500	18 229	5 000–	5 000–	15 385	15 385
1 worker (dollars)	25 536	25 893	21 429	19 769	21 156	22 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 788	28 077	32 453	36 170	42 662	44 006
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 560	28 333	32 845	36 303	42 546	44 391
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**22 240**	**20 000**	**23 523**	**30 000**	**18 375**	**20 843**
Male householder (dollars)	30 500	23 750	27 750	26 484	20 223	21 563
Living alone (dollars)	16 250	17 188	29 063	20 833	16 420	20 417
Female householder (dollars)	18 295	17 500	21 167	44 306	17 437	19 500
Living alone (dollars)	6 548	5 000–	21 167	47 500	16 937	18 833
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	**716**	**412**	**841**	**828**	**1 346**	**883**
With earnings	650	378	833	792	1 286	833
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 019	30 110	36 210	32 644	38 155	38 071
With Social Security income	102	51	31	91	133	101
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 131	6 575	3 218	5 621	6 014	6 804
With public assistance income	39	29	8	49	35	25
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 352	3 144	350	1 961	4 071	3 720
With retirement income	101	64	59	86	190	161
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 814	9 160	9 239	8 138	9 727	9 017
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	**453**	**242**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
With related children under 18 years	225	124	591	497	705	466
With related children under 5 years	118	58	336	306	297	190
Householder worked in 1989	429	225	695	707	1 025	657
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	288	155	529	500	758	498
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	9	6	28	41	31
Householder 65 years and over	19	12	8	–	35	27
Householder high school graduate or higher	395	205	665	669	972	618
Married-couple families	**373**	**195**	**608**	**606**	**932**	**590**
With related children under 18 years	187	101	481	377	635	422
Householder worked in 1989	356	178	585	596	912	570
Female householder, no husband present	**51**	**25**	**69**	**110**	**78**	**57**
With related children under 18 years	32	17	69	100	57	36
Householder worked in 1989	51	25	69	91	69	48
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**363**	**255**	**312**	**283**	**475**	**330**
Nonfamily householder	263	170	123	92	292	197
65 years and over	37	25	–	5	39	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 030**	**1 381**	**3 237**	**2 915**	**4 492**	**3 030**
Related children under 18 years	539	374	1 278	1 121	1 320	984
Related children 5 to 17 years	350	251	675	622	896	654
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**29**	**24**	**69**	**60**	**43**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	9.9	9.6	8.2	4.1	2.8
With related children under 18 years	24	24	66	60	29	19
With related children under 5 years	9	9	53	45	9	5
Householder worked in 1989	24	19	55	41	34	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	9	21	5	10	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	5	–	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	19	14	69	49	24	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 707	5 958	3 984	8 657	4 316	7 039
Married-couple families	**14**	**14**	**53**	**5**	**29**	**5**
With related children under 18 years	14	14	50	5	15	5
Householder worked in 1989	9	9	39	5	29	5
Female householder, no husband present	**15**	**10**	**7**	**40**	**14**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	10	10	7	40	14	14
Householder worked in 1989	15	10	7	21	5	5
Unrelated individuals	**115**	**97**	**63**	**68**	**77**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	38.0	20.2	24.0	16.2	23.3
Nonfamily householder	59	41	10	5	23	23
65 years and over	11	11	–	5	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 965	3 581	3 510	3 624	4 496	4 496
Persons	**201**	**175**	**316**	**309**	**225**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	12.7	9.8	10.6	5.0	5.2
Related children under 18 years	48	48	167	168	63	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	42	60	90	42	34
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	289	233	439	439	400	246
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	840	601	1 238	1 010	1 208	802

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 681
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
All persons	**111 183**	**50 975**	**170 936**	**19 507**	**34 658**	**16 413**	**18 426**	**57 734**	**24 053**	**26 585**
Ancestry specified	102 070	47 548	158 054	18 390	30 630	15 151	15 228	54 281	21 459	24 289
Single ancestry	69 426	29 364	105 331	14 545	19 524	8 941	11 085	31 228	12 816	14 264
Multiple ancestry	32 644	18 184	52 723	3 845	11 106	6 210	4 143	23 053	8 643	10 025
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	9 113	3 427	12 882	1 117	4 028	1 262	3 198	3 453	2 594	2 296
Total ancestries reported	**222 366**	**101 950**	**341 872**	**39 014**	**69 316**	**32 826**	**36 852**	**115 468**	**48 106**	**53 170**
Acadian	81	8	119	3	74	16	5	29	–	8
Albanian	20	12	41	–	–	–	–	6	7	–
Arab	1 045	900	2 420	883	158	41	–	708	296	141
Egyptian	205	49	318	43	33	–	–	89	–	–
Iraqi	32	30	38	6	13	–	–	37	–	–
Jordanian	–	39	80	70	6	–	–	39	–	–
Lebanese	408	294	623	123	54	34	–	288	247	63
Palestinian	36	177	192	184	8	–	–	71	–	41
Syrian	52	77	228	25	–	–	–	109	9	8
Arab/ Arabic	206	229	554	323	44	–	–	38	40	29
Other Arab	106	5	387	109	–	7	–	37	–	–
Armenian	160	172	175	12	23	44	–	184	–	20
Assyrian	–	23	28	12	–	–	–	45	–	–
Australian	26	39	114	37	23	–	–	12	–	–
Austrian	536	354	970	27	158	52	7	255	66	88
Basque	5	10	48	–	–	–	–	17	–	–
Belgian	137	100	313	16	53	47	9	111	7	30
Brazilian	59	33	217	25	15	–	–	13	–	73
British	1 532	755	2 228	72	677	281	112	764	366	508
Bulgarian	49	–	52	19	–	–	–	7	–	–
Canadian	190	242	443	12	129	24	41	138	63	65
Celtic	23	29	106	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Croatian	221	141	337	20	97	17	15	171	36	70
Czech	445	292	717	42	110	37	6	207	109	93
Czechoslovakian	113	107	240	14	85	5	38	65	33	28
Danish	377	327	863	96	177	71	19	461	47	223
Dutch	1 907	746	2 768	226	644	386	635	1 176	804	571
Eastern European	96	106	325	7	56	16	–	103	11	26
English	18 553	9 727	29 414	2 089	6 677	5 068	3 649	12 015	6 325	4 420
Estonian	12	–	37	8	–	–	6	21	–	–
European	250	136	771	12	106	18	8	258	15	97
Finnish	140	103	358	31	146	18	–	212	44	88
French (except Basque)	3 705	1 928	5 519	496	1 177	663	269	1 942	1 031	879
French Canadian	664	499	1 177	43	186	70	41	568	104	249
German	19 142	12 073	32 923	2 440	9 324	4 266	3 469	14 894	7 299	6 934
Greek	676	396	1 392	148	195	48	18	460	104	185
Guyanese	29	–	26	–	–	–	–	44	–	–
Hungarian	705	647	1 374	106	352	78	36	460	127	209
Icelander	–	–	36	19	6	–	–	9	15	–
Iranian	525	438	638	259	140	39	–	402	–	176
Irish	16 616	8 731	25 311	1 702	5 152	2 763	3 330	10 652	4 623	5 238
Israeli	39	7	62	–	21	24	–	22	12	–
Italian	4 855	2 632	7 622	582	1 905	631	205	3 986	779	2 064
Latvian	35	7	209	44	19	18	–	56	–	–
Lithuanian	335	249	915	107	116	56	13	289	98	103
Luxemburger	–	18	47	–	–	–	–	41	–	–
Macedonian	7	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Northern European	72	7	238	6	–	35	–	13	24	11
Norwegian	928	500	1 756	167	306	202	30	670	135	460
Pennsylvania German	64	52	135	7	21	16	–	46	7	43
Polish	3 212	1 963	5 372	372	1 055	418	55	2 650	599	960
Portuguese	288	103	653	53	102	6	8	290	39	134
Romanian	130	71	504	39	92	6	–	196	29	45
Russian	1 971	811	3 619	336	266	128	32	1 004	208	482
Scandinavian	386	174	397	33	150	28	11	197	41	85
Scotch-Irish	3 059	1 499	5 276	239	1 199	840	1 075	2 234	1 404	858
Scottish	4 419	2 208	6 369	448	1 522	1 132	313	2 435	866	872
Serbian	25	16	166	27	52	6	–	33	–	120
Slavic	27	46	58	9	–	–	–	41	–	8
Slovak	853	666	1 353	63	360	178	33	950	219	418
Slovene	16	43	170	–	–	–	–	39	52	38
Subsaharan African	2 139	370	1 991	250	117	–	12	196	7	165
Cape Verdean	41	–	–	–	24	–	–	12	–	70
Ethiopian	549	146	1 109	15	29	–	–	5	–	11
Ghanian	335	–	76	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nigerian	186	15	77	11	–	–	6	65	–	–
African	682	39	439	132	40	–	–	51	7	59
Other Subsaharan African	346	170	290	77	24	–	6	63	–	25
Swedish	1 281	772	2 684	186	498	160	91	830	224	451
Swiss	523	344	937	30	217	48	24	292	104	105
Turkish	163	263	165	8	79	–	–	24	–	28
Ukrainian	317	275	778	35	125	20	6	302	7	155
United States or American	2 314	1 108	3 870	287	1 481	1 206	2 984	1 559	1 628	634
Welsh	1 615	687	2 393	103	451	238	55	770	330	342
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	607	60	394	59	44	23	8	148	14	80
Bahamian	–	–	33	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belizean	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	19	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	114	–	61	–	18	23	–	35	–	41
Jamaican	330	28	106	42	9	–	3	42	–	39
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	57	–	8	–	5	–	–	37	–	–
West Indian	62	32	157	17	12	–	–	27	14	–
Other West Indian	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Yugoslavian	79	100	149	–	48	28	–	71	9	41
Other ancestries	36 916	11 607	50 964	9 869	5 542	1 846	2 703	11 534	1 735	5 193

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 682
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
All persons	**29 337**	**40 341**	**151 976**	**14 986**	**15 004**	**16 064**	**47 170**	**53 056**	**11 850**	**19 622**
Ancestry specified	26 919	34 623	134 908	12 759	12 297	13 886	43 588	44 902	10 265	18 306
Single ancestry	15 831	23 798	98 520	8 485	8 296	9 431	27 102	37 974	9 213	11 649
Multiple ancestry	11 088	10 825	36 388	4 274	4 001	4 455	16 486	6 928	1 052	6 657
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 418	5 718	17 068	2 227	2 707	2 178	3 582	8 154	1 585	1 316
Total ancestries reported	**58 674**	**80 682**	**303 952**	**29 972**	**30 008**	**32 128**	**94 340**	**106 112**	**23 700**	**39 244**
Acadian	–	36	72	15	–	–	74	31	16	27
Albanian	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Arab	202	104	59	19	5	89	255	40	48	215
Egyptian	–	37	–	–	–	13	48	–	17	50
Iraqi	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	3
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	6
Lebanese	72	29	43	12	5	64	66	40	–	35
Palestinian	50	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Syrian	38	–	3	7	–	–	25	–	–	32
Arab/ Arabic	42	20	7	–	–	12	102	–	–	84
Other Arab	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–
Armenian	98	25	59	5	–	5	105	–	–	28
Assyrian	10	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	6	38	25	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
Austrian	132	133	133	29	12	64	121	85	26	101
Basque	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgian	101	38	108	–	–	6	58	–	18	23
Brazilian	7	14	6	–	–	–	63	–	–	–
British	376	563	1 108	141	190	80	512	202	10	287
Bulgarian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canadian	121	79	170	6	–	22	101	–	6	63
Celtic	9	13	48	–	–	–	20	13	–	–
Croatian	112	24	95	25	–	24	94	22	–	49
Czech	96	91	268	53	14	78	171	32	5	109
Czechoslovakian	73	48	107	5	6	22	44	16	–	7
Danish	218	105	409	68	36	43	280	36	–	82
Dutch	523	686	2 537	298	508	238	1 027	962	83	294
Eastern European	67	47	8	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
English	5 526	7 781	25 372	3 534	2 379	4 209	7 021	7 285	1 057	4 044
Estonian	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
European	60	209	271	65	495	91	16	43	7	127
Finnish	73	70	128	5	26	18	78	36	–	59
French (except Basque)	1 128	1 101	4 703	583	339	555	1 969	933	122	786
French Canadian	326	121	1 211	151	7	127	400	120	38	130
German	7 564	7 134	24 775	3 165	3 905	3 281	11 517	5 157	808	4 591
Greek	226	223	383	51	21	71	133	183	4	73
Guyanese	7	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	11	33
Hungarian	400	226	605	31	26	72	318	31	7	136
Icelander	45	13	23	–	–	–	–	8	–	20
Iranian	316	47	50	–	–	6	140	–	–	100
Irish	5 971	5 305	22 088	2 255	2 594	2 882	8 250	5 803	716	3 610
Israeli	9	14	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Italian	2 178	1 209	5 221	429	256	590	3 254	435	97	849
Latvian	52	31	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	16
Lithuanian	144	128	166	12	–	39	111	13	–	63
Luxemburger	–	3	41	–	18	–	21	–	–	–
Macedonian	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Maltese	46	–	20	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Northern European	–	55	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Norwegian	334	214	734	148	68	83	323	32	27	317
Pennsylvania German	39	52	59	11	6	11	89	45	–	29
Polish	1 229	632	3 137	236	177	338	1 446	165	69	665
Portuguese	42	55	281	32	7	66	193	16	9	35
Romanian	56	39	65	–	–	9	45	6	–	54
Russian	398	502	539	25	29	46	296	42	–	263
Scandinavian	143	105	191	19	13	18	106	6	–	80
Scotch-Irish	697	1 466	3 982	591	556	776	1 103	1 499	152	588
Scottish	1 076	1 575	3 432	489	419	343	1 095	801	164	737
Serbian	9	15	21	–	–	–	17	–	–	8
Slavic	21	19	10	12	–	–	6	15	–	19
Slovak	417	172	644	72	6	164	433	18	5	199
Slovene	–	16	24	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Subsaharan African	68	83	165	26	7	16	270	49	–	39
Cape Verdean	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopian	68	28	–	–	–	–	74	–	–	11
Ghanian	–	–	10	–	–	–	32	–	–	–
Nigerian	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	32	–	6
African	–	49	119	–	7	16	93	17	–	–
Other Subsaharan African	–	6	–	–	–	–	71	–	–	22
Swedish	509	465	1 247	213	111	96	566	95	66	362
Swiss	164	192	329	29	10	40	146	27	–	170
Turkish	5	19	16	–	37	23	23	–	–	60
Ukrainian	155	134	263	15	–	34	117	8	9	23
United States or American	704	3 346	15 142	1 367	2 078	1 654	2 324	6 902	617	662
Welsh	322	519	1 136	206	123	270	432	269	13	367
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	42	45	254	–	11	21	213	54	8	46
Bahamian	11	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	5	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	–	–
Haitian	–	7	21	–	11	–	26	38	–	12
Jamaican	17	21	89	–	–	16	60	–	–	34
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	9	–	13	–	–	–	42	–	–	–
West Indian	–	9	90	–	–	–	47	8	8	–
Other West Indian	–	–	25	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	34	22	42	–	–	–	16	–	–	22
Other ancestries	5 321	10 014	49 249	2 597	1 803	1 715	14 625	20 267	7 099	4 262

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 683
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
All persons	**12 989**	**19 882**	**19 027**	**11 880**	**19 997**	**133 793**	**30 707**	**16 139**	**13 823**	**13 245**
Ancestry specified	12 255	18 491	16 410	8 601	18 524	121 255	25 289	14 677	11 753	10 933
Single ancestry	6 947	11 452	11 113	6 230	12 560	93 887	16 402	8 696	9 225	7 581
Multiple ancestry	5 308	7 039	5 297	2 371	5 964	27 368	8 887	5 981	2 528	3 352
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	734	1 391	2 617	3 279	1 473	12 538	5 418	1 462	2 070	2 312
Total ancestries reported	**25 978**	**39 764**	**38 054**	**23 760**	**39 994**	**267 586**	**61 414**	**32 278**	**27 646**	**26 490**
Acadian	7	28	7	–	19	139	82	36	14	–
Albanian	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Arab	50	87	25	6	44	190	126	62	–	59
Egyptian	21	–	–	–	–	58	6	–	–	–
Iraqi	–	–	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	6	–	10	6	–	98	60	–	–	59
Palestinian	8	–	–	–	26	–	15	44	–	–
Syrian	–	–	7	–	9	10	30	–	–	–
Arab/ Arabic	–	–	–	–	9	14	9	9	–	–
Other Arab	15	71	–	–	–	10	–	9	–	–
Armenian	–	30	6	–	–	18	16	8	–	–
Assyrian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	8	11	–	–	–	6	–	15	–	–
Austrian	107	106	19	19	41	214	14	44	–	43
Basque	–	7	–	–	–	20	9	7	–	–
Belgian	24	34	35	–	43	51	15	79	6	–
Brazilian	9	20	–	–	10	7	–	17	–	–
British	198	200	177	32	220	841	311	191	19	122
Bulgarian	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canadian	65	35	53	21	13	165	90	57	–	9
Celtic	10	–	–	–	–	19	9	–	–	–
Croatian	41	39	16	–	26	85	45	65	–	–
Czech	59	103	37	7	59	149	80	45	7	12
Czechoslovakian	37	15	15	–	34	80	49	23	18	–
Danish	74	117	49	32	116	278	73	38	–	4
Dutch	333	593	280	167	385	2 179	635	246	220	322
Eastern European	–	8	–	–	18	–	9	27	–	–
English	3 775	3 534	3 774	1 671	3 455	17 789	4 351	2 975	1 999	3 346
Estonian	–	8	–	–	–	7	–	8	–	–
European	20	96	44	21	121	145	64	22	7	6
Finnish	53	108	20	–	65	84	21	38	14	10
French (except Basque)	584	611	757	199	484	3 636	804	467	220	420
French Canadian	43	324	134	58	159	731	106	192	11	30
German	3 366	4 657	3 326	2 836	3 686	20 049	11 358	3 488	2 064	3 403
Greek	168	187	80	–	96	391	175	52	48	76
Guyanese	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	9
Hungarian	60	145	58	11	171	287	121	91	19	82
Icelander	–	7	5	–	8	49	–	–	–	–
Iranian	19	47	7	–	73	11	14	108	–	–
Irish	2 637	3 415	3 314	1 674	3 669	15 445	4 249	3 031	1 714	2 292
Israeli	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–
Italian	644	1 433	756	331	981	3 685	1 157	814	281	204
Latvian	57	–	–	–	–	20	–	25	–	–
Lithuanian	69	104	36	19	89	208	58	52	12	6
Luxemburger	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Macedonian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern European	–	–	7	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	274	251	112	12	216	765	194	225	31	7
Pennsylvania German	–	6	6	19	4	48	–	–	–	10
Polish	557	579	372	78	392	2 130	548	504	176	70
Portuguese	46	27	26	8	34	302	38	25	23	13
Romanian	41	44	20	–	5	30	16	26	–	–
Russian	275	377	81	57	185	357	233	104	25	44
Scandinavian	43	58	17	–	20	247	91	38	–	30
Scotch-Irish	664	782	539	407	681	3 259	1 063	534	351	673
Scottish	713	752	671	218	619	2 811	804	568	211	353
Serbian	6	–	5	–	30	–	–	49	–	–
Slavic	8	17	6	–	–	–	14	16	–	–
Slovak	268	347	66	23	145	423	191	166	18	29
Slovene	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Subsaharan African	51	70	75	35	311	395	261	200	10	–
Cape Verdean	–	–	–	–	15	33	–	–	–	–
Ethiopian	–	39	–	–	25	8	33	–	–	–
Ghanian	–	–	–	–	93	–	6	66	–	–
Nigerian	–	–	–	–	–	89	13	23	10	–
African	–	31	75	35	100	248	171	95	–	–
Other Subsaharan African	51	–	–	–	78	17	38	16	–	–
Swedish	208	329	153	38	228	965	348	235	39	25
Swiss	94	57	15	61	15	238	877	92	–	44
Turkish	16	–	–	–	9	22	8	–	9	–
Ukrainian	28	67	43	–	58	127	66	152	21	7
United States or American	299	373	1 118	1 290	659	10 026	1 516	311	1 131	1 453
Welsh	174	341	244	52	155	1 005	202	257	100	85
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	6	81	25	–	68	507	39	26	45	–
Bahamian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	18	11	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	11	–	–
Jamaican	6	73	14	–	22	216	21	15	45	–
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	–	8	–	–	14	15	–	–	–	–
West Indian	–	–	11	–	10	186	7	–	–	–
Other West Indian	–	–	–	–	22	19	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	26	–	–	7	9	15	–	–
Other ancestries	1 265	4 851	5 050	1 570	6 559	57 943	3 617	4 784	5 418	987

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 684
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
All persons	**23 101**	**15 491**	**14 710**	**25 782**	**23 862**	**12 081**	**13 011**	**16 202**	**13 041**	**15 385**
Ancestry specified	18 746	13 734	13 573	23 544	22 366	10 601	11 196	14 240	11 948	12 828
Single ancestry	14 315	10 063	9 014	15 758	12 315	7 064	7 794	8 583	8 532	9 502
Multiple ancestry	4 431	3 671	4 559	7 786	10 051	3 537	3 402	5 657	3 416	3 326
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	4 355	1 757	1 137	2 238	1 496	1 480	1 815	1 962	1 093	2 557
Total ancestries reported	**46 202**	**30 982**	**29 420**	**51 564**	**47 724**	**24 162**	**26 022**	**32 404**	**26 082**	**30 770**
Acadian	–	11	11	–	29	10	6	–	–	–
Albanian	–	53	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Arab	64	82	152	207	189	94	67	56	161	176
Egyptian	–	20	21	18	–	–	–	–	7	–
Iraqi	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	10	7	–
Jordanian	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	27	14	11	126	78	53	59	39	64	–
Palestinian	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	12	–
Syrian	27	–	30	9	40	–	–	7	9	–
Arab/ Arabic	–	–	90	13	71	–	8	–	62	–
Other Arab	10	7	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	176
Armenian	–	–	–	11	17	14	12	–	41	8
Assyrian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	–	45	–	19	6	–	6	6	16	–
Austrian	34	66	62	151	87	36	57	36	91	15
Basque	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgian	7	7	19	24	101	13	–	–	–	–
Brazilian	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British	33	158	111	269	149	128	128	189	152	113
Bulgarian	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	7	–	–
Canadian	36	9	69	75	101	25	21	27	7	5
Celtic	–	–	–	10	31	–	–	–	–	–
Croatian	–	40	8	25	32	–	–	13	17	6
Czech	174	60	66	108	74	49	25	43	37	22
Czechoslovakian	15	14	60	27	95	–	9	7	23	–
Danish	61	55	64	210	144	34	5	35	35	21
Dutch	525	166	187	527	465	130	266	328	265	157
Eastern European	–	13	7	25	15	8	8	–	7	–
English	3 290	1 963	2 238	3 983	4 912	3 148	2 678	3 073	1 979	1 442
Estonian	–	8	–	6	36	–	–	–	–	–
European	10	36	6	98	53	17	48	62	–	5
Finnish	7	69	70	53	79	–	–	–	28	48
French (except Basque)	628	355	547	802	901	435	361	640	297	389
French Canadian	53	57	101	141	234	37	121	96	50	121
German	2 966	2 446	3 106	4 966	6 994	2 597	2 479	4 368	2 590	2 325
Greek	126	82	121	177	135	31	57	81	84	49
Guyanese	–	61	11	–	–	–	–	–	11	10
Hungarian	74	124	144	188	122	54	58	81	33	65
Icelander	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iranian	–	10	281	195	51	–	–	–	121	60
Irish	2 813	1 885	2 176	4 227	5 063	2 213	2 049	3 143	1 666	1 800
Israeli	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	532	503	754	1 225	2 119	485	394	861	624	537
Latvian	–	6	10	61	–	–	–	21	8	–
Lithuanian	–	63	20	94	121	7	21	27	88	31
Luxemburger	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Macedonian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	–	–	58	–	–	–	–	–
Northern European	–	16	9	12	32	–	20	8	–	–
Norwegian	57	167	137	343	316	97	47	142	90	101
Pennsylvania German	6	–	–	16	18	–	9	37	–	8
Polish	329	440	470	734	876	140	173	463	286	241
Portuguese	28	7	38	75	93	43	7	7	32	41
Romanian	–	5	28	114	7	7	36	9	29	8
Russian	57	120	234	309	272	52	93	102	96	59
Scandinavian	40	37	47	44	50	–	33	85	19	–
Scotch-Irish	669	348	473	873	906	668	592	476	230	267
Scottish	350	405	393	761	811	486	547	627	427	188
Serbian	–	6	–	31	8	–	–	–	9	40
Slavic	–	9	10	26	–	–	–	–	–	12
Slovak	277	93	144	170	255	61	39	121	80	22
Slovene	–	14	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsaharan African	76	196	73	105	82	12	–	10	342	175
Cape Verdean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopian	–	10	5	–	12	12	–	–	86	42
Ghanian	–	13	17	–	–	–	–	–	49	18
Nigerian	22	61	–	33	–	–	–	–	21	10
African	54	83	34	26	70	–	–	10	106	99
Other Subsaharan African	–	29	17	46	–	–	–	–	80	6
Swedish	136	185	295	277	407	104	148	197	136	75
Swiss	–	22	70	127	129	20	7	48	49	24
Turkish	–	13	25	24	2	9	–	–	30	30
Ukrainian	–	101	40	82	84	59	18	47	32	72
United States or American	2 979	467	445	671	520	1 311	1 017	770	191	545
Welsh	108	95	195	404	299	44	64	189	183	74
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	6	174	57	74	41	–	62	93	113	155
Bahamian	–	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Barbadian	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	–
Haitian	–	23	18	31	–	–	40	62	20	26
Jamaican	6	23	32	25	10	–	16	31	47	83
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	–	11	7	18	–	–	–	–	9	–
West Indian	–	8	–	–	26	–	–	–	28	20
Other West Indian	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	7	7	9	31	–	14	–	46	–
Other ancestries	6 611	6 031	4 456	8 139	4 765	1 460	2 758	3 242	4 513	6 612

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 685
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
All persons	**66 049**	**38 168**	**11 700**	**27 957**	**16 162**	**22 027**	**11 399**	**27 485**	**17 965**
Ancestry specified	56 497	36 173	8 238	24 620	13 487	18 436	10 558	25 797	16 912
Single ancestry	42 889	22 376	6 866	15 582	11 098	12 411	5 430	17 319	10 089
Multiple ancestry	13 608	13 797	1 372	9 038	2 389	6 025	5 128	8 478	6 823
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	9 552	1 995	3 462	3 337	2 675	3 591	841	1 688	1 053
Total ancestries reported	**132 098**	**76 336**	**23 400**	**55 914**	**32 324**	**44 054**	**22 798**	**54 970**	**35 930**
Acadian	18	–	31	17	–	–	–	36	–
Albanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Arab	29	881	17	248	50	22	56	144	121
Egyptian	–	85	–	10	–	–	20	16	17
Iraqi	–	8	–	55	–	–	–	66	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	9
Lebanese	29	254	8	44	28	22	26	37	31
Palestinian	–	59	–	96	–	–	–	–	17
Syrian	–	70	9	37	22	–	10	–	–
Arab/ Arabic	–	200	–	6	–	–	–	–	38
Other Arab	–	205	–	–	–	–	–	17	9
Armenian	14	78	–	15	–	8	–	5	76
Assyrian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	–	184	–	24	–	7	–	6	–
Austrian	53	311	–	119	11	15	28	80	67
Basque	–	–	–	22	–	–	7	–	–
Belgian	21	73	–	9	7	12	14	33	6
Brazilian	6	22	–	9	–	–	–	41	14
British	569	867	61	153	35	184	89	154	276
Bulgarian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Canadian	67	146	–	21	32	27	63	98	46
Celtic	22	21	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
Croatian	33	84	7	11	–	7	35	47	33
Czech	80	212	–	31	–	101	53	98	65
Czechoslovakian	32	66	–	46	–	33	9	20	–
Danish	135	252	–	178	34	129	133	182	111
Dutch	1 117	776	134	516	256	326	165	510	329
Eastern European	13	98	–	–	–	–	26	76	–
English	12 991	8 271	2 055	4 748	2 641	5 781	2 544	4 732	3 061
Estonian	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	–
European	69	171	–	27	135	60	94	325	100
Finnish	44	96	7	25	9	–	27	13	28
French (except Basque)	1 652	1 474	116	1 046	442	815	519	947	646
French Canadian	360	222	65	207	50	110	109	128	163
German	10 094	8 189	1 173	7 632	1 807	4 663	3 248	5 361	4 222
Greek	137	322	19	243	16	119	72	130	129
Guyanese	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	5
Hungarian	326	319	29	160	13	132	101	170	83
Icelander	9	19	–	29	–	–	–	–	36
Iranian	12	213	–	68	–	–	66	68	186
Irish	7 598	7 234	1 246	5 251	1 706	3 255	2 674	4 219	3 651
Israeli	12	26	–	–	–	–	28	–	17
Italian	1 407	1 947	105	1 447	151	850	1 051	1 470	1 069
Latvian	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	26	–
Lithuanian	50	307	16	42	9	35	–	94	90
Luxemburger	–	21	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Macedonian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern European	35	43	–	19	–	–	–	6	–
Norwegian	289	507	–	197	38	70	158	369	301
Pennsylvania German	–	–	–	8	–	23	7	12	8
Polish	793	1 502	16	926	44	452	475	771	705
Portuguese	79	233	–	64	8	29	88	35	86
Romanian	20	54	–	51	14	7	5	–	22
Russian	275	1 481	–	290	20	43	143	208	270
Scandinavian	54	143	8	28	7	61	37	67	56
Scotch-Irish	2 822	1 368	222	650	450	1 122	320	765	523
Scottish	2 231	1 919	232	674	307	639	609	896	660
Serbian	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	5	5
Slavic	–	21	–	–	–	21	8	11	7
Slovak	203	191	7	177	21	199	143	263	168
Slovene	7	6	–	11	–	–	9	18	–
Subsaharan African	139	213	8	10	115	7	39	126	152
Cape Verdean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Ethiopian	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	6	34
Ghanian	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58
Nigerian	57	9	8	–	–	7	–	44	45
African	44	76	–	10	104	–	39	76	10
Other Subsaharan African	25	113	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Swedish	539	669	6	235	44	96	277	445	402
Swiss	243	465	5	81	7	56	35	90	135
Turkish	10	152	–	8	–	5	12	5	76
Ukrainian	131	122	–	140	39	42	95	69	78
United States or American	7 076	948	1 987	1 045	1 512	2 526	239	632	605
Welsh	579	612	68	267	73	202	204	323	281
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	51	13	–	43	–	6	29	207	65
Bahamian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
British West Indian	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	6	8
Jamaican	28	4	–	35	–	–	–	141	40
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
West Indian	7	9	–	8	–	6	–	45	9
Other West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Yugoslavian	–	48	–	7	7	24	25	52	–
Other ancestries	17 559	6 278	1 970	6 359	5 758	2 140	1 518	9 662	4 489

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 686
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
All persons	**170 045**	**261 229**	**24 610**	**38 386**	**11 005**	**103 907**	**15 940**	**48 556**	**203 056**
Ancestry specified	152 018	232 492	23 175	33 918	9 952	90 511	12 083	45 097	180 758
Single ancestry	113 583	177 747	13 958	30 874	6 347	74 884	8 265	27 383	151 295
Multiple ancestry	38 435	54 745	9 217	3 044	3 605	15 627	3 818	17 714	29 463
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	18 027	28 737	1 435	4 468	1 053	13 396	3 857	3 459	22 298
Total ancestries reported	**340 090**	**522 458**	**49 220**	**76 772**	**22 010**	**207 814**	**31 880**	**97 112**	**406 112**
Acadian	230	564	21	8	33	72	6	33	109
Albanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arab	257	660	389	10	6	143	56	519	649
Egyptian	8	50	28	–	–	25	–	96	46
Iraqi	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	18	28
Jordanian	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	8	–
Lebanese	168	377	158	10	–	89	32	192	359
Palestinian	–	18	58	–	–	11	10	68	8
Syrian	57	74	6	–	–	–	–	42	50
Arab/Arabic	19	99	41	–	6	18	14	82	15
Other Arab	5	42	42	–	–	–	–	13	143
Armenian	100	100	84	–	–	10	–	155	114
Assyrian	8	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	22	39	–	–	–	–	6	45	16
Austrian	346	573	258	27	27	96	43	470	262
Basque	7	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgian	193	155	38	–	–	15	15	49	94
Brazilian	46	21	53	–	–	–	–	28	5
British	1 339	1 920	364	127	180	369	113	694	1 387
Bulgarian	23	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Canadian	306	338	60	6	12	84	19	165	162
Celtic	8	65	–	–	10	–	–	16	61
Croatian	153	194	18	13	50	47	–	141	340
Czech	384	483	220	40	39	49	–	241	150
Czechoslovakian	135	245	16	49	–	17	62	74	93
Danish	442	437	64	20	78	174	74	342	430
Dutch	2 700	4 261	459	225	187	1 049	318	849	1 779
Eastern European	30	154	17	–	5	11	–	58	27
English	24 186	28 725	5 311	2 329	3 536	12 347	2 427	9 717	26 804
Estonian	–	–	–	9	–	8	–	8	13
European	325	321	76	8	–	85	102	251	231
Finnish	205	208	106	6	–	28	5	108	106
French (except Basque)	4 634	7 624	1 046	354	463	2 030	578	1 815	3 737
French Canadian	1 083	1 962	214	76	66	582	62	461	325
German	28 358	38 202	5 932	2 016	2 294	10 519	3 358	11 021	18 963
Greek	796	1 141	195	27	71	277	95	239	455
Guyanese	9	36	–	–	–	6	–	–	67
Hungarian	576	842	206	15	54	152	83	446	442
Icelander	14	17	–	–	–	25	–	11	7
Iranian	66	109	332	–	6	7	22	244	111
Irish	19 628	31 002	4 397	1 544	1 801	9 179	2 725	8 301	14 915
Israeli	19	53	–	–	–	–	–	16	13
Italian	5 387	9 177	1 765	293	480	1 931	369	2 720	3 601
Latvian	43	82	6	12	–	6	–	24	78
Lithuanian	403	645	137	14	48	125	33	265	336
Luxemburger	26	14	12	–	–	–	–	22	–
Macedonian	13	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–
Maltese	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Northern European	10	20	8	–	–	–	–	31	27
Norwegian	981	1 545	397	21	84	287	62	610	366
Pennsylvania German	79	122	8	16	32	56	–	32	64
Polish	3 402	4 604	759	230	275	1 324	282	1 692	1 951
Portuguese	318	604	98	48	15	103	15	148	111
Romanian	33	234	71	33	–	28	6	100	66
Russian	791	1 842	515	57	38	293	126	1 334	1 082
Scandinavian	138	404	37	12	66	116	18	232	148
Scotch-Irish	3 997	5 226	857	461	636	2 377	610	1 503	4 989
Scottish	3 809	5 325	981	379	459	1 507	617	2 038	4 966
Serbian	36	53	–	–	7	6	–	32	90
Slavic	33	90	23	–	–	–	–	49	27
Slovak	647	841	242	82	37	185	111	385	333
Slovene	8	22	13	6	–	–	9	23	–
Subsaharan African	313	769	91	81	–	103	35	296	646
Cape Verdean	–	31	–	–	–	6	–	–	23
Ethiopian	23	15	7	12	–	–	–	–	46
Ghanian	–	25	11	–	–	–	–	11	20
Nigerian	12	111	6	25	–	19	–	56	279
African	250	527	5	39	–	78	35	173	228
Other Subsaharan African	28	60	62	5	–	–	–	56	50
Swedish	1 603	2 087	323	94	125	403	118	1 071	913
Swiss	505	351	119	13	13	77	50	195	351
Turkish	35	7	79	–	–	16	–	39	58
Ukrainian	396	379	84	39	36	61	14	294	221
United States or American	12 908	15 431	727	2 377	1 170	9 777	1 031	1 012	8 489
Welsh	978	1 774	354	50	136	545	88	807	1 621
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	680	980	69	139	7	252	19	239	295
Bahamian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbadian	25	60	–	–	–	6	–	–	5
Belizean	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	32	15	–	–	–	17	–	–	13
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	53	41	–	–	–	23	13	49	7
Jamaican	340	457	62	61	7	96	–	40	164
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	10	64	7	5	–	–	–	–	16
West Indian	195	221	–	67	–	79	–	139	72
Other West Indian	25	79	–	6	–	31	6	11	18
Yugoslavian	75	82	21	–	–	13	8	34	51
Other ancestries	66 178	113 973	4 720	25 564	975	49 166	2 111	11 067	107 448

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 687
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
All persons	**96 397**	**12 675**	**23 756**	**23 706**	**24 461**	**20 512**	**52 141**	**10 314**	**42 629**
Ancestry specified	80 490	11 602	19 796	22 211	19 656	18 829	45 278	8 785	38 542
Single ancestry	60 968	7 406	13 307	15 427	13 898	10 524	38 911	5 757	23 899
Multiple ancestry	19 522	4 196	6 489	6 784	5 758	8 305	6 367	3 028	14 643
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	15 907	1 073	3 960	1 495	4 805	1 683	6 863	1 529	4 087
Total ancestries reported	**192 794**	**25 350**	**47 512**	**47 412**	**48 922**	**41 024**	**104 282**	**20 628**	**85 258**
Acadian	45	–	23	21	–	20	138	–	–
Albanian	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arab	537	88	34	366	59	75	20	7	567
Egyptian	–	30	–	–	–	12	–	–	29
Iraqi	–	13	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	476	39	34	140	19	–	20	7	431
Palestinian	–	–	–	94	–	19	–	–	30
Syrian	27	–	–	33	9	–	–	–	58
Arab/Arabic	19	6	–	34	8	44	–	–	11
Other Arab	15	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	8
Armenian	11	24	16	78	10	7	4	–	108
Assyrian	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	–	–	–	–	5	18	16	32	–
Austrian	108	36	27	119	31	73	19	5	188
Basque	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Belgian	13	17	6	34	–	8	–	11	55
Brazilian	31	–	8	–	–	14	–	–	7
British	471	203	219	232	87	218	267	102	460
Bulgarian	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Canadian	69	32	7	22	4	11	77	–	143
Celtic	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Croatian	9	–	8	22	7	33	90	7	13
Czech	75	80	56	80	19	127	–	27	182
Czechoslovakian	25	27	16	19	7	22	24	–	65
Danish	103	37	10	185	41	126	31	16	72
Dutch	2 239	283	916	412	598	459	509	271	781
Eastern European	33	–	6	13	–	18	–	–	41
English	14 382	2 801	4 829	3 850	4 031	4 730	7 315	2 334	13 508
Estonian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
European	91	287	69	46	15	48	95	32	83
Finnish	19	–	–	84	–	46	8	–	50
French (except Basque)	2 389	492	752	780	612	747	706	385	1 995
French Canadian	219	111	97	108	80	77	84	12	114
German	17 423	3 152	6 049	4 625	6 097	6 255	4 504	2 432	9 499
Greek	212	62	37	236	63	91	90	5	273
Guyanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Hungarian	243	38	125	139	113	154	94	6	264
Icelander	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	15
Iranian	53	89	–	88	13	40	–	8	44
Irish	12 306	2 232	4 200	3 800	3 388	4 193	3 950	1 800	6 967
Israeli	–	–	–	31	30	–	–	–	–
Italian	2 082	635	664	1 167	575	1 193	673	271	1 397
Latvian	7	12	8	8	–	–	7	–	37
Lithuanian	122	97	24	157	20	95	15	–	192
Luxemburger	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Macedonian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern European	26	–	–	7	36	6	–	15	16
Norwegian	187	92	130	187	66	155	21	99	214
Pennsylvania German	37	–	8	57	–	62	7	–	12
Polish	731	396	230	585	123	814	372	203	1 029
Portuguese	44	11	–	38	28	28	24	20	89
Romanian	29	18	–	4	–	–	21	13	105
Russian	271	151	14	134	79	139	37	37	1 060
Scandinavian	40	9	34	22	25	30	15	23	92
Scotch-Irish	3 754	467	1 472	675	1 652	778	1 174	641	2 251
Scottish	2 421	501	676	508	671	631	825	313	2 174
Serbian	–	8	–	16	–	8	–	17	16
Slavic	7	–	–	26	–	–	7	–	–
Slovak	127	52	61	314	59	302	63	25	239
Slovene	–	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	6
Subsaharan African	117	143	9	250	72	6	120	8	38
Cape Verdean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopian	–	57	–	172	–	–	–	–	–
Ghanian	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–
Nigerian	48	–	–	–	–	–	39	8	–
African	58	14	9	40	72	6	81	–	12
Other Subsaharan African	11	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
Swedish	503	127	176	270	171	227	300	145	458
Swiss	110	25	55	69	102	188	83	41	185
Turkish	49	17	8	18	–	17	–	–	18
Ukrainian	83	60	21	117	–	172	19	8	55
United States or American	11 885	348	2 361	699	2 711	645	8 012	1 198	2 781
Welsh	626	112	230	327	185	320	149	158	626
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	145	–	13	118	–	110	44	–	95
Bahamian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Barbadian	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	6
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	23	–	8	33	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaican	101	–	–	31	–	–	21	–	36
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	21	–	–	16	–	11	7	–	–
West Indian	–	–	5	4	–	18	16	–	47
Other West Indian	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	8	6	–	–	5	10	–	10	48
Other ancestries	25 433	2 406	2 581	7 789	3 524	3 535	21 616	1 076	4 432

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 688
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
All persons	**13 124**	**14 852**	**393 069**	**18 549**	**28 126**	**11 530**	**21 947**	**13 133**	**26 401**
Ancestry specified	12 095	14 132	356 967	15 513	26 382	10 274	17 500	12 385	23 549
Single ancestry	7 979	8 351	229 779	10 760	15 399	6 698	11 758	6 945	14 889
Multiple ancestry	4 116	5 781	127 188	4 753	10 983	3 576	5 742	5 440	8 660
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 029	720	36 102	3 036	1 744	1 256	4 447	748	2 852
Total ancestries reported	**26 248**	**29 704**	**786 138**	**37 098**	**56 252**	**23 060**	**43 894**	**26 266**	**52 802**
Acadian	16	–	663	–	8	–	39	22	5
Albanian	8	–	71	5	–	–	–	16	–
Arab	322	238	1 364	22	340	29	26	260	84
Egyptian	35	18	110	–	14	–	–	87	–
Iraqi	–	–	19	6	–	–	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	61	109	808	–	95	16	18	44	53
Palestinian	38	57	–	–	18	6	–	16	–
Syrian	59	8	208	5	22	–	–	45	10
Arab/ Arabic	99	30	64	11	140	7	8	64	–
Other Arab	30	16	155	–	42	–	–	4	21
Armenian	17	91	201	–	114	–	–	84	–
Assyrian	–	–	33	–	7	–	–	–	–
Australian	35	6	197	10	6	–	18	6	10
Austrian	91	65	1 245	70	195	35	63	181	114
Basque	–	–	44	–	6	–	–	–	–
Belgian	27	11	419	–	49	–	22	37	41
Brazilian	4	7	38	–	–	6	–	–	–
British	183	169	3 521	106	440	252	158	215	150
Bulgarian	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canadian	49	58	995	28	87	65	48	69	76
Celtic	–	–	101	–	16	6	–	–	–
Croatian	33	39	555	–	69	21	–	88	7
Czech	14	67	943	15	182	21	64	72	73
Czechoslovakian	7	–	405	6	100	20	8	29	38
Danish	65	71	1 566	27	150	85	17	159	78
Dutch	101	325	7 734	463	538	277	480	257	639
Eastern European	–	17	218	–	8	27	–	42	–
English	1 974	3 343	69 220	3 129	5 724	2 380	3 322	3 213	3 617
Estonian	–	–	8	9	26	–	–	–	–
European	100	–	917	30	46	19	4	11	34
Finnish	43	23	637	33	113	64	–	11	23
French (except Basque)	573	807	17 760	426	1 155	389	739	534	1 083
French Canadian	69	152	4 334	82	232	108	47	138	314
German	2 865	3 724	88 641	5 182	7 298	2 729	6 285	3 147	6 277
Greek	120	90	2 439	92	236	118	132	120	54
Guyanese	–	–	155	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	174	90	2 086	57	197	54	61	158	131
Icelander	6	8	118	–	6	–	–	8	–
Iranian	316	62	515	7	119	7	48	176	43
Irish	2 153	2 881	66 861	2 978	5 612	1 589	3 110	2 661	5 311
Israeli	18	–	99	–	–	–	–	11	–
Italian	846	808	23 224	538	1 688	528	720	927	1 166
Latvian	10	6	126	7	–	–	43	24	–
Lithuanian	98	79	1 181	14	101	112	31	75	43
Luxemburger	–	8	45	–	6	–	–	5	–
Macedonian	–	–	21	16	–	–	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	46	–	7	–	–	–	–
Northern European	–	–	63	17	–	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	201	335	3 108	13	332	169	129	203	272
Pennsylvania German	–	16	288	–	19	13	–	3	62
Polish	397	534	11 776	230	1 113	338	281	640	657
Portuguese	18	28	1 207	38	58	34	22	34	113
Romanian	19	91	293	–	55	13	11	20	34
Russian	221	195	3 269	40	423	136	65	366	216
Scandinavian	20	31	992	13	123	18	18	107	28
Scotch-Irish	403	528	12 639	801	1 029	448	663	476	553
Scottish	515	583	13 005	536	1 175	600	750	579	613
Serbian	–	–	66	9	36	–	–	7	6
Slavic	4	7	116	–	69	12	–	–	8
Slovak	153	162	2 642	74	446	44	64	118	110
Slovene	5	17	25	–	7	–	–	6	–
Subsaharan African	69	17	520	–	128	21	24	–	226
Cape Verdean	–	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopian	–	–	48	–	35	–	–	–	–
Ghanian	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–
Nigerian	–	9	131	–	–	7	–	–	–
African	39	–	169	–	50	14	24	–	107
Other Subsaharan African	30	8	117	–	9	–	–	–	119
Swedish	215	295	5 454	117	502	127	213	247	270
Swiss	19	135	1 133	66	207	70	56	126	60
Turkish	4	34	95	–	27	–	–	42	–
Ukrainian	6	53	1 216	26	147	46	35	50	21
United States or American	409	425	23 907	2 340	576	362	2 097	191	1 661
Welsh	140	237	4 077	177	323	200	268	332	261
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	7	16	1 247	5	48	49	104	39	56
Bahamian	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	36	–	25	–	–	–	–
Belizean	–	16	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	25	5	–	–	–	–	11
Haitian	–	–	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaican	–	–	505	–	–	28	104	18	36
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	–	–	112	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Indian	–	–	388	–	–	15	–	10	9
Other West Indian	7	–	77	–	23	6	–	11	–
Yugoslavian	–	6	161	–	9	7	–	5	8
Other ancestries	3 049	2 923	98 103	2 412	5 632	2 202	2 957	1 478	7 563

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 689
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**111 183**	**50 975**	**170 936**	**19 507**	**34 658**	**16 413**	**18 426**	**57 734**	**24 053**	**26 585**
Native	93 185	41 451	134 420	11 051	30 912	15 972	18 274	50 596	23 331	24 249
Foreign born	17 998	9 524	36 516	8 456	3 746	441	152	7 138	722	2 336
Naturalized citizen	4 711	3 866	9 181	1 895	815	230	74	2 920	324	913
Not a citizen	13 287	5 658	27 335	6 561	2 931	211	78	4 218	398	1 423
Entered 1980 to 1990	11 891	4 884	24 178	6 359	2 709	180	58	3 505	319	1 329
Naturalized citizen	1 116	725	2 413	646	141	42	–	525	20	211
Entered 1965 to 1979	4 333	3 438	8 669	1 509	826	158	67	2 804	199	871
Naturalized citizen	2 200	2 180	3 853	735	476	95	47	1 656	120	587
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**17 998**	**9 524**	**36 516**	**8 456**	**3 746**	**441**	**152**	**7 138**	**722**	**2 336**
1987 to 1990	4 907	1 718	10 263	2 828	1 382	76	44	1 347	136	469
1985 or 1986	2 573	1 098	5 291	1 390	665	31	8	525	48	365
1982 to 1984	2 477	1 163	5 001	1 110	474	54	–	871	58	348
1980 or 1981	1 934	905	3 623	1 031	188	19	6	762	77	147
1975 to 1979	2 036	1 794	4 183	813	443	49	56	1 352	79	409
1970 to 1974	1 471	1 097	2 786	473	298	82	–	879	89	270
1965 to 1969	826	547	1 700	223	85	27	11	573	31	192
1960 to 1964	625	402	1 133	212	57	21	–	323	58	36
1950 to 1959	634	445	1 318	233	83	45	–	356	85	78
Before 1950	515	355	1 218	143	71	37	27	150	61	22
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**17 998**	**9 524**	**36 516**	**8 456**	**3 746**	**441**	**152**	**7 138**	**722**	**2 336**
Europe	1 937	1 173	4 541	462	751	157	32	880	261	287
Entered 1980 to 1990	417	273	1 456	70	453	52	–	241	106	76
Soviet Union	77	39	224	–	–	–	–	70	–	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	35	–	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Asia	5 446	5 514	10 737	3 068	2 301	174	81	4 480	240	1 152
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 481	2 977	6 969	2 304	1 758	94	47	2 542	91	596
North America	5 316	1 203	10 460	3 439	205	47	39	721	151	568
Entered 1980 to 1990	4 230	673	7 812	2 867	165	–	11	313	89	410
Canada	212	158	498	73	83	26	14	97	119	57
Entered 1980 to 1990	44	44	154	37	70	–	–	39	82	43
South America	2 207	885	6 256	943	166	22	–	602	21	153
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 513	530	4 555	680	139	–	–	224	12	125
Africa	1 959	361	2 428	351	191	–	–	219	7	89
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 427	222	1 984	271	126	–	–	118	7	89
Oceania	64	28	184	29	7	–	–	29	6	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	19	23	120	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	992	321	1 686	164	125	41	–	137	36	79
Entered 1980 to 1990	769	186	1 221	138	68	34	–	67	14	25
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**105 065**	**47 965**	**161 686**	**18 241**	**33 433**	**15 307**	**17 304**	**53 776**	**22 746**	**23 790**
Speak only English	85 241	37 274	120 906	9 027	29 520	14 598	16 957	45 492	21 909	20 909
Spanish	9 673	2 752	20 650	5 041	477	238	95	2 037	212	1 001
French	1 436	467	2 336	162	311	67	76	333	153	187
Italian	275	85	557	51	25	14	10	127	33	28
Portuguese	130	29	574	34	73	–	–	63	–	67
German	696	378	1 393	120	322	74	22	247	57	131
Yiddish	6	–	26	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Other West Germanic	60	20	144	9	18	–	7	6	7	23
Scandinavian	65	30	236	34	42	–	8	43	–	6
Polish	57	63	246	6	56	23	–	45	50	35
Russian	73	52	116	9	9	–	–	21	–	14
South Slavic	44	17	83	35	54	–	–	2	–	30
Other Slavic	54	174	185	–	–	14	–	66	14	–
Greek	122	119	529	118	87	–	25	202	14	6
Indic	747	401	1 288	432	493	48	31	916	90	153
Other Indo-European languages	1 522	655	1 103	370	134	7	–	563	–	217
Chinese	667	441	1 675	210	675	59	–	236	40	260
Japanese	129	66	408	12	22	7	22	34	38	21
Mon-Khmer	41	116	535	181	6	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	702	1 947	1 136	314	484	97	25	1 709	51	305
Tagalog	359	292	1 104	123	76	10	–	287	16	99
Vietnamese	345	1 434	2 156	663	139	–	10	679	–	112
Arabic	657	601	1 504	836	60	–	–	377	47	72
Hungarian	69	70	129	8	76	–	–	34	8	13
Native North American languages	20	22	91	–	–	–	8	10	–	–
Other languages	1 875	460	2 576	446	274	51	8	241	7	101
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**105 065**	**47 965**	**161 686**	**18 241**	**33 433**	**15 307**	**17 304**	**53 776**	**22 746**	**23 790**
Speak English only	85 241	37 274	120 906	9 027	29 520	14 598	16 957	45 492	21 909	20 909
Spanish	9 673	2 752	20 650	5 041	477	238	95	2 037	212	1 001
Speak English "very well"	3 811	1 558	8 051	1 523	332	165	81	1 277	89	579
Speak English "well"	2 034	626	5 422	1 142	86	31	–	341	34	184
Speak English "not well"	2 332	430	5 081	1 606	59	42	14	337	89	219
Speak English "not at all"	1 496	138	2 096	770	–	–	–	82	–	19
Other Indo-European languages	5 287	2 490	8 816	1 380	1 624	247	179	2 640	418	897
Speak English "very well"	3 516	1 816	6 318	980	1 290	177	133	1 930	305	592
Speak English "well"	1 176	429	1 641	266	247	35	23	551	46	167
Speak English "not well"	533	216	790	127	71	28	23	128	67	120
Speak English "not at all"	62	29	67	7	16	7	–	31	–	18
Asian and Pacific Island languages	2 789	4 545	8 024	1 762	1 553	185	57	3 109	152	855
Speak English "very well"	1 182	1 778	3 822	736	783	95	7	1 427	97	356
Speak English "well"	1 020	1 562	2 349	556	596	28	36	886	38	345
Speak English "not well"	495	999	1 480	358	165	55	14	656	10	154
Speak English "not at all"	92	206	373	112	9	7	–	140	7	–
All other languages	2 075	904	3 290	1 031	259	39	16	498	55	128
Speak English "very well"	1 417	577	2 077	704	201	31	16	344	37	114
Speak English "well"	431	251	895	198	44	8	–	83	18	–
Speak English "not well"	204	75	251	129	7	–	–	71	–	14
Speak English "not at all"	23	1	67	–	7	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 690
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**29 337**	**40 341**	**151 976**	**14 986**	**15 004**	**16 064**	**47 170**	**53 056**	**11 850**	**19 622**
Native	26 032	38 889	149 324	14 562	14 947	15 394	43 818	52 697	11 752	16 722
Foreign born	3 305	1 452	2 652	424	57	670	3 352	359	98	2 900
Naturalized citizen	1 531	542	1 548	268	40	411	1 471	257	38	994
Not a citizen	1 774	910	1 104	156	17	259	1 881	102	60	1 906
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 508	681	718	154	17	154	1 564	68	54	1 671
Naturalized citizen	333	50	102	52	–	18	269	16	5	170
Entered 1965 to 1979	1 450	553	1 152	137	7	254	1 275	127	7	892
Naturalized citizen	907	340	801	95	7	157	816	104	7	540
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**3 305**	**1 452**	**2 652**	**424**	**57**	**670**	**3 352**	**359**	**98**	**2 900**
1987 to 1990	355	423	279	63	–	51	464	16	5	663
1985 or 1986	495	89	132	9	10	11	355	16	21	479
1982 to 1984	460	106	152	58	–	74	366	20	13	248
1980 or 1981	198	63	155	24	7	18	379	16	15	281
1975 to 1979	826	199	365	51	–	98	545	66	–	443
1970 to 1974	460	257	443	12	7	108	379	17	–	302
1965 to 1969	164	97	344	74	–	48	351	44	7	147
1960 to 1964	153	54	235	34	16	73	280	53	11	90
1950 to 1959	156	77	288	75	17	121	161	26	16	117
Before 1950	38	87	259	24	–	68	72	85	10	130
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**3 305**	**1 452**	**2 652**	**424**	**57**	**670**	**3 352**	**359**	**98**	**2 900**
Europe	459	450	919	228	43	319	602	88	22	420
Entered 1980 to 1990	148	146	228	47	10	34	135	–	11	125
Soviet Union	–	7	13	–	–	5	7	–	9	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Asia	2 307	646	1 131	151	7	223	1 365	182	45	1 421
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 122	345	335	100	–	67	713	59	28	890
North America	254	115	404	31	–	100	661	42	15	585
Entered 1980 to 1990	116	11	76	7	–	53	286	–	8	401
Canada	126	64	122	31	–	32	63	13	7	59
Entered 1980 to 1990	58	–	7	7	–	5	12	–	–	20
South America	132	86	57	14	–	–	290	21	–	298
Entered 1980 to 1990	52	61	26	–	–	–	141	4	–	167
Africa	43	43	17	–	7	18	331	12	7	99
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	43	10	–	7	–	216	5	7	65
Oceania	14	32	38	–	–	–	–	7	–	22
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	32	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Area not reported	96	73	73	–	–	5	96	7	–	45
Entered 1980 to 1990	49	43	26	–	–	–	66	–	–	17
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**26 929**	**37 939**	**139 535**	**13 785**	**13 932**	**15 157**	**42 509**	**49 604**	**11 142**	**18 560**
Speak only English	23 058	35 681	134 184	13 121	13 739	14 191	38 010	48 315	10 879	15 401
Spanish	586	455	2 067	184	46	185	1 787	656	92	1 054
French	194	464	930	95	93	71	276	228	107	108
Italian	39	71	228	5	–	128	76	28	–	41
Portuguese	7	59	28	–	–	–	91	–	–	7
German	116	250	532	154	16	173	407	39	10	199
Yiddish	–	–	6	–	–	–	10	–	–	13
Other West Germanic	–	70	81	–	6	5	–	–	–	15
Scandinavian	63	24	44	6	14	5	–	–	–	7
Polish	40	–	89	32	–	25	37	13	–	59
Russian	35	34	17	–	–	9	12	–	–	15
South Slavic	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Other Slavic	15	7	8	–	–	24	–	–	9	26
Greek	32	16	81	13	–	41	5	94	–	13
Indic	280	125	48	75	–	78	202	37	–	174
Other Indo-European languages	444	48	85	19	–	–	133	–	–	87
Chinese	364	159	152	–	–	34	192	62	33	118
Japanese	52	6	135	–	18	19	24	7	–	31
Mon-Khmer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Korean	481	94	83	43	–	127	241	13	–	559
Tagalog	242	96	409	–	–	4	364	73	12	176
Vietnamese	527	62	125	19	–	25	88	5	–	133
Arabic	95	13	27	–	–	13	162	19	–	158
Hungarian	68	–	66	–	–	–	42	–	–	26
Native North American languages	–	–	24	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Other languages	181	198	86	19	–	–	343	15	–	107
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**26 929**	**37 939**	**139 535**	**13 785**	**13 932**	**15 157**	**42 509**	**49 604**	**11 142**	**18 560**
Speak English only	23 058	35 681	134 184	13 121	13 739	14 191	38 010	48 315	10 879	15 401
Spanish	586	455	2 067	184	46	185	1 787	656	92	1 054
Speak English "very well"	373	305	1 435	130	30	141	1 100	372	69	436
Speak English "well"	59	67	386	30	6	32	384	182	14	338
Speak English "not well"	145	80	236	24	10	12	229	102	9	191
Speak English "not at all"	9	3	10	–	–	–	74	–	–	89
Other Indo-European languages	1 275	1 175	2 177	399	129	559	1 249	439	126	783
Speak English "very well"	969	910	1 555	241	118	430	912	243	80	533
Speak English "well"	203	173	428	94	5	91	250	87	30	151
Speak English "not well"	78	92	189	56	–	38	78	101	16	99
Speak English "not at all"	25	–	5	8	6	–	9	8	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	1 771	544	963	75	18	209	1 099	160	45	1 104
Speak English "very well"	906	281	582	38	–	131	697	123	33	493
Speak English "well"	586	207	245	37	6	59	303	27	12	320
Speak English "not well"	232	56	127	–	12	19	77	7	–	240
Speak English "not at all"	47	–	9	–	–	–	22	3	–	51
All other languages	239	84	144	6	–	13	364	34	–	218
Speak English "very well"	184	41	117	6	–	13	272	24	–	130
Speak English "well"	55	25	27	–	–	–	82	10	–	78
Speak English "not well"	–	18	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 691
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**12 989**	**19 882**	**19 027**	**11 880**	**19 997**	**133 793**	**30 707**	**16 139**	**13 823**	**13 245**
Native	12 043	17 529	18 477	11 719	17 210	129 935	29 967	13 198	13 596	13 017
Foreign born	946	2 353	550	161	2 787	3 858	740	2 941	227	228
Naturalized citizen	445	1 035	294	102	869	2 191	227	764	138	112
Not a citizen	501	1 318	256	59	1 918	1 667	513	2 177	89	116
Entered 1980 to 1990	220	1 256	304	38	1 761	1 360	457	2 184	22	70
Naturalized citizen	16	290	93	21	266	243	24	286	8	–
Entered 1965 to 1979	367	925	134	54	709	1 225	156	507	74	69
Naturalized citizen	140	603	106	25	349	850	98	247	42	52
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**946**	**2 353**	**550**	**161**	**2 787**	**3 858**	**740**	**2 941**	**227**	**228**
1987 to 1990	95	392	156	5	656	445	252	760	–	34
1985 or 1986	66	187	30	–	355	359	82	605	–	22
1982 to 1984	19	351	49	33	479	279	59	425	–	14
1980 or 1981	40	326	69	–	271	277	64	394	22	–
1975 to 1979	137	472	50	3	314	522	38	306	26	25
1970 to 1974	132	323	70	38	259	383	52	104	27	16
1965 to 1969	98	130	14	13	136	320	66	97	21	28
1960 to 1964	84	53	46	15	149	459	35	85	56	23
1950 to 1959	147	72	17	34	117	563	21	93	40	30
Before 1950	128	47	49	20	51	251	71	72	35	36
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**946**	**2 353**	**550**	**161**	**2 787**	**3 858**	**740**	**2 941**	**227**	**228**
Europe	382	416	141	90	284	1 235	151	268	125	127
Entered 1980 to 1990	70	218	47	21	53	193	87	122	–	22
Soviet Union	–	15	5	–	5	–	–	12	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	280	1 319	140	11	1 177	1 637	242	1 325	32	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	103	734	87	–	758	812	146	1 029	14	–
North America	113	193	178	26	801	639	220	861	26	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	61	119	–	636	135	124	693	8	–
Canada	41	31	41	7	23	173	127	116	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	–	11	–	6	24	31	10	–	–
South America	74	243	8	7	149	56	15	303	14	57
Entered 1980 to 1990	30	157	8	7	74	26	–	192	–	48
Africa	80	80	8	5	258	117	85	129	9	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	22	–	5	165	82	85	115	–	–
Oceania	–	–	7	–	11	43	–	8	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	17	87	63	22	102	131	27	35	21	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	64	43	5	75	69	15	33	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**12 312**	**18 377**	**17 800**	**10 968**	**18 376**	**123 281**	**29 257**	**14 740**	**12 705**	**12 705**
Speak only English	11 237	15 466	16 978	10 595	14 990	116 865	27 758	11 483	12 227	12 403
Spanish	281	764	359	173	1 411	2 281	491	1 332	153	88
French	86	158	169	70	206	907	249	203	126	72
Italian	67	83	6	40	47	189	–	44	19	–
Portuguese	38	38	–	–	23	74	–	17	8	34
German	124	131	82	38	184	831	198	75	115	41
Yiddish	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Other West Germanic	–	18	37	–	7	39	34	–	–	–
Scandinavian	6	–	–	–	–	64	–	–	–	–
Polish	10	17	8	7	24	44	7	49	–	18
Russian	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
South Slavic	12	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Other Slavic	–	41	8	–	10	14	12	17	–	–
Greek	49	49	17	–	50	99	75	9	7	27
Indic	93	114	16	–	333	47	11	436	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	37	174	4	–	64	20	10	116	–	–
Chinese	57	77	30	7	115	152	–	272	–	–
Japanese	14	71	6	–	57	152	6	–	7	–
Mon-Khmer	–	–	–	–	–	109	5	39	–	–
Korean	92	386	10	–	307	250	105	111	–	–
Tagalog	15	158	4	–	147	309	24	142	–	8
Vietnamese	–	361	49	–	135	512	39	120	–	–
Arabic	16	85	–	9	18	58	38	51	–	14
Hungarian	–	28	–	–	–	8	8	17	–	–
Native North American languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Other languages	69	149	11	29	248	240	187	172	43	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**12 312**	**18 377**	**17 800**	**10 968**	**18 376**	**123 281**	**29 257**	**14 740**	**12 705**	**12 705**
Speak English only	11 237	15 466	16 978	10 595	14 990	116 865	27 758	11 483	12 227	12 403
Spanish	281	764	359	173	1 411	2 281	491	1 332	153	88
Speak English "very well"	131	477	213	129	609	1 520	307	740	109	66
Speak English "well"	96	150	44	29	255	473	90	228	25	22
Speak English "not well"	54	116	87	12	390	283	78	279	19	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	21	15	3	157	5	16	85	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	531	832	353	155	948	2 345	596	993	275	192
Speak English "very well"	371	640	248	108	657	1 856	466	667	182	121
Speak English "well"	79	158	68	15	218	314	57	226	83	33
Speak English "not well"	74	25	37	32	60	171	73	95	10	31
Speak English "not at all"	7	9	–	–	13	4	–	5	–	7
Asian and Pacific Island languages	196	1 147	103	31	828	1 650	263	787	50	8
Speak English "very well"	71	657	33	7	435	802	93	412	7	8
Speak English "well"	55	358	24	16	246	524	78	217	29	–
Speak English "not well"	52	97	46	8	137	275	54	122	14	–
Speak English "not at all"	18	35	–	–	10	49	38	36	–	–
All other languages	67	168	7	14	199	140	149	145	–	14
Speak English "very well"	59	143	7	5	160	78	95	101	–	14
Speak English "well"	8	25	–	–	39	49	28	13	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	9	–	13	26	31	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 692
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**23 101**	**15 491**	**14 710**	**25 782**	**23 862**	**12 081**	**13 011**	**16 202**	**13 041**	**15 385**
Native	22 503	13 093	11 182	19 234	22 290	11 797	12 458	15 346	9 566	14 064
Foreign born	598	2 398	3 528	6 548	1 572	284	553	856	3 475	1 321
Naturalized citizen	341	646	1 211	2 091	730	149	316	334	1 007	512
Not a citizen	257	1 752	2 317	4 457	842	135	237	522	2 468	809
Entered 1980 to 1990	138	1 490	2 152	4 176	609	125	210	429	2 341	662
Naturalized citizen	24	153	314	716	128	50	29	93	297	126
Entered 1965 to 1979	194	603	1 048	1 794	629	77	239	240	847	545
Naturalized citizen	110	228	655	913	332	37	194	92	508	294
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**598**	**2 398**	**3 528**	**6 548**	**1 572**	**284**	**553**	**856**	**3 475**	**1 321**
1987 to 1990	59	537	836	1 389	192	19	90	188	960	149
1985 or 1986	–	371	430	862	196	16	20	84	460	135
1982 to 1984	44	208	495	924	135	76	44	54	552	193
1980 or 1981	35	374	391	1 001	86	14	56	103	369	185
1975 to 1979	30	288	573	1 085	200	31	90	154	381	240
1970 to 1974	91	194	248	427	254	31	88	62	253	258
1965 to 1969	73	121	227	282	175	15	61	24	213	47
1960 to 1964	83	66	139	194	184	21	42	102	97	47
1950 to 1959	108	162	143	268	101	41	54	55	122	61
Before 1950	75	77	46	116	49	20	8	30	68	6
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**598**	**2 398**	**3 528**	**6 548**	**1 572**	**284**	**553**	**856**	**3 475**	**1 321**
Europe	290	272	509	612	345	94	121	263	308	107
Entered 1980 to 1990	61	62	243	169	57	–	7	71	42	9
Soviet Union	–	17	9	21	7	–	13	35	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	35	–	–
Asia	211	1 048	1 560	2 989	658	130	313	305	1 517	625
Entered 1980 to 1990	39	749	864	1 978	325	89	195	181	1 072	352
North America	51	570	895	1 942	274	24	93	193	821	254
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	407	691	1 433	113	–	–	111	675	127
Canada	14	9	56	78	152	8	21	66	27	22
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	25	87	–	–	45	7	5
South America	8	200	383	640	236	24	13	22	267	159
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	109	227	386	79	24	8	22	151	64
Africa	–	128	69	74	29	12	–	13	392	76
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	86	57	23	22	12	–	–	322	66
Oceania	–	45	–	31	6	–	–	16	17	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	45	–	4	6	–	–	–	3	–
Area not reported	38	118	103	239	17	–	–	9	153	100
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	32	70	183	–	–	–	9	76	44
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 255**	**14 266**	**13 736**	**23 939**	**21 779**	**11 391**	**12 197**	**14 703**	**12 199**	**14 315**
Speak only English	20 186	11 898	9 948	17 148	20 074	10 899	11 453	13 658	8 616	12 325
Spanish	404	610	1 442	3 057	667	102	239	307	1 330	880
French	48	159	114	215	119	67	85	170	67	128
Italian	46	44	87	13	21	36	11	8	17	16
Portuguese	–	–	88	65	17	6	–	–	9	–
German	320	106	176	130	200	70	49	143	118	76
Yiddish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other West Germanic	–	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	14
Scandinavian	–	21	38	13	10	–	–	35	–	12
Polish	7	9	16	13	–	–	20	22	–	–
Russian	–	8	–	11	36	–	–	33	–	–
South Slavic	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Other Slavic	24	45	9	9	–	52	10	17	–	19
Greek	24	24	86	75	61	29	28	14	57	12
Indic	–	50	215	224	–	6	30	83	116	103
Other Indo-European languages	–	179	278	271	103	–	–	9	317	140
Chinese	12	55	391	418	64	–	101	18	145	31
Japanese	22	6	15	8	17	–	–	–	71	12
Mon-Khmer	–	15	–	269	–	60	–	–	93	–
Korean	111	196	170	324	75	–	40	–	358	246
Tagalog	20	227	165	293	85	40	11	9	147	7
Vietnamese	9	17	280	986	8	12	50	155	286	30
Arabic	–	52	116	70	64	–	7	10	105	29
Hungarian	9	8	18	69	14	–	–	–	–	14
Native North American languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–
Other languages	13	537	76	252	144	12	52	12	328	221
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 255**	**14 266**	**13 736**	**23 939**	**21 779**	**11 391**	**12 197**	**14 703**	**12 199**	**14 315**
Speak English only	20 186	11 898	9 948	17 148	20 074	10 899	11 453	13 658	8 616	12 325
Spanish	404	610	1 442	3 057	667	102	239	307	1 330	880
Speak English "very well"	236	280	620	1 097	468	81	166	168	603	568
Speak English "well"	152	119	368	731	153	–	6	68	290	228
Speak English "not well"	16	165	320	785	39	21	62	58	349	74
Speak English "not at all"	–	46	134	444	7	–	5	13	88	10
Other Indo-European languages	469	645	1 115	1 045	567	266	244	534	701	520
Speak English "very well"	369	383	759	801	410	177	190	345	400	276
Speak English "well"	61	195	290	163	107	62	32	83	191	195
Speak English "not well"	39	67	51	66	19	27	22	65	82	39
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	15	15	31	–	–	41	28	10
Asian and Pacific Island languages	187	856	1 070	2 544	357	112	227	185	1 183	478
Speak English "very well"	122	428	518	969	200	87	112	91	495	168
Speak English "well"	28	272	342	718	144	17	78	19	307	96
Speak English "not well"	30	129	196	706	13	8	12	60	274	177
Speak English "not at all"	7	27	14	151	–	–	25	15	107	37
All other languages	9	257	161	145	114	12	34	19	369	112
Speak English "very well"	9	118	126	72	93	12	19	19	255	83
Speak English "well"	–	139	24	24	12	–	15	–	86	21
Speak English "not well"	–	–	11	29	4	–	–	–	14	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	20	5	–	–	–	14	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 693
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**66 049**	**38 168**	**11 700**	**27 957**	**16 162**	**22 027**	**11 399**	**27 485**	**17 965**
Native	64 941	30 651	11 627	25 828	16 020	21 671	10 801	23 793	15 662
Foreign born	1 108	7 517	73	2 129	142	356	598	3 692	2 303
Naturalized citizen	384	2 487	18	810	54	185	393	1 406	966
Not a citizen	724	5 030	55	1 319	88	171	205	2 286	1 337
Entered 1980 to 1990	560	3 832	32	1 253	64	145	146	1 867	1 152
Naturalized citizen	28	213	–	242	10	23	18	311	199
Entered 1965 to 1979	324	2 293	12	599	30	118	327	1 284	897
Naturalized citizen	180	1 134	–	329	13	75	266	653	561
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**1 108**	**7 517**	**73**	**2 129**	**142**	**356**	**598**	**3 692**	**2 303**
1987 to 1990	340	2 496	9	267	6	62	37	490	183
1985 or 1986	137	509	–	346	–	52	–	510	355
1982 to 1984	44	463	15	280	48	19	81	388	326
1980 or 1981	39	364	8	360	10	12	28	479	288
1975 to 1979	180	760	–	303	10	47	215	633	508
1970 to 1974	73	897	–	110	14	32	48	423	225
1965 to 1969	71	636	12	186	6	39	64	228	164
1960 to 1964	67	413	–	110	6	22	57	152	97
1950 to 1959	103	581	10	104	32	66	48	215	78
Before 1950	54	398	19	63	10	5	20	174	79
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**1 108**	**7 517**	**73**	**2 129**	**142**	**356**	**598**	**3 692**	**2 303**
Europe	378	2 108	46	387	51	91	119	675	270
Entered 1980 to 1990	163	995	17	108	–	25	22	118	100
Soviet Union	–	36	–	–	–	15	–	27	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	354	3 391	12	671	72	150	331	1 266	1 434
Entered 1980 to 1990	178	1 800	–	376	56	90	93	557	780
North America	247	588	7	832	19	45	86	1 089	204
Entered 1980 to 1990	142	259	7	674	8	6	23	786	91
Canada	128	218	7	29	19	33	12	28	44
Entered 1980 to 1990	86	64	7	–	8	–	–	–	–
South America	6	571	–	104	–	44	31	330	252
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	249	–	17	–	24	8	201	132
Africa	80	351	8	32	–	–	20	139	114
Entered 1980 to 1990	62	169	8	19	–	–	–	82	44
Oceania	6	293	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	252	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	37	179	–	103	–	11	11	153	29
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	108	–	59	–	–	–	123	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**61 511**	**36 115**	**11 032**	**25 253**	**15 151**	**20 388**	**10 415**	**25 419**	**16 450**
Speak only English	59 543	28 600	10 621	22 588	14 634	19 812	9 582	21 234	13 745
Spanish	595	1 447	182	1 161	140	286	204	1 869	683
French	397	590	85	167	165	49	74	220	117
Italian	41	128	34	85	16	–	7	61	10
Portuguese	10	165	–	9	–	–	7	39	14
German	285	654	87	208	76	30	114	346	97
Yiddish	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other West Germanic	62	246	–	–	–	–	9	4	–
Scandinavian	27	220	–	23	–	–	–	21	–
Polish	41	103	–	14	–	–	–	62	22
Russian	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	33	7
South Slavic	4	43	–	–	–	7	–	13	–
Other Slavic	–	45	–	–	13	28	9	11	54
Greek	28	103	–	110	–	–	12	46	105
Indic	–	497	–	101	6	15	88	279	379
Other Indo-European languages	32	243	–	94	–	–	141	215	245
Chinese	47	565	–	105	–	–	14	84	160
Japanese	69	461	12	29	12	11	–	23	13
Mon-Khmer	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	8	–
Korean	127	692	–	165	–	7	8	518	184
Tagalog	14	131	–	23	–	12	81	45	144
Vietnamese	79	242	–	150	69	80	7	22	103
Arabic	6	496	11	108	–	6	20	99	65
Hungarian	–	25	–	–	7	9	–	4	17
Native North American languages	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	6
Other languages	104	365	–	62	13	36	38	163	280
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**61 511**	**36 115**	**11 032**	**25 253**	**15 151**	**20 388**	**10 415**	**25 419**	**16 450**
Speak English only	59 543	28 600	10 621	22 588	14 634	19 812	9 582	21 234	13 745
Spanish	595	1 447	182	1 161	140	286	204	1 869	683
Speak English "very well"	393	1 010	106	563	76	131	143	1 007	459
Speak English "well"	121	250	47	221	14	85	55	490	183
Speak English "not well"	81	157	29	244	50	70	6	295	41
Speak English "not at all"	–	30	–	133	–	–	–	77	–
Other Indo-European languages	927	3 091	206	811	276	129	461	1 350	1 050
Speak English "very well"	690	2 596	162	580	185	79	359	996	793
Speak English "well"	180	365	36	123	84	26	81	262	153
Speak English "not well"	51	107	8	108	7	16	21	87	94
Speak English "not at all"	6	23	–	–	–	8	–	5	10
Asian and Pacific Island languages	376	2 313	12	532	94	146	121	762	826
Speak English "very well"	198	1 343	12	228	13	41	101	314	560
Speak English "well"	101	548	–	134	61	83	20	262	158
Speak English "not well"	77	373	–	152	20	22	–	170	94
Speak English "not at all"	–	49	–	18	–	–	–	16	14
All other languages	70	664	11	161	7	15	47	204	146
Speak English "very well"	70	515	–	155	7	15	6	140	127
Speak English "well"	–	56	6	6	–	–	14	55	19
Speak English "not well"	–	75	5	–	–	–	27	9	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 694
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**170 045**	**261 229**	**24 610**	**38 386**	**11 005**	**103 907**	**15 940**	**48 556**	**203 056**
Native	163 113	251 463	21 170	37 679	10 774	102 519	15 502	42 807	199 336
Foreign born	6 932	9 766	3 440	707	231	1 388	438	5 749	3 720
Naturalized citizen	3 408	4 963	1 128	412	163	822	171	2 411	1 542
Not a citizen	3 524	4 803	2 312	295	68	566	267	3 338	2 178
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 722	4 482	1 861	183	39	491	242	3 058	1 596
Naturalized citizen	451	1 156	166	22	–	160	25	486	122
Entered 1965 to 1979	2 166	3 215	1 084	261	82	381	126	1 742	1 045
Naturalized citizen	1 356	2 003	577	194	53	229	76	1 104	542
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**6 932**	**9 766**	**3 440**	**707**	**231**	**1 388**	**438**	**5 749**	**3 720**
1987 to 1990	899	1 828	739	87	7	114	151	1 074	561
1985 or 1986	591	913	391	61	6	118	45	632	375
1982 to 1984	663	841	569	–	23	122	39	790	341
1980 or 1981	569	900	162	35	3	137	7	562	319
1975 to 1979	1 004	1 394	585	84	34	155	56	840	378
1970 to 1974	624	1 160	274	78	33	151	70	602	329
1965 to 1969	538	661	225	99	15	75	–	300	338
1960 to 1964	704	447	199	59	39	158	10	262	257
1950 to 1959	891	862	197	146	44	154	60	352	375
Before 1950	449	760	99	58	27	204	–	335	447
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**6 932**	**9 766**	**3 440**	**707**	**231**	**1 388**	**438**	**5 749**	**3 720**
Europe	2 550	2 289	554	270	142	420	131	1 200	1 133
Entered 1980 to 1990	641	653	176	4	17	70	36	331	252
Soviet Union	11	96	7	–	–	12	–	73	41
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	18	8
Asia	2 865	4 859	1 665	210	62	442	197	2 547	1 231
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 648	2 748	957	72	22	198	159	1 591	802
North America	1 082	1 408	506	107	22	303	44	940	579
Entered 1980 to 1990	352	491	283	25	–	88	30	563	230
Canada	274	252	81	13	6	43	32	192	162
Entered 1980 to 1990	25	50	–	–	–	16	18	55	52
South America	108	315	506	–	5	83	11	503	307
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	154	283	–	–	55	–	292	115
Africa	71	276	117	45	–	31	7	296	220
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	183	87	36	–	17	–	148	93
Oceania	31	32	6	8	–	11	–	72	29
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	7	6	8	–	5	–	56	7
Area not reported	214	491	79	67	–	86	48	118	180
Entered 1980 to 1990	55	212	69	38	–	58	17	59	89
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**154 373**	**239 629**	**23 168**	**35 540**	**10 335**	**95 160**	**15 391**	**45 306**	**189 124**
Speak only English	143 599	222 430	19 485	34 021	9 896	91 372	14 615	38 831	181 559
Spanish	3 681	6 689	1 250	604	134	1 819	296	2 126	2 948
French	1 177	2 014	192	144	43	633	82	404	1 467
Italian	275	622	84	83	29	152	–	147	188
Portuguese	56	125	74	–	–	14	–	64	28
German	1 814	1 013	169	374	124	280	109	557	746
Yiddish	17	77	7	–	–	57	–	–	18
Other West Germanic	16	49	–	–	8	28	6	27	37
Scandinavian	21	78	–	–	–	14	–	53	84
Polish	60	87	23	–	12	86	–	87	63
Russian	11	71	6	–	–	27	–	29	34
South Slavic	–	54	–	–	–	–	–	37	28
Other Slavic	7	60	–	5	6	22	–	61	18
Greek	412	561	41	–	22	92	22	18	152
Indic	119	189	141	11	23	11	14	446	236
Other Indo-European languages	48	171	436	40	13	30	6	496	123
Chinese	153	456	287	21	12	68	92	303	319
Japanese	286	379	35	19	–	43	7	67	68
Mon-Khmer	248	91	–	–	–	–	7	35	216
Korean	1 075	188	290	94	–	51	45	211	164
Tagalog	610	2 986	98	65	7	235	23	173	58
Vietnamese	301	288	141	9	–	33	28	502	169
Arabic	81	189	285	21	–	46	22	348	141
Hungarian	18	38	6	–	–	–	–	–	37
Native North American languages	–	122	–	–	–	9	–	–	13
Other languages	288	602	118	29	6	38	17	284	210
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**154 373**	**239 629**	**23 168**	**35 540**	**10 335**	**95 160**	**15 391**	**45 306**	**189 124**
Speak English only	143 599	222 430	19 485	34 021	9 896	91 372	14 615	38 831	181 559
Spanish	3 681	6 689	1 250	604	134	1 819	296	2 126	2 948
Speak English "very well"	2 668	4 678	751	411	100	1 006	234	1 265	1 914
Speak English "well"	712	1 396	258	121	28	445	54	294	759
Speak English "not well"	301	572	130	72	6	360	8	443	253
Speak English "not at all"	–	43	111	–	–	8	–	124	22
Other Indo-European languages	4 033	5 171	1 173	657	280	1 446	239	2 426	3 222
Speak English "very well"	2 888	3 629	953	475	204	949	180	1 909	2 537
Speak English "well"	767	960	149	96	55	297	38	345	488
Speak English "not well"	353	560	66	80	18	200	21	159	197
Speak English "not at all"	25	22	5	6	3	–	–	13	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	2 932	4 689	916	208	25	456	219	1 543	1 065
Speak English "very well"	1 471	2 558	497	107	12	305	123	723	487
Speak English "well"	927	1 602	279	51	13	114	54	437	291
Speak English "not well"	487	471	111	36	–	23	29	330	232
Speak English "not at all"	47	58	29	14	–	14	13	53	55
All other languages	128	650	344	50	–	67	22	380	330
Speak English "very well"	110	446	298	50	–	51	10	329	251
Speak English "well"	10	173	39	–	–	4	6	42	79
Speak English "not well"	8	20	7	–	–	12	6	9	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 695
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**96 397**	**12 675**	**23 756**	**23 706**	**24 461**	**20 512**	**52 141**	**10 314**	**42 629**
Native	94 882	10 901	23 355	17 418	24 094	18 887	51 708	10 214	40 566
Foreign born	1 515	1 774	401	6 288	367	1 625	433	100	2 063
Naturalized citizen	732	644	225	2 057	181	754	240	12	955
Not a citizen	783	1 130	176	4 231	186	871	193	88	1 108
Entered 1980 to 1990	595	883	137	3 777	187	834	168	72	756
Naturalized citizen	85	142	17	588	64	181	39	7	93
Entered 1965 to 1979	503	659	164	2 066	77	553	84	14	647
Naturalized citizen	302	311	114	1 104	37	369	51	–	305
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**1 515**	**1 774**	**401**	**6 288**	**367**	**1 625**	**433**	**100**	**2 063**
1987 to 1990	283	317	37	1 201	89	313	46	45	247
1985 or 1986	113	102	40	798	40	168	26	5	161
1982 to 1984	92	223	19	927	–	208	68	7	210
1980 or 1981	107	241	41	851	58	145	28	15	138
1975 to 1979	211	300	83	1 333	32	247	31	14	262
1970 to 1974	173	181	47	541	12	210	25	–	173
1965 to 1969	119	178	34	192	33	96	28	–	212
1960 to 1964	85	43	6	160	48	119	39	9	200
1950 to 1959	151	121	51	139	30	88	93	–	226
Before 1950	181	68	43	146	25	31	49	5	234
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**1 515**	**1 774**	**401**	**6 288**	**367**	**1 625**	**433**	**100**	**2 063**
Europe	326	219	116	347	92	300	194	15	631
Entered 1980 to 1990	56	42	7	45	11	56	55	15	97
Soviet Union	5	8	–	12	7	–	–	–	74
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	49
Asia	768	919	189	4 214	111	804	123	37	741
Entered 1980 to 1990	450	493	88	2 672	86	487	80	29	370
North America	284	197	67	836	66	262	103	20	267
Entered 1980 to 1990	57	104	35	594	27	120	26	–	98
Canada	101	59	33	54	16	48	32	11	105
Entered 1980 to 1990	16	26	7	–	–	–	18	–	30
South America	41	171	14	453	24	97	–	28	144
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	62	–	238	10	37	–	28	57
Africa	14	200	–	279	7	41	–	–	109
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	150	–	173	–	30	–	–	66
Oceania	17	–	–	–	–	16	6	–	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Area not reported	60	60	15	147	60	105	7	–	82
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	32	7	55	53	99	7	–	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**89 599**	**11 994**	**22 539**	**22 105**	**23 084**	**18 776**	**48 125**	**9 656**	**40 119**
Speak only English	86 421	9 939	21 876	15 287	22 272	17 016	46 687	9 397	37 638
Spanish	1 042	510	174	1 560	282	628	611	168	601
French	797	73	223	174	110	24	390	20	254
Italian	50	5	30	62	82	50	15	8	147
Portuguese	28	11	8	14	–	14	–	–	25
German	260	193	32	168	91	97	165	13	246
Yiddish	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	19
Other West Germanic	8	–	–	–	19	5	31	–	43
Scandinavian	5	7	15	17	–	22	4	–	7
Polish	19	37	–	–	–	13	7	5	–
Russian	4	–	–	–	–	10	18	–	46
South Slavic	25	–	–	9	–	–	6	–	–
Other Slavic	17	18	–	43	–	29	–	–	51
Greek	72	20	11	77	8	18	16	–	122
Indic	21	212	41	861	25	40	43	–	130
Other Indo-European languages	20	192	–	692	77	79	7	8	83
Chinese	175	132	42	561	20	65	36	5	203
Japanese	28	8	–	30	13	–	19	–	–
Mon-Khmer	–	15	–	16	–	79	8	–	22
Korean	88	206	13	545	–	163	7	32	182
Tagalog	80	11	–	130	20	86	26	–	–
Vietnamese	147	120	58	976	7	209	4	–	119
Arabic	155	64	–	257	15	39	6	–	77
Hungarian	–	6	–	–	–	–	12	–	16
Native North American languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other languages	137	215	16	626	26	90	7	–	88
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**89 599**	**11 994**	**22 539**	**22 105**	**23 084**	**18 776**	**48 125**	**9 656**	**40 119**
Speak English only	86 421	9 939	21 876	15 287	22 272	17 016	46 687	9 397	37 638
Spanish	1 042	510	174	1 560	282	628	611	168	601
Speak English "very well"	576	287	110	570	245	454	334	88	398
Speak English "well"	286	112	20	311	9	120	183	44	106
Speak English "not well"	174	99	44	389	28	54	94	36	97
Speak English "not at all"	6	12	–	290	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	1 326	768	360	2 117	429	401	702	54	1 173
Speak English "very well"	943	570	256	1 386	289	299	517	32	896
Speak English "well"	204	113	74	520	84	88	130	22	154
Speak English "not well"	150	66	30	171	56	14	55	–	123
Speak English "not at all"	29	19	–	40	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	642	580	121	2 632	73	672	107	37	574
Speak English "very well"	236	224	94	1 032	47	253	69	20	235
Speak English "well"	244	158	13	875	13	186	38	10	146
Speak English "not well"	132	165	–	578	13	199	–	7	180
Speak English "not at all"	30	33	14	147	–	34	–	–	13
All other languages	168	197	8	509	28	59	18	–	133
Speak English "very well"	145	91	8	402	28	29	13	–	91
Speak English "well"	5	80	–	71	–	30	5	–	34
Speak English "not well"	18	26	–	27	–	–	–	–	8
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 696
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**13 124**	**14 852**	**393 069**	**18 549**	**28 126**	**11 530**	**21 947**	**13 133**	**26 401**
Native	10 096	12 542	372 552	18 149	24 186	10 972	21 391	11 584	23 486
Foreign born	3 028	2 310	20 517	400	3 940	558	556	1 549	2 915
Naturalized citizen	981	708	11 894	175	1 686	209	191	792	1 228
Not a citizen	2 047	1 602	8 623	225	2 254	349	365	757	1 687
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 783	1 346	7 496	179	2 166	266	262	614	1 811
Naturalized citizen	182	102	1 977	31	511	4	17	136	439
Entered 1965 to 1979	911	698	8 687	69	1 363	203	154	637	654
Naturalized citizen	519	378	6 271	17	811	123	81	426	400
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**3 028**	**2 310**	**20 517**	**400**	**3 940**	**558**	**556**	**1 549**	**2 915**
1987 to 1990	811	736	2 546	31	566	180	71	276	737
1985 or 1986	421	163	1 569	–	465	32	101	85	402
1982 to 1984	352	237	1 931	79	513	32	60	105	307
1980 or 1981	199	210	1 450	69	622	22	30	148	365
1975 to 1979	485	312	3 300	41	651	88	119	272	264
1970 to 1974	266	231	2 882	–	516	77	11	225	247
1965 to 1969	160	155	2 505	28	196	38	24	140	143
1960 to 1964	106	64	1 626	14	131	20	65	136	173
1950 to 1959	141	161	1 689	53	185	43	44	112	197
Before 1950	87	41	1 019	85	95	26	31	50	80
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**3 028**	**2 310**	**20 517**	**400**	**3 940**	**558**	**556**	**1 549**	**2 915**
Europe	486	455	5 025	238	401	204	142	424	442
Entered 1980 to 1990	269	195	1 371	86	111	120	36	127	80
Soviet Union	9	24	30	–	40	–	–	4	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	8	–	40	–	–	4	–
Asia	1 661	1 240	11 184	89	2 521	187	159	781	859
Entered 1980 to 1990	854	795	4 541	73	1 536	63	54	312	598
North America	219	283	2 549	39	321	89	213	149	1 045
Entered 1980 to 1990	160	170	763	–	107	18	130	65	744
Canada	83	53	759	11	107	46	20	85	62
Entered 1980 to 1990	42	30	225	–	22	4	–	33	8
South America	373	165	612	15	400	19	18	59	198
Entered 1980 to 1990	281	70	207	6	223	13	18	18	144
Africa	102	63	402	–	159	–	–	78	170
Entered 1980 to 1990	72	47	272	–	103	–	–	46	118
Oceania	47	44	162	5	6	14	–	33	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	40	37	78	–	–	7	–	27	–
Area not reported	131	36	553	14	92	45	24	21	194
Entered 1980 to 1990	107	32	256	14	46	45	24	15	127
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**12 462**	**14 004**	**358 154**	**17 291**	**26 320**	**11 299**	**20 455**	**12 333**	**24 146**
Speak only English	9 468	11 148	329 770	16 684	21 574	10 494	19 706	10 779	20 649
Spanish	744	666	8 642	236	1 108	198	343	246	1 953
French	148	248	2 363	98	245	67	64	61	170
Italian	89	55	1 388	31	11	34	–	10	21
Portuguese	–	33	71	–	17	13	–	9	11
German	158	179	2 395	81	74	73	79	111	257
Yiddish	–	17	77	7	–	4	8	16	–
Other West Germanic	–	29	171	25	18	14	–	–	–
Scandinavian	10	9	221	–	23	57	–	19	54
Polish	6	16	138	30	47	7	–	–	–
Russian	9	48	83	13	30	–	–	–	–
South Slavic	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Slavic	7	24	127	–	33	7	25	36	–
Greek	45	49	917	–	167	53	37	57	27
Indic	165	227	300	18	244	21	–	34	109
Other Indo-European languages	411	100	558	7	581	7	54	215	163
Chinese	228	186	883	55	266	80	40	146	70
Japanese	85	31	477	–	30	9	24	3	38
Mon-Khmer	–	–	21	–	33	–	–	–	33
Korean	287	518	441	–	743	64	30	220	200
Tagalog	107	42	7 195	–	306	18	–	49	91
Vietnamese	127	110	588	–	361	20	18	102	79
Arabic	221	108	156	6	190	7	8	149	9
Hungarian	16	–	112	–	–	13	–	–	6
Native North American languages	–	–	51	–	–	22	–	–	–
Other languages	131	161	995	–	219	17	19	71	206
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**12 462**	**14 004**	**358 154**	**17 291**	**26 320**	**11 299**	**20 455**	**12 333**	**24 146**
Speak English only	9 468	11 148	329 770	16 684	21 574	10 494	19 706	10 779	20 649
Spanish	744	666	8 642	236	1 108	198	343	246	1 953
Speak English "very well"	496	394	6 312	158	694	135	220	169	1 083
Speak English "well"	107	130	1 424	42	199	47	89	36	344
Speak English "not well"	91	123	841	36	138	8	34	41	426
Speak English "not at all"	50	19	65	–	77	8	–	–	100
Other Indo-European languages	1 048	1 034	8 823	310	1 490	357	267	568	812
Speak English "very well"	667	779	6 912	236	1 132	297	147	458	559
Speak English "well"	289	150	1 332	68	251	40	86	71	190
Speak English "not well"	76	97	542	6	80	6	26	14	55
Speak English "not at all"	16	8	37	–	27	14	8	25	8
Asian and Pacific Island languages	944	1 025	10 302	55	1 845	203	112	591	632
Speak English "very well"	610	343	6 371	35	830	159	102	460	357
Speak English "well"	237	272	2 877	10	622	32	10	79	122
Speak English "not well"	85	370	949	10	312	12	–	48	132
Speak English "not at all"	12	40	105	–	81	–	–	4	21
All other languages	258	131	617	6	303	47	27	149	100
Speak English "very well"	210	107	448	6	244	32	8	142	63
Speak English "well"	24	24	110	–	59	15	19	7	6
Speak English "not well"	19	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	31
Speak English "not at all"	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 697
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
Foreign-born persons	**17 998**	**9 524**	**36 516**	**8 456**	**3 746**	**441**	**152**	**7 138**	**722**	**2 336**
Europe	1 937	1 173	4 541	462	751	157	32	880	261	287
Austria	59	48	113	9	17	8	–	31	–	–
Belgium	4	15	115	–	8	–	–	7	–	–
Czechoslovakia	24	131	58	16	–	12	–	36	7	6
Denmark	7	34	56	19	13	–	–	–	–	9
Estonia	6	–	–	8	–	–	6	7	–	–
Finland	5	8	50	–	16	–	–	7	–	–
France	192	89	463	21	38	20	–	26	–	11
Germany	475	194	710	72	131	34	–	198	78	49
Greece	78	50	322	30	39	–	–	81	8	–
Hungary	63	69	93	16	46	–	–	40	8	22
Ireland	62	39	205	35	55	–	–	9	15	–
Italy	63	90	253	47	6	–	–	19	8	–
Latvia	–	7	45	28	–	–	–	12	7	–
Lithuania	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	50	29	63	–	26	–	–	13	14	23
Norway	11	–	36	–	18	–	–	–	–	31
Poland	28	38	177	14	59	23	–	17	40	–
Portugal	10	–	234	–	6	–	–	–	–	19
Romania	25	–	50	–	10	6	–	–	–	–
Spain	69	75	187	63	9	8	–	15	–	–
Sweden	26	8	75	–	7	–	–	50	–	12
Switzerland	45	34	64	8	13	–	–	18	–	–
United Kingdom	573	192	962	38	201	40	26	278	67	84
Yugoslavia	15	11	96	–	33	6	–	9	9	12
Soviet Union	77	39	224	–	–	–	–	70	–	8
Asia	5 446	5 514	10 737	3 068	2 301	174	81	4 480	240	1 152
Afghanistan	910	54	238	64	–	–	–	218	–	54
Burma	32	5	35	112	–	–	–	4	–	–
Cambodia	59	85	545	157	6	–	–	23	–	–
China	267	172	551	63	346	27	–	83	10	39
Hong Kong	113	30	128	–	53	–	–	56	7	63
India	432	261	888	231	481	27	26	578	52	73
Indonesia	36	12	98	14	60	–	–	46	–	10
Iran	448	391	609	218	116	8	–	360	–	149
Iraq	32	36	45	28	7	–	–	12	–	–
Israel	70	21	139	17	21	–	–	6	6	10
Japan	104	81	404	22	8	–	14	41	19	25
Jordan	35	110	123	88	6	–	–	55	–	–
Korea	664	1 765	1 078	286	507	46	33	1 526	59	280
Laos	58	47	181	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanon	160	208	248	72	22	–	–	169	18	14
Malaysia	31	5	53	7	16	–	–	15	–	10
Pakistan	334	152	451	316	–	12	–	111	–	25
Philippines	501	312	1 167	135	93	10	–	304	26	103
Saudi Arabia	56	–	66	135	24	–	–	45	–	–
Syria	39	66	56	34	–	–	–	7	9	8
Taiwan	155	32	321	67	241	32	8	29	7	105
Thailand	208	84	238	35	20	12	–	38	–	16
Turkey	166	136	150	–	50	–	–	23	–	–
Vietnam	294	1 395	2 438	679	141	–	–	661	12	136
North America	5 316	1 203	10 460	3 439	205	47	39	721	151	568
Canada	212	158	498	73	83	26	14	97	119	57
Mexico	577	110	841	319	13	–	–	50	–	32
Caribbean	532	308	712	290	52	5	25	291	25	135
Bahamas	7	–	19	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Barbados	10	–	16	–	6	–	–	17	–	–
Cuba	164	211	335	228	7	5	–	108	18	75
Dominican Republic	56	91	92	14	7	–	8	54	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	82	–	13	–	14	–	–	16	–	20
Jamaica	140	–	116	24	18	–	–	33	–	25
Trinidad and Tobago	54	–	91	24	–	–	6	54	7	15
Central America	3 995	627	8 403	2 757	57	16	–	283	–	344
Belize	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	27	10	76	–	–	–	–	9	–	46
El Salvador	3 102	369	6 218	1 381	–	8	–	251	–	137
Guatemala	261	36	878	551	8	–	–	14	–	142
Honduras	254	41	322	28	–	–	–	9	–	9
Nicaragua	205	74	711	696	21	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	146	97	198	86	28	8	–	–	–	10
South America	2 207	885	6 256	943	166	22	–	602	21	153
Argentina	184	106	319	45	16	–	–	24	12	–
Bolivia	467	130	2 619	291	14	–	–	132	–	7
Brazil	52	22	312	33	82	–	–	12	9	54
Chile	231	30	334	143	26	4	–	56	–	–
Colombia	209	131	602	193	–	–	–	63	–	45
Ecuador	127	57	546	10	5	–	–	33	–	8
Guyana	76	–	82	9	–	18	–	44	–	–
Peru	584	313	1 161	209	–	–	–	183	–	29
Uruguay	95	6	107	10	23	–	–	28	–	–
Venezuela	150	60	104	–	–	–	–	5	–	10
Africa	1 959	361	2 428	351	191	–	–	219	7	89
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	150	58	212	32	19	–	–	39	–	–
Ethiopia	596	119	1 024	15	29	–	–	5	–	19
Ghana	329	13	152	56	–	–	–	–	–	6
Morocco	18	9	255	19	–	–	–	7	–	29
Nigeria	148	8	93	–	–	–	–	40	–	–
South Africa	7	32	72	9	37	–	–	7	–	–
Oceania	64	28	184	29	7	–	–	29	6	–
Australia	27	19	130	22	7	–	–	29	6	–
New Zealand	18	–	17	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	992	321	1 686	164	125	41	–	137	36	79

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 698
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
Foreign-born persons	**3 305**	**1 452**	**2 652**	**424**	**57**	**670**	**3 352**	**359**	**98**	**2 900**
Europe	459	450	919	228	43	319	602	88	22	420
Austria	–	5	44	5	–	21	22	–	–	–
Belgium	–	5	59	–	–	–	11	–	–	8
Czechoslovakia	–	–	12	–	–	9	–	–	–	27
Denmark	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Estonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	8	8	7	–	–	–	–	16	–	7
France	32	66	24	–	–	14	22	–	11	30
Germany	132	88	241	61	17	105	172	20	–	116
Greece	24	13	12	6	–	28	5	36	–	–
Hungary	54	16	29	–	–	6	27	–	–	21
Ireland	17	9	6	–	10	–	–	–	–	8
Italy	16	22	65	–	–	78	29	4	–	19
Latvia	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	6	34	53	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	26	–	10	25	–	13	66	–	–	51
Portugal	–	–	17	–	–	–	43	–	–	14
Romania	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Spain	19	28	34	17	–	–	12	–	5	–
Sweden	–	–	27	6	–	–	–	–	6	–
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	10	–	15	–	–	13
United Kingdom	59	125	267	101	–	38	159	12	–	59
Yugoslavia	6	–	–	–	–	7	19	–	–	29
Soviet Union	–	7	13	–	–	5	7	–	9	10
Asia	2 307	646	1 131	151	7	223	1 365	182	45	1 421
Afghanistan	50	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	5
Burma	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	10	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	24
China	48	80	83	–	–	10	38	10	33	24
Hong Kong	30	–	39	–	–	13	18	–	–	3
India	234	88	58	70	–	30	59	23	–	193
Indonesia	8	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Iran	255	48	22	–	–	6	82	–	–	68
Iraq	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Israel	26	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Japan	34	17	117	6	–	25	25	13	–	68
Jordan	14	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	11
Korea	484	99	105	43	7	105	212	13	–	515
Laos	–	–	–	–	–	–	93	–	–	–
Lebanon	33	–	6	–	–	8	15	–	–	14
Malaysia	19	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Pakistan	84	5	6	12	–	–	122	–	–	22
Philippines	250	108	495	8	–	4	412	69	12	183
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Syria	14	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	33
Taiwan	165	36	31	–	–	–	7	33	–	53
Thailand	21	14	39	–	–	–	57	–	–	–
Turkey	–	33	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	27
Vietnam	497	56	104	12	–	22	113	–	–	132
North America	254	115	404	31	–	100	661	42	15	585
Canada	126	64	122	31	–	32	63	13	7	59
Mexico	23	5	7	–	–	43	219	–	–	29
Caribbean	76	30	149	–	–	10	215	14	8	62
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Barbados	–	–	8	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Cuba	52	19	34	–	–	5	34	14	–	42
Dominican Republic	–	–	20	–	–	5	11	–	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Haiti	–	–	12	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Jamaica	10	11	26	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	9	–	15	–	–	–	106	–	–	7
Central America	29	16	87	–	–	15	164	15	–	435
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
El Salvador	–	9	–	–	–	–	73	–	–	271
Guatemala	29	–	–	–	–	–	23	8	–	61
Honduras	–	–	21	–	–	–	27	–	–	12
Nicaragua	–	7	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	75
Panama	–	–	66	–	–	15	19	7	–	16
South America	132	86	57	14	–	–	290	21	–	298
Argentina	15	7	–	8	–	–	49	–	–	8
Bolivia	13	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	141
Brazil	–	36	6	–	–	–	32	–	–	6
Chile	15	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Colombia	–	–	18	6	–	–	35	17	–	7
Ecuador	22	–	–	–	–	–	12	4	–	–
Guyana	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
Peru	52	–	7	–	–	–	113	–	–	80
Uruguay	15	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	–	31	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Africa	43	43	17	–	7	18	331	12	7	99
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	–	9	–	–	–	13	89	–	7	50
Ethiopia	36	23	–	–	–	–	66	–	–	11
Ghana	–	–	10	–	–	–	44	–	–	–
Morocco	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Nigeria	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	–	–
South Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Oceania	14	32	38	–	–	–	–	7	–	22
Australia	6	20	21	–	–	–	–	7	–	6
New Zealand	8	12	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Area not reported	96	73	73	–	–	5	96	7	–	45

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 699
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
Foreign-born persons	**946**	**2 353**	**550**	**161**	**2 787**	**3 858**	**740**	**2 941**	**227**	**228**
Europe	382	416	141	90	284	1 235	151	268	125	127
Austria	15	6	–	–	18	17	–	–	9	–
Belgium	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	7
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estonia	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	8	7	–
France	13	16	27	6	28	86	16	6	–	–
Germany	109	77	21	21	99	489	28	39	63	35
Greece	4	34	–	–	19	40	28	9	–	7
Hungary	14	6	–	–	–	9	–	–	17	–
Ireland	29	21	8	–	–	26	10	8	–	–
Italy	38	45	16	21	38	88	–	45	12	–
Latvia	19	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	13	28	5	–	–	46	8	8	–	–
Norway	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	14	8	–	–	20	9	–	55	–	9
Portugal	8	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	8	–
Romania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spain	–	–	6	–	–	26	18	–	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	7
United Kingdom	90	124	58	37	62	332	25	90	9	62
Yugoslavia	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soviet Union	–	15	5	–	5	–	–	12	–	–
Asia	280	1 319	140	11	1 177	1 637	242	1 325	32	28
Afghanistan	–	109	–	–	–	15	–	23	–	–
Burma	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	–	–	–	–	–	74	5	50	–	–
China	12	6	8	–	25	40	–	127	–	–
Hong Kong	–	8	6	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
India	59	56	16	–	85	89	11	287	–	7
Indonesia	–	31	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Iran	10	32	–	–	58	11	–	91	–	–
Iraq	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Israel	–	11	–	–	10	–	–	44	–	–
Japan	14	31	13	–	62	172	6	7	–	–
Jordan	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korea	92	320	10	–	293	231	58	90	–	–
Laos	–	7	–	–	–	–	47	29	32	–
Lebanon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Malaysia	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	19	59	–	–	233	22	–	174	–	–
Philippines	10	193	4	–	162	335	42	165	–	15
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Syria	–	16	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Taiwan	–	29	22	–	22	53	–	54	–	–
Thailand	–	40	4	7	13	90	34	54	–	–
Turkey	11	–	–	4	9	14	–	–	–	–
Vietnam	45	276	49	–	152	472	39	121	–	–
North America	113	193	178	26	801	639	220	861	26	6
Canada	41	31	41	7	23	173	127	116	–	–
Mexico	16	5	107	19	76	48	21	48	10	6
Caribbean	31	95	13	–	71	272	–	44	8	–
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
Cuba	19	32	–	–	10	46	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	6	–	6	–	39	–	–	–	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Haiti	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	–
Jamaica	6	49	7	–	22	116	–	37	8	–
Trinidad and Tobago	–	14	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
Central America	25	62	17	–	627	131	72	653	8	–
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	26	–	–
El Salvador	–	13	–	–	554	7	–	328	8	–
Guatemala	–	9	–	–	24	–	20	143	–	–
Honduras	–	16	10	–	27	–	43	70	–	–
Nicaragua	–	–	–	–	22	–	9	75	–	–
Panama	25	24	–	–	–	114	–	11	–	–
South America	74	243	8	7	149	56	15	303	14	57
Argentina	–	23	–	7	9	–	–	23	–	–
Bolivia	–	74	–	–	53	–	–	15	–	–
Brazil	31	38	–	–	23	7	–	17	–	34
Chile	–	29	–	–	23	–	–	11	–	–
Colombia	17	–	–	–	20	6	15	35	14	9
Ecuador	–	20	–	–	6	–	–	35	–	–
Guyana	14	–	–	–	8	26	–	–	–	9
Peru	12	59	8	–	–	10	–	160	–	–
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	5
Africa	80	80	8	5	258	117	85	129	9	10
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	14	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	–
Ethiopia	–	39	–	–	25	8	22	–	–	–
Ghana	–	–	–	–	106	10	6	66	9	–
Morocco	7	10	–	–	24	18	–	–	–	–
Nigeria	–	–	–	5	–	28	13	23	–	–
South Africa	–	16	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	–	7	–	11	43	–	8	–	–
Australia	–	–	7	–	3	39	–	8	–	–
New Zealand	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	17	87	63	22	102	131	27	35	21	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 700
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
Foreign-born persons	**598**	**2 398**	**3 528**	**6 548**	**1 572**	**284**	**553**	**856**	**3 475**	**1 321**
Europe	290	272	509	612	345	94	121	263	308	107
Austria	19	21	23	26	–	28	–	–	6	–
Belgium	–	7	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	16	8	18	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	–	–	–	14	7	–	–	–	–	12
Estonia	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	–	8	52	58	6	7	–	7	–	8
Germany	196	71	159	127	91	10	41	86	131	53
Greece	6	14	61	47	51	–	14	–	32	–
Hungary	–	–	27	21	9	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	–	15	16	30	18	–	–	6	21	–
Italy	9	15	30	26	14	7	–	–	17	–
Latvia	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Poland	–	17	22	28	7	–	–	22	–	–
Portugal	–	–	46	7	8	–	–	7	22	4
Romania	–	–	12	90	–	7	–	–	–	–
Spain	–	10	15	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	15	9	7	17	–	–	7	–	–
Switzerland	7	7	–	5	–	–	–	7	–	–
United Kingdom	37	48	19	53	77	35	50	113	68	30
Yugoslavia	–	8	–	–	6	–	6	–	9	–
Soviet Union	–	17	9	21	7	–	13	35	–	–
Asia	211	1 048	1 560	2 989	658	130	313	305	1 517	625
Afghanistan	–	141	9	–	47	–	–	54	146	82
Burma	–	45	17	7	–	–	–	–	–	7
Cambodia	–	–	–	275	–	50	11	–	80	–
China	–	19	182	120	21	–	29	8	44	12
Hong Kong	–	–	24	–	17	–	–	–	6	–
India	–	31	71	137	–	20	55	68	36	80
Indonesia	–	–	8	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iran	–	10	206	140	83	–	–	–	103	60
Iraq	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	18	–
Israel	–	–	–	–	9	–	38	–	11	–
Japan	39	21	8	16	38	–	–	8	14	11
Jordan	–	32	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Korea	108	175	148	352	105	–	61	8	366	232
Laos	–	206	–	100	108	–	–	–	34	26
Lebanon	–	–	11	47	26	8	7	–	48	–
Malaysia	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	–	32	120	85	8	–	–	–	63	45
Philippines	20	177	191	333	147	40	11	9	129	16
Saudi Arabia	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	34	–
Syria	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taiwan	–	9	74	6	19	–	–	–	–	15
Thailand	19	119	14	46	20	–	–	3	9	39
Turkey	–	13	–	13	–	–	–	–	43	–
Vietnam	13	–	372	1 165	8	12	101	147	333	–
North America	51	570	895	1 942	274	24	93	193	821	254
Canada	14	9	56	78	152	8	21	66	27	22
Mexico	–	97	63	165	14	–	–	19	104	7
Caribbean	–	188	164	91	30	9	72	91	128	121
Bahamas	–	63	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	–	13	36	18	10	9	16	40	50	7
Dominican Republic	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	–	45	5	7	–	–	40	20	–	–
Jamaica	–	23	8	33	10	–	16	31	24	96
Trinidad and Tobago	–	19	7	33	4	–	–	–	16	–
Central America	37	268	612	1 608	78	7	–	17	562	104
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	20	68	–	–	–	–	21	–
El Salvador	–	135	478	1 162	45	7	–	9	390	39
Guatemala	–	–	22	209	23	–	–	–	104	5
Honduras	–	–	9	46	–	–	–	–	24	9
Nicaragua	–	121	68	106	–	–	–	–	13	–
Panama	37	12	15	9	10	–	–	8	10	51
South America	8	200	383	640	236	24	13	22	267	159
Argentina	–	–	26	6	–	–	–	–	68	13
Bolivia	–	7	87	274	37	–	–	–	50	56
Brazil	–	15	17	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chile	–	12	17	23	90	–	–	–	6	17
Colombia	–	67	64	41	33	–	–	–	18	8
Ecuador	–	–	6	22	–	–	–	–	33	–
Guyana	–	84	11	17	–	24	–	–	–	20
Peru	8	15	92	171	32	–	13	–	44	45
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	4	–
Venezuela	–	–	9	38	37	–	–	22	44	–
Africa	–	128	69	74	29	12	–	13	392	76
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	–	11	21	18	–	–	–	–	7	–
Ethiopia	–	17	5	–	12	12	–	–	91	42
Ghana	–	27	17	7	–	–	–	–	73	18
Morocco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Nigeria	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10
South Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Oceania	–	45	–	31	6	–	–	16	17	–
Australia	–	45	–	14	6	–	–	7	9	–
New Zealand	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	9	8	–
Area not reported	38	118	103	239	17	–	–	9	153	100

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 701
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
Foreign-born persons	**1 108**	**7 517**	**73**	**2 129**	**142**	**356**	**598**	**3 692**	**2 303**
Europe	378	2 108	46	387	51	91	119	675	270
Austria	–	40	–	9	–	8	6	–	9
Belgium	7	41	–	9	–	5	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	–	61	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Estonia	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	–
Finland	–	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
France	45	89	16	–	–	–	9	44	8
Germany	92	512	15	125	11	43	42	238	97
Greece	–	47	–	60	–	–	6	35	19
Hungary	5	29	–	8	7	–	–	–	–
Ireland	5	46	–	6	–	–	6	23	–
Italy	13	65	–	25	–	–	–	34	–
Latvia	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	33	163	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Norway	10	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	23	55	–	–	–	6	9	52	23
Portugal	–	139	–	39	–	–	–	–	13
Romania	20	31	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Spain	–	80	9	7	–	–	–	10	9
Sweden	–	120	–	–	–	–	–	11	9
Switzerland	–	68	–	10	–	–	–	–	20
United Kingdom	121	412	6	47	25	22	35	189	58
Yugoslavia	4	14	–	11	–	7	–	20	–
Soviet Union	–	36	–	–	–	15	–	27	–
Asia	354	3 391	12	671	72	150	331	1 266	1 434
Afghanistan	–	19	–	–	–	–	75	163	50
Burma	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Cambodia	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	8	–
China	25	249	12	8	–	–	–	41	83
Hong Kong	–	38	–	9	–	–	–	–	9
India	–	428	–	53	13	15	88	31	135
Indonesia	–	21	–	–	–	–	9	4	–
Iran	–	158	–	58	–	–	66	61	157
Iraq	–	19	–	21	–	–	–	26	–
Israel	12	15	–	6	–	–	–	–	6
Japan	40	484	–	37	–	6	6	51	6
Jordan	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	8	10
Korea	132	614	–	182	–	7	8	499	180
Laos	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	43	123
Lebanon	–	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Malaysia	–	13	–	32	–	–	–	–	7
Pakistan	–	33	–	28	–	–	–	162	115
Philippines	10	233	–	14	3	12	72	68	206
Saudi Arabia	–	153	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Syria	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Taiwan	–	189	–	33	–	–	–	8	53
Thailand	26	48	–	–	–	–	7	20	26
Turkey	–	101	–	–	–	5	–	–	29
Vietnam	79	241	–	107	50	80	–	60	134
North America	247	588	7	832	19	45	86	1 089	204
Canada	128	218	7	29	19	33	12	28	44
Mexico	6	75	–	464	–	–	–	68	14
Caribbean	82	49	–	85	–	–	23	199	40
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Barbados	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	26	31	–	–	–	–	8	5	8
Dominican Republic	–	6	–	18	–	–	–	40	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	–	5	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
Jamaica	25	–	–	67	–	–	–	101	10
Trinidad and Tobago	9	7	–	–	–	–	–	32	22
Central America	18	246	–	254	–	12	51	787	106
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	8	–	7	–	–	10	–	–
El Salvador	–	91	–	217	–	–	–	542	65
Guatemala	–	63	–	10	–	12	–	38	41
Honduras	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	81	–
Nicaragua	–	67	–	–	–	–	12	93	–
Panama	13	17	–	20	–	–	29	33	–
South America	6	571	–	104	–	44	31	330	252
Argentina	–	117	–	17	–	–	8	23	43
Bolivia	–	83	–	9	–	13	–	34	35
Brazil	6	13	–	–	–	7	16	46	14
Chile	–	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombia	–	54	–	–	–	7	–	54	21
Ecuador	–	47	–	8	–	–	–	24	12
Guyana	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	25	5
Peru	–	87	–	18	–	17	7	106	122
Uruguay	–	47	–	25	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	–	51	–	10	–	–	–	18	–
Africa	80	351	8	32	–	–	20	139	114
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	–	72	–	10	–	–	20	7	12
Ethiopia	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	12	14
Ghana	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	30
Morocco	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	17	7
Nigeria	12	9	8	–	–	–	–	36	23
South Africa	21	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	6	293	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Australia	–	228	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
New Zealand	6	65	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Area not reported	37	179	–	103	–	11	11	153	29

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 702
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
Foreign-born persons	**6 932**	**9 766**	**3 440**	**707**	**231**	**1 388**	**438**	**5 749**	**3 720**
Europe	2 550	2 289	554	270	142	420	131	1 200	1 133
Austria	37	44	20	25	–	11	6	61	21
Belgium	17	16	–	–	–	–	8	12	13
Czechoslovakia	39	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	13
Denmark	7	7	–	–	7	6	–	20	18
Estonia	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	19	25	–	–	–	–	8	8
France	105	109	41	15	–	8	–	47	58
Germany	1 176	554	83	142	82	118	33	348	329
Greece	162	177	28	12	11	5	16	16	42
Hungary	8	16	6	–	–	–	10	7	38
Ireland	35	33	8	4	–	22	–	38	14
Italy	90	172	70	11	9	73	–	69	73
Latvia	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	9
Lithuania	17	10	–	–	–	–	–	7	7
Netherlands	48	33	–	–	8	6	–	32	54
Norway	24	34	–	–	–	–	–	14	8
Poland	23	33	33	11	6	24	–	53	65
Portugal	25	38	39	–	–	–	–	22	–
Romania	–	58	6	7	–	–	–	–	–
Spain	80	204	35	–	–	8	–	14	18
Sweden	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	8	18
Switzerland	7	14	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
United Kingdom	618	664	151	19	19	139	58	403	276
Yugoslavia	8	11	9	–	–	–	–	17	36
Soviet Union	11	96	7	–	–	12	–	73	41
Asia	2 865	4 859	1 665	210	62	442	197	2 547	1 231
Afghanistan	–	25	26	–	–	–	–	157	–
Burma	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7
Cambodia	197	74	16	–	–	–	7	50	177
China	99	185	105	10	–	24	19	76	135
Hong Kong	28	34	23	27	–	8	–	15	42
India	111	240	101	–	23	17	–	316	137
Indonesia	–	6	–	–	–	–	20	8	29
Iran	47	93	299	–	6	7	16	236	84
Iraq	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	19
Israel	–	55	18	–	–	–	–	23	–
Japan	321	177	40	35	–	30	18	47	26
Jordan	–	7	29	–	–	–	6	8	–
Korea	905	211	298	34	–	55	45	187	173
Laos	39	33	–	–	–	–	–	150	–
Lebanon	49	67	104	–	–	–	–	70	14
Malaysia	5	–	34	–	–	–	26	8	7
Pakistan	–	28	66	–	–	6	6	66	9
Philippines	628	2 952	128	88	10	246	6	238	67
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Syria	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	7	6
Taiwan	26	106	80	–	12	12	9	148	38
Thailand	86	59	17	–	11	–	–	26	9
Turkey	10	13	55	–	–	7	–	45	39
Vietnam	270	368	161	16	–	19	15	462	160
North America	1 082	1 408	506	107	22	303	44	940	579
Canada	274	252	81	13	6	43	32	192	162
Mexico	150	167	25	10	–	33	–	79	68
Caribbean	345	631	132	55	16	108	6	158	232
Bahamas	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	22	42	–	6	–	12	–	6	7
Cuba	66	83	57	7	9	8	–	53	42
Dominican Republic	38	65	–	–	–	17	6	12	8
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	34	12	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Jamaica	99	260	35	29	7	34	–	30	113
Trinidad and Tobago	41	108	26	–	–	12	–	19	43
Central America	304	321	268	29	–	61	–	511	117
Belize	–	52	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	22	7	8	–	7	–	12	–
El Salvador	–	19	196	–	–	–	–	427	61
Guatemala	–	14	45	–	–	–	–	15	25
Honduras	–	27	–	–	–	5	–	6	7
Nicaragua	18	–	20	–	–	13	–	40	6
Panama	286	182	–	18	–	36	–	11	18
South America	108	315	506	–	5	83	11	503	307
Argentina	–	21	–	–	–	10	–	70	50
Bolivia	–	7	11	–	–	17	–	73	8
Brazil	–	30	28	–	–	–	–	37	18
Chile	8	29	116	–	–	–	–	12	38
Colombia	38	72	104	–	–	51	–	171	7
Ecuador	29	27	49	–	–	–	–	23	39
Guyana	8	62	18	–	–	–	–	24	40
Peru	–	7	120	–	–	–	11	60	71
Uruguay	–	37	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	7	5	28	–	–	–	–	33	20
Africa	71	276	117	45	–	31	7	296	220
Cape Verde	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	29	42	37	–	–	17	–	90	28
Ethiopia	6	15	7	12	–	–	–	–	39
Ghana	–	17	–	–	–	6	–	11	20
Morocco	15	35	20	–	–	–	–	13	12
Nigeria	–	36	6	–	–	–	–	35	10
South Africa	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	33	27
Oceania	31	32	6	8	–	11	–	72	29
Australia	7	25	6	–	–	6	–	57	29
New Zealand	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	15	–
Area not reported	214	491	79	67	–	86	48	118	180

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 703
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
Foreign-born persons	**1 515**	**1 774**	**401**	**6 288**	**367**	**1 625**	**433**	**100**	**2 063**
Europe	326	219	116	347	92	300	194	15	631
Austria	6	12	–	13	7	12	–	–	17
Belgium	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Czechoslovakia	–	6	–	24	–	–	–	–	23
Denmark	–	6	–	5	–	9	–	–	–
Estonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	11	26	9	15	16	5	12	–	5
Germany	66	73	35	66	29	106	66	7	63
Greece	32	–	–	31	–	12	–	–	78
Hungary	10	6	6	18	–	5	12	–	16
Ireland	14	9	–	4	–	10	5	–	69
Italy	29	5	–	25	8	21	7	8	64
Latvia	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	7
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Netherlands	16	6	–	–	6	12	8	–	7
Norway	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	–	8
Poland	13	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
Portugal	–	6	–	12	–	5	–	–	–
Romania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
Spain	–	–	–	12	7	–	8	–	11
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	12
Switzerland	–	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	16
United Kingdom	120	56	56	96	19	78	70	–	138
Yugoslavia	4	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	8
Soviet Union	5	8	–	12	7	–	–	–	74
Asia	768	919	189	4 214	111	804	123	37	741
Afghanistan	10	80	–	624	–	58	–	–	–
Burma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Cambodia	–	–	–	16	–	51	23	–	22
China	74	50	28	106	8	27	–	–	105
Hong Kong	13	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
India	43	81	39	440	25	69	31	–	84
Indonesia	–	–	–	14	–	19	–	–	–
Iran	10	89	–	59	13	19	–	8	38
Iraq	–	13	–	5	10	–	–	–	–
Israel	–	–	–	7	6	4	–	–	35
Japan	33	8	4	30	13	13	–	–	7
Jordan	–	–	–	32	–	20	–	–	–
Korea	41	206	32	507	–	162	7	24	163
Laos	90	–	–	95	–	14	–	–	–
Lebanon	66	28	–	120	–	–	6	–	20
Malaysia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	–	86	–	269	–	7	–	–	17
Philippines	151	11	6	139	29	90	38	–	12
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	25	–	6	–	–	–
Syria	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	22
Taiwan	31	31	14	178	–	36	12	5	32
Thailand	11	69	8	146	–	13	6	–	23
Turkey	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	18
Vietnam	185	141	58	1 160	7	188	–	–	107
North America	284	197	67	836	66	262	103	20	267
Canada	101	59	33	54	16	48	32	11	105
Mexico	10	18	–	58	–	30	–	9	29
Caribbean	123	11	34	106	5	85	32	–	81
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	–	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	6
Cuba	7	–	6	35	–	42	11	–	27
Dominican Republic	6	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Haiti	23	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	77	–	–	26	–	–	14	–	21
Trinidad and Tobago	10	–	–	22	–	20	7	–	–
Central America	40	109	–	618	45	99	39	–	41
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
El Salvador	24	73	–	418	6	19	–	–	26
Guatemala	–	36	–	69	39	80	6	–	6
Honduras	–	–	–	96	–	–	–	–	9
Nicaragua	8	–	–	19	–	–	6	–	–
Panama	8	–	–	10	–	–	27	–	–
South America	41	171	14	453	24	97	–	28	144
Argentina	7	–	–	33	–	22	–	–	28
Bolivia	–	8	–	61	–	11	–	–	–
Brazil	28	–	8	–	–	14	–	–	29
Chile	–	–	–	135	8	6	–	–	8
Colombia	6	47	–	20	16	23	–	28	26
Ecuador	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Guyana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
Peru	–	32	–	175	–	21	–	–	9
Uruguay	–	14	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	–	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	14	200	–	279	7	41	–	–	109
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	–	25	–	12	7	12	–	–	15
Ethiopia	–	57	–	191	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	–	31	–	39	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	6	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	4
Nigeria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Africa	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	79
Oceania	17	–	–	–	–	16	6	–	15
Australia	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	15
New Zealand	10	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Area not reported	60	60	15	147	60	105	7	–	82

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 704
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
Foreign-born persons	**3 028**	**2 310**	**20 517**	**400**	**3 940**	**558**	**556**	**1 549**	**2 915**
Europe	486	455	5 025	238	401	204	142	424	442
Austria	11	6	84	12	7	–	–	7	12
Belgium	27	–	26	–	8	5	6	–	–
Czechoslovakia	15	7	70	–	–	–	–	29	10
Denmark	6	7	42	–	3	–	–	–	7
Estonia	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Finland	10	6	30	13	8	5	–	–	–
France	34	70	263	–	69	10	–	40	42
Germany	144	54	1 067	70	44	32	30	57	200
Greece	45	38	280	–	52	30	37	33	22
Hungary	5	4	55	–	–	–	–	–	14
Ireland	–	–	188	–	7	–	13	13	7
Italy	30	13	431	25	19	21	–	12	14
Latvia	–	8	8	7	–	–	–	11	–
Lithuania	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	4	–
Netherlands	7	19	89	15	31	–	9	–	7
Norway	4	16	40	–	–	6	–	16	7
Poland	–	21	95	17	20	7	–	10	6
Portugal	–	5	34	5	8	–	–	–	10
Romania	–	6	26	–	6	–	–	–	–
Spain	6	–	308	–	–	8	–	–	14
Sweden	–	–	71	7	7	6	–	–	–
Switzerland	6	14	–	–	22	–	–	–	16
United Kingdom	122	152	1 736	67	84	74	39	179	47
Yugoslavia	8	–	27	–	–	–	8	–	–
Soviet Union	9	24	30	–	40	–	–	4	–
Asia	1 661	1 240	11 184	89	2 521	187	159	781	859
Afghanistan	75	16	–	–	328	–	–	–	129
Burma	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	–	–	57	–	8	–	–	–	16
China	66	22	335	10	111	22	67	21	–
Hong Kong	27	29	113	–	17	6	–	16	–
India	108	143	299	–	175	20	–	57	87
Indonesia	41	11	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iran	347	43	407	–	100	7	27	157	28
Iraq	–	22	25	6	10	–	–	11	–
Israel	18	–	77	–	19	–	–	4	–
Japan	91	13	502	–	44	9	–	15	35
Jordan	18	17	4	–	20	–	–	–	–
Korea	247	494	465	–	663	56	30	138	151
Laos	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	56
Lebanon	8	21	52	–	57	–	9	30	–
Malaysia	31	–	18	–	40	–	–	4	–
Pakistan	36	33	31	18	43	7	–	5	105
Philippines	151	46	7 566	–	277	18	–	60	109
Saudi Arabia	8	–	17	–	52	–	–	31	12
Syria	52	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Taiwan	57	65	262	–	69	10	–	79	26
Thailand	10	62	81	–	50	–	–	16	–
Turkey	6	26	56	–	20	–	–	16	–
Vietnam	114	126	609	55	375	26	18	102	105
North America	219	283	2 549	39	321	89	213	149	1 045
Canada	83	53	759	11	107	46	20	85	62
Mexico	28	27	215	21	9	–	26	8	469
Caribbean	17	–	1 027	–	82	38	119	33	52
Bahamas	–	–	4	–	–	7	–	–	–
Barbados	–	–	61	–	25	–	–	–	8
Cuba	10	–	247	–	22	–	7	5	27
Dominican Republic	–	–	143	–	12	–	–	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	–	295	–	–	22	112	18	17
Trinidad and Tobago	–	–	105	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central America	91	203	450	7	123	5	48	15	462
Belize	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	53	–	–	–	9	–	–
El Salvador	47	177	31	7	12	5	33	8	303
Guatemala	34	4	26	–	34	–	6	7	33
Honduras	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	19
Nicaragua	–	15	39	–	10	–	–	–	20
Panama	10	–	265	–	67	–	–	–	87
South America	373	165	612	15	400	19	18	59	198
Argentina	9	28	59	–	31	7	–	7	16
Bolivia	58	36	4	–	101	–	–	10	72
Brazil	–	33	40	9	9	6	–	–	5
Chile	6	–	28	–	180	–	9	–	–
Colombia	95	28	100	6	12	6	–	11	–
Ecuador	–	7	48	–	–	–	9	–	7
Guyana	–	–	116	–	13	–	–	–	10
Peru	100	28	135	–	26	–	–	11	81
Uruguay	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	20	–
Venezuela	–	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	102	63	402	–	159	–	–	78	170
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	40	8	63	–	42	–	–	58	–
Ethiopia	–	–	9	–	54	–	–	5	–
Ghana	–	–	8	–	22	–	–	–	–
Morocco	–	16	52	–	12	–	–	5	9
Nigeria	–	9	80	–	–	–	–	–	23
South Africa	–	21	111	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	47	44	162	5	6	14	–	33	7
Australia	47	29	54	5	6	14	–	12	–
New Zealand	–	15	70	–	–	–	–	21	7
Area not reported	131	36	553	14	92	45	24	21	194

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 705
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**111 183**	**50 975**	**170 936**	**19 507**	**34 658**	**16 413**	**18 426**	**57 734**	**24 053**	**26 585**
Under 3 years	3 961	1 837	5 950	747	821	608	689	2 190	815	1 749
3 and 4 years	2 157	1 173	3 300	519	404	498	433	1 768	492	1 046
5 to 9 years	4 763	2 899	7 184	1 268	1 093	1 250	1 101	4 905	1 571	2 006
10 to 14 years	3 938	2 541	5 931	892	866	1 291	1 058	5 494	1 432	1 396
15 to 17 years	2 158	1 733	3 400	589	564	793	667	3 590	1 047	699
18 and 19 years	1 852	1 082	2 990	406	6 378	359	670	1 653	521	611
20 to 24 years	10 320	3 531	16 405	1 807	12 264	785	1 289	3 497	1 529	2 513
25 to 29 years	16 288	5 500	24 556	2 288	3 281	959	1 210	3 647	1 903	4 504
30 to 34 years	14 396	4 513	20 453	1 974	1 929	1 401	1 438	4 829	1 814	3 928
35 to 39 years	10 467	4 299	16 789	1 763	1 658	1 667	1 152	5 886	2 133	2 762
40 to 44 years	9 594	4 363	15 228	1 614	1 293	1 524	1 112	7 815	2 110	1 885
45 to 49 years	6 903	3 997	10 355	1 054	852	1 241	1 152	5 236	1 679	1 291
50 to 54 years	5 088	3 358	7 203	826	695	943	968	3 035	1 551	1 015
55 to 59 years	4 046	2 846	5 874	695	709	732	937	1 762	1 140	423
60 to 64 years	3 863	2 247	5 952	758	441	796	1 107	938	1 403	362
65 to 74 years	6 566	3 395	11 089	1 429	894	1 035	1 985	1 062	1 984	302
75 years and over	4 823	1 661	8 277	878	516	531	1 458	427	929	93
Female	**58 506**	**26 436**	**86 936**	**10 028**	**15 342**	**8 596**	**10 181**	**29 354**	**12 611**	**13 197**
Under 3 years	1 960	950	2 736	461	307	267	322	1 079	419	830
3 and 4 years	1 077	536	1 435	268	218	278	215	858	244	523
5 to 9 years	2 426	1 348	3 568	615	479	628	464	2 415	899	942
10 to 14 years	2 059	1 305	3 076	529	416	630	579	2 700	628	715
15 to 17 years	968	795	1 582	278	258	363	317	1 787	546	394
18 and 19 years	849	419	1 535	168	2 750	187	398	776	249	289
20 to 24 years	5 423	1 854	8 442	870	4 896	410	679	1 839	768	1 300
25 to 29 years	8 478	2 702	12 185	1 085	1 296	500	578	1 875	989	2 317
30 to 34 years	7 311	2 446	9 754	946	972	749	810	2 579	934	1 876
35 to 39 years	5 516	2 297	8 206	905	870	968	629	3 272	1 139	1 411
40 to 44 years	4 944	2 279	7 405	740	653	776	605	4 119	1 093	861
45 to 49 years	3 424	2 166	5 020	544	474	623	623	2 462	876	682
50 to 54 years	2 333	1 757	3 651	410	334	481	500	1 453	847	467
55 to 59 years	2 043	1 370	2 845	335	366	357	542	780	609	194
60 to 64 years	2 141	1 189	3 328	427	221	439	632	451	733	197
65 to 74 years	4 040	1 807	6 605	820	554	562	1 173	598	1 052	145
75 years and over	3 514	1 216	5 563	627	278	378	1 115	311	586	54
Median age for all persons	33.5	35.8	33.9	33.1	22.0	35.8	37.9	32.2	37.1	28.6
Male	32.9	34.6	33.2	32.4	21.9	34.8	34.4	31.7	36.4	28.8
Female	34.1	36.9	34.6	33.9	22.2	36.5	40.8	32.6	37.8	28.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**105 065**	**47 965**	**161 686**	**18 241**	**33 433**	**15 307**	**17 304**	**53 776**	**22 746**	**23 790**
Speak a language other than English	19 824	10 691	40 780	9 214	3 913	709	347	8 284	837	2 881
5 to 17 years	2 602	1 922	5 829	1 871	280	258	73	1 734	166	450
18 to 64 years	16 247	8 105	32 499	6 840	3 523	416	262	6 197	616	2 359
65 to 74 years	663	424	1 443	364	59	16	12	220	38	52
75 years and over	312	240	1 009	139	51	19	–	133	17	20
Do not speak English "very well"	9 898	4 962	20 512	5 271	1 307	241	110	3 306	309	1 240
5 to 17 years	1 118	674	1 965	699	84	82	21	473	52	149
18 to 64 years	8 247	3 922	17 284	4 272	1 187	152	84	2 567	221	1 060
65 to 74 years	376	220	713	234	13	–	5	147	31	20
75 years and over	157	146	550	66	23	7	–	119	5	11
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	2 302	854	5 175	1 218	314	33	27	477	46	225
Persons 5 years and over in households	**102 810**	**47 456**	**157 470**	**17 829**	**25 333**	**15 004**	**16 544**	**53 767**	**22 746**	**23 790**
In linguistically isolated households	6 671	2 487	14 108	4 122	713	88	51	1 569	85	768
5 to 17 years	985	506	2 371	747	58	28	11	399	7	151
18 to 64 years	5 397	1 866	10 961	3 146	628	53	40	1 067	61	608
65 to 74 years	202	77	456	178	13	–	–	51	12	9
75 years and over	87	38	320	51	14	7	–	52	5	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	**38 901**	**17 515**	**60 532**	**6 751**	**16 816**	**5 112**	**5 157**	**17 510**	**7 818**	**9 558**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 087	432	1 979	292	134	162	319	232	171	182
With a mobility limitation	462	187	758	117	61	70	193	95	52	65
In labor force	150	108	451	46	41	10	33	54	20	32
With a self-care limitation	848	358	1 509	250	107	110	235	170	138	141
With a work disability	2 075	909	3 142	396	446	256	716	637	456	284
In labor force	1 315	653	2 074	248	222	125	192	487	245	199
Prevented from working	674	163	897	113	145	98	437	96	175	69
No work disability	36 826	16 606	57 390	6 355	16 370	4 856	4 441	16 873	7 362	9 274
In labor force	34 416	15 169	52 411	5 739	8 252	4 451	3 903	15 295	6 738	8 841
Females 16 to 64 years	**42 383**	**18 966**	**62 402**	**6 603**	**13 019**	**5 724**	**6 138**	**20 558**	**8 649**	**9 857**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 360	320	2 073	200	195	128	410	345	120	191
With a mobility limitation	606	91	895	95	93	40	266	157	49	81
In labor force	200	36	359	55	36	6	39	68	23	14
With a self-care limitation	1 024	258	1 494	156	135	108	249	228	94	141
With a work disability	1 871	679	2 697	240	378	192	695	641	333	329
In labor force	898	343	1 298	113	136	75	200	333	155	157
Prevented from working	797	181	1 077	110	119	81	425	192	140	147
No work disability	40 512	18 287	59 705	6 363	12 641	5 532	5 443	19 917	8 316	9 528
In labor force	34 882	14 578	49 697	4 985	6 367	4 183	3 718	15 237	6 094	7 946
Males 65 to 74 years	**2 491**	**1 584**	**4 409**	**601**	**340**	**467**	**780**	**464**	**932**	**157**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	250	61	230	80	38	31	77	38	55	9
With a mobility limitation	182	21	172	73	17	25	52	26	27	9
With a self-care limitation	142	55	122	27	29	11	63	12	35	–
Females 65 to 74 years	**3 959**	**1 779**	**6 543**	**782**	**554**	**543**	**1 148**	**598**	**1 052**	**145**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	557	193	667	81	89	24	220	78	121	27
With a mobility limitation	396	171	470	62	61	15	154	67	88	23
With a self-care limitation	341	72	349	35	59	17	127	38	66	13
Males 75 years and over	**1 155**	**420**	**2 602**	**192**	**238**	**142**	**280**	**116**	**343**	**39**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	314	68	441	12	28	37	51	45	42	7
With a mobility limitation	236	59	380	12	28	27	44	45	37	7
With a self-care limitation	147	44	290	–	28	27	16	21	28	7
Females 75 years and over	**2 677**	**906**	**5 083**	**401**	**278**	**293**	**990**	**311**	**586**	**54**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	984	278	1 450	97	67	67	502	127	138	30
With a mobility limitation	851	278	1 319	72	49	67	486	120	123	24
With a self-care limitation	535	153	707	76	50	12	251	48	75	17

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 706
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 169. **Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**29 337**	**40 341**	**151 976**	**14 986**	**15 004**	**16 064**	**47 170**	**53 056**	**11 850**	**19 622**
Under 3 years	1 389	1 631	7 408	708	648	510	2 828	2 067	355	646
3 and 4 years	1 019	771	5 033	493	424	397	1 833	1 385	353	416
5 to 9 years	2 276	2 060	12 911	1 119	1 156	1 040	4 850	3 149	703	1 025
10 to 14 years	1 982	1 817	11 626	1 213	762	891	4 137	3 345	707	919
15 to 17 years	1 195	905	6 851	587	648	628	2 398	2 015	498	659
18 and 19 years	750	1 717	3 975	468	425	500	1 353	1 617	357	554
20 to 24 years	2 154	7 766	10 226	954	1 062	1 012	3 266	3 321	871	2 226
25 to 29 years	3 261	4 438	13 936	1 217	1 277	967	4 580	3 831	1 006	2 068
30 to 34 years	3 495	3 524	15 101	1 415	1 477	1 295	5 495	3 835	1 015	1 711
35 to 39 years	3 210	2 920	13 766	1 375	1 244	1 152	4 584	3 872	1 070	1 515
40 to 44 years	2 984	2 274	11 793	1 284	1 270	1 389	4 300	3 328	862	1 551
45 to 49 years	2 284	1 706	8 902	1 065	826	1 057	2 911	3 014	764	1 182
50 to 54 years	1 191	1 203	6 791	790	758	819	1 957	2 681	629	1 080
55 to 59 years	882	1 332	5 800	685	617	915	1 183	2 642	523	1 106
60 to 64 years	460	1 365	5 084	540	646	1 023	715	3 080	655	854
65 to 74 years	566	2 588	8 497	747	1 086	1 630	557	5 772	896	1 361
75 years and over	239	2 324	4 276	326	678	839	223	4 102	586	749
Female	**14 644**	**21 483**	**77 722**	**7 687**	**7 919**	**8 579**	**23 361**	**28 802**	**6 481**	**10 014**
Under 3 years	679	809	3 707	335	352	240	1 365	991	181	299
3 and 4 years	521	379	2 512	288	164	215	876	673	201	231
5 to 9 years	1 022	988	6 356	479	567	501	2 320	1 469	347	521
10 to 14 years	986	948	5 779	666	380	446	1 915	1 652	365	440
15 to 17 years	564	393	3 393	323	309	319	1 216	894	240	326
18 and 19 years	370	987	1 755	191	223	243	662	855	240	279
20 to 24 years	1 143	3 961	5 043	492	526	481	1 707	1 743	451	1 066
25 to 29 years	1 593	2 208	6 929	634	691	535	2 330	2 001	498	963
30 to 34 years	1 850	1 811	7 858	751	774	656	2 846	2 062	559	839
35 to 39 years	1 660	1 514	6 924	705	656	589	2 294	2 123	584	748
40 to 44 years	1 473	1 181	6 098	681	623	777	2 154	1 781	451	842
45 to 49 years	1 178	866	4 368	494	460	547	1 362	1 549	528	604
50 to 54 years	472	692	3 465	389	402	431	929	1 473	282	566
55 to 59 years	409	722	3 039	358	321	500	572	1 395	292	550
60 to 64 years	220	783	2 775	280	367	531	351	1 776	362	491
65 to 74 years	350	1 603	4 774	403	625	963	310	3 524	506	718
75 years and over	154	1 638	2 947	218	479	605	152	2 841	394	531
Median age for all persons	30.9	28.9	31.3	32.6	33.7	38.4	28.2	37.5	35.3	33.8
Male	30.6	27.8	30.4	32.2	32.5	36.2	27.9	34.7	33.9	32.4
Female	31.2	30.2	32.2	32.9	34.8	40.4	28.5	39.9	36.4	35.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**26 929**	**37 939**	**139 535**	**13 785**	**13 932**	**15 157**	**42 509**	**49 604**	**11 142**	**18 560**
Speak a language other than English	3 871	2 258	5 351	664	193	966	4 499	1 289	263	3 159
5 to 17 years	744	287	1 141	141	21	136	802	243	53	492
18 to 64 years	2 912	1 838	3 792	483	141	726	3 587	859	175	2 427
65 to 74 years	106	51	267	33	15	67	86	116	35	111
75 years and over	109	82	151	7	16	37	24	71	–	129
Do not speak English "very well"	1 439	721	1 662	249	45	251	1 518	527	81	1 567
5 to 17 years	165	53	348	54	10	26	204	76	7	235
18 to 64 years	1 117	618	1 134	180	35	207	1 262	337	56	1 208
65 to 74 years	79	17	117	15	–	7	43	82	18	65
75 years and over	78	33	63	–	–	11	9	32	–	59
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	243	138	166	56	17	38	218	102	28	235
Persons 5 years and over in households	**26 913**	**35 723**	**136 891**	**13 785**	**13 751**	**14 955**	**42 509**	**48 182**	**10 993**	**18 129**
In linguistically isolated households	861	244	329	118	22	98	601	135	39	779
5 to 17 years	221	28	97	32	5	25	116	4	–	163
18 to 64 years	610	198	219	81	17	73	467	82	21	555
65 to 74 years	19	–	5	5	–	–	18	30	18	38
75 years and over	11	18	8	–	–	–	–	19	–	23
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	**10 282**	**13 592**	**44 766**	**4 861**	**4 705**	**4 907**	**14 337**	**15 037**	**3 673**	**7 048**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	174	414	1 949	141	241	193	274	1 030	202	221
With a mobility limitation	70	156	870	62	113	89	130	450	111	153
In labor force	46	57	205	6	5	–	34	142	23	70
With a self-care limitation	165	358	1 564	110	161	143	192	880	167	139
With a work disability	357	817	3 670	318	468	415	861	1 877	354	395
In labor force	258	390	1 789	186	177	212	654	783	151	243
Prevented from working	57	314	1 636	132	256	158	158	992	178	139
No work disability	9 925	12 775	41 096	4 543	4 237	4 492	13 476	13 160	3 319	6 653
In labor force	9 339	9 662	37 351	4 188	3 917	4 102	12 570	11 572	2 881	5 916
Females 16 to 64 years	**10 707**	**14 935**	**49 879**	**5 172**	**5 226**	**5 439**	**15 697**	**17 307**	**4 329**	**7 110**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	175	452	2 107	175	228	191	366	1 214	296	148
With a mobility limitation	78	172	974	115	126	97	187	561	127	77
In labor force	55	56	121	8	–	21	58	67	56	34
With a self-care limitation	149	391	1 480	91	127	141	231	930	218	125
With a work disability	349	789	3 290	303	469	378	784	1 475	257	319
In labor force	249	337	1 010	106	130	87	403	291	78	178
Prevented from working	67	346	1 864	167	296	239	264	1 065	139	108
No work disability	10 358	14 146	46 589	4 869	4 757	5 061	14 913	15 832	4 072	6 791
In labor force	8 225	9 975	34 342	3 547	3 721	3 699	11 827	11 863	3 553	5 513
Males 65 to 74 years	**216**	**964**	**3 669**	**344**	**461**	**659**	**247**	**2 231**	**371**	**643**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	114	631	48	73	68	44	244	53	42
With a mobility limitation	19	49	463	39	48	50	37	166	41	31
With a self-care limitation	8	88	438	48	52	49	9	186	24	29
Females 65 to 74 years	**350**	**1 530**	**4 640**	**403**	**625**	**925**	**310**	**3 475**	**506**	**699**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	231	870	42	64	113	14	536	108	40
With a mobility limitation	58	145	609	27	36	100	14	414	85	30
With a self-care limitation	14	148	502	23	36	61	–	314	53	29
Males 75 years and over	**85**	**599**	**1 197**	**108**	**199**	**227**	**71**	**1 155**	**126**	**144**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	119	374	26	76	67	25	233	34	22
With a mobility limitation	23	75	307	17	66	54	25	176	34	22
With a self-care limitation	9	88	207	26	56	43	13	167	26	11
Females 75 years and over	**154**	**1 330**	**2 381**	**218**	**449**	**497**	**152**	**2 443**	**350**	**358**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	382	975	102	192	169	63	907	150	137
With a mobility limitation	86	341	858	102	167	155	63	815	150	115
With a self-care limitation	31	208	555	58	105	64	32	472	79	49

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 707
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 169. **Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**12 989**	**19 882**	**19 027**	**11 880**	**19 997**	**133 793**	**30 707**	**16 139**	**13 823**	**13 245**
Under 3 years	399	939	759	522	1 017	6 426	818	888	635	332
3 and 4 years	278	566	468	390	604	4 086	632	511	483	208
5 to 9 years	772	1 109	995	874	1 433	9 317	1 295	1 455	1 214	665
10 to 14 years	673	815	792	621	1 032	8 688	1 312	1 066	938	690
15 to 17 years	498	531	503	420	626	4 868	754	659	574	508
18 and 19 years	231	351	1 353	357	512	5 132	3 780	414	415	601
20 to 24 years	491	1 498	3 039	826	1 523	12 606	7 585	1 132	1 000	990
25 to 29 years	608	2 930	2 047	1 031	2 260	14 046	2 422	1 914	1 341	736
30 to 34 years	648	2 901	1 318	906	2 197	12 394	1 909	2 090	1 256	865
35 to 39 years	925	2 451	1 118	811	1 944	10 199	1 468	2 087	1 291	939
40 to 44 years	1 285	1 879	1 122	811	1 671	8 591	1 627	1 607	1 102	1 049
45 to 49 years	1 057	1 062	969	631	1 291	7 489	1 233	700	809	828
50 to 54 years	1 065	1 067	662	686	1 031	6 589	935	556	392	763
55 to 59 years	892	613	584	588	741	5 523	888	292	381	664
60 to 64 years	891	513	701	500	633	5 105	861	288	578	756
65 to 74 years	1 695	420	1 428	1 056	996	8 582	1 668	289	842	1 348
75 years and over	581	237	1 169	850	486	4 152	1 520	191	572	1 303
Female	**6 692**	**10 051**	**10 286**	**6 211**	**10 049**	**68 694**	**16 419**	**7 946**	**7 468**	**7 548**
Under 3 years	223	435	364	269	475	3 160	353	391	373	185
3 and 4 years	118	237	212	155	249	2 049	342	221	205	90
5 to 9 years	400	564	518	423	746	4 557	646	843	594	256
10 to 14 years	291	370	356	325	516	4 277	613	438	490	355
15 to 17 years	237	217	247	224	310	2 454	311	307	252	240
18 and 19 years	111	135	872	152	197	2 749	2 165	217	201	470
20 to 24 years	273	814	1 769	402	754	6 312	4 116	583	539	668
25 to 29 years	268	1 574	984	554	1 188	7 082	1 134	925	727	399
30 to 34 years	373	1 546	605	418	1 087	5 969	929	1 028	696	443
35 to 39 years	428	1 239	516	357	913	5 132	779	1 063	702	520
40 to 44 years	739	984	600	456	887	4 411	872	785	647	515
45 to 49 years	491	424	457	310	669	3 902	542	297	383	483
50 to 54 years	559	546	289	342	529	3 474	525	259	250	383
55 to 59 years	466	304	390	328	333	2 826	510	161	190	330
60 to 64 years	448	255	418	286	328	2 676	493	140	358	447
65 to 74 years	938	226	882	657	527	4 820	1 024	170	484	810
75 years and over	329	181	807	553	341	2 844	1 065	118	377	954
Median age for all persons	43.8	32.1	28.9	35.0	32.3	30.7	24.2	30.1	31.2	40.4
Male	43.2	31.9	28.8	33.0	31.8	30.0	24.1	29.9	29.7	39.3
Female	44.2	32.2	29.1	37.6	32.7	31.4	24.3	30.2	32.5	41.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**12 312**	**18 377**	**17 800**	**10 968**	**18 376**	**123 281**	**29 257**	**14 740**	**12 705**	**12 705**
Speak a language other than English	1 075	2 911	822	373	3 386	6 416	1 499	3 257	478	302
5 to 17 years	160	467	152	42	565	1 038	291	608	80	46
18 to 64 years	742	2 308	609	301	2 706	4 946	1 067	2 574	370	182
65 to 74 years	136	57	32	14	111	302	57	50	28	39
75 years and over	37	79	29	16	4	130	84	25	–	35
Do not speak English "very well"	443	994	321	124	1 525	2 160	538	1 337	180	93
5 to 17 years	70	108	52	3	202	400	149	167	33	11
18 to 64 years	275	768	244	105	1 284	1 616	357	1 132	133	48
65 to 74 years	81	39	14	–	39	89	–	32	14	25
75 years and over	17	79	11	16	–	55	32	6	–	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	68	122	78	34	246	361	63	254	44	29
Persons 5 years and over in households	**12 229**	**18 377**	**15 459**	**10 781**	**18 338**	**117 678**	**23 164**	**14 724**	**12 606**	**11 248**
In linguistically isolated households	131	444	209	62	904	728	215	794	76	61
5 to 17 years	6	93	42	–	211	179	76	135	11	–
18 to 64 years	80	304	156	46	664	502	139	652	51	43
65 to 74 years	45	25	–	–	29	19	–	7	14	9
75 years and over	–	22	11	16	–	28	–	–	–	9
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	**3 849**	**6 977**	**5 865**	**3 608**	**6 739**	**36 760**	**10 872**	**5 701**	**4 090**	**3 641**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	148	155	180	217	1 730	174	93	97	210
With a mobility limitation	55	73	56	114	58	510	112	33	48	80
In labor force	8	37	20	29	10	123	33	26	18	15
With a self-care limitation	27	108	130	143	170	1 523	98	75	76	163
With a work disability	225	330	370	409	411	3 420	605	206	498	355
In labor force	131	189	220	210	215	1 852	362	177	273	150
Prevented from working	72	116	134	144	174	1 289	195	13	193	201
No work disability	3 624	6 647	5 495	3 199	6 328	33 340	10 267	5 495	3 592	3 286
In labor force	3 175	6 347	4 827	2 941	5 924	29 203	7 395	5 175	3 182	3 079
Females 16 to 64 years	**4 288**	**7 757**	**7 036**	**3 755**	**6 954**	**44 757**	**12 201**	**5 617**	**4 825**	**4 783**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	81	194	230	171	205	2 388	250	111	199	144
With a mobility limitation	55	85	130	94	116	1 020	136	65	97	71
In labor force	27	19	46	24	45	229	17	9	22	6
With a self-care limitation	46	152	153	104	146	1 868	174	93	134	100
With a work disability	165	243	498	367	344	3 456	552	206	312	207
In labor force	101	117	193	83	170	1 247	144	109	84	56
Prevented from working	40	86	220	259	141	1 812	264	85	194	135
No work disability	4 123	7 514	6 538	3 388	6 610	41 301	11 649	5 411	4 513	4 576
In labor force	2 957	6 544	4 423	2 592	5 278	28 971	7 154	4 661	3 679	3 290
Males 65 to 74 years	**750**	**194**	**535**	**399**	**469**	**3 496**	**627**	**119**	**332**	**525**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	39	48	62	21	534	72	11	37	27
With a mobility limitation	17	23	18	44	21	308	63	11	37	19
With a self-care limitation	15	22	37	30	11	401	63	11	22	19
Females 65 to 74 years	**924**	**226**	**873**	**643**	**527**	**4 723**	**981**	**170**	**484**	**681**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	24	119	94	37	816	173	12	28	64
With a mobility limitation	46	18	61	83	37	535	173	12	21	64
With a self-care limitation	23	18	69	54	6	481	91	–	7	9
Males 75 years and over	**232**	**56**	**349**	**278**	**145**	**1 223**	**332**	**73**	**150**	**272**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	36	–	83	53	63	305	45	19	41	57
With a mobility limitation	36	–	68	46	44	216	38	19	30	36
With a self-care limitation	30	–	55	44	39	213	37	–	25	41
Females 75 years and over	**293**	**181**	**787**	**467**	**341**	**2 533**	**761**	**118**	**349**	**551**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	83	282	206	146	885	168	29	160	170
With a mobility limitation	65	74	254	193	128	814	160	29	109	132
With a self-care limitation	38	48	147	96	82	429	88	14	121	84

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 708
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 169. **Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**23 101**	**15 491**	**14 710**	**25 782**	**23 862**	**12 081**	**13 011**	**16 202**	**13 041**	**15 385**
Under 3 years	1 037	777	591	1 183	1 245	477	512	982	514	681
3 and 4 years	809	448	383	660	838	213	302	517	328	389
5 to 9 years	1 587	1 088	824	1 457	2 352	564	711	1 229	679	678
10 to 14 years	1 563	939	678	1 317	2 003	557	593	848	718	597
15 to 17 years	1 085	533	377	870	1 196	372	488	547	349	291
18 and 19 years	635	312	282	592	621	214	298	425	261	420
20 to 24 years	1 693	1 218	1 365	2 027	1 329	755	1 203	1 389	1 192	2 088
25 to 29 years	1 996	1 633	2 405	2 922	2 306	1 270	1 839	2 104	1 617	3 135
30 to 34 years	1 962	1 546	1 693	3 058	2 491	1 181	1 430	1 715	1 582	2 508
35 to 39 years	1 613	1 297	1 559	2 462	2 878	842	999	1 525	1 077	1 878
40 to 44 years	1 450	1 204	1 337	2 056	2 763	874	812	1 214	1 089	1 131
45 to 49 years	1 376	999	681	1 525	1 744	707	707	897	835	736
50 to 54 years	1 100	748	633	1 226	776	559	768	675	761	304
55 to 59 years	1 194	750	471	1 002	521	595	669	479	477	156
60 to 64 years	979	634	524	998	261	507	449	394	475	182
65 to 74 years	1 692	932	609	1 638	362	1 334	762	716	793	114
75 years and over	1 330	433	298	789	176	1 060	469	546	294	97
Female	**12 310**	**8 269**	**7 756**	**13 080**	**12 085**	**6 672**	**6 835**	**8 402**	**6 668**	**5 174**
Under 3 years	542	438	345	576	663	253	288	486	279	300
3 and 4 years	374	212	190	337	397	91	146	292	185	220
5 to 9 years	711	537	387	788	1 177	331	353	652	330	356
10 to 14 years	834	500	363	641	930	224	283	307	302	252
15 to 17 years	564	319	203	443	607	197	264	217	180	142
18 and 19 years	309	155	194	239	270	113	154	248	129	103
20 to 24 years	875	604	764	969	690	372	648	730	629	519
25 to 29 years	1 064	804	1 180	1 303	1 136	687	988	1 056	787	1 002
30 to 34 years	1 044	835	860	1 541	1 394	549	667	848	839	713
35 to 39 years	789	720	838	1 238	1 504	430	583	743	534	471
40 to 44 years	753	618	707	1 030	1 439	466	379	634	531	420
45 to 49 years	752	514	301	794	809	395	372	497	477	263
50 to 54 years	632	377	346	637	277	332	412	340	373	129
55 to 59 years	609	383	227	573	262	326	372	267	225	46
60 to 64 years	564	388	309	493	134	315	216	231	238	94
65 to 74 years	1 006	540	358	935	242	813	416	463	440	79
75 years and over	888	325	184	543	154	778	294	391	190	65
Median age for all persons	32.9	32.6	31.3	33.0	30.1	37.6	32.0	30.2	32.7	29.1
Male	31.4	31.6	31.2	32.0	29.4	34.4	31.7	29.3	32.4	29.3
Female	34.2	33.4	31.5	34.0	30.6	41.0	32.2	31.3	33.1	28.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 255**	**14 266**	**13 736**	**23 939**	**21 779**	**11 391**	**12 197**	**14 703**	**12 199**	**14 315**
Speak a language other than English	1 069	2 368	3 788	6 791	1 705	492	744	1 045	3 583	1 990
5 to 17 years	178	480	620	1 295	426	115	163	204	587	251
18 to 64 years	795	1 771	2 994	5 176	1 201	294	550	801	2 844	1 692
65 to 74 years	58	82	108	217	51	11	23	24	114	35
75 years and over	38	35	66	103	27	72	8	16	38	12
Do not speak English "very well"	333	1 159	1 765	3 852	534	135	257	422	1 830	895
5 to 17 years	90	195	174	436	122	48	33	84	222	132
18 to 64 years	213	934	1 480	3 206	363	87	207	314	1 514	741
65 to 74 years	12	15	54	140	22	–	9	16	67	10
75 years and over	18	15	57	70	27	–	8	8	27	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	57	311	320	620	61	17	65	113	392	154
Persons 5 years and over in households	**20 948**	**14 129**	**13 638**	**23 895**	**21 779**	**11 130**	**11 587**	**14 374**	**12 021**	**8 755**
In linguistically isolated households	107	887	954	2 316	209	40	100	187	1 346	548
5 to 17 years	42	181	175	408	109	5	–	26	214	166
18 to 64 years	55	691	738	1 823	89	35	91	161	1 053	372
65 to 74 years	4	15	25	70	11	–	9	–	56	10
75 years and over	6	–	16	15	–	–	–	–	23	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	**6 694**	**4 582**	**5 285**	**9 159**	**6 514**	**3 641**	**4 379**	**5 360**	**4 532**	**3 260**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	325	135	75	267	58	169	140	109	127	69
With a mobility limitation	105	97	24	102	23	92	62	66	42	29
In labor force	16	29	24	28	7	25	7	31	33	22
With a self-care limitation	277	88	58	227	35	130	134	68	95	62
With a work disability	627	342	256	603	207	407	282	366	251	196
In labor force	339	240	192	329	149	222	156	215	212	130
Prevented from working	275	102	55	200	28	162	126	133	30	54
No work disability	6 067	4 240	5 029	8 556	6 307	3 234	4 097	4 994	4 281	3 064
In labor force	5 415	3 915	4 778	7 880	5 861	3 032	3 830	4 767	4 006	2 939
Females 16 to 64 years	**7 684**	**5 375**	**5 855**	**9 048**	**8 137**	**4 129**	**4 658**	**5 688**	**4 808**	**3 538**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	521	203	140	352	94	186	104	134	126	96
With a mobility limitation	346	150	46	164	61	113	36	66	66	43
In labor force	74	43	18	54	17	21	7	19	21	12
With a self-care limitation	313	154	116	268	59	111	85	108	99	90
With a work disability	855	452	255	538	345	287	172	279	209	140
In labor force	280	115	123	300	167	93	64	139	100	54
Prevented from working	490	297	102	209	93	150	91	127	93	52
No work disability	6 829	4 923	5 600	8 510	7 792	3 842	4 486	5 409	4 599	3 398
In labor force	4 958	3 732	4 675	6 968	5 982	3 121	3 809	4 416	3 784	2 870
Males 65 to 74 years	**658**	**392**	**251**	**690**	**120**	**521**	**346**	**253**	**353**	**35**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87	48	7	56	–	62	39	8	10	–
With a mobility limitation	75	32	–	41	–	50	33	8	10	–
With a self-care limitation	76	30	7	39	–	48	30	–	–	–
Females 65 to 74 years	**990**	**524**	**358**	**926**	**242**	**773**	**416**	**446**	**431**	**79**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	231	101	28	78	16	129	59	69	15	35
With a mobility limitation	175	89	28	46	–	94	33	35	15	25
With a self-care limitation	136	48	28	45	16	66	44	42	15	10
Males 75 years and over	**442**	**99**	**114**	**246**	**22**	**252**	**99**	**120**	**98**	**32**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	15	60	73	–	79	18	14	17	32
With a mobility limitation	55	15	41	63	–	69	18	14	17	32
With a self-care limitation	53	–	43	36	–	29	10	5	6	18
Females 75 years and over	**706**	**259**	**184**	**521**	**154**	**633**	**210**	**255**	**167**	**65**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	232	93	82	133	48	212	109	108	90	23
With a mobility limitation	219	87	82	113	48	165	109	93	90	23
With a self-care limitation	132	45	35	59	28	115	50	45	38	5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 709
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	**66 049**	**38 168**	**11 700**	**27 957**	**16 162**	**22 027**	**11 399**	**27 485**	**17 965**
Under 3 years	2 614	1 148	413	1 567	606	998	613	1 279	878
3 and 4 years	1 924	905	255	1 137	405	641	371	787	637
5 to 9 years	4 143	2 386	744	2 436	1 008	1 589	1 228	1 747	1 608
10 to 14 years	3 979	2 639	614	1 873	1 002	1 407	978	1 770	1 419
15 to 17 years	2 345	1 706	376	896	591	810	792	1 109	763
18 and 19 years	2 522	798	334	821	378	522	222	656	442
20 to 24 years	7 699	1 816	713	2 530	864	1 457	510	2 055	909
25 to 29 years	4 691	1 849	941	3 497	1 191	2 197	661	2 864	1 526
30 to 34 years	5 004	2 220	1 086	3 068	1 247	2 087	1 078	2 837	1 696
35 to 39 years	4 448	2 901	1 224	2 504	1 176	1 858	1 448	2 371	2 159
40 to 44 years	4 169	3 727	978	2 421	1 012	1 701	1 261	2 510	1 980
45 to 49 years	3 349	3 653	870	1 456	961	1 519	993	1 754	1 449
50 to 54 years	2 564	2 602	631	1 159	874	1 146	560	1 607	942
55 to 59 years	2 687	2 224	609	584	902	1 031	311	1 325	508
60 to 64 years	3 016	2 313	581	655	796	923	131	963	313
65 to 74 years	5 838	3 647	833	807	1 869	1 385	174	1 453	369
75 years and over	5 057	1 634	498	546	1 280	756	68	398	367
Female	**35 848**	**19 823**	**6 178**	**13 652**	**8 841**	**11 360**	**5 624**	**14 124**	**9 191**
Under 3 years	1 207	529	219	778	337	494	295	690	475
3 and 4 years	999	469	108	587	138	328	179	421	342
5 to 9 years	1 910	1 203	378	1 129	478	734	567	940	862
10 to 14 years	2 136	1 267	314	895	556	729	448	785	664
15 to 17 years	1 145	930	202	393	273	409	418	537	406
18 and 19 years	1 545	339	178	383	191	330	79	243	177
20 to 24 years	3 733	955	343	1 263	452	760	292	1 025	459
25 to 29 years	2 438	846	547	1 640	561	1 096	372	1 494	742
30 to 34 years	2 736	1 335	447	1 443	745	1 054	573	1 470	999
35 to 39 years	2 331	1 681	699	1 144	587	926	754	1 258	1 114
40 to 44 years	2 202	1 977	529	1 176	512	836	554	1 320	964
45 to 49 years	1 738	1 844	440	723	556	820	530	934	709
50 to 54 years	1 383	1 279	349	565	451	572	214	823	416
55 to 59 years	1 535	1 068	326	292	575	547	143	654	247
60 to 64 years	1 666	1 173	278	357	463	443	64	541	151
65 to 74 years	3 520	1 885	462	483	1 105	811	94	754	221
75 years and over	3 624	1 043	359	401	861	471	48	235	243
Median age for all persons	33.1	41.0	36.5	28.9	38.4	33.3	31.5	32.6	32.4
Male	30.7	41.0	35.2	28.6	35.8	32.9	31.6	32.0	32.4
Female	35.2	40.9	37.5	29.3	41.0	33.8	31.4	33.2	32.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**61 511**	**36 115**	**11 032**	**25 253**	**15 151**	**20 388**	**10 415**	**25 419**	**16 450**
Speak a language other than English	1 968	7 515	411	2 665	517	576	833	4 185	2 705
5 to 17 years	267	1 634	52	389	160	141	175	728	610
18 to 64 years	1 569	5 356	337	2 118	305	393	628	3 238	2 036
65 to 74 years	63	315	13	58	40	16	25	157	52
75 years and over	69	210	9	100	12	26	5	62	7
Do not speak English "very well"	617	2 051	131	1 139	236	310	224	1 728	766
5 to 17 years	95	335	24	129	99	84	34	232	89
18 to 64 years	489	1 517	97	966	125	207	183	1 390	645
65 to 74 years	22	92	5	23	7	7	7	61	25
75 years and over	11	107	5	21	5	12	–	45	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	100	285	7	183	30	58	31	286	85
Persons 5 years and over in households	**55 583**	**35 958**	**9 675**	**24 558**	**15 009**	**20 388**	**10 415**	**25 375**	**16 335**
In linguistically isolated households	150	896	7	691	99	134	69	814	290
5 to 17 years	10	244	–	105	54	18	14	178	92
18 to 64 years	122	609	7	579	45	109	55	593	190
65 to 74 years	12	13	–	7	–	–	–	32	8
75 years and over	6	30	–	–	–	7	–	11	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	**19 373**	**11 924**	**3 344**	**9 570**	**4 446**	**7 321**	**3 203**	**8 906**	**5 281**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	930	138	106	171	225	143	48	381	63
With a mobility limitation	471	46	70	62	117	43	43	177	25
In labor force	136	33	19	27	16	5	29	88	11
With a self-care limitation	642	118	70	142	198	115	19	293	51
With a work disability	1 854	425	299	438	458	451	137	631	142
In labor force	856	280	126	315	149	270	109	419	96
Prevented from working	862	72	167	96	272	153	7	176	34
No work disability	17 519	11 499	3 045	9 132	3 988	6 870	3 066	8 275	5 139
In labor force	14 726	10 219	2 782	8 662	3 646	6 357	2 805	7 553	4 824
Females 16 to 64 years	**22 040**	**13 119**	**3 610**	**9 167**	**5 245**	**7 673**	**3 861**	**9 836**	**6 216**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 095	230	242	218	344	179	49	359	102
With a mobility limitation	561	126	133	118	186	92	22	143	61
In labor force	62	17	24	43	34	34	9	48	14
With a self-care limitation	740	138	164	152	261	100	40	289	71
With a work disability	1 760	496	341	443	575	322	107	518	265
In labor force	450	192	80	232	157	150	52	267	116
Prevented from working	1 095	238	203	165	402	143	35	200	99
No work disability	20 280	12 623	3 269	8 724	4 670	7 351	3 754	9 318	5 951
In labor force	14 303	8 454	2 459	6 940	3 599	5 799	2 742	7 599	4 654
Males 65 to 74 years	**2 274**	**1 762**	**337**	**324**	**747**	**574**	**80**	**699**	**148**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	304	85	47	37	96	48	10	40	18
With a mobility limitation	205	77	35	27	73	41	5	19	10
With a self-care limitation	222	40	42	21	69	29	10	27	12
Females 65 to 74 years	**3 446**	**1 879**	**427**	**425**	**1 105**	**811**	**94**	**754**	**221**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	533	162	65	40	164	133	10	157	20
With a mobility limitation	373	148	50	24	134	62	10	106	20
With a self-care limitation	359	75	28	33	109	71	–	105	10
Males 75 years and over	**1 311**	**542**	**139**	**88**	**405**	**285**	**20**	**163**	**108**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	275	97	76	14	71	50	4	23	–
With a mobility limitation	225	69	52	–	64	42	4	19	–
With a self-care limitation	188	61	40	14	39	50	–	15	–
Females 75 years and over	**3 084**	**958**	**359**	**241**	**861**	**471**	**48**	**235**	**175**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	965	361	134	109	326	130	21	113	57
With a mobility limitation	844	323	124	109	269	125	21	113	57
With a self-care limitation	581	196	59	49	209	80	11	52	44

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 710
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	**170 045**	**261 229**	**24 610**	**38 386**	**11 005**	**103 907**	**15 940**	**48 556**	**203 056**
Under 3 years	9 519	13 363	927	1 606	358	5 417	300	2 043	8 609
3 and 4 years	6 153	8 237	515	1 240	312	3 330	249	1 207	5 323
5 to 9 years	13 622	17 114	1 467	2 736	673	7 655	504	3 178	11 540
10 to 14 years	10 977	14 048	1 280	2 164	1 068	7 450	667	3 079	10 492
15 to 17 years	6 400	7 358	876	1 193	621	3 838	280	2 070	6 362
18 and 19 years	5 033	13 289	573	1 110	324	3 143	2 963	1 103	6 737
20 to 24 years	15 493	43 047	2 209	3 402	595	8 348	4 658	3 496	19 417
25 to 29 years	19 831	28 648	3 083	3 511	753	9 098	902	5 509	20 219
30 to 34 years	17 091	23 879	2 364	3 020	752	9 632	726	4 727	19 335
35 to 39 years	12 772	17 817	2 304	2 710	919	7 546	619	4 332	16 728
40 to 44 years	10 794	12 828	2 441	2 580	1 234	5 883	746	5 153	12 581
45 to 49 years	8 163	9 314	1 946	1 941	951	5 223	535	4 078	9 478
50 to 54 years	6 427	7 956	1 298	1 769	591	4 255	498	2 765	8 076
55 to 59 years	6 007	8 022	1 148	1 706	520	4 154	362	1 611	7 840
60 to 64 years	5 909	8 976	812	1 959	409	4 716	573	1 341	9 260
65 to 74 years	10 095	16 543	934	3 439	466	9 013	858	1 321	17 206
75 years and over	5 759	10 790	433	2 300	459	5 206	500	1 543	13 853
Female	**86 209**	**122 069**	**12 882**	**20 712**	**5 522**	**54 301**	**8 898**	**25 106**	**110 414**
Under 3 years	4 642	6 163	507	889	152	2 648	105	1 017	4 315
3 and 4 years	2 940	4 257	251	546	148	1 531	107	622	2 625
5 to 9 years	6 498	8 640	671	1 335	286	3 664	202	1 499	5 863
10 to 14 years	5 365	6 746	689	1 124	536	3 618	354	1 569	5 048
15 to 17 years	3 135	3 794	452	555	315	1 781	89	1 063	3 109
18 and 19 years	2 411	5 267	302	588	166	1 563	1 980	506	3 737
20 to 24 years	7 373	13 575	1 232	1 781	279	4 210	2 638	1 798	10 532
25 to 29 years	9 431	12 030	1 669	2 031	327	4 445	422	2 793	10 569
30 to 34 years	8 688	11 381	1 140	1 449	415	5 047	387	2 380	9 837
35 to 39 years	6 393	8 334	1 263	1 389	513	3 966	362	2 287	8 812
40 to 44 years	5 628	6 345	1 283	1 372	625	3 037	344	2 697	6 495
45 to 49 years	4 278	4 715	995	1 011	476	2 776	263	2 039	5 007
50 to 54 years	3 365	4 458	684	974	264	2 257	251	1 442	4 328
55 to 59 years	3 258	4 458	537	1 002	235	2 278	203	782	4 511
60 to 64 years	3 187	5 109	400	1 052	202	2 704	338	632	5 392
65 to 74 years	5 752	9 609	463	2 095	288	5 216	517	828	10 398
75 years and over	3 865	7 188	344	1 519	295	3 560	336	1 152	9 836
Median age for all persons	29.5	27.5	32.9	33.7	35.3	31.9	21.9	32.7	33.3
Male	28.4	25.5	32.9	32.3	33.7	30.0	22.4	31.9	31.8
Female	30.8	30.2	32.9	35.2	36.3	33.7	21.8	33.5	34.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**154 373**	**239 629**	**23 168**	**35 540**	**10 335**	**95 160**	**15 391**	**45 306**	**189 124**
Speak a language other than English	10 774	17 199	3 683	1 519	439	3 788	776	6 475	7 565
5 to 17 years	1 827	2 242	614	177	33	663	116	1 183	1 007
18 to 64 years	8 211	13 644	2 892	1 205	343	2 800	642	4 958	5 729
65 to 74 years	504	783	128	111	26	181	18	136	444
75 years and over	232	530	49	26	37	144	–	198	385
Do not speak English "very well"	3 637	5 888	1 184	476	123	1 477	229	2 249	2 376
5 to 17 years	534	744	116	59	11	274	74	343	332
18 to 64 years	2 814	4 643	984	381	72	1 061	155	1 752	1 703
65 to 74 years	167	324	62	29	7	59	–	59	172
75 years and over	122	177	22	7	33	83	–	95	169
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	644	970	248	106	19	283	40	406	529
Persons 5 years and over in households	**149 761**	**206 485**	**23 118**	**33 513**	**10 246**	**92 670**	**12 346**	**44 437**	**178 033**
In linguistically isolated households	1 481	1 813	633	138	19	500	125	1 045	838
5 to 17 years	350	280	108	22	–	114	44	163	112
18 to 64 years	1 051	1 287	491	86	19	292	81	846	556
65 to 74 years	22	160	21	23	–	25	–	24	89
75 years and over	58	86	13	7	–	69	–	12	81
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	**45 226**	**59 438**	**8 751**	**10 364**	**3 405**	**27 537**	**5 527**	**17 262**	**60 267**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 009	3 415	141	783	85	1 711	91	141	4 188
With a mobility limitation	819	1 437	69	372	36	626	52	89	1 553
In labor force	229	278	35	91	6	147	10	37	305
With a self-care limitation	1 536	2 675	103	554	65	1 350	71	91	3 369
With a work disability	4 275	5 844	292	1 424	292	3 172	391	529	6 170
In labor force	2 221	2 447	182	557	186	1 285	197	376	2 428
Prevented from working	1 767	2 963	65	821	80	1 647	124	92	3 103
No work disability	40 951	53 594	8 459	8 940	3 113	24 365	5 136	16 733	54 097
In labor force	36 755	44 998	7 958	7 669	2 683	21 222	2 829	15 596	46 107
Females 16 to 64 years	**54 669**	**74 198**	**9 740**	**12 316**	**3 685**	**33 058**	**7 264**	**18 010**	**70 433**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 903	4 903	192	940	70	2 333	159	247	5 172
With a mobility limitation	1 227	2 020	95	445	47	1 030	93	127	2 106
In labor force	341	334	26	78	21	134	21	38	324
With a self-care limitation	2 268	3 807	138	685	43	1 819	115	151	4 062
With a work disability	4 395	6 501	366	1 404	184	3 309	302	569	6 032
In labor force	1 355	1 985	163	374	79	823	131	324	1 817
Prevented from working	2 411	3 696	174	955	87	2 056	147	179	3 618
No work disability	50 274	67 697	9 374	10 912	3 501	29 749	6 962	17 441	64 401
In labor force	36 001	45 197	7 743	8 156	2 496	20 773	3 390	14 338	48 893
Males 65 to 74 years	**4 266**	**6 851**	**467**	**1 245**	**178**	**3 722**	**341**	**463**	**6 495**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	558	1 012	15	195	–	513	47	25	1 060
With a mobility limitation	397	573	15	126	–	318	18	17	720
With a self-care limitation	381	703	–	101	–	362	47	8	788
Females 65 to 74 years	**5 660**	**9 542**	**457**	**2 046**	**277**	**5 138**	**517**	**635**	**10 146**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	794	1 878	22	480	21	850	69	70	1 962
With a mobility limitation	549	1 403	22	354	21	621	43	41	1 424
With a self-care limitation	537	1 002	15	299	6	591	57	53	1 199
Males 75 years and over	**1 745**	**3 347**	**76**	**735**	**155**	**1 550**	**154**	**289**	**3 736**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	395	994	12	225	44	513	26	39	1 051
With a mobility limitation	327	773	8	195	33	378	13	39	821
With a self-care limitation	218	658	8	136	19	372	20	26	641
Females 75 years and over	**3 314**	**6 515**	**325**	**1 297**	**226**	**3 141**	**336**	**699**	**8 709**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 338	2 457	108	471	59	1 166	104	215	2 932
With a mobility limitation	1 156	2 109	92	410	53	1 009	82	174	2 463
With a self-care limitation	792	1 321	66	287	39	646	59	110	1 629

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 711
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 169. **Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	**96 397**	**12 675**	**23 756**	**23 706**	**24 461**	**20 512**	**52 141**	**10 314**	**42 629**
Under 3 years	4 314	472	635	1 003	800	1 037	2 353	465	1 516
3 and 4 years	2 484	209	582	598	577	699	1 663	193	994
5 to 9 years	6 023	747	1 353	1 529	1 413	1 602	4 063	613	2 786
10 to 14 years	5 170	696	1 346	1 273	1 299	1 461	3 837	627	2 654
15 to 17 years	3 462	511	752	852	1 015	927	2 190	459	1 762
18 and 19 years	2 187	293	1 035	578	728	572	1 404	311	761
20 to 24 years	6 902	808	1 879	1 612	1 737	1 561	3 047	927	2 548
25 to 29 years	8 794	875	1 492	2 203	2 068	2 437	4 287	836	3 113
30 to 34 years	8 511	1 192	2 071	2 493	1 866	2 267	4 473	905	3 531
35 to 39 years	7 792	940	1 996	2 314	1 932	1 944	3 810	759	3 608
40 to 44 years	6 325	1 289	1 656	1 928	1 556	1 771	3 596	812	3 434
45 to 49 years	4 922	1 209	1 417	1 755	1 536	1 483	3 212	759	2 663
50 to 54 years	3 992	914	1 080	1 158	1 220	929	2 674	663	2 246
55 to 59 years	4 074	727	1 354	1 064	1 372	675	2 301	542	2 005
60 to 64 years	4 974	674	1 213	1 143	1 229	485	2 468	492	2 402
65 to 74 years	9 138	867	2 292	1 745	2 349	392	4 177	650	3 933
75 years and over	7 333	252	1 603	458	1 764	270	2 586	301	2 673
Female	**51 775**	**6 353**	**12 423**	**11 765**	**12 874**	**10 020**	**27 569**	**5 250**	**22 773**
Under 3 years	2 138	220	330	498	417	533	1 199	213	724
3 and 4 years	1 251	110	281	282	264	293	791	90	460
5 to 9 years	2 979	360	689	708	619	765	1 962	300	1 344
10 to 14 years	2 504	378	610	564	650	744	1 951	312	1 278
15 to 17 years	1 801	260	332	432	492	438	1 137	215	925
18 and 19 years	1 083	132	572	288	462	272	751	140	310
20 to 24 years	3 657	357	1 009	768	991	764	1 611	477	1 297
25 to 29 years	4 496	413	682	1 007	1 005	1 192	2 259	406	1 652
30 to 34 years	4 329	611	1 077	1 258	866	1 059	2 385	468	1 932
35 to 39 years	4 030	473	1 065	1 097	894	986	1 865	362	1 979
40 to 44 years	3 249	666	893	979	732	854	1 912	448	1 902
45 to 49 years	2 570	600	693	912	787	783	1 636	426	1 341
50 to 54 years	2 085	477	542	584	682	413	1 458	341	1 231
55 to 59 years	2 261	330	741	556	792	300	1 141	251	1 074
60 to 64 years	2 825	358	643	555	603	218	1 386	257	1 355
65 to 74 years	5 327	459	1 199	1 005	1 407	207	2 404	359	2 148
75 years and over	5 190	149	1 065	272	1 211	199	1 721	185	1 821
Median age for all persons	35.2	37.8	36.8	34.4	36.9	29.9	33.6	34.0	37.3
Male	33.4	37.1	35.6	33.5	35.3	29.8	32.6	32.9	35.6
Female	37.0	38.5	38.0	35.4	38.8	30.0	34.5	35.1	38.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**89 599**	**11 994**	**22 539**	**22 105**	**23 084**	**18 776**	**48 125**	**9 656**	**40 119**
Speak a language other than English	3 178	2 055	663	6 818	812	1 760	1 438	259	2 481
5 to 17 years	657	484	114	1 375	162	333	319	74	585
18 to 64 years	2 114	1 498	470	5 031	509	1 352	961	179	1 621
65 to 74 years	230	59	67	281	74	58	100	6	131
75 years and over	177	14	12	131	67	17	58	–	144
Do not speak English "very well"	1 278	883	195	3 428	203	725	505	119	861
5 to 17 years	336	138	7	448	24	90	131	22	190
18 to 64 years	791	686	144	2 667	128	599	335	97	580
65 to 74 years	93	51	37	214	29	31	33	–	21
75 years and over	58	8	7	99	22	5	6	–	70
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	247	86	22	582	46	110	74	36	188
Persons 5 years and over in households	**87 677**	**11 994**	**20 476**	**22 081**	**20 339**	**18 765**	**47 471**	**9 656**	**39 624**
In linguistically isolated households	517	326	39	1 955	79	380	159	43	606
5 to 17 years	142	55	17	431	12	94	30	–	220
18 to 64 years	306	251	22	1 397	40	272	102	43	350
65 to 74 years	55	12	–	106	20	9	21	–	6
75 years and over	14	8	–	21	7	5	6	–	30
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	**28 458**	**4 485**	**7 049**	**8 365**	**6 523**	**7 564**	**15 051**	**3 543**	**12 788**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 627	95	213	179	296	118	948	108	338
With a mobility limitation	912	49	29	88	147	50	431	28	124
In labor force	113	23	6	36	26	45	113	–	42
With a self-care limitation	1 122	68	191	129	232	82	743	85	296
With a work disability	3 586	252	648	433	632	423	1 744	266	720
In labor force	1 352	161	310	282	278	336	659	134	405
Prevented from working	2 056	70	308	103	301	54	999	96	277
No work disability	24 872	4 233	6 401	7 932	5 891	7 141	13 307	3 277	12 068
In labor force	22 378	3 812	5 574	7 285	5 271	6 771	11 671	2 920	10 888
Females 16 to 64 years	**31 581**	**4 549**	**8 020**	**8 189**	**7 804**	**7 144**	**17 051**	**3 720**	**14 673**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 827	85	248	285	330	155	1 283	141	474
With a mobility limitation	1 003	44	106	133	215	56	467	76	239
In labor force	181	26	25	31	10	22	61	10	18
With a self-care limitation	1 271	59	183	212	197	112	1 086	91	311
With a work disability	3 160	211	482	361	718	302	1 732	198	663
In labor force	904	89	174	142	190	166	475	24	242
Prevented from working	1 952	93	281	138	430	84	1 098	146	281
No work disability	28 421	4 338	7 538	7 828	7 086	6 842	15 319	3 522	14 010
In labor force	21 532	3 359	5 771	6 149	5 285	5 573	10 738	2 659	10 143
Males 65 to 74 years	**3 762**	**408**	**865**	**740**	**837**	**185**	**1 714**	**291**	**1 785**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	544	8	62	63	116	19	271	29	114
With a mobility limitation	379	8	34	27	83	5	136	19	72
With a self-care limitation	363	–	28	51	85	14	204	15	85
Females 65 to 74 years	**5 291**	**459**	**1 152**	**1 005**	**1 346**	**207**	**2 349**	**359**	**2 116**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	771	38	154	154	142	29	516	38	197
With a mobility limitation	559	25	98	136	99	24	318	30	122
With a self-care limitation	488	26	93	59	98	5	386	28	89
Males 75 years and over	**2 027**	**103**	**411**	**186**	**472**	**71**	**811**	**116**	**846**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	551	14	93	31	129	13	297	9	135
With a mobility limitation	430	14	67	31	115	4	227	9	114
With a self-care limitation	383	14	78	6	101	9	223	9	50
Females 75 years and over	**4 741**	**149**	**912**	**272**	**1 066**	**199**	**1 489**	**185**	**1 412**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 703	68	282	92	281	71	621	72	418
With a mobility limitation	1 516	68	209	86	275	66	559	72	348
With a self-care limitation	888	21	164	60	114	45	400	43	197

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 712
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 169. **Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	**13 124**	**14 852**	**393 069**	**18 549**	**28 126**	**11 530**	**21 947**	**13 133**	**26 401**
Under 3 years	484	546	21 796	730	1 091	147	968	454	1 374
3 and 4 years	178	302	13 119	528	715	84	524	346	881
5 to 9 years	531	940	31 891	1 238	1 617	272	1 272	922	2 277
10 to 14 years	662	835	27 749	1 052	2 221	305	1 284	1 179	1 885
15 to 17 years	396	599	14 899	680	1 378	190	682	791	992
18 and 19 years	205	345	12 346	561	634	2 023	709	391	703
20 to 24 years	1 044	893	38 131	1 173	1 696	3 504	2 002	713	2 509
25 to 29 years	1 858	1 167	45 769	1 292	2 305	873	2 121	437	3 304
30 to 34 years	1 182	1 336	42 954	1 623	2 303	561	1 786	566	2 899
35 to 39 years	1 126	1 259	34 421	1 290	2 296	538	1 576	1 003	2 336
40 to 44 years	1 190	1 282	27 542	1 120	3 097	361	1 558	1 433	1 607
45 to 49 years	868	1 147	21 023	1 116	2 596	356	1 110	1 735	1 352
50 to 54 years	918	929	14 863	1 020	1 911	270	1 007	1 186	1 284
55 to 59 years	657	813	12 461	1 022	1 641	322	1 015	765	1 034
60 to 64 years	530	934	10 999	979	1 156	329	998	524	838
65 to 74 years	787	1 171	15 336	1 926	1 088	785	1 893	510	698
75 years and over	508	354	7 770	1 199	381	610	1 442	178	428
Female	**7 186**	**7 483**	**193 546**	**9 838**	**14 298**	**6 398**	**11 449**	**6 661**	**12 926**
Under 3 years	271	208	10 425	362	573	86	537	211	653
3 and 4 years	60	169	6 482	276	299	48	199	194	448
5 to 9 years	328	463	15 908	608	709	134	587	490	1 174
10 to 14 years	306	433	13 410	510	1 109	168	631	562	902
15 to 17 years	266	303	7 487	297	698	91	342	335	529
18 and 19 years	123	212	5 178	277	295	1 149	370	217	300
20 to 24 years	593	434	16 494	609	869	1 880	995	369	1 149
25 to 29 years	1 004	528	21 696	678	1 114	457	971	208	1 637
30 to 34 years	634	660	20 932	825	1 214	249	885	353	1 278
35 to 39 years	587	645	17 415	652	1 273	283	770	536	1 070
40 to 44 years	655	658	13 949	550	1 679	194	799	795	810
45 to 49 years	390	540	10 462	597	1 324	199	554	909	652
50 to 54 years	562	492	7 453	577	970	130	520	538	705
55 to 59 years	321	381	6 552	611	818	217	537	309	535
60 to 64 years	254	501	5 827	491	555	203	585	249	392
65 to 74 years	488	635	8 518	1 114	545	452	1 129	245	375
75 years and over	344	221	5 358	804	254	458	1 038	141	317
Median age for all persons	35.1	36.8	29.0	36.5	35.2	23.1	34.0	38.8	28.9
Male	35.1	36.1	28.2	34.5	34.2	22.8	31.8	39.0	28.8
Female	35.1	37.6	29.9	38.7	36.1	23.4	36.3	38.7	29.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**12 462**	**14 004**	**358 154**	**17 291**	**26 320**	**11 299**	**20 455**	**12 333**	**24 146**
Speak a language other than English	2 994	2 856	28 384	607	4 746	805	749	1 554	3 497
5 to 17 years	539	526	4 503	81	1 035	38	113	317	735
18 to 64 years	2 260	2 088	22 137	442	3 529	699	567	1 170	2 709
65 to 74 years	132	155	1 141	45	125	63	18	23	26
75 years and over	63	87	603	39	57	5	51	44	27
Do not speak English "very well"	1 011	1 233	8 341	172	1 846	182	272	325	1 435
5 to 17 years	96	228	1 165	26	236	–	29	47	212
18 to 64 years	813	914	6 401	131	1 508	145	203	230	1 211
65 to 74 years	51	55	494	–	63	37	18	13	–
75 years and over	51	36	281	15	39	–	22	35	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	255	207	1 167	28	261	64	58	11	278
Persons 5 years and over in households	**12 443**	**13 979**	**346 664**	**16 899**	**26 305**	**6 986**	**19 495**	**12 333**	**23 975**
In linguistically isolated households	510	733	2 608	46	816	85	124	40	826
5 to 17 years	69	181	473	6	201	5	12	20	175
18 to 64 years	391	529	1 904	35	592	58	104	20	647
65 to 74 years	24	8	145	–	23	22	–	–	–
75 years and over	26	15	86	5	–	–	8	–	4
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	**4 443**	**5 229**	**100 364**	**5 432**	**9 169**	**4 176**	**6 810**	**4 499**	**9 139**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	104	188	2 746	212	127	51	272	80	257
With a mobility limitation	51	79	1 258	56	60	14	159	32	108
In labor force	43	55	457	–	5	–	57	12	12
With a self-care limitation	73	166	2 059	191	97	44	188	57	192
With a work disability	159	303	6 482	550	330	189	581	191	684
In labor force	94	225	4 079	308	196	67	303	138	424
Prevented from working	50	35	2 026	226	67	92	224	35	228
No work disability	4 284	4 926	93 882	4 882	8 839	3 987	6 229	4 308	8 455
In labor force	3 982	4 466	85 279	4 369	7 987	2 383	5 748	3 823	8 026
Females 16 to 64 years	**5 331**	**5 268**	**127 235**	**6 051**	**10 494**	**5 011**	**7 212**	**4 691**	**8 706**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	135	185	3 947	225	142	95	358	117	366
With a mobility limitation	59	97	1 852	120	69	65	197	58	147
In labor force	41	26	436	17	14	7	97	5	14
With a self-care limitation	95	132	2 816	152	100	56	231	70	291
With a work disability	197	263	7 080	442	380	204	561	229	561
In labor force	134	133	3 006	69	204	58	262	90	263
Prevented from working	35	84	3 024	287	99	131	218	92	204
No work disability	5 134	5 005	120 155	5 609	10 114	4 807	6 651	4 462	8 145
In labor force	4 154	3 868	87 809	4 012	7 735	2 577	5 157	3 024	6 422
Males 65 to 74 years	**299**	**536**	**6 784**	**789**	**543**	**320**	**721**	**265**	**317**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46	32	605	81	21	27	101	12	20
With a mobility limitation	38	10	388	64	21	15	55	9	20
With a self-care limitation	15	32	408	52	7	12	74	3	–
Females 65 to 74 years	**488**	**635**	**8 471**	**1 100**	**545**	**430**	**1 076**	**245**	**362**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	52	64	1 182	78	28	14	149	23	43
With a mobility limitation	29	48	922	61	21	14	126	18	43
With a self-care limitation	30	60	639	62	7	–	68	10	23
Males 75 years and over	**164**	**133**	**2 357**	**348**	**127**	**147**	**376**	**37**	**108**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	22	682	78	23	47	78	19	23
With a mobility limitation	11	17	561	70	23	47	62	19	17
With a self-care limitation	18	18	372	64	–	18	68	19	6
Females 75 years and over	**344**	**202**	**4 833**	**729**	**254**	**339**	**904**	**141**	**223**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	59	2 005	240	152	112	257	73	110
With a mobility limitation	86	51	1 771	190	143	99	238	67	93
With a self-care limitation	39	30	1 005	146	76	66	150	37	57

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 713
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 240**	**3 068**	**11 559**	**1 316**	**7 904**	**960**	**1 394**	**4 402**	**1 563**	**1 983**
Children ever born	1 786	300	1 994	438	209	127	509	232	100	373
Per 1,000 women	247	98	173	333	26	132	365	53	64	188
Women ever married	1 377	410	1 932	403	369	165	394	290	237	529
Children ever born	917	222	1 244	313	121	74	382	154	74	245
Per 1,000 women	666	541	644	777	328	448	970	531	312	463
Women 25 to 34 years	**15 789**	**5 148**	**21 939**	**2 031**	**2 268**	**1 249**	**1 388**	**4 454**	**1 923**	**4 193**
Children ever born	8 384	3 606	11 723	2 024	1 548	1 191	1 810	4 849	1 627	3 616
Per 1,000 women	531	700	534	997	683	954	1 304	1 089	846	862
Women ever married	7 601	3 197	10 905	1 311	1 561	920	1 120	3 533	1 464	3 225
Children ever born	6 462	3 215	10 135	1 741	1 469	1 179	1 704	4 719	1 627	3 406
Per 1,000 women	850	1 006	929	1 328	941	1 282	1 521	1 336	1 111	1 056
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 460**	**4 576**	**15 611**	**1 645**	**1 523**	**1 744**	**1 234**	**7 391**	**2 232**	**2 272**
Children ever born	11 193	6 432	16 146	2 152	2 720	3 050	2 122	13 338	3 934	3 545
Per 1,000 women	1 070	1 406	1 034	1 308	1 786	1 749	1 720	1 805	1 763	1 560
No children	5 124	1 411	7 557	749	310	309	229	1 199	339	579
1 child	1 722	972	2 854	286	285	292	275	1 317	448	421
2 children	2 271	1 403	3 253	219	589	771	484	3 240	986	831
3 children	783	599	1 336	258	180	287	135	1 187	369	320
4 children	336	136	423	65	97	70	90	315	43	103
5 or more children	224	55	188	68	62	15	21	133	47	18
Women ever married	7 802	3 926	11 627	1 247	1 380	1 682	1 095	7 065	2 047	2 099
Children ever born	10 413	6 371	15 365	2 050	2 712	3 045	2 080	13 298	3 928	3 515
Per 1,000 women	1 335	1 623	1 321	1 644	1 965	1 810	1 900	1 882	1 919	1 675
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**111 183**	**50 975**	**170 936**	**19 507**	**34 658**	**16 413**	**18 426**	**57 734**	**24 053**	**26 585**
In households	108 871	50 466	166 706	19 095	26 558	16 110	17 666	57 725	24 053	26 585
Family householder	24 438	13 748	37 822	4 543	4 638	4 675	5 165	15 462	7 048	7 051
Male	17 148	11 513	28 535	3 518	3 556	3 948	3 992	13 181	5 940	5 617
Female	7 290	2 235	9 287	1 025	1 082	727	1 173	2 281	1 108	1 434
Nonfamily householder	28 811	5 896	40 923	3 268	6 558	1 400	2 452	2 849	2 943	2 747
Male	12 653	2 268	18 611	1 450	3 761	474	639	1 364	1 207	1 566
Female	16 158	3 628	22 312	1 818	2 797	926	1 813	1 485	1 736	1 181
Spouse	17 827	11 627	29 633	3 251	3 867	4 064	3 975	13 484	6 094	5 952
Child	20 768	13 675	31 319	4 513	4 240	5 212	4 929	21 771	6 896	7 692
Other relatives	6 141	1 970	8 794	1 716	466	390	830	1 884	504	1 024
Nonrelatives	10 886	3 550	18 215	1 804	6 789	369	315	2 275	568	2 119
In group quarters	2 312	509	4 230	412	8 100	303	760	9	–	–
Persons per household	2.04	2.57	2.12	2.44	2.37	2.65	2.32	3.15	2.41	2.71
Persons per family	2.83	2.98	2.84	3.09	2.85	3.07	2.88	3.40	2.91	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**24 438**	**13 748**	**37 822**	**4 543**	**4 638**	**4 675**	**5 165**	**15 462**	**7 048**	**7 051**
With own children under 18 years	9 313	5 848	14 566	2 126	2 132	2 376	2 241	9 886	3 095	3 980
With own children under 6 years	5 088	2 861	8 142	1 171	1 051	933	919	3 697	1 183	2 339
Married-couple families	**17 874**	**11 623**	**29 656**	**3 261**	**3 726**	**4 109**	**3 956**	**13 465**	**6 137**	**5 983**
With own children under 18 years	6 414	4 863	11 428	1 542	1 649	2 014	1 603	8 698	2 614	3 497
With own children under 6 years	3 930	2 579	6 824	955	829	834	647	3 437	1 071	2 141
Female householder, no husband present	**5 020**	**1 480**	**5 735**	**727**	**720**	**458**	**989**	**1 574**	**778**	**767**
With own children under 18 years	2 419	777	2 560	377	442	299	534	952	406	371
With own children under 6 years	935	200	997	139	200	81	219	189	91	139
Subfamilies	**1 146**	**445**	**906**	**214**	**37**	**100**	**201**	**359**	**114**	**141**
With own children under 18 years	905	311	727	147	37	89	179	180	81	113
Married-couple subfamilies	**286**	**183**	**252**	**75**	**–**	**17**	**47**	**209**	**39**	**52**
With own children under 18 years	45	49	73	8	–	6	25	30	6	24
Mother-child subfamilies	**652**	**219**	**501**	**113**	**37**	**83**	**130**	**119**	**70**	**65**
Persons under 18 years	**16 977**	**10 183**	**25 765**	**4 015**	**3 748**	**4 440**	**3 948**	**17 947**	**5 357**	**6 896**
Percent living with two parents	61.5	80.6	72.9	65.6	76.7	78.4	65.7	87.8	84.0	86.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**2 618**	**669**	**3 608**	**441**	**397**	**85**	**103**	**347**	**182**	**506**
Male and female	2 321	608	3 190	360	360	85	103	329	167	475
Both male	201	37	310	66	20	–	–	–	15	22
Both female	96	24	108	15	17	–	–	18	–	9
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**53 249**	**19 644**	**78 745**	**7 811**	**11 196**	**6 075**	**7 617**	**18 311**	**9 991**	**9 798**
With one or more subfamilies	1 079	458	873	206	38	87	188	322	114	130
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 912	830	4 588	757	368	128	271	658	241	537
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	810	347	1 144	127	190	19	25	222	28	188
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**17 874**	**11 623**	**29 656**	**3 261**	**3 726**	**4 109**	**3 956**	**13 465**	**6 137**	**5 983**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	14 896	9 831	23 890	2 633	2 946	3 505	2 785	12 764	4 801	5 724
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 169	7 251	17 585	1 865	1 811	2 540	1 750	9 587	3 243	4 393
Wife unemployed	340	90	382	75	106	39	88	106	70	135
Wife not in labor force	3 387	2 490	5 923	693	1 029	926	947	3 071	1 488	1 196
Husband unemployed	299	173	521	58	64	39	131	166	54	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	198	127	392	38	38	29	62	132	41	38
Wife unemployed	44	–	17	–	8	–	13	7	6	–
Wife not in labor force	57	46	112	20	18	10	56	27	7	16
Husband not in labor force	2 679	1 619	5 245	570	716	565	1 040	535	1 282	205
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	776	372	1 528	115	158	102	245	200	230	99
Wife unemployed	17	18	33	–	25	–	18	–	19	–
Wife not in labor force	1 886	1 229	3 684	455	533	463	777	335	1 033	106
Female householder, no husband present	**5 020**	**1 480**	**5 735**	**727**	**720**	**458**	**989**	**1 574**	**778**	**767**
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 756	1 264	4 222	502	468	354	490	1 376	641	648
Unemployed	299	10	109	30	92	5	75	19	16	7
Not in labor force	965	206	1 404	195	160	99	424	179	121	112

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 714
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 077**	**5 341**	**10 191**	**1 006**	**1 058**	**1 043**	**3 585**	**3 492**	**931**	**1 671**
Children ever born	298	727	3 504	293	341	174	1 106	1 259	186	203
Per 1,000 women	143	136	344	291	322	167	309	361	200	121
Women ever married	301	365	2 522	234	342	204	880	662	92	232
Children ever born	146	290	2 387	159	323	134	779	580	45	115
Per 1,000 women	485	795	946	679	944	657	885	876	489	496
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 443**	**4 019**	**14 787**	**1 385**	**1 465**	**1 191**	**5 176**	**4 063**	**1 057**	**1 802**
Children ever born	3 227	3 916	20 757	1 854	1 766	1 550	7 887	5 721	1 117	1 303
Per 1,000 women	937	974	1 404	1 339	1 205	1 301	1 524	1 408	1 057	723
Women ever married	2 690	2 330	12 299	1 142	1 216	1 001	4 641	2 914	662	1 197
Children ever born	3 084	3 127	18 808	1 662	1 686	1 535	7 773	4 658	877	1 216
Per 1,000 women	1 146	1 342	1 529	1 455	1 387	1 533	1 675	1 598	1 325	1 016
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 133**	**2 695**	**13 022**	**1 386**	**1 279**	**1 366**	**4 448**	**3 904**	**1 035**	**1 590**
Children ever born	5 424	4 515	25 938	2 524	2 129	2 504	9 278	7 931	1 751	2 667
Per 1,000 women	1 731	1 675	1 992	1 821	1 665	1 833	2 086	2 032	1 692	1 677
No children	566	728	1 578	206	276	197	520	641	219	325
1 child	649	546	2 570	312	292	277	668	723	229	336
2 children	1 275	783	5 037	573	447	574	1 821	1 412	376	621
3 children	439	345	2 685	185	157	212	998	599	131	191
4 children	130	185	786	72	78	87	307	308	36	87
5 or more children	74	108	366	38	29	19	134	221	44	30
Women ever married	2 956	2 178	12 225	1 289	1 189	1 299	4 274	3 390	883	1 487
Children ever born	5 410	4 179	25 220	2 488	2 118	2 476	9 241	7 290	1 619	2 657
Per 1,000 women	1 830	1 919	2 063	1 930	1 781	1 906	2 162	2 150	1 834	1 787
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**29 337**	**40 341**	**151 976**	**14 986**	**15 004**	**16 064**	**47 170**	**53 056**	**11 850**	**19 622**
In households	29 321	38 106	149 332	14 986	14 823	15 862	47 170	51 634	11 701	19 191
Family householder	7 714	8 403	42 032	4 319	4 480	4 647	12 378	14 596	3 223	5 044
Male	6 387	5 620	32 976	3 465	3 520	3 796	10 620	10 137	2 271	4 112
Female	1 327	2 783	9 056	854	960	851	1 758	4 459	952	932
Nonfamily householder	2 466	7 696	10 255	1 202	1 558	1 685	1 982	7 068	1 474	2 329
Male	1 269	3 188	4 812	629	457	644	1 074	2 569	631	1 000
Female	1 197	4 508	5 443	573	1 101	1 041	908	4 499	843	1 329
Spouse	6 827	5 826	33 516	3 512	3 481	4 063	10 789	10 144	2 346	4 184
Child	9 436	8 655	51 128	5 085	4 541	4 561	18 579	15 562	3 587	5 027
Other relatives	1 108	1 557	7 739	454	400	500	1 948	3 007	663	764
Nonrelatives	1 770	5 969	4 662	414	363	406	1 494	1 257	408	1 843
In group quarters	16	2 235	2 644	–	181	202	–	1 422	149	431
Persons per household	2.88	2.37	2.86	2.71	2.45	2.51	3.28	2.38	2.49	2.60
Persons per family	3.25	2.91	3.20	3.10	2.88	2.96	3.53	2.97	3.05	2.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**7 714**	**8 403**	**42 032**	**4 319**	**4 480**	**4 647**	**12 378**	**14 596**	**3 223**	**5 044**
With own children under 18 years	4 322	3 678	22 341	2 286	2 002	1 914	8 027	5 965	1 335	2 071
With own children under 6 years	2 065	1 877	9 932	1 044	866	737	3 878	2 543	510	904
Married-couple families	**6 692**	**5 871**	**33 590**	**3 531**	**3 602**	**3 920**	**10 748**	**10 239**	**2 347**	**4 150**
With own children under 18 years	3 820	2 321	17 535	1 782	1 520	1 523	7 026	3 802	948	1 678
With own children under 6 years	1 940	1 244	8 117	837	766	634	3 460	1 604	402	773
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**2 071**	**6 691**	**650**	**692**	**571**	**1 183**	**3 748**	**690**	**637**
With own children under 18 years	427	1 176	3 935	426	362	288	786	1 950	291	298
With own children under 6 years	117	515	1 516	180	81	74	302	870	80	109
Subfamilies	**205**	**329**	**1 916**	**71**	**42**	**107**	**523**	**745**	**242**	**110**
With own children under 18 years	169	303	1 749	56	32	97	440	658	235	78
Married-couple subfamilies	**53**	**52**	**291**	**24**	**17**	**13**	**137**	**116**	**13**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	17	26	124	9	7	3	54	29	6	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**132**	**242**	**1 286**	**32**	**22**	**66**	**294**	**507**	**205**	**55**
Persons under 18 years	**7 861**	**7 184**	**43 829**	**4 120**	**3 638**	**3 466**	**16 046**	**11 961**	**2 616**	**3 665**
Percent living with two parents	85.5	56.9	70.6	75.5	76.5	77.7	82.8	54.4	66.8	77.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**307**	**745**	**1 407**	**161**	**177**	**127**	**384**	**425**	**122**	**201**
Male and female	292	715	1 354	154	166	127	384	417	113	172
Both male	15	–	38	–	–	–	–	8	–	25
Both female	–	30	15	7	11	–	–	–	9	4
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**10 180**	**16 099**	**52 287**	**5 521**	**6 038**	**6 332**	**14 360**	**21 664**	**4 697**	**7 373**
With one or more subfamilies	213	314	1 859	74	45	111	476	680	220	96
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	475	653	2 610	196	223	233	707	1 180	213	407
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	105	297	601	49	21	64	285	120	49	179
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**6 692**	**5 871**	**33 590**	**3 531**	**3 602**	**3 920**	**10 748**	**10 239**	**2 347**	**4 150**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	6 304	4 531	28 195	3 071	2 824	2 977	10 229	6 972	1 750	3 491
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 695	3 461	19 533	2 082	2 160	1 995	7 743	4 744	1 504	2 659
Wife unemployed	117	94	651	63	51	52	212	169	46	47
Wife not in labor force	1 492	976	8 011	926	613	930	2 274	2 059	200	785
Husband unemployed	112	78	354	26	87	60	132	292	36	20
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	98	37	216	26	70	34	125	188	36	14
Wife unemployed	–	–	20	–	6	–	–	28	–	–
Wife not in labor force	14	41	118	–	11	26	7	76	–	6
Husband not in labor force	276	1 262	5 041	434	691	883	387	2 975	561	639
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	75	373	1 185	92	159	126	217	601	133	131
Wife unemployed	8	19	27	–	6	–	–	24	6	11
Wife not in labor force	193	870	3 829	342	526	757	170	2 350	422	497
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**2 071**	**6 691**	**650**	**692**	**571**	**1 183**	**3 748**	**690**	**637**
Employed or in Armed Forces	699	1 423	4 498	410	380	397	1 065	2 049	549	485
Unemployed	–	93	303	69	26	19	52	294	12	7
Not in labor force	71	555	1 890	171	286	155	66	1 405	129	145

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 715
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**621**	**1 166**	**2 888**	**778**	**1 261**	**11 515**	**6 592**	**1 107**	**992**	**1 378**
Children ever born	10	146	545	267	338	3 119	731	282	391	75
Per 1,000 women	16	125	189	343	268	271	111	255	394	54
Women ever married	11	168	371	276	217	2 584	559	240	320	134
Children ever born	–	92	331	229	130	2 086	531	189	237	69
Per 1,000 women	–	548	892	830	599	807	950	788	741	515
Women 25 to 34 years	**641**	**3 120**	**1 589**	**972**	**2 275**	**13 051**	**2 063**	**1 953**	**1 423**	**842**
Children ever born	531	1 830	1 695	1 339	2 444	16 070	2 079	2 036	1 934	712
Per 1,000 women	828	587	1 067	1 378	1 074	1 231	1 008	1 042	1 359	846
Women ever married	411	2 158	936	805	1 661	9 861	1 533	1 528	1 058	653
Children ever born	517	1 758	1 369	1 225	2 131	14 025	1 861	1 972	1 674	712
Per 1,000 women	1 258	815	1 463	1 522	1 283	1 422	1 214	1 291	1 582	1 090
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 167**	**2 223**	**1 116**	**813**	**1 800**	**9 543**	**1 651**	**1 848**	**1 349**	**1 035**
Children ever born	2 097	2 593	2 088	1 641	2 844	18 213	2 751	3 121	2 320	1 685
Per 1,000 women	1 797	1 166	1 871	2 018	1 580	1 909	1 666	1 689	1 720	1 628
No children	253	864	179	110	438	1 448	391	406	231	172
1 child	171	446	294	124	435	2 091	351	368	308	290
2 children	439	646	326	308	541	3 350	538	611	504	392
3 children	200	222	187	199	241	1 666	253	369	235	130
4 children	84	36	90	56	127	733	75	62	56	34
5 or more children	20	9	40	16	18	255	43	32	15	17
Women ever married	1 114	1 829	962	761	1 616	8 778	1 440	1 712	1 175	1 008
Children ever born	2 082	2 539	1 934	1 613	2 729	17 662	2 721	3 077	2 216	1 685
Per 1,000 women	1 869	1 388	2 010	2 120	1 689	2 012	1 890	1 797	1 886	1 672
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**12 989**	**19 882**	**19 027**	**11 880**	**19 997**	**133 793**	**30 707**	**16 139**	**13 823**	**13 245**
In households	12 906	19 882	16 665	11 693	19 945	128 184	24 605	16 123	13 724	11 788
Family householder	4 068	5 329	4 166	3 203	5 390	35 322	5 606	4 106	3 869	3 604
Male	3 565	4 289	2 982	2 555	4 143	27 037	4 339	3 378	2 728	2 954
Female	503	1 040	1 184	648	1 247	8 285	1 267	728	1 141	650
Nonfamily householder	789	2 700	3 303	1 486	2 205	14 377	4 644	1 338	1 335	1 364
Male	279	1 303	1 460	550	1 090	7 019	2 020	799	490	361
Female	510	1 397	1 843	936	1 115	7 358	2 624	539	845	1 003
Spouse	3 730	4 380	3 086	2 519	4 190	27 058	4 541	3 552	2 735	3 040
Child	3 739	5 053	4 033	3 267	5 844	40 573	5 491	5 251	4 535	3 273
Other relatives	299	742	863	698	1 174	5 775	618	814	654	330
Nonrelatives	281	1 678	1 214	520	1 142	5 079	3 705	1 062	596	177
In group quarters	83	–	2 362	187	52	5 609	6 102	16	99	1 457
Persons per household	2.66	2.48	2.23	2.49	2.63	2.58	2.40	2.96	2.64	2.37
Persons per family	2.91	2.91	2.92	3.02	3.08	3.08	2.90	3.34	3.05	2.84
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 068**	**5 329**	**4 166**	**3 203**	**5 390**	**35 322**	**5 606**	**4 106**	**3 869**	**3 604**
With own children under 18 years	1 463	2 431	1 866	1 432	2 683	17 562	2 570	2 627	2 080	1 401
With own children under 6 years	572	1 382	984	701	1 409	8 831	1 254	1 283	959	427
Married-couple families	**3 701**	**4 509**	**3 011**	**2 525**	**4 159**	**27 308**	**4 426**	**3 479**	**2 731**	**3 010**
With own children under 18 years	1 351	2 029	1 271	1 102	1 989	12 995	1 895	2 295	1 393	1 170
With own children under 6 years	547	1 182	734	615	1 173	6 827	943	1 193	694	407
Female householder, no husband present	**330**	**630**	**851**	**491**	**916**	**6 689**	**970**	**448**	**1 001**	**464**
With own children under 18 years	112	334	448	239	543	4 018	590	289	610	195
With own children under 6 years	25	181	166	58	175	1 782	283	69	229	20
Subfamilies	**48**	**135**	**137**	**154**	**173**	**1 356**	**162**	**136**	**172**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	40	110	125	138	133	1 272	148	66	159	45
Married-couple subfamilies	**14**	**25**	**23**	**36**	**53**	**134**	**14**	**85**	**24**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	11	20	13	50	–	15	11	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**34**	**94**	**79**	**86**	**101**	**926**	**112**	**41**	**128**	**35**
Persons under 18 years	**2 620**	**3 960**	**3 517**	**2 827**	**4 712**	**33 385**	**4 811**	**4 579**	**3 844**	**2 403**
Percent living with two parents	88.5	78.3	60.7	70.3	71.2	67.1	71.0	84.6	62.8	82.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**55**	**319**	**394**	**177**	**311**	**1 528**	**348**	**181**	**190**	**77**
Male and female	47	302	374	163	311	1 470	342	172	190	72
Both male	–	10	9	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
Both female	8	7	11	14	–	39	6	9	–	5
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**4 857**	**8 029**	**7 469**	**4 689**	**7 595**	**49 699**	**10 250**	**5 444**	**5 204**	**4 968**
With one or more subfamilies	51	116	137	150	163	1 303	155	129	138	82
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	120	298	374	248	570	2 224	268	396	244	191
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	77	120	173	53	119	591	129	115	87	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**3 701**	**4 509**	**3 011**	**2 525**	**4 159**	**27 308**	**4 426**	**3 479**	**2 731**	**3 010**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 844	4 172	2 304	1 927	3 609	22 535	3 534	3 313	2 110	2 322
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 916	3 358	1 580	1 302	2 714	14 776	2 363	2 630	1 689	1 705
Wife unemployed	24	76	35	39	45	872	84	97	18	29
Wife not in labor force	904	738	689	586	850	6 887	1 087	586	403	588
Husband unemployed	11	65	26	54	31	366	34	15	35	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5	41	18	35	23	151	6	11	26	16
Wife unemployed	–	8	8	8	–	28	–	–	9	–
Wife not in labor force	6	16	–	11	8	187	28	4	–	–
Husband not in labor force	846	272	681	544	519	4 407	858	151	586	672
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	156	120	120	118	186	1 038	186	30	180	144
Wife unemployed	7	–	–	8	–	15	–	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	683	152	561	418	333	3 354	672	121	406	528
Female householder, no husband present	**330**	**630**	**851**	**491**	**916**	**6 689**	**970**	**448**	**1 001**	**464**
Employed or in Armed Forces	208	552	545	277	684	4 015	607	385	731	336
Unemployed	6	16	32	33	20	500	40	7	21	–
Not in labor force	116	62	274	181	212	2 174	323	56	249	128

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 716
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 748**	**1 078**	**1 161**	**1 651**	**1 567**	**682**	**1 066**	**1 195**	**938**	**764**
Children ever born	591	345	166	387	284	187	149	339	190	169
Per 1,000 women	338	320	143	234	181	274	140	284	203	221
Women ever married	456	210	202	358	335	174	210	409	161	224
Children ever born	372	153	135	253	234	167	101	293	124	133
Per 1,000 women	816	729	668	707	699	960	481	716	770	594
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 108**	**1 639**	**2 040**	**2 844**	**2 530**	**1 236**	**1 655**	**1 904**	**1 626**	**1 715**
Children ever born	3 233	1 860	1 146	2 368	3 046	953	1 314	1 885	1 261	1 761
Per 1,000 women	1 534	1 135	562	833	1 204	771	794	990	776	1 027
Women ever married	1 520	1 113	1 243	1 988	2 173	944	1 135	1 579	1 003	1 313
Children ever born	2 684	1 574	1 070	2 214	2 994	946	1 252	1 753	1 101	1 450
Per 1,000 women	1 766	1 414	861	1 114	1 378	1 002	1 103	1 110	1 098	1 104
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 542**	**1 338**	**1 545**	**2 268**	**2 943**	**896**	**962**	**1 377**	**1 065**	**891**
Children ever born	3 492	2 371	1 906	3 112	5 305	1 378	1 400	2 445	1 416	1 328
Per 1,000 women	2 265	1 772	1 234	1 372	1 803	1 538	1 455	1 776	1 330	1 490
No children	169	299	536	806	470	182	276	265	370	243
1 child	259	305	364	415	622	282	180	256	252	233
2 children	509	361	426	624	1 181	266	357	544	262	254
3 children	342	256	186	306	496	122	109	209	110	109
4 children	163	71	33	88	91	32	28	50	45	27
5 or more children	100	46	–	29	83	12	12	53	26	25
Women ever married	1 389	1 222	1 348	1 901	2 807	815	800	1 221	945	725
Children ever born	3 213	2 274	1 842	3 046	5 284	1 354	1 400	2 339	1 392	1 250
Per 1,000 women	2 313	1 861	1 366	1 602	1 882	1 661	1 750	1 916	1 473	1 724
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**23 101**	**15 491**	**14 710**	**25 782**	**23 862**	**12 081**	**13 011**	**16 202**	**13 041**	**15 385**
In households	22 794	15 354	14 612	25 738	23 862	11 814	12 401	15 873	12 863	9 825
Family householder	6 313	4 115	3 558	6 525	6 495	3 310	3 413	4 286	3 332	2 601
Male	4 727	2 939	2 619	5 062	5 629	2 516	2 663	3 313	2 595	2 048
Female	1 586	1 176	939	1 463	866	794	750	973	737	553
Nonfamily householder	2 630	1 979	2 475	3 164	1 671	2 127	2 009	2 059	1 623	1 191
Male	1 100	833	1 128	1 413	801	679	893	895	733	651
Female	1 530	1 146	1 347	1 751	870	1 448	1 116	1 164	890	540
Spouse	4 669	3 115	2 715	5 263	5 818	2 648	2 671	3 442	2 606	1 985
Child	7 270	4 425	3 349	6 864	8 582	2 760	3 121	4 673	3 210	2 993
Other relatives	1 120	834	962	1 901	477	386	417	648	959	398
Nonrelatives	792	886	1 553	2 021	819	583	770	765	1 133	657
In group quarters	307	137	98	44	–	267	610	329	178	5 560
Persons per household	2.55	2.52	2.42	2.66	2.92	2.17	2.29	2.50	2.60	2.59
Persons per family	3.07	3.03	2.97	3.15	3.29	2.75	2.82	3.04	3.03	3.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**6 313**	**4 115**	**3 558**	**6 525**	**6 495**	**3 310**	**3 413**	**4 286**	**3 332**	**2 601**
With own children under 18 years	2 999	2 062	1 546	2 816	4 231	1 335	1 546	2 203	1 399	1 496
With own children under 6 years	1 342	988	779	1 488	2 103	676	694	1 277	708	938
Married-couple families	**4 625**	**3 033**	**2 662**	**5 217**	**5 711**	**2 638**	**2 696**	**3 497**	**2 615**	**2 083**
With own children under 18 years	2 012	1 423	1 111	2 351	3 729	1 067	1 153	1 856	1 049	1 218
With own children under 6 years	921	772	633	1 366	1 936	581	521	1 137	585	824
Female householder, no husband present	**1 386**	**848**	**670**	**953**	**574**	**516**	**508**	**672**	**519**	**399**
With own children under 18 years	843	577	394	392	372	201	294	309	282	252
With own children under 6 years	365	180	125	104	134	69	138	121	95	98
Subfamilies	**232**	**146**	**123**	**381**	**99**	**42**	**38**	**115**	**144**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	210	137	63	267	71	31	38	103	107	66
Married-couple subfamilies	**22**	**29**	**66**	**187**	**28**	**11**	**8**	**12**	**61**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	–	20	6	73	–	–	8	–	24	24
Mother-child subfamilies	**120**	**98**	**38**	**142**	**55**	**25**	**30**	**77**	**77**	**26**
Persons under 18 years	**6 081**	**3 785**	**2 853**	**5 487**	**7 634**	**2 183**	**2 606**	**4 123**	**2 588**	**2 636**
Percent living with two parents	59.8	66.4	70.5	76.6	86.7	77.8	69.5	76.5	73.5	77.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**344**	**209**	**229**	**386**	**303**	**222**	**306**	**243**	**215**	**229**
Male and female	344	205	219	335	303	215	300	243	215	215
Both male	–	–	10	12	–	–	6	–	–	5
Both female	–	4	–	39	–	7	–	–	–	9
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**8 943**	**6 094**	**6 033**	**9 689**	**8 166**	**5 437**	**5 422**	**6 345**	**4 955**	**3 792**
With one or more subfamilies	226	110	106	359	100	44	41	125	133	60
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	422	368	441	713	205	216	213	243	404	157
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	67	81	123	221	58	71	68	88	83	91
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**4 625**	**3 033**	**2 662**	**5 217**	**5 711**	**2 638**	**2 696**	**3 497**	**2 615**	**2 083**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 477	2 653	2 273	4 309	5 504	1 952	2 264	3 178	2 249	1 994
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 153	1 762	1 701	3 261	3 936	1 412	1 803	2 363	1 690	1 599
Wife unemployed	121	95	56	73	104	38	37	16	55	18
Wife not in labor force	1 203	796	516	975	1 464	502	424	799	504	377
Husband unemployed	89	44	48	82	40	41	11	36	38	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	36	8	9	50	32	25	11	28	30	14
Wife unemployed	–	10	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	53	26	39	26	8	8	–	8	8	–
Husband not in labor force	1 059	336	341	826	167	645	421	283	328	75
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	185	72	66	239	67	163	135	146	37	39
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	2	9	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	874	264	275	587	100	480	277	137	291	36
Female householder, no husband present	**1 386**	**848**	**670**	**953**	**574**	**516**	**508**	**672**	**519**	**399**
Employed or in Armed Forces	874	655	553	753	528	332	405	520	416	349
Unemployed	94	28	16	8	15	–	39	26	33	8
Not in labor force	418	165	101	192	31	184	64	126	70	42

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 717
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 423**	**2 224**	**723**	**2 039**	**916**	**1 499**	**789**	**1 805**	**1 042**
Children ever born	1 459	127	164	629	522	239	70	448	90
Per 1,000 women	227	57	227	308	570	159	89	248	86
Women ever married	770	119	148	749	169	419	68	388	131
Children ever born	492	95	85	564	254	204	53	233	49
Per 1,000 women	639	798	574	753	1 503	487	779	601	374
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 174**	**2 181**	**994**	**3 083**	**1 306**	**2 150**	**945**	**2 964**	**1 741**
Children ever born	6 694	1 780	1 073	4 053	1 655	2 372	1 310	2 853	1 982
Per 1,000 women	1 294	816	1 079	1 315	1 267	1 103	1 386	963	1 138
Women ever married	3 702	1 345	640	2 591	830	1 961	895	2 077	1 405
Children ever born	5 533	1 711	951	3 842	1 108	2 360	1 310	2 505	1 934
Per 1,000 women	1 495	1 272	1 486	1 483	1 335	1 203	1 464	1 206	1 377
Women 35 to 44 years	**4 533**	**3 658**	**1 228**	**2 320**	**1 099**	**1 762**	**1 308**	**2 578**	**2 078**
Children ever born	8 503	6 069	1 716	4 486	2 107	3 000	2 745	4 340	3 573
Per 1,000 women	1 876	1 659	1 397	1 934	1 917	1 703	2 099	1 683	1 719
No children	849	896	424	366	204	341	134	613	424
1 child	918	561	174	336	235	336	180	591	421
2 children	1 317	1 453	409	978	308	654	620	771	742
3 children	1 045	468	168	457	230	379	258	349	339
4 children	276	219	45	123	91	41	54	161	117
5 or more children	128	61	8	60	31	11	62	93	35
Women ever married	3 996	3 374	864	2 184	961	1 662	1 270	2 284	1 976
Children ever born	8 050	6 046	1 688	4 404	1 970	2 977	2 745	4 248	3 573
Per 1,000 women	2 015	1 792	1 954	2 016	2 050	1 791	2 161	1 860	1 808
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**66 049**	**38 168**	**11 700**	**27 957**	**16 162**	**22 027**	**11 399**	**27 485**	**17 965**
In households	60 121	38 011	10 343	27 262	16 020	22 027	11 399	27 441	17 850
Family householder	16 202	10 935	3 123	7 211	4 580	6 656	3 248	7 603	4 848
Male	11 496	9 436	2 518	5 951	3 117	5 756	2 984	5 892	4 128
Female	4 706	1 499	605	1 260	1 463	900	264	1 711	720
Nonfamily householder	8 721	2 895	889	2 336	2 264	1 669	297	2 673	1 079
Male	3 144	1 073	357	1 194	696	657	107	1 393	548
Female	5 577	1 822	532	1 142	1 568	1 012	190	1 280	531
Spouse	11 767	9 705	2 558	5 975	3 210	5 852	2 924	6 032	4 246
Child	18 121	11 360	2 935	8 901	4 538	6 806	4 572	8 393	6 297
Other relatives	2 894	1 173	552	1 041	1 031	539	166	1 442	640
Nonrelatives	2 416	1 943	286	1 798	397	505	192	1 298	740
In group quarters	5 928	157	1 357	695	142	–	–	44	115
Persons per household	2.41	2.75	2.58	2.86	2.34	2.65	3.22	2.67	3.01
Persons per family	3.02	3.03	2.94	3.21	2.92	2.98	3.36	3.09	3.31
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**16 202**	**10 935**	**3 123**	**7 211**	**4 580**	**6 656**	**3 248**	**7 603**	**4 848**
With own children under 18 years	7 188	4 736	1 400	4 128	1 868	3 150	2 064	3 696	2 829
With own children under 6 years	3 433	1 749	573	2 135	843	1 507	905	1 616	1 343
Married-couple families	**11 744**	**9 868**	**2 544**	**5 999**	**3 180**	**5 921**	**3 014**	**5 976**	**4 226**
With own children under 18 years	4 749	4 332	1 164	3 418	1 180	2 771	1 910	2 756	2 430
With own children under 6 years	2 277	1 701	485	1 873	511	1 394	861	1 298	1 222
Female householder, no husband present	**3 796**	**782**	**463**	**862**	**1 216**	**575**	**170**	**1 303**	**487**
With own children under 18 years	2 261	311	194	528	630	302	117	811	314
With own children under 6 years	1 085	31	73	192	304	91	35	264	98
Subfamilies	**621**	**195**	**135**	**222**	**253**	**127**	**21**	**314**	**101**
With own children under 18 years	580	162	114	181	249	119	21	274	55
Married-couple subfamilies	**82**	**67**	**27**	**96**	**4**	**14**	**–**	**58**	**63**
With own children under 18 years	41	34	6	55	–	6	–	18	17
Mother-child subfamilies	**444**	**87**	**79**	**87**	**209**	**113**	**21**	**204**	**33**
Persons under 18 years	**15 005**	**8 784**	**2 402**	**7 909**	**3 612**	**5 445**	**3 982**	**6 692**	**5 305**
Percent living with two parents	61.3	90.2	73.3	78.8	51.8	86.0	90.4	72.5	85.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**668**	**217**	**79**	**492**	**135**	**217**	**61**	**401**	**119**
Male and female	636	194	79	477	135	217	53	361	119
Both male	27	23	–	15	–	–	–	11	–
Both female	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	29	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**24 923**	**13 830**	**4 012**	**9 547**	**6 844**	**8 325**	**3 545**	**10 276**	**5 927**
With one or more subfamilies	578	175	126	230	237	126	15	275	90
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 072	492	176	465	376	229	61	627	249
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	359	265	53	234	87	44	36	150	92
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**11 744**	**9 868**	**2 544**	**5 999**	**3 180**	**5 921**	**3 014**	**5 976**	**4 226**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	8 530	8 194	1 979	5 457	2 087	4 884	2 882	5 148	4 026
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 499	4 882	1 352	3 968	1 483	3 669	2 087	3 958	3 014
Wife unemployed	178	134	66	114	79	78	47	74	67
Wife not in labor force	2 853	3 178	561	1 375	525	1 137	748	1 116	945
Husband unemployed	190	77	43	93	90	65	17	85	18
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	114	55	29	50	48	42	17	47	10
Wife unemployed	34	–	–	28	8	–	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	42	22	14	15	34	23	–	38	8
Husband not in labor force	3 024	1 597	522	449	1 003	972	115	743	182
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	751	362	92	168	215	227	22	219	65
Wife unemployed	40	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	2 233	1 235	430	272	788	745	93	524	117
Female householder, no husband present	**3 796**	**782**	**463**	**862**	**1 216**	**575**	**170**	**1 303**	**487**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 213	593	339	699	657	471	159	1 100	385
Unemployed	251	6	11	–	72	–	–	40	26
Not in labor force	1 332	183	113	163	487	104	11	163	76

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 718
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**12 919**	**22 636**	**1 986**	**2 924**	**760**	**7 554**	**4 707**	**3 367**	**17 378**
Children ever born	5 413	9 808	115	1 434	133	4 110	164	594	6 162
Per 1,000 women	419	433	58	490	175	544	35	176	355
Women ever married	4 260	7 075	202	431	134	2 122	172	512	2 051
Children ever born	3 265	5 969	71	389	126	2 014	157	453	1 914
Per 1,000 women	766	844	351	903	940	949	913	885	933
Women 25 to 34 years	**18 119**	**23 411**	**2 809**	**3 480**	**742**	**9 492**	**809**	**5 173**	**20 406**
Children ever born	23 941	33 259	1 667	4 936	937	14 029	867	3 690	20 613
Per 1,000 women	1 321	1 421	593	1 418	1 263	1 478	1 072	713	1 010
Women ever married	14 273	16 494	1 648	1 884	664	6 799	648	3 365	9 931
Children ever born	20 795	26 722	1 591	3 245	902	11 314	812	3 329	12 665
Per 1,000 women	1 457	1 620	965	1 722	1 358	1 664	1 253	989	1 275
Women 35 to 44 years	**12 021**	**14 679**	**2 546**	**2 761**	**1 138**	**7 003**	**706**	**4 984**	**15 307**
Children ever born	22 938	27 804	3 780	5 752	2 238	14 019	1 320	7 846	24 437
Per 1,000 women	1 908	1 894	1 485	2 083	1 967	2 002	1 870	1 574	1 596
No children	1 892	3 136	715	447	88	1 153	102	1 300	4 601
1 child	2 473	2 850	517	563	182	1 380	161	990	3 318
2 children	4 275	4 351	889	813	580	2 235	251	1 747	3 673
3 children	2 217	2 365	294	535	261	1 368	141	644	2 155
4 children	733	1 250	102	219	22	558	41	209	938
5 or more children	431	727	29	184	5	309	10	94	622
Women ever married	10 743	12 420	2 317	2 130	1 133	6 118	668	4 416	11 643
Children ever born	21 343	25 370	3 730	4 848	2 238	12 949	1 300	7 671	21 018
Per 1,000 women	1 987	2 043	1 610	2 276	1 975	2 117	1 946	1 737	1 805
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**170 045**	**261 229**	**24 610**	**38 386**	**11 005**	**103 907**	**15 940**	**48 556**	**203 056**
In households	165 399	228 064	24 560	36 359	10 916	101 417	12 890	47 679	191 951
Family householder	45 912	58 246	6 494	9 344	3 178	27 726	2 563	12 500	47 322
Male	34 240	40 709	5 224	5 666	2 836	18 909	1 941	9 846	27 485
Female	11 672	17 537	1 270	3 678	342	8 817	622	2 654	19 837
Nonfamily householder	18 028	31 197	3 130	5 320	584	11 105	2 623	6 455	37 946
Male	8 830	15 117	1 255	2 266	246	4 916	1 097	2 979	15 250
Female	9 198	16 080	1 875	3 054	338	6 189	1 526	3 476	22 696
Spouse	33 975	40 392	5 218	5 402	2 875	18 912	1 995	9 945	27 632
Child	54 307	68 280	6 656	11 073	3 829	32 122	2 626	14 050	51 000
Other relatives	6 881	14 522	887	3 233	263	7 426	425	1 372	14 356
Nonrelatives	6 296	15 427	2 175	1 987	187	4 126	2 658	3 357	13 695
In group quarters	4 646	33 165	50	2 027	89	2 490	3 050	877	11 105
Persons per household	2.59	2.55	2.55	2.48	2.90	2.61	2.49	2.52	2.25
Persons per family	3.07	3.12	2.97	3.11	3.19	3.11	2.97	3.03	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**45 912**	**58 246**	**6 494**	**9 344**	**3 178**	**27 726**	**2 563**	**12 500**	**47 322**
With own children under 18 years	24 462	28 440	3 035	3 979	1 628	13 094	1 076	6 482	20 015
With own children under 6 years	12 667	15 967	1 340	1 856	618	6 438	437	2 769	9 997
Married-couple families	**34 675**	**41 116**	**5 339**	**5 511**	**2 838**	**18 915**	**1 898**	**10 111**	**28 158**
With own children under 18 years	17 525	18 996	2 416	1 936	1 440	8 182	755	5 091	10 181
With own children under 6 years	9 679	11 782	1 202	884	562	4 311	362	2 330	5 487
Female householder, no husband present	**9 534**	**13 970**	**857**	**3 250**	**230**	**7 330**	**527**	**1 782**	**16 511**
With own children under 18 years	6 213	8 274	468	1 805	122	4 339	259	1 147	8 946
With own children under 6 years	2 752	3 669	105	839	34	1 871	65	368	4 044
Subfamilies	**1 567**	**3 463**	**151**	**920**	**57**	**2 065**	**68**	**240**	**3 324**
With own children under 18 years	1 437	3 262	119	860	40	1 963	56	171	3 161
Married-couple subfamilies	**195**	**280**	**69**	**88**	**22**	**174**	**22**	**89**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	65	79	37	28	5	72	10	20	78
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 100**	**2 689**	**82**	**703**	**35**	**1 551**	**46**	**121**	**2 549**
Persons under 18 years	**46 671**	**60 120**	**5 065**	**8 939**	**3 032**	**27 690**	**2 000**	**11 577**	**42 326**
Percent living with two parents	65.9	56.8	78.8	39.9	86.9	51.5	70.5	74.8	40.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**2 163**	**3 591**	**260**	**632**	**74**	**1 294**	**106**	**762**	**3 332**
Male and female	2 089	3 448	246	632	71	1 266	106	729	3 186
Both male	58	68	9	–	3	23	–	14	112
Both female	16	75	5	–	–	5	–	19	34
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**63 940**	**89 443**	**9 624**	**14 664**	**3 762**	**38 831**	**5 186**	**18 955**	**85 268**
With one or more subfamilies	1 508	3 217	144	826	60	1 977	79	193	3 062
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 800	5 331	372	1 093	104	2 637	183	580	5 312
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	719	1 717	148	263	29	642	24	297	1 590
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**34 675**	**41 116**	**5 339**	**5 511**	**2 838**	**18 915**	**1 898**	**10 111**	**28 158**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	28 787	32 570	4 738	3 690	2 372	14 058	1 405	9 386	19 969
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18 175	18 964	3 479	2 551	1 690	8 906	970	7 115	14 229
Wife unemployed	1 172	1 518	85	135	45	485	40	145	668
Wife not in labor force	9 440	12 088	1 174	1 004	637	4 667	395	2 126	5 072
Husband unemployed	483	677	82	89	48	217	24	129	558
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	312	416	66	63	28	168	24	87	373
Wife unemployed	26	37	8	–	–	13	–	–	22
Wife not in labor force	145	224	8	26	20	36	–	42	163
Husband not in labor force	5 405	7 869	519	1 732	418	4 640	469	596	7 631
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 290	1 702	123	393	90	1 011	88	252	1 828
Wife unemployed	40	71	–	22	–	71	–	–	69
Wife not in labor force	4 075	6 096	396	1 317	328	3 558	381	344	5 734
Female householder, no husband present	**9 534**	**13 970**	**857**	**3 250**	**230**	**7 330**	**527**	**1 782**	**16 511**
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 606	7 318	765	1 847	133	3 768	323	1 549	8 848
Unemployed	643	964	19	270	–	596	7	62	1 033
Not in labor force	3 285	5 688	73	1 133	97	2 966	197	171	6 630

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 719
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 541**	**749**	**1 913**	**1 488**	**1 945**	**1 474**	**3 499**	**832**	**2 532**
Children ever born	2 872	105	189	370	568	308	1 516	105	295
Per 1,000 women	439	140	99	249	292	209	433	126	117
Women ever married	1 750	104	251	256	443	359	744	219	415
Children ever born	1 619	92	141	295	368	228	705	89	234
Per 1,000 women	925	885	562	1 152	831	635	948	406	564
Women 25 to 34 years	**8 825**	**1 024**	**1 759**	**2 265**	**1 871**	**2 251**	**4 644**	**874**	**3 584**
Children ever born	10 789	786	1 859	2 171	2 105	2 356	6 805	1 056	2 987
Per 1,000 women	1 223	768	1 057	958	1 125	1 047	1 465	1 208	833
Women ever married	6 193	705	1 425	1 556	1 419	1 833	3 432	763	2 432
Children ever born	8 930	725	1 749	2 031	1 908	2 292	5 406	1 038	2 921
Per 1,000 women	1 442	1 028	1 227	1 305	1 345	1 250	1 575	1 360	1 201
Women 35 to 44 years	**7 279**	**1 139**	**1 958**	**2 076**	**1 626**	**1 840**	**3 777**	**810**	**3 881**
Children ever born	12 778	1 893	3 539	3 431	3 017	3 298	7 738	1 462	6 411
Per 1,000 women	1 755	1 662	1 807	1 653	1 855	1 792	2 049	1 805	1 652
No children	1 534	276	313	504	327	347	561	117	861
1 child	1 695	203	400	419	229	383	772	141	761
2 children	2 222	389	737	654	612	673	1 219	360	1 416
3 children	1 165	213	382	347	310	263	752	167	626
4 children	400	32	111	97	121	115	285	25	164
5 or more children	263	26	15	55	27	59	188	–	53
Women ever married	6 251	1 014	1 798	1 841	1 464	1 696	3 267	771	3 556
Children ever born	11 952	1 869	3 490	3 412	2 910	3 279	7 043	1 462	6 404
Per 1,000 women	1 912	1 843	1 941	1 853	1 988	1 933	2 156	1 896	1 801
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**96 397**	**12 675**	**23 756**	**23 706**	**24 461**	**20 512**	**52 141**	**10 314**	**42 629**
In households	94 459	12 675	21 693	23 682	21 716	20 501	51 487	10 314	42 134
Family householder	25 704	3 688	6 402	6 289	6 153	5 539	14 440	3 110	12 222
Male	17 907	3 127	5 125	5 067	4 699	4 772	10 686	2 587	9 950
Female	7 797	561	1 277	1 222	1 454	767	3 754	523	2 272
Nonfamily householder	15 360	1 016	2 777	2 262	3 299	1 539	4 211	860	5 029
Male	5 962	480	876	1 001	1 089	848	1 759	395	1 681
Female	9 398	536	1 901	1 261	2 210	691	2 452	465	3 348
Spouse	18 086	3 093	5 201	5 115	4 845	4 686	10 336	2 709	10 434
Child	26 028	3 541	6 051	6 924	5 773	6 827	16 805	3 137	12 122
Other relatives	5 285	668	617	1 701	885	882	4 292	273	1 054
Nonrelatives	3 996	669	645	1 391	761	1 028	1 403	225	1 273
In group quarters	1 938	–	2 063	24	2 745	11	654	–	495
Persons per household	2.30	2.69	2.36	2.77	2.30	2.90	2.76	2.60	2.44
Persons per family	2.92	2.98	2.85	3.18	2.87	3.24	3.18	2.97	2.93
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**25 704**	**3 688**	**6 402**	**6 289**	**6 153**	**5 539**	**14 440**	**3 110**	**12 222**
With own children under 18 years	10 856	1 428	2 646	2 778	2 475	3 102	6 719	1 351	5 284
With own children under 6 years	5 218	600	1 103	1 321	1 082	1 481	2 959	592	2 274
Married-couple families	**18 031**	**3 192**	**5 186**	**5 080**	**4 864**	**4 812**	**10 663**	**2 682**	**10 589**
With own children under 18 years	7 053	1 221	2 064	2 274	1 783	2 764	4 834	1 156	4 444
With own children under 6 years	3 615	558	916	1 155	780	1 409	2 307	544	2 028
Female householder, no husband present	**6 165**	**365**	**1 005**	**872**	**1 046**	**516**	**3 197**	**373**	**1 384**
With own children under 18 years	3 149	126	530	410	541	250	1 714	171	786
With own children under 6 years	1 275	25	169	126	227	49	575	40	233
Subfamilies	**1 293**	**113**	**100**	**276**	**288**	**175**	**1 124**	**33**	**184**
With own children under 18 years	1 152	87	65	224	273	154	1 062	19	109
Married-couple subfamilies	**193**	**51**	**54**	**93**	**52**	**53**	**130**	**14**	**75**
With own children under 18 years	52	25	19	41	37	32	68	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**869**	**62**	**43**	**143**	**184**	**108**	**799**	**19**	**104**
Persons under 18 years	**21 453**	**2 635**	**4 668**	**5 255**	**5 104**	**5 726**	**14 106**	**2 357**	**9 712**
Percent living with two parents	58.3	79.1	76.8	80.4	62.3	85.5	59.2	86.0	83.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**1 451**	**180**	**259**	**256**	**269**	**260**	**427**	**85**	**302**
Male and female	1 367	154	246	243	262	254	417	85	302
Both male	51	26	7	13	–	–	7	–	–
Both female	33	–	6	–	7	6	3	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**41 064**	**4 704**	**9 179**	**8 551**	**9 452**	**7 078**	**18 651**	**3 970**	**17 251**
With one or more subfamilies	1 254	115	118	262	293	158	1 077	36	181
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 248	277	291	699	353	387	1 314	141	458
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	473	104	91	200	126	146	209	13	81
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**18 031**	**3 192**	**5 186**	**5 080**	**4 864**	**4 812**	**10 663**	**2 682**	**10 589**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	12 879	2 637	3 916	4 152	3 668	4 513	8 114	2 148	8 377
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 936	1 956	2 802	3 050	2 566	3 450	5 454	1 476	5 444
Wife unemployed	227	20	78	90	61	57	246	43	126
Wife not in labor force	3 716	661	1 036	1 012	1 041	1 006	2 414	629	2 807
Husband unemployed	290	23	34	65	53	73	131	49	190
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	206	–	25	21	42	62	85	39	141
Wife unemployed	20	–	9	12	11	–	3	–	5
Wife not in labor force	64	23	–	32	–	11	43	10	44
Husband not in labor force	4 862	532	1 236	863	1 143	226	2 418	485	2 022
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 218	202	311	192	287	96	548	105	393
Wife unemployed	51	–	5	–	6	–	18	11	9
Wife not in labor force	3 593	330	920	671	850	130	1 852	369	1 620
Female householder, no husband present	**6 165**	**365**	**1 005**	**872**	**1 046**	**516**	**3 197**	**373**	**1 384**
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 454	253	703	703	653	475	1 458	268	1 090
Unemployed	333	–	14	24	24	5	301	–	24
Not in labor force	2 378	112	288	145	369	36	1 438	105	270

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 720
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 170. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**982**	**949**	**29 159**	**1 183**	**1 862**	**3 120**	**1 707**	**921**	**1 978**
Children ever born	134	80	9 154	478	152	113	663	29	1 022
Per 1,000 women	136	84	314	404	82	36	388	31	517
Women ever married	209	72	9 883	393	150	159	486	16	717
Children ever born	96	46	7 271	323	118	68	443	–	802
Per 1,000 women	459	639	736	822	787	428	912	–	1 119
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 638**	**1 188**	**42 628**	**1 503**	**2 328**	**706**	**1 856**	**561**	**2 915**
Children ever born	607	977	53 719	2 041	1 955	576	2 376	505	3 870
Per 1,000 women	371	822	1 260	1 358	840	816	1 280	900	1 328
Women ever married	812	767	35 520	1 223	1 665	387	1 465	415	2 424
Children ever born	555	894	51 346	1 896	1 889	428	2 194	485	3 602
Per 1,000 women	683	1 166	1 446	1 550	1 135	1 106	1 498	1 169	1 486
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 242**	**1 303**	**31 364**	**1 202**	**2 952**	**477**	**1 569**	**1 331**	**1 880**
Children ever born	1 623	2 096	58 707	2 399	4 799	725	3 002	2 440	3 619
Per 1,000 women	1 307	1 609	1 872	1 996	1 626	1 520	1 913	1 833	1 925
No children	401	366	5 193	150	756	146	238	202	304
1 child	294	247	5 931	228	505	88	327	241	341
2 children	354	361	11 915	436	1 055	152	546	533	716
3 children	151	236	5 555	276	455	52	283	294	342
4 children	42	67	1 971	96	120	18	141	54	123
5 or more children	–	26	799	16	61	21	34	7	54
Women ever married	1 102	1 242	29 685	1 105	2 602	389	1 383	1 298	1 738
Children ever born	1 616	2 096	58 051	2 361	4 790	652	2 878	2 436	3 604
Per 1,000 women	1 466	1 688	1 956	2 137	1 841	1 676	2 081	1 877	2 074
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**13 124**	**14 852**	**393 069**	**18 549**	**28 126**	**11 530**	**21 947**	**13 133**	**26 401**
In households	13 105	14 820	381 570	18 157	28 111	7 213	20 987	13 133	26 230
Family householder	3 181	4 149	102 963	5 313	7 906	1 631	5 507	3 762	6 874
Male	2 440	3 553	85 685	4 093	6 700	1 208	4 140	3 477	5 563
Female	741	596	17 278	1 220	1 206	423	1 367	285	1 311
Nonfamily householder	3 013	1 218	32 773	2 274	2 097	1 877	3 589	282	2 019
Male	1 251	571	16 882	882	796	731	1 600	129	1 182
Female	1 762	647	15 891	1 392	1 301	1 146	1 989	153	837
Spouse	2 626	3 467	86 122	4 204	6 685	1 331	4 394	3 524	5 463
Child	2 833	4 517	126 267	5 144	9 152	1 164	5 572	4 912	8 432
Other relatives	451	630	14 175	651	1 140	182	735	369	1 653
Nonrelatives	1 001	839	19 270	571	1 131	1 028	1 190	284	1 789
In group quarters	19	32	11 499	392	15	4 317	960	–	171
Persons per household	2.12	2.76	2.81	2.39	2.81	2.06	2.31	3.25	2.95
Persons per family	2.86	3.08	3.20	2.88	3.15	2.64	2.94	3.34	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**3 181**	**4 149**	**102 963**	**5 313**	**7 906**	**1 631**	**5 507**	**3 762**	**6 874**
With own children under 18 years	1 310	1 711	57 653	2 227	3 837	578	2 490	2 011	3 775
With own children under 6 years	515	733	29 013	1 089	1 556	226	1 075	606	1 838
Married-couple families	**2 533**	**3 567**	**86 595**	**4 165**	**6 905**	**1 306**	**4 245**	**3 487**	**5 531**
With own children under 18 years	990	1 512	47 835	1 591	3 377	398	1 774	1 907	3 097
With own children under 6 years	427	695	25 343	807	1 400	180	773	593	1 560
Female householder, no husband present	**495**	**441**	**12 287**	**958**	**796**	**305**	**990**	**160**	**910**
With own children under 18 years	248	193	7 668	524	395	175	569	73	496
With own children under 6 years	54	38	2 813	220	140	46	215	13	198
Subfamilies	**66**	**110**	**3 281**	**174**	**221**	**72**	**199**	**69**	**405**
With own children under 18 years	32	99	2 727	122	149	58	191	48	387
Married-couple subfamilies	**34**	**42**	**778**	**61**	**96**	**14**	**24**	**25**	**102**
With own children under 18 years	–	31	224	9	24	–	16	4	84
Mother-child subfamilies	**28**	**43**	**2 155**	**98**	**110**	**45**	**125**	**32**	**271**
Persons under 18 years	**2 251**	**3 222**	**109 454**	**4 228**	**7 022**	**998**	**4 730**	**3 692**	**7 409**
Percent living with two parents	79.3	84.5	79.0	63.8	85.6	56.7	67.3	93.5	74.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**229**	**144**	**4 942**	**261**	**279**	**126**	**498**	**43**	**555**
Male and female	229	138	4 721	261	244	126	488	38	526
Both male	–	6	147	–	20	–	–	–	23
Both female	–	–	74	–	15	–	10	5	6
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**6 194**	**5 367**	**135 736**	**7 587**	**10 003**	**3 508**	**9 096**	**4 044**	**8 893**
With one or more subfamilies	83	95	3 228	157	193	71	197	63	340
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	224	285	5 661	266	473	72	288	109	660
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	78	132	1 996	69	190	85	100	45	232
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**2 533**	**3 567**	**86 595**	**4 165**	**6 905**	**1 306**	**4 245**	**3 487**	**5 531**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 104	2 900	76 338	2 964	6 167	845	3 378	3 169	4 885
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 554	2 135	50 355	1 859	4 428	556	2 278	2 062	3 563
Wife unemployed	11	63	2 250	58	96	47	156	28	50
Wife not in labor force	539	702	23 733	1 047	1 643	242	944	1 079	1 272
Husband unemployed	44	46	1 102	80	75	28	58	42	85
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	37	46	816	66	42	28	30	20	25
Wife unemployed	–	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	39
Wife not in labor force	7	–	215	14	33	–	28	22	21
Husband not in labor force	385	621	9 155	1 121	663	433	809	276	561
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	104	199	2 173	235	187	91	239	70	242
Wife unemployed	11	–	87	5	–	–	–	4	15
Wife not in labor force	270	422	6 895	881	476	342	570	202	304
Female householder, no husband present	**495**	**441**	**12 287**	**958**	**796**	**305**	**990**	**160**	**910**
Employed or in Armed Forces	433	347	9 242	586	697	193	797	119	804
Unemployed	–	8	496	8	7	9	–	5	20
Not in labor force	62	86	2 549	364	92	103	193	36	86

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 721
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**21 083**	**12 122**	**34 765**	**4 537**	**23 285**	**4 404**	**4 103**	**19 226**	**5 765**	**6 220**
Preprimary school	1 571	1 123	2 900	366	401	476	209	1 544	642	748
Public school	595	321	1 360	94	175	239	134	642	353	411
Elementary or high school	10 488	6 837	15 763	2 637	2 331	2 909	2 775	12 993	3 647	3 616
Public school	8 594	5 586	13 691	2 301	2 180	2 706	2 698	12 290	3 486	3 396
College	9 024	4 162	16 102	1 534	20 553	1 019	1 119	4 689	1 476	1 856
Public college	5 964	3 320	8 636	1 008	20 095	852	598	3 957	1 154	1 469
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**21 083**	**12 122**	**34 765**	**4 537**	**23 285**	**4 404**	**4 103**	**19 226**	**5 765**	**6 220**
3 and 4 years	961	614	1 632	158	204	207	125	739	300	437
5 to 14 years	8 103	5 111	12 130	2 032	1 822	2 363	2 023	9 779	2 877	3 094
15 to 17 years	1 971	1 700	3 215	519	541	654	645	3 415	1 021	663
18 and 19 years	1 028	814	1 939	225	6 291	281	405	1 370	324	328
20 to 24 years	2 340	1 420	5 119	456	11 131	317	453	1 761	484	516
25 to 34 years	4 161	1 422	6 607	696	2 590	242	253	904	394	892
35 years and over	2 519	1 041	4 123	451	706	340	199	1 258	365	290
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	44.6	52.3	49.5	30.4	50.5	41.6	28.9	41.8	61.0	41.8
5 to 14 years	93.1	94.0	92.5	94.1	93.0	93.0	93.7	94.0	95.8	90.9
15 to 17 years	91.3	98.1	94.6	88.1	95.9	82.5	96.7	95.1	97.5	94.8
18 and 19 years	55.5	75.2	64.8	55.4	98.6	78.3	60.4	82.9	62.2	53.7
20 to 24 years	22.7	40.2	31.2	25.2	90.8	40.4	35.1	50.4	31.7	20.5
25 to 34 years	13.6	14.2	14.7	16.3	49.7	10.3	9.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
35 years and over	4.9	4.0	5.1	5.0	10.0	4.0	2.0	4.8	2.8	3.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**12 172**	**4 613**	**19 395**	**2 213**	**18 642**	**1 144**	**1 959**	**5 150**	**2 050**	**3 124**
Percent enrolled in college	22.1	38.3	30.8	21.6	92.7	39.7	35.5	48.3	33.7	21.8
Male	23.2	39.4	27.7	22.3	93.4	39.9	30.2	44.7	30.1	24.0
Female	21.0	37.2	33.7	20.7	91.6	39.5	39.8	51.7	37.4	19.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 175**	**2 366**	**5 356**	**849**	**6 800**	**882**	**1 132**	**4 048**	**1 249**	**1 073**
Enrolled in school	2 183	2 086	4 164	621	6 696	724	856	3 639	1 034	761
Employed	808	917	1 798	265	1 009	314	350	1 554	467	332
Unemployed	130	83	149	55	149	50	56	172	42	33
Not in labor force	1 245	1 086	2 185	301	5 524	360	450	1 913	525	396
Not enrolled in school	992	280	1 192	228	104	158	276	409	215	312
High school graduate	400	226	733	72	71	43	131	245	186	230
Employed	295	174	412	52	55	26	76	223	154	159
Unemployed	24	19	34	–	–	–	22	7	–	17
Not in labor force	64	24	69	20	16	17	27	15	24	31
Not high school graduate	592	54	459	156	33	115	145	164	29	82
Employed	313	46	248	74	13	62	29	92	24	71
Unemployed	52	–	91	22	7	12	31	7	–	–
Not in labor force	227	8	113	60	13	41	85	65	5	11
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**12 172**	**4 613**	**19 395**	**2 213**	**18 642**	**1 144**	**1 959**	**5 150**	**2 050**	**3 124**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 006	831	4 298	453	2 527	223	519	947	498	892
Some college or associate degree	3 185	1 912	5 211	593	13 323	474	775	2 500	943	1 214
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 449	1 139	6 454	256	2 586	208	134	872	400	514
Persons 25 years and over	**82 034**	**36 179**	**125 776**	**13 279**	**12 268**	**10 829**	**12 519**	**34 637**	**16 646**	**16 565**
Less than 5th grade	1 874	356	2 668	612	72	57	523	120	56	73
5th to 8th grade	3 049	779	4 542	798	345	278	2 061	299	523	185
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 818	1 873	8 487	1 430	595	822	2 317	995	992	707
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 812	6 113	18 579	2 616	1 273	1 955	3 177	4 746	3 584	2 569
Some college, no degree	14 410	6 904	20 196	2 413	1 864	2 383	1 962	6 500	4 162	3 687
Associate degree, occupational program	1 669	1 107	2 398	255	269	330	394	1 093	716	620
Associate degree, academic program	2 578	1 512	3 129	365	296	261	352	1 400	955	871
Bachelor's degree	23 980	10 276	35 629	2 745	3 359	3 163	1 241	10 954	3 847	5 682
Master's degree	10 274	4 945	18 922	1 340	2 395	950	327	6 888	1 117	1 717
Professional school degree	3 706	1 504	8 023	452	258	433	104	935	558	336
Doctorate degree	1 864	810	3 203	253	1 542	197	61	707	136	118
Females 25 years and over	**43 744**	**19 229**	**64 562**	**6 839**	**6 018**	**5 833**	**7 207**	**17 900**	**8 858**	**8 204**
Less than 5th grade	940	210	1 255	245	34	38	296	100	31	47
5th to 8th grade	1 589	488	2 477	372	186	147	1 284	200	239	98
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 279	1 062	4 308	787	428	469	1 324	656	567	340
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 618	3 895	11 356	1 547	785	1 207	1 955	3 229	2 268	1 647
Some college, no degree	8 959	4 100	11 445	1 443	1 057	1 372	1 078	4 056	2 268	1 882
Associate degree, occupational program	1 122	784	1 420	154	179	252	201	747	506	386
Associate degree, academic program	1 523	1 029	1 998	224	175	174	188	866	533	468
Bachelor's degree	12 336	5 272	18 444	1 466	1 661	1 578	648	5 699	1 711	2 714
Master's degree	4 748	1 759	8 031	436	1 104	411	174	1 985	522	517
Professional school degree	1 147	438	2 990	76	102	138	36	221	178	93
Doctorate degree	483	192	838	89	307	47	23	141	35	12
Persons 25 years and over	**82 034**	**36 179**	**125 776**	**13 279**	**12 268**	**10 829**	**12 519**	**34 637**	**16 646**	**16 565**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.3	1.0	2.1	4.6	.6	.5	4.2	.3	.3	.4
High school graduate or higher	86.9	91.7	87.5	78.6	91.8	89.3	60.9	95.9	90.6	94.2
Male	87.1	92.6	87.5	77.7	94.2	89.9	62.4	97.3	90.6	94.3
Female	86.7	90.8	87.5	79.5	89.2	88.8	59.7	94.7	90.6	94.1
Some college or higher	71.3	74.8	72.7	58.9	81.4	71.3	35.5	82.2	69.0	78.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.5	48.5	52.3	36.1	61.6	43.8	13.8	56.3	34.0	47.4
Male	55.1	58.3	58.0	42.3	70.1	51.4	16.0	68.3	41.2	54.0
Female	42.8	39.8	46.9	30.2	52.7	37.3	12.2	44.9	27.6	40.7
Males 25 to 34 years	**14 895**	**4 865**	**23 070**	**2 231**	**2 942**	**1 111**	**1 260**	**4 022**	**1 794**	**4 239**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	89.8	92.1	86.1	71.3	98.1	86.8	74.8	97.2	96.7	95.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	53.1	47.1	55.1	32.7	69.9	49.8	18.9	53.3	46.8	51.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**15 789**	**5 148**	**21 939**	**2 031**	**2 268**	**1 249**	**1 388**	**4 454**	**1 923**	**4 193**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	92.9	95.3	90.8	77.8	94.8	96.2	77.1	94.4	98.3	95.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	52.7	49.1	59.7	34.4	66.4	52.0	15.0	47.1	39.8	47.5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 722
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**8 102**	**14 747**	**40 639**	**3 890**	**3 616**	**3 384**	**14 452**	**10 964**	**2 731**	**5 040**
Preprimary school	908	598	2 942	313	206	254	1 290	660	172	329
Public school	400	322	1 596	217	136	201	642	465	107	124
Elementary or high school	4 880	4 492	28 737	2 748	2 349	2 406	10 106	7 891	1 901	2 516
Public school	4 369	4 220	26 764	2 678	2 147	2 332	9 581	7 546	1 829	2 177
College	2 314	9 657	8 960	829	1 061	724	3 056	2 413	658	2 195
Public college	1 908	9 117	7 353	689	1 011	625	2 537	1 701	474	1 822
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**8 102**	**14 747**	**40 639**	**3 890**	**3 616**	**3 384**	**14 452**	**10 964**	**2 731**	**5 040**
3 and 4 years	451	296	1 314	158	80	100	565	333	136	160
5 to 14 years	3 944	3 713	22 548	2 193	1 734	1 812	8 226	5 938	1 333	1 835
15 to 17 years	1 173	810	6 394	543	615	582	2 225	1 774	470	622
18 and 19 years	539	1 420	2 293	297	233	298	773	930	202	424
20 to 24 years	737	5 779	2 556	304	289	191	825	662	279	1 057
25 to 34 years	736	2 054	2 624	207	435	145	879	569	151	574
35 years and over	522	675	2 910	188	230	256	959	758	160	368
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	44.3	38.4	26.1	32.0	18.9	25.2	30.8	24.0	38.5	38.5
5 to 14 years	92.6	95.8	91.9	94.0	90.4	93.8	91.5	91.4	94.5	94.4
15 to 17 years	98.2	89.5	93.3	92.5	94.9	92.7	92.8	88.0	94.4	94.4
18 and 19 years	71.9	82.7	57.7	63.5	54.8	59.6	57.1	57.5	56.6	76.5
20 to 24 years	34.2	74.4	25.0	31.9	27.2	18.9	25.3	19.9	32.0	47.5
25 to 34 years	10.9	25.8	9.0	7.9	15.8	6.4	8.7	7.4	7.5	15.2
35 years and over	4.4	4.3	4.5	2.8	3.2	2.9	5.8	2.7	2.7	3.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 904**	**9 483**	**14 201**	**1 422**	**1 487**	**1 512**	**4 619**	**4 938**	**1 228**	**2 780**
Percent enrolled in college	36.2	74.1	25.7	30.8	28.8	22.8	26.2	24.8	31.2	45.9
Male	34.7	72.3	21.8	29.6	27.1	21.3	26.3	23.0	32.8	46.6
Female	37.5	75.6	29.9	32.1	30.4	24.4	26.2	26.4	30.0	45.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 549**	**2 328**	**8 676**	**855**	**896**	**875**	**2 918**	**3 092**	**647**	**978**
Enrolled in school	1 316	1 957	6 625	640	671	627	2 200	2 192	474	817
Employed	616	539	2 708	296	337	308	1 014	743	206	354
Unemployed	29	91	469	44	35	49	231	226	22	27
Not in labor force	671	1 327	3 438	300	299	270	955	1 223	246	436
Not enrolled in school	233	371	2 051	215	225	248	718	900	173	161
High school graduate	175	197	1 117	86	156	133	487	416	106	110
Employed	140	137	679	73	102	124	371	287	76	91
Unemployed	26	13	105	6	14	9	21	72	20	12
Not in labor force	9	47	123	7	40	–	86	57	10	7
Not high school graduate	58	174	934	129	69	115	231	484	67	51
Employed	25	73	447	49	38	46	141	112	32	13
Unemployed	19	23	145	6	–	40	24	134	–	–
Not in labor force	14	78	331	74	31	29	66	238	35	38
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 904**	**9 483**	**14 201**	**1 422**	**1 487**	**1 512**	**4 619**	**4 938**	**1 228**	**2 780**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	624	1 653	5 226	456	598	571	1 793	1 752	415	651
Some college or associate degree	1 337	5 051	4 965	472	480	494	1 767	1 541	418	1 226
Bachelor's degree or higher	561	2 107	764	61	147	89	249	204	140	437
Persons 25 years and over	**18 572**	**23 674**	**93 946**	**9 444**	**9 879**	**11 086**	**26 505**	**36 157**	**8 006**	**13 177**
Less than 5th grade	70	572	1 653	82	277	136	153	1 858	212	241
5th to 8th grade	202	1 976	5 818	456	1 343	830	556	5 623	727	458
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	601	3 253	14 034	1 236	1 479	1 494	1 988	7 905	1 897	946
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 135	5 173	28 888	2 740	2 621	4 064	7 868	9 508	2 584	2 619
Some college, no degree	3 951	3 649	22 274	2 067	1 712	2 090	7 537	4 829	1 640	2 635
Associate degree, occupational program	516	464	2 861	314	394	340	1 066	1 273	186	332
Associate degree, academic program	868	516	2 545	198	352	282	1 350	672	111	499
Bachelor's degree	6 032	4 158	11 083	1 493	1 076	1 208	4 371	2 856	511	3 450
Master's degree	2 445	2 248	3 565	658	410	450	1 370	1 117	78	1 411
Professional school degree	445	886	923	130	60	97	136	404	60	324
Doctorate degree	307	779	302	70	155	95	110	112	–	262
Females 25 years and over	**9 359**	**13 018**	**49 177**	**4 913**	**5 398**	**6 134**	**13 300**	**20 525**	**4 456**	**6 852**
Less than 5th grade	51	223	840	26	123	80	119	821	142	123
5th to 8th grade	111	1 217	3 170	236	715	475	292	3 183	331	233
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	330	1 793	7 574	681	788	968	1 040	4 692	965	545
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 987	3 138	15 643	1 559	1 579	2 352	4 555	5 745	1 410	1 687
Some college, no degree	2 163	2 073	11 049	1 138	989	1 105	3 786	2 606	986	1 405
Associate degree, occupational program	278	321	1 567	179	134	191	573	741	142	176
Associate degree, academic program	595	363	1 336	162	186	105	634	443	54	308
Bachelor's degree	2 853	2 221	5 763	672	576	623	1 927	1 493	348	1 709
Master's degree	764	1 178	1 833	230	248	183	303	591	44	509
Professional school degree	183	296	323	24	43	32	64	174	34	97
Doctorate degree	44	195	79	6	17	20	7	36	–	60
Persons 25 years and over	**18 572**	**23 674**	**93 946**	**9 444**	**9 879**	**11 086**	**26 505**	**36 157**	**8 006**	**13 177**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	.4	2.4	1.8	.9	2.8	1.2	.6	5.1	2.6	1.8
High school graduate or higher	95.3	75.5	77.1	81.2	68.6	77.8	89.8	57.4	64.6	87.5
Male	95.9	75.9	77.8	81.7	67.1	81.1	90.6	57.2	60.6	88.2
Female	94.7	75.2	76.4	80.8	69.9	75.2	89.1	57.6	67.7	86.9
Some college or higher	78.4	53.6	46.4	52.2	42.1	41.2	60.1	31.2	32.3	67.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	49.7	34.1	16.9	24.9	17.2	16.7	22.6	12.4	8.1	41.3
Male	58.5	39.2	17.6	31.3	18.2	20.0	27.9	14.0	6.3	48.6
Female	41.1	29.9	16.3	19.0	16.4	14.0	17.3	11.2	9.6	34.7
Males 25 to 34 years	**3 313**	**3 943**	**14 250**	**1 247**	**1 289**	**1 071**	**4 899**	**3 603**	**964**	**1 977**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	95.5	86.5	84.3	85.1	78.8	87.4	89.4	71.0	78.7	91.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.3	49.0	17.7	24.1	18.5	16.6	22.2	11.2	11.2	47.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**3 443**	**4 019**	**14 787**	**1 385**	**1 465**	**1 191**	**5 176**	**4 063**	**1 057**	**1 802**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	96.9	86.9	89.2	86.7	90.2	91.8	92.0	77.4	85.5	91.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	47.2	43.5	22.1	20.5	29.1	20.8	19.4	12.6	16.7	47.8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 723
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 171. **School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 906**	**4 372**	**5 149**	**2 273**	**4 512**	**36 567**	**13 711**	**4 344**	**3 648**	**3 256**
Preprimary school	348	390	215	148	426	2 499	362	403	257	175
Public school	86	129	145	97	176	1 284	275	216	200	61
Elementary or high school	1 784	2 274	2 063	1 736	3 009	21 233	3 010	2 923	2 600	1 750
Public school	1 531	2 100	1 938	1 609	2 668	19 890	2 758	2 767	2 445	1 602
College	774	1 708	2 871	389	1 077	12 835	10 339	1 018	791	1 331
Public college	547	1 252	2 738	309	818	7 773	9 122	854	623	523
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 906**	**4 372**	**5 149**	**2 273**	**4 512**	**36 567**	**13 711**	**4 344**	**3 648**	**3 256**
3 and 4 years	172	206	85	60	235	1 217	130	188	122	77
5 to 14 years	1 387	1 847	1 654	1 365	2 282	16 513	2 428	2 338	1 986	1 286
15 to 17 years	494	505	448	373	587	4 559	700	620	564	497
18 and 19 years	208	243	1 101	165	318	3 776	3 509	235	246	489
20 to 24 years	185	358	1 482	71	307	4 368	5 783	227	278	522
25 to 34 years	134	791	177	132	461	3 326	730	422	225	154
35 years and over	326	422	202	107	322	2 808	431	314	227	231
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	61.9	36.4	18.2	15.4	38.9	29.8	20.6	36.8	25.3	37.0
5 to 14 years	96.0	96.0	92.6	91.3	92.6	91.7	93.1	92.7	92.3	94.9
15 to 17 years	99.2	95.1	89.1	88.8	93.8	93.7	92.8	94.1	98.3	97.8
18 and 19 years	90.0	69.2	81.4	46.2	62.1	73.6	92.8	56.8	59.3	81.4
20 to 24 years	37.7	23.9	48.8	8.6	20.2	34.7	76.2	20.1	27.8	52.7
25 to 34 years	10.7	13.6	5.3	6.8	10.3	12.6	16.9	10.5	8.7	9.6
35 years and over	3.9	5.1	2.6	1.8	3.7	5.0	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**722**	**1 849**	**4 392**	**1 183**	**2 035**	**17 738**	**11 365**	**1 546**	**1 415**	**1 591**
Percent enrolled in college	43.5	26.9	57.0	15.0	17.9	39.2	80.8	20.3	25.9	58.6
Male	48.8	29.6	47.5	16.1	15.3	33.3	76.4	25.5	23.7	36.0
Female	38.8	24.3	63.3	13.9	20.9	44.9	84.4	15.5	27.8	67.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**572**	**663**	**1 674**	**641**	**893**	**8 398**	**4 280**	**821**	**788**	**886**
Enrolled in school	549	534	1 367	411	660	6 824	3 970	629	619	763
Employed	208	259	407	201	272	1 921	1 011	306	240	370
Unemployed	18	37	35	11	42	595	114	22	12	5
Not in labor force	323	238	925	199	346	4 294	2 845	292	367	388
Not enrolled in school	23	129	307	230	233	1 574	310	192	169	123
High school graduate	23	74	144	91	134	992	211	108	117	84
Employed	23	58	79	77	72	578	170	102	109	57
Unemployed	–	12	23	–	13	129	27	–	–	10
Not in labor force	–	4	42	14	32	120	14	6	8	9
Not high school graduate	–	55	163	139	99	582	99	84	52	39
Employed	–	37	107	67	41	206	78	65	34	30
Unemployed	–	7	–	38	14	119	7	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	56	34	44	257	14	19	18	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**722**	**1 849**	**4 392**	**1 183**	**2 035**	**17 738**	**11 365**	**1 546**	**1 415**	**1 591**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	146	371	1 285	614	631	5 350	2 492	627	583	396
Some college or associate degree	309	735	2 121	181	634	8 603	7 201	412	333	917
Bachelor's degree or higher	175	524	414	26	246	1 085	1 198	187	75	149
Persons 25 years and over	**9 647**	**14 073**	**11 118**	**7 870**	**13 250**	**82 670**	**14 531**	**10 014**	**8 564**	**9 251**
Less than 5th grade	50	53	261	323	231	1 312	303	207	156	172
5th to 8th grade	80	327	1 019	1 208	482	4 340	1 193	313	779	881
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	360	577	1 638	1 768	1 379	11 141	1 868	704	1 838	1 306
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 399	2 190	3 424	2 634	3 557	24 166	3 864	2 181	2 579	2 668
Some college, no degree	1 705	2 749	1 584	1 045	2 524	20 130	2 479	2 055	1 854	2 027
Associate degree, occupational program	174	363	135	120	319	3 037	343	316	210	306
Associate degree, academic program	232	587	159	138	341	2 779	314	446	164	353
Bachelor's degree	3 003	4 562	2 005	386	2 830	10 538	2 381	2 522	703	1 069
Master's degree	1 691	1 930	526	173	1 066	4 075	1 093	905	212	201
Professional school degree	545	463	211	61	326	705	278	218	62	172
Doctorate degree	408	272	156	14	195	447	415	147	7	96
Females 25 years and over	**5 039**	**7 279**	**5 948**	**4 261**	**6 802**	**43 136**	**7 873**	**4 946**	**4 814**	**5 284**
Less than 5th grade	42	42	184	162	127	676	183	63	65	102
5th to 8th grade	50	209	561	639	240	2 276	656	159	413	568
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	250	310	827	959	759	6 647	1 012	367	917	717
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	957	1 311	1 898	1 470	2 084	13 468	2 146	1 260	1 523	1 713
Some college, no degree	1 112	1 441	802	594	1 390	9 918	1 427	1 087	1 146	1 075
Associate degree, occupational program	133	251	78	48	184	1 489	180	196	126	138
Associate degree, academic program	173	340	72	75	150	1 368	209	257	91	179
Bachelor's degree	1 640	2 348	1 139	213	1 324	5 105	1 316	1 139	402	522
Master's degree	488	795	291	69	417	1 833	595	315	100	113
Professional school degree	128	168	71	32	106	224	82	83	31	129
Doctorate degree	66	64	25	–	21	132	67	20	–	28
Persons 25 years and over	**9 647**	**14 073**	**11 118**	**7 870**	**13 250**	**82 670**	**14 531**	**10 014**	**8 564**	**9 251**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	.5	.4	2.3	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
High school graduate or higher	94.9	93.2	73.8	58.1	84.2	79.7	76.8	87.8	67.6	74.5
Male	96.8	94.2	74.0	57.4	85.0	81.8	77.3	87.5	63.3	75.5
Female	93.2	92.3	73.6	58.7	83.4	77.7	76.5	88.1	71.0	73.8
Some college or higher	80.4	77.6	43.0	24.6	57.4	50.5	50.3	66.0	37.5	45.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	58.5	51.4	26.1	8.1	33.3	19.1	28.7	37.9	11.5	16.6
Male	72.2	56.7	26.5	8.9	39.5	21.4	31.6	44.1	12.0	18.8
Female	46.1	46.4	25.7	7.4	27.5	16.9	26.2	31.5	11.1	15.0
Males 25 to 34 years	**615**	**2 711**	**1 776**	**965**	**2 182**	**13 389**	**2 268**	**2 051**	**1 174**	**759**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	96.6	97.5	78.6	66.3	84.1	89.7	84.5	87.7	65.3	88.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	54.8	57.5	26.2	6.9	43.8	20.3	28.5	42.1	14.1	22.4
Females 25 to 34 years	**641**	**3 120**	**1 589**	**972**	**2 275**	**13 051**	**2 063**	**1 953**	**1 423**	**842**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	98.8	97.7	88.0	73.8	89.1	90.6	84.6	91.2	87.2	95.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	62.6	56.7	34.3	12.0	34.9	20.4	29.8	34.4	14.9	28.3

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 724
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 171. **School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 223**	**3 643**	**3 434**	**5 739**	**7 307**	**2 097**	**2 747**	**3 645**	**3 013**	**3 571**
Preprimary school	369	309	277	559	666	161	212	396	219	343
Public school	299	158	92	241	352	96	81	224	112	188
Elementary or high school	4 014	2 405	1 838	3 505	5 056	1 315	1 569	2 336	1 637	1 857
Public school	3 783	2 080	1 596	3 184	4 830	1 210	1 479	2 230	1 375	1 683
College	840	929	1 319	1 675	1 585	621	966	913	1 157	1 371
Public college	682	696	1 014	1 252	1 274	535	797	701	903	1 198
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 223**	**3 643**	**3 434**	**5 739**	**7 307**	**2 097**	**2 747**	**3 645**	**3 013**	**3 571**
3 and 4 years	179	183	169	285	298	63	114	185	92	170
5 to 14 years	2 934	1 887	1 401	2 633	4 045	989	1 178	1 901	1 332	1 210
15 to 17 years	983	516	348	807	1 169	366	429	514	328	266
18 and 19 years	364	122	161	392	406	110	140	180	175	165
20 to 24 years	248	243	318	421	351	194	325	300	233	468
25 to 34 years	232	419	672	667	516	238	363	315	534	836
35 years and over	283	273	365	534	522	137	198	250	319	456
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	22.1	40.8	44.1	43.2	35.6	29.6	37.7	35.8	28.0	43.7
5 to 14 years	93.1	93.1	93.3	94.9	92.9	88.2	90.3	91.5	95.3	94.9
15 to 17 years	90.6	96.8	92.3	92.8	97.7	98.4	87.9	94.0	94.0	91.4
18 and 19 years	57.3	39.1	57.1	66.2	65.4	51.4	47.0	42.4	67.0	39.3
20 to 24 years	14.6	20.0	23.3	20.8	26.4	25.7	27.0	21.6	19.5	22.4
25 to 34 years	5.9	13.2	16.4	11.2	10.8	9.7	11.1	8.2	16.7	14.8
35 years and over	2.6	3.9	6.0	4.6	5.5	2.1	3.5	3.9	5.5	9.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 328**	**1 530**	**1 647**	**2 619**	**1 950**	**969**	**1 501**	**1 814**	**1 453**	**2 508**
Percent enrolled in college	15.5	16.1	22.4	20.2	28.3	25.8	27.8	18.7	22.2	13.4
Male	16.2	11.4	25.3	17.7	28.7	26.2	30.6	14.1	16.0	9.3
Female	14.8	20.9	20.4	23.0	27.8	25.4	25.4	22.6	28.0	25.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 404**	**663**	**550**	**1 129**	**1 479**	**486**	**638**	**796**	**456**	**609**
Enrolled in school	1 044	464	400	890	1 247	382	421	518	349	329
Employed	412	153	170	364	621	213	178	241	147	105
Unemployed	60	9	22	48	33	23	11	27	5	23
Not in labor force	572	302	208	478	593	146	232	250	197	201
Not enrolled in school	360	199	150	239	232	104	217	278	107	280
High school graduate	178	144	80	120	158	28	90	167	64	102
Employed	144	84	80	101	112	20	84	127	47	57
Unemployed	9	20	–	–	20	–	6	11	–	16
Not in labor force	25	40	–	19	26	8	–	29	17	29
Not high school graduate	182	55	70	119	74	76	127	111	43	178
Employed	50	24	42	83	37	36	56	37	43	9
Unemployed	40	17	8	8	–	40	–	7	–	–
Not in labor force	92	14	20	28	37	–	71	67	–	169
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 328**	**1 530**	**1 647**	**2 619**	**1 950**	**969**	**1 501**	**1 814**	**1 453**	**2 508**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	985	593	333	639	561	287	402	674	268	659
Some college or associate degree	661	402	438	781	841	358	582	515	560	626
Bachelor's degree or higher	79	174	589	451	174	86	317	272	353	95
Persons 25 years and over	**14 692**	**10 176**	**10 210**	**17 676**	**14 278**	**8 929**	**8 904**	**10 265**	**9 000**	**10 241**
Less than 5th grade	404	179	254	567	43	84	90	129	234	142
5th to 8th grade	1 453	626	271	729	55	530	351	652	297	345
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 930	1 023	688	1 441	412	1 367	980	996	591	1 985
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 285	2 630	1 470	3 913	2 731	2 676	2 610	2 844	1 919	2 748
Some college, no degree	2 500	1 915	1 784	3 477	3 432	2 004	2 237	2 163	1 808	2 447
Associate degree, occupational program	389	262	262	582	326	224	292	269	329	282
Associate degree, academic program	258	197	283	430	727	185	192	281	301	355
Bachelor's degree	1 015	1 938	3 167	4 097	4 006	1 350	1 608	2 013	2 309	1 351
Master's degree	298	881	1 381	1 633	2 121	325	401	662	962	429
Professional school degree	132	376	381	524	322	167	118	188	152	83
Doctorate degree	28	149	269	283	103	17	25	68	98	74
Females 25 years and over	**8 101**	**5 504**	**5 310**	**9 087**	**7 351**	**5 091**	**4 699**	**5 470**	**4 634**	**3 282**
Less than 5th grade	230	96	132	321	33	34	25	103	162	24
5th to 8th grade	887	399	140	385	54	288	154	322	151	99
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 695	635	401	701	265	773	489	530	300	295
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 824	1 559	933	2 266	1 776	1 688	1 532	1 653	1 198	912
Some college, no degree	1 369	1 092	1 072	1 854	2 049	1 083	1 210	1 251	935	841
Associate degree, occupational program	219	191	149	314	217	149	194	155	179	134
Associate degree, academic program	107	102	213	238	421	127	138	177	144	129
Bachelor's degree	499	951	1 570	2 067	1 887	665	680	939	1 100	629
Master's degree	176	360	537	704	527	227	228	275	419	190
Professional school degree	74	84	97	182	106	46	43	65	39	14
Doctorate degree	21	35	66	55	16	11	6	–	7	15
Persons 25 years and over	**14 692**	**10 176**	**10 210**	**17 676**	**14 278**	**8 929**	**8 904**	**10 265**	**9 000**	**10 241**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.7	1.8	2.5	3.2	.3	.9	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.4
High school graduate or higher	67.4	82.0	88.1	84.5	96.4	77.8	84.0	82.7	87.5	75.9
Male	70.0	85.1	89.0	84.5	97.7	76.9	82.1	82.9	88.3	70.5
Female	65.3	79.5	87.3	84.5	95.2	78.5	85.8	82.5	86.8	87.3
Some college or higher	31.4	56.2	73.7	62.4	77.3	47.8	54.7	55.0	66.2	49.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	32.9	50.9	37.0	45.9	20.8	24.2	28.6	39.1	18.9
Male	10.7	41.0	59.8	41.1	58.0	23.7	28.4	34.5	44.8	15.6
Female	9.5	26.0	42.7	33.1	34.5	18.6	20.4	23.4	33.8	25.8
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 850**	**1 540**	**2 058**	**3 136**	**2 267**	**1 215**	**1 614**	**1 915**	**1 573**	**3 928**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	76.5	85.8	86.6	84.7	97.9	82.7	89.5	86.9	90.3	66.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	26.1	58.6	37.7	45.4	26.3	36.2	34.0	35.8	14.0
Females 25 to 34 years	**2 108**	**1 639**	**2 040**	**2 844**	**2 530**	**1 236**	**1 655**	**1 904**	**1 626**	**1 715**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	81.5	92.6	89.8	87.0	95.8	85.9	94.2	91.9	89.4	91.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	26.1	57.2	48.0	34.8	25.3	31.4	32.7	38.0	28.5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 725
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 171. **School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**19 204**	**9 922**	**2 261**	**6 788**	**3 279**	**5 177**	**3 950**	**7 026**	**5 189**
Preprimary school	1 165	1 093	196	735	219	436	422	577	478
Public school	655	239	139	402	121	274	216	302	233
Elementary or high school	9 830	6 276	1 631	4 615	2 437	3 531	2 680	4 526	3 471
Public school	8 938	4 709	1 475	4 219	2 278	3 397	2 583	4 034	3 198
College	8 209	2 553	434	1 438	623	1 210	848	1 923	1 240
Public college	2 369	1 628	270	1 229	529	1 038	637	1 564	943
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**19 204**	**9 922**	**2 261**	**6 788**	**3 279**	**5 177**	**3 950**	**7 026**	**5 189**
3 and 4 years	682	570	93	393	128	210	199	353	203
5 to 14 years	7 496	4 871	1 255	3 936	1 804	2 817	2 054	3 291	2 888
15 to 17 years	2 162	1 662	344	817	548	762	721	1 065	705
18 and 19 years	1 951	634	141	342	180	351	174	443	340
20 to 24 years	4 673	904	143	384	169	360	253	497	315
25 to 34 years	1 248	413	149	517	174	325	202	656	397
35 years and over	992	868	136	399	276	352	347	721	341
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	35.4	63.0	36.5	34.6	31.6	32.8	53.6	44.9	31.9
5 to 14 years	92.3	96.9	92.4	91.3	89.8	94.0	93.1	93.6	95.4
15 to 17 years	92.2	97.4	91.5	91.2	92.7	94.1	91.0	96.0	92.4
18 and 19 years	77.4	79.4	42.2	41.7	47.6	67.2	78.4	67.5	76.9
20 to 24 years	60.7	49.8	20.1	15.2	19.6	24.7	49.6	24.2	34.7
25 to 34 years	12.9	10.1	7.4	7.9	7.1	7.6	11.6	11.5	12.3
35 years and over	3.2	3.8	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.4	7.0	5.8	4.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	**10 221**	**2 614**	**1 047**	**3 351**	**1 242**	**1 979**	**732**	**2 711**	**1 351**
Percent enrolled in college	59.9	48.0	17.2	16.8	17.2	27.2	40.8	23.8	38.4
Male	58.3	45.4	21.1	14.1	15.0	31.2	38.0	22.4	40.1
Female	61.3	50.6	13.2	19.6	19.3	23.9	43.7	25.5	36.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 142**	**1 982**	**564**	**1 392**	**742**	**1 106**	**801**	**1 363**	**967**
Enrolled in school	3 407	1 774	339	848	512	897	682	1 106	816
Employed	1 265	505	124	367	210	442	269	428	382
Unemployed	147	41	25	82	23	46	49	89	39
Not in labor force	1 995	1 228	190	399	279	409	364	584	395
Not enrolled in school	735	208	225	544	230	209	119	257	151
High school graduate	384	163	139	253	71	137	28	192	79
Employed	259	130	121	211	37	106	21	157	68
Unemployed	31	–	18	15	23	6	7	11	3
Not in labor force	75	25	–	27	11	17	–	24	8
Not high school graduate	351	45	86	291	159	72	91	65	72
Employed	107	27	22	182	65	52	47	45	28
Unemployed	56	10	5	50	32	11	6	10	16
Not in labor force	188	8	59	59	62	9	38	10	28
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**10 221**	**2 614**	**1 047**	**3 351**	**1 242**	**1 979**	**732**	**2 711**	**1 351**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 246	501	438	1 071	389	689	191	872	301
Some college or associate degree	5 475	1 094	253	1 011	277	849	320	924	652
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 130	670	35	343	51	168	49	340	134
Persons 25 years and over	**40 823**	**26 770**	**8 251**	**16 697**	**11 308**	**14 603**	**6 685**	**18 082**	**11 309**
Less than 5th grade	1 155	129	1 073	262	501	108	31	192	25
5th to 8th grade	4 402	272	1 083	767	1 593	762	30	568	152
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 903	883	1 530	1 607	2 096	1 747	261	1 320	405
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 204	2 786	2 641	4 685	2 806	5 243	1 049	4 554	1 790
Some college, no degree	6 926	3 926	951	3 854	1 869	3 105	1 406	4 080	2 362
Associate degree, occupational program	1 431	497	262	682	343	487	197	695	349
Associate degree, academic program	927	709	93	528	311	396	299	538	481
Bachelor's degree	5 482	8 369	452	3 128	1 278	2 074	1 911	3 627	3 411
Master's degree	2 219	5 187	109	907	313	521	1 285	1 859	1 838
Professional school degree	864	2 606	45	210	176	115	142	471	265
Doctorate degree	310	1 406	12	67	22	45	74	178	231
Females 25 years and over	**23 173**	**14 131**	**4 436**	**8 224**	**6 416**	**7 576**	**3 346**	**9 483**	**5 806**
Less than 5th grade	588	77	600	129	245	47	21	109	15
5th to 8th grade	2 453	223	447	374	875	417	18	273	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 019	577	782	827	1 190	855	170	754	269
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 247	1 891	1 617	2 451	1 715	2 918	660	2 815	1 194
Some college, no degree	4 023	2 807	466	1 927	1 132	1 622	860	2 244	1 387
Associate degree, occupational program	876	414	103	432	220	248	159	372	248
Associate degree, academic program	543	533	51	343	218	206	177	354	234
Bachelor's degree	2 940	4 553	281	1 321	615	981	960	1 738	1 727
Master's degree	1 109	2 044	67	336	156	208	282	687	465
Professional school degree	292	703	22	74	50	66	33	119	111
Doctorate degree	83	309	–	10	–	8	6	18	39
Persons 25 years and over	**40 823**	**26 770**	**8 251**	**16 697**	**11 308**	**14 603**	**6 685**	**18 082**	**11 309**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.8	.5	13.0	1.6	4.4	.7	.5	1.1	.2
High school graduate or higher	69.5	95.2	55.3	84.2	62.9	82.1	95.2	88.5	94.9
Male	69.4	96.8	51.3	84.6	61.6	81.5	96.6	89.0	96.7
Female	69.5	93.8	58.8	83.8	64.0	82.6	93.8	88.0	93.1
Some college or higher	44.5	84.8	23.3	56.2	38.1	46.2	79.5	63.3	79.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	65.6	7.5	25.8	15.8	18.9	51.0	33.9	50.8
Male	25.2	78.8	6.5	30.3	19.8	21.2	63.8	41.6	61.8
Female	19.1	53.8	8.3	21.2	12.8	16.7	38.3	27.0	40.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**4 521**	**1 888**	**1 033**	**3 482**	**1 132**	**2 134**	**794**	**2 737**	**1 481**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	79.5	96.2	57.3	87.0	68.3	90.4	94.7	91.8	97.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.3	68.8	5.4	28.4	16.2	21.5	50.8	30.1	47.8
Females 25 to 34 years	**5 174**	**2 181**	**994**	**3 083**	**1 306**	**2 150**	**945**	**2 964**	**1 741**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	85.0	97.1	74.3	89.3	79.9	94.8	97.6	91.1	94.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.0	68.1	12.3	25.8	11.2	23.5	37.9	28.9	44.3

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 726
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**44 002**	**60 528**	**6 037**	**8 931**	**3 274**	**25 677**	**9 233**	**12 532**	**49 343**
Preprimary school	3 266	3 922	578	600	284	1 600	198	1 048	2 954
Public school	1 911	2 322	244	423	169	1 034	158	428	1 849
Elementary or high school	29 381	36 245	3 296	6 021	2 211	18 745	1 247	7 783	27 345
Public school	27 677	33 000	2 804	5 642	2 157	17 521	1 231	7 256	24 399
College	11 355	20 361	2 163	2 310	779	5 332	7 788	3 701	19 044
Public college	9 135	17 475	1 695	1 963	654	4 395	7 563	2 802	14 263
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**44 002**	**60 528**	**6 037**	**8 931**	**3 274**	**25 677**	**9 233**	**12 532**	**49 343**
3 and 4 years	1 708	1 992	266	383	115	877	82	581	1 624
5 to 14 years	22 943	28 810	2 592	4 538	1 650	13 967	1 051	5 884	20 561
15 to 17 years	5 961	6 617	836	1 094	600	3 424	265	1 981	5 581
18 and 19 years	2 477	5 509	467	688	240	1 740	2 816	790	4 964
20 to 24 years	3 299	8 451	758	934	244	1 837	4 313	1 017	8 391
25 to 34 years	4 553	5 636	655	673	175	1 911	493	1 158	4 904
35 years and over	3 061	3 513	463	621	250	1 921	213	1 121	3 318
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	27.8	24.2	51.7	30.9	36.9	26.3	32.9	48.1	30.5
5 to 14 years	93.3	92.5	94.4	92.6	94.8	92.5	89.8	94.0	93.3
15 to 17 years	93.1	89.9	95.4	91.7	96.6	89.2	94.6	95.7	87.7
18 and 19 years	49.2	41.5	81.5	62.0	74.1	55.4	95.0	71.6	73.7
20 to 24 years	21.3	19.6	34.3	27.5	41.0	22.0	92.6	29.1	43.2
25 to 34 years	12.3	10.7	12.0	10.3	11.6	10.2	30.3	11.3	12.4
35 years and over	4.6	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	**20 526**	**56 336**	**2 782**	**4 512**	**919**	**11 491**	**7 621**	**4 599**	**26 154**
Percent enrolled in college	20.5	21.3	37.9	26.0	40.8	19.8	92.6	31.9	45.1
Male	18.4	15.9	41.5	25.4	38.8	17.2	89.8	33.9	42.5
Female	22.7	32.0	35.0	26.4	42.9	22.4	94.3	29.9	47.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**9 380**	**18 417**	**1 114**	**1 909**	**772**	**5 651**	**3 180**	**2 505**	**10 970**
Enrolled in school	6 452	10 047	990	1 396	667	3 902	3 025	2 103	8 524
Employed	2 288	2 395	423	440	254	1 018	533	876	2 620
Unemployed	510	891	74	106	31	365	69	155	634
Not in labor force	3 624	6 561	493	850	382	2 480	2 423	1 072	5 255
Not enrolled in school	2 928	8 370	124	513	105	1 749	155	402	2 446
High school graduate	1 898	6 287	77	211	76	826	87	208	994
Employed	738	818	68	158	56	305	68	176	629
Unemployed	210	292	9	17	14	116	12	20	69
Not in labor force	243	461	–	28	6	195	7	12	285
Not high school graduate	1 030	2 083	47	302	29	923	68	194	1 452
Employed	275	587	25	78	14	329	26	81	321
Unemployed	198	414	–	86	–	176	10	15	275
Not in labor force	426	859	22	138	15	404	32	98	856
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**20 526**	**56 336**	**2 782**	**4 512**	**919**	**11 491**	**7 621**	**4 599**	**26 154**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 233	28 984	428	1 287	207	4 028	850	966	6 049
Some college or associate degree	6 789	17 396	1 234	1 502	460	3 415	6 158	1 968	11 176
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 283	2 255	826	207	48	400	435	984	3 108
Persons 25 years and over	**102 848**	**144 773**	**16 763**	**24 935**	**7 054**	**64 726**	**6 319**	**32 380**	**134 576**
Less than 5th grade	1 767	3 193	138	868	37	2 211	167	134	4 029
5th to 8th grade	5 319	9 516	239	3 476	348	5 955	581	662	12 389
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 158	26 833	618	5 072	718	13 428	804	1 102	26 524
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 598	44 474	2 504	6 561	1 824	19 060	1 247	3 863	30 256
Some college, no degree	24 046	29 899	2 880	4 454	1 447	13 799	1 159	6 089	23 193
Associate degree, occupational program	3 777	3 367	495	618	321	1 436	293	787	2 971
Associate degree, academic program	3 214	3 133	471	510	284	1 316	232	1 340	2 591
Bachelor's degree	13 029	16 010	5 373	2 292	1 286	4 966	962	10 971	20 649
Master's degree	4 285	5 206	2 789	716	611	1 560	442	5 160	7 078
Professional school degree	1 142	2 322	691	248	89	851	136	1 181	3 530
Doctorate degree	513	820	565	120	89	144	296	1 091	1 366
Females 25 years and over	**53 845**	**73 627**	**8 778**	**13 894**	**3 640**	**35 286**	**3 423**	**17 032**	**75 185**
Less than 5th grade	948	1 614	81	446	24	1 079	68	75	2 029
5th to 8th grade	3 148	5 336	153	1 822	165	3 288	353	502	6 725
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 296	15 373	333	2 863	418	7 659	450	664	15 066
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 847	21 863	1 708	3 819	1 082	10 447	736	2 535	17 574
Some college, no degree	12 563	14 348	1 649	2 466	739	7 342	720	3 757	13 187
Associate degree, occupational program	1 905	1 886	347	334	152	736	136	510	1 921
Associate degree, academic program	1 589	1 514	279	305	151	694	104	953	1 707
Bachelor's degree	6 276	8 147	2 966	1 305	670	2 757	473	5 483	11 527
Master's degree	1 783	2 683	972	379	213	914	280	2 025	3 964
Professional school degree	400	636	167	117	6	305	21	303	1 107
Doctorate degree	90	227	123	38	20	65	82	225	378
Persons 25 years and over	**102 848**	**144 773**	**16 763**	**24 935**	**7 054**	**64 726**	**6 319**	**32 380**	**134 576**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.7	2.2	.8	3.5	.5	3.4	2.6	.4	3.0
High school graduate or higher	79.3	72.7	94.1	62.2	84.4	66.6	75.4	94.1	68.1
Male	81.9	75.8	94.6	61.2	85.5	67.5	76.5	95.7	67.8
Female	77.0	69.7	93.5	63.1	83.3	65.9	74.6	92.7	68.3
Some college or higher	48.6	42.0	79.1	35.9	58.5	37.2	55.7	82.2	45.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.4	16.8	56.2	13.5	29.4	11.6	29.1	56.8	24.2
Male	21.3	17.8	65.0	13.9	34.2	11.8	33.8	67.5	26.3
Female	15.9	15.9	48.2	13.2	25.0	11.5	25.0	47.2	22.6
Males 25 to 34 years	**18 803**	**29 116**	**2 638**	**3 051**	**763**	**9 238**	**819**	**5 063**	**19 148**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	90.6	85.6	96.4	71.8	89.8	76.8	88.9	95.6	76.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	15.9	58.0	10.9	32.2	10.5	32.2	56.6	28.6
Females 25 to 34 years	**18 119**	**23 411**	**2 809**	**3 480**	**742**	**9 492**	**809**	**5 173**	**20 406**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	88.0	81.5	94.9	77.6	91.5	78.7	88.3	94.7	82.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.5	18.5	53.9	15.6	26.3	14.2	35.6	53.4	33.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 727
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**19 198**	**2 800**	**5 665**	**5 733**	**5 350**	**5 364**	**13 002**	**2 570**	**10 458**
Preprimary school	1 517	226	426	469	346	501	947	117	956
Public school	923	84	226	188	212	264	496	62	334
Elementary or high school	13 762	1 802	3 097	3 572	3 490	3 610	9 526	1 579	6 702
Public school	13 107	1 578	3 056	3 221	3 098	3 325	8 468	1 423	5 784
College	3 919	772	2 142	1 692	1 514	1 253	2 529	874	2 800
Public college	3 044	574	930	1 390	776	1 081	2 181	503	2 118
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**19 198**	**2 800**	**5 665**	**5 733**	**5 350**	**5 364**	**13 002**	**2 570**	**10 458**
3 and 4 years	870	85	207	252	144	234	477	39	485
5 to 14 years	10 289	1 297	2 505	2 657	2 525	2 833	7 223	1 164	5 201
15 to 17 years	3 136	500	703	800	967	860	2 000	417	1 670
18 and 19 years	1 004	240	803	416	470	347	870	202	525
20 to 24 years	1 344	242	785	582	508	328	735	292	924
25 to 34 years	1 362	239	332	589	391	443	813	222	892
35 years and over	1 193	197	330	437	345	319	884	234	761
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	35.0	40.7	35.6	42.1	25.0	33.5	28.7	20.2	48.8
5 to 14 years	91.9	89.9	92.8	94.8	93.1	92.5	91.4	93.9	95.6
15 to 17 years	90.6	97.8	93.5	93.9	95.3	92.8	91.3	90.8	94.8
18 and 19 years	45.9	81.9	77.6	72.0	64.6	60.7	62.0	65.0	69.0
20 to 24 years	19.5	30.0	41.8	36.1	29.2	21.0	24.1	31.5	36.3
25 to 34 years	7.9	11.6	9.3	12.5	9.9	9.4	9.3	12.8	13.4
35 years and over	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.8	2.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	**9 089**	**1 101**	**2 914**	**2 190**	**2 465**	**2 133**	**4 451**	**1 238**	**3 309**
Percent enrolled in college	18.8	32.2	51.1	33.7	34.3	24.6	23.3	33.8	35.5
Male	14.8	31.5	49.1	37.7	14.1	24.3	22.5	34.6	36.2
Female	22.6	32.9	52.8	29.4	48.3	24.8	24.0	33.1	34.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 523**	**633**	**1 449**	**1 126**	**1 378**	**1 234**	**2 830**	**590**	**1 957**
Enrolled in school	3 067	569	1 185	923	1 072	957	2 145	465	1 665
Employed	1 231	210	484	409	460	521	633	227	585
Unemployed	238	27	22	43	24	48	188	20	35
Not in labor force	1 598	332	679	471	588	388	1 320	218	1 045
Not enrolled in school	1 456	64	264	203	306	277	685	125	292
High school graduate	592	53	123	97	97	164	326	101	199
Employed	412	48	113	74	69	141	221	85	169
Unemployed	43	–	10	–	7	–	67	16	13
Not in labor force	109	5	–	23	21	23	38	–	17
Not high school graduate	864	11	141	106	209	113	359	24	93
Employed	385	5	77	44	76	48	150	24	50
Unemployed	134	–	16	14	17	26	58	–	–
Not in labor force	345	6	48	48	116	39	141	–	43
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**9 089**	**1 101**	**2 914**	**2 190**	**2 465**	**2 133**	**4 451**	**1 238**	**3 309**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 947	301	802	528	818	713	1 596	372	806
Some college or associate degree	2 649	388	1 428	898	751	858	1 236	546	1 255
Bachelor's degree or higher	779	216	238	202	249	215	156	179	736
Persons 25 years and over	**65 855**	**8 939**	**16 174**	**16 261**	**16 892**	**12 653**	**33 584**	**6 719**	**29 608**
Less than 5th grade	1 786	115	311	318	423	106	1 502	75	199
5th to 8th grade	7 144	242	1 374	554	1 874	253	4 406	322	601
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 162	786	2 183	1 416	2 530	814	6 214	760	1 963
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 103	2 444	5 228	4 012	5 078	3 342	9 380	2 027	5 937
Some college, no degree	11 714	1 592	3 223	3 235	2 987	3 271	6 302	1 580	6 404
Associate degree, occupational program	1 827	197	472	500	650	469	893	262	777
Associate degree, academic program	1 813	257	496	558	346	515	770	274	887
Bachelor's degree	6 842	1 892	1 806	3 666	1 883	2 914	2 908	917	8 185
Master's degree	1 958	987	712	1 492	653	742	808	450	2 561
Professional school degree	1 284	302	297	294	271	137	313	25	1 559
Doctorate degree	222	125	72	216	197	90	88	27	535
Females 25 years and over	**36 362**	**4 536**	**8 600**	**8 225**	**8 979**	**6 211**	**18 167**	**3 503**	**16 435**
Less than 5th grade	808	56	130	189	212	70	651	37	132
5th to 8th grade	3 960	133	703	295	891	133	2 426	177	371
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 684	369	1 153	655	1 418	457	3 485	343	1 117
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 890	1 478	2 800	2 444	2 797	1 799	5 132	1 180	3 947
Some college, no degree	6 661	901	1 877	1 552	1 651	1 629	3 356	856	3 901
Associate degree, occupational program	1 249	93	285	301	371	234	466	135	483
Associate degree, academic program	1 014	141	187	307	186	237	440	125	611
Bachelor's degree	3 584	869	954	1 770	1 027	1 357	1 670	440	4 246
Master's degree	1 078	393	389	554	296	219	401	171	1 158
Professional school degree	363	86	96	89	82	60	113	25	365
Doctorate degree	71	17	26	69	48	16	27	14	104
Persons 25 years and over	**65 855**	**8 939**	**16 174**	**16 261**	**16 892**	**12 653**	**33 584**	**6 719**	**29 608**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.7	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	.8	4.5	1.1	.7
High school graduate or higher	68.0	87.2	76.1	85.9	71.4	90.7	63.9	82.8	90.7
Male	67.3	86.7	75.2	85.7	70.9	92.0	63.9	81.3	91.3
Female	68.5	87.7	76.9	86.2	71.9	89.4	63.9	84.1	90.1
Some college or higher	39.0	59.9	43.8	61.3	41.4	64.3	36.0	52.6	70.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	37.0	17.8	34.9	17.8	30.7	12.3	21.1	43.4
Male	17.7	44.1	18.8	39.6	19.6	34.6	12.4	23.9	52.9
Female	14.0	30.1	17.0	30.2	16.2	26.6	12.2	18.6	35.7
Males 25 to 34 years	**8 480**	**1 043**	**1 804**	**2 431**	**2 063**	**2 453**	**4 116**	**867**	**3 060**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	77.4	87.8	85.0	82.7	77.3	93.8	78.3	87.8	91.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.0	39.4	17.8	32.3	12.0	32.8	9.2	22.5	46.0
Females 25 to 34 years	**8 825**	**1 024**	**1 759**	**2 265**	**1 871**	**2 251**	**4 644**	**874**	**3 584**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	83.5	95.3	95.8	86.2	84.9	94.4	82.7	93.5	96.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	39.2	18.8	38.4	16.5	33.4	15.1	31.1	47.3

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 728
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 965**	**3 502**	**105 358**	**3 679**	**7 976**	**6 225**	**4 528**	**4 208**	**6 317**
Preprimary school	189	281	8 457	317	594	107	218	403	435
Public school	90	107	4 210	239	182	81	109	145	235
Elementary or high school	1 446	2 307	68 357	2 814	4 982	607	3 017	2 792	4 715
Public school	1 138	2 050	63 639	2 636	4 346	521	2 939	2 373	4 569
College	1 330	914	28 544	548	2 400	5 511	1 293	1 013	1 167
Public college	959	715	22 216	461	1 911	5 323	679	765	992
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 965**	**3 502**	**105 358**	**3 679**	**7 976**	**6 225**	**4 528**	**4 208**	**6 317**
3 and 4 years	88	144	3 771	131	261	38	64	242	174
5 to 14 years	1 136	1 703	55 137	2 111	3 699	504	2 328	1 998	3 856
15 to 17 years	365	592	14 037	610	1 357	172	616	779	871
18 and 19 years	139	251	6 311	258	526	1 918	377	349	326
20 to 24 years	286	364	8 352	167	791	3 194	505	428	406
25 to 34 years	521	228	9 543	218	634	311	277	90	425
35 years and over	430	220	8 207	184	708	88	361	322	259
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	49.4	47.7	28.7	24.8	36.5	45.2	12.2	69.9	19.8
5 to 14 years	95.2	95.9	92.4	92.2	96.4	87.3	91.1	95.1	92.6
15 to 17 years	92.2	98.8	94.2	89.7	98.5	90.5	90.3	98.5	87.8
18 and 19 years	67.8	72.8	51.1	46.0	83.0	94.8	53.2	89.3	46.4
20 to 24 years	27.4	40.8	21.9	14.2	46.6	91.2	25.2	60.0	16.2
25 to 34 years	17.1	9.1	10.8	7.5	13.8	21.7	7.1	9.0	6.9
35 years and over	6.5	2.8	5.7	1.9	5.0	2.5	3.4	4.4	2.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 249**	**1 238**	**50 477**	**1 734**	**2 330**	**5 527**	**2 711**	**1 104**	**3 212**
Percent enrolled in college	30.3	38.8	22.4	12.1	46.1	92.0	26.8	54.0	16.7
Male	34.9	33.8	19.8	12.0	46.2	91.9	22.1	57.9	19.7
Female	27.0	43.3	26.0	12.1	45.9	92.2	31.5	50.5	13.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**501**	**801**	**22 200**	**1 076**	**1 541**	**2 157**	**1 147**	**903**	**1 339**
Enrolled in school	409	700	15 489	703	1 412	2 034	784	856	854
Employed	116	274	6 413	200	662	325	428	311	461
Unemployed	–	27	1 231	57	42	67	47	21	100
Not in labor force	293	399	7 712	446	708	1 636	309	524	293
Not enrolled in school	92	101	6 711	373	129	123	363	47	485
High school graduate	41	55	4 732	205	82	54	192	30	235
Employed	41	55	1 867	124	66	47	176	30	228
Unemployed	–	–	218	40	6	–	8	–	7
Not in labor force	–	–	327	41	10	7	8	–	–
Not high school graduate	51	46	1 979	168	47	69	171	17	250
Employed	27	34	1 001	55	17	40	91	12	148
Unemployed	4	5	327	44	8	14	31	–	41
Not in labor force	20	7	530	69	22	15	49	5	61
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 249**	**1 238**	**50 477**	**1 734**	**2 330**	**5 527**	**2 711**	**1 104**	**3 212**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	224	276	20 912	760	482	1 137	1 009	161	1 347
Some college or associate degree	319	499	17 454	360	1 130	3 571	899	548	844
Bachelor's degree or higher	558	238	3 744	71	358	700	172	198	122
Persons 25 years and over	**9 624**	**10 392**	**233 138**	**12 587**	**18 774**	**5 005**	**14 506**	**8 337**	**15 780**
Less than 5th grade	71	89	1 757	275	37	66	376	34	331
5th to 8th grade	125	372	5 376	1 494	237	283	1 785	60	827
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	460	595	20 920	1 859	563	465	2 361	184	1 844
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 161	2 144	67 265	3 956	2 832	872	4 344	734	5 492
Some college, no degree	1 773	1 829	61 851	2 020	3 639	918	2 259	1 281	4 064
Associate degree, occupational program	178	291	7 359	397	554	105	347	190	469
Associate degree, academic program	273	379	9 168	297	768	149	310	216	552
Bachelor's degree	3 273	2 929	41 541	1 695	5 508	1 136	1 895	2 919	1 629
Master's degree	1 594	1 077	12 546	373	3 554	624	502	1 661	409
Professional school degree	457	342	4 182	123	621	205	252	624	131
Doctorate degree	259	345	1 173	98	461	182	75	434	32
Females 25 years and over	**5 239**	**5 261**	**118 162**	**6 899**	**9 746**	**2 842**	**7 788**	**4 283**	**7 771**
Less than 5th grade	31	62	958	109	30	52	185	29	147
5th to 8th grade	59	193	3 178	816	171	154	986	46	448
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	301	376	11 865	1 079	295	322	1 168	141	985
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	807	1 228	34 977	2 317	1 847	532	2 455	537	2 760
Some college, no degree	1 144	1 080	31 182	1 227	2 264	499	1 275	810	2 013
Associate degree, occupational program	143	210	4 228	181	389	70	220	151	233
Associate degree, academic program	182	256	4 713	127	422	79	182	156	229
Bachelor's degree	1 678	1 299	19 766	836	2 888	672	1 032	1 654	707
Master's degree	675	403	5 680	183	1 205	328	219	577	159
Professional school degree	135	70	1 313	24	153	76	66	114	81
Doctorate degree	84	84	302	–	82	58	–	68	9
Persons 25 years and over	**9 624**	**10 392**	**233 138**	**12 587**	**18 774**	**5 005**	**14 506**	**8 337**	**15 780**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	.7	.9	.8	2.2	.2	1.3	2.6	.4	2.1
High school graduate or higher	93.2	89.8	88.0	71.2	95.5	83.7	68.8	96.7	81.0
Male	94.0	91.7	89.5	71.4	96.2	86.8	67.5	98.5	82.2
Female	92.5	88.0	86.5	71.0	94.9	81.4	70.0	95.0	79.7
Some college or higher	81.1	69.2	59.1	39.7	80.5	66.3	38.9	87.9	46.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	58.0	45.2	25.5	18.2	54.0	42.9	18.8	67.6	13.9
Male	68.7	55.3	28.2	21.9	64.4	46.8	20.9	79.6	15.5
Female	49.1	35.3	22.9	15.1	44.4	39.9	16.9	56.3	12.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 402**	**1 315**	**46 095**	**1 412**	**2 280**	**728**	**2 051**	**442**	**3 288**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	95.2	92.4	91.9	81.1	95.7	90.8	75.9	100.0	84.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	63.1	46.8	23.1	19.1	48.8	42.4	18.2	64.3	14.2
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 638**	**1 188**	**42 628**	**1 503**	**2 328**	**706**	**1 856**	**561**	**2 915**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	97.0	95.8	91.9	82.0	96.0	83.7	79.8	96.6	87.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	65.7	49.4	25.0	22.5	46.2	47.0	19.0	73.6	15.5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 729
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	**111 183**	**50 975**	**170 936**	**19 507**	**34 658**	**16 413**	**18 426**	**57 734**	**24 053**	**26 585**
Native	93 185	41 451	134 420	11 051	30 912	15 972	18 274	50 596	23 331	24 249
Born in State of residence	24 520	11 246	26 805	3 022	12 888	9 276	9 534	11 692	13 554	7 401
Born in a different State	66 534	28 747	103 886	7 667	17 365	6 563	8 668	36 919	9 598	16 082
Northeast	20 291	9 362	31 886	2 340	4 833	2 025	513	10 728	2 443	5 135
Midwest	11 818	5 889	19 841	1 337	3 126	1 035	692	7 069	2 368	2 884
South	29 053	11 008	43 272	3 424	7 559	3 062	7 238	13 845	4 313	6 180
West	5 372	2 488	8 887	566	1 847	441	225	5 277	474	1 883
Born abroad	2 131	1 458	3 729	362	659	133	72	1 985	179	766
Puerto Rico	326	178	677	96	51	7	–	145	–	81
U.S. outlying area	89	44	106	13	8	–	–	68	–	25
U.S. Virgin Islands	21	7	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Samoa	8	8	25	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	46	22	35	7	8	–	–	68	–	25
Northern Marianas	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	1 716	1 236	2 946	253	600	126	72	1 772	179	660
Foreign born	17 998	9 524	36 516	8 456	3 746	441	152	7 138	722	2 336
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**105 065**	**47 965**	**161 686**	**18 241**	**33 433**	**15 307**	**17 304**	**53 776**	**22 746**	**23 790**
Same house	38 662	23 267	64 255	6 132	6 128	8 660	9 841	21 448	11 250	4 529
Different house in the United States	58 581	21 561	80 977	8 097	25 142	6 483	7 370	28 296	11 226	17 872
Same place	18 511	2 623	23 766	6	3 447	–	2 908	2 765	–	826
Not in same place	40 070	18 938	57 211	8 091	21 695	6 483	4 462	25 531	11 226	17 046
Same county	–	5 240	–	1 457	838	1 841	–	7 989	3 062	5 470
Different county	40 070	13 698	57 211	6 634	20 857	4 642	4 462	17 542	8 164	11 576
Same State	12 794	6 730	16 430	3 614	12 757	3 058	1 663	5 779	4 866	4 297
Different State	27 276	6 968	40 781	3 020	8 100	1 584	2 799	11 763	3 298	7 279
Northeast	6 704	1 705	10 014	573	2 513	333	240	2 229	561	2 048
Midwest	3 016	1 081	4 998	266	786	225	206	1 710	865	920
South	13 997	3 153	19 889	1 671	4 161	767	2 143	4 877	1 517	2 983
West	3 559	1 029	5 880	510	640	259	210	2 947	355	1 328
Puerto Rico	158	–	223	–	14	–	–	65	–	6
U.S. outlying area	110	31	74	–	–	4	–	25	–	18
Elsewhere	7 554	3 106	16 157	4 012	2 149	160	93	3 942	270	1 365
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**71 809**	**31 234**	**108 855**	**11 036**	**13 809**	**8 691**	**7 730**	**33 180**	**13 372**	**16 907**
Worked in area of residence	19 574	4 073	34 382	913	10 976	1 038	4 106	3 243	1 514	1 455
Worked outside area of residence	52 235	27 161	74 473	10 123	2 833	7 653	3 624	29 937	11 858	15 452
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	**71 809**	**31 234**	**108 855**	**11 036**	**13 809**	**8 691**	**7 730**	**33 180**	**13 372**	**16 907**
Car, truck, or van	53 637	27 601	69 675	8 597	10 211	8 212	7 050	30 142	12 817	15 340
Drove alone	42 442	22 634	54 769	6 190	8 736	7 398	6 113	23 720	11 781	12 939
Carpooled	11 195	4 967	14 906	2 407	1 475	814	937	6 422	1 036	2 401
2-person carpool	8 057	3 172	11 145	1 416	1 297	760	747	2 760	903	1 489
3-person carpool	1 600	796	2 105	508	118	44	115	1 663	88	367
4-person carpool	1 024	505	1 055	275	41	–	42	1 348	25	354
5- or 6-person carpool	393	370	399	182	11	–	33	450	20	96
7-or-more-person carpool	121	124	202	26	8	10	–	201	–	95
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.15	1.04	1.10
Public transportation	12 845	2 089	27 679	1 654	842	55	97	1 704	8	750
Bus or trolley bus	6 621	1 176	7 203	1 246	834	50	68	1 406	8	160
Streetcar or trolley car	42	–	93	–	–	–	8	4	–	–
Subway or elevated	5 910	859	19 544	378	8	–	–	273	–	545
Railroad	34	7	242	9	–	–	–	–	–	8
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	238	47	597	21	–	–	21	21	–	37
Motorcycle	94	28	232	–	44	5	10	8	27	–
Bicycle	359	37	661	42	321	30	5	53	10	38
Walked	2 777	511	6 836	452	1 830	52	350	365	144	263
Other means	507	144	657	99	40	52	72	79	15	58
Worked at home	1 590	824	3 115	192	521	285	146	829	351	458
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	**70 219**	**30 410**	**105 740**	**10 844**	**13 288**	**8 406**	**7 584**	**32 351**	**13 021**	**16 449**
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	5 864	1 913	9 809	743	5 140	1 049	2 094	2 081	2 088	754
10 to 14 minutes	7 988	2 812	12 750	994	3 717	1 192	1 698	1 955	2 548	1 278
15 to 19 minutes	11 083	4 200	17 488	1 388	2 027	1 189	1 653	2 133	3 492	1 368
20 to 29 minutes	17 110	7 531	25 777	2 527	1 302	2 811	1 153	4 833	3 465	2 545
30 to 44 minutes	17 337	9 056	28 599	3 411	534	1 879	609	10 392	943	4 436
45 or more minutes	10 837	4 898	11 317	1 781	568	286	377	10 957	485	6 068
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	26.9	23.9	27.3	12.8	20.4	15.4	34.3	17.1	36.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	52.7	52.7	53.4	54.8	55.5	55.2	57.5	54.1	64.9	58.3
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	12 121	5 656	14 654	2 146	896	1 400	1 296	10 062	1 601	4 373
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	23 410	11 037	34 941	3 225	3 732	3 195	2 511	8 673	5 309	4 810
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	18 985	6 938	31 429	2 477	2 761	2 061	1 507	5 329	3 296	2 575
All other times	15 703	6 779	24 716	2 996	5 899	1 750	2 270	8 287	2 815	4 691
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	**12 035**	**6 287**	**17 394**	**1 661**	**1 600**	**1 971**	**2 280**	**5 727**	**3 391**	**2 405**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.8	32.1	25.5	21.8	9.2	33.9	35.4	31.7	37.3	24.7
Female civilian veterans	**1 193**	**442**	**1 553**	**176**	**72**	**96**	**15**	**553**	**187**	**140**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	.5	1.4	.2	2.6	1.8	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**13 228**	**6 729**	**18 947**	**1 837**	**1 672**	**2 067**	**2 295**	**6 280**	**3 578**	**2 545**
May 1975 or later service only	2 825	653	2 771	192	451	177	207	962	278	638
September 1980 or later service only	1 860	420	1 758	112	306	105	103	516	171	331
Served 2 or more years	1 731	371	1 525	74	188	89	82	502	155	277
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	4 087	2 193	5 778	536	338	643	496	3 429	1 005	1 209
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	868	605	1 266	208	33	41	50	386	71	83
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 268	628	1 816	142	174	247	246	560	451	248
Korean conflict, no World War II	1 206	818	2 044	148	207	269	300	492	533	193
Korean conflict and World War II	403	322	730	109	38	48	56	47	73	7
World War II, no Korean conflict	2 455	1 452	4 391	467	415	642	903	399	1 154	167
World War I	31	25	15	6	–	–	7	–	–	–
Other service	85	33	136	29	16	–	30	5	13	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 730
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 172. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	**29 337**	**40 341**	**151 976**	**14 986**	**15 004**	**16 064**	**47 170**	**53 056**	**11 850**	**19 622**
Native	26 032	38 889	149 324	14 562	14 947	15 394	43 818	52 697	11 752	16 722
Born in State of residence	6 955	23 609	88 296	8 910	11 009	9 706	14 614	41 203	9 317	5 414
Born in a different State	18 319	14 697	59 168	5 424	3 792	5 338	27 307	11 364	2 390	10 841
Northeast	5 813	4 879	15 402	1 426	479	1 227	7 961	2 011	751	3 439
Midwest	3 454	2 541	8 728	1 013	771	958	4 067	826	187	2 157
South	6 637	6 098	30 689	2 632	2 292	2 826	12 352	8 192	1 348	4 275
West	2 415	1 179	4 349	353	250	327	2 927	335	104	970
Born abroad	758	583	1 860	228	146	350	1 897	130	45	467
Puerto Rico	40	34	206	23	–	13	310	13	20	62
U.S. outlying area	23	–	107	–	–	4	41	–	–	12
U.S. Virgin Islands	–	–	12	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	23	–	89	–	–	–	23	–	–	12
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	695	549	1 547	205	146	333	1 546	117	25	393
Foreign born	3 305	1 452	2 652	424	57	670	3 352	359	98	2 900
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**26 929**	**37 939**	**139 535**	**13 785**	**13 932**	**15 157**	**42 509**	**49 604**	**11 142**	**18 560**
Same house	7 473	15 194	67 078	6 318	7 093	8 872	15 652	29 519	6 752	8 845
Different house in the United States	18 093	21 967	70 530	7 189	6 792	6 006	24 068	19 947	4 350	8 565
Same place	483	7 266	26 944	613	2 485	2 319	2 521	10 857	–	1 880
Not in same place	17 610	14 701	43 586	6 576	4 307	3 687	21 547	9 090	4 350	6 685
Same county	5 910	–	–	2 091	1 662	–	5 721	–	1 247	–
Different county	11 700	14 701	43 586	4 485	2 645	3 687	15 826	9 090	3 103	6 685
Same State	4 464	7 999	26 511	2 689	1 498	2 247	7 055	5 566	2 363	3 619
Different State	7 236	6 702	17 075	1 796	1 147	1 440	8 771	3 524	740	3 066
Northeast	1 741	2 213	4 615	410	90	297	1 832	788	305	795
Midwest	984	991	2 356	242	301	155	1 217	276	70	437
South	3 088	3 009	7 714	904	665	843	4 364	2 264	332	1 315
West	1 423	489	2 390	240	91	145	1 358	196	33	519
Puerto Rico	25	–	113	–	–	–	57	–	9	–
U.S. outlying area	32	–	139	–	15	–	21	–	–	20
Elsewhere	1 306	778	1 675	278	32	279	2 711	138	31	1 130
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**18 025**	**20 060**	**75 610**	**7 873**	**7 704**	**8 122**	**26 266**	**22 851**	**6 519**	**11 805**
Worked in area of residence	1 910	15 059	28 192	966	2 902	1 882	2 745	19 715	323	2 624
Worked outside area of residence	16 115	5 001	47 418	6 907	4 802	6 240	23 521	3 136	6 196	9 181
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	**18 025**	**20 060**	**75 610**	**7 873**	**7 704**	**8 122**	**26 266**	**22 851**	**6 519**	**11 805**
Car, truck, or van	16 248	14 883	71 175	7 617	7 400	7 781	24 632	20 904	6 120	10 036
Drove alone	13 915	12 195	60 120	6 572	6 278	6 787	17 252	17 195	5 130	8 503
Carpooled	2 333	2 688	11 055	1 045	1 122	994	7 380	3 709	990	1 533
2-person carpool	1 552	2 291	8 636	868	918	764	3 232	2 950	875	996
3-person carpool	347	237	1 364	108	124	163	1 354	512	86	252
4-person carpool	250	119	381	61	51	56	814	171	21	113
5- or 6-person carpool	172	6	258	8	17	–	479	55	8	69
7-or-more-person carpool	12	35	416	–	12	11	1 501	21	–	103
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.25	1.11	1.09	1.10
Public transportation	1 094	1 199	780	15	8	30	721	499	191	836
Bus or trolley bus	85	1 052	743	9	–	13	645	457	179	283
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	970	5	15	–	–	5	37	10	–	540
Railroad	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	5	–	–	8	6	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	13	137	22	–	–	6	39	32	12	13
Motorcycle	34	64	114	–	8	6	62	11	11	22
Bicycle	10	257	236	–	6	–	14	15	8	11
Walked	180	2 968	1 257	104	103	98	203	852	77	452
Other means	38	113	785	54	57	46	49	222	44	72
Worked at home	421	576	1 263	83	122	161	585	348	68	376
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	**17 604**	**19 484**	**74 347**	**7 790**	**7 582**	**7 961**	**25 681**	**22 503**	**6 451**	**11 429**
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	1 423	5 133	7 974	725	1 379	1 116	1 346	5 094	497	1 674
10 to 14 minutes	1 476	6 140	8 476	1 077	1 349	1 355	2 458	6 048	869	1 498
15 to 19 minutes	2 097	4 230	12 775	1 170	1 579	1 577	2 502	5 489	1 617	1 373
20 to 29 minutes	2 880	2 207	19 271	2 030	1 848	1 768	2 047	2 837	2 044	1 884
30 to 44 minutes	4 353	1 147	18 507	2 188	952	1 467	4 853	1 830	1 128	2 864
45 or more minutes	5 375	627	7 344	600	475	678	12 475	1 205	296	2 136
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.2	14.0	23.2	22.6	18.4	21.0	40.8	15.9	20.3	25.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.9	60.7	54.0	50.5	52.9	57.3	61.6	57.4	56.6	53.2
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	4 702	2 261	18 297	1 960	1 318	1 825	5 984	3 627	1 544	2 536
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	5 389	6 075	23 155	2 868	2 730	2 833	4 748	7 183	2 050	3 375
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	3 213	4 523	11 007	1 093	1 349	1 300	2 895	3 811	1 051	2 359
All other times	4 300	6 625	21 888	1 869	2 185	2 003	12 054	7 882	1 806	3 159
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	**3 023**	**3 158**	**18 947**	**1 979**	**1 613**	**2 455**	**5 459**	**5 985**	**1 353**	**2 457**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.6	20.6	37.2	37.2	29.5	42.3	37.3	31.9	31.8	31.1
Female civilian veterans	**234**	**253**	**1 343**	**117**	**45**	**95**	**625**	**243**	**70**	**190**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.0	.7	1.4	3.9	1.0	1.3	2.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 257**	**3 411**	**20 290**	**2 096**	**1 658**	**2 550**	**6 084**	**6 228**	**1 423**	**2 647**
May 1975 or later service only	551	524	4 106	272	183	201	1 595	676	246	421
September 1980 or later service only	266	366	2 237	165	105	100	806	343	111	286
Served 2 or more years	226	297	1 925	145	89	84	759	292	111	280
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	1 529	855	7 252	744	476	743	2 833	1 392	401	619
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	101	82	1 157	116	47	289	400	64	53	219
February 1955 to July 1964 only	414	347	1 754	275	189	210	536	597	81	333
Korean conflict, no World War II	386	390	1 971	260	238	301	401	915	146	372
Korean conflict and World War II	36	54	573	48	21	125	43	189	41	92
World War II, no Korean conflict	240	1 126	3 340	376	499	645	252	2 303	455	576
World War I	–	22	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service	–	11	125	5	5	36	24	92	–	15

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 731
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	**12 989**	**19 882**	**19 027**	**11 880**	**19 997**	**133 793**	**30 707**	**16 139**	**13 823**	**13 245**
Native	12 043	17 529	18 477	11 719	17 210	129 935	29 967	13 198	13 596	13 017
Born in State of residence	2 656	5 098	11 083	8 589	6 533	63 370	16 862	4 549	10 578	9 304
Born in a different State	9 044	11 835	7 153	3 062	10 126	62 984	12 684	8 377	2 941	3 612
Northeast	2 972	3 788	2 160	653	2 808	15 544	3 690	2 787	711	893
Midwest	1 868	2 187	1 195	429	1 618	9 184	2 343	1 266	380	506
South	3 449	4 513	3 243	1 883	4 749	33 410	5 691	3 552	1 699	1 993
West	755	1 347	555	97	951	4 846	960	772	151	220
Born abroad	343	596	241	68	551	3 581	421	272	77	101
Puerto Rico	39	102	24	6	73	326	19	19	19	–
U.S. outlying area	24	15	–	–	40	233	15	9	–	–
U.S. Virgin Islands	–	–	–	–	22	184	–	–	–	–
American Samoa	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	17	15	–	–	8	49	7	9	–	–
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	280	479	217	62	438	3 022	387	244	58	101
Foreign born	946	2 353	550	161	2 787	3 858	740	2 941	227	228
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**12 312**	**18 377**	**17 800**	**10 968**	**18 376**	**123 281**	**29 257**	**14 740**	**12 705**	**12 705**
Same house	8 485	5 186	7 289	5 764	7 909	56 248	9 513	4 572	6 235	7 053
Different house in the United States	3 521	12 297	10 263	5 152	9 307	62 638	19 132	8 787	6 470	5 573
Same place	–	26	2 205	1 870	–	25 227	4 323	1 444	602	–
Not in same place	3 521	12 271	8 058	3 282	9 307	37 411	14 809	7 343	5 868	5 573
Same county	1 130	3 039	–	987	2 340	–	–	2 751	2 039	1 334
Different county	2 391	9 232	8 058	2 295	6 967	37 411	14 809	4 592	3 829	4 239
Same State	1 070	4 319	5 205	1 439	3 702	14 529	9 772	1 865	3 008	3 006
Different State	1 321	4 913	2 853	856	3 265	22 882	5 037	2 727	821	1 233
Northeast	242	1 216	1 045	169	676	5 281	1 562	612	201	194
Midwest	159	661	254	87	375	3 140	818	450	114	187
South	651	2 107	1 222	536	1 653	10 702	2 417	1 128	437	798
West	269	929	332	64	561	3 759	240	537	69	54
Puerto Rico	–	26	–	–	31	11	–	20	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	9	–	–	7	150	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	306	859	248	52	1 122	4 234	612	1 361	–	79
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 860**	**13 691**	**9 639**	**5 574**	**11 760**	**66 008**	**14 479**	**10 017**	**7 050**	**6 573**
Worked in area of residence	746	623	3 894	2 596	812	37 136	11 360	2 126	506	1 056
Worked outside area of residence	6 114	13 068	5 745	2 978	10 948	28 872	3 119	7 891	6 544	5 517
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 860**	**13 691**	**9 639**	**5 574**	**11 760**	**66 008**	**14 479**	**10 017**	**7 050**	**6 573**
Car, truck, or van	6 004	11 866	8 138	5 056	9 218	60 878	11 748	9 031	6 634	6 086
Drove alone	4 951	9 490	6 193	3 528	7 105	51 597	9 901	7 439	5 361	5 478
Carpooled	1 053	2 376	1 945	1 528	2 113	9 281	1 847	1 592	1 273	608
2-person carpool	776	1 612	1 263	1 044	1 630	7 689	1 445	1 115	1 092	523
3-person carpool	164	480	326	227	303	937	233	288	113	47
4-person carpool	71	210	81	106	94	266	122	114	47	23
5- or 6-person carpool	25	53	34	43	50	191	38	68	21	–
7-or-more-person carpool	17	21	241	108	36	198	9	7	–	15
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.06
Public transportation	383	1 226	317	76	1 866	1 619	342	328	141	16
Bus or trolley bus	123	269	192	69	452	1 500	275	169	141	16
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	21	2	5	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	254	957	–	–	1 376	26	–	136	–	–
Railroad	6	–	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	118	7	17	79	62	23	–	–
Motorcycle	–	39	6	9	23	165	24	9	19	18
Bicycle	36	19	23	–	30	251	146	59	10	4
Walked	81	90	872	298	302	1 781	1 720	264	118	236
Other means	26	61	94	23	86	410	46	28	73	29
Worked at home	330	390	189	112	235	904	453	298	55	184
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	**6 530**	**13 301**	**9 450**	**5 462**	**11 525**	**65 104**	**14 026**	**9 719**	**6 995**	**6 389**
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	496	778	2 636	1 508	765	9 304	5 502	1 092	731	1 250
10 to 14 minutes	466	699	1 805	836	783	12 533	3 768	1 336	1 079	1 133
15 to 19 minutes	634	1 088	1 415	384	1 091	15 761	2 380	1 630	1 279	1 533
20 to 29 minutes	1 564	2 596	875	511	2 641	13 798	1 085	1 677	2 132	1 828
30 to 44 minutes	2 134	4 376	1 099	628	3 445	9 819	843	2 053	1 308	458
45 or more minutes	1 236	3 764	1 620	1 595	2 800	3 889	448	1 931	466	187
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.9	32.5	22.1	28.7	30.1	19.0	12.9	26.4	20.9	16.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	54.1	53.9	62.8	65.8	53.4	55.2	65.2	56.6	55.4	52.8
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 290	3 703	1 793	971	2 864	15 842	1 794	2 063	1 606	895
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 339	4 416	2 545	1 262	3 600	20 556	3 551	3 016	2 758	2 415
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 540	2 236	1 543	855	1 943	7 920	3 007	2 073	908	1 268
All other times	1 361	2 946	3 569	2 374	3 118	20 786	5 674	2 567	1 723	1 811
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	**2 326**	**2 314**	**2 006**	**1 459**	**2 328**	**17 069**	**2 200**	**1 383**	**1 468**	**1 801**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	47.8	32.0	28.8	33.4	31.7	40.2	18.3	23.5	31.6	39.7
Female civilian veterans	**117**	**208**	**97**	**42**	**275**	**1 762**	**116**	**90**	**93**	**125**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.1	2.5	1.1	.8	3.5	3.4	.8	1.5	1.6	1.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 443**	**2 522**	**2 103**	**1 501**	**2 603**	**18 831**	**2 316**	**1 473**	**1 561**	**1 926**
May 1975 or later service only	92	636	446	206	518	4 621	426	371	260	195
September 1980 or later service only	66	340	251	143	292	2 774	312	151	132	112
Served 2 or more years	48	320	215	122	285	2 474	283	142	102	102
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	626	1 045	577	387	881	5 719	634	749	523	466
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	513	207	48	43	163	1 825	24	48	10	24
February 1955 to July 1964 only	234	182	160	156	202	1 358	214	73	147	252
Korean conflict, no World War II	201	173	217	182	248	1 554	215	73	169	288
Korean conflict and World War II	121	42	38	43	78	606	62	15	92	41
World War II, no Korean conflict	648	224	561	437	498	2 997	731	127	339	631
World War I	–	–	6	17	–	18	–	8	–	–
Other service	8	13	50	30	15	133	10	9	21	29

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 732
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	**23 101**	**15 491**	**14 710**	**25 782**	**23 862**	**12 081**	**13 011**	**16 202**	**13 041**	**15 385**
Native	22 503	13 093	11 182	19 234	22 290	11 797	12 458	15 346	9 566	14 064
Born in State of residence	14 293	4 474	2 875	5 869	5 098	8 647	8 273	7 337	2 705	3 578
Born in a different State	7 647	8 296	8 155	12 864	16 264	3 089	4 116	7 607	6 514	10 238
Northeast	1 390	2 212	2 586	3 841	4 713	835	1 304	2 406	2 047	1 626
Midwest	1 142	1 426	1 555	2 291	2 789	358	602	907	1 156	996
South	4 700	3 957	3 330	5 440	6 691	1 711	1 938	3 630	2 716	7 035
West	415	701	684	1 292	2 071	185	272	664	595	581
Born abroad	563	323	152	501	928	61	69	402	347	248
Puerto Rico	161	10	15	69	91	–	–	81	71	50
U.S. outlying area	10	22	–	17	60	8	7	–	33	17
U.S. Virgin Islands	–	13	–	5	–	–	–	–	17	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	–	–	–	12	60	8	7	–	16	9
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	392	291	137	415	777	53	62	321	243	181
Foreign born	598	2 398	3 528	6 548	1 572	284	553	856	3 475	1 321
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 255**	**14 266**	**13 736**	**23 939**	**21 779**	**11 391**	**12 197**	**14 703**	**12 199**	**14 315**
Same house	11 509	6 170	4 610	11 596	5 578	6 264	5 316	4 473	4 744	4 142
Different house in the United States	9 229	7 119	7 909	10 513	14 332	5 084	6 724	9 739	5 974	9 667
Same place	4 684	–	–	–	86	–	–	2 199	–	479
Not in same place	4 545	7 119	7 909	10 513	14 246	5 084	6 724	7 540	5 974	9 188
Same county	–	2 028	1 911	2 419	3 560	2 046	2 099	1 974	1 306	1 971
Different county	4 545	5 091	5 998	8 094	10 686	3 038	4 625	5 566	4 668	7 217
Same State	2 392	2 544	2 419	4 640	3 864	2 075	3 079	2 105	2 346	2 264
Different State	2 153	2 547	3 579	3 454	6 822	963	1 546	3 461	2 322	4 953
Northeast	262	465	861	853	1 323	225	436	943	641	617
Midwest	229	237	472	381	903	113	235	344	227	281
South	1 311	1 448	1 740	1 653	2 999	575	743	1 808	1 080	3 769
West	351	397	506	567	1 597	50	132	366	374	286
Puerto Rico	24	–	–	4	43	–	–	39	20	–
U.S. outlying area	12	13	9	5	39	9	–	–	83	–
Elsewhere	481	964	1 208	1 821	1 787	34	157	452	1 378	506
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 561**	**8 601**	**9 625**	**15 404**	**13 745**	**6 406**	**7 859**	**9 520**	**8 093**	**6 177**
Worked in area of residence	4 836	769	401	1 146	868	647	756	3 668	434	445
Worked outside area of residence	5 725	7 832	9 224	14 258	12 877	5 759	7 103	5 852	7 659	5 732
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 561**	**8 601**	**9 625**	**15 404**	**13 745**	**6 406**	**7 859**	**9 520**	**8 093**	**6 177**
Car, truck, or van	9 980	6 895	8 017	13 083	12 879	5 993	7 581	8 804	6 733	5 767
Drove alone	8 322	5 435	6 920	10 454	9 014	5 284	6 586	7 433	5 188	4 670
Carpooled	1 658	1 460	1 097	2 629	3 865	709	995	1 371	1 545	1 097
2-person carpool	1 272	1 194	755	1 969	1 403	588	790	1 028	1 095	608
3-person carpool	273	205	151	340	773	98	119	190	164	324
4-person carpool	55	37	127	213	644	18	53	52	129	100
5- or 6-person carpool	52	13	30	87	344	5	24	43	75	24
7-or-more-person carpool	6	11	34	20	701	–	9	58	82	41
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.25	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.13
Public transportation	56	1 114	1 193	1 601	306	108	59	72	906	259
Bus or trolley bus	40	500	321	750	291	108	59	25	680	130
Streetcar or trolley car	–	25	–	8	2	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	571	837	776	–	–	–	7	188	101
Railroad	–	18	–	6	–	–	–	31	7	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	16	–	35	61	13	–	–	9	31	28
Motorcycle	5	8	18	–	13	5	11	–	37	4
Bicycle	12	9	23	18	19	15	7	30	18	–
Walked	237	330	114	271	107	144	20	389	88	37
Other means	146	26	58	74	64	43	40	27	55	9
Worked at home	125	219	202	357	357	98	141	198	256	101
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	**10 436**	**8 382**	**9 423**	**15 047**	**13 388**	**6 308**	**7 718**	**9 322**	**7 837**	**6 076**
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	1 692	515	932	1 230	1 002	834	869	2 196	476	231
10 to 14 minutes	2 077	654	1 053	1 519	1 017	1 264	1 300	1 177	883	314
15 to 19 minutes	2 083	745	1 339	2 147	898	1 434	1 592	765	1 162	648
20 to 29 minutes	1 903	1 772	2 171	3 729	1 102	1 780	2 250	1 052	2 007	1 116
30 to 44 minutes	1 866	2 628	2 388	4 222	2 703	726	1 290	2 095	2 166	1 752
45 or more minutes	815	2 068	1 540	2 200	6 666	270	417	2 037	1 143	2 015
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	30.5	25.3	25.9	40.5	18.4	20.2	26.5	25.6	35.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	51.0	53.7	50.5	53.5	59.6	61.2	60.3	58.5	51.0	57.7
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	2 374	2 094	1 369	3 052	3 441	1 046	1 282	1 960	1 417	1 796
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	3 482	2 204	3 294	4 883	2 578	2 489	2 943	2 448	2 701	1 476
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 155	1 414	2 429	3 338	1 838	1 277	1 769	2 296	1 695	900
All other times	3 425	2 670	2 331	3 774	5 531	1 496	1 724	2 618	2 024	1 904
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	**2 955**	**1 758**	**1 241**	**2 531**	**2 561**	**1 500**	**1 516**	**1 618**	**1 473**	**1 596**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.5	34.6	22.0	25.0	38.5	33.8	30.3	27.7	29.5	18.5
Female civilian veterans	**151**	**206**	**108**	**268**	**294**	**113**	**93**	**61**	**85**	**180**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	3.3	1.7	2.5	3.4	2.0	1.6	.9	1.6	4.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 106**	**1 964**	**1 349**	**2 799**	**2 855**	**1 613**	**1 609**	**1 679**	**1 558**	**1 776**
May 1975 or later service only	563	383	258	304	604	219	348	406	238	805
September 1980 or later service only	304	268	199	142	351	145	207	243	173	603
Served 2 or more years	279	229	189	125	340	116	182	228	158	484
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	912	625	445	941	1 609	384	382	647	498	660
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	95	159	50	183	143	23	38	75	167	31
February 1955 to July 1964 only	277	137	121	243	220	183	170	176	121	127
Korean conflict, no World War II	367	181	140	340	139	204	276	89	187	63
Korean conflict and World War II	83	55	16	110	31	21	50	35	59	10
World War II, no Korean conflict	786	418	319	651	103	554	324	243	288	80
World War I	–	–	–	11	–	7	8	–	–	–
Other service	23	6	–	16	6	18	13	8	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 733
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	**66 049**	**38 168**	**11 700**	**27 957**	**16 162**	**22 027**	**11 399**	**27 485**	**17 965**
Native	64 941	30 651	11 627	25 828	16 020	21 671	10 801	23 793	15 662
Born in State of residence	46 280	5 219	9 818	10 504	12 113	16 585	2 718	7 543	4 344
Born in a different State	18 200	24 643	1 809	14 751	3 827	5 036	7 816	15 549	10 626
Northeast	5 827	7 873	284	4 421	503	1 309	2 411	4 094	3 211
Midwest	3 541	4 411	190	2 488	401	673	1 458	2 977	1 989
South	7 860	10 023	1 191	6 625	2 813	2 757	2 769	7 117	4 074
West	972	2 336	144	1 217	110	297	1 178	1 361	1 352
Born abroad	461	789	–	573	80	50	267	701	692
Puerto Rico	58	41	–	35	–	15	10	106	104
U.S. outlying area	22	5	–	7	11	6	13	18	21
U.S. Virgin Islands	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	6	–	–	7	–	6	13	–	21
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	381	743	–	531	69	29	244	577	567
Foreign born	1 108	7 517	73	2 129	142	356	598	3 692	2 303
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**61 511**	**36 115**	**11 032**	**25 253**	**15 151**	**20 388**	**10 415**	**25 419**	**16 450**
Same house	32 354	20 484	6 662	7 475	9 277	10 872	3 185	10 789	5 900
Different house in the United States	28 391	12 264	4 356	17 105	5 856	9 433	6 590	13 058	9 164
Same place	13 068	2 209	756	4 573	3 050	874	–	–	–
Not in same place	15 323	10 055	3 600	12 532	2 806	8 559	6 590	13 058	9 164
Same county	–	2 485	1 318	–	–	1 990	2 010	4 224	3 286
Different county	15 323	7 570	2 282	12 532	2 806	6 569	4 580	8 834	5 878
Same State	7 515	2 781	1 633	6 779	1 715	5 149	1 661	4 477	2 294
Different State	7 808	4 789	649	5 753	1 091	1 420	2 919	4 357	3 584
Northeast	2 425	1 182	151	1 384	133	320	449	721	776
Midwest	1 229	505	45	503	171	179	402	569	432
South	3 540	2 375	428	3 235	706	802	1 365	2 494	1 630
West	614	727	25	631	81	119	703	573	746
Puerto Rico	56	9	–	6	–	–	–	21	–
U.S. outlying area	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7
Elsewhere	705	3 358	14	667	18	83	640	1 545	1 379
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**29 017**	**19 856**	**5 204**	**15 698**	**7 289**	**12 320**	**6 234**	**16 334**	**10 383**
Worked in area of residence	23 719	4 068	889	5 364	4 679	1 409	332	1 358	682
Worked outside area of residence	5 298	15 788	4 315	10 334	2 610	10 911	5 902	14 976	9 701
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	**29 017**	**19 856**	**5 204**	**15 698**	**7 289**	**12 320**	**6 234**	**16 334**	**10 383**
Car, truck, or van	25 197	16 936	4 999	14 683	6 720	11 836	5 916	13 730	9 501
Drove alone	21 622	14 703	4 262	12 064	5 527	10 355	4 328	10 886	7 119
Carpooled	3 575	2 233	737	2 619	1 193	1 481	1 588	2 844	2 382
2-person carpool	3 002	1 674	637	1 567	1 031	1 245	522	2 285	992
3-person carpool	432	339	79	518	89	159	206	335	804
4-person carpool	74	166	9	207	46	51	220	142	424
5- or 6-person carpool	44	37	5	100	10	26	210	28	146
7-or-more-person carpool	23	17	7	227	17	–	430	54	16
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.07	1.23	1.13	1.18
Public transportation	1 029	1 150	57	223	67	29	69	1 876	493
Bus or trolley bus	915	189	57	41	–	29	69	950	324
Streetcar or trolley car	10	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	938	–	96	–	–	–	901	144
Railroad	11	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	93	23	–	71	67	–	–	25	25
Motorcycle	39	19	–	61	–	–	21	31	15
Bicycle	19	40	–	32	4	5	16	8	11
Walked	1 904	344	28	233	252	97	53	306	92
Other means	320	133	46	73	137	85	14	38	29
Worked at home	509	1 234	74	393	109	268	145	345	242
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	**28 508**	**18 622**	**5 130**	**15 305**	**7 180**	**12 052**	**6 089**	**15 989**	**10 141**
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	6 134	1 764	805	2 243	1 958	1 095	267	1 140	375
10 to 14 minutes	7 628	2 178	947	2 530	2 356	1 430	668	1 400	518
15 to 19 minutes	7 446	2 651	1 357	1 448	1 539	2 065	703	1 387	794
20 to 29 minutes	4 476	5 037	1 323	1 490	687	4 426	633	2 548	1 361
30 to 44 minutes	1 987	5 155	516	2 645	398	2 474	894	4 759	3 243
45 or more minutes	837	1 837	182	4 949	242	562	2 924	4 755	3 850
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.9	23.8	17.1	31.0	13.8	21.3	40.5	32.2	35.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.1	51.7	56.9	59.4	60.3	55.5	63.1	55.0	53.7
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	4 821	2 129	1 142	3 699	2 412	2 235	1 329	4 600	3 335
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	8 689	6 984	1 641	4 013	1 969	5 085	1 246	4 427	3 111
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	5 192	5 456	900	2 539	1 027	2 327	934	2 671	1 325
All other times	9 806	4 053	1 447	5 054	1 772	2 405	2 580	4 291	2 370
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	**6 944**	**5 317**	**1 420**	**3 090**	**1 805**	**2 533**	**1 272**	**3 846**	**2 022**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.8	37.2	31.9	29.7	31.8	31.0	38.5	39.4	36.4
Female civilian veterans	**303**	**173**	**34**	**178**	**92**	**61**	**97**	**468**	**305**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	.7	1.8	1.3	.7	2.4	4.3	4.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**7 247**	**5 490**	**1 454**	**3 268**	**1 897**	**2 594**	**1 369**	**4 314**	**2 327**
May 1975 or later service only	988	295	190	839	193	262	184	890	428
September 1980 or later service only	594	200	98	475	94	176	141	574	236
Served 2 or more years	502	154	84	439	94	155	141	548	215
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	1 679	1 247	454	1 329	420	720	761	1 558	1 218
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	97	738	9	55	28	63	89	575	184
February 1955 to July 1964 only	587	577	185	288	201	336	134	300	127
Korean conflict, no World War II	951	698	217	308	279	405	123	340	173
Korean conflict and World War II	157	302	7	73	29	41	15	161	85
World War II, no Korean conflict	2 658	1 620	383	368	739	736	63	468	104
World War I	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service	105	13	9	8	8	31	–	22	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 734
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	**170 045**	**261 229**	**24 610**	**38 386**	**11 005**	**103 907**	**15 940**	**48 556**	**203 056**
Native	163 113	251 463	21 170	37 679	10 774	102 519	15 502	42 807	199 336
Born in State of residence	78 949	119 360	5 063	28 495	5 748	68 003	10 035	9 347	143 093
Born in a different State	79 622	127 919	15 583	8 658	4 763	33 583	5 199	31 875	55 160
Northeast	18 827	32 473	5 055	2 427	1 145	7 030	1 306	11 948	16 029
Midwest	12 720	25 489	2 879	921	926	3 704	873	6 120	6 506
South	41 492	59 156	6 062	4 878	2 141	20 712	2 608	11 082	30 240
West	6 583	10 801	1 587	432	551	2 137	412	2 725	2 385
Born abroad	4 542	4 184	524	526	263	933	268	1 585	1 083
Puerto Rico	746	876	33	22	5	174	14	122	122
U.S. outlying area	288	392	7	88	13	74	27	8	71
U.S. Virgin Islands	131	160	–	77	–	26	–	–	26
American Samoa	31	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	109	172	7	–	13	48	14	–	34
Northern Marianas	5	14	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Born abroad of American parents	3 508	2 916	484	416	245	685	227	1 455	890
Foreign born	6 932	9 766	3 440	707	231	1 388	438	5 749	3 720
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**154 373**	**239 629**	**23 168**	**35 540**	**10 335**	**95 160**	**15 391**	**45 306**	**189 124**
Same house	63 895	94 200	8 946	18 920	5 483	51 163	5 210	16 120	93 781
Different house in the United States	84 718	139 961	12 884	16 235	4 504	43 368	9 908	26 764	94 058
Same place	33 107	55 325	238	8 994	1 250	23 759	1 720	4 865	53 271
Not in same place	51 611	84 636	12 646	7 241	3 254	19 609	8 188	21 899	40 787
Same county	–	–	4 219	–	–	–	–	5 185	–
Different county	51 611	84 636	8 427	7 241	3 254	19 609	8 188	16 714	40 787
Same State	19 200	21 056	2 866	4 452	1 628	9 958	6 506	4 968	22 904
Different State	32 411	63 580	5 561	2 789	1 626	9 651	1 682	11 746	17 883
Northeast	7 713	14 724	1 530	881	286	2 321	378	3 194	6 388
Midwest	4 653	12 747	1 004	171	178	1 407	203	1 413	1 742
South	14 955	27 721	2 166	1 421	698	4 465	977	5 245	8 557
West	5 090	8 388	861	316	464	1 458	124	1 894	1 196
Puerto Rico	166	369	–	–	–	87	–	11	29
U.S. outlying area	78	331	–	12	24	6	7	–	10
Elsewhere	5 516	4 768	1 338	373	324	536	266	2 411	1 246
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**82 662**	**130 549**	**15 888**	**16 007**	**5 700**	**44 390**	**6 192**	**30 196**	**94 365**
Worked in area of residence	54 958	100 821	1 226	8 613	1 136	23 885	3 920	6 787	63 576
Worked outside area of residence	27 704	29 728	14 662	7 394	4 564	20 505	2 272	23 409	30 789
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	**82 662**	**130 549**	**15 888**	**16 007**	**5 700**	**44 390**	**6 192**	**30 196**	**94 365**
Car, truck, or van	73 544	91 220	13 026	14 143	5 391	39 027	4 987	26 715	73 941
Drove alone	61 048	73 125	11 289	11 040	4 683	30 859	4 218	22 865	60 902
Carpooled	12 496	18 095	1 737	3 103	708	8 168	769	3 850	13 039
2-person carpool	10 279	14 518	975	2 183	555	5 999	686	2 718	10 513
3-person carpool	1 417	2 233	467	426	84	1 170	55	594	1 712
4-person carpool	406	672	185	187	42	466	20	344	560
5- or 6-person carpool	143	293	63	83	16	173	8	127	122
7-or-more-person carpool	251	379	47	224	11	360	–	67	132
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	2 448	6 077	2 097	724	24	1 650	23	1 768	11 863
Bus or trolley bus	2 320	5 794	229	552	17	1 435	–	727	11 750
Streetcar or trolley car	–	12	32	–	–	–	–	14	9
Subway or elevated	10	16	1 811	–	7	–	–	958	40
Railroad	5	–	25	4	–	–	–	12	19
Ferryboat	4	19	–	–	–	61	–	–	–
Taxicab	109	236	–	168	–	154	23	57	45
Motorcycle	251	486	13	–	9	120	–	10	93
Bicycle	477	1 051	20	39	6	409	22	119	926
Walked	3 972	6 310	247	775	54	1 814	961	565	5 124
Other means	791	1 704	43	158	86	376	13	142	849
Worked at home	1 179	23 701	442	168	130	994	186	877	1 569
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	**81 483**	**106 848**	**15 446**	**15 839**	**5 570**	**43 396**	**6 006**	**29 319**	**92 796**
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	12 214	13 354	1 013	2 195	836	5 034	2 392	3 204	10 949
10 to 14 minutes	13 754	16 376	1 502	3 346	662	7 504	1 314	4 080	15 848
15 to 19 minutes	16 831	22 445	1 756	3 484	1 061	8 682	827	4 046	21 036
20 to 29 minutes	19 938	27 458	3 293	2 470	1 526	9 708	809	5 189	23 764
30 to 44 minutes	13 036	19 553	4 348	3 020	1 064	8 300	374	6 402	14 754
45 or more minutes	5 710	7 662	3 534	1 324	421	4 168	290	6 398	6 445
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	20.6	29.0	20.1	20.8	21.3	13.6	27.0	20.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	54.9	56.2	52.8	53.9	54.6	52.9	55.1	54.4	56.9
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	21 603	26 251	2 681	3 156	1 308	12 232	713	5 277	15 855
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	21 958	26 582	5 645	4 617	2 066	11 453	1 586	10 517	28 803
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	10 376	15 114	3 941	2 329	824	6 280	1 026	7 380	20 098
All other times	27 546	38 901	3 179	5 737	1 372	13 431	2 681	6 145	28 040
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	**19 067**	**27 172**	**2 530**	**4 539**	**1 345**	**12 838**	**1 059**	**5 183**	**20 287**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.7	38.1	27.2	34.2	35.9	38.1	17.5	28.6	27.6
Female civilian veterans	**2 055**	**2 842**	**198**	**398**	**96**	**916**	**28**	**329**	**1 039**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	.3	1.6	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 122**	**30 014**	**2 728**	**4 937**	**1 441**	**13 754**	**1 087**	**5 512**	**21 326**
May 1975 or later service only	5 859	8 944	408	994	122	3 086	147	906	3 497
September 1980 or later service only	3 531	5 855	260	594	82	1 979	93	570	2 189
Served 2 or more years	3 248	5 391	235	524	73	1 752	72	534	1 889
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	6 623	7 542	983	1 351	609	3 585	259	2 373	5 706
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 317	2 123	218	439	128	683	–	255	254
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 381	1 735	318	329	159	991	85	567	1 648
Korean conflict, no World War II	1 569	1 968	281	477	131	1 362	185	497	2 237
Korean conflict and World War II	610	1 345	71	212	45	484	45	132	509
World War II, no Korean conflict	3 646	6 068	441	1 100	241	3 361	366	692	7 180
World War I	16	23	–	12	–	9	–	36	77
Other service	101	266	8	23	6	193	–	54	218

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 735
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	**96 397**	**12 675**	**23 756**	**23 706**	**24 461**	**20 512**	**52 141**	**10 314**	**42 629**
Native	94 882	10 901	23 355	17 418	24 094	18 887	51 708	10 214	40 566
Born in State of residence	70 853	3 939	16 656	5 867	17 488	6 894	38 988	6 844	24 039
Born in a different State	23 620	6 790	6 583	11 093	6 481	11 588	12 420	3 290	16 145
Northeast	4 983	1 945	1 778	3 476	1 875	3 892	2 377	1 017	5 188
Midwest	3 678	1 400	1 003	2 099	986	2 021	1 191	644	2 587
South	13 835	2 775	3 506	4 689	3 297	4 777	8 313	1 489	7 533
West	1 124	670	296	829	323	898	539	140	837
Born abroad	409	172	116	458	125	405	300	80	382
Puerto Rico	32	48	11	77	–	100	25	6	62
U.S. outlying area	8	–	8	23	6	–	22	16	18
U.S. Virgin Islands	8	–	–	10	6	–	6	16	7
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	–	–	8	5	–	–	8	–	–
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	369	124	97	358	119	305	253	58	302
Foreign born	1 515	1 774	401	6 288	367	1 625	433	100	2 063
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**89 599**	**11 994**	**22 539**	**22 105**	**23 084**	**18 776**	**48 125**	**9 656**	**40 119**
Same house	48 107	6 847	11 613	10 436	11 361	7 482	28 579	5 287	20 770
Different house in the United States	40 979	4 584	10 699	9 678	11 571	10 702	19 329	4 263	18 925
Same place	21 925	–	4 465	1 288	4 601	44	10 299	–	–
Not in same place	19 054	4 584	6 234	8 390	6 970	10 658	9 030	4 263	18 925
Same county	–	1 305	–	1 834	–	3 364	–	1 038	6 787
Different county	19 054	3 279	6 234	6 556	6 970	7 294	9 030	3 225	12 138
Same State	10 832	1 721	3 801	3 750	3 995	3 835	5 992	2 243	7 300
Different State	8 222	1 558	2 433	2 806	2 975	3 459	3 038	982	4 838
Northeast	1 559	250	624	532	557	870	679	276	1 356
Midwest	1 116	172	315	379	346	492	350	153	656
South	4 823	883	1 357	1 420	1 818	1 617	1 649	469	2 334
West	724	253	137	475	254	480	360	84	492
Puerto Rico	15	–	4	11	–	6	–	–	14
U.S. outlying area	8	6	–	62	–	–	–	–	18
Elsewhere	490	557	223	1 918	152	586	217	106	392
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**44 806**	**7 540**	**11 949**	**13 761**	**11 014**	**12 635**	**22 255**	**5 571**	**22 159**
Worked in area of residence	31 115	436	6 257	2 272	1 645	610	11 801	118	3 673
Worked outside area of residence	13 691	7 104	5 692	11 489	9 369	12 025	10 454	5 453	18 486
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	**44 806**	**7 540**	**11 949**	**13 761**	**11 014**	**12 635**	**22 255**	**5 571**	**22 159**
Car, truck, or van	41 099	6 483	11 107	12 254	9 887	11 826	20 223	5 371	20 576
Drove alone	34 590	5 253	10 088	9 562	8 163	10 158	15 668	4 841	18 383
Carpooled	6 509	1 230	1 019	2 692	1 724	1 668	4 555	530	2 193
2-person carpool	5 403	851	860	1 419	1 392	1 234	2 914	438	1 822
3-person carpool	739	232	126	716	226	205	621	67	245
4-person carpool	232	115	30	293	49	145	157	25	67
5- or 6-person carpool	100	24	3	175	50	45	183	–	59
7-or-more-person carpool	35	8	–	89	7	39	680	–	–
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.12	1.05	1.15	1.10	1.09	1.16	1.06	1.06
Public transportation	1 353	796	7	710	66	169	430	6	294
Bus or trolley bus	1 289	167	7	577	19	97	341	6	270
Streetcar or trolley car	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	607	–	112	–	59	8	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	54	22	–	21	47	13	81	–	16
Motorcycle	74	10	15	31	17	–	15	–	28
Bicycle	86	6	49	44	29	57	79	–	49
Walked	1 310	84	504	338	675	151	744	75	306
Other means	299	40	52	98	124	61	223	9	89
Worked at home	585	121	215	286	216	371	541	110	817
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	**44 221**	**7 419**	**11 734**	**13 475**	**10 798**	**12 264**	**21 714**	**5 461**	**21 342**
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	7 064	463	2 571	1 077	2 516	1 249	2 993	692	2 159
10 to 14 minutes	10 261	560	2 503	1 454	2 357	1 592	3 027	902	3 290
15 to 19 minutes	12 317	933	2 644	1 753	2 269	1 597	3 092	1 553	4 319
20 to 29 minutes	8 662	1 743	2 614	3 169	1 673	2 029	4 260	1 594	6 708
30 to 44 minutes	3 890	2 232	1 018	3 999	1 342	2 816	4 948	561	3 916
45 or more minutes	2 027	1 488	384	2 023	641	2 981	3 394	159	950
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.8	28.7	16.2	25.9	17.3	28.5	24.1	17.9	20.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.7	54.1	63.9	52.9	57.3	55.5	52.8	65.1	57.2
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	8 839	2 139	2 374	2 923	1 836	3 138	5 231	850	2 575
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	14 165	2 365	4 029	4 531	3 325	3 855	6 262	1 877	8 573
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	8 295	1 200	2 031	2 383	2 274	2 255	3 327	1 278	5 874
All other times	12 922	1 715	3 300	3 638	3 363	3 016	6 894	1 456	4 320
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	**12 145**	**2 034**	**3 697**	**2 827**	**3 203**	**2 525**	**5 414**	**1 193**	**5 241**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	40.7	40.6	30.4	34.7	32.3	30.3	30.2	34.0
Female civilian veterans	**613**	**201**	**174**	**269**	**115**	**159**	**299**	**20**	**178**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	3.9	1.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.4	.5	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 758**	**2 235**	**3 871**	**3 096**	**3 318**	**2 684**	**5 713**	**1 213**	**5 419**
May 1975 or later service only	1 864	257	431	422	479	474	954	145	326
September 1980 or later service only	915	113	243	234	277	252	513	102	189
Served 2 or more years	795	113	235	187	258	231	496	96	156
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	3 089	777	892	882	752	1 124	1 605	328	1 342
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	174	210	45	303	29	112	176	59	52
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 153	197	432	261	347	348	662	133	581
Korean conflict, no World War II	1 715	307	532	427	528	319	637	182	656
Korean conflict and World War II	280	40	83	181	77	38	106	44	131
World War II, no Korean conflict	4 305	427	1 367	613	1 073	265	1 526	312	2 268
World War I	70	–	38	–	–	–	5	–	–
Other service	108	20	51	7	33	4	42	10	63

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 736
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 172. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	**13 124**	**14 852**	**393 069**	**18 549**	**28 126**	**11 530**	**21 947**	**13 133**	**26 401**
Native	10 096	12 542	372 552	18 149	24 186	10 972	21 391	11 584	23 486
Born in State of residence	1 959	3 505	140 100	12 858	5 051	4 232	12 526	2 362	9 078
Born in a different State	7 854	8 674	222 809	5 154	18 330	6 454	8 732	8 961	13 646
Northeast	2 613	2 618	68 301	1 506	6 042	2 430	2 000	3 170	4 036
Midwest	1 655	1 796	43 758	882	3 870	1 213	1 188	1 855	2 289
South	2 872	3 445	86 968	2 350	6 607	2 332	4 993	3 055	6 149
West	714	815	23 782	416	1 811	479	551	881	1 172
Born abroad	283	363	9 643	137	805	286	133	261	762
Puerto Rico	–	34	1 404	30	168	28	–	13	184
U.S. outlying area	37	7	722	–	31	–	–	–	17
U.S. Virgin Islands	14	7	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Samoa	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	23	–	538	–	22	–	–	–	8
Northern Marianas	–	–	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	246	322	7 517	107	606	258	133	248	561
Foreign born	3 028	2 310	20 517	400	3 940	558	556	1 549	2 915
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**12 462**	**14 004**	**358 154**	**17 291**	**26 320**	**11 299**	**20 455**	**12 333**	**24 146**
Same house	4 289	7 800	128 288	9 555	11 816	2 699	9 393	7 266	9 564
Different house in the United States	7 017	5 144	218 473	7 634	12 965	8 245	10 839	4 501	13 315
Same place	–	813	86 405	3 509	18	798	3 577	–	3 214
Not in same place	7 017	4 331	132 068	4 125	12 947	7 447	7 262	4 501	10 101
Same county	2 520	1 235	–	–	4 462	–	–	2 355	1 217
Different county	4 497	3 096	132 068	4 125	8 485	7 447	7 262	2 146	8 884
Same State	1 409	1 030	39 448	2 408	3 041	4 489	3 744	670	4 456
Different State	3 088	2 066	92 620	1 717	5 444	2 958	3 518	1 476	4 428
Northeast	777	372	22 533	399	1 059	1 342	715	386	946
Midwest	445	204	14 743	176	868	443	503	189	511
South	1 397	968	40 452	936	2 359	975	1 971	614	1 973
West	469	522	14 892	206	1 158	198	329	287	998
Puerto Rico	–	–	730	10	82	16	–	–	96
U.S. outlying area	14	–	507	–	46	7	–	–	36
Elsewhere	1 142	1 060	10 156	92	1 411	332	223	566	1 135
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**8 383**	**8 733**	**213 432**	**8 528**	**16 864**	**4 894**	**11 285**	**7 081**	**15 091**
Worked in area of residence	1 382	1 543	117 095	5 753	1 108	3 770	7 400	398	3 569
Worked outside area of residence	7 001	7 190	96 337	2 775	15 756	1 124	3 885	6 683	11 522
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	**8 383**	**8 733**	**213 432**	**8 528**	**16 864**	**4 894**	**11 285**	**7 081**	**15 091**
Car, truck, or van	7 273	7 302	192 796	7 905	14 918	3 054	9 989	6 292	13 983
Drove alone	6 069	6 141	167 265	6 831	11 375	2 602	8 167	5 545	10 565
Carpooled	1 204	1 161	25 531	1 074	3 543	452	1 822	747	3 418
2-person carpool	819	653	21 116	930	1 424	330	1 422	471	1 911
3-person carpool	225	171	3 016	99	1 121	89	276	109	642
4-person carpool	84	191	815	35	548	14	60	122	298
5- or 6-person carpool	56	117	323	–	365	–	40	37	200
7-or-more-person carpool	20	29	261	10	85	19	24	8	367
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.18	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.18
Public transportation	666	748	1 637	28	1 175	88	178	401	218
Bus or trolley bus	105	116	1 458	6	958	48	54	16	155
Streetcar or trolley car	–	6	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	526	621	18	–	202	–	9	370	20
Railroad	7	–	28	–	–	–	7	–	9
Ferryboat	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	4
Taxicab	28	–	103	22	15	40	108	15	30
Motorcycle	4	17	603	–	26	24	21	9	17
Bicycle	12	27	912	–	30	183	27	18	65
Walked	124	271	7 373	308	244	1 282	608	23	455
Other means	58	25	3 154	103	62	22	105	26	77
Worked at home	246	343	6 957	184	409	241	357	312	276
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	**8 137**	**8 390**	**206 475**	**8 344**	**16 455**	**4 653**	**10 928**	**6 769**	**14 815**
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 221	946	23 819	2 337	947	1 991	3 013	311	1 635
10 to 14 minutes	910	926	26 586	2 273	989	1 329	3 130	668	1 498
15 to 19 minutes	1 056	1 073	34 890	1 304	1 342	535	1 927	969	1 282
20 to 29 minutes	1 547	1 619	52 577	962	3 019	346	1 033	1 421	1 604
30 to 44 minutes	2 081	2 344	47 329	982	5 622	262	677	1 818	3 300
45 or more minutes	1 322	1 482	21 274	486	4 536	190	1 148	1 582	5 496
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.8	26.2	22.7	16.0	32.1	12.4	17.9	29.1	34.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	51.2	52.7	53.0	55.0	52.3	59.2	67.0	52.0	58.0
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 141	1 605	46 367	1 609	4 529	412	2 161	1 169	3 727
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	3 022	3 018	55 659	3 340	4 779	863	2 946	2 491	2 703
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	2 579	1 925	35 365	1 193	2 964	1 048	2 219	1 618	1 550
All other times	1 395	1 842	69 084	2 202	4 183	2 330	3 602	1 491	6 835
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	**1 428**	**2 088**	**45 574**	**2 304**	**3 827**	**890**	**2 709**	**1 770**	**3 192**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.1	35.4	41.4	33.8	38.9	18.9	32.9	36.9	33.3
Female civilian veterans	**100**	**111**	**5 157**	**92**	**348**	**48**	**83**	**47**	**344**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.8	3.6	1.1	3.1	.8	.9	.9	3.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 528**	**2 199**	**50 731**	**2 396**	**4 175**	**938**	**2 792**	**1 817**	**3 536**
May 1975 or later service only	235	165	13 520	317	584	228	355	99	939
September 1980 or later service only	165	87	8 628	171	313	165	216	56	561
Served 2 or more years	146	80	7 934	159	256	158	214	41	529
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	407	570	18 598	456	1 590	193	819	657	1 166
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	82	123	4 413	24	479	45	35	182	317
February 1955 to July 1964 only	152	286	3 032	221	375	42	267	339	305
Korean conflict, no World War II	240	323	3 561	392	443	86	459	273	403
Korean conflict and World War II	97	99	1 470	36	152	19	55	39	50
World War II, no Korean conflict	300	622	5 782	883	527	318	769	228	343
World War I	7	4	22	–	7	–	5	–	6
Other service	8	7	333	67	18	7	28	–	7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 737
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**95 529**	**42 076**	**147 537**	**15 935**	**31 332**	**12 496**	**14 940**	**42 182**	**19 424**	**20 151**
In labor force	75 653	32 261	113 570	11 714	15 266	9 047	8 451	34 265	13 702	17 548
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.2	76.7	77.0	73.5	48.7	72.4	56.6	81.2	70.5	87.1
Armed Forces	2 250	503	4 761	274	87	7	30	2 625	44	341
Civilian labor force	73 403	31 758	108 809	11 440	15 179	9 040	8 421	31 640	13 658	17 207
Employed	70 756	31 105	105 584	11 017	14 129	8 818	7 825	30 842	13 385	16 830
At work 35 or more hours	61 033	25 748	88 867	8 843	7 151	7 183	5 751	24 261	10 892	14 510
Unemployed	2 647	653	3 225	423	1 050	222	596	798	273	377
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.7	6.9	2.5	7.1	2.5	2.0	2.2
Not in labor force	19 876	9 815	33 967	4 221	16 066	3 449	6 489	7 917	5 722	2 603
Institutionalized persons	1 713	403	1 205	331	–	208	417	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**50 618**	**22 051**	**75 710**	**8 121**	**13 851**	**6 674**	**8 482**	**21 710**	**10 287**	**10 086**
In labor force	37 377	15 324	53 588	5 331	6 574	4 324	4 107	15 906	6 389	8 149
Percent of females 16 years and over	73.8	69.5	70.8	65.6	47.5	64.8	48.4	73.3	62.1	80.8
Armed Forces	646	41	1 068	71	–	–	10	243	–	30
Civilian labor force	36 731	15 283	52 520	5 260	6 574	4 324	4 097	15 663	6 389	8 119
Employed	35 454	15 015	51 050	5 018	6 032	4 208	3 782	15 363	6 257	7 915
At work 35 or more hours	29 571	11 751	41 300	3 864	2 855	2 971	2 420	10 850	4 587	6 287
Unemployed	1 277	268	1 470	242	542	116	315	300	132	204
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	1.8	2.8	4.6	8.2	2.7	7.7	1.9	2.1	2.5
Not in labor force	13 241	6 727	22 122	2 790	7 277	2 350	4 375	5 804	3 898	1 937
Institutionalized persons	953	359	614	264	–	114	196	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**1 724**	**1 398**	**2 650**	**437**	**3 863**	**451**	**536**	**2 077**	**588**	**491**
Employed	725	692	1 213	207	533	183	193	1 013	321	249
Unemployed	128	80	175	31	99	24	35	115	36	27
Not in labor force	865	617	1 066	199	3 217	244	302	949	223	192
Males 20 to 24 years	**4 897**	**1 677**	**7 963**	**937**	**7 368**	**375**	**610**	**1 658**	**761**	**1 213**
Employed	3 745	1 299	5 581	738	2 772	275	447	1 223	630	1 059
Unemployed	376	34	270	48	288	17	59	100	25	41
Not in labor force	474	331	1 058	89	4 286	83	104	329	99	87
Males 25 to 54 years	**30 730**	**12 383**	**48 363**	**4 889**	**5 109**	**3 638**	**3 287**	**14 688**	**5 312**	**7 771**
Employed	27 078	11 489	42 008	4 320	4 181	3 442	2 700	11 804	5 097	7 257
Unemployed	751	188	1 108	102	107	62	150	248	65	95
Not in labor force	1 617	281	2 840	326	770	127	423	268	121	157
Males 55 to 64 years	**3 725**	**2 534**	**5 653**	**691**	**563**	**732**	**870**	**1 469**	**1 201**	**394**
Employed	2 832	1 980	4 006	541	480	570	505	1 244	794	302
Unemployed	96	60	124	–	14	3	6	35	15	10
Not in labor force	785	479	1 487	150	69	159	359	182	392	82
Males 65 to 69 years	**1 334**	**926**	**2 441**	**377**	**204**	**306**	**494**	**307**	**572**	**98**
In labor force	563	423	968	130	92	94	171	136	165	28
Not in labor force	771	503	1 473	247	112	212	323	171	407	70
Did not work in 1989	583	419	1 128	227	65	132	255	112	309	53
Males 70 years and over	**2 501**	**1 107**	**4 757**	**483**	**374**	**320**	**661**	**273**	**703**	**98**
In labor force	378	230	836	63	39	46	58	59	121	20
Not in labor force	2 123	877	3 921	420	335	274	603	214	582	78
Did not work in 1989	1 913	732	3 387	386	292	238	548	192	537	66
Females 16 to 19 years	**1 451**	**968**	**2 706**	**412**	**2 937**	**431**	**596**	**1 971**	**661**	**582**
Employed	691	445	1 245	184	544	219	262	856	324	313
Unemployed	78	22	99	46	57	38	74	71	6	23
Not in labor force	671	501	1 301	182	2 336	174	260	1 044	331	246
Females 20 to 24 years	**5 423**	**1 854**	**8 442**	**870**	**4 896**	**410**	**679**	**1 839**	**768**	**1 300**
Employed	4 427	1 457	6 279	583	2 002	285	397	1 352	635	1 157
Unemployed	190	76	313	71	312	44	49	73	–	4
Not in labor force	684	321	1 525	187	2 582	81	233	414	133	119
Females 25 to 54 years	**32 006**	**13 647**	**46 221**	**4 630**	**4 599**	**4 097**	**3 745**	**15 760**	**5 878**	**7 614**
Employed	26 861	11 348	38 323	3 655	3 123	3 246	2 498	12 303	4 643	6 181
Unemployed	937	164	905	125	173	34	161	145	99	150
Not in labor force	3 695	2 094	6 311	808	1 303	817	1 076	3 069	1 136	1 273
Females 55 to 64 years	**4 184**	**2 559**	**6 173**	**762**	**587**	**796**	**1 174**	**1 231**	**1 342**	**391**
Employed	2 546	1 403	3 703	434	292	392	452	766	522	253
Unemployed	50	6	128	–	–	–	25	4	20	22
Not in labor force	1 588	1 150	2 342	328	295	404	697	461	800	116
Females 65 to 69 years	**2 320**	**1 117**	**3 474**	**453**	**290**	**380**	**640**	**358**	**623**	**58**
In labor force	634	243	926	99	40	61	132	66	95	–
Not in labor force	1 686	874	2 548	354	250	319	508	292	528	58
Did not work in 1989	1 386	739	2 206	322	204	270	458	248	471	54
Females 70 years and over	**5 234**	**1 906**	**8 694**	**994**	**542**	**560**	**1 648**	**551**	**1 015**	**141**
In labor force	317	119	599	63	31	5	47	27	45	16
Not in labor force	4 917	1 787	8 095	931	511	555	1 601	524	970	125
Did not work in 1989	4 682	1 684	7 566	841	498	542	1 566	519	918	125
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**50 618**	**22 051**	**75 710**	**8 121**	**13 851**	**6 674**	**8 482**	**21 710**	**10 287**	**10 086**
With own children under 6 years	5 216	2 873	7 960	1 137	1 114	957	963	3 745	1 230	2 333
In labor force	3 635	1 973	5 395	690	632	643	549	2 307	701	1 579
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 273	2 964	6 433	880	1 147	1 397	1 329	6 041	1 807	1 621
In labor force	3 620	2 536	5 317	732	809	1 116	956	4 981	1 465	1 377
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**4 812**	**3 078**	**8 576**	**1 072**	**1 185**	**1 104**	**875**	**4 543**	**1 354**	**2 772**
Both parents in labor force	3 090	1 917	5 199	629	579	689	473	2 564	697	1 690
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 676	1 125	2 869	429	211	319	169	1 378	436	741
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**1 951**	**433**	**1 862**	**350**	**295**	**223**	**425**	**368**	**194**	**302**
Parent in labor force	1 499	393	1 456	239	212	180	216	293	170	254
At work 35 or more hours	948	359	1 031	150	127	97	122	241	133	231
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**5 636**	**5 134**	**10 197**	**1 561**	**1 688**	**2 375**	**1 719**	**11 209**	**3 146**	**3 161**
Both parents in labor force	4 183	3 814	7 326	950	924	1 668	1 034	8 332	2 041	2 415
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 541	2 474	4 098	569	443	1 041	553	4 793	1 124	1 500
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**3 692**	**1 302**	**3 623**	**736**	**494**	**457**	**697**	**1 506**	**590**	**491**
Parent in labor force	3 209	1 175	3 241	663	457	429	505	1 328	548	413
At work 35 or more hours	2 377	1 011	2 634	584	242	314	273	1 164	464	351

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 738
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**22 275**	**33 768**	**112 848**	**11 253**	**11 837**	**12 973**	**32 689**	**42 570**	**9 524**	**16 381**
In labor force	18 667	21 281	79 979	8 293	8 160	8 535	27 501	25 513	6 857	12 325
Percent of persons 16 years and over	83.8	63.0	70.9	73.7	68.9	65.8	84.1	59.9	72.0	75.2
Armed Forces	481	188	4 110	147	12	137	1 875	31	20	113
Civilian labor force	18 186	21 093	75 869	8 146	8 148	8 398	25 626	25 482	6 837	12 212
Employed	17 762	20 198	72 486	7 835	7 821	8 063	24 765	23 259	6 559	11 890
At work 35 or more hours	14 644	14 304	57 933	6 457	6 239	6 607	20 288	17 750	5 454	9 523
Unemployed	424	895	3 383	311	327	335	861	2 223	278	322
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.4	8.7	4.1	2.6
Not in labor force	3 608	12 487	32 869	2 960	3 677	4 438	5 188	17 057	2 667	4 056
Institutionalized persons	–	630	2 206	–	160	182	–	891	149	266
Females 16 years and over	**11 258**	**18 245**	**58 294**	**5 812**	**6 356**	**7 040**	**16 455**	**23 774**	**5 253**	**8 374**
In labor force	8 544	10 724	36 382	3 705	3 956	3 928	12 613	12 577	3 735	5 832
Percent of females 16 years and over	75.9	58.8	62.4	63.7	62.2	55.8	76.7	52.9	71.1	69.6
Armed Forces	47	13	448	19	–	12	296	–	4	15
Civilian labor force	8 497	10 711	35 934	3 686	3 956	3 916	12 317	12 577	3 731	5 817
Employed	8 311	10 317	34 023	3 520	3 838	3 799	11 882	11 440	3 532	5 675
At work 35 or more hours	6 108	6 744	24 265	2 587	2 790	2 864	8 780	7 922	2 850	4 203
Unemployed	186	394	1 911	166	118	117	435	1 137	199	142
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	3.7	5.3	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	9.0	5.3	2.4
Not in labor force	2 714	7 521	21 912	2 107	2 400	3 112	3 842	11 197	1 518	2 542
Institutionalized persons	–	437	946	–	56	167	–	549	64	192
Males 16 to 19 years	**793**	**1 062**	**4 602**	**448**	**464**	**450**	**1 470**	**1 586**	**301**	**522**
Employed	372	305	2 018	242	242	210	715	530	135	234
Unemployed	51	78	373	27	28	79	169	238	9	33
Not in labor force	370	679	1 994	179	194	161	586	818	157	255
Males 20 to 24 years	**1 011**	**3 805**	**5 183**	**462**	**536**	**531**	**1 559**	**1 578**	**420**	**1 160**
Employed	881	1 902	3 514	357	373	421	1 339	1 137	323	828
Unemployed	15	188	330	28	70	30	39	209	–	73
Not in labor force	96	1 697	752	66	86	61	133	227	97	250
Males 25 to 54 years	**8 199**	**7 793**	**34 647**	**3 492**	**3 246**	**3 144**	**11 912**	**9 572**	**2 444**	**4 545**
Employed	7 570	6 474	28 867	3 212	2 926	2 861	9 921	8 053	2 187	4 202
Unemployed	120	220	722	77	86	82	203	555	60	68
Not in labor force	100	954	2 214	86	229	95	278	938	181	186
Males 55 to 64 years	**713**	**1 192**	**5 070**	**587**	**575**	**907**	**975**	**2 551**	**524**	**919**
Employed	578	885	3 269	418	351	614	831	1 585	308	715
Unemployed	10	–	47	13	18	17	7	48	10	6
Not in labor force	119	295	1 740	156	206	276	116	918	206	198
Males 65 to 69 years	**194**	**543**	**2 221**	**191**	**253**	**387**	**169**	**1 313**	**243**	**430**
In labor force	72	177	548	62	68	96	65	293	48	180
Not in labor force	122	366	1 673	129	185	291	104	1 020	195	250
Did not work in 1989	88	299	1 324	99	156	248	76	892	149	169
Males 70 years and over	**107**	**1 128**	**2 831**	**261**	**407**	**514**	**149**	**2 196**	**339**	**431**
In labor force	20	153	247	24	30	72	20	257	26	56
Not in labor force	87	975	2 584	237	377	442	129	1 939	313	375
Did not work in 1989	87	909	2 315	222	351	410	125	1 840	294	341
Females 16 to 19 years	**756**	**1 266**	**4 074**	**407**	**432**	**425**	**1 448**	**1 506**	**346**	**456**
Employed	409	444	1 816	176	235	268	811	612	179	224
Unemployed	23	49	346	29	21	19	107	194	33	6
Not in labor force	324	773	1 898	202	176	138	521	700	134	226
Females 20 to 24 years	**1 143**	**3 961**	**5 043**	**492**	**526**	**481**	**1 707**	**1 743**	**451**	**1 066**
Employed	936	2 167	3 431	361	371	370	1 278	1 066	333	861
Unemployed	10	72	328	21	15	14	63	199	87	47
Not in labor force	197	1 722	1 200	110	140	90	351	478	31	153
Females 25 to 54 years	**8 226**	**8 272**	**35 642**	**3 654**	**3 606**	**3 535**	**11 915**	**10 989**	**2 902**	**4 562**
Employed	6 606	6 470	25 843	2 720	2 838	2 692	9 176	7 850	2 578	3 906
Unemployed	137	216	1 156	103	82	77	254	653	61	76
Not in labor force	1 436	1 573	8 299	812	686	761	2 213	2 486	259	570
Females 55 to 64 years	**629**	**1 505**	**5 814**	**638**	**688**	**1 031**	**923**	**3 171**	**654**	**1 041**
Employed	337	856	2 381	230	289	346	541	1 519	342	558
Unemployed	16	38	51	13	–	–	–	61	18	13
Not in labor force	276	611	3 376	395	399	685	382	1 591	294	470
Females 65 to 69 years	**218**	**775**	**2 792**	**233**	**344**	**581**	**176**	**1 974**	**328**	**446**
In labor force	23	227	385	5	63	96	57	298	86	78
Not in labor force	195	548	2 407	228	281	485	119	1 676	242	368
Did not work in 1989	120	488	2 231	203	247	455	106	1 544	226	319
Females 70 years and over	**286**	**2 466**	**4 929**	**388**	**760**	**987**	**286**	**4 391**	**572**	**803**
In labor force	–	172	197	28	42	34	30	125	14	48
Not in labor force	286	2 294	4 732	360	718	953	256	4 266	558	755
Did not work in 1989	265	2 208	4 565	360	691	907	249	4 104	552	703
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**11 258**	**18 245**	**58 294**	**5 812**	**6 356**	**7 040**	**16 455**	**23 774**	**5 253**	**8 374**
With own children under 6 years	2 240	1 954	10 580	1 015	907	807	4 061	2 861	653	887
In labor force	1 349	1 383	6 893	691	617	570	2 862	1 966	545	634
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 309	1 816	12 266	1 192	1 039	1 169	4 098	3 479	833	1 115
In labor force	2 007	1 561	9 794	877	875	894	3 436	2 752	784	1 001
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**2 537**	**1 670**	**10 822**	**1 092**	**1 156**	**888**	**4 697**	**2 126**	**595**	**955**
Both parents in labor force	1 442	1 194	6 496	698	746	613	3 062	1 372	482	655
Both at work 35 or more hours	791	617	3 887	463	394	334	1 823	769	360	316
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**262**	**1 078**	**3 674**	**327**	**135**	**184**	**849**	**1 848**	**251**	**206**
Parent in labor force	223	735	2 375	202	60	153	716	1 237	187	141
At work 35 or more hours	184	504	1 503	155	53	135	498	634	136	101
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**4 181**	**2 420**	**20 127**	**2 017**	**1 626**	**1 806**	**8 593**	**4 381**	**1 152**	**1 894**
Both parents in labor force	3 066	1 877	14 388	1 404	1 280	1 230	6 363	3 270	1 027	1 488
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 788	1 261	9 030	774	827	736	4 252	2 207	794	959
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**660**	**1 617**	**7 105**	**564**	**580**	**474**	**1 410**	**3 068**	**501**	**408**
Parent in labor force	636	1 377	5 817	414	461	427	1 366	2 472	466	397
At work 35 or more hours	589	1 032	4 297	341	363	326	1 100	1 570	397	309

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 739
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**10 710**	**16 234**	**15 831**	**9 337**	**15 666**	**103 674**	**26 396**	**11 967**	**10 352**	**11 127**
In labor force	7 066	14 181	10 063	6 037	12 332	71 440	15 493	10 383	7 364	6 830
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	87.4	63.6	64.7	78.7	68.9	58.7	86.8	71.1	61.4
Armed Forces	291	843	100	7	491	8 685	46	169	23	23
Civilian labor force	6 775	13 338	9 963	6 030	11 841	62 755	15 447	10 214	7 341	6 807
Employed	6 659	13 082	9 629	5 658	11 408	58 561	14 735	9 963	7 139	6 681
At work 35 or more hours	5 195	11 159	7 119	4 431	9 574	45 727	9 417	8 114	5 788	5 058
Unemployed	116	256	334	372	433	4 194	712	251	202	126
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	1.9	3.4	6.2	3.7	6.7	4.6	2.5	2.8	1.9
Not in labor force	3 644	2 053	5 768	3 300	3 334	32 234	10 903	1 584	2 988	4 297
Institutionalized persons	83	–	286	180	–	1 497	576	–	99	651
Females 16 years and over	**5 582**	**8 326**	**8 771**	**4 965**	**7 915**	**53 777**	**14 315**	**5 927**	**5 700**	**6 565**
In labor force	3 202	6 876	4 767	2 769	5 622	32 180	7 493	4 838	3 825	3 431
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.4	82.6	54.3	55.8	71.0	59.8	52.3	81.6	67.1	52.3
Armed Forces	27	162	10	–	93	1 299	19	22	14	–
Civilian labor force	3 175	6 714	4 757	2 769	5 529	30 881	7 474	4 816	3 811	3 431
Employed	3 102	6 600	4 599	2 588	5 373	28 456	7 098	4 660	3 704	3 384
At work 35 or more hours	2 126	5 383	3 015	1 856	4 250	19 899	3 910	3 454	2 902	2 266
Unemployed	73	114	158	181	156	2 425	376	156	107	47
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	1.7	3.3	6.5	2.8	7.9	5.0	3.2	2.8	1.4
Not in labor force	2 380	1 450	4 004	2 196	2 293	21 597	6 822	1 089	1 875	3 134
Institutionalized persons	50	–	65	100	–	465	353	–	28	550
Males 16 to 19 years	**302**	**430**	**620**	**339**	**534**	**4 069**	**1 954**	**423**	**441**	**273**
Employed	112	203	253	207	265	1 383	611	210	206	181
Unemployed	–	50	38	35	53	429	76	22	12	–
Not in labor force	190	166	329	97	216	2 104	1 267	191	223	84
Males 20 to 24 years	**218**	**684**	**1 270**	**424**	**769**	**6 294**	**3 469**	**549**	**461**	**322**
Employed	123	597	966	356	617	3 209	1 895	470	387	251
Unemployed	5	7	19	22	93	475	134	16	20	25
Not in labor force	74	55	259	46	25	945	1 428	51	54	38
Males 25 to 54 years	**2 730**	**5 977**	**3 785**	**2 439**	**5 121**	**29 338**	**4 813**	**4 597**	**2 786**	**2 437**
Employed	2 366	5 154	3 342	2 112	4 425	21 376	4 363	4 329	2 580	2 256
Unemployed	32	69	113	109	112	772	126	53	63	45
Not in labor force	91	115	266	211	220	1 654	309	80	134	129
Males 55 to 64 years	**869**	**567**	**477**	**474**	**713**	**5 126**	**746**	**279**	**411**	**643**
Employed	668	446	310	285	566	3 329	552	252	187	462
Unemployed	–	10	6	25	8	82	–	–	–	9
Not in labor force	194	105	161	164	139	1 683	194	27	224	172
Males 65 to 69 years	**388**	**114**	**342**	**218**	**251**	**2 309**	**349**	**64**	**196**	**371**
In labor force	171	58	118	55	98	604	117	22	37	90
Not in labor force	217	56	224	163	153	1 705	232	42	159	281
Did not work in 1989	171	42	178	113	124	1 493	175	33	117	248
Males 70 years and over	**621**	**136**	**566**	**478**	**363**	**2 761**	**750**	**128**	**357**	**516**
In labor force	123	30	41	55	75	215	99	24	38	57
Not in labor force	498	106	525	423	288	2 546	651	104	319	459
Did not work in 1989	430	92	453	386	232	2 351	579	88	298	415
Females 16 to 19 years	**270**	**233**	**1 054**	**302**	**359**	**4 329**	**2 326**	**398**	**347**	**613**
Employed	119	151	340	138	120	1 322	648	263	177	276
Unemployed	18	6	20	14	16	414	72	–	–	15
Not in labor force	133	76	694	150	206	2 567	1 606	126	170	322
Females 20 to 24 years	**273**	**814**	**1 769**	**402**	**754**	**6 312**	**4 116**	**583**	**539**	**668**
Employed	186	739	1 056	310	618	3 404	2 127	516	336	363
Unemployed	16	9	53	37	30	393	190	28	48	–
Not in labor force	71	66	660	55	86	2 182	1 780	39	155	305
Females 25 to 54 years	**2 858**	**6 313**	**3 451**	**2 437**	**5 273**	**29 970**	**4 781**	**4 357**	**3 405**	**2 743**
Employed	2 201	5 328	2 690	1 768	4 213	20 699	3 715	3 642	2 884	2 292
Unemployed	30	99	81	116	99	1 542	114	128	59	32
Not in labor force	600	724	670	553	905	6 789	952	574	448	419
Females 55 to 64 years	**914**	**559**	**808**	**614**	**661**	**5 502**	**1 003**	**301**	**548**	**777**
Employed	488	329	372	278	347	2 373	432	193	259	368
Unemployed	–	–	4	14	5	71	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	426	230	432	322	309	3 058	571	108	289	409
Females 65 to 69 years	**551**	**126**	**418**	**350**	**303**	**2 914**	**437**	**112**	**247**	**449**
In labor force	87	20	83	68	61	470	85	46	30	51
Not in labor force	464	106	335	282	242	2 444	352	66	217	398
Did not work in 1989	410	82	316	252	227	2 136	266	58	217	347
Females 70 years and over	**716**	**281**	**1 271**	**860**	**565**	**4 750**	**1 652**	**176**	**614**	**1 315**
In labor force	30	33	58	26	20	193	91	–	18	34
Not in labor force	686	248	1 213	834	545	4 557	1 561	176	596	1 281
Did not work in 1989	626	233	1 137	821	515	4 409	1 484	176	547	1 232
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**5 582**	**8 326**	**8 771**	**4 965**	**7 915**	**53 777**	**14 315**	**5 927**	**5 700**	**6 565**
With own children under 6 years	598	1 384	937	719	1 432	9 208	1 335	1 300	1 060	453
In labor force	354	1 035	610	490	1 011	5 613	848	1 003	847	328
With own children 6 to 17 years only	882	986	841	703	1 232	8 459	1 317	1 320	1 103	952
In labor force	697	854	709	544	1 007	6 878	1 046	1 150	964	829
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**722**	**1 421**	**951**	**871**	**1 500**	**8 620**	**1 306**	**1 499**	**858**	**584**
Both parents in labor force	395	950	513	531	985	4 982	716	1 085	680	380
Both at work 35 or more hours	212	601	295	266	607	2 778	382	625	475	199
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**65**	**337**	**417**	**199**	**312**	**3 561**	**444**	**140**	**428**	**66**
Parent in labor force	58	298	302	170	250	2 117	288	129	345	66
At work 35 or more hours	50	223	191	101	194	1 215	191	91	181	32
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 597**	**1 678**	**1 185**	**1 117**	**1 857**	**13 795**	**2 112**	**2 375**	**1 555**	**1 401**
Both parents in labor force	1 045	1 302	860	803	1 301	9 992	1 441	1 886	1 254	1 062
Both at work 35 or more hours	641	830	485	469	806	6 437	768	1 147	944	593
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**181**	**392**	**753**	**465**	**843**	**5 790**	**685**	**358**	**728**	**310**
Parent in labor force	153	370	677	428	713	4 561	622	343	653	305
At work 35 or more hours	96	330	514	326	564	3 111	462	311	555	276

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 740
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**17 789**	**12 057**	**12 125**	**20 832**	**17 086**	**10 170**	**10 745**	**12 450**	**10 648**	**12 938**
In labor force	11 509	9 010	10 036	16 163	14 150	6 745	8 140	9 844	8 514	6 378
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	74.7	82.8	77.6	82.8	66.3	75.8	79.1	80.0	49.3
Armed Forces	308	722	78	198	1 897	6	27	30	204	369
Civilian labor force	11 201	8 288	9 958	15 965	12 253	6 739	8 113	9 814	8 310	6 009
Employed	10 372	7 974	9 694	15 414	11 972	6 514	7 941	9 606	8 079	5 883
At work 35 or more hours	8 123	6 637	8 283	12 962	9 509	5 278	6 653	8 167	6 783	5 105
Unemployed	829	314	264	551	281	225	172	208	231	126
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.1
Not in labor force	6 280	3 047	2 089	4 669	2 936	3 425	2 605	2 606	2 134	6 560
Institutionalized persons	307	104	–	44	–	215	610	298	55	5 560
Females 16 years and over	**9 687**	**6 481**	**6 397**	**10 560**	**8 756**	**5 720**	**5 718**	**6 575**	**5 482**	**4 012**
In labor force	5 446	4 171	4 896	7 549	6 428	3 378	4 000	4 676	4 004	2 986
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.2	64.4	76.5	71.5	73.4	59.1	70.0	71.1	73.0	74.4
Armed Forces	83	228	–	34	223	–	5	–	37	62
Civilian labor force	5 363	3 943	4 896	7 515	6 205	3 378	3 995	4 676	3 967	2 924
Employed	4 938	3 765	4 764	7 235	6 036	3 286	3 879	4 591	3 849	2 853
At work 35 or more hours	3 454	2 939	3 912	5 708	4 178	2 483	3 080	3 606	3 094	2 276
Unemployed	425	178	132	280	169	92	116	85	118	71
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	4.5	2.7	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.4
Not in labor force	4 241	2 310	1 501	3 011	2 328	2 342	1 718	1 899	1 478	1 026
Institutionalized persons	224	95	–	31	–	185	429	186	39	268
Males 16 to 19 years	**693**	**290**	**227**	**625**	**764**	**229**	**267**	**421**	**237**	**398**
Employed	296	128	133	304	390	93	150	212	121	74
Unemployed	61	21	14	38	53	51	11	38	5	15
Not in labor force	336	141	80	283	321	85	106	171	111	309
Males 20 to 24 years	**818**	**614**	**601**	**1 058**	**639**	**383**	**555**	**659**	**563**	**1 569**
Employed	661	435	517	878	536	324	484	642	483	329
Unemployed	74	15	21	50	12	–	–	10	30	–
Not in labor force	49	48	54	125	64	59	65	7	32	1 210
Males 25 to 54 years	**4 463**	**3 559**	**4 076**	**6 706**	**6 399**	**2 574**	**3 154**	**4 012**	**3 420**	**6 694**
Employed	3 663	3 002	3 811	6 126	4 658	2 373	2 944	3 738	3 145	2 480
Unemployed	244	77	77	156	39	70	45	75	67	40
Not in labor force	365	112	128	265	55	125	149	169	59	3 897
Males 55 to 64 years	**1 000**	**613**	**459**	**934**	**386**	**461**	**530**	**375**	**489**	**198**
Employed	735	468	384	649	314	331	352	267	356	131
Unemployed	20	9	13	8	8	12	–	–	11	–
Not in labor force	245	126	53	277	64	118	178	108	122	67
Males 65 to 69 years	**394**	**272**	**172**	**376**	**79**	**324**	**176**	**149**	**148**	**16**
In labor force	54	136	54	160	36	85	82	77	84	16
Not in labor force	340	136	118	216	43	239	94	72	64	–
Did not work in 1989	305	110	91	160	25	197	79	65	55	–
Males 70 years and over	**734**	**228**	**193**	**573**	**63**	**479**	**345**	**259**	**309**	**51**
In labor force	30	54	38	81	2	22	50	79	41	–
Not in labor force	704	174	155	492	61	457	295	180	268	51
Did not work in 1989	637	162	130	432	57	405	273	180	243	51
Females 16 to 19 years	**711**	**373**	**323**	**504**	**715**	**257**	**371**	**375**	**219**	**211**
Employed	310	133	159	244	380	176	168	193	116	97
Unemployed	48	25	16	18	–	12	6	7	–	24
Not in labor force	353	215	148	242	335	69	197	175	103	90
Females 20 to 24 years	**875**	**604**	**764**	**969**	**690**	**372**	**648**	**730**	**629**	**519**
Employed	548	339	637	735	541	285	488	629	540	408
Unemployed	127	20	31	61	44	23	28	6	23	–
Not in labor force	178	161	96	173	91	64	132	95	66	97
Females 25 to 54 years	**5 034**	**3 868**	**4 232**	**6 543**	**6 559**	**2 859**	**3 401**	**4 118**	**3 541**	**2 998**
Employed	3 473	2 854	3 564	5 366	4 873	2 322	2 774	3 400	2 889	2 257
Unemployed	250	116	85	172	116	57	74	31	95	47
Not in labor force	1 250	754	583	971	1 361	480	548	687	520	646
Females 55 to 64 years	**1 173**	**771**	**536**	**1 066**	**396**	**641**	**588**	**498**	**463**	**140**
Employed	482	343	306	652	193	339	335	266	221	91
Unemployed	–	17	–	20	2	–	–	23	–	–
Not in labor force	691	411	230	394	201	302	253	209	242	49
Females 65 to 69 years	**611**	**295**	**199**	**507**	**150**	**456**	**293**	**253**	**285**	**54**
In labor force	57	68	64	141	49	97	98	62	66	–
Not in labor force	554	227	135	366	101	359	195	191	219	54
Did not work in 1989	520	203	127	346	99	310	161	172	209	54
Females 70 years and over	**1 283**	**570**	**343**	**971**	**246**	**1 135**	**417**	**601**	**345**	**90**
In labor force	68	28	34	106	7	67	24	59	17	–
Not in labor force	1 215	542	309	865	239	1 068	393	542	328	90
Did not work in 1989	1 167	504	291	822	230	1 032	386	509	286	81
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**9 687**	**6 481**	**6 397**	**10 560**	**8 756**	**5 720**	**5 718**	**6 575**	**5 482**	**4 012**
With own children under 6 years	1 411	1 112	851	1 667	2 099	637	678	1 292	734	947
In labor force	883	752	503	1 205	1 323	473	526	882	483	720
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 610	1 081	746	1 372	2 085	636	774	947	681	505
In labor force	1 205	852	664	1 166	1 694	520	692	745	588	422
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**1 247**	**960**	**959**	**1 793**	**2 357**	**645**	**684**	**1 441**	**768**	**1 064**
Both parents in labor force	654	663	524	1 231	1 359	441	482	890	452	810
Both at work 35 or more hours	363	480	276	713	792	243	256	557	203	526
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**801**	**383**	**192**	**302**	**229**	**121**	**243**	**300**	**197**	**162**
Parent in labor force	560	209	136	239	214	92	215	221	181	101
At work 35 or more hours	209	137	120	167	162	82	185	158	105	78
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**2 391**	**1 554**	**1 053**	**2 410**	**4 262**	**1 054**	**1 127**	**1 714**	**1 134**	**978**
Both parents in labor force	1 549	1 041	807	1 825	3 058	684	974	1 233	928	729
Both at work 35 or more hours	894	769	429	1 151	1 796	484	624	775	533	473
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**1 253**	**758**	**492**	**698**	**689**	**253**	**364**	**447**	**386**	**362**
Parent in labor force	1 040	653	435	647	668	224	347	378	349	324
At work 35 or more hours	727	534	347	592	546	170	303	301	279	277

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 741
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**52 664**	**30 568**	**9 528**	**20 619**	**12 914**	**17 166**	**7 996**	**21 500**	**13 185**
In labor force	31 515	20 598	5 548	16 466	7 859	12 763	6 411	17 115	10 733
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	67.4	58.2	79.9	60.9	74.4	80.2	79.6	81.4
Armed Forces	64	244	–	114	12	31	690	907	952
Civilian labor force	31 451	20 354	5 548	16 352	7 847	12 732	5 721	16 208	9 781
Employed	29 569	19 868	5 311	15 808	7 401	12 431	5 578	15 676	9 568
At work 35 or more hours	21 207	15 905	4 293	13 277	6 047	10 246	4 351	13 209	7 897
Unemployed	1 882	486	237	544	446	301	143	532	213
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	2.4	4.3	3.3	5.7	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.2
Not in labor force	21 149	9 970	3 980	4 153	5 055	4 403	1 585	4 385	2 452
Institutionalized persons	1 072	140	1 312	690	93	–	–	–	84
Females 16 years and over	**29 267**	**16 080**	**5 077**	**10 104**	**7 219**	**8 955**	**4 019**	**11 047**	**6 759**
In labor force	15 233	9 077	2 582	7 284	3 920	5 998	2 814	8 236	4 880
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.0	56.4	50.9	72.1	54.3	67.0	70.0	74.6	72.2
Armed Forces	–	33	–	20	–	–	16	222	79
Civilian labor force	15 233	9 044	2 582	7 264	3 920	5 998	2 798	8 014	4 801
Employed	14 202	8 787	2 457	7 013	3 670	5 832	2 707	7 763	4 673
At work 35 or more hours	9 062	6 139	1 833	5 358	2 823	4 367	1 808	6 210	3 493
Unemployed	1 031	257	125	251	250	166	91	251	128
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	2.8	4.8	3.5	6.4	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.7
Not in labor force	14 034	7 003	2 495	2 820	3 299	2 957	1 205	2 811	1 879
Institutionalized persons	697	91	681	251	8	–	–	–	68
Males 16 to 19 years	**1 781**	**988**	**266**	**775**	**391**	**487**	**420**	**824**	**473**
Employed	730	325	128	381	135	247	218	340	226
Unemployed	70	30	17	66	36	18	16	37	45
Not in labor force	962	625	121	328	220	214	186	447	202
Males 20 to 24 years	**3 966**	**861**	**370**	**1 267**	**412**	**697**	**218**	**1 030**	**450**
Employed	2 424	621	247	1 075	353	613	151	797	359
Unemployed	316	21	33	22	33	29	–	32	–
Not in labor force	1 203	213	90	147	22	50	67	99	83
Males 25 to 54 years	**11 397**	**7 990**	**2 719**	**7 414**	**3 049**	**5 204**	**3 004**	**6 644**	**4 808**
Employed	9 993	7 481	2 071	6 789	2 699	4 978	2 288	5 684	3 880
Unemployed	427	121	62	180	95	67	36	185	26
Not in labor force	955	198	586	374	247	141	6	198	44
Males 55 to 64 years	**2 502**	**2 296**	**586**	**590**	**660**	**964**	**235**	**1 093**	**423**
Employed	1 589	1 871	350	454	417	654	205	877	370
Unemployed	33	29	–	10	27	21	–	20	14
Not in labor force	880	389	236	126	216	289	30	190	32
Males 65 to 69 years	**1 320**	**993**	**200**	**169**	**448**	**280**	**52**	**453**	**86**
In labor force	332	518	34	65	82	79	9	146	51
Not in labor force	988	475	166	104	366	201	43	307	35
Did not work in 1989	799	361	153	86	331	159	33	230	29
Males 70 years and over	**2 431**	**1 360**	**310**	**300**	**735**	**579**	**48**	**409**	**186**
In labor force	304	293	24	46	50	28	–	76	9
Not in labor force	2 127	1 067	286	254	685	551	48	333	177
Did not work in 1989	1 898	904	273	215	609	497	42	293	164
Females 16 to 19 years	**2 361**	**994**	**298**	**617**	**351**	**619**	**381**	**539**	**494**
Employed	901	337	139	379	177	353	119	290	252
Unemployed	164	21	31	81	42	45	46	73	13
Not in labor force	1 296	636	128	157	132	221	216	171	229
Females 20 to 24 years	**3 733**	**955**	**343**	**1 263**	**452**	**760**	**292**	**1 025**	**459**
Employed	2 213	628	226	974	297	621	210	770	329
Unemployed	234	44	13	33	45	55	–	17	10
Not in labor force	1 286	283	104	244	110	84	82	199	106
Females 25 to 54 years	**12 828**	**8 962**	**3 011**	**6 691**	**3 412**	**5 304**	**2 997**	**7 299**	**4 944**
Employed	9 222	6 237	1 815	5 260	2 583	4 277	2 289	5 914	3 838
Unemployed	544	186	74	119	129	66	45	145	105
Not in labor force	3 062	2 506	1 122	1 304	700	961	647	1 062	936
Females 55 to 64 years	**3 201**	**2 241**	**604**	**649**	**1 038**	**990**	**207**	**1 195**	**398**
Employed	1 413	1 193	234	308	456	532	85	641	223
Unemployed	62	–	7	18	27	–	–	16	–
Not in labor force	1 726	1 048	363	323	555	458	122	538	175
Females 65 to 69 years	**1 770**	**1 054**	**239**	**208**	**567**	**443**	**34**	**522**	**90**
In labor force	303	304	29	61	104	49	4	123	31
Not in labor force	1 467	750	210	147	463	394	30	399	59
Did not work in 1989	1 333	664	197	124	388	354	24	353	35
Females 70 years and over	**5 374**	**1 874**	**582**	**676**	**1 399**	**839**	**108**	**467**	**374**
In labor force	177	94	14	31	60	–	–	25	–
Not in labor force	5 197	1 780	568	645	1 339	839	108	442	374
Did not work in 1989	5 007	1 664	538	631	1 291	802	101	433	364
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**29 267**	**16 080**	**5 077**	**10 104**	**7 219**	**8 955**	**4 019**	**11 047**	**6 759**
With own children under 6 years	3 694	1 824	596	2 162	917	1 581	910	1 692	1 365
In labor force	2 356	972	460	1 420	646	1 130	484	1 249	916
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 862	2 919	844	1 981	1 040	1 532	1 087	2 067	1 452
In labor force	3 107	1 956	673	1 673	861	1 253	941	1 778	1 182
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**3 211**	**2 340**	**530**	**2 549**	**574**	**1 753**	**1 096**	**1 772**	**1 635**
Both parents in labor force	1 846	1 112	411	1 547	443	1 121	505	1 263	1 000
Both at work 35 or more hours	996	632	253	886	337	683	245	851	545
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**1 970**	**153**	**237**	**456**	**636**	**221**	**63**	**611**	**182**
Parent in labor force	1 264	147	183	388	343	206	58	475	143
At work 35 or more hours	678	127	148	322	243	163	34	431	80
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**5 988**	**5 584**	**1 230**	**3 683**	**1 296**	**2 928**	**2 503**	**3 081**	**2 873**
Both parents in labor force	4 238	3 198	949	2 751	1 009	2 158	1 878	2 372	2 124
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 392	1 716	496	1 792	747	1 247	1 035	1 647	1 332
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**3 031**	**571**	**266**	**919**	**885**	**469**	**226**	**1 048**	**548**
Parent in labor force	2 361	529	266	780	672	446	226	971	474
At work 35 or more hours	1 596	484	235	685	475	403	201	851	358

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 742
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**127 721**	**206 237**	**20 086**	**30 246**	**8 421**	**78 725**	**14 157**	**38 381**	**164 963**
In labor force	89 522	141 808	16 504	17 896	5 938	48 845	6 727	31 341	103 025
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	68.8	82.2	59.2	70.5	62.0	47.5	81.7	62.5
Armed Forces	11 259	43 583	228	464	406	3 210	–	234	168
Civilian labor force	78 263	98 225	16 276	17 432	5 532	45 635	6 727	31 107	102 857
Employed	72 950	89 580	15 860	15 920	5 359	42 053	6 319	30 298	96 229
At work 35 or more hours	57 103	67 732	13 547	12 308	4 172	33 014	3 777	25 676	74 460
Unemployed	5 313	8 645	416	1 512	173	3 582	408	809	6 628
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	8.8	2.6	8.7	3.1	7.8	6.1	2.6	6.4
Not in labor force	38 199	64 429	3 582	12 350	2 483	29 880	7 430	7 040	61 938
Institutionalized persons	1 582	2 763	42	1 779	89	1 369	18	789	5 009
Females 16 years and over	**65 755**	**95 030**	**10 561**	**16 644**	**4 303**	**42 209**	**8 117**	**20 040**	**91 443**
In labor force	39 498	52 517	7 991	8 975	2 640	22 584	3 632	14 885	52 487
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.1	55.3	75.7	53.9	61.4	53.5	44.7	74.3	57.4
Armed Forces	1 253	3 777	14	115	35	346	–	39	37
Civilian labor force	38 245	48 740	7 977	8 860	2 605	22 238	3 632	14 846	52 450
Employed	34 993	43 773	7 753	8 059	2 519	20 163	3 377	14 422	49 122
At work 35 or more hours	24 356	30 150	6 247	5 789	1 643	14 197	1 775	11 406	35 607
Unemployed	3 252	4 967	224	801	86	2 075	255	424	3 328
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	10.2	2.8	9.0	3.3	9.3	7.0	2.9	6.3
Not in labor force	26 257	42 513	2 570	7 669	1 663	19 625	4 485	5 155	38 956
Institutionalized persons	859	998	25	870	80	526	–	657	2 118
Males 16 to 19 years	**4 843**	**10 589**	**563**	**940**	**388**	**2 938**	**1 124**	**1 295**	**5 244**
Employed	1 616	1 752	274	254	154	873	189	578	1 531
Unemployed	405	642	51	146	14	302	25	119	505
Not in labor force	2 048	3 611	238	540	220	1 569	910	598	3 187
Males 20 to 24 years	**8 120**	**29 472**	**977**	**1 621**	**316**	**4 138**	**2 020**	**1 698**	**8 885**
Employed	4 330	6 153	876	1 023	260	2 405	731	1 434	5 723
Unemployed	409	862	–	258	12	315	53	13	717
Not in labor force	756	2 461	88	289	44	544	1 236	239	2 406
Males 25 to 54 years	**37 295**	**53 179**	**6 402**	**7 305**	**2 580**	**20 109**	**1 997**	**12 926**	**41 369**
Employed	27 419	31 349	5 927	5 370	2 076	15 540	1 677	12 312	33 742
Unemployed	1 108	1 801	110	284	50	818	70	214	1 799
Not in labor force	2 212	4 853	164	1 353	83	1 964	250	224	5 757
Males 55 to 64 years	**5 471**	**7 431**	**1 023**	**1 611**	**492**	**3 888**	**394**	**1 538**	**7 197**
Employed	3 568	4 597	879	885	299	2 189	276	1 263	4 339
Unemployed	121	289	23	6	4	65	5	39	179
Not in labor force	1 731	2 495	121	720	189	1 625	113	229	2 679
Males 65 to 69 years	**2 624**	**4 069**	**349**	**706**	**130**	**2 231**	**181**	**311**	**3 906**
In labor force	701	1 201	136	173	49	481	49	193	1 109
Not in labor force	1 923	2 868	213	533	81	1 750	132	118	2 797
Did not work in 1989	1 631	2 402	176	461	69	1 458	111	89	2 380
Males 70 years and over	**3 613**	**6 467**	**211**	**1 419**	**212**	**3 212**	**324**	**573**	**6 919**
In labor force	341	839	23	173	9	409	20	96	763
Not in labor force	3 272	5 628	188	1 246	203	2 803	304	477	6 156
Did not work in 1989	3 009	5 078	175	1 129	182	2 453	268	420	5 484
Females 16 to 19 years	**4 537**	**7 828**	**551**	**969**	**384**	**2 713**	**2 056**	**1 210**	**5 726**
Employed	1 685	2 048	242	422	170	779	438	555	2 039
Unemployed	513	955	32	63	31	355	66	71	473
Not in labor force	2 245	4 270	277	476	183	1 510	1 552	584	3 209
Females 20 to 24 years	**7 373**	**13 575**	**1 232**	**1 781**	**279**	**4 210**	**2 638**	**1 798**	**10 532**
Employed	4 196	6 169	1 137	1 023	188	2 304	1 038	1 450	6 721
Unemployed	707	1 440	25	178	7	444	99	79	799
Not in labor force	2 082	4 406	70	558	84	1 321	1 501	269	2 994
Females 25 to 54 years	**37 783**	**47 263**	**7 034**	**8 226**	**2 620**	**21 528**	**2 029**	**13 638**	**45 048**
Employed	25 597	30 100	5 828	5 451	1 931	14 476	1 537	11 394	33 822
Unemployed	1 840	2 376	149	546	48	1 184	90	257	1 862
Not in labor force	9 575	13 135	1 043	2 144	606	5 732	402	1 948	9 350
Females 55 to 64 years	**6 445**	**9 567**	**937**	**2 054**	**437**	**4 982**	**541**	**1 414**	**9 903**
Employed	2 704	3 978	480	842	200	1 996	253	839	4 855
Unemployed	114	116	13	5	–	58	–	17	139
Not in labor force	3 627	5 463	444	1 207	237	2 928	288	558	4 909
Females 65 to 69 years	**3 021**	**5 246**	**344**	**1 256**	**125**	**2 956**	**306**	**465**	**5 676**
In labor force	512	989	61	226	7	475	51	110	1 105
Not in labor force	2 509	4 257	283	1 030	118	2 481	255	355	4 571
Did not work in 1989	2 291	3 832	230	884	108	2 346	232	302	4 173
Females 70 years and over	**6 596**	**11 551**	**463**	**2 358**	**458**	**5 820**	**547**	**1 515**	**14 558**
In labor force	377	569	10	104	23	167	60	74	635
Not in labor force	6 219	10 982	453	2 254	435	5 653	487	1 441	13 923
Did not work in 1989	5 937	10 521	441	2 191	422	5 344	467	1 339	13 278
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**65 755**	**95 030**	**10 561**	**16 644**	**4 303**	**42 209**	**8 117**	**20 040**	**91 443**
With own children under 6 years	12 769	16 964	1 330	2 258	627	7 187	549	2 720	11 219
In labor force	7 461	9 310	879	1 447	382	4 255	316	1 719	7 141
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 561	12 594	1 581	2 201	1 027	6 787	634	3 544	10 333
In labor force	8 732	9 135	1 341	1 835	790	5 150	531	2 990	8 050
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**12 593**	**15 589**	**1 532**	**1 198**	**716**	**5 734**	**552**	**3 058**	**7 069**
Both parents in labor force	6 933	7 843	887	800	430	3 268	264	1 769	4 823
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 774	3 895	460	494	253	1 764	156	921	2 673
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**5 243**	**8 612**	**210**	**2 078**	**105**	**4 222**	**99**	**704**	**8 554**
Parent in labor force	2 985	4 466	181	1 160	66	2 449	33	541	4 421
At work 35 or more hours	1 635	2 422	138	594	48	1 368	14	405	2 471
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**18 186**	**18 559**	**2 461**	**2 373**	**1 920**	**8 534**	**857**	**5 605**	**10 189**
Both parents in labor force	12 156	11 645	1 780	1 833	1 420	5 834	633	4 168	7 390
Both at work 35 or more hours	7 147	6 798	1 044	1 098	883	3 316	415	2 622	4 466
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**8 634**	**13 562**	**750**	**2 768**	**211**	**7 318**	**413**	**1 803**	**13 405**
Parent in labor force	6 590	8 823	706	2 080	177	5 180	340	1 629	9 208
At work 35 or more hours	4 258	5 812	638	1 344	157	3 454	267	1 415	6 450

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 743
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**77 280**	**10 380**	**19 502**	**18 999**	**20 007**	**15 448**	**39 461**	**8 236**	**34 113**
In labor force	48 142	7 801	12 384	14 411	11 622	13 050	24 583	5 890	22 936
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	75.2	63.5	75.9	58.1	84.5	62.3	71.5	67.2
Armed Forces	111	227	27	242	45	78	384	22	46
Civilian labor force	48 031	7 574	12 357	14 169	11 577	12 972	24 199	5 868	22 890
Employed	45 400	7 407	12 061	13 721	11 161	12 732	22 463	5 616	22 323
At work 35 or more hours	36 152	6 278	9 421	11 334	8 524	10 657	17 505	4 490	17 718
Unemployed	2 631	167	296	448	416	240	1 736	252	567
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.9	7.2	4.3	2.5
Not in labor force	29 138	2 579	7 118	4 588	8 385	2 398	14 878	2 346	11 177
Institutionalized persons	1 309	–	1 066	–	1 914	–	612	–	447
Females 16 years and over	**42 315**	**5 193**	**10 365**	**9 541**	**10 719**	**7 556**	**21 278**	**4 264**	**18 652**
In labor force	23 442	3 543	6 129	6 501	5 694	5 800	11 571	2 722	10 784
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.4	68.2	59.1	68.1	53.1	76.8	54.4	63.8	57.8
Armed Forces	18	36	–	75	–	6	57	–	10
Civilian labor force	23 424	3 507	6 129	6 426	5 694	5 794	11 514	2 722	10 774
Employed	22 094	3 451	5 965	6 203	5 505	5 663	10 416	2 615	10 522
At work 35 or more hours	16 391	2 702	4 245	4 778	3 732	4 307	7 016	1 858	7 415
Unemployed	1 330	56	164	223	189	131	1 098	107	252
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	1.6	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.3	9.5	3.9	2.3
Not in labor force	18 873	1 650	4 236	3 040	5 025	1 756	9 707	1 542	7 868
Institutionalized persons	684	–	281	–	503	–	332	–	441
Males 16 to 19 years	**2 227**	**333**	**693**	**578**	**629**	**653**	**1 330**	**306**	**1 037**
Employed	1 103	118	308	294	272	396	473	157	405
Unemployed	171	19	36	21	30	17	138	16	35
Not in labor force	925	196	349	263	327	240	705	133	597
Males 20 to 24 years	**3 245**	**451**	**870**	**844**	**746**	**797**	**1 436**	**450**	**1 251**
Employed	2 540	359	638	683	540	714	968	341	1 024
Unemployed	230	–	32	62	43	7	126	44	32
Not in labor force	469	72	200	91	157	69	278	65	195
Males 25 to 54 years	**19 577**	**3 179**	**4 760**	**6 014**	**5 212**	**5 544**	**10 537**	**2 283**	**8 558**
Employed	16 615	2 843	4 206	5 569	3 806	5 370	8 887	2 093	8 031
Unemployed	746	80	36	112	136	56	345	59	175
Not in labor force	2 157	91	491	179	1 231	53	1 056	109	316
Males 55 to 64 years	**3 962**	**713**	**1 183**	**1 096**	**1 206**	**642**	**2 242**	**526**	**1 978**
Employed	2 183	542	604	807	704	523	1 364	318	1 558
Unemployed	142	12	24	19	18	24	29	26	33
Not in labor force	1 637	153	555	265	484	95	849	182	387
Males 65 to 69 years	**2 324**	**202**	**622**	**422**	**519**	**117**	**1 118**	**156**	**1 103**
In labor force	527	37	201	119	161	48	255	48	483
Not in labor force	1 797	165	421	303	358	69	863	108	620
Did not work in 1989	1 454	150	371	233	311	51	723	92	465
Males 70 years and over	**3 630**	**309**	**1 009**	**504**	**976**	**139**	**1 520**	**251**	**1 534**
In labor force	350	57	143	57	173	23	100	44	340
Not in labor force	3 280	252	866	447	803	116	1 420	207	1 194
Did not work in 1989	3 041	224	815	398	670	94	1 258	141	1 059
Females 16 to 19 years	**2 296**	**300**	**756**	**548**	**749**	**581**	**1 500**	**284**	**920**
Employed	925	145	366	233	333	314	531	179	399
Unemployed	244	8	12	36	18	57	175	20	13
Not in labor force	1 127	147	378	279	398	210	794	85	508
Females 20 to 24 years	**3 657**	**357**	**1 009**	**768**	**991**	**764**	**1 611**	**477**	**1 297**
Employed	2 477	290	763	603	604	631	984	364	973
Unemployed	221	–	42	38	24	27	148	5	66
Not in labor force	949	67	204	107	363	106	472	108	258
Females 25 to 54 years	**20 759**	**3 240**	**4 952**	**5 837**	**4 966**	**5 287**	**11 515**	**2 451**	**10 037**
Employed	15 392	2 625	3 945	4 715	3 670	4 337	7 695	1 850	7 632
Unemployed	730	43	76	128	125	40	728	67	112
Not in labor force	4 629	536	931	939	1 171	904	3 042	534	2 283
Females 55 to 64 years	**5 086**	**688**	**1 384**	**1 111**	**1 395**	**518**	**2 527**	**508**	**2 429**
Employed	2 362	332	722	517	686	333	921	191	1 149
Unemployed	85	5	19	21	15	–	31	7	41
Not in labor force	2 639	351	643	573	694	185	1 575	310	1 239
Females 65 to 69 years	**2 856**	**303**	**766**	**647**	**847**	**142**	**1 315**	**197**	**1 208**
In labor force	509	43	100	109	140	42	169	33	220
Not in labor force	2 347	260	666	538	707	100	1 146	164	988
Did not work in 1989	2 109	229	595	490	621	100	1 058	152	896
Females 70 years and over	**7 661**	**305**	**1 498**	**630**	**1 771**	**264**	**2 810**	**347**	**2 761**
In labor force	479	16	84	26	79	13	132	6	169
Not in labor force	7 182	289	1 414	604	1 692	251	2 678	341	2 592
Did not work in 1989	6 879	289	1 366	561	1 599	229	2 549	308	2 495
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**42 315**	**5 193**	**10 365**	**9 541**	**10 719**	**7 556**	**21 278**	**4 264**	**18 652**
With own children under 6 years	5 518	597	1 117	1 395	1 110	1 501	3 415	602	2 325
In labor force	3 395	392	745	955	691	1 027	2 128	379	1 566
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 566	800	1 552	1 503	1 365	1 560	3 879	785	2 981
In labor force	4 319	658	1 259	1 301	1 157	1 304	2 999	677	2 304
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**4 893**	**716**	**1 222**	**1 579**	**1 046**	**1 796**	**2 875**	**673**	**2 633**
Both parents in labor force	2 751	385	726	1 038	634	1 127	1 848	386	1 548
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 571	177	437	546	416	634	1 045	276	758
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**2 884**	**118**	**238**	**287**	**556**	**203**	**1 711**	**75**	**337**
Parent in labor force	1 736	84	161	247	306	157	908	67	301
At work 35 or more hours	1 106	73	126	173	181	129	480	63	263
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**7 618**	**1 368**	**2 362**	**2 645**	**2 135**	**3 099**	**5 480**	**1 355**	**5 471**
Both parents in labor force	5 135	1 031	1 795	1 974	1 601	2 413	3 874	1 056	3 756
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 187	705	1 120	1 340	960	1 518	2 321	567	1 920
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**4 913**	**301**	**622**	**583**	**900**	**460**	**3 219**	**206**	**1 086**
Parent in labor force	3 657	258	537	520	705	445	2 288	190	1 016
At work 35 or more hours	2 594	214	458	440	601	347	1 164	177	883

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 744
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**11 169**	**12 086**	**293 469**	**14 836**	**22 011**	**10 666**	**17 655**	**9 953**	**19 628**
In labor force	8 651	9 045	225 245	9 055	17 368	5 257	11 994	7 289	15 980
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.5	74.8	76.8	61.0	78.9	49.3	67.9	73.2	81.4
Armed Forces	100	64	41 938	12	879	27	17	75	644
Civilian labor force	8 551	8 981	183 307	9 043	16 489	5 230	11 977	7 214	15 336
Employed	8 410	8 755	174 616	8 607	16 199	4 974	11 405	7 081	14 739
At work 35 or more hours	7 200	7 170	137 576	7 094	12 902	2 642	8 853	5 616	11 954
Unemployed	141	226	8 691	436	290	256	572	133	597
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	2.5	4.7	4.8	1.8	4.9	4.8	1.8	3.9
Not in labor force	2 518	3 041	68 224	5 781	4 643	5 409	5 661	2 664	3 648
Institutionalized persons	–	19	1 487	375	–	216	539	–	129
Females 16 years and over	**6 170**	**6 124**	**144 868**	**8 011**	**11 355**	**5 928**	**9 403**	**5 081**	**9 557**
In labor force	4 395	4 115	95 521	4 215	8 136	2 714	5 668	3 157	6 922
Percent of females 16 years and over	71.2	67.2	65.9	52.6	71.7	45.8	60.3	62.1	72.4
Armed Forces	7	–	3 543	9	62	7	–	4	146
Civilian labor force	4 388	4 115	91 978	4 206	8 074	2 707	5 668	3 153	6 776
Employed	4 323	4 030	86 982	4 011	7 916	2 560	5 332	3 112	6 550
At work 35 or more hours	3 453	3 014	62 178	2 985	5 576	1 230	3 591	2 010	4 736
Unemployed	65	85	4 996	195	158	147	336	41	226
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	2.1	5.4	4.6	2.0	5.4	5.9	1.3	3.3
Not in labor force	1 775	2 009	49 347	3 796	3 219	3 214	3 735	1 924	2 635
Institutionalized persons	–	19	786	122	–	141	211	–	120
Males 16 to 19 years	**163**	**372**	**11 988**	**573**	**801**	**951**	**527**	**474**	**702**
Employed	40	164	4 526	168	389	185	323	146	450
Unemployed	4	32	894	64	22	33	45	21	110
Not in labor force	119	176	4 199	341	390	727	159	307	142
Males 20 to 24 years	**451**	**459**	**21 637**	**564**	**827**	**1 624**	**1 007**	**344**	**1 360**
Employed	393	392	9 929	441	611	733	760	253	1 207
Unemployed	–	19	635	29	13	21	41	–	44
Not in labor force	46	40	1 497	91	159	856	189	91	42
Males 25 to 54 years	**3 310**	**3 597**	**94 665**	**3 582**	**6 934**	**1 447**	**4 659**	**3 021**	**6 630**
Employed	3 097	3 364	63 664	3 261	5 920	1 267	4 101	2 855	5 776
Unemployed	61	64	1 818	117	73	55	139	48	199
Not in labor force	71	113	2 802	204	168	125	419	47	224
Males 55 to 64 years	**612**	**865**	**11 081**	**899**	**1 424**	**231**	**891**	**731**	**945**
Employed	470	630	7 572	566	1 131	156	642	624	646
Unemployed	11	26	320	31	24	–	–	14	18
Not in labor force	131	209	3 120	302	269	75	249	93	281
Males 65 to 69 years	**143**	**339**	**4 127**	**453**	**420**	**181**	**370**	**172**	**207**
In labor force	54	118	1 253	96	204	48	146	79	55
Not in labor force	89	221	2 874	357	216	133	224	93	152
Did not work in 1989	60	180	2 258	294	152	100	191	62	131
Males 70 years and over	**320**	**330**	**5 103**	**754**	**250**	**304**	**798**	**130**	**227**
In labor force	33	57	718	64	28	25	112	21	55
Not in labor force	287	273	4 385	690	222	279	686	109	172
Did not work in 1989	264	221	3 865	617	212	231	652	104	166
Females 16 to 19 years	**338**	**429**	**10 212**	**503**	**740**	**1 206**	**620**	**429**	**637**
Employed	144	199	4 755	211	356	227	372	207	387
Unemployed	–	–	882	77	34	48	41	–	38
Not in labor force	194	230	4 370	215	350	931	207	222	212
Females 20 to 24 years	**593**	**434**	**16 494**	**609**	**869**	**1 880**	**995**	**369**	**1 149**
Employed	491	324	10 832	396	692	898	683	273	802
Unemployed	23	4	1 097	53	–	52	59	–	38
Not in labor force	79	106	3 533	151	177	930	253	96	277
Females 25 to 54 years	**3 832**	**3 523**	**91 907**	**3 879**	**7 574**	**1 512**	**4 499**	**3 339**	**6 152**
Employed	3 184	2 884	64 933	2 825	6 033	1 147	3 476	2 378	4 747
Unemployed	33	66	2 807	49	112	47	185	41	121
Not in labor force	608	573	21 880	1 005	1 367	311	838	916	1 170
Females 55 to 64 years	**575**	**882**	**12 379**	**1 102**	**1 373**	**420**	**1 122**	**558**	**927**
Employed	404	516	5 355	459	712	216	576	215	537
Unemployed	9	8	154	11	–	–	27	–	15
Not in labor force	162	358	6 851	632	661	204	519	343	375
Females 65 to 69 years	**290**	**410**	**5 059**	**620**	**406**	**249**	**610**	**190**	**237**
In labor force	81	73	747	90	108	52	132	30	39
Not in labor force	209	337	4 312	530	298	197	478	160	198
Did not work in 1989	178	328	3 843	496	269	153	387	132	177
Females 70 years and over	**542**	**446**	**8 817**	**1 298**	**393**	**661**	**1 557**	**196**	**455**
In labor force	19	41	416	35	27	20	117	9	52
Not in labor force	523	405	8 401	1 263	366	641	1 440	187	403
Did not work in 1989	483	392	7 964	1 252	352	635	1 371	181	376
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**6 170**	**6 124**	**144 868**	**8 011**	**11 355**	**5 928**	**9 403**	**5 081**	**9 557**
With own children under 6 years	569	725	29 548	1 083	1 576	278	1 142	637	1 941
In labor force	360	436	17 926	673	1 007	160	830	326	1 299
With own children 6 to 17 years only	761	954	27 887	1 155	2 198	361	1 436	1 372	1 889
In labor force	596	821	21 678	896	1 762	304	1 211	963	1 612
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**614**	**895**	**34 015**	**1 012**	**1 814**	**193**	**1 115**	**875**	**2 019**
Both parents in labor force	366	470	18 822	573	990	87	699	419	1 245
Both at work 35 or more hours	158	258	10 916	349	525	69	290	241	685
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**139**	**102**	**6 618**	**449**	**297**	**73**	**604**	**78**	**550**
Parent in labor force	124	80	5 012	244	257	65	507	78	433
At work 35 or more hours	110	69	3 373	153	211	22	345	55	351
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 172**	**1 828**	**52 506**	**1 685**	**4 194**	**373**	**2 068**	**2 578**	**3 492**
Both parents in labor force	766	1 341	35 696	1 174	2 914	298	1 599	1 557	2 547
Both at work 35 or more hours	467	803	22 176	726	1 560	134	927	888	1 594
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**304**	**342**	**12 731**	**797**	**591**	**289**	**741**	**137**	**965**
Parent in labor force	288	316	11 135	661	578	215	687	131	902
At work 35 or more hours	269	279	8 683	627	563	190	523	110	702

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 745
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**70 756**	**31 105**	**105 584**	**11 017**	**14 129**	**8 818**	**7 825**	**30 842**	**13 385**	**16 830**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 759	14 681	52 837	3 903	6 156	3 789	1 629	15 700	5 439	7 281
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 567	7 428	26 013	2 269	1 500	1 755	725	8 103	2 819	4 083
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 929	1 094	5 064	351	18	116	24	1 292	98	401
Management and related occupations	5 753	2 305	8 179	720	306	564	210	2 550	819	1 357
Professional specialty occupations	16 192	7 253	26 824	1 634	4 656	2 034	904	7 597	2 620	3 198
Engineers and natural scientists	4 581	2 177	6 235	526	826	410	89	2 546	518	1 437
Engineers	1 408	907	1 820	190	487	200	81	1 102	379	719
Health diagnosing occupations	338	282	955	80	100	133	24	149	240	98
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 017	710	1 619	95	141	398	113	895	495	402
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 731	1 418	4 333	288	2 989	622	384	2 070	845	569
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 392	812	1 885	171	528	431	305	1 545	591	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 151	10 157	28 996	2 871	4 164	3 272	2 514	10 029	5 194	5 948
Health technologists and technicians	525	246	550	95	89	108	92	273	219	186
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 267	1 203	4 725	183	1 028	248	79	988	329	871
Sales occupations	6 359	3 378	8 583	1 077	1 235	1 560	986	3 604	2 381	2 135
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 556	866	1 813	304	202	347	188	867	690	437
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 141	1 085	3 014	247	172	670	241	1 149	856	913
Other sales occupations	2 662	1 427	3 756	526	861	543	557	1 588	835	785
Cashiers	898	510	1 340	225	456	151	164	572	179	331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 000	5 330	15 138	1 516	1 812	1 356	1 357	5 164	2 265	2 756
Computer equipment operators	426	119	409	39	131	34	111	178	88	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 656	1 682	4 883	443	388	464	334	1 643	658	658
Financial records processing occupations	888	571	1 139	153	130	140	143	471	411	258
Mail and message distributing occupations	538	218	756	44	104	44	49	169	83	173
Service occupations	8 115	2 661	12 564	2 230	2 168	664	1 058	2 435	1 041	1 519
Private household occupations	427	168	1 065	252	94	18	73	122	21	51
Protective service occupations	1 111	389	1 213	109	211	126	117	508	164	300
Police and firefighters	283	127	374	47	14	100	27	294	70	147
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 577	2 104	10 286	1 869	1 863	520	868	1 805	856	1 168
Food service occupations	2 735	812	4 850	822	1 406	249	338	774	401	491
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 749	419	2 733	697	133	73	198	255	101	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	385	176	474	124	138	57	89	75	57	127
Farm operators and managers	24	23	16	–	6	13	17	7	22	14
Farm workers and related occupations	348	153	445	119	125	44	72	61	35	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 481	2 133	5 379	1 020	645	577	844	1 419	773	1 235
Mechanics and repairers	995	657	1 387	188	215	124	250	455	264	461
Construction trades	1 802	1 012	3 143	720	223	269	250	590	257	633
Precision production occupations	684	464	841	112	200	184	344	374	244	141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 865	1 297	5 334	869	858	459	1 691	1 184	881	720
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	643	315	979	107	207	86	527	280	186	107
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	197	99	345	79	162	28	392	133	119	55
Transportation occupations	1 610	414	1 668	239	197	133	350	385	281	264
Motor vehicle operators	1 580	388	1 651	239	197	109	350	375	223	264
Material moving equipment operators	33	30	76	8	27	29	57	7	50	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 382	439	2 266	436	265	183	365	379	245	265
Construction laborers	510	103	1 180	282	29	51	53	24	12	100
Freight, stock, and material handlers	294	150	464	34	111	116	136	205	122	110
Employed females 16 years and over	**35 454**	**15 015**	**51 050**	**5 018**	**6 032**	**4 208**	**3 782**	**15 363**	**6 257**	**7 915**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 070	6 819	25 635	1 836	2 206	1 725	723	7 038	2 451	3 352
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 279	3 347	12 986	1 137	629	620	197	3 172	964	1 857
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 476	458	2 271	187	9	21	9	358	41	129
Management and related occupations	3 241	1 162	4 575	455	167	253	53	1 203	301	721
Professional specialty occupations	7 791	3 472	12 649	699	1 577	1 105	526	3 866	1 487	1 495
Engineers and natural scientists	1 277	580	1 938	113	156	75	5	547	80	333
Engineers	143	93	189	22	69	25	5	100	17	63
Health diagnosing occupations	132	106	317	–	19	13	9	42	32	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	900	679	1 440	95	123	375	107	841	431	391
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 916	1 077	2 896	216	1 059	395	311	1 696	686	392
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 152	703	1 467	154	286	317	274	1 373	505	297
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 118	6 132	17 587	1 866	2 227	2 010	1 660	6 375	2 966	3 422
Health technologists and technicians	416	207	408	83	45	91	78	188	158	151
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 293	391	1 899	95	278	116	34	350	96	306
Sales occupations	3 094	1 492	4 472	543	687	681	466	1 757	894	932
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	706	279	723	147	109	160	35	402	208	181
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	913	401	1 466	101	21	150	61	514	205	355
Other sales occupations	1 475	812	2 283	295	557	371	370	841	481	396
Cashiers	577	359	970	157	300	132	158	301	121	180
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 315	4 042	10 808	1 145	1 217	1 122	1 082	4 080	1 818	2 033
Computer equipment operators	284	48	225	24	49	20	73	96	62	43
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 496	1 637	4 644	425	364	459	334	1 613	651	648
Financial records processing occupations	700	469	839	123	117	131	112	407	349	224
Mail and message distributing occupations	164	41	250	11	49	21	25	31	18	57
Service occupations	4 215	1 558	6 266	1 140	1 125	353	657	1 361	588	822
Private household occupations	413	164	1 013	239	94	18	73	115	21	51
Protective service occupations	207	86	252	9	39	8	16	79	18	37
Police and firefighters	26	41	63	–	–	8	6	46	–	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 595	1 308	5 001	892	992	327	568	1 167	549	734
Food service occupations	1 090	366	1 775	243	671	115	195	345	220	262
Cleaning and building service occupations	787	195	1 156	357	53	14	63	122	22	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	6	144	13	46	10	13	32	9	30
Farm operators and managers	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	23	6	138	13	46	10	13	18	9	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	324	220	451	56	130	45	113	235	85	79
Mechanics and repairers	70	10	108	24	17	5	5	45	9	48
Construction trades	68	62	100	17	40	–	–	33	–	6
Precision production occupations	186	148	243	15	66	40	108	157	76	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	694	280	967	107	298	65	616	322	158	210
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	296	91	506	56	137	11	266	108	67	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	48	39	116	18	86	7	189	21	42	–
Transportation occupations	177	46	92	12	7	30	20	114	15	97
Motor vehicle operators	177	46	92	12	7	30	20	104	6	97
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	7	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	173	104	246	21	68	17	131	79	34	50
Construction laborers	–	7	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74	41	93	9	25	17	49	27	12	37

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 746
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 762**	**20 198**	**72 486**	**7 835**	**7 821**	**8 063**	**24 765**	**23 259**	**6 559**	**11 890**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 168	6 629	19 163	2 462	2 026	2 149	7 568	4 521	911	4 759
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 597	1 942	9 414	1 094	864	1 062	4 274	1 785	417	2 386
Officials and administrators, public administration	517	54	615	111	40	64	693	49	20	323
Management and related occupations	1 409	346	2 630	275	221	352	1 581	360	118	812
Professional specialty occupations	3 571	4 687	9 749	1 368	1 162	1 087	3 294	2 736	494	2 373
Engineers and natural scientists	1 504	636	2 024	433	233	277	1 310	187	80	750
Engineers	613	203	1 350	227	168	110	608	122	25	312
Health diagnosing occupations	81	334	393	61	19	31	6	141	30	40
Health assessment and treating occupations	454	609	1 557	179	186	213	506	515	99	189
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	769	2 018	3 967	535	584	432	731	1 287	183	661
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	520	615	3 106	388	336	302	510	1 031	140	369
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 922	6 189	23 578	2 610	2 408	2 977	9 273	6 048	2 517	3 819
Health technologists and technicians	119	401	849	53	69	107	211	269	158	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	713	694	2 052	353	263	244	1 029	297	207	522
Sales occupations	2 195	1 982	8 171	755	883	1 044	2 795	2 678	566	1 227
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	688	430	2 153	204	310	274	829	671	112	257
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	682	489	1 930	185	117	222	466	542	90	307
Other sales occupations	825	1 063	4 088	366	456	548	1 500	1 465	364	663
Cashiers	188	427	1 789	192	216	208	659	597	161	258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 895	3 112	12 506	1 449	1 193	1 582	5 238	2 804	1 586	2 006
Computer equipment operators	98	106	467	70	34	106	250	106	59	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	912	714	3 059	456	435	423	1 619	825	396	630
Financial records processing occupations	182	292	1 781	181	96	242	566	385	112	130
Mail and message distributing occupations	152	183	737	74	11	49	431	106	160	103
Service occupations	1 588	3 700	8 557	731	920	844	3 058	3 374	1 003	1 570
Private household occupations	27	125	273	18	27	30	33	128	5	51
Protective service occupations	369	251	1 618	136	123	138	970	304	109	285
Police and firefighters	112	143	770	51	37	63	417	89	15	125
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 192	3 324	6 666	577	770	676	2 055	2 942	889	1 234
Food service occupations	523	1 529	2 345	225	274	319	731	962	273	522
Cleaning and building service occupations	96	641	1 530	190	194	87	491	844	299	282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	102	225	693	39	61	61	114	114	17	65
Farm operators and managers	–	18	154	–	7	7	–	14	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	102	188	522	39	54	54	114	66	17	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 284	1 695	11 679	1 066	941	1 095	2 826	2 670	747	988
Mechanics and repairers	491	449	3 495	279	328	345	966	971	241	290
Construction trades	558	821	5 123	511	319	417	1 299	1 033	312	498
Precision production occupations	235	425	3 056	271	294	323	561	666	194	200
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	698	1 760	8 816	927	1 465	937	1 926	6 532	1 364	689
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	77	430	1 410	295	526	368	423	3 343	384	139
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	63	267	1 273	94	312	76	164	868	156	45
Transportation occupations	288	507	2 773	213	221	241	694	669	442	203
Motor vehicle operators	280	507	2 549	207	221	229	671	654	442	203
Material moving equipment operators	24	43	627	66	73	35	91	282	56	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	246	513	2 733	259	333	217	554	1 370	326	270
Construction laborers	72	112	649	66	75	27	131	167	25	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers	79	220	798	97	126	97	212	450	150	89
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 311**	**10 317**	**34 023**	**3 520**	**3 838**	**3 799**	**11 882**	**11 440**	**3 532**	**5 675**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 507	3 436	9 978	1 144	1 094	1 091	3 642	2 311	586	2 273
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 904	1 064	4 107	446	412	509	2 082	650	213	1 092
Officials and administrators, public administration	177	36	225	38	26	26	326	15	15	106
Management and related occupations	687	210	1 360	139	116	183	939	176	97	468
Professional specialty occupations	1 603	2 372	5 871	698	682	582	1 560	1 661	373	1 181
Engineers and natural scientists	265	160	292	70	35	40	272	26	23	177
Engineers	64	11	68	13	11	–	61	–	–	48
Health diagnosing occupations	23	99	108	6	19	–	6	33	13	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	428	529	1 430	164	167	177	461	456	94	162
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	551	1 049	3 105	404	392	329	530	930	153	498
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	431	461	2 570	328	306	236	424	789	125	334
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 644	3 831	15 804	1 722	1 565	1 887	6 170	3 943	1 869	2 280
Health technologists and technicians	108	275	670	53	51	101	152	221	130	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	318	219	522	115	76	74	332	112	95	199
Sales occupations	1 027	990	4 647	392	439	478	1 646	1 407	380	557
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	227	173	925	105	90	99	426	241	51	45
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	317	164	774	37	23	71	182	160	49	129
Other sales occupations	483	653	2 948	250	326	308	1 038	1 006	280	383
Cashiers	111	307	1 549	146	177	149	515	502	128	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 191	2 347	9 965	1 162	999	1 234	4 040	2 203	1 264	1 460
Computer equipment operators	50	66	299	41	20	82	113	76	47	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	906	708	3 023	456	435	423	1 600	819	386	600
Financial records processing occupations	143	243	1 634	158	87	206	461	354	96	97
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	51	307	27	–	12	145	43	53	25
Service occupations	859	2 217	5 345	406	632	597	1 508	2 146	583	834
Private household occupations	27	110	263	18	27	30	33	128	–	41
Protective service occupations	28	57	266	13	23	20	129	37	12	29
Police and firefighters	10	6	57	–	11	–	45	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	804	2 050	4 816	375	582	547	1 346	1 981	571	764
Food service occupations	251	833	1 570	153	181	236	401	617	125	258
Cleaning and building service occupations	52	261	801	82	116	56	233	339	155	146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	40	118	4	6	12	33	12	–	8
Farm operators and managers	–	13	25	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	27	85	4	6	5	33	12	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	95	225	954	61	107	72	153	136	76	72
Mechanics and repairers	30	69	175	–	31	13	17	25	10	27
Construction trades	6	23	288	6	10	6	4	7	9	12
Precision production occupations	59	133	491	55	66	53	132	104	57	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206	568	1 824	183	434	140	376	2 892	418	208
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	56	237	541	78	241	99	119	1 948	186	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	123	185	24	130	11	21	487	101	27
Transportation occupations	85	96	561	13	16	21	147	93	47	42
Motor vehicle operators	85	96	561	13	16	21	147	93	47	42
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	38	7	5	–	–	25	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	112	499	61	42	9	89	339	84	94
Construction laborers	9	5	53	9	–	–	8	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	64	146	39	27	–	54	116	16	36

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 747
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 659**	**13 082**	**9 629**	**5 658**	**11 408**	**58 561**	**14 735**	**9 963**	**7 139**	**6 681**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 726	6 472	2 726	1 005	4 349	14 570	4 300	3 591	1 380	1 723
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 867	3 483	1 107	548	2 312	6 402	1 623	2 097	686	786
Officials and administrators, public administration	330	553	114	41	261	592	33	152	38	–
Management and related occupations	524	1 186	302	157	836	2 130	399	710	207	316
Professional specialty occupations	1 859	2 989	1 619	457	2 037	8 168	2 677	1 494	694	937
Engineers and natural scientists	548	1 192	364	48	699	2 157	255	715	69	131
Engineers	212	526	160	31	278	1 460	107	277	24	75
Health diagnosing occupations	109	89	90	13	44	251	65	33	20	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	111	238	73	52	187	960	261	144	103	166
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	483	479	742	226	451	3 149	1 506	336	333	410
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	302	317	518	176	282	2 156	566	269	287	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 085	4 131	3 012	1 515	3 729	18 800	4 636	3 405	2 581	2 788
Health technologists and technicians	26	82	94	32	64	825	145	63	78	116
Technologists and technicians, except health	330	602	304	117	389	2 173	274	524	135	131
Sales occupations	774	1 184	1 142	607	1 182	6 238	1 933	1 017	785	1 121
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	128	274	269	123	305	1 408	443	239	242	265
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	338	537	277	107	303	1 263	394	279	121	375
Other sales occupations	308	373	596	377	574	3 567	1 096	499	422	481
Cashiers	42	97	185	168	311	1 653	419	277	233	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	955	2 263	1 472	759	2 094	9 564	2 284	1 801	1 583	1 420
Computer equipment operators	22	87	75	10	60	296	73	78	99	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	330	737	319	203	663	2 317	550	527	345	328
Financial records processing occupations	84	179	107	88	150	906	233	200	182	230
Mail and message distributing occupations	41	124	53	25	147	588	75	102	49	98
Service occupations	438	1 094	1 397	899	1 311	8 773	2 456	1 407	827	754
Private household occupations	21	23	73	22	43	288	41	46	16	30
Protective service occupations	95	350	166	70	248	1 345	189	208	138	79
Police and firefighters	23	171	60	32	61	524	96	106	63	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	322	721	1 158	807	1 020	7 140	2 226	1 153	673	645
Food service occupations	119	230	540	353	405	2 916	1 398	566	225	268
Cleaning and building service occupations	25	63	258	221	292	1 545	389	264	170	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	73	113	121	82	547	189	83	32	36
Farm operators and managers	6	–	21	18	–	16	22	10	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	33	73	61	97	82	394	167	64	32	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179	799	1 209	1 193	1 185	8 860	1 201	678	1 065	543
Mechanics and repairers	35	178	220	234	284	2 526	330	226	309	248
Construction trades	97	411	744	759	720	3 800	569	294	513	128
Precision production occupations	47	210	245	181	181	2 534	302	158	243	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	192	513	1 172	925	752	7 011	1 953	799	1 254	837
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40	103	268	206	109	1 258	583	89	437	142
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	52	122	138	96	1 688	273	100	166	183
Transportation occupations	30	160	271	172	244	1 364	382	260	304	249
Motor vehicle operators	30	160	271	159	239	1 251	382	260	304	191
Material moving equipment operators	9	6	83	61	21	473	119	70	62	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	99	192	428	348	282	2 228	596	280	285	244
Construction laborers	24	51	185	106	87	448	103	131	37	63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	30	63	131	95	110	728	220	30	84	110
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 102**	**6 600**	**4 599**	**2 588**	**5 373**	**28 456**	**7 098**	**4 660**	**3 704**	**3 384**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 578	3 234	1 321	568	2 158	7 666	1 973	1 574	891	942
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	715	1 868	477	260	1 130	3 222	549	947	441	346
Officials and administrators, public administration	105	290	53	20	126	331	19	32	23	–
Management and related occupations	228	760	131	85	399	1 181	157	420	147	173
Professional specialty occupations	863	1 366	844	308	1 028	4 444	1 424	627	450	596
Engineers and natural scientists	137	298	53	5	162	398	71	117	19	17
Engineers	17	80	13	–	21	158	10	29	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	21	20	20	–	9	78	–	11	7	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	105	195	68	52	160	858	230	103	103	166
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	392	384	525	185	349	2 353	862	295	240	283
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	278	420	152	235	1 742	417	269	225	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 177	2 653	1 981	1 018	2 235	12 644	2 755	2 042	1 853	1 712
Health technologists and technicians	26	76	77	26	52	711	107	56	54	97
Technologists and technicians, except health	97	221	112	34	103	571	69	161	42	52
Sales occupations	372	617	669	357	571	3 932	896	475	474	442
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	154	131	45	109	736	183	66	98	73
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	169	198	126	46	119	534	130	107	75	84
Other sales occupations	170	265	412	266	343	2 662	583	302	301	285
Cashiers	24	83	179	146	187	1 393	211	173	199	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	682	1 739	1 123	601	1 509	7 430	1 683	1 350	1 283	1 121
Computer equipment operators	6	27	33	4	49	206	55	57	73	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	313	725	319	194	621	2 267	525	520	345	309
Financial records processing occupations	57	146	101	75	126	862	193	139	155	180
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	51	36	8	28	184	26	49	15	42
Service occupations	248	530	907	635	723	5 352	1 634	768	509	445
Private household occupations	21	23	56	15	38	279	41	37	16	21
Protective service occupations	–	50	50	4	48	178	38	48	8	9
Police and firefighters	–	12	–	4	5	42	14	36	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	227	457	801	616	637	4 895	1 555	683	485	415
Food service occupations	58	98	338	254	224	1 840	933	286	156	157
Cleaning and building service occupations	4	20	141	142	132	734	235	156	75	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	24	29	8	6	99	37	–	–	16
Farm operators and managers	6	–	21	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	24	8	8	6	99	33	–	–	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	88	96	88	103	843	93	77	93	37
Mechanics and repairers	–	19	–	12	10	185	17	7	19	–
Construction trades	12	5	9	27	34	191	–	10	14	5
Precision production occupations	23	64	87	49	59	467	76	60	60	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	71	265	271	148	1 852	606	199	358	232
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	43	88	129	42	527	277	40	153	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	9	37	63	37	478	140	39	75	77
Transportation occupations	10	9	68	10	35	256	44	64	66	24
Motor vehicle operators	10	9	68	10	30	233	44	64	66	24
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	4	–	–	59	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	10	68	69	34	532	145	56	64	74
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	26	–	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	10	56	13	30	126	54	–	31	40

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 748
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 372**	**7 974**	**9 694**	**15 414**	**11 972**	**6 514**	**7 941**	**9 606**	**8 079**	**5 883**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 825	2 898	4 398	5 794	5 161	1 820	2 405	3 200	3 227	1 993
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	873	1 484	2 387	3 186	2 753	981	1 289	1 611	1 816	1 109
Officials and administrators, public administration	127	183	363	421	461	16	64	126	318	120
Management and related occupations	300	344	760	999	869	353	537	515	689	326
Professional specialty occupations	952	1 414	2 011	2 608	2 408	839	1 116	1 589	1 411	884
Engineers and natural scientists	224	417	702	875	705	128	276	439	473	365
Engineers	96	226	357	351	259	46	104	213	131	129
Health diagnosing occupations	39	86	74	154	22	53	12	79	40	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	120	121	135	219	362	165	182	151	189	83
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	374	289	450	507	700	267	327	480	307	226
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	246	158	365	249	534	183	241	346	187	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 245	2 344	3 171	4 959	3 952	2 684	3 133	3 483	2 759	2 136
Health technologists and technicians	112	62	83	107	79	115	172	72	30	25
Technologists and technicians, except health	329	195	497	682	403	195	265	512	319	303
Sales occupations	1 156	641	1 134	1 665	1 389	874	965	1 067	902	604
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	239	173	319	409	307	217	273	241	232	178
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	161	121	380	453	438	272	369	377	209	134
Other sales occupations	756	347	435	803	644	385	323	449	461	292
Cashiers	383	174	168	376	221	146	107	190	126	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 648	1 446	1 457	2 505	2 081	1 500	1 731	1 832	1 508	1 204
Computer equipment operators	73	71	34	43	56	93	79	63	20	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	359	413	386	719	753	342	431	519	429	287
Financial records processing occupations	206	87	246	296	191	177	191	277	176	130
Mail and message distributing occupations	75	122	102	237	84	85	69	83	56	93
Service occupations	1 571	1 093	1 070	1 923	1 395	573	840	1 081	973	692
Private household occupations	26	48	83	114	24	28	20	78	59	–
Protective service occupations	237	169	106	188	487	107	150	146	163	172
Police and firefighters	25	45	28	86	210	48	73	48	67	103
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 308	876	881	1 621	884	438	670	857	751	520
Food service occupations	599	328	379	670	333	154	390	296	388	212
Cleaning and building service occupations	320	209	266	497	72	71	72	219	203	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	80	59	144	7	109	75	200	21	13
Farm operators and managers	36	6	–	4	5	12	–	11	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	79	74	59	140	2	97	75	189	21	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 566	781	566	1 558	799	754	862	958	583	627
Mechanics and repairers	484	205	195	398	275	251	236	283	152	223
Construction trades	744	494	208	834	401	383	441	495	325	340
Precision production occupations	338	82	163	326	123	120	185	180	106	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 050	778	430	1 036	658	574	626	684	516	422
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	792	105	90	180	121	117	146	108	97	101
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	196	68	23	91	69	48	61	73	32	39
Transportation occupations	355	314	126	250	168	209	194	151	160	167
Motor vehicle operators	348	314	126	250	168	209	185	151	160	167
Material moving equipment operators	192	30	11	31	28	22	18	56	28	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	515	261	180	484	272	178	207	296	199	86
Construction laborers	83	89	55	233	58	37	47	56	60	36
Freight, stock, and material handlers	177	67	45	103	143	86	53	133	65	29
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 938**	**3 765**	**4 764**	**7 235**	**6 036**	**3 286**	**3 879**	**4 591**	**3 849**	**2 853**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 042	1 447	2 070	2 708	2 565	1 027	1 276	1 446	1 540	997
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	464	749	1 134	1 494	1 186	519	690	713	837	542
Officials and administrators, public administration	58	106	176	154	134	–	42	30	138	57
Management and related occupations	195	214	381	539	507	207	329	371	434	200
Professional specialty occupations	578	698	936	1 214	1 379	508	586	733	703	455
Engineers and natural scientists	31	133	169	240	94	48	64	73	135	105
Engineers	7	26	37	52	7	8	13	28	13	20
Health diagnosing occupations	19	32	31	33	–	–	5	18	14	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	102	103	135	201	352	130	173	131	164	70
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	301	229	334	327	623	196	195	347	237	182
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	190	144	272	173	495	151	163	265	156	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 246	1 486	1 975	3 059	2 539	1 756	1 935	2 217	1 680	1 382
Health technologists and technicians	81	33	65	87	60	84	157	56	30	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	153	111	277	286	91	80	117	94	99	150
Sales occupations	769	350	561	820	768	410	371	581	454	327
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	86	30	180	143	94	80	138	62	88	85
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	66	66	120	231	280	90	63	205	104	68
Other sales occupations	617	254	261	446	394	240	170	314	262	174
Cashiers	302	121	82	220	148	104	79	139	68	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 243	992	1 072	1 866	1 620	1 182	1 290	1 486	1 097	889
Computer equipment operators	43	59	9	31	22	72	24	33	13	24
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	359	395	370	713	744	342	431	519	411	280
Financial records processing occupations	184	69	175	241	165	143	160	258	124	106
Mail and message distributing occupations	33	49	46	70	17	23	19	35	14	40
Service occupations	1 076	599	551	1 115	743	350	482	665	507	342
Private household occupations	26	48	83	100	24	28	20	78	59	–
Protective service occupations	59	63	10	56	87	11	10	25	23	31
Police and firefighters	–	11	–	27	8	6	10	–	9	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	991	488	458	959	632	311	452	562	425	311
Food service occupations	458	130	145	307	144	134	263	150	175	100
Cleaning and building service occupations	162	110	111	261	23	19	11	121	90	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	21	7	4	5	11	9	60	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	6	–	4	5	7	–	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	15	7	–	–	4	9	55	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	47	62	174	58	42	68	83	25	47
Mechanics and repairers	–	24	14	13	5	15	–	21	–	12
Construction trades	28	–	–	44	15	7	14	13	11	13
Precision production occupations	52	23	48	117	38	20	54	49	14	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	478	165	99	175	126	100	109	120	97	85
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	238	56	25	76	54	33	58	46	37	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	79	22	–	31	–	15	18	13	7	7
Transportation occupations	55	59	17	34	24	9	13	16	14	49
Motor vehicle operators	55	59	17	34	24	9	13	16	14	49
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	28	46	34	48	43	20	45	39	–
Construction laborers	–	–	10	4	–	–	7	–	11	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	38	28	15	6	20	32	–	32	12	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 749
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29 569**	**19 868**	**5 311**	**15 808**	**7 401**	**12 431**	**5 578**	**15 676**	**9 568**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 099	12 539	909	5 074	1 708	3 436	2 720	6 124	4 502
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 178	6 295	431	2 697	783	1 905	1 468	3 304	2 724
Officials and administrators, public administration	91	1 225	47	274	32	101	199	478	538
Management and related occupations	816	1 592	103	733	181	603	415	918	750
Professional specialty occupations	4 921	6 244	478	2 377	925	1 531	1 252	2 820	1 778
Engineers and natural scientists	650	1 679	38	966	147	450	318	949	821
Engineers	530	674	38	514	100	227	121	443	351
Health diagnosing occupations	302	539	7	65	45	26	45	122	42
Health assessment and treating occupations	810	225	144	179	107	256	187	324	129
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 971	1 093	180	714	392	487	454	571	412
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	979	562	160	508	284	400	348	402	315
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 970	4 854	1 509	5 341	1 823	4 857	1 812	5 227	3 026
Health technologists and technicians	295	103	56	81	86	108	11	160	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	677	544	87	688	88	395	171	490	460
Sales occupations	3 519	1 989	555	1 675	766	1 482	867	1 851	930
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	716	390	109	480	187	411	217	595	188
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 022	897	99	375	237	500	305	425	286
Other sales occupations	1 781	702	347	820	342	571	345	831	456
Cashiers	637	165	183	405	152	252	82	347	180
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 479	2 218	811	2 897	883	2 872	763	2 726	1 550
Computer equipment operators	126	63	27	140	71	122	23	107	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 054	685	172	798	158	854	217	850	557
Financial records processing occupations	357	242	68	305	170	299	43	187	156
Mail and message distributing occupations	349	96	56	251	44	115	12	224	32
Service occupations	5 191	1 409	729	1 986	810	1 109	583	2 008	974
Private household occupations	174	327	22	30	56	19	21	108	17
Protective service occupations	386	188	34	465	69	330	197	337	192
Police and firefighters	155	54	9	189	35	203	125	67	78
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 631	894	673	1 491	685	760	365	1 563	765
Food service occupations	1 708	284	139	582	219	307	170	669	392
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 087	112	80	318	254	115	79	381	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	352	49	110	154	41	106	25	114	15
Farm operators and managers	31	–	18	8	–	22	–	35	–
Farm workers and related occupations	294	49	85	142	34	84	25	79	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 546	571	805	1 658	773	1 689	223	1 284	661
Mechanics and repairers	581	158	123	383	249	696	99	382	216
Construction trades	1 011	292	331	970	203	625	86	666	299
Precision production occupations	947	121	334	299	321	368	38	236	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 411	446	1 249	1 595	2 246	1 234	215	919	390
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 326	88	444	328	1 369	332	34	155	70
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	762	81	209	173	299	146	17	33	41
Transportation occupations	888	114	261	393	172	404	84	390	184
Motor vehicle operators	862	104	243	378	172	366	78	385	184
Material moving equipment operators	243	16	84	130	49	24	14	51	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 192	147	251	571	357	328	66	290	95
Construction laborers	191	61	33	238	43	89	9	81	26
Freight, stock, and material handlers	446	40	66	187	160	80	24	104	37
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 202**	**8 787**	**2 457**	**7 013**	**3 670**	**5 832**	**2 707**	**7 763**	**4 673**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 858	4 853	523	2 146	748	1 731	1 343	3 091	2 001
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 232	2 342	176	1 084	293	886	588	1 704	1 176
Officials and administrators, public administration	44	406	26	73	13	39	76	230	210
Management and related occupations	380	638	60	386	69	368	220	527	402
Professional specialty occupations	2 626	2 511	347	1 062	455	845	755	1 387	825
Engineers and natural scientists	52	381	–	141	21	100	79	245	168
Engineers	22	36	–	32	13	28	7	74	31
Health diagnosing occupations	37	127	7	26	–	21	19	13	42
Health assessment and treating occupations	710	203	130	165	95	244	154	305	129
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 333	765	168	519	266	354	360	447	339
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	763	443	154	408	210	294	302	347	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 383	2 808	982	3 301	1 149	3 194	1 041	3 276	1 927
Health technologists and technicians	230	96	27	69	74	103	–	141	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	165	178	–	215	25	116	71	226	148
Sales occupations	1 614	919	350	927	417	562	397	950	443
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	246	104	34	211	85	80	32	278	52
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	256	428	54	137	84	149	137	175	99
Other sales occupations	1 112	387	262	579	248	333	228	497	292
Cashiers	507	99	159	292	138	148	65	249	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 374	1 615	605	2 090	633	2 413	573	1 959	1 250
Computer equipment operators	89	24	18	38	47	93	17	55	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 024	647	172	782	158	845	212	813	549
Financial records processing occupations	314	184	68	271	164	272	37	162	136
Mail and message distributing occupations	196	9	22	47	–	42	12	91	8
Service occupations	3 420	976	565	1 199	523	569	246	1 153	555
Private household occupations	166	313	22	30	56	5	21	108	17
Protective service occupations	91	43	9	117	14	14	13	46	31
Police and firefighters	22	7	9	27	–	–	9	–	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 163	620	534	1 052	453	550	212	999	507
Food service occupations	1 159	116	106	305	144	230	87	341	187
Cleaning and building service occupations	434	81	9	210	119	27	9	216	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	10	13	5	–	13	6	17	7
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	22	10	13	5	–	13	6	10	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	377	56	79	109	140	102	21	104	65
Mechanics and repairers	48	26	8	–	16	33	14	29	13
Construction trades	33	–	8	4	13	6	7	27	15
Precision production occupations	296	30	63	105	111	63	–	48	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 142	84	295	253	1 110	223	50	122	118
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	559	35	122	75	798	79	9	26	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	247	21	97	44	178	51	–	5	27
Transportation occupations	82	18	38	51	26	43	21	49	48
Motor vehicle operators	82	18	38	51	26	43	21	49	48
Material moving equipment operators	5	–	–	8	–	–	7	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	249	10	38	75	108	50	13	42	16
Construction laborers	6	–	–	16	4	8	–	15	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	115	–	11	50	56	17	–	27	16

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 750
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**72 950**	**89 580**	**15 860**	**15 920**	**5 359**	**42 053**	**6 319**	**30 298**	**96 229**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 264	20 861	8 068	2 798	1 871	8 800	1 993	15 619	26 318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 425	9 087	4 144	1 197	825	3 817	501	8 248	11 020
Officials and administrators, public administration	548	617	519	104	107	196	–	984	635
Management and related occupations	2 374	2 581	1 337	320	257	1 106	123	2 387	3 707
Professional specialty occupations	10 839	11 774	3 924	1 601	1 046	4 983	1 492	7 371	15 298
Engineers and natural scientists	3 067	1 989	1 506	197	373	838	112	3 106	2 055
Engineers	2 255	1 169	574	70	271	588	88	1 263	672
Health diagnosing occupations	455	652	108	77	44	210	94	228	1 059
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 369	1 660	333	240	102	849	113	497	1 939
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 417	4 290	672	757	341	2 028	794	1 374	4 657
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 454	2 668	400	509	272	1 535	194	863	2 623
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 604	28 273	5 173	4 435	1 612	12 604	1 776	9 654	31 296
Health technologists and technicians	1 126	1 159	151	379	90	807	97	206	1 481
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 942	2 314	808	284	140	964	129	1 536	2 075
Sales occupations	8 248	10 276	1 797	1 535	624	4 250	714	3 067	10 560
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 836	2 400	412	317	168	951	102	604	2 217
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 826	2 101	743	202	164	729	95	1 201	3 071
Other sales occupations	4 586	5 775	642	1 016	292	2 570	517	1 262	5 272
Cashiers	2 138	2 788	237	539	115	1 029	236	362	2 521
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 288	14 524	2 417	2 237	758	6 583	836	4 845	17 180
Computer equipment operators	339	588	79	78	16	253	49	157	886
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 437	2 822	756	507	244	1 667	238	1 254	3 112
Financial records processing occupations	857	1 619	193	172	71	749	54	452	1 628
Mail and message distributing occupations	514	725	89	130	20	292	29	185	1 275
Service occupations	11 130	15 679	1 206	3 896	598	6 482	1 154	2 324	17 223
Private household occupations	348	770	74	80	7	224	40	97	890
Protective service occupations	1 408	1 886	153	496	91	1 144	113	288	1 589
Police and firefighters	427	614	46	91	50	425	44	18	358
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 374	13 023	979	3 320	500	5 114	1 001	1 939	14 744
Food service occupations	3 601	4 969	484	906	173	2 000	597	748	5 785
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 433	3 894	167	917	59	1 405	137	377	4 237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	768	1 063	73	187	145	481	31	187	832
Farm operators and managers	32	78	–	–	15	31	12	28	73
Farm workers and related occupations	665	956	73	179	34	428	19	150	759
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 650	11 117	702	1 299	685	6 981	509	1 501	7 067
Mechanics and repairers	2 837	3 715	279	435	164	1 939	90	440	1 848
Construction trades	4 527	4 923	311	523	267	3 217	154	760	3 262
Precision production occupations	3 278	2 463	112	341	254	1 825	258	301	1 943
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 534	12 587	638	3 305	448	6 705	856	1 013	13 493
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 178	2 314	115	1 049	48	1 337	444	194	4 370
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 960	1 636	37	431	124	1 026	115	112	1 421
Transportation occupations	1 998	3 665	221	557	137	1 846	66	312	3 130
Motor vehicle operators	1 770	3 372	221	544	118	1 560	66	312	3 105
Material moving equipment operators	574	1 007	42	161	11	498	6	51	716
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 824	3 965	223	1 107	128	1 998	225	344	3 856
Construction laborers	736	778	66	257	41	449	45	95	750
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 005	1 358	109	276	36	480	71	168	1 285
Employed females 16 years and over	**34 993**	**43 773**	**7 753**	**8 059**	**2 519**	**20 163**	**3 377**	**14 422**	**49 122**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 172	11 157	3 592	1 593	893	4 852	1 042	6 800	13 786
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 926	4 707	1 922	583	379	1 913	239	3 456	5 428
Officials and administrators, public administration	214	285	199	60	64	95	–	297	293
Management and related occupations	1 385	1 530	778	196	123	662	68	1 346	2 069
Professional specialty occupations	5 246	6 450	1 670	1 010	514	2 939	803	3 344	8 358
Engineers and natural scientists	441	388	342	58	35	126	33	756	644
Engineers	178	148	90	7	13	58	20	197	68
Health diagnosing occupations	69	141	14	9	–	18	9	43	251
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 221	1 521	320	209	102	776	86	491	1 731
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 344	2 999	499	564	303	1 532	471	1 067	3 264
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 880	2 093	329	436	251	1 244	147	753	2 103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 871	18 690	3 255	2 996	1 006	8 873	1 137	5 782	20 215
Health technologists and technicians	931	965	115	292	72	659	82	147	1 165
Technologists and technicians, except health	519	741	297	89	38	238	35	572	930
Sales occupations	4 897	6 267	942	987	317	2 684	425	1 313	5 355
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	824	1 147	196	140	56	440	24	190	973
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	788	849	331	67	59	309	47	523	1 001
Other sales occupations	3 285	4 271	415	780	202	1 935	354	600	3 381
Cashiers	1 788	2 429	158	495	76	916	166	168	1 883
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 524	10 717	1 901	1 628	579	5 292	595	3 750	12 765
Computer equipment operators	271	338	39	49	3	179	12	89	558
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 416	2 756	734	501	244	1 634	238	1 234	2 950
Financial records processing occupations	778	1 395	158	146	71	713	46	405	1 349
Mail and message distributing occupations	182	289	14	47	5	102	11	54	566
Service occupations	7 041	10 019	684	2 461	429	4 085	776	1 401	10 385
Private household occupations	343	759	74	60	7	218	40	97	840
Protective service occupations	224	387	46	91	15	213	54	80	277
Police and firefighters	25	58	9	17	–	34	12	4	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 474	8 873	564	2 310	407	3 654	682	1 224	9 268
Food service occupations	2 328	3 121	202	551	105	1 385	401	399	3 320
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 154	2 147	88	433	48	798	82	163	2 066
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	140	205	11	5	34	117	–	35	91
Farm operators and managers	10	15	–	–	–	–	–	17	14
Farm workers and related occupations	110	190	11	5	34	117	–	18	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 123	963	92	137	31	637	107	192	827
Mechanics and repairers	231	146	7	13	–	71	–	59	104
Construction trades	198	211	18	5	10	216	11	25	176
Precision production occupations	694	606	67	119	21	350	96	108	547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 646	2 739	119	867	126	1 599	315	212	3 818
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	980	934	48	379	14	575	238	65	2 093
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	436	308	24	189	42	184	48	33	584
Transportation occupations	439	648	32	73	49	362	–	60	267
Motor vehicle operators	413	638	32	73	49	362	–	60	267
Material moving equipment operators	107	65	–	5	–	25	–	–	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	684	784	15	221	21	453	29	54	828
Construction laborers	29	56	15	–	–	25	10	5	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	238	386	–	84	11	105	6	29	341

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 751
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 400**	**7 407**	**12 061**	**13 721**	**11 161**	**12 732**	**22 463**	**5 616**	**22 323**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 449	3 146	2 982	4 921	2 714	4 578	5 010	1 581	9 464
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 996	1 761	1 382	2 750	993	2 658	2 519	748	4 553
Officials and administrators, public administration	110	339	56	491	65	282	168	25	207
Management and related occupations	1 126	535	269	792	192	787	654	222	1 512
Professional specialty occupations	5 453	1 385	1 600	2 171	1 721	1 920	2 491	833	4 911
Engineers and natural scientists	625	464	195	796	135	806	446	251	845
Engineers	380	244	148	328	97	420	322	231	348
Health diagnosing occupations	390	17	115	42	107	27	101	6	596
Health assessment and treating occupations	968	129	227	243	197	153	394	76	626
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 568	297	679	475	874	514	1 083	317	1 376
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 143	204	448	324	516	347	914	201	830
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 519	2 360	4 424	4 492	3 206	4 567	6 057	2 256	8 542
Health technologists and technicians	755	74	190	108	122	61	362	91	269
Technologists and technicians, except health	956	267	203	514	179	632	496	230	728
Sales occupations	5 744	731	1 631	1 593	1 469	1 253	2 208	897	3 433
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 311	233	414	388	361	385	545	276	881
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 720	190	493	360	374	374	426	236	1 386
Other sales occupations	2 713	308	724	845	734	494	1 237	385	1 166
Cashiers	1 177	95	256	413	244	211	596	103	378
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 064	1 288	2 400	2 277	1 436	2 621	2 991	1 038	4 112
Computer equipment operators	324	50	94	109	24	87	117	14	97
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 773	507	477	740	444	748	803	301	1 009
Financial records processing occupations	841	99	295	161	205	245	332	165	532
Mail and message distributing occupations	555	91	110	137	26	142	132	55	95
Service occupations	7 157	723	1 340	1 550	1 974	1 093	2 792	424	1 718
Private household occupations	283	42	22	62	84	10	178	–	53
Protective service occupations	608	173	147	154	310	282	500	96	316
Police and firefighters	229	56	75	84	49	71	225	30	74
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 266	508	1 171	1 334	1 580	801	2 114	328	1 349
Food service occupations	2 263	185	411	681	447	341	667	153	595
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 527	103	245	260	348	168	655	42	181
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	537	10	58	155	129	102	723	44	163
Farm operators and managers	48	–	9	–	18	14	265	–	10
Farm workers and related occupations	424	10	49	155	98	83	373	44	146
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 739	580	1 154	1 537	1 191	1 454	3 554	637	1 418
Mechanics and repairers	1 338	190	367	548	224	559	1 010	191	382
Construction trades	2 042	258	375	700	595	593	1 470	247	685
Precision production occupations	1 359	132	412	289	372	287	1 067	199	344
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 999	588	2 103	1 066	1 947	938	4 327	674	1 018
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 482	96	714	233	733	164	998	206	218
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 369	64	239	86	250	113	731	134	53
Transportation occupations	1 737	225	531	410	404	275	896	136	335
Motor vehicle operators	1 508	219	462	405	404	275	810	132	298
Material moving equipment operators	323	6	91	27	91	39	388	41	54
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 088	197	528	310	469	347	1 314	157	358
Construction laborers	338	52	66	96	44	49	193	20	78
Freight, stock, and material handlers	777	66	217	130	185	140	286	68	127
Employed females 16 years and over	**22 094**	**3 451**	**5 965**	**6 203**	**5 505**	**5 663**	**10 416**	**2 615**	**10 522**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 808	1 460	1 516	2 277	1 313	1 932	2 667	763	4 140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 761	814	559	1 258	336	1 080	1 020	346	1 767
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	154	29	241	25	93	55	9	77
Management and related occupations	641	324	116	485	77	467	311	156	754
Professional specialty occupations	3 047	646	957	1 019	977	852	1 647	417	2 373
Engineers and natural scientists	115	86	24	138	10	181	94	16	187
Engineers	25	28	8	12	10	54	32	16	41
Health diagnosing occupations	62	5	–	20	13	20	14	6	78
Health assessment and treating occupations	824	113	204	226	168	130	382	76	524
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 202	249	568	359	587	339	932	241	1 073
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	907	189	388	268	382	251	788	172	725
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 837	1 456	2 952	2 717	2 060	2 824	4 178	1 425	5 014
Health technologists and technicians	664	64	148	83	106	49	280	70	243
Technologists and technicians, except health	275	79	46	205	43	169	136	47	246
Sales occupations	2 817	321	744	772	734	552	1 319	436	1 298
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	493	72	164	125	138	109	188	120	280
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	512	88	133	131	71	150	208	67	408
Other sales occupations	1 812	161	447	516	525	293	923	249	610
Cashiers	928	59	185	252	210	124	510	89	184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 081	992	2 014	1 657	1 177	2 054	2 443	872	3 227
Computer equipment operators	208	28	88	69	24	71	79	–	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 726	493	477	695	422	748	803	301	990
Financial records processing occupations	717	54	262	128	197	221	328	139	470
Mail and message distributing occupations	190	17	62	38	20	64	58	34	23
Service occupations	4 339	403	805	792	1 268	582	1 889	222	1 018
Private household occupations	267	42	22	58	84	10	178	–	53
Protective service occupations	94	24	18	18	83	55	95	7	73
Police and firefighters	24	–	10	7	20	–	7	7	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 978	337	765	716	1 101	517	1 616	215	892
Food service occupations	1 324	127	293	309	304	186	580	91	336
Cleaning and building service occupations	587	31	77	134	175	75	354	–	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	–	–	33	28	8	142	15	24
Farm operators and managers	17	–	–	–	11	8	34	–	4
Farm workers and related occupations	52	–	–	33	17	–	108	15	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	492	48	119	136	111	138	251	44	110
Mechanics and repairers	22	15	43	11	8	51	24	–	16
Construction trades	36	–	–	11	13	10	87	–	12
Precision production occupations	434	33	76	114	90	77	140	44	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 549	84	573	248	725	179	1 289	146	216
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 341	14	306	75	429	49	417	47	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	617	7	92	30	133	29	196	49	18
Transportation occupations	158	44	22	89	31	74	275	27	57
Motor vehicle operators	153	44	22	89	31	74	275	27	57
Material moving equipment operators	8	–	15	8	4	–	12	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	425	19	138	46	128	27	389	23	70
Construction laborers	14	9	–	–	–	–	31	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	153	10	57	34	67	18	67	7	20

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 752
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 410**	**8 755**	**174 616**	**8 607**	**16 199**	**4 974**	**11 405**	**7 081**	**14 739**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 516	4 010	52 996	2 064	8 303	1 928	2 900	4 188	3 175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 574	2 054	25 227	852	4 344	583	1 342	2 204	1 865
Officials and administrators, public administration	482	326	1 230	–	753	–	43	253	187
Management and related occupations	824	639	6 955	199	1 416	114	334	485	549
Professional specialty occupations	1 942	1 956	27 769	1 212	3 959	1 345	1 558	1 984	1 310
Engineers and natural scientists	831	848	5 881	300	1 370	177	212	586	485
Engineers	384	267	3 391	190	634	71	123	291	191
Health diagnosing occupations	69	32	1 438	40	118	46	76	150	33
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	116	4 304	206	287	53	277	145	157
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	281	411	9 588	399	1 123	576	518	451	340
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	210	223	6 947	315	751	77	387	276	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 607	2 875	62 560	2 334	5 043	1 543	3 316	2 161	4 876
Health technologists and technicians	59	61	2 303	94	171	44	80	20	119
Technologists and technicians, except health	372	326	5 777	265	486	95	169	212	559
Sales occupations	1 046	1 001	26 376	914	1 896	549	1 426	1 054	1 375
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	244	279	6 466	249	455	27	386	178	343
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	392	230	7 630	200	466	104	360	399	222
Other sales occupations	410	492	12 280	465	975	418	680	477	810
Cashiers	127	128	4 521	193	298	183	281	94	292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 130	1 487	28 104	1 061	2 490	855	1 641	875	2 823
Computer equipment operators	34	37	1 028	29	65	26	52	28	83
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	365	384	6 484	391	794	182	378	258	762
Financial records processing occupations	123	145	3 790	133	179	42	161	67	247
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	63	1 323	36	101	35	52	5	324
Service occupations	661	759	22 668	1 123	1 283	956	1 505	364	2 362
Private household occupations	52	66	773	34	24	8	94	39	65
Protective service occupations	70	110	2 965	99	169	66	113	67	548
Police and firefighters	29	35	1 441	39	69	7	28	19	201
Service occupations, except protective and household	539	583	18 930	990	1 090	882	1 298	258	1 749
Food service occupations	237	256	8 652	362	520	484	524	114	787
Cleaning and building service occupations	68	101	3 776	312	94	140	312	3	304
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	77	1 692	95	74	20	161	13	165
Farm operators and managers	5	–	260	14	19	–	54	8	8
Farm workers and related occupations	41	77	1 323	68	55	12	107	5	144
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	369	658	19 632	1 069	880	246	1 427	197	2 358
Mechanics and repairers	114	260	6 560	266	392	100	431	38	629
Construction trades	159	240	8 835	431	335	93	685	83	1 317
Precision production occupations	96	158	4 207	372	153	53	311	76	412
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	376	15 068	1 922	616	281	2 096	158	1 803
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45	90	2 436	605	170	74	546	31	259
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	17	2 378	458	28	–	313	8	208
Transportation occupations	85	104	4 450	246	219	100	466	53	585
Motor vehicle operators	85	104	4 023	240	210	78	446	53	568
Material moving equipment operators	–	21	783	58	–	32	164	–	87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	73	144	5 021	555	199	75	607	66	664
Construction laborers	42	42	1 483	112	28	26	169	6	215
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	52	1 826	154	93	29	236	39	241
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 323**	**4 030**	**86 982**	**4 011**	**7 916**	**2 560**	**5 332**	**3 112**	**6 550**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 171	1 639	27 045	955	3 768	939	1 376	1 510	1 691
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 244	805	11 544	391	1 738	351	515	656	986
Officials and administrators, public administration	197	59	505	–	225	–	–	68	122
Management and related occupations	463	283	4 084	143	670	79	149	183	360
Professional specialty occupations	927	834	15 501	564	2 030	588	861	854	705
Engineers and natural scientists	283	192	990	7	304	26	26	93	107
Engineers	120	4	280	–	22	–	15	15	8
Health diagnosing occupations	7	15	234	6	41	–	18	37	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	116	3 870	154	281	53	230	134	144
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	222	287	7 397	308	944	292	382	395	273
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	182	173	5 809	255	670	70	319	246	204
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 619	1 751	40 473	1 559	3 128	1 036	2 176	1 342	2 919
Health technologists and technicians	51	56	1 989	94	135	30	43	20	74
Technologists and technicians, except health	172	112	1 697	48	161	46	45	93	115
Sales occupations	534	429	14 522	582	912	355	804	576	774
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	118	98	2 748	135	186	13	181	85	137
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	141	43	3 273	92	178	49	134	199	99
Other sales occupations	275	288	8 501	355	548	293	489	292	538
Cashiers	114	82	3 849	163	187	179	236	64	246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	862	1 154	22 265	835	1 920	605	1 284	653	1 956
Computer equipment operators	11	14	708	22	32	19	33	12	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	347	371	6 422	391	775	160	378	253	762
Financial records processing occupations	103	127	3 435	107	145	42	154	48	198
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	35	461	6	42	8	43	–	80
Service occupations	389	420	13 894	693	803	544	978	203	1 436
Private household occupations	52	66	765	34	24	8	84	39	59
Protective service occupations	8	10	561	26	31	35	7	18	147
Police and firefighters	8	–	182	–	9	–	–	5	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	329	344	12 568	633	748	501	887	146	1 230
Food service occupations	132	123	5 196	230	328	241	308	38	467
Cleaning and building service occupations	40	19	1 858	138	12	71	163	–	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	18	292	30	23	–	43	4	15
Farm operators and managers	5	–	61	8	9	–	–	4	–
Farm workers and related occupations	20	18	231	22	14	–	43	–	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	102	1 554	123	88	35	127	19	123
Mechanics and repairers	–	35	257	24	17	15	19	–	16
Construction trades	–	15	359	6	17	7	15	–	40
Precision production occupations	26	52	938	93	54	13	93	19	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	93	100	3 724	651	106	6	632	34	366
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	31	46	989	253	59	6	229	18	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	4	615	262	13	–	169	5	42
Transportation occupations	39	35	953	26	4	–	53	11	179
Motor vehicle operators	39	35	929	26	4	–	53	11	179
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	37	–	–	–	34	–	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	15	1 130	110	30	–	147	–	67
Construction laborers	–	–	98	–	–	–	23	–	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	8	566	43	26	–	71	–	43

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 753
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**70 756**	**31 105**	**105 584**	**11 017**	**14 129**	**8 818**	**7 825**	**30 842**	**13 385**	**16 830**
Agriculture	413	191	556	135	173	69	57	153	69	203
Forestry and fisheries	89	5	121	–	7	–	–	24	31	15
Mining	25	8	27	–	8	11	82	–	8	9
Construction	3 637	1 954	5 850	1 186	292	542	452	1 652	491	1 311
Manufacturing	3 087	1 785	4 980	302	975	973	2 114	1 650	1 692	1 117
Nondurable goods	1 717	727	3 081	109	425	647	989	684	510	277
Food and kindred products	122	38	180	41	32	56	253	83	6	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	57	18	277	13	33	57	312	51	95	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 407	615	2 461	46	60	88	158	492	148	216
Chemicals and allied products	84	22	74	9	256	127	218	42	96	13
Durable goods	1 370	1 058	1 899	193	550	326	1 125	966	1 182	840
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	132	125	11	16	28	33	20	164	37
Primary metal industries	–	–	17	–	8	82	72	7	23	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	177	53	75	24	46	24	124	42	113	13
Machinery and computer equipment	276	137	339	42	35	25	386	225	165	201
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	271	396	423	36	190	39	308	244	459	184
Transportation equipment	371	206	586	52	136	18	58	284	27	286
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 239	1 835	5 596	577	494	600	452	1 772	1 299	1 973
Air transportation	923	196	805	91	26	13	6	258	30	604
Trucking service and warehousing	606	214	467	65	26	147	156	159	211	112
Other transportation	1 719	560	1 859	194	159	138	74	476	636	317
Communications	1 689	709	2 134	177	235	146	142	758	248	807
Utilities and sanitary services	302	156	331	50	48	156	74	121	174	133
Wholesale trade	1 456	949	2 077	135	120	428	364	841	698	716
Retail trade	9 013	4 136	12 413	2 005	3 082	1 401	1 320	4 439	2 601	2 337
General merchandise stores	831	405	962	117	232	196	218	473	306	121
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	935	580	1 321	238	386	223	187	615	409	308
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	815	365	975	120	134	138	148	390	309	265
Eating and drinking places	3 073	1 185	5 052	852	1 647	260	324	1 116	507	699
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 619	2 749	8 455	1 096	409	988	379	2 529	1 573	1 437
Banking and credit agencies	1 672	794	2 785	362	144	279	157	832	430	324
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 947	1 955	5 670	734	265	709	222	1 697	1 143	1 113
Services	28 728	12 556	44 852	3 921	8 143	3 239	2 301	12 053	4 507	5 727
Business services	4 363	2 179	6 520	748	324	334	149	1 590	372	1 263
Repair services	549	263	731	91	100	72	77	289	80	108
Private households	466	181	1 124	265	94	18	82	128	40	51
Other personal services	2 549	798	3 750	698	269	165	275	731	248	384
Entertainment and recreation services	677	473	1 426	103	244	70	59	412	194	251
Professional and related services	20 124	8 662	31 301	2 016	7 112	2 580	1 659	8 903	3 573	3 670
Hospitals	1 795	892	2 743	132	201	571	220	1 009	896	528
Health services, except hospitals	1 780	1 066	2 379	334	201	330	296	910	569	553
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 385	1 752	5 789	428	5 520	794	674	2 576	982	794
Other educational services	673	307	1 114	51	241	44	13	166	57	54
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 134	1 438	5 686	378	299	442	305	1 492	492	560
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8 357	3 207	13 590	693	650	399	151	2 750	577	1 181
Public administration	13 450	4 937	20 657	1 660	426	567	304	5 729	416	1 985
Employed females 16 years and over	**35 454**	**15 015**	**51 050**	**5 018**	**6 032**	**4 208**	**3 782**	**15 363**	**6 257**	**7 915**
Agriculture	114	29	168	20	62	18	7	72	33	65
Forestry and fisheries	50	–	67	–	–	–	–	11	8	7
Mining	6	–	21	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
Construction	490	418	714	71	30	35	42	396	85	186
Manufacturing	1 326	692	2 143	137	359	235	877	601	371	448
Nondurable goods	921	331	1 535	67	168	195	548	303	150	157
Food and kindred products	25	7	66	32	12	22	67	35	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	57	8	171	–	29	21	268	26	42	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	778	276	1 244	35	24	43	76	215	36	124
Chemicals and allied products	39	17	37	–	95	32	115	27	23	–
Durable goods	405	361	608	70	191	40	329	298	221	291
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	8	27	7	–	15	4	20	33	–
Primary metal industries	–	–	10	–	8	4	12	7	8	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	31	18	24	7	7	9	34	11	9	–
Machinery and computer equipment	94	38	107	16	8	6	97	65	40	65
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	81	146	172	13	74	–	121	78	66	47
Transportation equipment	124	106	173	14	57	–	26	67	–	121
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 183	580	2 156	210	154	212	144	734	284	880
Air transportation	505	111	516	59	9	8	–	165	24	301
Trucking service and warehousing	134	19	60	–	11	55	23	33	37	16
Other transportation	555	145	576	63	31	43	34	189	99	125
Communications	891	259	902	73	78	91	70	300	90	388
Utilities and sanitary services	98	46	102	15	25	15	17	47	34	50
Wholesale trade	577	334	838	32	18	85	60	300	189	234
Retail trade	4 067	1 922	5 473	810	1 477	749	640	2 031	1 244	1 113
General merchandise stores	550	265	633	60	169	134	166	304	212	99
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	394	299	633	117	168	95	66	234	170	157
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	171	38	137	19	26	38	26	63	71	39
Eating and drinking places	1 185	630	1 980	290	695	102	172	442	262	315
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 011	1 579	4 548	555	234	480	252	1 561	946	891
Banking and credit agencies	1 038	478	1 698	178	85	152	148	498	272	241
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 973	1 101	2 850	377	149	328	104	1 063	674	650
Services	16 896	7 231	25 290	2 410	3 520	2 195	1 643	7 480	2 931	3 409
Business services	2 108	950	3 149	423	115	220	43	632	159	512
Repair services	77	24	91	37	22	8	5	74	18	15
Private households	439	170	1 057	252	94	18	73	121	40	51
Other personal services	1 405	454	2 065	366	148	124	220	422	139	185
Entertainment and recreation services	288	192	687	33	125	44	24	213	78	106
Professional and related services	12 579	5 441	18 241	1 299	3 016	1 781	1 278	6 018	2 497	2 540
Hospitals	1 403	741	1 859	94	167	469	196	836	572	489
Health services, except hospitals	1 384	783	1 672	257	108	227	269	748	398	446
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 303	1 392	3 772	284	2 156	501	535	2 108	782	651
Other educational services	475	198	699	36	160	32	13	129	43	34
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 950	983	3 699	269	225	369	185	1 130	400	440
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 064	1 344	6 540	359	200	183	80	1 067	302	480
Public administration	6 734	2 230	9 632	773	178	199	97	2 177	166	682

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 754
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 762**	**20 198**	**72 486**	**7 835**	**7 821**	**8 063**	**24 765**	**23 259**	**6 559**	**11 890**
Agriculture	92	200	867	73	67	71	95	148	10	116
Forestry and fisheries	17	14	23	–	7	–	9	–	–	–
Mining	10	6	27	11	–	16	9	27	5	5
Construction	1 078	1 064	6 596	784	516	569	2 200	1 390	371	952
Manufacturing	1 134	1 920	10 673	1 510	1 980	1 309	1 613	7 850	1 126	589
Nondurable goods	262	900	2 267	1 103	705	885	599	6 009	796	203
Food and kindred products	–	125	510	37	14	19	34	243	83	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	226	249	53	174	69	22	4 111	33	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	211	477	701	182	52	191	501	288	172	163
Chemicals and allied products	33	34	515	305	415	263	25	133	104	–
Durable goods	872	1 020	8 406	407	1 275	424	1 014	1 841	330	386
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	30	125	356	59	122	22	54	708	22	23
Primary metal industries	–	–	160	64	25	41	11	133	86	16
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13	16	298	34	93	43	69	172	61	30
Machinery and computer equipment	148	39	779	93	93	69	150	133	32	61
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	250	388	188	5	434	30	342	107	72	142
Transportation equipment	305	69	5 749	–	316	18	242	31	–	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 591	910	6 442	546	284	480	2 402	767	824	867
Air transportation	329	41	389	11	–	27	196	25	34	111
Trucking service and warehousing	113	94	1 212	147	91	79	353	197	176	55
Other transportation	346	269	2 195	160	28	144	872	226	294	322
Communications	703	362	1 367	80	84	68	627	134	183	286
Utilities and sanitary services	100	144	1 279	148	81	162	354	185	137	93
Wholesale trade	666	367	2 921	316	113	333	588	568	252	292
Retail trade	2 853	3 647	12 123	1 100	1 621	1 702	4 344	4 335	1 052	2 063
General merchandise stores	427	206	1 440	103	198	158	342	685	164	130
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	293	434	1 893	267	332	402	626	718	220	217
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	296	245	1 295	136	234	193	515	488	78	260
Eating and drinking places	717	1 627	3 108	252	339	366	975	1 199	292	756
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 715	956	4 182	437	322	433	1 444	906	619	870
Banking and credit agencies	420	233	1 505	155	110	178	443	239	333	250
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 295	723	2 677	282	212	255	1 001	667	286	620
Services	6 330	10 328	21 669	2 375	2 586	2 248	7 126	6 630	1 837	4 492
Business services	1 323	425	2 139	217	190	256	1 322	376	272	772
Repair services	148	240	1 068	86	98	93	343	335	72	123
Private households	32	152	331	18	34	30	68	163	36	65
Other personal services	478	586	1 708	201	168	136	501	616	138	237
Entertainment and recreation services	206	240	615	116	67	89	263	189	80	172
Professional and related services	4 143	8 685	15 808	1 737	2 029	1 644	4 629	4 951	1 239	3 123
Hospitals	522	2 119	3 365	284	228	418	792	1 238	415	307
Health services, except hospitals	547	670	2 236	247	321	197	531	936	242	373
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	938	4 120	5 814	709	1 160	528	1 079	1 739	354	907
Other educational services	73	187	294	30	29	43	98	45	12	70
Social services, religious and membership organizations	547	867	2 233	203	165	265	985	714	160	519
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 516	722	1 866	264	126	193	1 144	279	56	947
Public administration	2 276	786	6 963	683	325	902	4 935	638	463	1 644
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 311**	**10 317**	**34 023**	**3 520**	**3 838**	**3 799**	**11 882**	**11 440**	**3 532**	**5 675**
Agriculture	10	63	287	15	20	24	33	45	–	37
Forestry and fisheries	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	10	–	8	–	–	–	–	12	5	5
Construction	206	110	848	89	43	64	326	78	35	140
Manufacturing	369	791	2 539	393	667	338	454	3 396	479	243
Nondurable goods	105	393	942	313	305	215	249	2 857	337	103
Food and kindred products	–	31	213	19	–	–	4	60	31	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	100	172	41	112	29	8	2 468	33	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	89	235	306	70	47	86	237	111	81	84
Chemicals and allied products	11	11	114	61	123	44	–	27	41	–
Durable goods	264	398	1 597	80	362	123	205	539	142	140
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22	20	92	22	11	5	8	156	–	5
Primary metal industries	–	–	39	13	–	6	–	16	20	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5	16	49	–	11	–	9	48	9	–
Machinery and computer equipment	31	7	142	14	12	4	4	28	10	26
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	58	189	53	5	172	20	52	38	59	63
Transportation equipment	112	15	947	–	84	6	63	5	–	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	648	347	2 012	191	87	119	715	176	306	385
Air transportation	213	19	144	–	–	22	50	–	34	68
Trucking service and warehousing	–	6	159	41	19	7	46	12	5	13
Other transportation	116	58	683	69	15	40	300	66	84	112
Communications	285	233	760	40	36	23	237	59	144	173
Utilities and sanitary services	34	31	266	41	17	27	82	39	39	19
Wholesale trade	238	88	904	74	11	105	221	166	76	74
Retail trade	1 325	1 810	6 939	656	853	887	2 371	2 309	520	936
General merchandise stores	271	142	1 115	68	159	136	252	465	135	81
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	109	180	1 036	141	178	184	341	362	75	110
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	33	35	420	48	52	52	162	105	15	55
Eating and drinking places	334	859	1 872	155	189	234	484	720	117	379
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 005	512	2 720	275	210	290	954	461	462	540
Banking and credit agencies	262	187	1 215	134	86	162	330	183	256	164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	743	325	1 505	141	124	128	624	278	206	376
Services	3 747	6 197	15 078	1 546	1 781	1 545	4 640	4 524	1 408	2 633
Business services	573	204	1 109	96	102	143	636	227	155	338
Repair services	16	43	202	29	6	14	25	11	6	10
Private households	27	137	296	18	34	30	68	159	12	49
Other personal services	288	342	1 256	130	112	88	332	467	131	166
Entertainment and recreation services	94	133	279	44	24	61	150	91	36	84
Professional and related services	2 749	5 338	11 936	1 229	1 503	1 209	3 429	3 569	1 068	1 986
Hospitals	455	1 545	2 697	254	171	329	644	946	381	229
Health services, except hospitals	481	538	1 891	160	309	169	443	755	238	317
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	679	2 117	4 480	526	800	407	776	1 215	259	589
Other educational services	65	140	237	18	25	36	64	32	5	32
Social services, religious and membership organizations	413	646	1 684	169	115	190	795	476	142	374
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	656	352	947	102	83	78	707	145	43	445
Public administration	753	392	2 683	281	166	427	2 168	273	241	682

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 755
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 659**	**13 082**	**9 629**	**5 658**	**11 408**	**58 561**	**14 735**	**9 963**	**7 139**	**6 681**
Agriculture	29	53	124	101	94	394	305	131	38	37
Forestry and fisheries	7	12	10	6	8	169	25	10	–	–
Mining	14	–	11	9	7	61	29	13	11	10
Construction	299	841	1 170	991	1 066	4 224	862	715	767	333
Manufacturing	299	787	691	720	637	10 979	2 278	809	1 196	854
Nondurable goods	168	384	249	280	332	1 534	1 458	174	699	324
Food and kindred products	19	28	41	33	55	337	648	14	93	42
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	6	4	79	5	302	134	24	27	81
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	142	308	194	66	265	590	371	125	203	67
Chemicals and allied products	–	16	–	51	7	124	160	11	72	50
Durable goods	131	403	442	440	305	9 445	820	635	497	530
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	17	73	109	21	137	69	20	65	9
Primary metal industries	–	10	41	–	5	390	87	–	56	33
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	35	57	17	6	176	141	18	77	39
Machinery and computer equipment	28	36	66	39	61	725	121	109	92	69
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	13	98	26	59	56	403	89	214	111	193
Transportation equipment	53	142	44	123	97	7 066	169	155	13	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	289	1 134	536	350	814	3 027	574	1 160	513	757
Air transportation	76	378	6	21	99	361	17	292	50	64
Trucking service and warehousing	20	89	196	169	120	647	114	95	134	99
Other transportation	83	357	100	48	228	862	152	261	102	332
Communications	88	214	99	66	267	497	225	462	150	147
Utilities and sanitary services	22	96	135	46	100	660	66	50	77	115
Wholesale trade	119	330	304	92	282	1 386	579	334	302	362
Retail trade	646	1 424	2 014	1 138	1 654	10 181	3 505	1 564	1 240	1 267
General merchandise stores	26	93	229	91	132	1 233	306	81	146	194
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	72	218	268	219	310	1 608	507	175	272	165
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	63	173	140	184	167	899	279	132	197	212
Eating and drinking places	139	361	610	331	532	3 030	1 343	579	225	287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	610	1 048	520	284	993	2 662	622	710	606	612
Banking and credit agencies	106	372	120	114	280	709	197	188	306	231
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	504	676	400	170	713	1 953	425	522	300	381
Services	3 006	4 569	3 321	1 620	3 919	18 472	5 504	3 416	1 912	2 203
Business services	337	790	285	176	566	1 663	314	766	136	155
Repair services	39	100	75	52	102	742	112	123	175	74
Private households	21	33	73	41	43	315	41	46	16	30
Other personal services	144	248	228	172	372	1 575	273	394	226	159
Entertainment and recreation services	89	162	101	39	93	742	276	103	67	72
Professional and related services	2 376	3 236	2 559	1 140	2 743	13 435	4 488	1 984	1 292	1 713
Hospitals	122	422	380	138	307	2 952	500	175	329	267
Health services, except hospitals	260	247	354	211	195	1 674	508	200	110	297
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	514	562	1 268	370	582	5 007	2 668	511	505	628
Other educational services	92	48	47	15	116	216	88	70	8	42
Social services, religious and membership organizations	388	623	183	217	540	1 738	500	452	214	245
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 000	1 334	327	189	1 003	1 848	224	576	126	234
Public administration	1 341	2 884	928	347	1 934	7 006	452	1 101	554	246
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 102**	**6 600**	**4 599**	**2 588**	**5 373**	**28 456**	**7 098**	**4 660**	**3 704**	**3 384**
Agriculture	19	27	51	–	14	159	83	–	25	26
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	20	5	10	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	5	11	–
Construction	47	206	52	68	150	451	87	130	103	68
Manufacturing	124	294	211	331	239	2 816	829	304	469	254
Nondurable goods	99	178	119	180	116	781	601	92	269	112
Food and kindred products	13	10	28	21	23	89	242	14	46	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	6	4	75	–	235	104	15	18	52
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86	139	77	29	93	320	157	63	73	21
Chemicals and allied products	–	16	–	19	–	55	44	–	25	26
Durable goods	25	116	92	151	123	2 035	228	212	200	142
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	8	10	39	–	38	9	–	22	–
Primary metal industries	–	–	27	–	–	99	18	–	9	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	9	–	–	–	42	31	6	9	–
Machinery and computer equipment	–	21	15	–	12	233	51	43	50	21
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	–	24	–	16	22	226	21	86	81	46
Transportation equipment	12	34	6	55	44	1 167	48	48	–	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	36	520	137	67	280	976	151	430	239	205
Air transportation	6	242	–	–	58	114	–	112	21	31
Trucking service and warehousing	–	14	60	18	28	211	18	20	51	5
Other transportation	–	124	32	16	64	263	47	77	15	73
Communications	30	100	45	27	125	275	79	214	98	88
Utilities and sanitary services	–	40	–	6	5	113	7	7	54	8
Wholesale trade	30	146	97	20	106	521	174	95	105	78
Retail trade	331	705	1 052	631	760	6 249	1 841	786	687	658
General merchandise stores	–	60	162	91	117	936	214	43	107	130
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37	94	135	124	137	887	195	100	173	61
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	9	38	23	29	16	234	61	7	39	13
Eating and drinking places	75	142	378	192	225	1 966	807	291	171	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	658	312	208	566	1 580	324	434	508	390
Banking and credit agencies	68	282	96	95	213	582	112	103	252	150
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	294	376	216	113	353	998	212	331	256	240
Services	1 661	2 649	2 257	1 103	2 373	12 497	3 375	2 049	1 270	1 587
Business services	116	325	147	108	239	787	157	331	74	60
Repair services	4	9	38	5	35	88	15	10	43	15
Private households	21	23	56	29	38	306	41	37	16	21
Other personal services	113	136	162	118	248	1 119	169	194	153	114
Entertainment and recreation services	38	57	56	13	26	306	128	73	26	25
Professional and related services	1 369	2 099	1 798	830	1 787	9 891	2 865	1 404	958	1 352
Hospitals	104	338	293	108	233	2 297	403	136	261	248
Health services, except hospitals	152	159	276	173	151	1 421	396	146	99	264
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	436	487	941	262	408	3 762	1 629	426	333	485
Other educational services	92	42	41	15	77	160	38	60	–	42
Social services, religious and membership organizations	233	439	155	178	408	1 342	302	378	173	181
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	352	634	92	94	510	909	97	258	92	132
Public administration	492	1 395	430	160	885	3 176	223	417	287	118

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 756
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 372**	**7 974**	**9 694**	**15 414**	**11 972**	**6 514**	**7 941**	**9 606**	**8 079**	**5 883**
Agriculture	127	48	76	145	39	86	84	173	30	6
Forestry and fisheries	–	19	–	–	11	–	–	7	13	–
Mining	30	7	9	17	15	6	20	17	8	–
Construction	998	711	497	1 367	807	502	641	845	571	587
Manufacturing	2 206	389	599	1 022	660	735	663	924	346	382
Nondurable goods	1 647	217	261	470	207	459	373	326	179	168
Food and kindred products	12	30	12	47	–	45	27	11	30	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	146	10	8	–	22	4	19	5	17	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	130	177	224	392	164	207	134	278	101	114
Chemicals and allied products	849	–	7	25	13	77	44	7	5	–
Durable goods	559	172	338	552	453	276	290	598	167	214
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	97	27	17	19	31	11	6	42	–	18
Primary metal industries	19	–	–	–	–	63	58	19	5	14
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	28	–	41	7	27	41	72	37	27	7
Machinery and computer equipment	101	33	33	103	101	39	46	98	37	39
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	36	39	129	195	58	48	44	192	58	54
Transportation equipment	36	46	71	115	178	14	6	118	35	51
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	430	639	564	1 057	763	415	598	896	605	474
Air transportation	–	129	61	91	104	9	7	222	78	69
Trucking service and warehousing	119	74	29	70	115	152	138	119	97	73
Other transportation	160	163	168	367	186	70	134	126	197	117
Communications	61	154	227	446	252	101	163	372	182	147
Utilities and sanitary services	90	119	79	83	106	83	156	57	51	68
Wholesale trade	252	153	223	410	314	355	529	426	228	161
Retail trade	2 116	1 144	1 525	2 484	1 927	1 213	1 278	1 483	1 295	950
General merchandise stores	353	80	145	198	148	121	127	101	123	127
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	413	147	128	343	276	224	164	218	159	96
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	284	165	160	286	221	156	155	282	108	120
Eating and drinking places	567	356	491	757	540	180	352	310	412	289
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479	555	946	1 188	955	739	1 067	841	601	375
Banking and credit agencies	235	155	233	379	242	264	403	231	152	84
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	244	400	713	809	713	475	664	610	449	291
Services	2 827	2 975	3 889	5 714	3 891	2 012	2 492	3 043	2 977	2 019
Business services	400	356	835	1 156	666	204	232	566	556	441
Repair services	97	136	90	274	94	143	111	135	124	73
Private households	69	48	90	133	33	28	34	95	59	–
Other personal services	304	262	220	505	216	118	198	188	257	156
Entertainment and recreation services	89	122	117	191	77	75	94	72	80	80
Professional and related services	1 868	2 051	2 537	3 455	2 805	1 444	1 823	1 987	1 901	1 269
Hospitals	436	297	314	487	252	348	388	191	273	141
Health services, except hospitals	317	177	196	467	359	169	288	301	200	116
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	593	495	538	810	760	336	512	565	335	300
Other educational services	26	50	93	99	77	27	7	68	23	30
Social services, religious and membership organizations	322	384	420	577	615	336	317	283	343	240
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	174	648	976	1 015	742	228	311	579	727	442
Public administration	907	1 334	1 366	2 010	2 590	451	569	951	1 405	929
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 938**	**3 765**	**4 764**	**7 235**	**6 036**	**3 286**	**3 879**	**4 591**	**3 849**	**2 853**
Agriculture	37	37	7	13	13	11	28	64	9	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	7	6	10	–	–	–
Construction	68	71	91	210	174	38	106	73	77	105
Manufacturing	643	141	242	459	162	305	254	339	117	151
Nondurable goods	487	79	149	235	60	233	124	169	66	76
Food and kindred products	–	–	12	26	–	23	–	–	9	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	75	10	8	–	8	4	13	–	–	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40	69	119	199	44	115	86	137	46	46
Chemicals and allied products	208	–	–	10	–	48	–	7	–	–
Durable goods	156	62	93	224	102	72	130	170	51	75
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	33	10	–	4	5	–	–	7	–	6
Primary metal industries	–	–	–	–	–	35	58	5	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8	–	16	–	10	–	25	–	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	9	–	–	45	18	12	14	16	17	22
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	20	42	96	15	25	11	51	17	13
Transportation equipment	–	9	27	39	35	–	–	45	17	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	99	252	317	436	284	115	167	367	200	177
Air transportation	–	54	54	69	70	–	–	92	30	37
Trucking service and warehousing	6	6	9	18	32	14	6	29	32	21
Other transportation	45	69	55	140	49	11	42	50	74	38
Communications	29	80	172	181	108	56	67	190	47	67
Utilities and sanitary services	19	43	27	28	25	34	52	6	17	14
Wholesale trade	42	51	81	171	160	141	153	156	90	68
Retail trade	1 241	481	753	1 073	908	647	597	688	528	431
General merchandise stores	285	53	105	134	77	82	80	78	50	89
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	190	54	70	150	144	114	85	97	41	37
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	78	54	36	38	57	23	17	81	17	–
Eating and drinking places	393	95	212	337	254	134	186	128	134	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	287	342	457	762	664	498	676	592	325	244
Banking and credit agencies	170	122	101	271	184	208	318	199	111	74
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	117	220	356	491	480	290	358	393	214	170
Services	2 064	1 697	2 237	3 095	2 615	1 287	1 621	1 898	1 817	1 212
Business services	203	142	343	511	245	134	90	259	292	205
Repair services	7	18	7	22	8	14	46	33	21	11
Private households	69	48	90	100	33	28	34	80	59	–
Other personal services	238	124	124	266	177	85	136	154	178	75
Entertainment and recreation services	45	65	54	81	52	21	28	30	31	37
Professional and related services	1 502	1 300	1 619	2 115	2 100	1 005	1 287	1 342	1 236	884
Hospitals	338	243	238	343	228	212	352	165	212	105
Health services, except hospitals	307	111	161	325	312	139	251	214	170	86
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	466	362	379	541	603	226	347	414	223	235
Other educational services	26	50	76	59	77	27	–	44	23	30
Social services, religious and membership organizations	259	258	316	410	536	244	204	227	226	166
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	106	276	449	437	344	157	133	278	382	262
Public administration	457	686	579	1 016	1 049	238	267	414	686	465

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 757
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29 569**	**19 868**	**5 311**	**15 808**	**7 401**	**12 431**	**5 578**	**15 676**	**9 568**
Agriculture	280	117	82	145	23	153	50	188	25
Forestry and fisheries	10	7	–	32	–	–	–	19	12
Mining	13	5	35	41	7	14	–	–	–
Construction	1 489	915	395	1 954	308	972	212	1 244	623
Manufacturing	5 709	804	1 401	1 081	3 242	1 680	386	721	454
Nondurable goods	2 796	329	565	358	2 209	1 016	103	314	219
Food and kindred products	332	30	29	17	35	136	6	15	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	302	34	84	33	1 758	59	–	14	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	722	243	122	261	74	267	83	273	158
Chemicals and allied products	867	22	130	31	276	155	7	6	7
Durable goods	2 913	475	836	723	1 033	664	283	407	235
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	344	16	43	21	792	37	6	53	22
Primary metal industries	505	–	184	9	–	39	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	283	29	92	57	23	71	24	51	6
Machinery and computer equipment	582	98	187	188	52	194	54	58	33
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	683	86	162	151	10	135	48	96	41
Transportation equipment	130	186	88	180	6	42	102	81	94
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 523	972	364	1 421	254	1 070	386	1 022	643
Air transportation	92	138	5	219	–	52	43	135	115
Trucking service and warehousing	412	45	91	263	104	163	78	107	55
Other transportation	473	248	84	203	62	195	54	449	167
Communications	269	409	90	574	46	401	124	261	225
Utilities and sanitary services	277	132	94	162	42	259	87	70	81
Wholesale trade	915	425	235	660	167	885	203	299	366
Retail trade	5 489	1 655	872	2 506	1 097	1 746	850	2 525	1 359
General merchandise stores	629	200	130	170	170	157	38	197	142
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	657	196	178	483	132	276	109	367	204
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	526	187	150	369	122	266	63	199	154
Eating and drinking places	1 578	416	145	675	311	386	250	794	477
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 587	2 495	303	1 009	330	1 479	474	1 186	685
Banking and credit agencies	372	793	131	317	113	550	193	275	182
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 215	1 702	172	692	217	929	281	911	503
Services	11 715	8 862	1 463	5 180	1 776	3 528	1 821	5 817	3 382
Business services	728	1 120	130	1 515	153	425	157	854	694
Repair services	370	100	65	149	63	271	43	155	131
Private households	205	339	47	39	61	19	21	118	25
Other personal services	837	263	88	375	113	236	78	415	208
Entertainment and recreation services	348	194	21	122	46	257	99	235	140
Professional and related services	9 227	6 846	1 112	2 980	1 340	2 320	1 423	4 040	2 184
Hospitals	1 802	392	292	380	237	373	173	602	205
Health services, except hospitals	1 344	903	163	382	240	298	130	424	244
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 907	1 228	387	879	498	720	541	845	508
Other educational services	137	236	28	83	27	36	29	121	43
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 435	777	216	572	225	405	232	800	436
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	602	3 310	26	684	113	488	318	1 248	748
Public administration	839	3 611	161	1 779	197	904	1 196	2 655	2 019
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 202**	**8 787**	**2 457**	**7 013**	**3 670**	**5 832**	**2 707**	**7 763**	**4 673**
Agriculture	82	41	5	20	8	55	34	58	16
Forestry and fisheries	–	7	–	12	–	–	–	7	–
Mining	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	73	146	8	325	24	141	51	225	134
Manufacturing	1 629	249	394	380	1 485	454	133	296	136
Nondurable goods	1 021	147	159	148	1 128	252	50	179	83
Food and kindred products	83	6	–	9	14	12	–	11	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	207	18	67	24	975	25	–	8	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	221	108	38	98	27	93	50	160	59
Chemicals and allied products	350	15	28	9	89	68	–	–	–
Durable goods	608	102	235	232	357	202	83	117	53
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	84	8	21	–	299	10	–	26	7
Primary metal industries	44	–	32	–	–	20	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	38	5	27	8	5	35	8	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	110	14	43	91	12	47	16	21	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	256	11	79	55	4	47	6	37	7
Transportation equipment	9	59	6	71	6	13	19	21	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	343	387	83	409	38	332	131	329	265
Air transportation	22	58	–	82	–	23	21	66	79
Trucking service and warehousing	41	12	7	23	7	29	30	31	16
Other transportation	151	89	–	46	18	49	11	111	47
Communications	75	209	55	211	7	164	48	100	102
Utilities and sanitary services	54	19	21	47	6	67	21	21	21
Wholesale trade	278	128	77	140	67	262	50	128	110
Retail trade	2 943	736	515	1 298	601	872	403	1 230	663
General merchandise stores	495	149	96	137	111	108	38	137	97
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	317	106	139	296	68	132	54	209	110
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	67	32	34	90	25	33	12	51	36
Eating and drinking places	1 007	125	102	341	183	275	126	359	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	764	1 122	169	597	176	1 076	357	677	435
Banking and credit agencies	223	342	69	233	74	420	175	163	132
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	541	780	100	364	102	656	182	514	303
Services	7 705	4 665	1 090	3 065	1 201	2 281	1 097	3 539	1 998
Business services	379	587	85	636	72	173	38	372	306
Repair services	79	21	8	8	8	57	6	13	10
Private households	188	325	47	39	56	5	21	118	17
Other personal services	630	157	69	248	83	159	72	247	126
Entertainment and recreation services	194	103	21	53	13	97	42	112	50
Professional and related services	6 235	3 472	860	2 081	969	1 790	918	2 677	1 489
Hospitals	1 543	231	248	305	205	329	146	504	190
Health services, except hospitals	900	578	119	300	187	270	104	307	235
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 443	851	297	668	339	546	404	622	396
Other educational services	113	143	28	29	22	24	22	91	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations	993	514	161	497	161	323	128	567	335
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	243	1 155	7	282	55	298	114	586	319
Public administration	385	1 301	111	767	70	359	451	1 274	916

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 758
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**72 950**	**89 580**	**15 860**	**15 920**	**5 359**	**42 053**	**6 319**	**30 298**	**96 229**
Agriculture	524	807	83	153	75	310	32	210	747
Forestry and fisheries	80	81	45	–	72	34	–	49	14
Mining	22	81	7	27	–	7	7	9	126
Construction	5 404	6 942	855	904	382	3 262	189	1 691	5 454
Manufacturing	14 725	9 210	957	2 483	821	7 762	1 141	2 527	11 718
Nondurable goods	2 745	3 100	379	1 580	96	1 602	611	775	8 635
Food and kindred products	693	802	15	104	34	722	15	46	863
Textile mill and finished textile products	543	371	30	166	15	194	244	15	1 021
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	909	1 313	288	114	28	322	48	612	1 931
Chemicals and allied products	207	185	22	547	13	132	244	37	927
Durable goods	11 980	6 110	578	903	725	6 160	530	1 752	3 083
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	216	463	25	100	5	210	46	57	516
Primary metal industries	237	134	–	42	45	52	74	13	426
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	203	382	24	65	–	104	57	28	372
Machinery and computer equipment	958	519	96	164	59	307	23	350	431
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	326	236	140	17	49	131	187	509	210
Transportation equipment	9 468	3 631	184	55	540	5 078	64	477	204
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 579	7 161	1 153	777	275	2 861	169	2 819	6 123
Air transportation	313	780	116	30	29	182	–	698	208
Trucking service and warehousing	845	1 421	85	246	22	541	39	184	1 746
Other transportation	1 306	2 898	245	324	133	1 180	38	458	1 783
Communications	482	1 161	658	50	37	386	77	1 375	1 320
Utilities and sanitary services	633	901	49	127	54	572	15	104	1 066
Wholesale trade	2 090	3 471	433	486	199	1 351	48	1 251	2 876
Retail trade	13 541	16 639	2 150	2 817	757	7 062	1 293	3 402	15 924
General merchandise stores	1 607	1 766	126	471	42	963	95	200	1 991
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 983	2 608	242	498	180	1 048	236	322	2 056
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 424	1 519	256	200	91	861	89	329	1 074
Eating and drinking places	4 200	5 700	702	972	140	1 938	482	890	5 221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 656	4 903	1 555	573	315	2 024	167	2 734	8 892
Banking and credit agencies	766	1 699	451	180	112	746	84	637	3 182
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 890	3 204	1 104	393	203	1 278	83	2 097	5 710
Services	22 973	31 336	6 308	6 191	1 800	13 525	3 039	11 885	37 428
Business services	2 155	3 233	1 134	471	120	1 047	147	2 989	4 068
Repair services	819	1 461	152	190	64	642	51	165	876
Private households	384	875	94	131	7	250	46	114	996
Other personal services	2 210	2 856	436	584	196	1 258	160	587	3 413
Entertainment and recreation services	1 557	1 307	190	100	48	439	173	333	1 508
Professional and related services	15 848	21 604	4 302	4 715	1 365	9 889	2 462	7 697	26 567
Hospitals	3 695	4 460	397	1 834	169	2 734	406	646	6 568
Health services, except hospitals	2 181	3 032	373	603	228	1 679	217	749	3 630
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 072	7 302	853	1 513	471	3 133	1 588	1 631	8 119
Other educational services	299	481	72	56	12	134	19	182	576
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 278	3 416	718	599	148	1 199	156	1 422	3 663
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 323	2 913	1 889	110	337	1 010	76	3 067	4 011
Public administration	6 356	8 949	2 314	1 509	663	3 855	234	3 721	6 927
Employed females 16 years and over	**34 993**	**43 773**	**7 753**	**8 059**	**2 519**	**20 163**	**3 377**	**14 422**	**49 122**
Agriculture	138	178	11	28	39	106	–	86	125
Forestry and fisheries	35	11	22	–	–	5	–	33	–
Mining	–	4	–	7	–	7	–	–	29
Construction	612	790	202	70	67	400	18	346	596
Manufacturing	3 871	2 754	395	851	127	1 882	417	1 054	4 352
Nondurable goods	1 271	1 506	169	526	12	708	280	385	3 498
Food and kindred products	178	298	–	20	–	295	7	37	302
Textile mill and finished textile products	377	247	11	88	5	155	151	7	740
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	499	725	151	83	7	132	7	312	823
Chemicals and allied products	112	98	–	136	–	40	106	5	257
Durable goods	2 600	1 248	226	325	115	1 174	137	669	854
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	116	117	7	29	–	66	27	23	104
Primary metal industries	110	18	–	9	–	10	–	–	120
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	42	59	10	10	–	13	27	–	134
Machinery and computer equipment	224	146	35	8	7	87	–	100	59
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	138	94	49	–	18	54	57	191	95
Transportation equipment	1 690	525	46	16	85	852	–	173	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 242	2 213	460	193	83	719	41	1 223	2 289
Air transportation	92	295	75	16	10	64	–	388	48
Trucking service and warehousing	261	190	6	41	–	47	–	31	277
Other transportation	461	899	72	107	44	296	23	173	721
Communications	218	672	294	6	18	180	18	573	780
Utilities and sanitary services	210	157	13	23	11	132	–	58	463
Wholesale trade	803	1 011	175	104	54	473	18	451	752
Retail trade	7 998	9 667	1 100	1 608	430	4 215	764	1 563	8 392
General merchandise stores	1 264	1 269	94	356	38	790	78	116	1 417
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 108	1 576	119	290	81	538	81	115	989
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	423	402	41	35	16	229	9	72	181
Eating and drinking places	2 496	3 539	311	556	83	1 277	286	401	2 810
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 201	3 098	881	354	197	1 331	108	1 537	5 138
Banking and credit agencies	681	1 341	263	150	73	640	72	371	2 100
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 520	1 757	618	204	124	691	36	1 166	3 038
Services	15 384	20 505	3 496	4 217	1 277	9 497	1 877	6 695	23 790
Business services	1 018	1 667	553	192	53	606	95	1 384	2 237
Repair services	196	212	29	13	12	166	14	20	84
Private households	373	864	81	104	7	237	46	104	946
Other personal services	1 637	1 937	268	409	142	916	80	428	2 011
Entertainment and recreation services	739	684	55	40	33	160	81	132	604
Professional and related services	11 421	15 141	2 510	3 459	1 030	7 412	1 561	4 627	17 908
Hospitals	2 934	3 380	292	1 423	143	2 110	304	471	4 969
Health services, except hospitals	1 793	2 604	281	466	203	1 429	127	570	2 753
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 631	4 995	623	980	420	2 448	953	1 285	5 264
Other educational services	227	311	54	56	12	117	11	151	413
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 700	2 586	405	489	119	807	131	954	2 680
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 136	1 265	855	45	133	501	35	1 196	1 829
Public administration	2 709	3 542	1 011	627	245	1 528	134	1 434	3 659

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 759
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 400**	**7 407**	**12 061**	**13 721**	**11 161**	**12 732**	**22 463**	**5 616**	**22 323**
Agriculture	408	45	88	157	134	83	722	48	185
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	5	24	26	17	5	7
Mining	37	–	–	–	28	28	43	–	60
Construction	2 942	498	775	1 043	741	1 121	1 995	403	1 133
Manufacturing	7 426	424	2 032	814	1 834	1 154	4 938	1 172	1 997
Nondurable goods	3 182	163	638	434	1 029	295	1 863	545	1 171
Food and kindred products	300	50	86	16	267	11	1 160	72	101
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 240	–	203	38	436	5	106	35	66
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	574	113	109	380	125	248	225	117	395
Chemicals and allied products	563	–	85	–	126	21	90	222	228
Durable goods	4 244	261	1 394	380	805	859	3 075	627	826
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	804	11	251	48	74	25	389	14	81
Primary metal industries	328	–	74	–	28	–	20	121	141
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	474	22	242	9	240	52	66	62	153
Machinery and computer equipment	454	26	212	52	229	174	184	140	129
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 032	72	415	115	70	268	8	190	125
Transportation equipment	173	81	38	66	17	152	2 191	38	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 616	580	703	1 022	519	1 478	1 346	408	1 239
Air transportation	158	70	46	138	21	419	85	34	25
Trucking service and warehousing	767	53	180	129	176	51	320	89	228
Other transportation	1 350	243	271	371	78	252	439	102	340
Communications	808	144	82	282	107	635	150	114	249
Utilities and sanitary services	533	70	124	102	137	121	352	69	397
Wholesale trade	1 804	159	594	469	377	621	1 033	275	1 080
Retail trade	9 080	1 000	2 573	2 450	2 042	1 865	3 319	1 093	3 414
General merchandise stores	1 136	83	304	187	204	85	332	105	455
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 295	174	462	293	355	306	793	168	567
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 036	154	224	320	227	229	353	112	415
Eating and drinking places	2 420	233	480	777	533	434	753	193	719
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 589	453	947	1 038	589	898	914	440	3 466
Banking and credit agencies	1 259	115	347	359	184	224	386	132	1 039
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 330	338	600	679	405	674	528	308	2 427
Services	14 842	2 625	3 914	4 500	4 253	3 875	6 479	1 602	8 436
Business services	1 382	362	235	667	190	949	439	201	836
Repair services	756	113	145	221	71	188	292	72	158
Private households	355	49	22	72	101	26	194	8	71
Other personal services	1 520	230	352	475	411	315	375	89	374
Entertainment and recreation services	499	101	143	131	114	142	165	77	328
Professional and related services	10 330	1 770	3 017	2 934	3 366	2 255	5 014	1 155	6 669
Hospitals	3 185	175	794	360	811	196	1 099	145	1 065
Health services, except hospitals	1 996	143	508	243	479	260	739	163	1 181
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 166	463	1 103	787	1 351	636	1 856	515	1 664
Other educational services	141	37	27	68	74	62	86	–	138
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 672	279	370	592	445	450	734	162	1 036
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 170	673	215	884	206	651	500	170	1 585
Public administration	1 656	1 623	435	2 223	620	1 583	1 657	170	1 306
Employed females 16 years and over	**22 094**	**3 451**	**5 965**	**6 203**	**5 505**	**5 663**	**10 416**	**2 615**	**10 522**
Agriculture	69	7	52	40	59	18	217	15	29
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	6	20	–	–	–
Mining	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Construction	184	55	100	61	28	195	288	37	126
Manufacturing	3 022	112	743	290	716	422	1 138	222	513
Nondurable goods	1 694	48	283	168	440	102	719	105	311
Food and kindred products	113	16	26	6	65	–	482	8	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	815	–	156	25	280	5	55	27	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	259	32	47	137	53	91	97	15	138
Chemicals and allied products	307	–	32	–	29	6	21	42	63
Durable goods	1 328	64	460	122	276	320	419	117	202
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	244	6	60	8	7	–	55	–	17
Primary metal industries	47	–	19	–	6	–	–	–	43
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	138	15	129	5	101	6	18	14	41
Machinery and computer equipment	95	–	29	15	72	57	12	–	25
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	376	37	163	48	38	71	–	82	37
Transportation equipment	28	–	–	15	–	84	271	14	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 028	230	141	312	70	590	389	103	413
Air transportation	56	46	8	55	–	180	16	–	18
Trucking service and warehousing	118	13	35	35	13	20	51	26	42
Other transportation	294	82	28	109	29	110	147	41	148
Communications	456	83	52	97	22	221	96	19	118
Utilities and sanitary services	104	6	18	16	6	59	79	17	87
Wholesale trade	456	59	155	139	103	186	307	79	337
Retail trade	4 757	477	1 376	1 094	1 083	862	2 109	671	1 522
General merchandise stores	835	59	220	147	144	53	284	105	289
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	591	67	217	104	166	155	481	105	270
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	186	20	38	69	16	66	106	17	94
Eating and drinking places	1 334	134	253	368	343	173	640	122	307
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 285	245	665	636	290	539	586	307	1 924
Banking and credit agencies	882	65	290	253	136	172	302	117	677
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 403	180	375	383	154	367	284	190	1 247
Services	9 485	1 532	2 560	2 579	2 921	2 213	4 724	1 109	5 063
Business services	537	172	149	289	99	362	235	129	443
Repair services	88	–	34	44	11	13	86	–	25
Private households	339	49	22	58	101	26	194	8	53
Other personal services	992	139	211	239	304	210	270	84	218
Entertainment and recreation services	253	43	59	40	70	70	55	43	145
Professional and related services	7 276	1 129	2 085	1 909	2 336	1 532	3 884	845	4 179
Hospitals	2 291	124	558	252	582	156	834	122	770
Health services, except hospitals	1 630	143	381	211	347	223	633	157	774
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 479	385	760	578	910	473	1 520	372	1 177
Other educational services	91	31	27	52	74	56	69	–	123
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 202	163	249	398	329	329	567	125	654
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	583	283	110	418	94	295	261	69	681
Public administration	802	734	173	1 052	229	618	658	72	579

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 760
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 175. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 410**	**8 755**	**174 616**	**8 607**	**16 199**	**4 974**	**11 405**	**7 081**	**14 739**
Agriculture	65	73	1 918	97	97	32	251	24	196
Forestry and fisheries	11	37	182	20	36	15	–	17	13
Mining	–	3	135	10	–	13	34	5	–
Construction	358	539	14 608	657	821	176	1 086	278	2 007
Manufacturing	448	407	14 769	2 919	794	205	2 329	422	1 059
Nondurable goods	146	176	4 091	1 337	337	111	1 039	142	289
Food and kindred products	11	6	769	254	31	25	233	10	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	37	552	371	17	–	56	12	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	120	104	1 943	188	268	86	172	114	217
Chemicals and allied products	7	16	424	444	15	–	86	–	15
Durable goods	302	231	10 678	1 582	457	94	1 290	280	770
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	11	541	233	54	–	312	15	38
Primary metal industries	6	–	214	45	4	–	32	–	42
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	9	452	179	14	12	118	7	70
Machinery and computer equipment	102	48	1 438	636	64	41	204	37	192
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	100	35	836	170	102	14	85	81	212
Transportation equipment	66	74	5 439	39	104	27	187	124	100
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	594	546	12 057	377	980	118	601	427	1 433
Air transportation	70	78	1 788	8	109	7	16	85	138
Trucking service and warehousing	46	48	2 032	155	89	19	253	26	413
Other transportation	79	160	3 818	62	341	58	100	71	441
Communications	386	230	2 843	118	342	12	191	221	256
Utilities and sanitary services	13	30	1 576	34	99	22	41	24	185
Wholesale trade	252	347	6 709	259	436	30	566	253	394
Retail trade	1 033	1 299	36 633	1 444	2 456	1 003	2 143	938	2 872
General merchandise stores	187	76	3 764	167	230	18	289	54	257
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	55	182	5 274	261	289	124	291	112	387
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	39	141	3 953	175	315	20	166	62	335
Eating and drinking places	289	262	10 667	364	562	533	575	199	919
Finance, insurance, and real estate	908	791	13 439	289	1 107	135	620	657	725
Banking and credit agencies	326	309	3 769	111	361	20	182	190	286
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	582	482	9 670	178	746	115	438	467	439
Services	3 158	3 290	59 454	2 318	6 504	3 080	3 374	3 093	3 941
Business services	641	532	7 069	182	873	146	246	622	719
Repair services	28	73	2 421	88	161	22	164	27	238
Private households	52	66	845	34	47	8	110	43	65
Other personal services	220	210	5 364	199	390	313	277	72	393
Entertainment and recreation services	184	127	2 886	63	249	235	176	69	177
Professional and related services	2 033	2 282	40 869	1 752	4 784	2 356	2 401	2 260	2 349
Hospitals	151	161	7 660	424	416	170	391	140	344
Health services, except hospitals	168	222	6 247	249	461	141	426	261	270
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	405	510	13 441	603	1 318	1 328	812	475	565
Other educational services	63	81	555	33	177	148	56	55	42
Social services, religious and membership organizations	320	395	5 546	294	882	107	475	249	480
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	926	913	7 420	149	1 530	462	241	1 080	648
Public administration	1 583	1 423	14 712	217	2 968	167	401	967	2 099
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 323**	**4 030**	**86 982**	**4 011**	**7 916**	**2 560**	**5 332**	**3 112**	**6 550**
Agriculture	25	27	592	36	50	7	77	9	49
Forestry and fisheries	6	16	53	–	–	7	–	3	–
Mining	–	3	17	–	–	–	10	–	–
Construction	56	112	1 999	46	158	12	70	72	234
Manufacturing	242	149	4 098	1 107	238	37	984	111	313
Nondurable goods	89	63	1 820	438	143	24	501	56	78
Food and kindred products	5	6	272	125	15	–	93	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	27	415	102	17	–	36	12	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	69	21	943	96	105	24	102	44	70
Chemicals and allied products	7	9	95	92	–	–	59	–	–
Durable goods	153	86	2 278	669	95	13	483	55	235
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	157	64	–	–	80	15	16
Primary metal industries	–	–	30	19	–	–	–	–	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	–	98	54	–	–	70	–	19
Machinery and computer equipment	70	17	452	295	2	6	80	5	68
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	36	29	296	95	33	–	18	6	64
Transportation equipment	26	27	615	17	26	7	56	17	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	281	158	4 258	57	381	26	166	141	414
Air transportation	60	–	635	8	43	–	16	44	44
Trucking service and warehousing	5	9	459	17	36	–	31	7	75
Other transportation	48	75	1 438	6	163	14	40	29	169
Communications	155	74	1 360	18	112	12	70	53	88
Utilities and sanitary services	13	–	366	8	27	–	9	8	38
Wholesale trade	66	91	2 182	94	111	16	152	77	141
Retail trade	561	640	20 875	806	1 267	524	1 203	473	1 489
General merchandise stores	120	36	2 913	132	161	14	213	35	205
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	38	106	2 995	152	135	63	163	53	215
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	23	945	38	37	–	62	6	83
Eating and drinking places	126	111	6 185	195	338	281	362	75	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	455	438	8 568	177	710	61	334	368	449
Banking and credit agencies	187	194	2 966	78	255	7	126	88	208
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	268	244	5 602	99	455	54	208	280	241
Services	1 891	1 963	38 943	1 597	3 949	1 791	2 218	1 547	2 444
Business services	336	241	3 854	77	455	66	125	243	271
Repair services	–	10	421	–	21	15	15	6	16
Private households	52	66	828	34	39	8	100	43	59
Other personal services	129	128	3 601	150	200	180	180	42	314
Entertainment and recreation services	129	58	1 302	38	123	115	83	44	113
Professional and related services	1 245	1 460	28 937	1 298	3 111	1 407	1 715	1 169	1 671
Hospitals	116	140	6 061	338	329	146	305	110	248
Health services, except hospitals	133	196	4 947	201	354	95	348	163	218
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	337	355	9 996	444	1 056	786	572	384	437
Other educational services	30	75	405	33	156	103	47	55	33
Social services, religious and membership organizations	212	332	4 312	205	619	68	357	143	421
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	417	362	3 216	77	597	209	86	314	314
Public administration	740	433	5 397	91	1 052	79	118	311	1 017

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 761
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**70 756**	**31 105**	**105 584**	**11 017**	**14 129**	**8 818**	**7 825**	**30 842**	**13 385**	**16 830**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	40 131	18 259	58 724	7 162	6 310	5 866	5 826	17 580	9 954	11 772
Employees of own corporation	1 482	927	2 097	213	149	275	225	707	593	332
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	8 020	3 135	12 783	837	782	635	547	2 488	942	825
Local government workers	3 106	1 886	4 863	439	559	661	577	2 691	921	1 192
State government workers	987	498	1 026	123	5 777	778	327	439	463	184
Federal government workers	14 933	5 352	22 452	1 786	259	228	112	6 002	392	1 964
Self-employed workers	3 494	1 920	5 528	628	405	614	398	1 584	680	861
In agriculture	23	30	93	31	14	5	33	49	15	36
Unpaid family workers	85	55	208	42	37	36	38	58	33	32
Employed females 16 years and over	**35 454**	**15 015**	**51 050**	**5 018**	**6 032**	**4 208**	**3 782**	**15 363**	**6 257**	**7 915**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	18 662	8 229	27 003	3 052	2 860	2 612	2 723	8 529	4 308	5 345
Employees of own corporation	398	227	677	85	39	64	65	209	120	66
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	5 221	1 952	7 833	530	401	450	381	1 614	643	578
Local government workers	1 981	1 251	3 005	261	331	374	325	2 025	636	790
State government workers	628	351	439	52	2 143	387	130	252	231	112
Federal government workers	7 428	2 353	10 337	811	93	93	47	2 176	163	641
Self-employed workers	1 492	856	2 284	285	188	256	160	732	243	426
Unpaid family workers	42	23	149	27	16	36	16	35	33	23
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**78 632**	**34 343**	**118 905**	**11 771**	**27 105**	**9 828**	**9 386**	**36 549**	**15 054**	**18 214**
50 to 52 weeks	57 233	24 315	83 168	7 277	7 550	6 765	5 712	25 442	10 322	13 807
48 and 49 weeks	3 398	1 450	5 671	793	774	352	408	1 064	727	564
40 to 47 weeks	5 903	2 667	8 680	1 108	2 489	793	722	2 900	1 116	1 259
27 to 39 weeks	3 618	1 749	6 668	826	2 925	546	665	1 888	806	908
14 to 26 weeks	4 974	2 228	8 013	949	6 781	584	849	2 880	1 040	898
1 to 13 weeks	3 506	1 934	6 705	818	6 586	788	1 030	2 375	1 043	778
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68 929	28 326	102 145	9 688	16 876	7 787	7 195	28 708	11 882	15 674
40 or more weeks	61 309	25 184	88 795	8 103	7 121	6 890	5 867	25 657	10 625	14 243
50 to 52 weeks	53 916	22 261	77 735	6 656	5 757	6 167	4 981	23 071	9 252	12 942
27 to 39 weeks	2 497	1 045	4 521	530	1 097	319	400	935	346	610
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	7 890	4 547	13 342	1 829	8 710	1 590	1 738	6 060	2 372	2 161
40 or more weeks	4 476	2 675	7 221	944	3 256	812	801	3 027	1 204	1 302
50 to 52 weeks	2 835	1 703	4 541	521	1 597	468	616	1 904	818	814
27 to 39 weeks	955	548	1 776	281	1 605	217	220	733	370	251
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 813	1 470	3 418	254	1 519	451	453	1 781	800	379
40 or more weeks	749	573	1 503	131	436	208	174	722	336	85
50 to 52 weeks	482	351	892	100	196	130	115	467	252	51
27 to 39 weeks	166	156	371	15	223	10	45	220	90	47
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**39 061**	**16 503**	**57 076**	**5 488**	**11 263**	**4 795**	**4 696**	**17 366**	**7 297**	**8 556**
50 to 52 weeks	27 517	10 904	37 840	3 326	2 905	2 870	2 613	10 423	4 446	5 968
48 and 49 weeks	1 812	783	2 901	330	349	242	193	629	342	308
40 to 47 weeks	3 329	1 616	4 672	527	1 245	550	372	1 923	724	724
27 to 39 weeks	1 791	897	3 584	355	1 244	351	402	1 283	515	553
14 to 26 weeks	2 708	1 265	4 517	472	2 874	410	529	1 581	629	517
1 to 13 weeks	1 904	1 038	3 562	478	2 646	372	587	1 527	641	486
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 921	12 825	46 801	4 272	6 451	3 260	3 257	12 060	5 071	6 803
40 or more weeks	29 248	11 225	39 923	3 552	2 781	2 835	2 543	10 268	4 424	6 009
50 to 52 weeks	25 392	9 572	34 514	2 908	2 164	2 395	2 094	8 694	3 649	5 360
27 to 39 weeks	1 212	469	2 265	208	439	193	213	612	211	327
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	5 006	2 804	8 127	1 088	4 036	1 237	1 161	4 158	1 667	1 497
40 or more weeks	2 971	1 685	4 614	582	1 447	676	524	2 245	852	935
50 to 52 weeks	1 855	1 092	2 839	373	606	386	451	1 456	615	586
27 to 39 weeks	471	353	1 048	147	702	148	158	489	229	200
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 134	874	2 148	128	776	298	278	1 148	559	256
40 or more weeks	439	393	876	49	271	151	111	462	236	56
50 to 52 weeks	270	240	487	45	135	89	68	273	182	22
27 to 39 weeks	108	75	271	–	103	10	31	182	75	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**24 438**	**13 748**	**37 822**	**4 543**	**4 638**	**4 675**	**5 165**	**15 462**	**7 048**	**7 051**
No workers	1 869	864	3 005	513	403	354	860	271	718	104
1 worker	5 863	3 049	9 220	1 251	1 445	1 060	1 533	3 113	1 668	1 324
2 workers	13 900	7 305	21 300	2 177	2 380	2 488	2 270	8 764	3 606	4 822
3 or more workers	2 806	2 530	4 297	602	410	773	502	3 314	1 056	801
Married-couple families	**17 874**	**11 623**	**29 656**	**3 261**	**3 726**	**4 109**	**3 956**	**13 465**	**6 137**	**5 983**
No workers	1 391	751	2 447	386	293	290	583	198	670	74
1 worker	3 131	2 136	5 741	705	983	742	889	2 239	1 260	837
2 workers	11 298	6 483	18 125	1 714	2 044	2 350	2 030	7 935	3 219	4 404
Husband and wife worked	10 884	6 011	17 220	1 585	1 974	2 216	1 833	7 482	2 997	4 216
3 or more workers	2 054	2 253	3 343	456	406	727	454	3 093	988	668
Husband and wife worked	1 834	2 069	2 979	395	406	707	410	3 009	950	641
Female householder, no husband present	**5 020**	**1 480**	**5 735**	**727**	**720**	**458**	**989**	**1 574**	**778**	**767**
No workers	429	80	422	64	99	50	231	68	48	30
1 worker	2 166	705	2 595	313	400	251	512	687	352	372
2 workers	1 873	567	2 100	287	217	115	204	651	317	282
3 or more workers	552	128	618	63	4	42	42	168	61	83
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 366**	**621**	**2 998**	**383**	**1 020**	**206**	**574**	**752**	**267**	**360**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	304	133	377	39	65	37	–	121	64	87
Professional specialty occupations	224	35	426	11	109	27	23	55	8	37
Technicians and related support occupations	78	49	79	–	95	–	8	22	–	–
Sales occupations	284	84	333	134	177	57	113	141	34	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	345	101	529	32	195	17	39	122	66	61
Private household occupations	20	3	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Protective service occupations	18	–	44	–	12	–	21	31	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	326	97	375	78	150	19	78	79	29	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	–	27	–	12	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	289	37	300	29	43	14	83	63	24	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	53	29	98	–	59	6	83	7	9	24
Transportation and material moving occupations	103	14	59	10	53	–	12	14	7	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	39	183	24	35	18	69	49	18	31
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	105	–	143	26	15	4	45	48	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 762
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 762**	**20 198**	**72 486**	**7 835**	**7 821**	**8 063**	**24 765**	**23 259**	**6 559**	**11 890**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	12 268	10 732	46 208	5 496	5 286	5 392	15 166	17 885	4 713	7 215
Employees of own corporation	347	250	1 898	123	176	110	385	555	111	275
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	911	1 394	3 587	247	219	297	1 204	1 454	250	829
Local government workers	1 210	1 378	7 426	747	597	612	1 893	1 985	717	1 212
State government workers	235	5 102	2 383	509	1 017	542	275	712	436	461
Federal government workers	2 325	485	9 773	575	193	828	5 287	254	270	1 392
Self-employed workers	801	1 057	2 996	249	484	366	909	901	164	738
In agriculture	–	50	155	6	7	29	6	42	–	25
Unpaid family workers	12	50	113	12	25	26	31	68	9	43
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 311**	**10 317**	**34 023**	**3 520**	**3 838**	**3 799**	**11 882**	**11 440**	**3 532**	**5 675**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 635	5 070	20 971	2 261	2 434	2 324	7 122	8 364	2 409	3 340
Employees of own corporation	123	70	631	21	66	36	100	131	27	76
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	562	959	2 467	152	125	201	816	897	223	510
Local government workers	861	828	4 602	490	436	408	1 043	1 204	447	733
State government workers	119	2 726	1 403	297	597	295	103	463	277	228
Federal government workers	712	213	3 179	245	66	398	2 349	135	117	540
Self-employed workers	410	480	1 343	69	166	147	424	352	59	301
Unpaid family workers	12	41	58	6	14	26	25	25	–	23
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**19 607**	**26 307**	**85 115**	**8 860**	**8 700**	**9 068**	**28 752**	**27 333**	**7 244**	**13 125**
50 to 52 weeks	14 464	13 067	58 205	5 979	5 870	6 406	20 989	17 114	5 156	9 047
48 and 49 weeks	641	1 306	3 348	315	347	216	976	1 024	278	398
40 to 47 weeks	1 208	2 430	6 791	714	676	714	1 968	2 379	465	1 266
27 to 39 weeks	992	2 121	4 841	519	602	571	1 527	2 206	374	716
14 to 26 weeks	1 398	3 222	6 278	791	602	580	1 764	2 273	531	864
1 to 13 weeks	904	4 161	5 652	542	603	581	1 528	2 337	440	834
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 432	19 732	68 534	7 117	7 011	7 400	23 929	21 797	6 142	10 549
40 or more weeks	14 716	13 766	59 934	6 226	6 087	6 507	21 647	17 721	5 342	9 374
50 to 52 weeks	13 383	11 459	52 374	5 494	5 265	5 845	19 502	15 225	4 736	8 236
27 to 39 weeks	571	1 183	2 978	337	360	383	832	1 483	247	384
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	2 707	5 105	13 511	1 471	1 406	1 330	4 017	4 367	857	2 138
40 or more weeks	1 493	2 526	7 104	692	714	714	2 033	2 305	448	1 179
50 to 52 weeks	1 028	1 374	4 940	431	533	473	1 326	1 583	337	733
27 to 39 weeks	330	671	1 605	154	190	140	579	573	120	294
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	468	1 470	3 070	272	283	338	806	1 169	245	438
40 or more weeks	104	511	1 306	90	92	115	253	491	109	158
50 to 52 weeks	53	234	891	54	72	88	161	306	83	78
27 to 39 weeks	91	267	258	28	52	48	116	150	7	38
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**9 193**	**13 352**	**38 925**	**4 031**	**4 290**	**4 260**	**13 488**	**13 659**	**3 884**	**6 146**
50 to 52 weeks	6 086	6 234	23 319	2 319	2 662	2 687	8 693	7 891	2 721	4 096
48 and 49 weeks	279	685	1 486	173	162	143	494	578	194	169
40 to 47 weeks	795	1 424	4 154	396	454	363	1 238	1 328	199	720
27 to 39 weeks	663	1 296	3 041	319	327	351	962	1 340	239	339
14 to 26 weeks	814	1 615	3 697	472	330	379	1 167	1 258	299	446
1 to 13 weeks	556	2 098	3 228	352	355	337	934	1 264	232	376
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 943	9 315	27 843	2 917	3 191	3 078	10 096	10 184	3 201	4 606
40 or more weeks	5 955	6 434	23 248	2 380	2 738	2 606	8 740	7 981	2 779	4 068
50 to 52 weeks	5 275	5 236	19 360	2 019	2 257	2 277	7 589	6 654	2 476	3 539
27 to 39 weeks	336	648	1 643	194	169	198	463	859	168	150
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 932	3 081	9 072	949	942	957	2 874	2 788	525	1 258
40 or more weeks	1 116	1 579	4 912	449	494	515	1 535	1 503	252	805
50 to 52 weeks	773	831	3 431	271	366	365	1 003	1 068	188	494
27 to 39 weeks	236	466	1 172	104	136	117	406	380	64	154
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	318	956	2 010	165	157	225	518	687	158	282
40 or more weeks	89	330	799	59	46	72	150	313	83	112
50 to 52 weeks	38	167	528	29	39	45	101	169	57	63
27 to 39 weeks	91	182	226	21	22	36	93	101	7	35
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**7 714**	**8 403**	**42 032**	**4 319**	**4 480**	**4 647**	**12 378**	**14 596**	**3 223**	**5 044**
No workers	77	970	3 702	356	546	652	107	2 483	308	320
1 worker	1 520	2 265	10 851	1 133	1 044	1 181	2 425	4 505	791	1 261
2 workers	4 608	4 099	21 481	2 132	2 364	2 176	7 342	5 825	1 580	2 576
3 or more workers	1 509	1 069	5 998	698	526	638	2 504	1 783	544	887
Married-couple families	**6 692**	**5 871**	**33 590**	**3 531**	**3 602**	**3 920**	**10 748**	**10 239**	**2 347**	**4 150**
No workers	65	676	2 570	245	364	578	84	1 838	260	296
1 worker	1 086	926	6 811	675	651	823	1 624	2 206	365	815
2 workers	4 189	3 433	19 006	1 946	2 104	1 936	6 712	4 834	1 259	2 261
Husband and wife worked	4 026	3 260	17 332	1 774	1 965	1 730	6 451	4 433	1 197	2 121
3 or more workers	1 352	836	5 203	665	483	583	2 328	1 361	463	778
Husband and wife worked	1 243	776	4 792	613	462	552	2 183	1 200	421	737
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**2 071**	**6 691**	**650**	**692**	**571**	**1 183**	**3 748**	**690**	**637**
No workers	12	262	1 017	101	176	55	23	598	43	24
1 worker	367	1 100	3 148	378	284	277	582	2 009	330	319
2 workers	263	502	1 855	144	194	204	441	770	248	206
3 or more workers	128	207	671	27	38	35	137	371	69	88
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	**416**	**857**	**3 105**	**302**	**317**	**304**	**795**	**2 091**	**256**	**322**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	82	22	150	12	–	17	67	77	38	46
Professional specialty occupations	69	68	174	6	–	7	41	43	21	36
Technicians and related support occupations	–	43	54	6	–	3	19	13	–	7
Sales occupations	47	111	442	37	70	67	224	217	32	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	41	443	56	50	49	83	139	87	13
Private household occupations	8	6	19	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	18	5	20	–	18	–	6	14	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	175	542	51	17	64	142	361	38	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	26	99	–	6	–	5	35	–	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	100	316	44	60	24	43	189	26	44
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	63	163	19	40	–	51	564	–	14
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	80	157	30	23	18	10	82	5	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	83	393	27	6	31	74	252	9	6
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	23	34	133	6	27	24	30	105	–	14

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 763
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 659**	**13 082**	**9 629**	**5 658**	**11 408**	**58 561**	**14 735**	**9 963**	**7 139**	**6 681**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 298	7 356	6 203	4 086	6 871	37 979	9 465	7 073	5 087	4 870
Employees of own corporation	368	362	243	91	199	1 044	375	194	42	75
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	771	1 099	478	400	875	2 775	1 259	575	364	599
Local government workers	465	654	840	451	795	5 183	985	618	626	382
State government workers	67	122	596	114	172	1 866	2 242	129	618	260
Federal government workers	1 492	3 212	958	210	2 137	8 366	190	1 177	271	168
Self-employed workers	557	599	519	388	515	2 202	562	391	166	363
In agriculture	–	–	9	12	14	32	38	19	–	6
Unpaid family workers	9	40	35	9	43	190	32	–	7	39
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 102**	**6 600**	**4 599**	**2 588**	**5 373**	**28 456**	**7 098**	**4 660**	**3 704**	**3 384**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 448	3 601	2 685	1 768	3 067	17 335	4 070	3 080	2 448	2 260
Employees of own corporation	131	98	71	26	71	263	85	55	20	5
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	451	744	349	240	598	1 887	786	398	311	452
Local government workers	358	417	574	261	444	3 189	593	443	370	250
State government workers	48	56	339	65	68	1 128	1 286	83	365	140
Federal government workers	519	1 500	455	69	980	3 867	93	437	116	103
Self-employed workers	269	274	182	181	191	996	255	219	94	149
Unpaid family workers	9	8	15	4	25	54	15	–	–	30
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**7 732**	**14 704**	**11 931**	**6 520**	**12 726**	**77 475**	**21 381**	**10 387**	**8 021**	**7 553**
50 to 52 weeks	5 198	11 162	6 510	4 126	9 165	50 305	9 285	7 717	5 462	4 898
48 and 49 weeks	243	522	486	282	374	3 432	985	416	200	205
40 to 47 weeks	642	947	1 146	673	832	5 940	1 994	619	742	736
27 to 39 weeks	405	679	1 064	511	688	4 822	1 985	577	437	555
14 to 26 weeks	651	816	1 659	501	989	6 356	3 877	553	640	597
1 to 13 weeks	593	578	1 066	427	678	6 620	3 255	505	540	562
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 079	12 940	8 988	5 244	10 852	61 759	14 382	8 864	6 659	5 673
40 or more weeks	5 272	11 730	6 921	4 395	9 408	52 665	9 273	7 980	5 748	4 859
50 to 52 weeks	4 662	10 630	5 816	3 629	8 498	45 557	7 706	7 181	5 002	4 259
27 to 39 weeks	228	402	595	334	458	2 693	858	326	302	310
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 193	1 500	2 387	1 097	1 595	13 037	5 701	1 272	1 130	1 564
40 or more weeks	624	781	1 018	608	836	6 041	2 510	701	552	829
50 to 52 weeks	407	466	577	451	585	4 171	1 340	492	394	530
27 to 39 weeks	116	250	427	166	194	1 789	961	224	135	206
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	460	264	556	179	279	2 679	1 298	251	232	316
40 or more weeks	187	120	203	78	127	971	481	71	104	151
50 to 52 weeks	129	66	117	46	82	577	239	44	66	109
27 to 39 weeks	61	27	42	11	36	340	166	27	–	39
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 574**	**7 194**	**6 074**	**3 001**	**5 953**	**35 884**	**10 920**	**4 843**	**4 139**	**3 959**
50 to 52 weeks	2 059	5 149	2 702	1 658	4 045	19 978	4 146	3 391	2 875	2 339
48 and 49 weeks	108	317	300	148	190	1 609	485	213	58	111
40 to 47 weeks	419	574	678	314	454	3 565	1 122	340	442	371
27 to 39 weeks	297	411	640	317	365	2 937	1 255	396	231	340
14 to 26 weeks	364	443	1 072	279	541	3 804	2 261	288	275	382
1 to 13 weeks	327	300	682	285	358	3 991	1 651	215	258	416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 424	6 026	4 142	2 146	4 671	25 254	6 503	3 770	3 354	2 743
40 or more weeks	1 996	5 406	2 880	1 696	4 006	20 308	3 750	3 347	2 921	2 252
50 to 52 weeks	1 666	4 767	2 301	1 358	3 564	16 743	2 976	3 012	2 553	1 964
27 to 39 weeks	146	219	346	180	226	1 459	522	221	148	150
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	835	989	1 573	702	1 093	8 932	3 599	878	644	1 013
40 or more weeks	454	545	681	364	606	4 216	1 625	532	373	502
50 to 52 weeks	300	336	350	272	437	2 900	971	341	266	329
27 to 39 weeks	90	165	266	126	118	1 231	607	148	83	151
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	315	179	359	153	189	1 698	818	195	141	203
40 or more weeks	136	89	119	60	77	628	378	65	81	67
50 to 52 weeks	93	46	51	28	44	335	199	38	56	46
27 to 39 weeks	61	27	28	11	21	247	126	27	–	39
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**4 068**	**5 329**	**4 166**	**3 203**	**5 390**	**35 322**	**5 606**	**4 106**	**3 869**	**3 604**
No workers	516	94	524	349	293	3 675	642	124	391	463
1 worker	1 069	975	1 230	864	1 385	9 895	1 642	789	989	884
2 workers	1 799	3 419	1 952	1 601	2 948	17 002	2 799	2 521	1 993	1 648
3 or more workers	684	841	460	389	764	4 750	523	672	496	609
Married-couple families	**3 701**	**4 509**	**3 011**	**2 525**	**4 159**	**27 308**	**4 426**	**3 479**	**2 731**	**3 010**
No workers	491	73	415	254	193	2 398	461	105	262	412
1 worker	897	577	634	553	755	5 888	976	492	389	584
2 workers	1 683	3 116	1 596	1 367	2 565	14 935	2 506	2 289	1 666	1 466
Husband and wife worked	1 556	3 022	1 502	1 257	2 399	13 753	2 361	2 222	1 582	1 354
3 or more workers	630	743	366	351	646	4 087	483	593	414	548
Husband and wife worked	574	693	330	322	575	3 746	467	549	370	519
Female householder, no husband present	**330**	**630**	**851**	**491**	**916**	**6 689**	**970**	**448**	**1 001**	**464**
No workers	19	21	105	80	88	1 248	159	19	129	51
1 worker	155	306	424	212	503	3 425	601	220	545	254
2 workers	109	222	253	183	265	1 477	200	157	264	131
3 or more workers	47	81	69	16	60	539	10	52	63	28
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	**116**	**248**	**326**	**372**	**369**	**3 921**	**696**	**213**	**202**	**121**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	92	–	14	30	147	8	43	37	13
Professional specialty occupations	27	36	13	22	28	245	62	–	10	17
Technicians and related support occupations	–	–	8	7	18	57	–	–	–	–
Sales occupations	16	17	21	43	23	774	144	21	39	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	44	71	41	33	611	116	66	29	19
Private household occupations	–	–	–	6	6	20	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	19	66	55	79	834	123	35	21	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	18	–	76	20	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	31	62	46	406	63	18	38	19
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	8	34	64	10	164	40	12	9	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	29	5	–	49	8	–	19	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	20	32	20	82	319	90	14	–	18
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	27	6	21	15	14	163	22	4	–	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 764
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 372**	**7 974**	**9 694**	**15 414**	**11 972**	**6 514**	**7 941**	**9 606**	**8 079**	**5 883**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	7 553	4 539	6 199	9 965	6 872	4 657	5 722	6 825	4 941	3 685
Employees of own corporation	109	247	172	347	149	124	104	312	172	98
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	466	788	850	1 182	655	439	450	486	688	363
Local government workers	736	547	526	914	959	438	554	942	459	436
State government workers	354	148	123	256	164	556	608	149	85	78
Federal government workers	949	1 512	1 553	2 209	2 615	104	213	689	1 429	1 044
Self-employed workers	295	420	430	839	674	291	361	470	468	269
In agriculture	27	6	10	–	8	19	15	23	–	–
Unpaid family workers	19	20	13	49	33	29	33	45	9	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 938**	**3 765**	**4 764**	**7 235**	**6 036**	**3 286**	**3 879**	**4 591**	**3 849**	**2 853**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 249	1 885	2 897	4 337	3 335	2 337	2 732	3 185	2 156	1 669
Employees of own corporation	33	99	87	97	47	25	36	114	20	6
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	356	503	587	726	491	272	249	264	442	212
Local government workers	462	358	337	607	629	248	293	604	316	243
State government workers	262	108	59	132	97	282	372	71	62	46
Federal government workers	499	736	685	1 066	1 044	44	95	233	674	547
Self-employed workers	96	166	194	342	407	85	105	189	190	128
Unpaid family workers	14	9	5	25	33	18	33	45	9	8
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**12 143**	**9 512**	**10 310**	**16 895**	**14 885**	**7 254**	**8 904**	**10 332**	**8 737**	**9 143**
50 to 52 weeks	7 968	6 591	7 241	12 233	10 747	5 149	6 064	7 414	6 303	5 524
48 and 49 weeks	470	493	472	636	400	274	489	335	413	318
40 to 47 weeks	944	663	874	1 216	987	377	531	673	569	648
27 to 39 weeks	780	464	656	874	797	400	597	661	439	430
14 to 26 weeks	998	658	614	1 015	1 079	587	634	600	594	927
1 to 13 weeks	983	643	453	921	875	467	589	649	419	1 296
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 861	8 054	8 882	14 323	12 208	6 111	7 370	8 671	7 675	7 600
40 or more weeks	8 297	6 964	7 864	12 693	10 997	5 274	6 344	7 660	6 707	5 865
50 to 52 weeks	7 210	5 977	6 809	11 379	10 050	4 781	5 579	6 839	5 875	5 025
27 to 39 weeks	466	349	425	545	467	278	401	383	316	231
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 846	1 133	1 148	2 019	2 217	863	1 243	1 393	844	1 060
40 or more weeks	861	623	635	1 130	993	416	640	641	496	411
50 to 52 weeks	614	493	399	693	636	258	424	512	375	319
27 to 39 weeks	274	68	165	271	277	102	160	222	78	173
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	436	325	280	553	460	280	291	268	218	483
40 or more weeks	224	160	88	262	144	110	100	121	82	214
50 to 52 weeks	144	121	33	161	61	110	61	63	53	180
27 to 39 weeks	40	47	66	58	53	20	36	56	45	26
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 776**	**4 624**	**5 130**	**7 950**	**6 954**	**3 688**	**4 491**	**4 986**	**4 213**	**3 244**
50 to 52 weeks	3 387	3 030	3 376	5 508	4 097	2 514	2 852	3 296	2 845	2 246
48 and 49 weeks	171	209	215	282	238	124	322	165	239	138
40 to 47 weeks	587	398	539	693	655	210	330	375	290	260
27 to 39 weeks	449	267	339	402	577	214	285	447	234	210
14 to 26 weeks	607	333	398	577	769	336	331	327	335	163
1 to 13 weeks	575	387	263	488	618	290	371	376	270	227
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 243	3 658	4 184	6 400	4 988	2 938	3 547	3 845	3 541	2 641
40 or more weeks	3 372	3 101	3 633	5 585	4 121	2 515	3 059	3 311	2 979	2 334
50 to 52 weeks	2 843	2 587	3 089	4 910	3 566	2 268	2 560	2 876	2 559	2 004
27 to 39 weeks	249	181	209	206	325	135	143	209	160	96
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 264	766	760	1 202	1 621	556	755	943	557	481
40 or more weeks	616	443	438	705	761	254	387	453	360	244
50 to 52 weeks	442	356	267	472	483	167	247	370	273	200
27 to 39 weeks	173	60	81	144	203	73	115	194	50	94
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	269	200	186	348	345	194	189	198	115	122
40 or more weeks	157	93	59	193	108	79	58	72	35	66
50 to 52 weeks	102	87	20	126	48	79	45	50	13	42
27 to 39 weeks	27	26	49	52	49	6	27	44	24	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**6 313**	**4 115**	**3 558**	**6 525**	**6 495**	**3 310**	**3 413**	**4 286**	**3 332**	**2 601**
No workers	938	228	224	460	75	420	228	146	245	48
1 worker	1 937	1 208	846	1 387	1 430	846	802	1 028	690	562
2 workers	2 607	2 231	2 000	3 566	4 005	1 693	1 879	2 613	1 796	1 759
3 or more workers	831	448	488	1 112	985	351	504	499	601	232
Married-couple families	**4 625**	**3 033**	**2 662**	**5 217**	**5 711**	**2 638**	**2 696**	**3 497**	**2 615**	**2 083**
No workers	670	162	202	408	57	338	190	125	224	19
1 worker	1 071	626	466	902	998	526	447	647	394	274
2 workers	2 168	1 841	1 638	2 990	3 708	1 444	1 593	2 303	1 552	1 594
Husband and wife worked	1 957	1 678	1 586	2 812	3 560	1 395	1 534	2 242	1 481	1 530
3 or more workers	716	404	356	917	948	330	466	422	445	196
Husband and wife worked	630	398	348	845	875	301	442	404	395	175
Female householder, no husband present	**1 386**	**848**	**670**	**953**	**574**	**516**	**508**	**672**	**519**	**399**
No workers	247	66	16	39	18	76	38	12	21	29
1 worker	705	472	339	404	324	222	254	334	237	226
2 workers	354	266	229	367	208	212	192	262	146	121
3 or more workers	80	44	86	143	24	6	24	64	115	23
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	**811**	**314**	**243**	**467**	**277**	**210**	**166**	**201**	**224**	**96**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	15	42	34	20	7	7	8	52	7
Professional specialty occupations	34	23	27	77	73	–	31	3	51	6
Technicians and related support occupations	27	–	9	15	10	7	–	12	–	–
Sales occupations	70	49	23	87	22	52	36	6	12	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	87	55	56	83	28	31	50	2	8
Private household occupations	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	18	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	181	47	42	84	29	25	22	34	42	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	16	–	6	–	10	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	27	5	43	7	55	–	31	18	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	60	34	20	6	–	–	10	–	4	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	45	13	–	10	3	4	6	17	9	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	11	13	19	15	26	–	12	13	5
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	79	8	7	15	–	–	23	–	21	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 765
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29 569**	**19 868**	**5 311**	**15 808**	**7 401**	**12 431**	**5 578**	**15 676**	**9 568**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	20 493	10 759	3 905	10 826	5 987	9 103	3 041	8 776	5 625
Employees of own corporation	674	1 297	66	326	163	328	168	425	211
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	3 593	1 903	183	752	277	634	401	1 440	686
Local government workers	2 151	812	346	1 703	578	1 012	646	1 162	609
State government workers	1 489	244	448	324	144	723	44	170	80
Federal government workers	415	4 045	74	1 307	79	327	1 157	3 315	2 201
Self-employed workers	1 376	1 973	321	844	306	607	276	798	341
In agriculture	66	27	18	8	–	33	8	22	6
Unpaid family workers	52	132	34	52	30	25	13	15	26
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 202**	**8 787**	**2 457**	**7 013**	**3 670**	**5 832**	**2 707**	**7 763**	**4 673**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	8 880	4 796	1 564	4 456	2 922	4 031	1 428	4 047	2 533
Employees of own corporation	130	288	30	66	62	39	38	111	60
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	2 115	959	114	522	194	494	234	1 006	448
Local government workers	1 358	602	287	976	330	553	416	690	442
State government workers	1 118	103	341	206	65	382	23	81	44
Federal government workers	151	1 429	28	441	30	130	426	1 581	999
Self-employed workers	543	799	106	365	124	230	167	343	188
Unpaid family workers	37	99	17	47	5	12	13	15	19
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**35 781**	**22 478**	**5 830**	**17 645**	**8 392**	**13 602**	**6 896**	**17 715**	**11 327**
50 to 52 weeks	20 952	15 212	4 140	12 459	5 594	10 304	4 770	12 721	8 284
48 and 49 weeks	1 488	979	223	663	328	338	189	673	321
40 to 47 weeks	2 874	1 520	401	1 360	693	855	585	1 189	767
27 to 39 weeks	2 942	979	371	1 020	570	638	317	893	513
14 to 26 weeks	4 047	1 757	398	1 175	607	654	422	1 052	821
1 to 13 weeks	3 478	2 031	297	968	600	813	613	1 187	621
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 500	17 885	4 795	15 020	7 050	11 216	5 479	15 078	9 500
40 or more weeks	21 248	15 547	4 244	13 267	5 959	10 221	4 972	13 243	8 543
50 to 52 weeks	18 461	13 928	3 772	11 629	5 103	9 346	4 441	11 800	7 728
27 to 39 weeks	1 368	540	213	649	419	347	149	621	300
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	7 249	3 443	871	2 186	1 100	1 920	1 156	2 070	1 468
40 or more weeks	3 362	1 814	452	1 035	550	1 045	488	1 130	749
50 to 52 weeks	2 117	1 117	338	708	422	779	295	776	487
27 to 39 weeks	1 238	325	122	306	138	260	123	218	177
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	2 032	1 150	164	439	242	466	261	567	359
40 or more weeks	704	350	68	180	106	231	84	210	80
50 to 52 weeks	374	167	30	122	69	179	34	145	69
27 to 39 weeks	336	114	36	65	13	31	45	54	36
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**17 555**	**10 192**	**2 742**	**7 855**	**4 263**	**6 490**	**3 101**	**8 625**	**5 227**
50 to 52 weeks	9 189	6 017	1 734	4 977	2 631	4 616	1 771	5 863	3 358
48 and 49 weeks	680	411	80	298	147	161	99	316	126
40 to 47 weeks	1 732	937	259	730	415	477	390	733	512
27 to 39 weeks	1 719	624	281	533	311	385	227	502	368
14 to 26 weeks	2 084	1 071	221	701	368	412	246	606	494
1 to 13 weeks	2 151	1 132	167	616	391	439	368	605	369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 534	7 024	2 027	6 044	3 352	4 872	2 080	6 895	3 897
40 or more weeks	8 834	5 797	1 724	5 068	2 764	4 315	1 816	5 991	3 350
50 to 52 weeks	7 460	5 032	1 486	4 332	2 322	3 847	1 504	5 191	2 927
27 to 39 weeks	786	273	136	311	206	198	80	357	200
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	4 705	2 402	611	1 500	736	1 271	836	1 335	1 113
40 or more weeks	2 288	1 301	322	800	356	763	389	790	595
50 to 52 weeks	1 466	845	242	544	266	632	242	588	391
27 to 39 weeks	726	255	117	176	92	170	102	102	140
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 316	766	104	311	175	347	185	395	217
40 or more weeks	479	267	27	137	73	176	55	131	51
50 to 52 weeks	263	140	6	101	43	137	25	84	40
27 to 39 weeks	207	96	28	46	13	17	45	43	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**16 202**	**10 935**	**3 123**	**7 211**	**4 580**	**6 656**	**3 248**	**7 603**	**4 848**
No workers	2 535	959	379	248	834	632	83	459	142
1 worker	4 951	3 127	852	1 686	1 347	1 318	706	1 820	918
2 workers	6 804	5 188	1 537	4 120	1 884	3 689	1 822	4 014	2 858
3 or more workers	1 912	1 661	355	1 157	515	1 017	637	1 310	930
Married-couple families	**11 744**	**9 868**	**2 544**	**5 999**	**3 180**	**5 921**	**3 014**	**5 976**	**4 226**
No workers	1 643	902	322	185	568	582	72	371	88
1 worker	2 739	2 719	523	1 112	707	961	585	980	641
2 workers	5 696	4 733	1 366	3 730	1 492	3 431	1 751	3 518	2 646
Husband and wife worked	5 177	4 328	1 277	3 606	1 363	3 245	1 680	3 342	2 523
3 or more workers	1 666	1 514	333	972	413	947	606	1 107	851
Husband and wife worked	1 504	1 368	304	906	365	889	576	1 017	782
Female householder, no husband present	**3 796**	**782**	**463**	**862**	**1 216**	**575**	**170**	**1 303**	**487**
No workers	800	43	41	63	234	40	11	78	54
1 worker	1 967	314	278	452	560	311	87	691	238
2 workers	827	326	129	242	329	181	41	364	157
3 or more workers	202	99	15	105	93	43	31	170	38
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 762**	**458**	**212**	**531**	**412**	**301**	**136**	**507**	**213**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	64	119	–	35	21	28	6	89	28
Professional specialty occupations	81	115	–	22	36	7	30	34	16
Technicians and related support occupations	41	–	–	24	5	11	–	29	10
Sales occupations	269	66	33	102	46	66	40	77	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	212	34	24	75	65	72	33	58	36
Private household occupations	18	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	14	–	7	–	3	–	17	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	472	36	31	73	43	39	–	47	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	–	–	29	–	–	–	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	145	33	20	95	8	13	10	43	13
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	152	9	60	15	110	16	–	8	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	68	6	21	–	32	–	–	30	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	125	7	7	61	33	43	–	46	11
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	81	33	–	–	10	6	–	29	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 766
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**72 950**	**89 580**	**15 860**	**15 920**	**5 359**	**42 053**	**6 319**	**30 298**	**96 229**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	49 331	57 021	10 156	9 410	3 356	25 158	3 570	20 045	63 970
Employees of own corporation	1 373	1 796	480	170	181	638	164	657	1 732
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	4 042	6 283	1 378	597	220	2 114	464	2 563	6 447
Local government workers	6 314	7 322	731	1 456	479	4 282	371	1 620	7 288
State government workers	2 153	3 831	206	2 191	165	1 488	1 446	334	10 438
Federal government workers	8 080	11 142	2 647	1 477	761	7 309	139	4 110	3 531
Self-employed workers	2 808	3 734	734	764	366	1 641	312	1 560	4 363
In agriculture	102	119	15	37	13	39	12	6	166
Unpaid family workers	222	247	8	25	12	61	17	66	192
Employed females 16 years and over	**34 993**	**43 773**	**7 753**	**8 059**	**2 519**	**20 163**	**3 377**	**14 422**	**49 122**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	22 420	27 403	4 893	4 336	1 403	12 299	1 804	9 158	30 601
Employees of own corporation	380	460	101	44	36	168	30	182	526
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	2 541	4 079	735	395	152	1 401	299	1 569	4 125
Local government workers	3 951	3 986	507	895	353	2 431	245	1 165	4 579
State government workers	1 400	2 210	128	1 408	92	857	834	236	6 256
Federal government workers	3 197	4 262	1 105	690	305	2 479	60	1 496	1 796
Self-employed workers	1 356	1 682	377	310	202	643	129	780	1 666
Unpaid family workers	128	151	8	25	12	53	6	18	99
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**95 018**	**151 731**	**17 180**	**19 377**	**6 451**	**52 165**	**11 332**	**32 771**	**113 082**
50 to 52 weeks	61 292	96 877	12 248	12 056	4 306	34 110	3 794	23 450	69 157
48 and 49 weeks	4 125	8 269	667	813	226	1 842	482	1 368	5 572
40 to 47 weeks	7 406	11 105	1 340	1 504	497	4 132	1 020	2 203	9 995
27 to 39 weeks	6 442	10 231	928	1 476	407	3 501	1 186	1 670	8 289
14 to 26 weeks	8 174	12 870	1 059	1 878	410	4 375	2 471	2 117	10 586
1 to 13 weeks	7 579	12 379	938	1 650	605	4 205	2 379	1 963	9 483
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	76 190	122 496	14 534	15 410	4 938	41 583	7 059	27 727	88 970
40 or more weeks	64 178	101 999	12 895	12 480	4 387	35 079	3 671	24 610	73 114
50 to 52 weeks	55 251	87 553	11 523	10 684	3 913	30 668	2 860	21 907	61 870
27 to 39 weeks	4 049	6 533	647	998	198	2 149	463	1 082	5 047
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	15 003	23 128	2 170	3 205	1 129	8 797	3 621	3 949	19 425
40 or more weeks	7 081	11 128	1 207	1 522	542	4 302	1 339	2 021	9 666
50 to 52 weeks	4 963	7 054	654	1 095	331	2 931	758	1 268	6 104
27 to 39 weeks	2 003	3 044	184	401	175	1 155	668	413	2 685
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	3 825	6 107	476	762	384	1 785	652	1 095	4 687
40 or more weeks	1 564	3 124	153	371	100	703	286	390	1 944
50 to 52 weeks	1 078	2 270	71	277	62	511	176	275	1 183
27 to 39 weeks	390	654	97	77	34	197	55	175	557
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**43 045**	**58 678**	**8 429**	**9 772**	**2 864**	**24 296**	**6 324**	**15 828**	**57 642**
50 to 52 weeks	23 391	31 815	5 522	5 816	1 571	14 027	1 868	10 325	33 561
48 and 49 weeks	1 739	2 675	324	468	121	830	346	691	2 957
40 to 47 weeks	4 236	5 478	904	852	354	2 407	531	1 380	5 517
27 to 39 weeks	3 936	5 288	526	708	283	1 979	723	1 060	4 639
14 to 26 weeks	4 869	6 648	578	970	261	2 461	1 499	1 255	5 659
1 to 13 weeks	4 874	6 774	575	958	274	2 592	1 357	1 117	5 309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 309	41 393	6 616	7 318	1 840	17 165	3 531	12 378	42 710
40 or more weeks	23 528	31 720	5 789	5 933	1 592	13 861	1 637	10 630	34 689
50 to 52 weeks	19 278	26 384	5 045	4 908	1 296	11 741	1 242	9 145	29 027
27 to 39 weeks	2 319	3 028	338	417	112	1 021	313	657	2 507
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	10 423	14 335	1 551	2 056	782	6 084	2 331	2 700	12 039
40 or more weeks	5 012	6 894	885	975	395	2 980	875	1 477	6 076
50 to 52 weeks	3 535	4 472	449	710	244	1 975	491	963	3 832
27 to 39 weeks	1 330	1 918	138	267	137	825	375	297	1 776
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	2 313	2 950	262	398	242	1 047	462	750	2 893
40 or more weeks	826	1 354	76	228	59	423	233	289	1 270
50 to 52 weeks	578	959	28	198	31	311	135	217	702
27 to 39 weeks	287	342	50	24	34	133	35	106	356
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**45 912**	**58 246**	**6 494**	**9 344**	**3 178**	**27 726**	**2 563**	**12 500**	**47 322**
No workers	4 878	8 039	232	1 498	264	4 198	378	366	8 556
1 worker	13 638	18 680	1 485	3 006	763	9 043	746	2 835	14 485
2 workers	22 605	26 151	3 742	3 712	1 542	11 579	1 097	7 206	19 163
3 or more workers	4 791	5 376	1 035	1 128	609	2 906	342	2 093	5 118
Married-couple families	**34 675**	**41 116**	**5 339**	**5 511**	**2 838**	**18 915**	**1 898**	**10 111**	**28 158**
No workers	2 750	4 435	173	886	246	2 354	298	235	4 055
1 worker	7 880	10 378	990	1 096	560	4 561	432	1 742	5 913
2 workers	19 877	22 053	3 328	2 740	1 453	9 662	886	6 304	14 641
Husband and wife worked	18 402	20 453	3 161	2 390	1 318	8 713	840	6 102	13 547
3 or more workers	4 168	4 250	848	789	579	2 338	282	1 830	3 549
Husband and wife worked	3 791	3 675	775	723	538	2 003	267	1 755	3 048
Female householder, no husband present	**9 534**	**13 970**	**857**	**3 250**	**230**	**7 330**	**527**	**1 782**	**16 511**
No workers	1 989	3 250	53	564	11	1 677	66	131	4 246
1 worker	4 945	6 619	386	1 550	141	3 726	266	808	7 413
2 workers	2 073	3 163	279	822	60	1 441	156	670	3 566
3 or more workers	527	938	139	314	18	486	39	173	1 286
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	**5 003**	**8 055**	**380**	**1 381**	**173**	**3 259**	**401**	**739**	**6 194**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	194	357	52	58	13	128	21	104	305
Professional specialty occupations	197	312	60	80	30	112	13	153	316
Technicians and related support occupations	88	124	6	21	–	28	19	35	69
Sales occupations	850	1 327	73	132	28	483	55	90	799
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	713	1 058	101	117	12	326	48	125	874
Private household occupations	23	31	–	5	–	25	20	10	33
Protective service occupations	73	127	–	8	–	82	–	8	67
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 015	1 605	27	393	26	550	106	83	1 537
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	157	–	8	14	61	5	–	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	501	816	24	97	24	469	43	11	502
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	391	414	16	146	7	282	30	–	508
Transportation and material moving occupations	163	391	7	42	–	113	–	35	171
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	385	818	4	221	6	354	24	44	560
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	327	518	10	53	13	246	17	41	367

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 767
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 400**	**7 407**	**12 061**	**13 721**	**11 161**	**12 732**	**22 463**	**5 616**	**22 323**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	34 073	4 079	9 148	8 371	7 401	8 841	14 584	4 250	15 602
Employees of own corporation	983	86	231	409	231	208	460	123	876
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	3 545	535	784	1 028	724	751	1 071	438	1 906
Local government workers	3 096	527	919	1 014	967	756	2 388	358	1 084
State government workers	1 295	72	339	117	1 324	137	1 065	200	1 668
Federal government workers	1 387	1 751	356	2 366	62	1 618	2 023	77	427
Self-employed workers	1 912	412	500	803	667	615	1 289	282	1 542
In agriculture	79	10	3	7	40	16	251	7	35
Unpaid family workers	92	31	15	22	16	14	43	11	94
Employed females 16 years and over	**22 094**	**3 451**	**5 965**	**6 203**	**5 505**	**5 663**	**10 416**	**2 615**	**10 522**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	15 673	1 819	4 427	3 488	3 439	3 698	6 729	1 831	6 981
Employees of own corporation	206	32	39	98	75	48	169	33	149
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	2 459	305	530	637	521	452	717	272	1 126
Local government workers	1 701	359	507	608	526	453	1 441	234	732
State government workers	681	35	167	61	713	78	527	115	839
Federal government workers	752	800	175	1 103	33	664	528	43	159
Self-employed workers	778	124	144	290	265	304	449	120	608
Unpaid family workers	50	9	15	16	8	14	25	–	77
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**52 154**	**8 354**	**13 988**	**14 956**	**13 764**	**13 742**	**26 281**	**6 394**	**24 996**
50 to 52 weeks	34 066	5 955	9 098	10 447	8 331	10 133	16 842	4 328	17 006
48 and 49 weeks	2 166	348	478	659	546	422	841	185	945
40 to 47 weeks	4 305	681	1 127	1 177	1 247	1 142	2 080	416	1 873
27 to 39 weeks	3 503	359	931	955	1 159	528	1 692	515	1 248
14 to 26 weeks	4 197	538	1 279	1 044	1 339	849	2 378	504	1 793
1 to 13 weeks	3 917	473	1 075	674	1 142	668	2 448	446	2 131
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 987	7 082	11 060	12 551	10 658	11 616	20 826	5 044	19 499
40 or more weeks	35 453	6 290	9 300	11 028	8 641	10 589	17 121	4 283	17 179
50 to 52 weeks	30 681	5 543	8 125	9 735	7 276	9 449	14 915	3 860	15 343
27 to 39 weeks	2 215	263	531	602	748	281	1 107	286	626
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	8 014	994	2 259	1 970	2 562	1 663	4 483	1 098	4 099
40 or more weeks	4 082	549	1 071	1 092	1 255	942	2 179	556	2 151
50 to 52 weeks	2 712	342	755	632	907	609	1 610	396	1 354
27 to 39 weeks	1 048	73	353	271	343	168	484	201	452
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	2 153	278	669	435	544	463	972	252	1 398
40 or more weeks	1 002	145	332	163	228	166	463	90	494
50 to 52 weeks	673	70	218	80	148	75	317	72	309
27 to 39 weeks	240	23	47	82	68	79	101	28	170
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**25 801**	**3 842**	**6 910**	**6 800**	**6 690**	**6 226**	**12 510**	**2 958**	**11 949**
50 to 52 weeks	15 840	2 502	4 189	4 401	3 655	4 082	6 854	1 749	7 359
48 and 49 weeks	1 179	210	218	346	293	197	421	102	453
40 to 47 weeks	2 279	373	706	538	584	619	1 269	311	1 138
27 to 39 weeks	2 086	247	553	545	713	342	1 040	318	778
14 to 26 weeks	2 201	290	662	633	757	559	1 432	256	959
1 to 13 weeks	2 216	220	582	337	688	427	1 494	222	1 262
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 091	3 038	4 982	5 322	4 800	4 764	8 694	2 059	8 317
40 or more weeks	15 838	2 631	4 123	4 530	3 679	4 114	6 635	1 684	7 084
50 to 52 weeks	13 506	2 220	3 479	3 978	3 071	3 615	5 442	1 425	6 190
27 to 39 weeks	1 156	180	310	317	380	174	641	139	365
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	5 273	637	1 506	1 188	1 515	1 166	3 146	744	2 640
40 or more weeks	2 824	375	780	637	705	688	1 601	412	1 477
50 to 52 weeks	1 911	261	561	365	472	421	1 214	276	940
27 to 39 weeks	734	51	219	178	292	124	332	166	274
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 437	167	422	290	375	296	670	155	992
40 or more weeks	636	79	210	118	148	96	308	66	389
50 to 52 weeks	423	21	149	58	112	46	198	48	229
27 to 39 weeks	196	16	24	50	41	44	67	13	139
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**25 704**	**3 688**	**6 402**	**6 289**	**6 153**	**5 539**	**14 440**	**3 110**	**12 222**
No workers	4 102	287	837	482	766	84	2 020	233	1 277
1 worker	7 657	711	1 598	1 495	1 660	849	4 142	878	3 514
2 workers	11 057	2 044	3 125	3 099	2 988	3 511	6 410	1 550	5 885
3 or more workers	2 888	646	842	1 213	739	1 095	1 868	449	1 546
Married-couple families	**18 031**	**3 192**	**5 186**	**5 080**	**4 864**	**4 812**	**10 663**	**2 682**	**10 589**
No workers	2 734	238	709	438	609	63	1 237	207	1 153
1 worker	3 788	509	965	990	1 006	579	2 376	637	2 630
2 workers	9 291	1 831	2 789	2 647	2 599	3 172	5 462	1 414	5 366
Husband and wife worked	8 649	1 660	2 557	2 415	2 421	2 983	4 925	1 315	4 962
3 or more workers	2 218	614	723	1 005	650	998	1 588	424	1 440
Husband and wife worked	2 024	546	680	929	600	948	1 420	416	1 297
Female householder, no husband present	**6 165**	**365**	**1 005**	**872**	**1 046**	**516**	**3 197**	**373**	**1 384**
No workers	1 178	49	106	32	148	17	688	26	91
1 worker	3 070	141	540	405	504	184	1 518	206	789
2 workers	1 378	161	248	278	321	245	763	116	408
3 or more workers	539	14	111	157	73	70	228	25	96
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 496**	**167**	**273**	**387**	**416**	**225**	**1 569**	**243**	**557**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	161	30	10	50	–	17	65	13	106
Professional specialty occupations	86	–	26	61	13	15	49	22	119
Technicians and related support occupations	13	–	–	6	7	–	18	4	39
Sales occupations	314	31	56	69	32	35	187	19	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	248	18	49	55	54	94	153	36	63
Private household occupations	34	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Protective service occupations	5	–	–	–	–	–	39	12	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	592	–	29	41	94	10	300	36	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	–	–	–	6	–	34	7	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	46	22	48	39	41	188	48	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	258	6	46	–	65	–	160	29	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	135	6	10	17	19	7	44	7	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	261	25	25	21	45	6	203	–	3
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	155	5	–	19	42	–	124	10	34

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 768
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 410**	**8 755**	**174 616**	**8 607**	**16 199**	**4 974**	**11 405**	**7 081**	**14 739**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 282	5 251	118 449	6 545	8 915	2 266	8 514	4 436	9 914
Employees of own corporation	208	219	6 204	93	302	78	320	322	220
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	690	714	9 075	447	1 479	747	925	643	543
Local government workers	345	531	15 287	550	1 226	234	713	331	1 171
State government workers	72	86	4 157	489	291	1 297	212	127	163
Federal government workers	1 608	1 563	17 789	56	3 448	149	271	1 085	2 339
Self-employed workers	397	610	9 484	507	815	262	743	442	579
In agriculture	27	6	357	8	17	7	57	8	28
Unpaid family workers	16	–	375	13	25	19	27	17	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 323**	**4 030**	**86 982**	**4 011**	**7 916**	**2 560**	**5 332**	**3 112**	**6 550**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 676	2 366	58 157	2 728	4 181	1 096	3 722	1 863	4 005
Employees of own corporation	41	47	1 571	12	114	21	126	85	41
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	465	482	6 228	317	962	445	630	322	358
Local government workers	264	350	9 838	399	942	175	439	281	631
State government workers	45	47	2 331	313	200	679	73	92	68
Federal government workers	726	482	5 948	9	1 243	43	99	324	1 152
Self-employed workers	131	303	4 254	232	368	115	342	213	322
Unpaid family workers	16	–	226	13	20	7	27	17	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**9 133**	**9 634**	**239 309**	**9 801**	**18 401**	**8 471**	**13 075**	**7 984**	**16 642**
50 to 52 weeks	6 394	6 820	160 711	6 665	13 076	2 553	8 332	5 419	11 770
48 and 49 weeks	302	439	11 075	369	603	303	469	217	666
40 to 47 weeks	542	598	19 660	856	1 366	757	1 198	583	1 329
27 to 39 weeks	669	567	15 360	401	1 081	878	1 033	450	891
14 to 26 weeks	752	506	17 321	718	1 232	1 603	1 000	556	1 074
1 to 13 weeks	474	704	15 182	792	1 043	2 377	1 043	759	912
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 755	7 991	195 266	7 967	14 988	5 617	10 432	6 151	13 777
40 or more weeks	6 625	7 133	169 860	6 923	13 233	2 632	8 757	5 391	12 318
50 to 52 weeks	6 027	6 378	147 164	6 013	11 763	2 121	7 501	4 913	10 895
27 to 39 weeks	492	277	9 787	280	576	385	601	239	503
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 082	1 286	36 448	1 425	2 689	2 226	1 999	1 434	2 494
40 or more weeks	513	630	18 481	776	1 509	763	1 030	697	1 281
50 to 52 weeks	316	362	11 475	558	1 096	286	708	459	773
27 to 39 weeks	108	181	4 596	97	431	394	267	180	329
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	296	357	7 595	409	724	628	644	399	371
40 or more weeks	100	94	3 105	191	303	218	212	131	166
50 to 52 weeks	51	80	2 072	94	217	146	123	47	102
27 to 39 weeks	69	109	977	24	74	99	165	31	59
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 688**	**4 471**	**104 877**	**4 706**	**8 682**	**4 434**	**6 274**	**3 586**	**7 392**
50 to 52 weeks	2 995	2 885	59 444	2 818	5 406	1 178	3 545	2 056	4 710
48 and 49 weeks	117	196	4 555	170	303	188	262	104	202
40 to 47 weeks	343	384	11 674	548	868	455	600	370	762
27 to 39 weeks	432	251	9 282	272	703	563	677	247	541
14 to 26 weeks	489	343	10 507	451	797	826	579	332	650
1 to 13 weeks	312	412	9 415	447	605	1 224	611	477	527
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 718	3 320	75 596	3 512	6 235	2 696	4 385	2 252	5 553
40 or more weeks	3 036	2 941	61 498	2 913	5 222	1 172	3 437	1 851	4 745
50 to 52 weeks	2 735	2 593	50 522	2 426	4 451	911	2 904	1 645	4 163
27 to 39 weeks	314	108	5 460	176	340	234	369	112	290
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	765	938	24 522	944	1 944	1 364	1 466	1 017	1 581
40 or more weeks	369	486	12 450	505	1 162	513	825	570	827
50 to 52 weeks	243	259	7 867	353	840	176	577	371	489
27 to 39 weeks	62	86	3 152	80	313	284	183	119	199
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	205	213	4 759	250	503	374	423	317	258
40 or more weeks	50	38	1 725	118	193	136	145	109	102
50 to 52 weeks	17	33	1 055	39	115	91	64	40	58
27 to 39 weeks	56	57	670	16	50	45	125	16	52
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**3 181**	**4 149**	**102 963**	**5 313**	**7 906**	**1 631**	**5 507**	**3 762**	**6 874**
No workers	238	299	5 695	849	287	290	497	127	210
1 worker	777	822	26 409	1 643	1 787	513	1 663	889	1 665
2 workers	1 747	2 101	56 725	2 320	4 323	690	2 607	1 829	3 709
3 or more workers	419	927	14 134	501	1 509	138	740	917	1 290
Married-couple families	**2 533**	**3 567**	**86 595**	**4 165**	**6 905**	**1 306**	**4 245**	**3 487**	**5 531**
No workers	207	285	4 412	681	240	231	410	119	195
1 worker	529	609	17 738	1 000	1 364	363	935	804	1 060
2 workers	1 446	1 855	51 635	2 059	3 908	597	2 261	1 677	3 224
Husband and wife worked	1 393	1 658	48 333	1 864	3 578	583	2 126	1 472	2 969
3 or more workers	351	818	12 810	425	1 393	115	639	887	1 052
Husband and wife worked	332	762	11 863	359	1 303	107	609	838	996
Female householder, no husband present	**495**	**441**	**12 287**	**958**	**796**	**305**	**990**	**160**	**910**
No workers	21	14	1 152	135	31	54	75	–	15
1 worker	180	168	6 510	542	345	135	550	66	398
2 workers	239	175	3 560	218	331	93	281	64	321
3 or more workers	55	84	1 065	63	89	23	84	30	176
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	**141**	**206**	**8 294**	**414**	**290**	**249**	**552**	**127**	**592**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	25	623	31	42	21	20	26	23
Professional specialty occupations	52	39	445	4	52	20	40	51	9
Technicians and related support occupations	–	5	296	–	10	7	–	–	19
Sales occupations	36	32	1 721	47	41	66	53	10	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	37	1 352	35	41	23	60	23	78
Private household occupations	–	–	86	–	7	–	8	–	8
Protective service occupations	–	5	95	–	–	7	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5	14	1 490	83	16	62	98	–	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	65	–	–	16	39	–	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	10	764	96	22	–	69	5	122
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	6	251	72	9	–	38	–	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	–	287	12	–	13	13	–	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	24	528	28	5	14	64	6	51
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	11	9	291	6	45	–	50	–	31

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 769
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**53 249**	**19 644**	**78 745**	**7 811**	**11 196**	**6 075**	**7 617**	**18 311**	**9 991**	**9 798**
Less than $5,000	1 629	216	2 401	414	1 534	93	1 034	136	155	88
$5,000 to $9,999	1 666	400	2 606	165	1 552	163	1 203	186	369	169
$10,000 to $14,999	2 141	426	3 326	417	1 584	197	955	163	460	94
$15,000 to $24,999	6 442	1 401	9 574	1 085	2 246	680	1 373	565	1 669	509
$25,000 to $34,999	8 668	2 104	11 291	1 439	1 212	791	1 119	943	1 639	1 015
$35,000 to $49,999	12 057	3 736	15 317	1 533	1 106	1 306	1 099	3 064	2 034	2 227
$50,000 to $74,999	10 985	4 921	16 841	1 569	1 294	1 797	642	6 305	2 167	3 544
$75,000 to $99,999	4 901	3 352	8 948	642	434	632	138	4 271	757	1 402
$100,000 or more	4 760	3 088	8 441	547	234	416	54	2 678	741	750
Median (dollars)	41 472	56 167	44 600	38 291	18 592	47 803	19 226	64 878	39 970	54 848
Mean (dollars)	52 581	65 259	55 090	46 649	28 132	51 733	24 219	69 962	49 636	59 301
Families	**24 438**	**13 748**	**37 822**	**4 543**	**4 638**	**4 675**	**5 165**	**15 462**	**7 048**	**7 051**
Less than $5,000	569	102	661	296	310	51	395	106	38	65
$5,000 to $9,999	471	123	833	77	318	54	483	110	99	115
$10,000 to $14,999	911	218	1 328	281	397	82	665	67	153	44
$15,000 to $24,999	2 409	674	3 490	740	614	313	1 062	383	926	292
$25,000 to $34,999	2 964	1 169	4 176	705	642	552	896	607	979	473
$35,000 to $49,999	4 639	2 365	5 999	759	699	1 014	923	2 288	1 533	1 493
$50,000 to $74,999	5 753	3 605	9 123	817	1 059	1 631	568	5 392	1 922	2 799
$75,000 to $99,999	3 191	2 754	5 978	440	393	594	128	4 004	718	1 214
$100,000 or more	3 531	2 738	6 234	428	206	384	45	2 505	680	556
Median (dollars)	50 812	63 365	55 346	37 580	35 617	53 133	24 738	68 134	47 884	58 929
Mean (dollars)	64 148	72 589	67 006	48 775	43 807	57 643	28 621	73 326	58 131	62 645
Married-couple families	**17 874**	**11 623**	**29 656**	**3 261**	**3 726**	**4 109**	**3 956**	**13 465**	**6 137**	**5 983**
Less than $15,000	767	264	1 246	347	522	97	856	128	196	68
$15,000 to $24,999	1 064	394	2 107	385	466	171	781	170	587	125
$25,000 to $34,999	1 641	753	2 850	486	470	428	770	382	791	326
$35,000 to $49,999	3 440	1 825	4 440	538	660	906	841	1 730	1 350	1 214
$50,000 to $74,999	4 723	3 182	7 647	687	1 015	1 547	549	4 787	1 858	2 574
$75,000 or more	6 239	5 205	11 366	818	593	960	159	6 268	1 355	1 676
Female householder, no husband present	**5 020**	**1 480**	**5 735**	**727**	**720**	**458**	**989**	**1 574**	**778**	**767**
Less than $5,000	346	42	260	86	170	11	298	67	–	39
$5,000 to $9,999	261	33	389	23	130	20	144	56	28	92
$10,000 to $14,999	405	77	558	59	66	34	174	22	66	16
$15,000 to $24,999	1 084	220	986	185	124	128	181	194	311	120
$25,000 to $49,999	1 963	738	2 049	265	201	200	174	673	302	304
$50,000 or more	961	370	1 493	109	29	65	18	562	71	196
Males 15 years and over, with income	**43 241**	**19 598**	**68 641**	**7 049**	**16 549**	**5 642**	**6 001**	**20 172**	**8 963**	**9 920**
Median income (dollars)	27 910	34 880	28 514	22 191	5 534	32 477	15 130	43 437	30 455	35 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	66.0	64.7	63.0	53.2	21.7	66.9	48.0	71.3	62.5	76.4
Median income (dollars)	34 146	43 206	36 453	30 417	28 159	38 750	23 071	50 595	36 238	38 982
Females 15 years and over, with income	**46 847**	**19 598**	**68 986**	**6 850**	**12 548**	**5 862**	**7 393**	**18 927**	**9 167**	**9 009**
Median income (dollars)	21 864	20 879	21 272	18 491	4 374	16 622	7 165	18 866	13 754	21 515
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	48.8	50.0	42.3	17.2	40.9	28.2	45.9	39.8	59.5
Median income (dollars)	28 048	28 795	28 847	25 804	18 120	23 534	15 032	29 504	20 120	26 716
Per capita income (dollars)	**25 509**	**25 188**	**25 633**	**19 333**	**9 750**	**19 189**	**10 290**	**22 307**	**20 623**	**21 906**
Persons in households (dollars)	25 785	25 402	26 030	19 110	11 888	19 522	10 520	22 306	20 623	21 906
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	12 468	3 944	9 979	29 677	2 741	1 509	4 942	28 604	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	50 812	63 365	55 346	37 580	35 617	53 133	24 738	68 134	47 884	58 929
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 163	56 379	48 160	28 214	33 493	50 615	24 883	65 274	51 374	56 357
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	43 081	54 062	45 314	30 131	26 625	48 262	19 271	58 777	47 135	54 435
Married-couple families (dollars)	59 054	68 875	62 774	46 710	43 324	55 570	29 188	71 927	51 361	61 482
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	53 593	62 176	56 419	31 866	43 040	53 279	30 987	68 410	55 617	59 518
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	53 208	53 634	50 980	31 142	30 052	47 907	27 232	59 385	48 646	55 910
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	28 809	37 986	31 530	26 250	14 444	26 957	11 705	41 723	24 524	36 369
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 656	29 410	22 387	21 314	8 477	28 977	6 871	37 500	21 667	25 107
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 207	25 333	19 653	19 643	8 373	36 477	5 000–	40 250	16 923	14 583
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	29 023	45 403	45 533	15 950	17 417	32 054	10 019	35 764	27 406	17 083
1 worker (dollars)	32 546	49 778	38 386	25 344	27 321	41 071	18 764	52 570	37 550	41 650
2 or more workers (dollars)	58 197	71 111	62 653	46 393	41 583	57 577	34 490	73 596	53 612	61 997
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	63 217	75 033	67 623	51 688	46 304	58 225	36 522	75 797	55 343	62 924
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**35 883**	**39 469**	**36 359**	**35 821**	**13 207**	**26 667**	**8 439**	**45 452**	**25 048**	**42 011**
Male householder (dollars)	40 081	46 964	41 830	41 222	14 305	31 742	14 158	50 472	34 375	45 714
Living alone (dollars)	36 384	38 787	36 865	38 812	15 370	30 365	11 875	43 021	32 263	38 393
65 years and over (dollars)	24 688	21 625	31 156	27 112	21 818	20 417	6 494	48 125	35 583	21 042
Female householder (dollars)	32 787	35 965	32 139	32 676	11 827	25 231	7 319	40 991	19 904	39 125
Living alone (dollars)	29 818	31 331	29 254	31 823	13 741	22 051	7 171	36 308	19 111	32 719
65 years and over (dollars)	17 466	19 388	20 242	25 202	12 344	14 330	5 963	14 306	12 442	8 384
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**53 249**	**19 644**	**78 745**	**7 811**	**11 196**	**6 075**	**7 617**	**18 311**	**9 991**	**9 798**
With earnings	47 458	17 867	68 759	6 785	10 181	5 358	5 303	17 850	8 622	9 587
Mean earnings (dollars)	50 512	59 480	51 419	43 379	26 034	49 599	26 070	64 525	46 431	56 884
With wage or salary income	46 222	17 350	66 968	6 626	10 099	5 217	5 189	17 552	8 467	9 433
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	48 572	57 429	49 274	41 660	25 295	47 068	25 721	62 087	44 159	55 756
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 991	2 999	9 978	931	1 090	946	578	2 822	1 172	1 404
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	25 306	22 025	22 848	19 381	8 628	21 158	8 224	21 770	21 564	13 685
With farm self-employment income	309	200	710	25	166	94	22	185	58	44
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 646	1 431	10 925	9 640	1 124	1 934	1 387	3 136	19 940	4 265
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 640	12 440	45 349	3 692	5 992	3 484	2 279	12 003	5 590	4 822
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 644	6 775	8 292	6 195	4 044	5 993	5 885	4 057	8 326	3 270
With Social Security income	7 190	2 933	12 402	1 291	1 170	1 161	2 878	1 104	2 325	388
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 201	7 211	7 024	6 812	7 212	8 974	6 790	6 943	9 900	6 853
With public assistance income	1 628	355	1 894	254	413	118	803	258	182	132
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 074	6 281	3 957	3 149	3 670	5 940	3 142	4 120	5 203	4 946
With retirement income	7 409	4 163	13 469	1 480	914	922	1 229	2 755	1 647	801
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19 579	23 933	21 872	22 419	12 575	13 248	6 113	22 513	12 530	15 829
With other income	3 488	1 852	5 126	687	1 040	657	828	1 866	899	626
Mean other income (dollars)	6 381	6 440	7 292	6 416	4 078	6 567	3 912	5 278	4 944	6 271

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 770
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**10 180**	**16 099**	**52 287**	**5 521**	**6 038**	**6 332**	**14 360**	**21 664**	**4 697**	**7 373**
Less than $5,000	64	1 386	2 365	239	347	200	109	2 101	191	97
$5,000 to $9,999	62	1 960	2 677	253	602	378	159	3 355	380	169
$10,000 to $14,999	64	1 887	2 889	305	673	455	174	2 752	394	284
$15,000 to $24,999	446	3 061	8 404	697	1 227	1 078	926	4 279	1 056	621
$25,000 to $34,999	730	2 526	9 148	804	1 127	1 107	1 836	3 251	838	994
$35,000 to $49,999	1 916	2 568	12 265	1 188	1 058	1 317	3 666	3 112	965	1 411
$50,000 to $74,999	3 355	1 704	10 516	1 349	862	1 291	5 151	1 990	710	2 126
$75,000 to $99,999	2 287	594	2 769	509	114	346	1 687	532	125	1 010
$100,000 or more	1 256	413	1 254	177	28	160	652	292	38	661
Median (dollars)	62 495	24 190	35 737	41 229	26 171	34 472	50 940	20 413	28 918	50 913
Mean (dollars)	67 582	31 238	39 713	44 194	29 976	39 342	53 547	27 456	33 000	57 244
Families	**7 714**	**8 403**	**42 032**	**4 319**	**4 480**	**4 647**	**12 378**	**14 596**	**3 223**	**5 044**
Less than $5,000	39	332	1 320	146	180	72	80	791	67	75
$5,000 to $9,999	12	499	1 451	114	255	112	120	1 439	137	63
$10,000 to $14,999	27	764	1 836	189	363	226	143	1 652	213	106
$15,000 to $24,999	201	1 351	5 995	468	854	647	575	2 759	687	269
$25,000 to $34,999	347	1 404	7 391	492	889	807	1 464	2 489	541	563
$35,000 to $49,999	1 247	1 798	10 687	1 026	998	1 134	3 142	2 817	844	915
$50,000 to $74,999	2 721	1 409	9 632	1 225	810	1 169	4 741	1 894	600	1 617
$75,000 to $99,999	2 012	469	2 543	482	103	324	1 541	489	116	864
$100,000 or more	1 108	377	1 177	177	28	156	572	266	18	572
Median (dollars)	67 262	33 729	39 093	45 526	31 468	40 929	52 256	27 752	34 585	56 419
Mean (dollars)	72 731	40 982	42 794	48 762	34 317	45 262	55 071	33 244	36 802	64 096
Married-couple families	**6 692**	**5 871**	**33 590**	**3 531**	**3 602**	**3 920**	**10 748**	**10 239**	**2 347**	**4 150**
Less than $15,000	9	498	1 776	136	401	231	94	1 553	251	106
$15,000 to $24,999	74	756	4 000	284	630	444	355	1 811	423	161
$25,000 to $34,999	225	1 018	5 766	418	724	636	1 110	1 967	404	352
$35,000 to $49,999	975	1 503	9 393	885	924	1 034	2 708	2 503	623	708
$50,000 to $74,999	2 438	1 299	9 044	1 170	792	1 120	4 469	1 720	531	1 456
$75,000 or more	2 971	797	3 611	638	131	455	2 012	685	115	1 367
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**2 071**	**6 691**	**650**	**692**	**571**	**1 183**	**3 748**	**690**	**637**
Less than $5,000	39	271	989	130	102	47	67	625	39	40
$5,000 to $9,999	3	292	818	81	128	45	61	773	53	25
$10,000 to $14,999	27	383	801	86	121	66	98	699	34	50
$15,000 to $24,999	89	453	1 627	165	176	149	179	784	209	100
$25,000 to $49,999	335	542	2 071	145	161	210	562	712	280	304
$50,000 or more	277	130	385	43	4	54	216	155	75	118
Males 15 years and over, with income	**10 779**	**14 907**	**52 137**	**5 346**	**5 273**	**5 803**	**15 878**	**17 651**	**4 031**	**7 727**
Median income (dollars)	40 734	13 849	24 007	28 791	18 210	25 169	31 347	14 900	18 672	29 585
Percent year-round full-time workers	75.2	41.7	63.3	65.0	57.0	61.5	75.0	48.5	56.1	60.8
Median income (dollars)	46 080	23 843	30 318	34 210	24 124	30 753	35 608	21 645	25 031	37 067
Females 15 years and over, with income	**9 917**	**16 809**	**48 881**	**4 935**	**5 621**	**6 118**	**14 441**	**21 124**	**4 872**	**7 511**
Median income (dollars)	20 952	9 927	11 284	12 512	10 550	11 686	16 842	8 478	13 377	17 446
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.2	31.1	39.6	40.9	40.2	37.0	52.4	31.4	50.8	47.0
Median income (dollars)	28 019	19 116	18 799	20 719	16 748	19 379	22 821	15 525	18 815	25 262
Per capita income (dollars)	**23 530**	**12 928**	**13 817**	**16 258**	**12 045**	**15 639**	**16 333**	**11 344**	**13 242**	**21 929**
Persons in households (dollars)	23 527	13 195	13 947	16 258	12 108	15 761	16 333	11 503	13 339	22 178
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	29 563	8 370	6 460	–	6 864	6 101	–	5 556	5 624	10 828
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	67 262	33 729	39 093	45 526	31 468	40 929	52 256	27 752	34 585	56 419
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	63 789	29 392	38 901	44 299	30 747	39 306	50 443	25 835	34 774	53 876
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	60 548	28 294	33 747	41 193	29 554	35 859	45 593	22 895	34 286	52 458
Married-couple families (dollars)	70 363	41 403	43 223	50 549	35 507	43 978	54 249	33 894	37 341	60 915
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	66 342	42 276	44 169	50 806	37 326	44 219	52 309	36 800	42 644	58 113
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	62 964	39 777	37 454	43 779	33 155	39 542	47 343	33 549	34 079	55 360
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	41 622	16 645	20 101	16 522	14 760	23 750	31 559	13 071	25 581	30 645
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 740	12 934	15 146	11 193	10 909	19 207	27 381	9 430	18 630	28 942
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 583	7 233	11 667	8 547	6 052	25 313	21 563	6 826	6 991	16 429
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	38 750	16 250	16 323	19 100	12 681	23 375	25 938	12 881	13 667	43 676
1 worker (dollars)	54 577	20 903	28 182	30 516	23 021	31 497	36 430	18 020	22 159	40 304
2 or more workers (dollars)	70 753	41 217	45 887	52 142	37 919	48 981	55 992	37 876	41 692	62 232
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	72 395	44 370	47 869	53 459	40 041	50 801	56 614	40 524	42 744	65 150
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**44 253**	**15 261**	**20 899**	**24 648**	**13 839**	**17 917**	**36 151**	**10 715**	**20 635**	**35 114**
Male householder (dollars)	53 165	16 356	26 982	31 268	19 671	24 500	40 567	15 048	25 942	41 121
Living alone (dollars)	43 854	15 570	24 429	29 937	19 083	22 188	36 667	14 293	24 063	34 875
65 years and over (dollars)	24 519	10 202	14 245	18 750	12 656	13 036	14 922	7 934	9 618	46 667
Female householder (dollars)	37 874	14 528	14 963	18 140	11 927	15 426	30 696	8 461	14 760	30 654
Living alone (dollars)	31 759	14 298	13 405	14 681	11 382	14 564	28 519	8 085	13 899	28 720
65 years and over (dollars)	21 250	10 573	8 873	9 637	8 819	11 343	18 203	6 330	8 942	20 202
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**10 180**	**16 099**	**52 287**	**5 521**	**6 038**	**6 332**	**14 360**	**21 664**	**4 697**	**7 373**
With earnings	9 967	13 415	45 492	4 829	4 885	5 012	14 130	15 841	4 006	6 683
Mean earnings (dollars)	63 816	29 696	38 836	43 448	30 570	38 900	50 656	28 482	32 833	51 876
With wage or salary income	9 784	13 098	44 710	4 769	4 719	4 859	13 996	15 495	3 929	6 520
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	62 280	28 478	37 789	41 626	30 028	38 565	49 690	27 965	32 671	50 437
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 361	1 893	4 948	473	657	639	1 662	1 420	243	1 148
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 663	13 234	15 249	23 621	11 352	11 114	12 223	12 299	12 246	15 272
With farm self-employment income	55	80	310	50	32	39	27	147	6	72
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–970	3 924	5 643	2 461	5 341	12 318	–21	2 684	32 000	4 242
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 131	7 524	17 783	2 399	2 180	3 078	5 956	6 618	1 164	4 161
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 477	7 081	5 188	4 524	5 170	5 472	2 124	7 393	4 725	7 596
With Social Security income	652	3 693	9 847	964	1 582	1 915	938	7 916	1 195	1 285
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 665	7 534	6 875	7 446	7 279	7 453	5 743	7 197	8 397	7 880
With public assistance income	139	874	2 723	250	418	195	372	2 051	161	159
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 559	3 163	3 451	3 956	3 753	4 931	3 682	2 698	3 503	3 198
With retirement income	1 135	1 938	10 036	912	846	1 619	1 883	3 967	784	1 464
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18 674	8 119	11 590	14 179	6 374	11 159	14 452	6 155	8 090	19 988
With other income	854	1 217	5 542	514	553	781	1 596	2 535	315	731
Mean other income (dollars)	5 356	4 054	4 343	4 348	3 459	5 122	4 095	3 068	3 264	5 285

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 771
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**4 857**	**8 029**	**7 469**	**4 689**	**7 595**	**49 699**	**10 250**	**5 444**	**5 204**	**4 968**
Less than $5,000	60	81	447	253	168	3 161	660	91	210	155
$5,000 to $9,999	30	92	687	511	266	3 425	1 264	53	372	417
$10,000 to $14,999	72	85	730	545	250	3 651	1 206	97	440	363
$15,000 to $24,999	170	414	1 582	877	1 029	9 394	1 933	474	958	783
$25,000 to $34,999	274	599	1 308	840	1 005	9 502	1 819	646	1 217	917
$35,000 to $49,999	588	1 764	1 220	892	1 484	10 077	1 588	1 032	1 056	1 268
$50,000 to $74,999	1 418	2 850	967	611	1 958	7 871	1 124	1 838	803	706
$75,000 to $99,999	967	1 395	315	131	849	1 806	349	853	102	220
$100,000 or more	1 278	749	213	29	586	812	307	360	46	139
Median (dollars)	71 274	58 607	26 614	26 777	45 051	30 144	25 312	53 840	30 500	33 159
Mean (dollars)	84 017	62 687	33 928	30 209	51 196	34 476	32 692	56 912	32 743	38 056
Families	**4 068**	**5 329**	**4 166**	**3 203**	**5 390**	**35 322**	**5 606**	**4 106**	**3 869**	**3 604**
Less than $5,000	29	45	130	64	141	1 674	224	21	101	18
$5,000 to $9,999	23	24	179	152	119	1 513	315	19	139	84
$10,000 to $14,999	44	38	281	301	160	1 806	480	53	247	172
$15,000 to $24,999	94	224	854	653	506	6 335	908	299	706	516
$25,000 to $34,999	199	356	724	653	629	6 699	1 102	320	907	743
$35,000 to $49,999	381	987	796	708	990	8 167	1 113	791	908	1 104
$50,000 to $74,999	1 173	1 977	727	538	1 602	6 828	884	1 557	721	661
$75,000 to $99,999	893	1 049	278	114	753	1 590	299	737	94	194
$100,000 or more	1 232	629	197	20	490	710	281	309	46	112
Median (dollars)	76 752	62 485	33 353	31 531	51 797	34 291	32 377	57 557	33 067	38 654
Mean (dollars)	89 664	66 339	42 090	34 792	55 237	38 323	41 879	61 443	36 326	43 570
Married-couple families	**3 701**	**4 509**	**3 011**	**2 525**	**4 159**	**27 308**	**4 426**	**3 479**	**2 731**	**3 010**
Less than $15,000	49	35	228	243	136	1 835	520	49	157	205
$15,000 to $24,999	55	158	507	472	240	4 240	647	140	372	347
$25,000 to $34,999	144	176	518	543	409	5 436	880	220	640	566
$35,000 to $49,999	320	743	660	644	763	7 217	984	608	775	986
$50,000 to $74,999	1 080	1 814	653	501	1 427	6 379	830	1 424	685	608
$75,000 or more	2 053	1 583	445	122	1 184	2 201	565	1 038	102	298
Female householder, no husband present	**330**	**630**	**851**	**491**	**916**	**6 689**	**970**	**448**	**1 001**	**464**
Less than $5,000	10	24	113	37	66	1 346	160	–	81	9
$5,000 to $9,999	12	12	103	57	74	830	136	–	99	–
$10,000 to $14,999	20	15	105	113	85	831	170	21	125	50
$15,000 to $24,999	39	66	264	161	234	1 798	220	121	288	155
$25,000 to $49,999	111	311	189	108	318	1 595	269	223	334	216
$50,000 or more	138	202	77	15	139	289	15	83	74	34
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 050**	**7 737**	**6 722**	**4 265**	**7 431**	**47 604**	**11 472**	**5 858**	**4 443**	**4 501**
Median income (dollars)	51 433	36 142	19 258	18 872	28 640	21 503	11 858	32 022	19 903	23 353
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.3	75.8	52.3	53.2	66.3	60.5	41.2	71.2	55.1	51.0
Median income (dollars)	61 823	40 423	25 396	25 765	35 837	26 394	24 647	38 830	25 510	30 523
Females 15 years and over, with income	**4 884**	**7 722**	**7 852**	**4 342**	**7 067**	**45 839**	**13 173**	**5 228**	**5 235**	**5 770**
Median income (dollars)	17 547	24 556	9 143	9 709	18 028	10 392	5 941	20 169	13 586	9 489
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.1	61.7	29.2	31.3	50.3	36.5	22.5	57.6	48.8	33.8
Median income (dollars)	31 690	30 346	18 566	15 124	25 214	17 975	16 481	24 388	19 924	18 874
Per capita income (dollars)	**31 499**	**25 381**	**13 825**	**12 062**	**19 478**	**13 099**	**11 607**	**19 314**	**12 460**	**14 652**
Persons in households (dollars)	31 687	25 381	15 309	12 127	19 523	13 428	13 674	19 323	12 524	15 970
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 149	–	3 354	7 977	2 184	5 577	3 271	10 500	3 661	3 993
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	76 752	62 485	33 353	31 531	51 797	34 291	32 377	57 557	33 067	38 654
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	75 813	59 475	31 769	31 337	49 330	31 242	31 366	56 740	32 229	41 605
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	72 387	56 549	27 663	31 104	46 175	28 022	25 862	55 705	30 913	39 792
Married-couple families (dollars)	79 381	65 153	40 417	35 122	57 629	38 932	37 318	60 863	39 163	41 343
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	78 011	62 394	41 588	36 932	56 850	37 418	38 776	60 213	40 395	44 945
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	79 088	60 440	32 500	30 313	51 817	31 414	29 360	56 097	31 919	43 148
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	42 073	40 000	19 375	17 348	24 967	16 601	15 699	36 011	21 904	26 286
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 429	36 250	13 750	13 750	20 284	12 038	13 167	31 302	19 962	23 906
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 250	34 333	7 136	10 833	18 068	5 830	12 417	23 542	9 615	14 375
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	52 986	15 417	19 844	16 157	26 208	15 007	14 567	27 813	17 212	20 977
1 worker (dollars)	64 885	45 285	23 311	24 907	30 279	23 950	24 367	44 750	21 073	31 899
2 or more workers (dollars)	87 529	65 702	41 987	38 665	59 877	41 523	40 506	60 856	41 957	45 299
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	90 537	66 886	46 109	40 273	63 175	43 395	41 582	62 611	43 458	45 997
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**45 028**	**47 276**	**19 282**	**13 286**	**31 551**	**19 869**	**15 795**	**33 547**	**16 875**	**15 196**
Male householder (dollars)	60 697	52 829	24 125	23 750	37 581	25 815	19 649	36 617	28 824	23 125
Living alone (dollars)	51 375	45 946	21 023	18 810	32 195	23 097	14 712	34 922	23 274	18 750
65 years and over (dollars)	43 333	14 375	9 507	12 750	24 267	13 798	9 664	–	13 155	14 257
Female householder (dollars)	40 708	45 084	14 717	10 354	23 834	14 572	13 952	28 031	14 328	13 712
Living alone (dollars)	38 500	41 028	13 255	9 463	22 285	13 599	13 323	26 193	13 359	12 220
65 years and over (dollars)	31 354	20 625	9 358	9 250	17 993	9 567	9 464	24 250	6 829	7 697
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**4 857**	**8 029**	**7 469**	**4 689**	**7 595**	**49 699**	**10 250**	**5 444**	**5 204**	**4 968**
With earnings	4 075	7 805	6 084	3 678	6 902	41 813	8 602	5 280	4 397	3 852
Mean earnings (dollars)	72 649	59 777	32 787	30 301	49 264	33 740	31 576	55 054	33 490	37 931
With wage or salary income	3 904	7 675	5 846	3 549	6 761	41 145	8 430	5 256	4 365	3 757
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	69 048	58 024	31 916	29 528	48 208	33 056	29 834	53 783	32 989	36 882
With nonfarm self-employment income	867	1 156	893	532	940	4 102	1 161	680	290	556
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	30 468	18 241	14 208	11 905	14 880	12 216	16 872	11 313	11 006	13 355
With farm self-employment income	30	62	36	34	37	231	90	37	38	11
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 078	2 234	5 878	9 387	2 730	2 432	5 891	8 295	1 689	10 818
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 659	4 691	2 764	1 470	3 603	17 714	4 675	2 598	1 493	2 379
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	12 100	2 952	8 344	4 964	4 798	4 275	6 895	2 925	3 895	7 872
With Social Security income	1 261	529	2 137	1 555	1 160	10 077	2 302	397	1 288	1 766
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 099	7 303	6 953	7 731	7 180	6 928	7 457	6 305	7 398	8 017
With public assistance income	88	144	426	306	247	2 847	568	93	250	172
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 590	3 859	2 552	4 081	3 254	3 601	3 492	1 868	2 549	3 145
With retirement income	1 849	880	1 115	870	1 193	10 164	1 148	425	671	841
Mean retirement income (dollars)	28 768	17 982	10 956	9 207	15 644	12 253	8 190	16 629	8 180	9 178
With other income	614	524	632	542	785	5 656	930	442	486	446
Mean other income (dollars)	6 141	5 076	4 276	2 995	4 747	3 949	2 890	4 081	3 433	4 055

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 772
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**8 943**	**6 094**	**6 033**	**9 689**	**8 166**	**5 437**	**5 422**	**6 345**	**4 955**	**3 792**
Less than $5,000	709	331	101	104	39	141	98	158	92	61
$5,000 to $9,999	786	321	102	182	105	423	206	260	94	50
$10,000 to $14,999	865	343	175	265	127	434	221	315	165	106
$15,000 to $24,999	1 799	1 066	563	911	332	1 091	950	773	436	383
$25,000 to $34,999	1 631	817	805	1 290	752	1 127	1 189	1 082	681	585
$35,000 to $49,999	1 761	952	1 499	2 137	2 291	1 246	1 400	1 468	913	1 055
$50,000 to $74,999	1 039	1 082	1 426	2 633	2 850	715	1 030	1 540	1 265	1 117
$75,000 to $99,999	240	550	865	1 398	1 182	165	264	520	675	316
$100,000 or more	113	632	497	769	488	95	64	229	634	119
Median (dollars)	26 934	37 272	47 687	49 611	52 410	30 331	35 280	39 887	51 090	44 769
Mean (dollars)	30 291	48 855	55 103	55 838	56 288	34 170	38 540	44 704	58 629	48 068
Families	**6 313**	**4 115**	**3 558**	**6 525**	**6 495**	**3 310**	**3 413**	**4 286**	**3 332**	**2 601**
Less than $5,000	366	79	81	53	9	31	44	36	61	46
$5,000 to $9,999	312	151	69	108	32	71	33	119	77	33
$10,000 to $14,999	481	187	150	203	70	166	81	185	135	32
$15,000 to $24,999	1 213	665	268	583	198	573	492	493	310	263
$25,000 to $34,999	1 161	443	279	707	513	672	623	643	404	342
$35,000 to $49,999	1 519	710	812	1 237	1 728	986	1 016	949	482	677
$50,000 to $74,999	923	845	885	1 996	2 435	604	818	1 205	802	875
$75,000 to $99,999	225	444	678	1 052	1 067	134	250	462	524	242
$100,000 or more	113	591	336	586	443	73	56	194	537	91
Median (dollars)	31 516	46 621	52 434	53 669	55 154	37 276	39 348	44 626	54 423	47 233
Mean (dollars)	34 555	57 365	59 076	58 418	59 312	40 031	43 839	49 616	62 624	50 387
Married-couple families	**4 625**	**3 033**	**2 662**	**5 217**	**5 711**	**2 638**	**2 696**	**3 497**	**2 615**	**2 083**
Less than $15,000	358	131	141	145	49	160	80	169	134	14
$15,000 to $24,999	816	321	100	351	130	438	259	306	163	157
$25,000 to $34,999	916	266	175	533	371	508	430	427	296	249
$35,000 to $49,999	1 360	542	580	1 034	1 481	804	850	852	319	581
$50,000 to $74,999	860	752	780	1 652	2 234	536	791	1 139	678	771
$75,000 or more	315	1 021	886	1 502	1 446	192	286	604	1 025	311
Female householder, no husband present	**1 386**	**848**	**670**	**953**	**574**	**516**	**508**	**672**	**519**	**399**
Less than $5,000	304	71	42	36	8	15	15	28	44	46
$5,000 to $9,999	226	69	39	57	24	21	17	77	9	11
$10,000 to $14,999	180	102	53	86	11	53	41	58	47	32
$15,000 to $24,999	328	262	129	179	67	119	170	140	93	72
$25,000 to $49,999	299	266	295	283	305	250	245	267	207	166
$50,000 or more	49	78	112	312	159	58	20	102	119	72
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 689**	**5 384**	**5 495**	**9 895**	**8 156**	**4 342**	**4 962**	**5 756**	**4 972**	**6 057**
Median income (dollars)	20 915	25 479	31 174	28 325	37 636	21 476	22 716	27 981	27 874	18 510
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.8	63.0	67.7	65.3	79.5	57.9	60.8	68.8	66.7	49.9
Median income (dollars)	27 466	30 830	36 434	33 923	41 588	27 031	28 769	32 656	34 899	30 334
Females 15 years and over, with income	**8 155**	**5 735**	**5 786**	**9 398**	**7 511**	**5 335**	**5 234**	**5 883**	**4 809**	**3 477**
Median income (dollars)	9 518	15 625	21 068	20 089	17 592	14 253	16 250	15 907	20 274	18 913
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.8	45.1	53.4	52.2	47.5	42.5	48.8	48.6	53.2	57.6
Median income (dollars)	17 329	22 994	26 774	27 395	25 882	20 952	21 283	21 502	28 033	23 254
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 897**	**19 449**	**22 624**	**21 079**	**19 308**	**15 782**	**16 319**	**17 574**	**22 312**	**13 263**
Persons in households (dollars)	11 994	19 557	22 740	21 105	19 308	15 785	16 893	17 788	22 500	18 482
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 726	7 287	5 238	5 704	–	15 661	4 649	7 296	8 796	4 041
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	31 516	46 621	52 434	53 669	55 154	37 276	39 348	44 626	54 423	47 233
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 521	38 630	47 848	50 320	52 016	37 958	38 233	44 742	50 190	45 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 500	35 746	43 380	49 898	48 453	34 851	36 344	41 582	50 629	43 910
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 879	57 066	60 543	56 865	56 805	38 819	43 647	49 887	61 673	50 923
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 591	50 437	55 518	54 147	53 657	40 810	44 866	49 565	60 439	50 472
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 422	36 176	44 954	50 065	49 757	36 429	43 185	42 414	60 378	48 867
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 475	22 674	32 016	34 093	40 000	28 113	25 529	25 971	33 616	27 468
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 059	19 969	23 782	20 400	33 036	21 979	22 292	19 836	23 000	23 077
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 164	13 125	16 500	16 667	29 922	16 250	19 609	19 773	19 076	14 375
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	17 437	20 577	51 123	35 323	26 635	21 250	23 438	17 222	44 297	5 171
1 worker (dollars)	21 209	30 136	33 621	34 420	44 107	26 449	27 292	32 386	31 481	29 083
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 471	52 638	60 192	60 838	58 704	43 256	45 772	50 299	62 992	51 404
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 739	56 585	63 682	62 560	59 643	44 658	48 588	52 920	69 505	52 935
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**16 207**	**22 317**	**41 732**	**39 243**	**39 397**	**21 617**	**26 438**	**31 392**	**44 611**	**38 463**
Male householder (dollars)	24 079	30 736	50 263	43 724	44 063	26 623	30 391	39 301	50 114	38 388
Living alone (dollars)	22 069	28 808	43 211	39 598	41 229	23 514	27 276	35 455	42 153	31 490
65 years and over (dollars)	12 222	30 469	69 660	30 437	15 556	16 250	27 788	23 214	27 917	–
Female householder (dollars)	11 344	18 154	34 504	35 461	35 027	18 694	24 640	26 272	39 812	38 542
Living alone (dollars)	10 405	14 044	30 922	31 896	27 391	17 348	21 914	22 279	35 040	31 198
65 years and over (dollars)	7 236	5 013	26 250	22 656	12 788	11 358	13 419	11 103	28 792	9 579
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**8 943**	**6 094**	**6 033**	**9 689**	**8 166**	**5 437**	**5 422**	**6 345**	**4 955**	**3 792**
With earnings	6 986	5 417	5 657	8 749	7 916	4 243	4 941	5 790	4 506	3 693
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 002	46 182	52 091	52 877	53 162	34 458	37 233	43 468	55 040	46 442
With wage or salary income	6 838	5 319	5 546	8 558	7 849	4 164	4 824	5 653	4 404	3 619
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 829	44 257	50 528	50 744	51 870	33 356	36 453	42 440	51 693	44 578
With nonfarm self-employment income	455	687	756	1 372	1 093	484	601	820	811	440
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 028	21 257	18 922	20 487	12 466	14 750	13 195	14 059	24 859	22 806
With farm self-employment income	50	36	35	57	62	16	43	49	54	18
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 971	4 566	4 215	4 292	1 183	10 795	4 372	4 934	3 590	8 334
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 603	2 291	3 218	5 264	4 390	2 542	2 277	2 643	2 678	1 492
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 860	6 634	4 807	5 328	3 387	5 180	3 173	5 228	6 618	2 418
With Social Security income	2 410	1 031	601	1 571	518	1 816	1 023	863	596	224
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 274	5 702	7 197	7 508	6 478	8 733	8 850	6 880	7 503	5 324
With public assistance income	661	344	127	319	62	191	72	232	125	97
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 295	2 868	4 543	4 152	2 059	5 476	6 243	3 155	5 660	2 919
With retirement income	1 885	1 006	661	1 825	913	1 101	715	631	781	378
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 384	22 631	22 177	18 271	17 039	6 947	8 378	13 669	21 941	9 896
With other income	1 114	562	456	702	745	425	481	600	388	267
Mean other income (dollars)	3 832	4 848	5 977	5 526	6 593	4 367	4 738	4 755	6 337	7 258

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 773
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**24 923**	**13 830**	**4 012**	**9 547**	**6 844**	**8 325**	**3 545**	**10 276**	**5 927**
Less than $5,000	2 082	175	160	117	539	126	12	138	47
$5,000 to $9,999	3 199	254	356	214	999	289	31	226	76
$10,000 to $14,999	2 551	190	466	281	715	363	32	272	89
$15,000 to $24,999	5 194	476	852	907	1 454	1 089	77	925	328
$25,000 to $34,999	3 884	723	842	1 372	951	1 219	227	1 677	380
$35,000 to $49,999	3 668	1 376	792	2 297	1 054	2 339	733	1 884	1 006
$50,000 to $74,999	2 814	3 058	489	2 697	702	2 126	1 252	2 979	1 855
$75,000 to $99,999	828	2 608	35	1 030	224	577	736	1 164	1 271
$100,000 or more	703	4 970	20	632	206	197	445	1 011	875
Median (dollars)	23 726	79 832	27 194	46 674	22 446	41 203	62 390	50 079	63 660
Mean (dollars)	32 425	106 845	30 480	53 247	31 932	44 946	67 152	56 970	68 781
Families	**16 202**	**10 935**	**3 123**	**7 211**	**4 580**	**6 656**	**3 248**	**7 603**	**4 848**
Less than $5,000	879	41	74	137	226	63	–	85	46
$5,000 to $9,999	1 318	63	174	81	452	51	9	120	71
$10,000 to $14,999	1 383	32	270	191	371	217	27	182	46
$15,000 to $24,999	3 180	193	623	532	898	672	67	631	208
$25,000 to $34,999	2 650	451	729	800	771	884	158	960	278
$35,000 to $49,999	2 959	931	776	1 720	852	2 014	620	1 215	714
$50,000 to $74,999	2 428	2 493	436	2 300	641	2 031	1 224	2 445	1 518
$75,000 to $99,999	778	2 255	35	879	201	548	729	1 044	1 204
$100,000 or more	627	4 476	6	571	168	176	414	921	763
Median (dollars)	30 141	86 841	30 911	51 045	29 604	45 601	64 135	53 908	66 832
Mean (dollars)	38 819	117 914	32 135	57 222	36 877	49 422	68 808	62 350	70 906
Married-couple families	**11 744**	**9 868**	**2 544**	**5 999**	**3 180**	**5 921**	**3 014**	**5 976**	**4 226**
Less than $15,000	1 378	107	353	238	408	236	27	97	37
$15,000 to $24,999	2 041	142	384	267	516	433	40	310	130
$25,000 to $34,999	2 063	368	610	574	610	696	111	548	173
$35,000 to $49,999	2 607	707	742	1 421	735	1 900	535	1 006	573
$50,000 to $74,999	2 294	2 118	414	2 126	567	1 949	1 172	2 143	1 417
$75,000 or more	1 361	6 426	41	1 373	344	707	1 129	1 872	1 896
Female householder, no husband present	**3 796**	**782**	**463**	**862**	**1 216**	**575**	**170**	**1 303**	**487**
Less than $5,000	675	7	32	87	184	27	–	57	46
$5,000 to $9,999	795	10	58	15	250	–	–	100	51
$10,000 to $14,999	547	6	59	43	145	51	9	119	29
$15,000 to $24,999	954	41	198	222	339	231	21	279	67
$25,000 to $49,999	729	260	101	402	212	217	98	496	189
$50,000 or more	96	458	15	93	86	49	42	252	105
Males 15 years and over, with income	**22 222**	**14 113**	**4 151**	**10 267**	**5 360**	**8 087**	**3 951**	**9 981**	**6 385**
Median income (dollars)	16 077	56 287	16 343	30 363	16 875	27 881	43 378	30 617	41 155
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.5	63.0	55.1	71.1	51.9	68.0	74.3	66.2	75.2
Median income (dollars)	25 788	67 514	23 757	35 245	22 372	32 349	48 430	35 677	46 781
Females 15 years and over, with income	**25 969**	**13 556**	**4 320**	**8 900**	**6 493**	**8 023**	**3 395**	**9 912**	**5 822**
Median income (dollars)	8 383	20 110	7 840	15 917	10 083	14 738	16 363	18 963	20 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.7	37.0	34.4	48.5	35.8	47.8	44.1	52.3	50.1
Median income (dollars)	16 105	36 244	15 635	23 077	15 729	20 429	26 156	25 140	29 048
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 657**	**38 861**	**10 784**	**18 554**	**13 742**	**16 946**	**20 810**	**21 386**	**22 761**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 473	38 919	11 909	18 650	13 779	16 946	20 810	21 415	22 814
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 387	24 854	2 212	14 783	9 579	–	–	3 057	14 571
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	30 141	86 841	30 911	51 045	29 604	45 601	64 135	53 908	66 832
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 845	88 003	33 899	51 282	27 139	46 678	60 632	49 028	61 759
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 420	85 501	31 445	46 725	24 754	45 743	53 019	45 766	57 302
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 829	91 016	33 707	54 501	35 909	47 339	65 825	59 873	70 617
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 788	91 092	36 802	55 288	37 442	48 799	62 114	55 910	66 058
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 844	93 179	30 950	46 699	33 750	46 146	51 180	50 889	58 844
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 729	53 810	20 343	28 173	15 684	23 856	39 773	27 276	32 904
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 119	50 443	17 059	22 446	9 885	20 915	35 446	24 760	23 393
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 612	150 000+	11 875	20 781	5 000–	21 750	–	21 970	17 917
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	13 134	52 032	13 234	12 717	12 177	23 636	47 750	32 072	27 500
1 worker (dollars)	20 572	75 274	22 661	37 198	21 406	31 674	49 167	37 089	46 993
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 655	97 344	37 736	55 805	36 563	51 081	68 346	58 928	73 365
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 823	101 873	39 529	57 710	40 304	52 129	69 073	61 322	75 226
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 598**	**44 457**	**13 998**	**31 940**	**12 692**	**22 417**	**39 417**	**34 671**	**48 591**
Male householder (dollars)	19 598	63 124	16 766	35 788	18 194	31 054	51 432	37 837	55 178
Living alone (dollars)	17 878	49 205	16 141	31 377	16 723	28 934	42 361	35 776	49 569
65 years and over (dollars)	10 361	46 806	13 000	50 049	13 062	11 250	–	19 875	56 079
Female householder (dollars)	12 360	37 900	12 383	28 605	10 810	19 538	35 714	32 053	36 490
Living alone (dollars)	11 582	32 636	11 934	25 083	10 531	17 764	34 922	29 497	29 135
65 years and over (dollars)	8 776	23 801	9 034	15 417	8 050	9 936	8 160	17 143	13 676
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**24 923**	**13 830**	**4 012**	**9 547**	**6 844**	**8 325**	**3 545**	**10 276**	**5 927**
With earnings	18 508	11 857	3 245	9 038	4 926	7 187	3 431	9 499	5 632
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 114	97 841	31 635	50 908	32 841	44 749	62 406	51 984	65 276
With wage or salary income	18 008	11 311	3 158	8 871	4 832	7 055	3 363	9 279	5 576
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 176	88 863	31 093	49 118	31 096	43 845	60 745	49 896	64 166
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 293	3 217	420	1 212	515	996	569	1 219	716
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 992	47 459	9 604	20 082	22 275	12 221	17 264	24 878	13 656
With farm self-employment income	157	173	40	45	35	101	34	67	51
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 532	13 264	10 725	956	1 355	1 113	150	7 285	1 315
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 735	10 388	1 316	3 972	2 458	4 038	2 235	4 613	3 506
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	10 053	15 732	4 207	5 311	9 786	5 562	3 667	6 251	3 708
With Social Security income	8 728	3 140	1 187	922	2 499	1 783	208	1 412	476
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 693	7 976	7 698	7 578	7 443	8 884	6 323	7 133	7 675
With public assistance income	1 878	325	129	309	591	181	11	294	133
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 490	5 285	3 206	4 520	2 979	3 471	2 803	3 885	4 297
With retirement income	4 287	3 967	619	1 089	1 143	1 278	563	2 134	935
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 795	28 796	5 298	13 894	8 269	8 296	22 310	20 856	20 120
With other income	2 358	1 218	391	708	762	573	364	1 192	493
Mean other income (dollars)	3 717	10 793	3 240	5 132	3 813	5 301	5 047	5 924	8 100

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 774
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**63 940**	**89 443**	**9 624**	**14 664**	**3 762**	**38 831**	**5 186**	**18 955**	**85 268**
Less than $5,000	5 438	8 291	122	1 591	68	3 579	625	219	9 064
$5,000 to $9,999	4 954	8 692	159	1 808	145	3 652	895	570	9 506
$10,000 to $14,999	5 370	9 562	177	1 937	174	4 112	612	445	9 273
$15,000 to $24,999	13 022	20 746	616	2 892	492	8 392	1 024	1 264	16 887
$25,000 to $34,999	11 452	15 647	871	2 361	547	6 783	686	1 858	13 216
$35,000 to $49,999	12 053	13 777	1 776	2 103	729	6 555	760	3 647	12 896
$50,000 to $74,999	8 283	8 354	2 559	1 439	971	4 451	344	4 842	8 630
$75,000 to $99,999	2 118	2 373	1 495	352	450	819	120	2 989	2 894
$100,000 or more	1 250	2 001	1 849	181	186	488	120	3 121	2 902
Median (dollars)	27 469	23 563	59 715	21 309	43 236	24 601	19 487	56 884	23 551
Mean (dollars)	33 106	29 947	70 262	27 027	49 193	29 235	27 387	66 843	32 497
Families	**45 912**	**58 246**	**6 494**	**9 344**	**3 178**	**27 726**	**2 563**	**12 500**	**47 322**
Less than $5,000	3 189	4 220	40	618	25	1 986	155	84	4 581
$5,000 to $9,999	2 294	3 974	62	738	71	1 979	159	197	3 483
$10,000 to $14,999	3 237	5 604	129	1 047	105	2 504	157	188	4 438
$15,000 to $24,999	8 948	13 181	302	1 833	368	5 570	536	740	7 996
$25,000 to $34,999	8 272	10 520	499	1 736	443	5 183	418	863	7 439
$35,000 to $49,999	9 636	10 412	987	1 603	614	5 412	598	2 034	8 446
$50,000 to $74,999	7 288	6 649	1 661	1 314	946	3 925	306	3 236	6 306
$75,000 to $99,999	1 958	2 003	1 213	305	420	730	114	2 434	2 258
$100,000 or more	1 090	1 683	1 601	150	186	437	120	2 724	2 375
Median (dollars)	31 180	26 818	67 454	27 243	48 186	28 517	31 318	65 634	29 021
Mean (dollars)	36 817	33 738	78 768	32 087	53 252	32 723	40 487	76 345	39 011
Married-couple families	**34 675**	**41 116**	**5 339**	**5 511**	**2 838**	**18 915**	**1 898**	**10 111**	**28 158**
Less than $15,000	2 897	4 944	126	646	100	1 862	209	185	3 180
$15,000 to $24,999	6 506	9 479	135	857	281	3 648	333	375	4 041
$25,000 to $34,999	6 797	8 217	325	1 126	380	3 982	330	465	4 717
$35,000 to $49,999	8 722	8 851	678	1 299	571	4 700	530	1 409	6 465
$50,000 to $74,999	6 831	6 136	1 348	1 146	900	3 596	262	2 717	5 445
$75,000 or more	2 922	3 489	2 727	437	606	1 127	234	4 960	4 310
Female householder, no husband present	**9 534**	**13 970**	**857**	**3 250**	**230**	**7 330**	**527**	**1 782**	**16 511**
Less than $5,000	2 609	3 403	31	525	14	1 645	101	71	4 020
$5,000 to $9,999	1 574	2 438	12	471	43	1 362	83	125	2 265
$10,000 to $14,999	1 275	2 208	45	609	25	1 202	29	62	2 449
$15,000 to $24,999	2 032	2 797	117	807	58	1 537	167	276	3 426
$25,000 to $49,999	1 721	2 706	396	691	85	1 356	114	758	3 628
$50,000 or more	323	418	256	147	5	228	33	490	723
Males 15 years and over, with income	**59 321**	**105 786**	**9 375**	**12 262**	**4 003**	**34 116**	**5 626**	**17 861**	**67 876**
Median income (dollars)	20 531	14 709	36 718	15 287	29 330	18 934	7 481	37 509	16 635
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.6	57.8	69.1	47.1	65.4	55.5	28.8	71.5	48.4
Median income (dollars)	25 501	18 278	48 011	21 911	36 125	24 368	24 173	46 830	24 800
Females 15 years and over, with income	**55 931**	**80 676**	**9 507**	**14 576**	**3 644**	**35 873**	**7 278**	**18 347**	**82 730**
Median income (dollars)	9 599	8 649	22 111	9 467	11 420	8 660	4 581	20 522	10 644
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.4	32.7	53.1	33.6	35.2	32.7	17.1	49.8	35.1
Median income (dollars)	17 196	16 072	28 846	15 843	20 508	16 468	17 653	29 108	18 743
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 711**	**11 643**	**27 661**	**10 547**	**16 930**	**11 158**	**9 704**	**26 252**	**13 993**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 813	11 781	27 669	10 940	16 989	11 214	11 070	26 574	14 477
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 078	10 690	23 604	3 498	9 721	8 889	3 930	8 776	5 636
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	31 180	26 818	67 454	27 243	48 186	28 517	31 318	65 634	29 021
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 071	22 900	64 774	22 184	47 500	25 384	31 622	61 530	23 022
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 130	21 082	61 604	19 623	42 279	22 174	33 250	49 892	22 623
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 483	32 205	75 845	36 226	51 997	34 905	37 661	73 938	39 614
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 920	29 519	75 319	35 926	51 488	35 275	40 169	70 589	40 627
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 535	24 080	67 881	33 170	40 185	28 398	33 958	50 351	38 439
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 169	12 340	38 375	15 181	21 333	12 695	17 295	37 143	13 831
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 705	8 444	30 500	11 250	20 278	9 141	11 080	30 457	8 465
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	6 158	22 083	10 282	13 393	6 829	5 000–	22 446	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 704	11 919	40 139	13 197	22 727	12 678	12 875	18 315	9 161
1 worker (dollars)	21 463	19 702	50 682	17 402	32 132	20 423	22 873	48 253	19 963
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 576	34 937	75 704	37 852	56 483	38 195	39 414	71 574	40 631
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 251	36 267	79 842	41 807	57 800	40 530	42 240	75 834	45 181
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**18 777**	**17 011**	**45 181**	**12 399**	**21 328**	**15 769**	**10 966**	**41 906**	**17 678**
Male householder (dollars)	24 550	21 138	51 548	17 138	26 857	21 289	12 440	49 737	22 261
Living alone (dollars)	22 204	18 706	43 250	16 210	25 607	18 687	12 094	44 253	20 125
65 years and over (dollars)	11 318	13 440	26 429	9 022	10 521	12 984	11 319	33 906	11 990
Female householder (dollars)	13 082	12 955	42 069	10 509	16 419	11 819	10 045	36 500	15 246
Living alone (dollars)	11 510	11 407	31 426	10 297	15 338	11 090	8 525	31 121	13 518
65 years and over (dollars)	8 773	9 071	15 724	8 993	10 882	8 406	8 100	12 452	8 734
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**63 940**	**89 443**	**9 624**	**14 664**	**3 762**	**38 831**	**5 186**	**18 955**	**85 268**
With earnings	53 714	71 720	9 050	11 063	3 252	30 222	4 283	17 719	64 995
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 687	29 415	65 952	26 846	47 824	29 619	26 502	63 801	33 235
With wage or salary income	52 855	70 485	8 857	10 773	3 192	29 662	4 186	17 302	63 281
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 498	28 602	63 026	26 229	45 556	28 796	25 645	60 763	31 829
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 716	5 976	1 328	1 003	500	2 554	432	2 766	7 239
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 967	15 495	29 063	14 061	19 527	15 865	13 971	28 570	19 806
With farm self-employment income	193	369	61	80	38	114	12	162	392
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	7 694	2 764	728	4 087	9 025	4 253	10 000	908	6 446
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 986	26 381	5 969	3 144	2 033	10 013	2 145	11 074	27 211
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 156	6 763	6 098	6 548	4 865	4 948	5 187	6 281	9 647
With Social Security income	12 769	21 559	914	4 745	775	10 356	1 249	1 804	24 080
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 212	6 743	7 965	6 843	6 705	6 519	7 178	6 945	7 435
With public assistance income	4 946	8 342	190	1 815	58	4 044	282	406	8 679
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 267	3 218	6 208	3 286	1 986	3 158	3 353	4 380	3 250
With retirement income	11 176	16 371	1 323	3 430	835	8 603	636	2 204	13 612
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 515	11 062	21 208	9 665	15 078	10 858	6 451	19 474	8 371
With other income	7 038	8 797	899	1 868	423	4 265	732	1 592	6 951
Mean other income (dollars)	3 850	4 222	7 139	3 830	4 139	3 946	4 624	6 115	3 915

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 775
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**41 064**	**4 704**	**9 179**	**8 551**	**9 452**	**7 078**	**18 651**	**3 970**	**17 251**
Less than $5,000	3 525	90	279	195	643	39	1 578	60	352
$5,000 to $9,999	4 948	39	725	140	946	54	2 125	233	559
$10,000 to $14,999	5 018	80	1 052	161	1 107	65	1 793	290	803
$15,000 to $24,999	8 793	313	1 779	735	1 944	315	3 537	720	2 396
$25,000 to $34,999	7 176	443	1 777	1 183	1 727	700	2 667	715	2 587
$35,000 to $49,999	6 333	871	1 680	1 726	1 687	1 722	3 266	1 013	3 556
$50,000 to $74,999	3 487	1 438	1 355	2 346	986	2 567	2 614	708	3 512
$75,000 to $99,999	858	808	281	1 410	238	1 146	613	148	1 510
$100,000 or more	926	622	251	655	174	470	458	83	1 976
Median (dollars)	22 591	56 731	29 047	51 178	25 366	55 593	26 125	34 506	42 880
Mean (dollars)	29 058	63 377	36 276	56 538	31 309	59 594	32 990	38 032	60 588
Families	**25 704**	**3 688**	**6 402**	**6 289**	**6 153**	**5 539**	**14 440**	**3 110**	**12 222**
Less than $5,000	1 549	44	73	70	204	24	864	27	68
$5,000 to $9,999	1 938	28	164	93	250	11	1 140	104	175
$10,000 to $14,999	2 408	55	426	87	494	16	1 132	150	265
$15,000 to $24,999	5 293	165	1 102	494	1 178	145	2 656	484	1 132
$25,000 to $34,999	5 034	280	1 383	780	1 304	493	2 209	567	1 607
$35,000 to $49,999	5 011	633	1 487	1 181	1 444	1 188	3 003	882	2 687
$50,000 to $74,999	2 915	1 206	1 276	1 942	889	2 304	2 422	665	2 977
$75,000 to $99,999	716	721	257	1 108	221	979	580	154	1 389
$100,000 or more	840	556	234	534	169	379	434	77	1 922
Median (dollars)	28 203	60 420	35 619	55 542	32 414	58 604	31 379	38 452	51 071
Mean (dollars)	34 565	67 955	43 635	59 718	38 601	62 681	37 331	42 131	73 211
Married-couple families	**18 031**	**3 192**	**5 186**	**5 080**	**4 864**	**4 812**	**10 663**	**2 682**	**10 589**
Less than $15,000	2 353	77	324	120	427	12	1 239	171	281
$15,000 to $24,999	3 435	100	757	302	834	47	1 760	329	717
$25,000 to $34,999	3 889	166	1 101	545	1 108	300	1 794	491	1 229
$35,000 to $49,999	4 250	499	1 357	905	1 326	973	2 658	828	2 328
$50,000 to $74,999	2 663	1 117	1 180	1 710	805	2 146	2 240	632	2 798
$75,000 or more	1 441	1 233	467	1 498	364	1 334	972	231	3 236
Female householder, no husband present	**6 165**	**365**	**1 005**	**872**	**1 046**	**516**	**3 197**	**373**	**1 384**
Less than $5,000	1 160	31	46	16	167	17	688	8	38
$5,000 to $9,999	1 029	–	78	38	92	11	630	50	57
$10,000 to $14,999	900	19	193	21	175	11	446	44	92
$15,000 to $24,999	1 506	40	318	167	265	71	698	136	390
$25,000 to $49,999	1 354	185	304	405	270	298	609	110	598
$50,000 or more	216	90	66	225	77	108	126	25	209
Males 15 years and over, with income	**33 167**	**5 049**	**8 875**	**9 048**	**8 733**	**7 766**	**17 136**	**3 885**	**15 193**
Median income (dollars)	16 082	34 239	18 012	29 099	17 914	34 897	19 414	23 054	30 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.7	65.7	52.3	63.6	48.2	75.1	55.3	62.7	60.2
Median income (dollars)	21 872	40 714	25 922	34 113	24 281	40 000	26 345	26 857	40 899
Females 15 years and over, with income	**37 855**	**4 583**	**9 446**	**8 226**	**9 667**	**6 740**	**17 946**	**3 709**	**16 421**
Median income (dollars)	10 043	20 264	10 747	18 069	9 564	18 991	8 542	11 253	15 062
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.7	48.4	36.8	48.4	31.8	53.6	30.3	38.4	37.7
Median income (dollars)	16 328	27 518	16 566	27 890	15 812	25 179	16 377	17 272	22 870
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 513**	**23 644**	**14 467**	**20 480**	**12 912**	**20 508**	**11 831**	**14 678**	**24 586**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 628	23 644	15 351	20 475	13 601	20 513	11 918	14 678	24 804
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 886	–	5 164	25 216	7 464	11 145	5 001	–	6 039
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	28 203	60 420	35 619	55 542	32 414	58 604	31 379	38 452	51 071
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 237	57 522	34 555	48 976	31 498	56 894	31 224	40 489	51 621
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 707	54 100	31 456	45 760	30 765	53 238	30 662	37 813	46 292
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 123	64 083	40 549	58 841	35 599	61 273	37 391	40 383	55 249
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 229	61 560	43 483	54 258	38 157	59 453	38 803	42 541	58 012
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 537	54 464	34 271	54 662	36 417	52 948	36 354	40 427	47 524
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 964	40 037	20 736	35 308	18 291	34 706	13 048	20 993	29 638
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 151	31 538	15 402	27 500	13 349	29 038	10 018	17 545	23 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 680	5 000–	12 159	23 359	5 000–	28 750	5 000–	10 417	17 228
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	13 428	27 788	22 561	40 776	18 150	26 667	10 914	20 640	34 375
1 worker (dollars)	20 447	48 493	28 000	37 196	24 113	45 797	20 533	30 000	45 025
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 594	68 202	42 800	62 207	39 092	60 970	42 197	42 729	57 112
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 679	72 383	45 628	64 060	40 561	62 244	44 677	45 473	58 762
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 652**	**41 034**	**14 665**	**37 463**	**13 611**	**40 889**	**12 054**	**20 065**	**24 887**
Male householder (dollars)	17 577	50 000	20 255	44 436	19 568	44 840	16 578	22 091	30 809
Living alone (dollars)	15 932	43 427	17 312	37 326	19 416	41 815	14 877	21 389	28 017
65 years and over (dollars)	10 642	39 000	12 721	31 250	15 074	32 500	10 387	5 360	22 750
Female householder (dollars)	12 547	27 619	12 865	34 321	11 740	34 375	9 608	18 211	22 417
Living alone (dollars)	11 799	25 536	12 265	31 531	11 046	29 023	8 901	16 458	21 293
65 years and over (dollars)	8 976	19 038	8 669	23 333	9 488	21 250	7 137	8 750	16 901
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**41 064**	**4 704**	**9 179**	**8 551**	**9 452**	**7 078**	**18 651**	**3 970**	**17 251**
With earnings	30 994	4 212	7 295	7 652	7 221	6 872	14 560	3 545	14 486
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 376	59 907	35 683	52 509	31 910	56 690	33 866	36 461	56 759
With wage or salary income	30 141	4 106	7 134	7 502	7 029	6 789	14 103	3 483	14 070
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 346	56 824	34 812	50 808	29 956	54 392	33 177	35 268	53 103
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 294	700	759	1 236	1 037	1 068	1 578	500	2 526
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 832	27 009	15 724	16 706	18 870	18 750	13 165	12 232	29 251
With farm self-employment income	209	29	54	34	76	55	370	32	160
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 185	3 549	560	–217	3 860	5 134	11 957	9 361	7 223
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 395	2 846	4 140	4 604	3 867	3 644	5 417	1 852	10 156
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 322	5 235	6 996	5 871	5 483	3 874	7 084	3 684	12 667
With Social Security income	13 521	793	2 909	1 386	3 136	534	5 406	844	4 537
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 691	8 259	8 603	7 745	7 455	6 372	6 760	8 517	9 724
With public assistance income	3 622	55	305	241	699	77	1 956	73	457
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 099	5 921	4 530	3 758	3 181	3 744	3 515	4 423	4 280
With retirement income	6 555	1 081	1 591	1 689	1 895	875	3 498	700	3 213
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 703	19 732	7 672	22 412	8 278	14 515	9 210	8 170	12 623
With other income	4 186	499	1 095	843	1 070	529	1 921	425	1 485
Mean other income (dollars)	4 532	5 404	4 646	6 092	2 824	3 261	4 268	3 954	5 195

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 776
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 177. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**6 194**	**5 367**	**135 736**	**7 587**	**10 003**	**3 508**	**9 096**	**4 044**	**8 893**
Less than $5,000	129	70	3 429	349	62	269	581	13	129
$5,000 to $9,999	214	70	4 272	732	61	329	904	29	83
$10,000 to $14,999	185	81	7 316	745	119	370	864	30	294
$15,000 to $24,999	597	370	23 187	1 738	463	758	1 927	95	971
$25,000 to $34,999	748	512	26 177	1 250	735	604	1 729	74	1 736
$35,000 to $49,999	1 117	868	31 558	1 426	1 674	499	1 512	192	2 227
$50,000 to $74,999	1 451	1 454	26 390	830	3 098	357	984	726	2 603
$75,000 to $99,999	826	1 056	7 710	360	2 147	156	327	921	593
$100,000 or more	927	886	5 697	157	1 644	166	268	1 964	257
Median (dollars)	51 299	61 271	36 271	26 668	63 559	25 393	26 086	97 846	42 900
Mean (dollars)	62 210	66 179	43 247	32 623	69 219	34 547	33 495	114 898	46 249
Families	**3 181**	**4 149**	**102 963**	**5 313**	**7 906**	**1 631**	**5 507**	**3 762**	**6 874**
Less than $5,000	15	36	1 837	176	39	53	155	13	46
$5,000 to $9,999	37	26	1 982	309	42	56	242	14	56
$10,000 to $14,999	87	37	4 490	407	63	99	363	19	251
$15,000 to $24,999	222	188	16 044	1 045	224	243	1 149	61	622
$25,000 to $34,999	269	340	19 431	944	414	311	1 121	48	1 208
$35,000 to $49,999	519	630	25 012	1 230	1 130	294	1 137	139	1 795
$50,000 to $74,999	781	1 300	22 355	743	2 540	267	825	707	2 156
$75,000 to $99,999	503	871	6 712	332	1 952	156	285	883	502
$100,000 or more	748	721	5 100	127	1 502	152	230	1 878	238
Median (dollars)	62 304	64 560	39 112	32 194	68 996	36 693	31 974	99 881	45 503
Mean (dollars)	75 781	70 136	46 299	36 940	74 127	49 863	40 879	117 760	48 480
Married-couple families	**2 533**	**3 567**	**86 595**	**4 165**	**6 905**	**1 306**	**4 245**	**3 487**	**5 531**
Less than $15,000	78	63	3 759	387	111	87	417	30	132
$15,000 to $24,999	126	138	12 065	725	116	150	717	45	420
$25,000 to $34,999	163	271	16 104	776	243	255	869	29	868
$35,000 to $49,999	337	475	22 214	1 166	882	277	973	121	1 486
$50,000 to $74,999	638	1 155	21 096	678	2 233	242	768	655	1 955
$75,000 or more	1 191	1 465	11 357	433	3 320	295	501	2 607	670
Female householder, no husband present	**495**	**441**	**12 287**	**958**	**796**	**305**	**990**	**160**	**910**
Less than $5,000	–	20	1 293	107	8	35	96	–	16
$5,000 to $9,999	25	8	1 175	140	19	26	105	9	33
$10,000 to $14,999	26	8	1 542	192	6	47	88	7	132
$15,000 to $24,999	75	50	3 147	276	99	86	354	11	146
$25,000 to $49,999	215	195	4 256	178	339	73	299	37	408
$50,000 or more	154	160	874	65	325	38	48	96	175
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 918**	**5 797**	**144 861**	**6 463**	**10 470**	**4 513**	**8 018**	**4 843**	**9 910**
Median income (dollars)	39 266	35 779	22 699	20 223	42 239	6 847	18 433	63 958	25 995
Percent year-round full-time workers	66.9	65.3	66.7	55.5	69.8	26.8	57.3	67.5	67.9
Median income (dollars)	45 165	41 930	26 485	25 258	50 726	26 709	24 219	76 502	29 669
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 508**	**5 390**	**123 093**	**7 009**	**9 934**	**5 372**	**8 580**	**4 220**	**8 323**
Median income (dollars)	23 682	19 337	11 638	10 483	18 887	4 852	10 347	16 650	15 180
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.5	48.1	41.0	34.6	44.8	17.0	33.8	39.0	49.9
Median income (dollars)	31 291	27 615	18 571	17 131	30 337	19 457	17 018	34 077	21 609
Per capita income (dollars)	**29 493**	**23 729**	**15 242**	**13 469**	**24 535**	**11 822**	**14 214**	**35 410**	**15 687**
Persons in households (dollars)	29 523	23 780	15 397	13 689	24 542	16 824	14 568	35 410	15 730
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 554	275	10 097	3 301	10 271	3 463	6 478	–	9 086
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	62 304	64 560	39 112	32 194	68 996	36 693	31 974	99 881	45 503
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	53 270	60 821	36 234	31 107	63 563	31 500	30 059	99 963	42 943
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	48 510	58 564	31 441	28 050	56 805	31 250	23 992	99 653	37 818
Married-couple families (dollars)	70 993	66 946	42 007	37 052	73 077	42 866	36 509	101 452	48 639
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	66 988	63 336	40 058	38 180	66 740	38 438	37 524	101 670	46 332
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 634	59 282	32 439	36 858	58 677	32 115	30 230	86 857	40 430
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	40 444	43 705	21 293	16 087	45 100	20 387	19 971	59 498	31 006
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 875	34 792	18 105	11 675	35 117	16 845	16 727	40 250	27 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 333	16 111	12 398	6 917	26 538	5 000–	10 583	47 679	16 181
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	49 500	42 344	25 244	20 668	46 250	34 500	21 208	66 554	24 107
1 worker (dollars)	43 750	47 000	28 933	22 983	55 424	30 464	23 917	89 792	30 438
2 or more workers (dollars)	70 592	71 023	43 686	40 313	75 546	43 704	38 462	103 433	50 738
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	77 627	72 415	44 374	41 550	77 277	45 278	40 600	105 117	52 395
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**40 805**	**41 395**	**26 224**	**16 358**	**42 546**	**18 242**	**16 138**	**48 472**	**30 973**
Male householder (dollars)	54 766	52 667	30 487	21 278	50 937	18 891	20 644	81 357	34 939
Living alone (dollars)	51 840	41 979	26 387	20 953	45 132	20 551	17 228	61 181	30 803
65 years and over (dollars)	46 786	36 607	23 083	11 786	51 942	27 500	10 952	60 158	10 000
Female householder (dollars)	33 102	29 970	21 808	13 567	38 464	17 658	13 349	35 982	25 772
Living alone (dollars)	29 426	26 726	18 257	12 825	32 926	17 705	12 190	35 089	22 917
65 years and over (dollars)	17 634	20 625	11 826	9 823	19 023	18 553	9 720	17 000	15 062
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**6 194**	**5 367**	**135 736**	**7 587**	**10 003**	**3 508**	**9 096**	**4 044**	**8 893**
With earnings	5 431	4 777	124 168	5 801	9 471	2 764	7 362	3 873	8 483
Mean earnings (dollars)	57 880	61 357	40 204	31 728	62 642	30 115	32 856	105 417	43 279
With wage or salary income	5 267	4 657	121 670	5 647	9 321	2 660	7 026	3 776	8 324
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	56 656	58 414	38 684	30 701	60 213	29 484	32 177	98 578	42 507
With nonfarm self-employment income	713	1 004	15 476	746	1 442	409	1 059	761	874
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	22 427	20 765	18 226	13 090	21 989	11 427	14 497	46 916	14 776
With farm self-employment income	52	44	678	126	79	27	81	46	24
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–1 040	4 976	4 851	7 299	4 224	5 122	5 682	7 549	16 271
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 642	3 598	55 160	3 117	6 883	1 927	3 434	3 069	3 333
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	10 025	6 273	5 757	7 801	4 752	9 298	7 379	9 030	2 725
With Social Security income	894	920	19 049	2 398	1 037	927	2 517	441	1 007
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 906	7 478	7 230	8 253	6 655	7 870	7 361	7 369	6 066
With public assistance income	169	84	4 122	413	191	203	521	49	188
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 216	4 132	3 586	3 301	5 651	4 740	3 104	3 725	3 625
With retirement income	1 024	1 229	22 893	1 685	2 171	677	1 313	788	1 704
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22 759	23 453	14 827	9 534	23 933	14 487	9 404	28 192	14 171
With other income	446	448	14 092	720	1 132	404	1 053	471	982
Mean other income (dollars)	7 969	7 715	4 868	2 669	5 709	4 878	4 705	6 379	4 218

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 777
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**24 438**	**13 748**	**37 822**	**4 543**	**4 638**	**4 675**	**5 165**	**15 462**	**7 048**	**7 051**
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 266	10 459	21 202	1 824	2 604	4 148	3 485	12 936	5 820	5 202
With related children under 18 years	10 167	6 146	15 646	2 284	2 196	2 449	2 473	10 070	3 167	4 095
With related children under 5 years	5 017	2 719	7 675	1 104	902	859	900	3 210	1 085	2 251
Householder worked in 1989	21 218	12 224	31 882	3 771	3 994	4 102	3 823	14 842	5 878	6 783
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16 067	9 693	23 679	2 451	2 539	3 313	2 605	12 743	4 608	5 728
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 173	511	1 561	142	227	196	545	506	353	235
Householder foreign born	4 582	2 859	9 490	2 252	674	157	45	2 092	241	754
Householder under 25 years	926	323	1 378	300	416	78	235	148	179	356
Householder 65 years and over	3 282	1 798	6 018	613	506	569	1 035	461	1 243	125
Householder high school graduate or higher	20 977	12 881	32 524	3 590	4 264	4 250	3 238	15 116	6 396	6 696
With public assistance income in 1989	968	301	1 235	215	352	88	530	204	130	99
With Social Security income in 1989	3 755	2 023	6 270	668	634	774	1 504	854	1 662	263
Married-couple families	**17 874**	**11 623**	**29 656**	**3 261**	**3 726**	**4 109**	**3 956**	**13 465**	**6 137**	**5 983**
With related children under 18 years	6 722	5 040	11 845	1 598	1 682	2 072	1 686	8 816	2 648	3 512
With related children under 5 years	3 653	2 399	6 344	869	738	777	588	3 027	958	2 053
Householder worked in 1989	15 673	10 336	25 361	2 704	3 242	3 648	3 058	13 002	5 089	5 778
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12 186	8 265	19 310	1 930	2 198	2 995	2 187	11 317	4 095	4 998
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 999	10 923	26 203	2 762	3 478	3 759	2 592	13 212	5 541	5 762
Householder 65 years and over	2 545	1 652	4 800	494	447	493	811	401	1 115	120
With public assistance income in 1989	351	186	599	81	169	54	169	151	113	27
With Social Security income in 1989	2 754	1 756	4 900	524	555	662	1 180	673	1 514	174
Female householder, no husband present	**5 020**	**1 480**	**5 735**	**727**	**720**	**458**	**989**	**1 574**	**778**	**767**
With related children under 18 years	2 868	813	3 003	419	473	310	654	1 012	444	447
With related children under 5 years	1 127	223	977	135	146	64	272	126	95	143
Householder worked in 1989	4 122	1 313	4 521	601	576	370	611	1 422	677	704
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 865	945	3 008	278	300	250	324	1 076	423	516
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 829	1 361	4 646	580	594	388	532	1 497	735	673
Householder 65 years and over	655	107	972	81	59	62	184	60	107	5
With public assistance income in 1989	524	74	502	99	183	34	323	43	17	62
With Social Security income in 1989	800	218	1 104	108	79	98	258	156	135	69
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**39 908**	**9 432**	**59 074**	**5 043**	**13 316**	**1 732**	**2 745**	**5 060**	**3 453**	**4 798**
Nonfamily householder	28 811	5 896	40 923	3 268	6 558	1 400	2 452	2 849	2 943	2 747
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 769	2 962	14 025	1 513	972	910	1 327	1 979	1 274	1 656
65 years and over	4 088	1 116	7 420	694	456	427	1 305	261	637	103
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**109 082**	**50 452**	**166 642**	**19 066**	**26 527**	**16 073**	**17 644**	**57 661**	**23 995**	**26 517**
Persons 18 years and over	92 469	40 389	141 357	15 161	22 829	11 824	13 750	39 787	18 696	19 689
Persons 65 years and over	10 282	4 689	18 637	1 976	1 410	1 445	3 198	1 489	2 913	395
Related children under 18 years	16 535	10 024	25 111	3 839	3 692	4 221	3 860	17 822	5 299	6 803
Related children under 6 years	6 853	3 535	10 666	1 467	1 489	1 334	1 323	4 947	1 548	3 095
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 562	7 059	16 066	2 631	2 477	3 132	2 766	13 896	4 018	4 033
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 157**	**288**	**1 616**	**450**	**594**	**107**	**863**	**204**	**96**	**154**
Percent below poverty level	4.7	2.1	4.3	9.9	12.8	2.3	16.7	1.3	1.4	2.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	148	93	180	75	105	68	223	132	44	29
With related children under 18 years	891	217	1 116	313	393	93	635	138	29	133
With related children under 5 years	474	124	603	141	157	21	346	44	13	70
Householder worked in 1989	635	174	855	171	388	56	440	115	33	117
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	140	44	188	18	34	24	103	40	7	13
Householder under 65 years with work disability	136	18	165	35	53	17	165	42	22	25
Householder foreign born	321	186	1 054	362	126	13	16	84	18	24
Householder under 25 years	128	8	212	70	164	–	137	4	–	32
Householder 65 years and over	127	27	123	20	25	6	107	18	9	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	643	201	1 026	337	472	93	286	168	80	103
With public assistance income in 1989	307	49	286	42	211	–	337	34	8	34
With Social Security income in 1989	147	10	113	20	35	19	158	6	30	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 705	5 137	5 284	7 184	4 877	6 321	5 082	7 060	4 592	5 527
Married-couple families	**396**	**196**	**726**	**293**	**221**	**57**	**397**	**71**	**75**	**48**
With related children under 18 years	239	147	491	218	137	51	246	36	21	39
With related children under 5 years	99	82	300	96	57	9	127	16	13	23
Householder worked in 1989	226	123	408	112	128	37	217	41	20	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	44	33	120	18	13	24	72	28	7	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	250	150	458	240	175	43	121	62	67	34
Householder 65 years and over	75	27	69	20	25	6	78	9	9	9
With public assistance income in 1989	40	20	68	7	54	–	83	9	8	–
With Social Security income in 1989	80	10	33	12	25	6	121	–	17	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 225	4 444	5 112	6 804	5 085	6 457	3 984	8 336	5 059	6 221
Female householder, no husband present	**690**	**72**	**676**	**109**	**290**	**30**	**419**	**123**	**21**	**97**
With related children under 18 years	603	58	552	89	242	30	351	92	8	85
With related children under 5 years	345	42	262	45	86	12	208	23	–	47
Householder worked in 1989	380	43	376	46	193	13	191	69	13	77
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	91	11	62	–	21	–	26	12	–	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	351	43	451	59	214	30	148	96	13	60
Householder 65 years and over	52	–	41	–	–	–	29	9	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	249	29	202	35	157	–	248	20	–	34
With Social Security income in 1989	55	–	80	8	10	13	37	6	13	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 990	6 696	5 113	7 901	5 114	4 390	5 883	6 464	2 923	5 048
Unrelated individuals	**3 827**	**752**	**6 569**	**837**	**8 272**	**131**	**1 029**	**602**	**253**	**342**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	8.0	11.1	16.6	62.1	7.6	37.5	11.9	7.3	7.1
Nonfamily householder	1 834	249	2 990	231	3 392	64	915	103	176	75
In owner-occupied housing unit	266	68	462	62	205	29	364	29	53	27
65 years and over	713	116	863	106	92	50	596	26	52	4
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 538	3 970	3 872	4 190	3 618	3 780	2 343	4 183	3 019	3 998
Persons	**7 732**	**1 708**	**11 895**	**2 403**	**9 930**	**501**	**3 636**	**1 294**	**494**	**811**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	3.4	7.1	12.6	37.4	3.1	20.6	2.2	2.1	3.1
Persons 18 years and over	5 915	1 237	9 669	1 715	9 246	312	2 526	961	446	543
Persons 65 years and over	967	180	1 083	163	129	69	789	84	81	13
Related children under 18 years	1 761	432	2 071	627	678	176	1 083	281	48	253
Related children under 6 years	702	134	844	211	268	30	511	84	11	106
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 157	298	1 355	454	474	154	657	226	37	162
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	10 247	2 294	15 927	3 320	11 349	852	4 772	1 620	803	1 136
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	18 885	4 472	29 298	5 856	14 537	1 587	7 736	2 960	2 330	2 504

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 778
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**7 714**	**8 403**	**42 032**	**4 319**	**4 480**	**4 647**	**12 378**	**14 596**	**3 223**	**5 044**
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 276	4 847	32 412	3 501	3 344	3 640	10 045	9 805	2 414	3 786
With related children under 18 years	4 503	3 983	24 244	2 353	2 096	2 024	8 449	6 615	1 573	2 145
With related children under 5 years	1 942	1 837	9 765	916	790	709	3 694	2 631	542	870
Householder worked in 1989	7 435	6 842	35 659	3 816	3 588	3 681	11 955	10 453	2 573	4 383
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 421	4 711	27 832	3 015	2 636	2 957	10 199	7 150	1 947	3 363
Householder under 65 years with work disability	283	423	2 792	188	391	308	769	1 282	255	232
Householder foreign born	1 005	205	877	145	34	149	1 033	107	13	756
Householder under 25 years	197	400	1 603	109	259	151	525	520	31	121
Householder 65 years and over	221	1 415	4 680	432	669	879	222	3 342	509	788
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 448	6 147	33 395	3 535	3 155	3 774	11 290	8 546	2 060	4 475
With public assistance income in 1989	117	603	2 154	203	315	136	307	1 361	140	127
With Social Security income in 1989	468	1 796	6 906	652	957	1 198	748	4 551	796	887
Married-couple families	**6 692**	**5 871**	**33 590**	**3 531**	**3 602**	**3 920**	**10 748**	**10 239**	**2 347**	**4 150**
With related children under 18 years	3 921	2 460	18 557	1 830	1 574	1 590	7 318	4 053	1 069	1 729
With related children under 5 years	1 811	1 182	7 757	754	683	640	3 272	1 525	388	753
Householder worked in 1989	6 487	4 858	29 276	3 204	2 990	3 129	10 394	7 515	1 845	3 641
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 666	3 505	23 703	2 600	2 267	2 572	9 060	5 596	1 420	2 868
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 499	4 509	27 280	2 981	2 580	3 201	9 861	6 267	1 432	3 730
Householder 65 years and over	194	1 117	3 663	356	532	713	190	2 526	420	644
With public assistance income in 1989	76	175	831	63	100	92	138	437	91	54
With Social Security income in 1989	353	1 334	5 179	518	741	1 000	590	3 404	603	702
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**2 071**	**6 691**	**650**	**692**	**571**	**1 183**	**3 748**	**690**	**637**
With related children under 18 years	491	1 318	4 677	438	397	322	873	2 333	385	321
With related children under 5 years	123	541	1 679	128	88	43	306	1 025	116	95
Householder worked in 1989	712	1 592	4 880	498	444	415	1 123	2 462	579	519
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	577	957	3 008	331	260	262	778	1 239	419	310
Householder high school graduate or higher	719	1 373	4 940	486	468	430	1 039	1 966	490	536
Householder 65 years and over	11	269	819	40	130	140	18	736	69	114
With public assistance income in 1989	34	388	1 182	130	204	37	161	845	49	57
With Social Security income in 1989	77	379	1 293	102	184	165	138	1 009	146	128
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 193**	**13 689**	**14 254**	**1 584**	**1 894**	**2 083**	**3 323**	**8 343**	**1 857**	**4 226**
Nonfamily householder	2 466	7 696	10 255	1 202	1 558	1 685	1 982	7 068	1 474	2 329
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 384	2 320	6 139	773	816	971	1 303	3 374	835	1 145
65 years and over	221	1 870	3 005	308	572	716	182	3 331	396	450
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**29 278**	**38 130**	**148 669**	**14 954**	**14 796**	**15 854**	**47 017**	**51 652**	**11 676**	**19 245**
Persons 18 years and over	21 476	31 150	105 609	10 866	11 206	12 416	31 124	39 812	9 085	15 691
Persons 65 years and over	805	4 423	11 887	1 073	1 734	2 308	780	9 304	1 353	1 844
Related children under 18 years	7 802	6 961	42 956	4 066	3 590	3 413	15 880	11 782	2 567	3 533
Related children under 6 years	2 858	2 772	14 850	1 440	1 301	1 075	5 600	4 052	874	1 190
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 419	4 602	30 736	2 874	2 518	2 526	11 287	8 358	1 859	2 480
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**51**	**843**	**2 957**	**271**	**408**	**177**	**235**	**2 186**	**162**	**142**
Percent below poverty level	.7	10.0	7.0	6.3	9.1	3.8	1.9	15.0	5.0	2.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	91	970	59	96	60	73	561	74	59
With related children under 18 years	30	657	2 408	226	318	133	195	1 639	123	94
With related children under 5 years	18	389	1 217	96	132	49	116	818	79	45
Householder worked in 1989	30	514	1 526	153	226	113	177	1 259	92	90
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	101	408	40	45	43	21	315	24	9
Householder under 65 years with work disability	21	94	363	51	91	26	36	383	35	22
Householder foreign born	9	19	92	–	–	13	22	18	–	50
Householder under 25 years	6	133	339	47	82	7	51	224	–	22
Householder 65 years and over	3	84	393	18	25	24	15	304	38	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	51	382	1 665	145	232	137	155	830	94	108
With public assistance income in 1989	–	299	849	109	133	18	79	672	6	26
With Social Security income in 1989	3	134	544	38	32	36	36	473	45	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 705	4 806	5 634	5 350	3 809	4 301	5 085	4 595	4 732	5 313
Married-couple families	**9**	**165**	**998**	**61**	**169**	**96**	**62**	**599**	**64**	**63**
With related children under 18 years	9	97	670	35	105	59	48	338	44	45
With related children under 5 years	9	71	359	20	63	31	40	164	37	27
Householder worked in 1989	–	68	523	40	111	66	48	315	42	50
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	12	210	15	33	35	14	86	19	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	9	57	490	33	84	68	39	187	30	57
Householder 65 years and over	–	47	267	15	25	24	8	149	20	8
With public assistance income in 1989	–	31	74	–	12	6	–	77	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	60	299	23	25	24	8	239	13	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 575	3 668	4 902	3 141	4 072	3 098	3 672	3 555	4 393	5 728
Female householder, no husband present	**42**	**599**	**1 826**	**210**	**211**	**75**	**150**	**1 483**	**78**	**66**
With related children under 18 years	21	514	1 657	191	185	68	133	1 239	59	42
With related children under 5 years	9	291	806	76	56	12	69	626	42	18
Householder worked in 1989	30	391	929	113	102	47	106	871	35	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	80	184	25	12	8	7	211	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	42	296	1 124	112	129	63	100	600	49	44
Householder 65 years and over	3	33	96	3	–	–	7	155	13	10
With public assistance income in 1989	–	252	739	109	115	12	79	572	6	20
With Social Security income in 1989	3	57	189	15	7	6	28	234	27	16
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 733	5 253	6 226	5 991	3 569	5 464	5 861	5 035	5 504	5 106
Unrelated individuals	**299**	**6 271**	**2 834**	**286**	**435**	**354**	**303**	**2 575**	**331**	**709**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	45.8	19.9	18.1	23.0	17.0	9.1	30.9	17.8	16.8
Nonfamily householder	99	2 539	1 643	163	282	251	53	2 009	213	180
In owner-occupied housing unit	33	341	773	69	105	147	24	749	94	37
65 years and over	28	412	845	70	113	151	24	1 263	98	65
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 844	3 749	3 218	2 723	3 570	2 634	3 601	2 549	3 511	3 590
Persons	**438**	**9 025**	**13 329**	**1 129**	**1 616**	**905**	**1 123**	**9 795**	**784**	**1 161**
Percent below poverty level	1.5	23.7	9.0	7.5	10.9	5.7	2.4	19.0	6.7	6.0
Persons 18 years and over	391	7 609	7 711	654	1 051	650	639	6 218	570	972
Persons 65 years and over	31	564	1 525	103	152	186	56	1 770	145	100
Related children under 18 years	47	1 401	5 532	467	565	238	475	3 519	190	176
Related children under 6 years	21	666	2 099	187	201	66	225	1 377	112	49
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	850	3 805	329	378	187	290	2 293	95	127
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	592	11 195	17 065	1 552	2 194	1 292	1 479	12 866	1 206	1 501
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 440	16 092	34 397	2 734	4 497	2 753	3 887	21 385	2 947	2 461

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 779
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**4 068**	**5 329**	**4 166**	**3 203**	**5 390**	**35 322**	**5 606**	**4 106**	**3 869**	**3 604**
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 714	4 279	2 063	2 163	3 371	23 031	3 302	3 020	2 516	2 969
With related children under 18 years	1 535	2 572	1 975	1 625	2 825	19 053	2 726	2 701	2 240	1 466
With related children under 5 years	491	1 297	977	686	1 333	8 684	1 159	1 223	901	372
Householder worked in 1989	3 217	5 080	3 340	2 517	4 743	29 377	4 511	3 871	3 241	2 883
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 557	4 311	2 325	1 738	3 778	22 009	3 313	3 265	2 435	2 063
Householder under 65 years with work disability	184	232	237	280	271	2 690	365	164	369	218
Householder foreign born	308	679	97	42	746	916	176	895	116	88
Householder under 25 years	14	62	278	195	252	1 841	379	141	193	59
Householder 65 years and over	1 010	230	864	620	491	4 469	969	162	468	725
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 924	4 997	3 139	1 866	4 536	28 908	4 371	3 646	2 566	2 845
With public assistance income in 1989	73	114	264	232	149	2 174	385	73	187	100
With Social Security income in 1989	989	337	1 091	830	671	6 118	1 189	366	787	1 026
Married-couple families	**3 701**	**4 509**	**3 011**	**2 525**	**4 159**	**27 308**	**4 426**	**3 479**	**2 731**	**3 010**
With related children under 18 years	1 399	2 118	1 311	1 172	2 066	13 759	1 981	2 336	1 454	1 182
With related children under 5 years	467	1 129	706	566	1 096	6 584	876	1 110	638	343
Householder worked in 1989	2 966	4 325	2 457	2 058	3 737	23 563	3 655	3 293	2 321	2 435
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 412	3 733	1 750	1 493	3 117	18 617	2 755	2 771	1 784	1 735
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 600	4 270	2 369	1 589	3 620	23 000	3 526	3 142	1 783	2 367
Householder 65 years and over	911	177	670	474	379	3 479	776	114	351	598
With public assistance income in 1989	44	70	76	113	59	695	183	42	53	81
With Social Security income in 1989	879	303	820	595	488	4 574	928	243	592	834
Female householder, no husband present	**330**	**630**	**851**	**491**	**916**	**6 689**	**970**	**448**	**1 001**	**464**
With related children under 18 years	136	368	500	329	590	4 639	660	312	709	248
With related children under 5 years	24	151	187	86	176	1 870	255	92	217	29
Householder worked in 1989	232	580	600	307	708	4 624	674	399	783	342
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	131	453	343	147	480	2 449	447	332	561	261
Householder high school graduate or higher	287	574	554	203	640	4 938	666	381	719	391
Householder 65 years and over	81	35	177	112	107	858	165	38	103	108
With public assistance income in 1989	29	44	144	102	85	1 400	192	22	110	19
With Social Security income in 1989	99	21	220	188	156	1 269	243	86	177	157
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 052**	**4 357**	**4 525**	**1 931**	**3 309**	**19 063**	**8 337**	**2 318**	**1 850**	**1 648**
Nonfamily householder	789	2 700	3 303	1 486	2 205	14 377	4 644	1 338	1 335	1 364
In owner-occupied housing unit	711	1 817	780	777	1 001	6 659	1 207	623	884	661
65 years and over	305	154	941	691	504	3 939	1 022	61	464	747
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**12 888**	**19 861**	**16 673**	**11 618**	**19 907**	**127 791**	**24 593**	**16 041**	**13 643**	**11 895**
Persons 18 years and over	10 292	15 922	13 294	8 873	15 285	94 926	19 915	11 560	9 880	9 511
Persons 65 years and over	2 199	657	2 544	1 787	1 482	11 975	2 701	480	1 315	2 029
Related children under 18 years	2 596	3 921	3 346	2 727	4 605	32 719	4 645	4 468	3 731	2 384
Related children under 6 years	787	1 780	1 375	1 114	1 852	12 382	1 766	1 657	1 361	650
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 931	2 421	2 164	1 838	3 021	22 354	3 254	3 076	2 642	1 853
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**52**	**63**	**326**	**197**	**280**	**3 125**	**472**	**49**	**232**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	1.3	1.2	7.8	6.2	5.2	8.8	8.4	1.2	6.0	1.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	41	22	70	107	45	679	70	41	60	26
With related children under 18 years	12	49	245	167	225	2 634	374	41	196	8
With related children under 5 years	–	14	156	83	105	1 387	206	24	126	–
Householder worked in 1989	27	33	184	121	202	1 574	204	20	119	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10	–	66	41	33	316	38	9	23	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8	21	34	29	31	394	85	–	43	9
Householder foreign born	8	–	–	–	53	93	30	32	9	–
Householder under 25 years	5	–	37	–	47	460	77	–	83	–
Householder 65 years and over	17	22	67	31	5	301	61	–	33	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	52	20	156	70	189	1 971	225	49	89	23
With public assistance income in 1989	6	6	81	30	64	1 094	159	–	105	8
With Social Security income in 1989	18	6	93	21	4	426	69	8	62	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 804	6 419	4 641	4 317	5 461	5 517	5 960	6 513	4 984	3 477
Married-couple families	**25**	**6**	**83**	**91**	**98**	**884**	**200**	**49**	**52**	**41**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	48	65	55	578	136	41	25	8
With related children under 5 years	–	–	42	53	24	301	78	24	25	–
Householder worked in 1989	5	–	27	46	91	502	93	20	25	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	–	18	17	20	176	20	9	12	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	25	–	49	29	87	575	90	49	7	23
Householder 65 years and over	17	6	36	22	5	188	41	–	16	17
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	20	4	–	109	41	–	12	8
With Social Security income in 1989	12	6	59	21	–	215	32	8	27	17
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 173	1 995	3 383	3 375	4 926	4 357	5 493	6 513	1 863	3 387
Female householder, no husband present	**22**	**36**	**228**	**80**	**145**	**2 176**	**260**	**–**	**174**	**9**
With related children under 18 years	12	36	193	76	138	2 007	238	–	165	–
With related children under 5 years	–	14	110	20	61	1 045	128	–	95	–
Householder worked in 1989	17	20	157	49	86	1 023	111	–	88	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	–	48	24	13	119	18	–	11	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	22	20	103	31	71	1 358	123	–	82	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	16	20	4	–	107	8	–	17	9
With public assistance income in 1989	6	6	61	26	64	975	118	–	93	–
With Social Security income in 1989	6	–	23	–	4	195	25	–	35	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 164	7 336	5 185	5 075	5 745	6 068	6 525	–	5 929	3 888
Unrelated individuals	**77**	**264**	**989**	**449**	**392**	**3 708**	**3 742**	**330**	**341**	**308**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	6.1	21.9	23.3	11.8	19.5	44.9	14.2	18.4	18.7
Nonfamily householder	38	112	542	329	143	2 333	1 405	113	207	197
In owner-occupied housing unit	26	71	87	116	31	742	133	44	135	97
65 years and over	26	20	238	183	39	964	266	19	128	179
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 425	3 535	3 304	2 632	4 112	3 210	3 299	4 021	3 259	2 686
Persons	**195**	**423**	**2 049**	**1 070**	**1 205**	**13 831**	**5 277**	**512**	**1 003**	**419**
Percent below poverty level	1.5	2.1	12.3	9.2	6.1	10.8	21.5	3.2	7.4	3.5
Persons 18 years and over	176	329	1 513	745	799	8 450	4 499	440	641	407
Persons 65 years and over	60	42	338	229	56	1 418	366	19	193	222
Related children under 18 years	19	76	517	307	389	5 250	745	59	340	12
Related children under 6 years	–	23	246	138	165	2 231	352	41	210	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	66	303	197	250	3 386	493	25	161	12
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	276	691	2 650	1 775	1 584	18 096	6 719	634	1 439	746
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	563	1 165	5 265	3 687	2 997	34 889	9 532	1 509	3 523	1 828

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 780
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**6 313**	**4 115**	**3 558**	**6 525**	**6 495**	**3 310**	**3 413**	**4 286**	**3 332**	**2 601**
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 075	2 415	2 020	4 686	5 181	2 401	2 229	2 535	1 996	1 691
With related children under 18 years	3 242	2 150	1 624	3 067	4 291	1 374	1 585	2 317	1 497	1 545
With related children under 5 years	1 327	993	703	1 484	1 833	655	645	1 247	708	893
Householder worked in 1989	4 918	3 640	3 173	5 619	6 308	2 641	2 989	3 913	2 952	2 485
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 521	2 745	2 390	4 295	5 593	2 036	2 257	3 121	2 230	2 055
Householder under 65 years with work disability	545	274	179	371	200	219	178	282	147	132
Householder foreign born	118	678	1 009	1 678	460	104	162	228	967	349
Householder under 25 years	356	212	124	190	239	87	120	331	155	141
Householder 65 years and over	1 021	416	335	960	109	734	386	322	403	53
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 384	3 483	3 132	5 435	6 329	2 566	2 847	3 631	2 917	2 359
With public assistance income in 1989	496	197	106	260	24	137	63	135	106	78
With Social Security income in 1989	1 425	575	443	1 061	304	963	648	440	413	169
Married-couple families	**4 625**	**3 033**	**2 662**	**5 217**	**5 711**	**2 638**	**2 696**	**3 497**	**2 615**	**2 083**
With related children under 18 years	2 138	1 472	1 133	2 448	3 770	1 083	1 186	1 888	1 082	1 246
With related children under 5 years	891	719	569	1 291	1 675	558	500	1 079	571	774
Householder worked in 1989	3 706	2 719	2 356	4 527	5 563	2 134	2 349	3 238	2 290	2 024
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 846	2 115	1 840	3 551	4 994	1 668	1 788	2 687	1 810	1 699
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 342	2 641	2 361	4 409	5 603	2 047	2 256	3 084	2 338	1 915
Householder 65 years and over	813	374	282	736	101	570	348	285	382	35
With public assistance income in 1989	192	63	50	137	10	87	53	54	54	19
With Social Security income in 1989	1 100	425	370	799	265	753	531	315	362	117
Female householder, no husband present	**1 386**	**848**	**670**	**953**	**574**	**516**	**508**	**672**	**519**	**399**
With related children under 18 years	946	616	433	493	386	224	300	376	324	273
With related children under 5 years	369	238	113	157	138	71	117	142	107	103
Householder worked in 1989	978	704	603	790	535	374	447	575	468	355
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	518	503	402	512	395	277	320	358	308	266
Householder high school graduate or higher	833	673	568	776	527	398	426	470	440	346
Householder 65 years and over	150	42	39	193	8	133	30	28	21	5
With public assistance income in 1989	277	134	49	107	8	44	10	81	47	52
With Social Security income in 1989	254	116	73	215	24	165	80	116	44	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 282**	**2 882**	**4 084**	**5 077**	**2 430**	**2 710**	**2 698**	**2 822**	**2 851**	**1 813**
Nonfamily householder	2 630	1 979	2 475	3 164	1 671	2 127	2 009	2 059	1 623	1 191
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 139	738	981	1 881	1 079	1 320	899	867	704	643
65 years and over	990	449	218	589	233	841	306	473	233	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**22 654**	**15 371**	**14 668**	**25 630**	**23 802**	**11 814**	**12 320**	**15 871**	**12 958**	**9 790**
Persons 18 years and over	16 713	11 602	11 857	20 251	16 228	9 683	9 860	11 781	10 398	7 201
Persons 65 years and over	2 796	1 274	907	2 383	538	2 179	1 071	1 074	1 049	211
Related children under 18 years	5 885	3 769	2 770	5 355	7 563	2 089	2 451	4 052	2 551	2 582
Related children under 6 years	2 084	1 385	1 184	2 100	2 586	766	927	1 777	974	1 235
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 095	2 551	1 805	3 574	5 504	1 412	1 679	2 555	1 712	1 523
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**735**	**209**	**183**	**194**	**53**	**107**	**73**	**162**	**161**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	5.1	5.1	3.0	.8	3.2	2.1	3.8	4.8	3.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	139	45	–	35	16	39	42	7	27	–
With related children under 18 years	610	163	133	150	52	78	48	143	122	65
With related children under 5 years	289	109	69	105	45	35	25	45	71	34
Householder worked in 1989	413	115	154	129	36	67	35	116	110	26
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	103	40	38	24	29	7	–	16	29	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	125	37	15	37	1	34	22	35	8	7
Householder foreign born	19	47	68	153	13	–	10	9	108	–
Householder under 25 years	89	56	18	6	–	11	6	24	12	14
Householder 65 years and over	48	10	–	–	–	11	6	–	27	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	428	127	145	101	46	37	48	64	118	49
With public assistance income in 1989	239	83	26	36	8	26	7	44	29	43
With Social Security income in 1989	131	32	10	7	–	17	13	7	24	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 204	5 136	5 411	4 725	4 185	4 878	5 825	5 248	4 094	5 069
Married-couple families	**173**	**43**	**77**	**95**	**21**	**58**	**35**	**50**	**69**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	130	35	52	59	20	41	10	40	43	–
With related children under 5 years	56	17	24	50	20	27	10	10	29	–
Householder worked in 1989	109	35	63	60	20	32	12	24	43	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	59	25	23	13	20	–	–	7	22	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	99	35	64	51	21	21	19	7	55	–
Householder 65 years and over	16	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	14	14
With public assistance income in 1989	44	8	–	16	–	6	7	16	16	–
With Social Security income in 1989	51	–	10	7	–	11	13	7	11	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 687	3 452	5 962	4 466	1 004	5 871	6 521	6 951	1 974	59
Female householder, no husband present	**525**	**140**	**81**	**90**	**32**	**36**	**38**	**104**	**60**	**57**
With related children under 18 years	470	119	81	82	32	30	38	95	47	57
With related children under 5 years	223	83	45	46	25	8	15	35	19	26
Householder worked in 1989	281	71	72	66	16	28	23	92	39	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	44	15	15	11	9	–	–	9	7	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	302	83	63	50	25	9	29	57	53	49
Householder 65 years and over	32	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
With public assistance income in 1989	195	75	26	20	8	14	–	28	13	43
With Social Security income in 1989	63	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 620	6 058	5 602	4 684	6 273	4 056	5 184	3 999	6 677	6 611
Unrelated individuals	**779**	**595**	**315**	**453**	**173**	**375**	**186**	**355**	**262**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	23.7	20.6	7.7	8.9	7.1	13.8	6.9	12.6	9.2	4.1
Nonfamily householder	545	364	60	69	60	232	84	208	66	28
In owner-occupied housing unit	177	94	15	29	11	85	43	51	5	12
65 years and over	322	208	10	64	27	91	29	142	40	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 097	2 927	4 405	3 987	3 048	3 161	2 763	3 269	3 583	5 245
Persons	**3 264**	**1 325**	**888**	**1 163**	**423**	**754**	**386**	**975**	**840**	**293**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	8.6	6.1	4.5	1.8	6.4	3.1	6.1	6.5	3.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 858	952	588	835	236	522	286	597	574	167
Persons 65 years and over	400	218	18	64	27	118	43	142	92	35
Related children under 18 years	1 357	373	259	310	176	190	91	349	266	119
Related children under 6 years	508	202	102	139	64	52	41	112	117	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	931	195	186	171	121	147	50	281	171	72
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 094	1 878	1 159	1 816	668	1 043	522	1 187	1 079	507
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 471	3 481	2 173	3 525	1 343	2 293	1 709	2 490	2 126	1 141

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 781
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**16 202**	**10 935**	**3 123**	**7 211**	**4 580**	**6 656**	**3 248**	**7 603**	**4 848**
In owner-occupied housing unit	10 713	9 506	2 482	5 247	3 056	5 924	2 932	5 350	3 756
With related children under 18 years	7 787	4 917	1 530	4 297	2 141	3 278	2 108	3 929	2 866
With related children under 5 years	3 506	1 638	554	2 019	835	1 359	796	1 603	1 239
Householder worked in 1989	12 242	9 305	2 512	6 668	3 244	5 745	3 114	6 759	4 605
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 744	7 405	1 949	5 425	2 260	4 819	2 750	5 396	3 989
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 269	331	249	254	349	356	127	368	148
Householder foreign born	175	2 225	21	597	34	114	173	1 067	677
Householder under 25 years	806	76	144	405	146	179	28	280	86
Householder 65 years and over	3 272	2 077	463	389	1 136	816	106	807	171
Householder high school graduate or higher	11 459	10 666	1 930	6 243	2 820	5 519	3 153	6 800	4 658
With public assistance income in 1989	1 111	256	108	221	420	129	11	250	108
With Social Security income in 1989	4 606	2 117	806	629	1 359	1 220	178	1 108	312
Married-couple families	**11 744**	**9 868**	**2 544**	**5 999**	**3 180**	**5 921**	**3 014**	**5 976**	**4 226**
With related children under 18 years	4 957	4 450	1 222	3 502	1 271	2 847	1 942	2 822	2 454
With related children under 5 years	2 272	1 573	429	1 773	487	1 250	758	1 240	1 131
Householder worked in 1989	9 206	8 414	2 078	5 584	2 285	5 105	2 891	5 316	4 063
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 042	6 767	1 640	4 678	1 771	4 330	2 575	4 350	3 575
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 692	9 637	1 555	5 271	2 094	4 865	2 919	5 433	4 096
Householder 65 years and over	2 501	1 860	354	342	847	730	95	723	151
With public assistance income in 1989	337	193	68	99	106	97	8	158	51
With Social Security income in 1989	3 379	1 867	608	536	1 010	1 047	154	902	275
Female householder, no husband present	**3 796**	**782**	**463**	**862**	**1 216**	**575**	**170**	**1 303**	**487**
With related children under 18 years	2 602	353	251	597	787	342	129	940	327
With related children under 5 years	1 144	34	110	169	314	95	29	292	72
Householder worked in 1989	2 568	646	350	734	819	490	159	1 152	407
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 399	462	230	458	421	364	123	815	296
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 356	748	317	694	652	507	170	1 077	427
Householder 65 years and over	640	157	85	40	243	68	11	65	20
With public assistance income in 1989	743	47	40	97	294	22	3	92	57
With Social Security income in 1989	999	178	166	76	311	148	18	149	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**11 143**	**4 809**	**1 154**	**3 970**	**2 686**	**2 145**	**466**	**3 940**	**1 783**
Nonfamily householder	8 721	2 895	889	2 336	2 264	1 669	297	2 673	1 079
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 891	1 896	566	1 292	1 101	1 045	237	1 590	693
65 years and over	4 076	1 256	338	278	1 090	536	28	287	171
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**60 127**	**37 982**	**10 322**	**27 098**	**16 045**	**21 998**	**11 376**	**27 410**	**17 814**
Persons 18 years and over	45 393	29 244	7 981	19 370	12 457	16 582	7 417	20 793	12 550
Persons 65 years and over	10 115	5 141	1 262	1 078	3 118	2 141	242	1 851	652
Related children under 18 years	14 630	8 713	2 314	7 676	3 572	5 416	3 928	6 600	5 260
Related children under 6 years	5 261	2 500	776	3 024	1 266	1 982	1 190	2 411	1 824
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 128	6 662	1 661	5 020	2 569	3 796	2 967	4 563	3 755
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**2 069**	**87**	**210**	**192**	**599**	**107**	**9**	**210**	**128**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	.8	6.7	2.7	13.1	1.6	.3	2.8	2.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	475	55	133	55	152	41	9	26	29
With related children under 18 years	1 653	58	91	155	424	50	–	167	112
With related children under 5 years	974	11	39	86	200	22	–	96	25
Householder worked in 1989	1 107	40	114	85	281	47	–	118	74
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	338	7	19	6	60	7	–	29	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	285	11	29	10	83	19	–	50	31
Householder foreign born	20	44	–	36	–	7	–	42	32
Householder under 25 years	303	–	31	14	93	7	–	29	19
Householder 65 years and over	227	11	69	31	147	21	–	19	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 034	87	86	93	257	52	9	101	85
With public assistance income in 1989	664	–	5	24	236	14	–	65	39
With Social Security income in 1989	390	16	90	40	166	25	–	9	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 030	5 888	2 945	7 515	4 854	4 611	603	4 815	4 431
Married-couple families	**546**	**64**	**120**	**90**	**130**	**73**	**9**	**51**	**31**
With related children under 18 years	308	41	33	53	30	23	–	26	31
With related children under 5 years	204	11	6	43	13	7	–	26	–
Householder worked in 1989	283	20	55	43	36	18	–	26	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	100	7	7	6	16	7	–	9	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	262	64	24	38	47	30	9	32	24
Householder 65 years and over	104	11	45	24	69	16	–	19	–
With public assistance income in 1989	70	–	5	–	17	14	–	11	–
With Social Security income in 1989	172	16	66	24	76	20	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 210	6 618	2 380	6 539	3 243	4 212	603	5 375	2 646
Female householder, no husband present	**1 441**	**17**	**90**	**102**	**425**	**27**	**–**	**154**	**97**
With related children under 18 years	1 301	17	58	102	365	27	–	136	81
With related children under 5 years	744	–	33	43	173	15	–	65	25
Householder worked in 1989	788	14	59	42	227	22	–	92	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	233	–	12	–	44	–	–	20	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	738	17	62	55	204	22	–	64	61
Householder 65 years and over	101	–	24	7	53	5	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	594	–	–	24	204	–	–	54	39
With Social Security income in 1989	196	–	24	16	84	5	–	9	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 372	4 325	3 699	8 376	5 364	6 556	–	4 767	5 001
Unrelated individuals	**3 121**	**492**	**265**	**384**	**661**	**272**	**84**	**341**	**134**
Percent below poverty level	28.0	10.2	23.0	9.7	24.6	12.7	18.0	8.7	7.5
Nonfamily householder	1 942	195	151	84	532	182	17	119	37
In owner-occupied housing unit	692	93	87	38	206	99	6	45	21
65 years and over	1 231	105	74	30	354	107	4	29	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 916	3 639	3 242	3 174	2 566	2 508	3 899	3 866	3 718
Persons	**9 889**	**798**	**761**	**1 028**	**2 504**	**554**	**99**	**1 003**	**531**
Percent below poverty level	16.4	2.1	7.4	3.8	15.6	2.5	.9	3.7	3.0
Persons 18 years and over	6 247	648	619	675	1 627	460	68	642	308
Persons 65 years and over	1 565	135	167	76	587	141	4	74	–
Related children under 18 years	3 551	125	124	325	861	94	–	344	219
Related children under 6 years	1 543	27	52	183	392	22	–	164	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 264	104	77	162	537	72	–	202	198
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	13 155	1 215	1 173	1 504	3 390	782	167	1 427	674
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	22 417	2 116	2 706	3 417	6 171	2 095	384	3 314	1 627

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 782
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**45 912**	**58 246**	**6 494**	**9 344**	**3 178**	**27 726**	**2 563**	**12 500**	**47 322**
In owner-occupied housing unit	25 730	29 147	4 403	5 652	2 677	16 776	1 846	9 231	27 140
With related children under 18 years	25 930	31 439	3 167	4 633	1 684	14 920	1 171	6 599	23 212
With related children under 5 years	12 275	16 320	1 168	2 131	584	6 881	410	2 514	10 770
Householder worked in 1989	37 961	45 125	5 981	6 766	2 776	20 480	2 015	11 813	33 710
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27 599	31 955	4 898	4 642	2 306	14 588	1 335	9 659	22 591
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 295	4 354	188	967	228	2 451	175	373	3 821
Householder foreign born	1 842	2 423	1 129	181	58	472	69	1 669	832
Householder under 25 years	3 705	6 027	178	468	66	1 828	110	317	2 362
Householder 65 years and over	5 530	9 078	511	1 920	320	5 087	472	529	9 467
Householder high school graduate or higher	37 487	43 032	6 216	6 126	2 733	18 646	1 993	11 874	30 821
With public assistance income in 1989	3 617	6 056	118	1 211	46	3 046	140	274	6 195
With Social Security income in 1989	7 744	12 149	626	2 743	518	6 372	712	896	12 369
Married-couple families	**34 675**	**41 116**	**5 339**	**5 511**	**2 838**	**18 915**	**1 898**	**10 111**	**28 158**
With related children under 18 years	18 234	20 088	2 494	2 141	1 479	8 932	785	5 113	11 172
With related children under 5 years	9 169	11 286	1 039	991	542	4 250	346	2 107	5 471
Householder worked in 1989	30 007	34 086	4 923	4 043	2 501	14 893	1 508	9 631	21 634
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	23 627	25 859	4 060	2 965	2 152	11 335	1 041	8 027	15 386
Householder high school graduate or higher	29 634	32 878	5 157	3 775	2 476	13 687	1 513	9 718	19 926
Householder 65 years and over	4 314	6 678	424	1 320	264	3 784	363	469	6 500
With public assistance income in 1989	999	1 530	85	293	26	778	60	86	1 291
With Social Security income in 1989	5 771	8 289	508	1 807	444	4 449	516	721	7 933
Female householder, no husband present	**9 534**	**13 970**	**857**	**3 250**	**230**	**7 330**	**527**	**1 782**	**16 511**
With related children under 18 years	6 897	9 833	515	2 215	132	5 296	314	1 220	10 838
With related children under 5 years	2 829	4 409	74	993	20	2 332	54	327	4 738
Householder worked in 1989	6 537	8 684	766	2 239	172	4 446	393	1 601	10 088
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 996	4 383	621	1 340	89	2 426	204	1 142	5 775
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 534	8 095	781	1 941	184	4 074	399	1 590	9 242
Householder 65 years and over	1 028	1 969	72	502	56	1 059	80	26	2 481
With public assistance income in 1989	2 499	4 231	24	857	10	2 117	66	167	4 645
With Social Security income in 1989	1 695	3 068	90	737	67	1 582	147	111	3 672
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**23 909**	**46 015**	**5 275**	**7 204**	**749**	**14 821**	**5 282**	**9 661**	**51 682**
Nonfamily householder	18 028	31 197	3 130	5 320	584	11 105	2 623	6 455	37 946
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 591	10 852	1 521	2 043	430	4 931	620	3 569	13 690
65 years and over	5 055	9 746	308	1 916	218	4 454	485	937	12 109
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**164 984**	**227 455**	**24 530**	**36 256**	**10 894**	**101 007**	**12 891**	**47 528**	**191 992**
Persons 18 years and over	119 089	168 823	19 503	27 578	7 884	74 079	10 931	36 190	150 628
Persons 65 years and over	14 985	26 255	1 325	5 323	836	13 551	1 348	2 086	29 086
Related children under 18 years	45 693	58 310	5 010	8 642	3 010	26 822	1 960	11 293	41 178
Related children under 6 years	18 108	24 790	1 750	3 346	832	10 222	660	3 801	16 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 285	37 179	3 586	5 868	2 344	18 318	1 435	8 156	27 522
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**5 579**	**8 790**	**102**	**1 443**	**72**	**4 128**	**255**	**350**	**8 239**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	15.1	1.6	15.4	2.3	14.9	9.9	2.8	17.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	850	1 111	26	234	34	687	68	64	1 185
With related children under 18 years	4 707	7 235	79	1 125	60	3 392	122	320	6 773
With related children under 5 years	2 416	4 218	26	633	19	1 819	32	157	3 704
Householder worked in 1989	3 110	4 436	62	767	55	1 876	116	204	3 360
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	460	1 216	–	197	10	432	31	58	693
Householder under 65 years with work disability	762	1 361	19	247	6	614	32	48	1 300
Householder foreign born	186	182	48	21	–	43	6	98	128
Householder under 25 years	1 077	1 340	14	182	4	614	36	37	1 244
Householder 65 years and over	349	780	–	134	10	503	45	8	843
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 374	4 476	89	681	42	1 662	173	217	3 317
With public assistance income in 1989	2 205	3 431	7	643	6	1 656	65	131	3 673
With Social Security income in 1989	678	1 227	–	242	10	748	60	–	1 302
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 881	5 811	4 907	5 203	3 640	5 805	5 077	5 212	6 056
Married-couple families	**1 247**	**2 329**	**44**	**296**	**5**	**868**	**65**	**127**	**1 540**
With related children under 18 years	821	1 584	33	133	5	537	10	119	813
With related children under 5 years	498	1 174	6	108	–	359	–	84	361
Householder worked in 1989	793	1 454	28	152	–	472	19	111	640
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	248	682	–	58	–	157	13	58	156
Householder high school graduate or higher	802	1 465	44	170	5	406	38	106	587
Householder 65 years and over	191	383	–	61	–	209	26	8	396
With public assistance income in 1989	186	319	–	63	–	125	12	–	314
With Social Security income in 1989	275	448	–	85	–	248	18	–	510
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 195	4 382	3 397	3 775	8 067	4 410	4 789	4 367	4 631
Female householder, no husband present	**4 173**	**6 022**	**49**	**1 064**	**58**	**3 082**	**168**	**209**	**6 424**
With related children under 18 years	3 783	5 383	37	936	52	2 741	104	187	5 762
With related children under 5 years	1 856	2 953	11	493	16	1 422	32	73	3 219
Householder worked in 1989	2 227	2 794	25	559	46	1 328	89	79	2 583
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	190	491	–	112	7	247	18	–	479
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 476	2 822	36	472	34	1 175	120	97	2 619
Householder 65 years and over	153	328	–	66	10	256	12	–	393
With public assistance income in 1989	1 974	3 002	7	572	6	1 487	39	131	3 288
With Social Security income in 1989	394	683	–	122	10	463	20	–	731
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 131	6 436	6 475	5 708	2 911	6 279	5 297	5 994	6 483
Unrelated individuals	**5 097**	**12 625**	**413**	**2 375**	**103**	**3 860**	**3 482**	**658**	**12 445**
Percent below poverty level	21.3	27.4	7.8	33.0	13.8	26.0	65.9	6.8	24.1
Nonfamily householder	3 318	7 034	153	1 493	53	2 434	1 437	301	7 423
In owner-occupied housing unit	686	1 311	48	319	39	721	126	55	1 603
65 years and over	1 332	2 744	32	579	30	1 316	134	157	3 413
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 267	3 371	3 302	3 205	3 558	3 279	3 538	3 222	3 206
Persons	**23 169**	**43 944**	**747**	**7 359**	**309**	**17 920**	**4 152**	**2 080**	**40 103**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	19.3	3.0	20.3	2.8	17.7	32.2	4.4	20.9
Persons 18 years and over	13 327	27 156	603	4 685	198	10 497	3 965	1 214	25 284
Persons 65 years and over	1 887	4 004	39	784	40	2 055	228	165	4 794
Related children under 18 years	9 656	16 522	131	2 640	111	7 369	187	821	14 656
Related children under 6 years	4 139	7 178	31	1 192	40	2 881	57	266	6 125
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 166	10 346	105	1 677	89	4 972	159	617	9 527
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	30 095	57 174	1 060	9 487	535	23 108	4 883	2 645	50 092
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	56 528	100 673	2 108	16 198	1 248	38 852	6 574	5 122	76 048

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 783
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**25 704**	**3 688**	**6 402**	**6 289**	**6 153**	**5 539**	**14 440**	**3 110**	**12 222**
In owner-occupied housing unit	17 051	3 124	4 808	4 868	4 335	4 563	10 537	2 585	9 740
With related children under 18 years	12 089	1 521	2 744	2 991	2 710	3 251	7 697	1 391	5 429
With related children under 5 years	5 362	556	983	1 283	1 058	1 504	3 192	556	2 104
Householder worked in 1989	18 930	3 131	5 068	5 391	4 841	5 346	10 938	2 647	10 244
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13 326	2 533	3 961	4 020	3 452	4 643	7 822	2 022	7 978
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 321	193	445	266	415	290	1 340	221	463
Householder foreign born	457	408	124	1 676	83	426	124	21	636
Householder under 25 years	1 347	51	177	108	239	213	437	154	269
Householder 65 years and over	5 357	504	1 266	906	1 186	229	2 550	416	2 479
Householder high school graduate or higher	17 618	3 266	5 126	5 467	4 456	5 111	9 179	2 553	11 260
With public assistance income in 1989	2 462	44	225	166	398	59	1 389	58	325
With Social Security income in 1989	7 407	629	1 759	1 051	1 594	397	3 551	650	2 958
Married-couple families	**18 031**	**3 192**	**5 186**	**5 080**	**4 864**	**4 812**	**10 663**	**2 682**	**10 589**
With related children under 18 years	7 512	1 296	2 110	2 351	1 895	2 843	5 287	1 177	4 561
With related children under 5 years	3 522	503	815	1 103	747	1 392	2 224	509	1 905
Householder worked in 1989	13 764	2 743	4 166	4 361	3 888	4 654	8 593	2 306	8 889
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 386	2 236	3 372	3 269	2 871	4 051	6 671	1 821	7 007
Householder high school graduate or higher	12 848	2 828	4 151	4 490	3 659	4 468	7 307	2 199	9 780
Householder 65 years and over	3 764	415	1 022	709	980	209	1 834	346	2 285
With public assistance income in 1989	799	25	124	134	177	49	431	33	250
With Social Security income in 1989	5 157	500	1 438	827	1 273	334	2 460	540	2 594
Female householder, no husband present	**6 165**	**365**	**1 005**	**872**	**1 046**	**516**	**3 197**	**373**	**1 384**
With related children under 18 years	3 736	144	574	501	637	274	2 176	190	807
With related children under 5 years	1 464	36	150	134	237	59	863	39	189
Householder worked in 1989	3 999	269	735	748	724	485	1 890	297	1 159
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 223	190	494	554	449	413	834	185	826
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 909	342	805	733	635	464	1 571	310	1 271
Householder 65 years and over	1 273	77	180	131	191	16	670	55	170
With public assistance income in 1989	1 458	19	95	21	212	6	894	25	48
With Social Security income in 1989	1 773	117	247	148	283	44	946	95	300
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**19 651**	**1 628**	**3 358**	**3 620**	**4 081**	**2 518**	**5 434**	**1 073**	**6 318**
Nonfamily householder	15 360	1 016	2 777	2 262	3 299	1 539	4 211	860	5 029
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 704	710	1 433	1 498	1 557	1 034	2 323	387	2 246
65 years and over	6 175	196	1 065	424	1 549	151	1 952	158	1 685
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**94 754**	**12 618**	**21 629**	**23 649**	**21 737**	**20 452**	**51 307**	**10 302**	**42 150**
Persons 18 years and over	73 625	10 040	17 113	18 451	16 970	14 786	37 393	7 957	32 470
Persons 65 years and over	15 821	1 119	3 340	2 203	3 721	662	6 363	951	6 159
Related children under 18 years	20 967	2 559	4 509	5 157	4 714	5 651	13 858	2 341	9 626
Related children under 6 years	7 928	850	1 475	1 866	1 614	2 033	4 727	748	2 980
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 296	1 891	3 308	3 596	3 365	3 953	9 921	1 687	7 126
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**3 281**	**64**	**195**	**169**	**461**	**29**	**2 013**	**114**	**214**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	1.7	3.0	2.7	7.5	.5	13.9	3.7	1.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	606	28	68	29	107	22	756	43	76
With related children under 18 years	2 633	42	144	116	324	22	1 529	43	129
With related children under 5 years	1 384	27	72	59	202	6	738	36	59
Householder worked in 1989	1 822	42	95	113	219	18	920	52	123
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	374	6	27	22	39	–	217	7	40
Householder under 65 years with work disability	578	–	40	19	82	–	379	10	31
Householder foreign born	48	18	10	108	7	5	7	10	33
Householder under 25 years	546	6	14	17	80	–	135	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	329	9	23	12	87	–	411	27	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 666	48	106	100	211	18	788	54	170
With public assistance income in 1989	1 192	–	42	12	161	6	629	17	28
With Social Security income in 1989	531	16	49	6	127	–	516	51	37
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 164	6 411	4 420	6 007	4 494	8 027	5 499	3 488	4 364
Married-couple families	**936**	**33**	**73**	**91**	**176**	**7**	**622**	**84**	**102**
With related children under 18 years	580	17	22	68	67	–	382	28	47
With related children under 5 years	391	12	–	26	40	–	139	28	26
Householder worked in 1989	534	17	14	48	68	7	271	29	51
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	130	6	–	–	24	–	112	–	25
Householder high school graduate or higher	441	17	14	72	65	7	213	38	70
Householder 65 years and over	129	9	23	6	69	–	204	27	40
With public assistance income in 1989	174	–	9	12	40	–	65	10	6
With Social Security income in 1989	263	9	49	6	94	–	224	37	37
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 474	3 801	3 949	6 736	2 576	3 803	4 012	3 489	4 076
Female householder, no husband present	**2 127**	**31**	**113**	**54**	**247**	**22**	**1 299**	**22**	**89**
With related children under 18 years	1 877	25	113	48	219	22	1 112	15	82
With related children under 5 years	904	15	63	33	130	6	588	8	33
Householder worked in 1989	1 147	25	72	48	113	11	619	15	61
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	231	–	27	22	15	–	99	7	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 163	31	83	11	134	11	562	8	89
Householder 65 years and over	168	–	–	6	18	–	190	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	986	–	33	–	121	6	557	7	10
With Social Security income in 1989	215	7	–	–	33	–	271	14	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 472	9 190	4 434	4 578	6 006	9 371	6 329	3 550	4 967
Unrelated individuals	**4 750**	**144**	**561**	**419**	**1 158**	**134**	**1 739**	**157**	**817**
Percent below poverty level	24.2	8.8	16.7	11.6	28.4	5.3	32.0	14.6	12.9
Nonfamily householder	3 232	65	372	168	771	42	1 120	85	422
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 012	45	202	68	282	25	479	14	125
65 years and over	1 683	21	219	80	438	30	689	33	182
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 897	4 324	2 641	4 247	2 794	3 551	2 878	3 243	3 357
Persons	**15 238**	**374**	**1 116**	**1 019**	**2 534**	**231**	**8 864**	**472**	**1 451**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	3.0	5.2	4.3	11.7	1.1	17.3	4.6	3.4
Persons 18 years and over	9 970	256	862	728	1 847	154	5 342	374	1 154
Persons 65 years and over	2 195	30	262	98	607	30	1 246	80	244
Related children under 18 years	5 133	99	254	254	634	62	3 489	94	263
Related children under 6 years	2 160	61	83	84	310	19	1 231	52	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 316	47	179	187	353	56	2 380	50	189
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	20 733	441	1 840	1 471	3 292	359	11 319	809	2 033
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	36 164	885	4 799	3 072	6 767	875	19 034	1 911	5 032

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 784
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**3 181**	**4 149**	**102 963**	**5 313**	**7 906**	**1 631**	**5 507**	**3 762**	**6 874**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 795	3 585	70 270	3 764	6 586	833	2 897	3 621	4 998
With related children under 18 years	1 342	1 811	60 232	2 392	3 976	627	2 687	2 050	4 054
With related children under 5 years	503	673	27 710	1 049	1 522	212	992	589	1 829
Householder worked in 1989	2 830	3 529	93 031	3 947	7 326	1 207	4 633	3 487	6 322
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 158	2 799	72 615	2 945	6 032	814	3 401	2 963	5 019
Householder under 65 years with work disability	87	203	4 873	447	266	91	363	140	545
Householder foreign born	916	650	5 966	145	1 086	50	141	486	817
Householder under 25 years	106	15	6 833	290	91	70	353	9	462
Householder 65 years and over	334	587	8 296	1 122	581	438	915	280	412
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 950	3 817	92 547	3 821	7 613	1 370	3 856	3 711	5 750
With public assistance income in 1989	113	58	3 273	302	177	140	280	49	127
With Social Security income in 1989	359	624	12 915	1 496	838	493	1 193	392	778
Married-couple families	**2 533**	**3 567**	**86 595**	**4 165**	**6 905**	**1 306**	**4 245**	**3 487**	**5 531**
With related children under 18 years	995	1 554	49 211	1 697	3 451	403	1 879	1 937	3 232
With related children under 5 years	404	618	23 931	746	1 338	156	686	573	1 485
Householder worked in 1989	2 226	3 065	79 173	3 150	6 427	980	3 544	3 252	5 087
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 720	2 419	63 690	2 435	5 379	679	2 685	2 780	4 152
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 349	3 301	78 812	3 119	6 685	1 161	3 071	3 436	4 653
Householder 65 years and over	286	511	7 045	910	525	378	748	249	342
With public assistance income in 1989	58	16	1 799	154	156	56	179	44	81
With Social Security income in 1989	306	498	10 454	1 196	704	433	939	350	605
Female householder, no husband present	**495**	**441**	**12 287**	**958**	**796**	**305**	**990**	**160**	**910**
With related children under 18 years	264	238	8 623	576	438	211	652	82	612
With related children under 5 years	59	55	2 854	241	160	56	241	16	260
Householder worked in 1989	461	362	10 126	667	717	212	836	138	853
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	318	305	6 155	406	503	127	537	94	555
Householder high school graduate or higher	483	390	10 446	567	731	204	621	160	795
Householder 65 years and over	48	38	1 031	176	49	60	145	23	41
With public assistance income in 1989	40	42	1 243	148	16	84	101	5	39
With Social Security income in 1989	53	81	1 963	260	111	60	214	22	122
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 024**	**2 044**	**50 842**	**2 762**	**3 220**	**2 949**	**4 711**	**556**	**3 657**
Nonfamily householder	3 013	1 218	32 773	2 274	2 097	1 877	3 589	282	2 019
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 273	871	15 424	1 125	1 518	434	1 158	234	882
65 years and over	588	371	6 021	926	232	448	1 339	63	191
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**13 115**	**14 807**	**380 369**	**18 074**	**28 103**	**7 257**	**20 919**	**13 123**	**26 079**
Persons 18 years and over	10 873	11 611	272 744	14 019	21 104	6 302	16 304	9 441	18 863
Persons 65 years and over	1 295	1 506	22 445	2 966	1 469	1 236	3 077	688	1 010
Related children under 18 years	2 234	3 196	107 190	4 032	6 977	938	4 556	3 682	7 167
Related children under 6 years	758	997	40 994	1 495	2 139	266	1 719	957	2 615
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 572	2 363	72 798	2 800	5 182	718	3 104	2 887	4 979
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**57**	**79**	**4 470**	**492**	**98**	**97**	**381**	**27**	**144**
Percent below poverty level	1.8	1.9	4.3	9.3	1.2	5.9	6.9	.7	2.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	15	21	1 016	145	13	12	81	27	24
With related children under 18 years	42	66	3 834	356	91	78	310	27	121
With related children under 5 years	33	29	2 243	221	49	36	176	5	97
Householder worked in 1989	47	41	3 032	287	66	53	311	22	121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	7	918	121	21	14	66	13	54
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	417	102	11	24	59	–	8
Householder foreign born	17	37	394	16	66	–	9	4	23
Householder under 25 years	16	–	789	57	–	19	79	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	312	61	12	6	21	–	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	52	63	3 243	255	88	55	141	27	109
With public assistance income in 1989	16	8	842	158	20	33	88	–	19
With Social Security income in 1989	–	8	388	133	–	–	57	–	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 655	6 085	5 000	4 616	6 871	6 476	5 209	8 535	3 894
Married-couple families	**22**	**51**	**1 743**	**180**	**71**	**33**	**197**	**18**	**75**
With related children under 18 years	17	38	1 354	96	64	14	133	18	52
With related children under 5 years	17	21	969	38	22	8	75	5	36
Householder worked in 1989	22	27	1 354	99	39	20	161	13	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	7	615	53	14	–	57	13	36
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	51	1 364	84	61	33	83	18	48
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	203	43	12	6	14	–	6
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	109	39	12	–	34	–	6
With Social Security income in 1989	–	8	154	52	–	–	46	–	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 045	5 348	3 959	4 886	7 522	4 073	4 886	10 949	4 184
Female householder, no husband present	**25**	**28**	**2 480**	**280**	**27**	**59**	**169**	**9**	**62**
With related children under 18 years	25	28	2 285	240	27	59	162	9	62
With related children under 5 years	16	8	1 147	163	27	28	86	–	54
Householder worked in 1989	25	14	1 529	188	27	33	135	9	62
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	270	68	7	14	–	–	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	25	12	1 767	151	27	17	58	9	54
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	94	12	–	–	7	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	16	8	695	119	8	33	54	–	13
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	204	69	–	–	11	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 733	7 427	5 656	4 203	5 161	7 714	5 860	3 708	3 751
Unrelated individuals	**365**	**199**	**7 047**	**505**	**193**	**1 084**	**1 070**	**58**	**375**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	9.7	13.9	18.3	6.0	36.8	22.7	10.4	10.3
Nonfamily householder	220	77	3 005	306	38	504	683	6	111
In owner-occupied housing unit	31	52	991	94	21	40	97	6	64
65 years and over	79	22	1 240	176	15	33	308	6	29
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 279	3 411	3 341	2 533	4 324	3 647	3 032	2 995	3 532
Persons	**538**	**459**	**22 307**	**2 059**	**577**	**1 406**	**2 364**	**176**	**890**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	3.1	5.9	11.4	2.1	19.4	11.3	1.3	3.4
Persons 18 years and over	471	328	13 847	1 318	370	1 227	1 685	103	584
Persons 65 years and over	79	37	1 793	264	30	45	352	6	39
Related children under 18 years	67	131	8 103	718	185	169	627	73	261
Related children under 6 years	20	51	3 589	332	95	48	297	7	141
Related children 5 to 17 years	47	91	5 176	438	112	135	350	66	128
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	759	596	33 142	2 924	832	1 688	3 245	219	1 445
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 217	1 256	85 505	5 311	1 559	2 628	6 414	342	3 715

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 785
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP	Arlington CDP	Bailey's Cross-roads CDP	Blacksburg town	Bon Air CDP	Bristol city	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 863**	**2 247**	**5 952**	**758**	**441**	**796**	**1 107**	**938**	**1 403**	**362**
In households	3 846	2 241	5 925	751	441	796	1 097	938	1 403	362
In group quarters	17	6	27	7	–	–	10	–	–	–
Nursing homes	17	6	21	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 566**	**3 395**	**11 089**	**1 429**	**894**	**1 035**	**1 985**	**1 062**	**1 984**	**302**
In households	6 446	3 358	10 945	1 383	894	1 010	1 928	1 062	1 984	302
In group quarters	120	37	144	46	–	25	57	–	–	–
Nursing homes	116	32	132	46	–	25	57	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**4 823**	**1 661**	**8 277**	**878**	**516**	**531**	**1 458**	**427**	**929**	**93**
In households	3 832	1 326	7 671	588	516	435	1 270	427	929	93
In group quarters	991	335	606	290	–	96	188	–	–	–
Nursing homes	971	335	585	285	–	96	188	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 863**	**2 247**	**5 952**	**758**	**441**	**796**	**1 107**	**938**	**1 403**	**362**
Less than 9th grade	408	54	408	135	52	24	277	38	66	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	372	123	578	96	53	63	256	93	135	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	865	471	1 226	167	75	207	298	234	454	65
Some college or associate degree	843	529	1 370	137	37	237	152	253	457	54
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 375	1 070	2 370	223	224	265	124	320	291	189
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 566**	**3 395**	**11 089**	**1 429**	**894**	**1 035**	**1 985**	**1 062**	**1 984**	**302**
Less than 9th grade	819	116	808	153	75	67	662	82	171	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	778	327	996	130	106	146	437	70	241	34
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 493	840	2 794	401	130	245	429	321	634	81
Some college or associate degree	1 412	919	2 629	383	155	280	292	221	574	71
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 064	1 193	3 862	362	428	297	165	368	364	106
Persons 75 years and over	**4 823**	**1 661**	**8 277**	**878**	**516**	**531**	**1 458**	**427**	**929**	**93**
Less than 9th grade	978	388	1 186	100	102	72	740	79	206	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	616	197	1 105	103	68	186	205	111	152	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 008	460	2 092	163	82	98	190	140	225	27
Some college or associate degree	981	287	1 693	226	87	100	165	40	155	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 240	329	2 201	286	177	75	158	57	191	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**1 162**	**876**	**1 708**	**197**	**181**	**330**	**389**	**375**	**589**	**112**
Less than $5,000	5	7	–	–	–	–	17	–	16	–
$5,000 to $9,999	18	9	26	–	–	–	40	–	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	7	42	–	–	–	53	–	6	–
$15,000 to $24,999	75	43	53	13	7	37	70	–	71	–
$25,000 to $34,999	123	30	113	32	20	38	83	24	97	18
$35,000 to $49,999	172	90	261	22	20	53	81	15	106	36
$50,000 or more	769	690	1 213	130	134	202	45	336	287	58
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	1.8	.5	–	–	–	11.8	–	2.7	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**958**	**317**	**1 635**	**131**	**64**	**60**	**228**	**56**	**162**	**83**
Less than $5,000	56	–	83	9	25	–	58	–	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	90	15	93	–	–	5	81	–	27	–
$10,000 to $14,999	60	21	99	–	–	21	45	–	28	–
$15,000 to $24,999	148	52	362	16	39	11	29	–	25	17
$25,000 to $34,999	181	80	354	9	–	11	6	22	45	40
$35,000 or more	423	149	644	97	–	12	9	34	29	26
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.4	2.5	7.5	6.9	39.1	–	46.9	–	15.4	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**1 790**	**1 339**	**3 138**	**399**	**279**	**409**	**644**	**341**	**845**	**115**
Less than $5,000	16	11	19	8	13	–	10	–	–	9
$5,000 to $9,999	55	9	33	16	5	6	67	4	14	–
$10,000 to $14,999	47	18	70	12	7	6	121	–	22	–
$15,000 to $24,999	93	58	152	8	17	22	168	6	152	6
$25,000 to $34,999	178	154	352	37	43	101	94	24	204	6
$35,000 to $49,999	381	238	483	76	60	126	94	95	165	34
$50,000 or more	1 020	851	2 029	242	134	148	90	212	288	60
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.2	.8	.6	2.0	6.5	–	8.7	1.2	–	7.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**1 975**	**594**	**3 260**	**424**	**257**	**199**	**572**	**162**	**352**	**55**
Less than $5,000	314	49	233	35	50	14	153	4	16	–
$5,000 to $9,999	297	75	349	14	63	35	269	13	63	12
$10,000 to $14,999	228	57	403	69	35	39	65	41	52	–
$15,000 to $24,999	389	113	722	63	36	43	46	42	120	16
$25,000 to $34,999	264	89	642	141	45	17	14	26	16	–
$35,000 or more	483	211	911	102	28	51	25	36	85	27
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.8	12.6	9.2	11.6	23.0	7.0	36.5	2.5	7.4	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**755**	**313**	**1 662**	**95**	**168**	**84**	**167**	**60**	**270**	**5**
Less than $5,000	6	16	9	12	–	6	5	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	11	6	71	–	7	–	41	17	31	–
$10,000 to $14,999	59	8	30	–	16	–	28	5	23	–
$15,000 to $24,999	112	30	102	–	39	6	37	9	78	–
$25,000 to $34,999	66	25	226	5	8	23	19	–	38	5
$35,000 to $49,999	110	68	236	19	50	12	10	–	54	–
$50,000 or more	391	160	988	59	48	37	27	29	46	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.3	5.1	3.0	12.6	4.2	7.1	13.2	8.3	3.3	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**1 756**	**436**	**3 558**	**208**	**191**	**164**	**703**	**76**	**247**	**32**
Less than $5,000	243	21	322	12	33	11	309	16	17	–
$5,000 to $9,999	297	107	609	34	22	53	195	20	89	17
$10,000 to $14,999	254	59	456	9	35	19	53	15	77	–
$15,000 to $24,999	302	157	720	53	63	54	100	10	39	15
$25,000 to $34,999	264	40	480	28	13	5	21	–	10	–
$35,000 or more	396	52	971	72	25	22	25	15	15	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.6	7.1	13.0	10.1	17.3	11.6	52.6	28.9	6.9	12.5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 786
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Chantilly CDP	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Christiansburg town	Colonial Heights city	Dale City CDP	Danville city	East Highland Park CDP	Fairfax city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**460**	**1 365**	**5 084**	**540**	**646**	**1 023**	**715**	**3 080**	**655**	**854**
In households	460	1 324	5 038	540	637	1 008	715	3 057	635	847
In group quarters	–	41	46	–	9	15	–	23	20	7
Nursing homes	–	29	46	–	–	8	–	23	20	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**566**	**2 588**	**8 497**	**747**	**1 086**	**1 630**	**557**	**5 772**	**896**	**1 361**
In households	566	2 489	8 309	747	1 086	1 584	557	5 706	877	1 324
In group quarters	–	99	188	–	–	46	–	66	19	37
Nursing homes	–	72	188	–	–	46	–	66	19	19
Persons 75 years and over	**239**	**2 324**	**4 276**	**326**	**678**	**839**	**223**	**4 102**	**586**	**749**
In households	239	1 929	3 578	326	648	724	223	3 594	476	496
In group quarters	–	395	698	–	30	115	–	508	110	253
Nursing homes	–	349	698	–	30	115	–	504	110	247
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**460**	**1 365**	**5 084**	**540**	**646**	**1 023**	**715**	**3 080**	**655**	**854**
Less than 9th grade	28	264	792	58	236	149	72	836	132	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	312	1 367	70	136	187	62	633	214	95
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85	371	1 605	157	136	438	263	713	202	154
Some college or associate degree	158	198	847	134	94	136	183	443	87	206
Bachelor's degree or higher	183	220	473	121	44	113	135	455	20	353
Persons 65 to 74 years	**566**	**2 588**	**8 497**	**747**	**1 086**	**1 630**	**557**	**5 772**	**896**	**1 361**
Less than 9th grade	59	659	2 096	82	464	241	89	2 008	277	83
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45	499	2 223	172	200	395	101	1 374	258	128
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	129	536	2 476	225	247	660	178	1 246	277	371
Some college or associate degree	172	427	1 018	152	127	235	153	802	75	341
Bachelor's degree or higher	161	467	684	116	48	99	36	342	9	438
Persons 75 years and over	**239**	**2 324**	**4 276**	**326**	**678**	**839**	**223**	**4 102**	**586**	**749**
Less than 9th grade	33	726	1 913	105	387	265	66	2 180	235	195
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	416	957	84	75	211	43	813	208	120
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	108	474	806	53	120	215	79	532	74	134
Some college or associate degree	–	288	411	65	84	67	17	411	59	108
Bachelor's degree or higher	39	420	189	19	12	81	18	166	10	192
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**228**	**389**	**1 931**	**236**	**232**	**437**	**317**	**1 054**	**251**	**314**
Less than $5,000	–	–	14	6	8	–	6	6	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	17	48	4	16	6	–	57	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	9	77	6	–	18	–	72	37	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	25	253	18	53	39	12	188	65	6
$25,000 to $34,999	8	45	397	37	57	92	41	217	43	40
$35,000 to $49,999	12	103	557	61	70	88	75	226	50	62
$50,000 or more	208	190	585	104	28	194	183	288	56	201
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	3.1	2.5	4.2	7.3	–	1.9	5.2	–	1.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**58**	**282**	**635**	**46**	**117**	**133**	**43**	**593**	**92**	**100**
Less than $5,000	–	40	119	7	55	16	7	120	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	48	127	–	12	25	–	174	22	6
$10,000 to $14,999	–	44	108	7	5	22	6	89	16	13
$15,000 to $24,999	41	67	111	20	35	46	8	156	37	32
$25,000 to $34,999	–	41	65	7	10	16	6	35	12	26
$35,000 or more	17	42	105	5	–	8	16	19	5	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	24.1	27.2	15.2	47.0	12.0	16.3	34.6	–	6.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**182**	**767**	**2 885**	**290**	**361**	**565**	**159**	**1 784**	**341**	**533**
Less than $5,000	–	5	77	4	8	–	–	24	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	31	139	11	15	18	–	191	62	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	93	226	17	66	33	11	296	40	5
$15,000 to $24,999	–	152	824	49	135	160	12	433	123	55
$25,000 to $34,999	18	168	499	36	47	129	29	329	26	45
$35,000 to $49,999	38	115	681	86	40	104	63	293	42	102
$50,000 or more	126	203	439	87	50	121	44	218	48	321
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	4.6	6.7	5.2	2.2	2.1	–	5.4	3.8	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**103**	**751**	**1 481**	**147**	**269**	**358**	**73**	**1 586**	**238**	**209**
Less than $5,000	15	112	258	8	13	30	–	400	22	14
$5,000 to $9,999	18	229	425	43	113	86	–	633	104	11
$10,000 to $14,999	8	104	229	22	46	88	12	274	54	29
$15,000 to $24,999	21	182	416	44	62	83	27	160	20	40
$25,000 to $34,999	33	48	115	16	27	39	10	73	29	12
$35,000 or more	8	76	38	14	8	32	24	46	9	103
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.6	18.0	24.1	18.4	4.8	15.1	–	32.5	25.2	9.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**12**	**350**	**778**	**66**	**171**	**148**	**31**	**742**	**79**	**111**
Less than $5,000	–	–	18	–	–	6	–	–	–	8
$5,000 to $9,999	–	29	80	5	28	12	8	163	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	55	114	3	25	30	–	176	26	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	86	264	26	58	48	–	187	25	8
$25,000 to $34,999	–	52	148	22	53	10	6	91	9	22
$35,000 to $49,999	5	53	78	4	–	30	5	60	6	11
$50,000 or more	7	75	76	6	7	12	12	65	6	62
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	3.4	9.6	–	9.9	8.1	25.8	7.1	8.9	7.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**83**	**870**	**1 238**	**126**	**276**	**330**	**59**	**1 522**	**143**	**190**
Less than $5,000	–	160	312	13	48	34	–	480	24	28
$5,000 to $9,999	–	282	400	68	121	129	16	713	58	34
$10,000 to $14,999	11	130	215	24	65	78	24	114	25	39
$15,000 to $24,999	32	165	199	15	27	60	6	107	30	43
$25,000 to $34,999	21	74	53	–	7	17	6	59	6	16
$35,000 or more	19	59	59	6	8	12	7	49	–	30
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	26.2	31.6	23.8	32.6	27.6	–	42.7	26.6	14.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 787
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Hunt CDP	Franconia CDP	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**891**	**513**	**701**	**500**	**633**	**5 105**	**861**	**288**	**578**	**756**
In households	891	513	701	500	633	5 026	861	288	578	725
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	79	–	–	–	31
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 695**	**420**	**1 428**	**1 056**	**996**	**8 582**	**1 668**	**289**	**842**	**1 348**
In households	1 674	420	1 408	1 042	996	8 219	1 608	289	816	1 173
In group quarters	21	–	20	14	–	363	60	–	26	175
Nursing homes	21	–	20	14	–	228	60	–	26	97
Persons 75 years and over	**581**	**237**	**1 169**	**850**	**486**	**4 152**	**1 520**	**191**	**572**	**1 303**
In households	525	237	1 136	745	486	3 756	1 093	191	499	812
In group quarters	56	–	33	105	–	396	427	–	73	491
Nursing homes	56	–	33	105	–	328	427	–	73	166
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**891**	**513**	**701**	**500**	**633**	**5 105**	**861**	**288**	**578**	**756**
Less than 9th grade	14	69	123	160	45	728	123	40	165	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	38	140	136	127	1 065	153	50	198	160
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	160	137	244	97	260	1 637	247	73	121	229
Some college or associate degree	223	135	70	77	71	888	111	43	94	194
Bachelor's degree or higher	469	134	124	30	130	787	227	82	–	93
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 695**	**420**	**1 428**	**1 056**	**996**	**8 582**	**1 668**	**289**	**842**	**1 348**
Less than 9th grade	37	50	297	307	125	1 727	371	80	157	234
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	92	89	204	263	186	1 924	315	16	309	305
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	335	136	482	278	281	2 467	427	78	245	498
Some college or associate degree	438	72	279	140	279	1 452	197	63	87	233
Bachelor's degree or higher	793	73	166	68	125	1 012	358	52	44	78
Persons 75 years and over	**581**	**237**	**1 169**	**850**	**486**	**4 152**	**1 520**	**191**	**572**	**1 303**
Less than 9th grade	39	116	415	380	77	1 341	458	73	234	532
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	109	50	142	145	109	927	282	6	135	272
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	108	20	263	190	152	899	315	36	110	207
Some college or associate degree	81	27	145	87	78	620	290	24	75	140
Bachelor's degree or higher	244	24	204	48	70	365	175	52	18	152
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**407**	**246**	**205**	**128**	**250**	**1 880**	**309**	**124**	**223**	**253**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	41	18	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	6	8	11	–	76	7	8	11	7
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	6	8	–	50	36	–	31	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	50	20	45	285	44	7	46	73
$25,000 to $34,999	18	20	22	28	30	313	24	–	62	71
$35,000 to $49,999	40	43	63	39	59	452	71	19	11	51
$50,000 or more	349	177	56	22	116	663	109	90	62	51
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	3.9	3.1	–	5.2	5.8	6.5	4.9	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**42**	**15**	**137**	**95**	**90**	**839**	**179**	**32**	**100**	**118**
Less than $5,000	–	–	16	25	–	193	18	–	11	8
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	25	26	5	162	24	–	9	14
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	31	7	12	180	41	–	30	21
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	38	18	23	224	37	18	40	38
$25,000 to $34,999	15	–	5	13	20	23	52	6	10	19
$35,000 or more	22	15	22	6	30	57	7	8	–	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	11.7	48.4	–	28.2	13.4	–	11.0	11.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**688**	**138**	**428**	**310**	**286**	**2 682**	**541**	**59**	**253**	**444**
Less than $5,000	11	–	7	7	5	72	7	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	6	29	–	–	168	58	–	8	26
$10,000 to $14,999	5	6	40	46	–	238	46	–	–	61
$15,000 to $24,999	33	12	96	115	28	627	74	31	75	120
$25,000 to $34,999	57	20	64	36	47	480	91	–	84	90
$35,000 to $49,999	91	21	69	41	72	568	135	24	49	106
$50,000 or more	491	73	123	65	134	529	130	4	37	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.6	4.3	5.1	2.3	1.7	5.6	6.3	–	3.2	1.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**204**	**72**	**386**	**331**	**246**	**2 037**	**486**	**26**	**238**	**309**
Less than $5,000	6	–	83	41	–	368	97	–	34	51
$5,000 to $9,999	7	6	101	94	33	531	186	–	115	116
$10,000 to $14,999	17	28	67	86	24	392	45	–	56	53
$15,000 to $24,999	50	31	39	40	116	373	115	16	27	71
$25,000 to $34,999	26	–	74	45	24	182	–	10	6	9
$35,000 or more	98	7	22	25	49	191	43	–	–	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.4	–	25.6	18.4	8.9	25.1	26.3	–	23.5	23.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**223**	**39**	**242**	**164**	**93**	**797**	**235**	**55**	**98**	**154**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	6	–	14	23	5	104	–	–	14	27
$10,000 to $14,999	15	7	59	10	14	83	54	–	29	17
$15,000 to $24,999	–	13	40	52	21	205	94	8	33	51
$25,000 to $34,999	30	–	7	36	7	171	29	19	14	8
$35,000 to $49,999	28	13	52	21	24	100	19	16	–	43
$50,000 or more	144	6	70	22	22	134	32	12	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.7	–	5.8	9.1	–	4.8	3.0	–	8.2	5.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**87**	**47**	**475**	**281**	**236**	**1 620**	**482**	**–**	**191**	**389**
Less than $5,000	13	5	59	55	14	311	60	–	32	51
$5,000 to $9,999	–	8	209	125	46	553	160	–	96	169
$10,000 to $14,999	5	4	91	70	39	276	71	–	39	83
$15,000 to $24,999	15	15	68	7	90	254	82	–	24	43
$25,000 to $34,999	5	–	16	12	22	112	29	–	–	8
$35,000 or more	49	15	32	12	25	114	80	–	–	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.9	10.6	21.1	29.5	5.9	22.7	21.6	–	37.7	17.2

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 788
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hopewell city	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Leesburg town	Lincolnia CDP	Lorton CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**979**	**634**	**524**	**998**	**261**	**507**	**449**	**394**	**475**	**182**
In households	953	634	524	998	261	507	428	381	457	165
In group quarters	26	–	–	–	–	–	21	13	18	17
Nursing homes	26	–	–	–	–	–	21	13	10	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 692**	**932**	**609**	**1 638**	**362**	**1 334**	**762**	**716**	**793**	**114**
In households	1 648	916	609	1 616	362	1 294	762	699	784	114
In group quarters	44	16	–	22	–	40	–	17	9	–
Nursing homes	44	16	–	22	–	40	–	17	9	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 330**	**433**	**298**	**789**	**176**	**1 060**	**469**	**546**	**294**	**97**
In households	1 148	358	298	767	176	885	309	375	265	97
In group quarters	182	75	–	22	–	175	160	171	29	–
Nursing homes	182	75	–	22	–	175	160	171	29	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**979**	**634**	**524**	**998**	**261**	**507**	**449**	**394**	**475**	**182**
Less than 9th grade	115	64	86	102	–	50	59	69	77	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	260	74	71	165	11	100	106	55	68	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	297	198	91	272	79	206	146	135	157	88
Some college or associate degree	174	101	112	123	68	52	81	78	88	27
Bachelor's degree or higher	133	197	164	336	103	99	57	57	85	24
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 692**	**932**	**609**	**1 638**	**362**	**1 334**	**762**	**716**	**793**	**114**
Less than 9th grade	323	145	49	143	19	166	59	140	67	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	459	137	69	185	81	292	137	137	112	13
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	587	201	103	540	82	480	266	159	248	54
Some college or associate degree	194	136	173	447	133	246	221	178	196	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	129	313	215	323	47	150	79	102	170	10
Persons 75 years and over	**1 330**	**433**	**298**	**789**	**176**	**1 060**	**469**	**546**	**294**	**97**
Less than 9th grade	606	120	36	168	43	190	163	223	76	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	253	77	31	109	10	284	145	71	49	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	274	55	76	178	59	297	99	86	97	34
Some college or associate degree	100	103	60	161	33	180	48	99	18	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	97	78	95	173	31	109	14	67	54	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**396**	**205**	**158**	**376**	**111**	**157**	**161**	**146**	**164**	**56**
Less than $5,000	–	–	10	12	–	–	–	8	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	8	–	7	–	9	–	10	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	16	–	18	6	–	9	8	14	12	–
$15,000 to $24,999	77	7	12	18	–	46	31	37	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	55	6	18	48	–	29	17	9	10	16
$35,000 to $49,999	61	21	21	63	14	34	62	35	41	20
$50,000 or more	179	163	79	222	97	30	43	33	101	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.6	3.9	6.3	5.1	–	–	–	12.3	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**88**	**128**	**83**	**95**	**6**	**93**	**60**	**83**	**47**	**29**
Less than $5,000	32	19	–	–	–	–	8	35	9	5
$5,000 to $9,999	24	18	–	–	–	10	4	11	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	23	10	13	–	–	10	7	10	5	–
$15,000 to $24,999	9	38	21	15	–	28	9	18	3	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	12	13	36	6	31	7	9	25	5
$35,000 or more	–	31	36	44	–	14	25	–	5	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.4	21.1	–	–	–	10.8	13.3	42.2	19.1	17.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**516**	**299**	**196**	**556**	**99**	**414**	**310**	**205**	**325**	**16**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3	–
$5,000 to $9,999	16	20	–	–	–	6	10	–	19	–
$10,000 to $14,999	44	–	–	–	–	49	8	36	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	154	24	–	94	12	146	33	48	23	–
$25,000 to $34,999	125	13	17	96	13	103	103	25	44	–
$35,000 to $49,999	100	36	28	107	18	68	77	9	27	–
$50,000 or more	70	206	151	259	56	42	73	87	209	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.9	–	4.3	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**436**	**253**	**142**	**284**	**160**	**394**	**184**	**260**	**168**	**28**
Less than $5,000	110	103	10	7	11	20	15	52	32	9
$5,000 to $9,999	108	67	19	20	44	133	49	53	–	10
$10,000 to $14,999	115	24	–	41	33	102	29	39	–	9
$15,000 to $24,999	76	15	31	66	42	79	37	60	41	–
$25,000 to $34,999	21	8	37	73	5	39	27	34	36	–
$35,000 or more	6	36	45	77	25	21	27	22	59	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.3	47.0	7.0	2.5	16.9	8.9	8.2	30.0	19.0	32.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**297**	**75**	**86**	**180**	**2**	**156**	**38**	**80**	**57**	**19**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
$10,000 to $14,999	79	14	17	5	–	17	8	7	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	78	6	9	43	–	57	18	21	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	35	–	10	22	–	53	–	16	–	5
$35,000 to $49,999	50	9	8	71	–	10	–	7	33	–
$50,000 or more	42	46	42	39	2	14	12	29	24	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	–	73.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**532**	**157**	**63**	**264**	**66**	**418**	**111**	**175**	**50**	**9**
Less than $5,000	139	83	–	36	–	28	6	25	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	207	33	8	32	17	141	50	51	10	–
$10,000 to $14,999	80	35	–	34	29	96	17	60	9	–
$15,000 to $24,999	61	6	9	46	6	102	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	16	–	8	44	–	18	38	7	24	–
$35,000 or more	29	–	38	72	14	33	–	32	7	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.6	56.7	–	18.6	–	11.5	12.6	24.6	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 789
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP	Montclair CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 016**	**2 313**	**581**	**655**	**796**	**923**	**131**	**963**	**313**
In households	2 989	2 313	581	645	788	923	131	963	313
In group quarters	27	–	–	10	8	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	27	–	–	10	8	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 838**	**3 647**	**833**	**807**	**1 869**	**1 385**	**174**	**1 453**	**369**
In households	5 720	3 641	764	749	1 847	1 385	174	1 453	369
In group quarters	118	6	69	58	22	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	118	6	–	58	17	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**5 057**	**1 634**	**498**	**546**	**1 280**	**756**	**68**	**398**	**367**
In households	4 395	1 500	498	329	1 266	756	68	398	283
In group quarters	662	134	–	217	14	–	–	–	84
Nursing homes	662	134	–	217	14	–	–	–	84
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 016**	**2 313**	**581**	**655**	**796**	**923**	**131**	**963**	**313**
Less than 9th grade	546	32	185	61	223	109	14	35	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	651	78	149	43	145	218	21	84	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	720	274	192	208	176	340	11	245	86
Some college or associate degree	618	568	46	188	166	135	28	292	92
Bachelor's degree or higher	481	1 361	9	155	86	121	57	307	87
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 838**	**3 647**	**833**	**807**	**1 869**	**1 385**	**174**	**1 453**	**369**
Less than 9th grade	1 513	15	246	160	677	259	10	114	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 210	143	194	109	359	281	34	161	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 525	778	256	253	362	550	27	401	63
Some college or associate degree	851	816	109	163	300	237	43	374	94
Bachelor's degree or higher	739	1 895	28	122	171	58	60	403	188
Persons 75 years and over	**5 057**	**1 634**	**498**	**546**	**1 280**	**756**	**68**	**398**	**367**
Less than 9th grade	1 841	159	229	236	538	263	10	102	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	867	195	123	116	201	175	7	48	70
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 045	384	79	85	248	233	27	88	55
Some college or associate degree	650	385	53	81	166	76	15	104	60
Bachelor's degree or higher	654	511	14	28	127	9	9	56	140
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**1 138**	**970**	**249**	**261**	**278**	**436**	**51**	**379**	**139**
Less than $5,000	21	–	8	–	–	13	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	47	4	8	–	17	4	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	53	–	31	–	16	10	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	171	12	46	27	82	28	–	22	–
$25,000 to $34,999	226	15	71	37	20	78	–	7	20
$35,000 to $49,999	204	68	42	51	34	117	–	55	14
$50,000 or more	416	871	43	146	109	186	51	295	105
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.7	–	3.2	–	2.2	3.9	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**466**	**196**	**70**	**96**	**183**	**65**	**18**	**72**	**26**
Less than $5,000	60	5	–	9	23	–	–	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	110	21	15	10	26	33	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	98	11	28	15	54	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	124	10	18	14	39	7	–	16	8
$25,000 to $34,999	28	13	9	39	19	7	9	6	8
$35,000 or more	46	136	–	9	22	18	9	42	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.0	6.6	–	19.8	19.7	27.7	–	11.1	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**1 692**	**1 480**	**279**	**277**	**546**	**512**	**79**	**607**	**94**
Less than $5,000	18	–	27	17	6	7	–	13	–
$5,000 to $9,999	126	–	47	7	75	7	–	6	6
$10,000 to $14,999	208	–	49	15	56	41	6	9	–
$15,000 to $24,999	383	8	68	46	113	173	5	46	–
$25,000 to $34,999	396	108	63	34	95	87	10	54	–
$35,000 to $49,999	241	194	25	75	112	148	14	63	26
$50,000 or more	320	1 170	–	83	89	49	44	416	62
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.1	–	16.1	8.7	5.7	1.4	–	3.1	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**1 701**	**591**	**136**	**145**	**520**	**248**	**8**	**169**	**48**
Less than $5,000	354	26	27	–	107	26	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	584	26	49	37	196	86	4	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	241	58	27	13	81	32	–	38	13
$15,000 to $24,999	332	98	14	15	76	91	4	46	–
$25,000 to $34,999	61	84	12	49	10	–	–	33	–
$35,000 or more	129	299	7	31	50	13	–	52	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.8	5.6	25.0	6.2	31.0	20.2	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**809**	**380**	**75**	**65**	**301**	**218**	**16**	**116**	**57**
Less than $5,000	14	4	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	115	15	8	8	55	9	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	118	–	26	24	56	63	5	7	–
$15,000 to $24,999	260	11	24	–	59	71	–	27	–
$25,000 to $34,999	92	33	12	12	41	41	–	13	–
$35,000 to $49,999	91	65	5	5	31	20	5	22	7
$50,000 or more	119	252	–	16	50	14	6	47	50
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	2.9	–	–	12.6	4.1	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**2 101**	**519**	**175**	**101**	**494**	**218**	**16**	**106**	**105**
Less than $5,000	446	28	18	7	89	30	–	23	–
$5,000 to $9,999	662	125	63	40	181	78	11	41	8
$10,000 to $14,999	307	58	58	24	70	42	–	14	35
$15,000 to $24,999	293	103	15	15	81	52	–	–	27
$25,000 to $34,999	200	22	8	15	24	11	5	21	–
$35,000 or more	193	183	13	–	49	5	–	7	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.7	9.2	10.3	6.9	32.0	17.0	–	21.7	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 790
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Oakton CDP	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Reston CDP	Richmond city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 909**	**8 976**	**812**	**1 959**	**409**	**4 716**	**573**	**1 341**	**9 260**
In households	5 830	8 880	804	1 956	409	4 698	573	1 341	8 981
In group quarters	79	96	8	3	–	18	–	–	279
Nursing homes	45	36	–	3	–	18	–	–	255
Persons 65 to 74 years	**10 095**	**16 543**	**934**	**3 439**	**466**	**9 013**	**858**	**1 321**	**17 206**
In households	9 926	16 367	924	3 291	455	8 860	858	1 098	16 603
In group quarters	169	176	10	148	11	153	–	223	603
Nursing homes	154	81	10	148	11	153	–	223	459
Persons 75 years and over	**5 759**	**10 790**	**433**	**2 300**	**459**	**5 206**	**500**	**1 543**	**13 853**
In households	5 059	9 851	401	2 017	381	4 691	490	988	12 422
In group quarters	700	939	32	283	78	515	10	555	1 431
Nursing homes	679	857	32	268	78	500	10	555	1 402
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 909**	**8 976**	**812**	**1 959**	**409**	**4 716**	**573**	**1 341**	**9 260**
Less than 9th grade	825	1 436	26	466	8	946	115	53	1 774
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 225	2 185	57	456	89	1 148	98	56	2 328
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 010	2 642	206	478	157	1 321	102	146	2 076
Some college or associate degree	1 058	1 678	138	287	64	854	114	279	1 403
Bachelor's degree or higher	791	1 035	385	272	91	447	144	807	1 679
Persons 65 to 74 years	**10 095**	**16 543**	**934**	**3 439**	**466**	**9 013**	**858**	**1 321**	**17 206**
Less than 9th grade	2 190	3 451	30	1 195	87	2 246	238	72	4 364
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 805	4 057	100	648	93	2 334	165	81	3 959
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 269	4 762	250	834	165	2 606	192	364	4 245
Some college or associate degree	1 779	2 516	187	424	97	1 278	95	336	2 462
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 052	1 757	367	338	24	549	168	468	2 176
Persons 75 years and over	**5 759**	**10 790**	**433**	**2 300**	**459**	**5 206**	**500**	**1 543**	**13 853**
Less than 9th grade	1 873	3 513	87	1 055	134	1 886	217	295	4 396
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 244	2 626	72	375	120	1 260	112	279	2 774
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 170	2 369	98	364	99	1 113	40	337	2 759
Some college or associate degree	921	1 291	71	282	75	617	81	296	2 125
Bachelor's degree or higher	551	991	105	224	31	330	50	336	1 799
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**2 165**	**2 889**	**327**	**639**	**197**	**1 476**	**199**	**603**	**2 495**
Less than $5,000	41	51	–	13	–	40	–	–	46
$5,000 to $9,999	36	63	–	8	–	26	–	–	96
$10,000 to $14,999	80	151	8	38	21	62	–	20	143
$15,000 to $24,999	316	531	6	103	7	278	51	–	375
$25,000 to $34,999	438	552	8	136	42	348	39	22	441
$35,000 to $49,999	521	708	40	109	42	315	36	70	561
$50,000 or more	733	833	265	232	85	407	73	491	833
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.6	4.7	2.4	3.3	–	4.6	–	–	5.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**934**	**1 646**	**146**	**385**	**42**	**799**	**141**	**179**	**2 140**
Less than $5,000	238	378	8	106	4	184	17	22	393
$5,000 to $9,999	157	337	4	86	10	161	43	–	355
$10,000 to $14,999	127	212	–	45	16	139	–	26	434
$15,000 to $24,999	212	388	40	89	12	228	23	33	426
$25,000 to $34,999	67	208	31	17	–	34	30	12	250
$35,000 or more	133	123	63	42	–	53	28	86	282
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.8	30.0	8.2	39.7	21.4	27.8	22.7	12.3	22.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**3 186**	**4 673**	**375**	**869**	**153**	**2 848**	**274**	**337**	**4 289**
Less than $5,000	88	66	–	7	–	62	6	–	64
$5,000 to $9,999	165	255	7	68	15	115	29	8	325
$10,000 to $14,999	311	326	18	67	20	243	48	18	402
$15,000 to $24,999	690	1 021	8	215	37	822	80	35	883
$25,000 to $34,999	503	910	24	190	26	625	39	17	626
$35,000 to $49,999	684	1 010	94	147	30	524	54	22	853
$50,000 or more	745	1 085	224	175	25	457	18	237	1 136
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	5.5	–	4.5	–	5.0	6.6	2.4	5.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**2 577**	**4 525**	**111**	**981**	**100**	**2 090**	**236**	**347**	**5 368**
Less than $5,000	549	900	12	205	7	419	53	14	1 188
$5,000 to $9,999	696	1 149	9	300	23	611	86	91	1 602
$10,000 to $14,999	499	827	–	191	18	421	48	75	849
$15,000 to $24,999	462	986	52	156	17	454	28	37	973
$25,000 to $34,999	169	297	12	70	13	103	–	58	440
$35,000 or more	202	366	26	59	22	82	21	72	316
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.8	23.9	10.8	28.4	7.0	27.0	37.7	15.3	28.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**1 128**	**2 005**	**49**	**451**	**111**	**936**	**89**	**132**	**2 211**
Less than $5,000	15	34	–	–	–	14	8	–	63
$5,000 to $9,999	52	131	–	58	3	82	15	–	182
$10,000 to $14,999	212	305	6	86	12	126	13	–	332
$15,000 to $24,999	335	557	4	96	45	338	11	69	488
$25,000 to $34,999	242	365	17	69	30	157	12	6	347
$35,000 to $49,999	131	228	7	54	5	134	17	9	326
$50,000 or more	141	385	15	88	16	85	13	48	473
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.4	6.2	–	4.9	–	7.2	9.0	–	6.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**2 118**	**4 174**	**148**	**736**	**115**	**1 875**	**235**	**550**	**5 596**
Less than $5,000	400	929	20	186	18	427	29	77	1 052
$5,000 to $9,999	817	1 416	49	232	51	587	96	189	1 976
$10,000 to $14,999	314	624	16	155	22	393	55	67	852
$15,000 to $24,999	300	631	33	90	18	291	21	74	877
$25,000 to $34,999	127	287	–	50	–	74	13	56	426
$35,000 or more	160	287	30	23	6	103	21	87	413
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.9	29.1	13.5	28.7	20.0	29.5	19.1	18.9	25.6

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 791
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Suffolk city	Timberlake CDP	Tuckahoe CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 974**	**674**	**1 213**	**1 143**	**1 229**	**485**	**2 468**	**492**	**2 402**
In households	4 903	674	1 134	1 143	1 191	485	2 437	492	2 402
In group quarters	71	–	79	–	38	–	31	–	–
Nursing homes	26	–	19	–	–	–	31	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**9 138**	**867**	**2 292**	**1 745**	**2 349**	**392**	**4 177**	**650**	**3 933**
In households	9 011	867	2 017	1 745	2 183	388	4 063	650	3 901
In group quarters	127	–	275	–	166	4	114	–	32
Nursing homes	85	–	99	–	48	–	114	–	32
Persons 75 years and over	**7 333**	**252**	**1 603**	**458**	**1 764**	**270**	**2 586**	**301**	**2 673**
In households	6 712	252	1 323	458	1 538	270	2 300	301	2 252
In group quarters	621	–	280	–	226	–	286	–	421
Nursing homes	565	–	252	–	199	–	286	–	415
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 974**	**674**	**1 213**	**1 143**	**1 229**	**485**	**2 468**	**492**	**2 402**
Less than 9th grade	823	40	157	28	177	10	693	33	33
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 211	77	241	86	214	43	506	124	200
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 503	225	390	424	441	123	624	185	642
Some college or associate degree	882	128	280	262	230	160	417	95	574
Bachelor's degree or higher	555	204	145	343	167	149	228	55	953
Persons 65 to 74 years	**9 138**	**867**	**2 292**	**1 745**	**2 349**	**392**	**4 177**	**650**	**3 933**
Less than 9th grade	2 258	42	488	177	629	34	1 572	109	114
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 106	120	509	135	383	33	840	120	386
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 464	346	712	586	679	129	1 039	207	1 140
Some college or associate degree	1 378	156	357	393	460	120	467	133	1 144
Bachelor's degree or higher	932	203	226	454	198	76	259	81	1 149
Persons 75 years and over	**7 333**	**252**	**1 603**	**458**	**1 764**	**270**	**2 586**	**301**	**2 673**
Less than 9th grade	2 812	73	533	62	526	65	1 152	89	341
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 409	53	383	51	314	47	459	93	553
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 320	57	281	152	376	47	480	54	672
Some college or associate degree	1 019	50	266	102	310	76	301	54	546
Bachelor's degree or higher	773	19	140	91	238	35	194	11	561
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**1 571**	**293**	**412**	**493**	**459**	**174**	**824**	**217**	**933**
Less than $5,000	40	–	–	–	5	–	–	10	–
$5,000 to $9,999	43	7	–	–	7	–	11	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	151	–	22	10	4	–	44	19	7
$15,000 to $24,999	304	22	69	11	59	–	218	34	66
$25,000 to $34,999	393	6	104	57	116	5	74	47	80
$35,000 to $49,999	274	28	129	61	83	57	257	57	186
$50,000 or more	366	230	88	354	185	112	220	50	587
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.9	–	–	2.0	2.6	–	1.8	4.6	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**961**	**52**	**190**	**142**	**266**	**74**	**340**	**74**	**296**
Less than $5,000	184	21	9	15	38	–	118	6	13
$5,000 to $9,999	246	–	47	6	77	–	67	7	7
$10,000 to $14,999	150	–	37	16	61	10	68	6	60
$15,000 to $24,999	219	15	79	41	58	24	41	19	89
$25,000 to $34,999	89	–	8	28	23	23	34	36	63
$35,000 or more	73	16	10	36	9	17	12	–	64
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.9	40.4	8.9	10.6	29.3	–	40.9	8.1	6.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**2 550**	**343**	**741**	**560**	**652**	**167**	**1 343**	**253**	**1 662**
Less than $5,000	14	–	–	6	–	–	36	–	9
$5,000 to $9,999	220	15	43	5	25	–	146	27	30
$10,000 to $14,999	337	14	57	–	83	–	167	17	50
$15,000 to $24,999	775	28	184	29	208	11	372	46	154
$25,000 to $34,999	546	45	182	100	120	47	244	88	254
$35,000 to $49,999	318	65	174	150	167	47	191	59	503
$50,000 or more	340	176	101	270	49	62	187	16	662
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.1	6.7	–	11.0	10.7	1.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**2 609**	**109**	**443**	**271**	**619**	**54**	**994**	**80**	**737**
Less than $5,000	458	–	72	51	127	10	250	10	60
$5,000 to $9,999	782	–	148	27	152	6	300	36	136
$10,000 to $14,999	493	–	104	9	146	–	199	23	96
$15,000 to $24,999	450	45	98	50	132	10	182	6	238
$25,000 to $34,999	238	29	21	58	34	14	32	–	107
$35,000 or more	188	35	–	76	28	14	31	5	100
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.2	–	26.0	21.0	29.9	18.5	35.8	26.3	9.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**1 214**	**72**	**281**	**149**	**328**	**42**	**491**	**93**	**623**
Less than $5,000	33	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	5
$5,000 to $9,999	101	6	16	–	54	–	96	9	27
$10,000 to $14,999	242	–	52	–	43	5	101	10	25
$15,000 to $24,999	321	14	63	15	84	5	108	35	90
$25,000 to $34,999	193	20	79	30	70	9	73	19	164
$35,000 to $49,999	138	6	30	41	42	10	63	16	80
$50,000 or more	186	26	41	63	35	13	32	4	232
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.7	–	3.9	–	7.6	–	11.4	–	2.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**3 053**	**59**	**606**	**86**	**802**	**66**	**842**	**57**	**849**
Less than $5,000	604	14	53	18	135	5	219	6	78
$5,000 to $9,999	1 145	–	278	16	290	5	340	29	154
$10,000 to $14,999	487	16	134	7	133	11	118	12	140
$15,000 to $24,999	413	20	115	–	136	14	69	10	235
$25,000 to $34,999	157	–	14	20	51	11	37	–	70
$35,000 or more	247	9	12	25	57	20	59	–	172
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.4	23.7	17.2	20.9	22.9	15.2	32.9	10.5	10.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 792
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 179. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	West Springfield CDP	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**530**	**934**	**10 999**	**979**	**1 156**	**329**	**998**	**524**	**838**
In households	530	934	10 915	935	1 156	329	980	524	838
In group quarters	–	–	84	44	–	–	18	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	31	44	–	–	18	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**787**	**1 171**	**15 336**	**1 926**	**1 088**	**785**	**1 893**	**510**	**698**
In households	787	1 171	15 250	1 889	1 088	750	1 797	510	679
In group quarters	–	–	86	37	–	35	96	–	19
Nursing homes	–	–	56	29	–	35	96	–	19
Persons 75 years and over	**508**	**354**	**7 770**	**1 199**	**381**	**610**	**1 442**	**178**	**428**
In households	508	335	7 092	1 077	381	486	1 280	178	331
In group quarters	–	19	678	122	–	124	162	–	97
Nursing homes	–	19	580	122	–	124	162	–	97
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**530**	**934**	**10 999**	**979**	**1 156**	**329**	**998**	**524**	**838**
Less than 9th grade	5	49	786	155	22	23	272	4	126
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	70	67	1 717	168	35	28	175	19	146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	326	3 595	280	195	61	287	119	303
Some college or associate degree	104	203	2 596	181	352	92	136	103	163
Bachelor's degree or higher	294	289	2 305	195	552	125	128	279	100
Persons 65 to 74 years	**787**	**1 171**	**15 336**	**1 926**	**1 088**	**785**	**1 893**	**510**	**698**
Less than 9th grade	28	105	1 679	554	42	120	611	24	104
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67	109	2 779	266	47	32	322	24	137
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	220	211	4 993	492	289	156	548	79	294
Some college or associate degree	168	232	3 356	346	259	169	212	171	110
Bachelor's degree or higher	304	514	2 529	268	451	308	200	212	53
Persons 75 years and over	**508**	**354**	**7 770**	**1 199**	**381**	**610**	**1 442**	**178**	**428**
Less than 9th grade	44	73	1 729	466	56	122	493	37	140
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	89	73	1 494	227	42	51	243	25	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	67	2 044	231	120	120	330	42	113
Some college or associate degree	100	96	1 482	120	73	123	176	35	72
Bachelor's degree or higher	120	45	1 021	155	90	194	200	39	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**161**	**365**	**4 130**	**421**	**567**	**78**	**349**	**235**	**367**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	50	16	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	9	6	87	24	–	–	37	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	10	26	372	36	13	7	38	–	28
$25,000 to $34,999	16	21	632	92	49	–	52	–	46
$35,000 to $49,999	5	47	974	103	53	–	81	26	96
$50,000 or more	121	265	2 015	143	452	64	141	209	197
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	.7	4.0	.5	9.0	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**187**	**72**	**1 497**	**92**	**86**	**73**	**215**	**26**	**72**
Less than $5,000	10	5	135	5	–	17	28	–	10
$5,000 to $9,999	8	15	183	24	–	7	59	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	6	231	23	7	8	48	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	19	22	255	28	39	20	60	14	23
$25,000 to $34,999	39	–	384	6	7	14	10	4	23
$35,000 or more	111	24	309	6	33	7	10	8	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	20.8	13.5	5.4	–	32.9	26.0	–	13.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**183**	**461**	**5 527**	**655**	**448**	**270**	**485**	**232**	**276**
Less than $5,000	–	–	40	6	–	–	8	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	118	21	7	8	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	188	52	7	–	35	5	13
$15,000 to $24,999	5	26	843	175	7	24	149	7	34
$25,000 to $34,999	24	58	1 156	148	7	50	135	6	54
$35,000 to $49,999	31	102	1 394	136	61	75	84	16	67
$50,000 or more	123	275	1 788	117	359	113	74	198	108
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	2.9	3.2	1.6	–	1.6	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**316**	**239**	**3 038**	**402**	**134**	**190**	**563**	**28**	**83**
Less than $5,000	13	22	339	48	–	–	60	–	19
$5,000 to $9,999	53	9	608	151	12	41	197	6	5
$10,000 to $14,999	10	21	599	70	7	39	142	–	10
$15,000 to $24,999	75	86	698	69	51	42	80	–	23
$25,000 to $34,999	59	26	375	35	14	28	35	4	26
$35,000 or more	106	75	419	29	50	40	49	18	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	9.2	17.1	20.6	–	–	14.7	–	22.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**103**	**50**	**1 518**	**255**	**77**	**108**	**263**	**17**	**66**
Less than $5,000	–	–	18	8	–	6	–	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	5	8	50	27	–	–	36	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	15	–	170	30	12	11	39	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	23	12	400	74	6	12	71	–	36
$25,000 to $34,999	–	10	272	70	–	16	36	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	21	4	218	22	14	26	38	6	17
$50,000 or more	39	16	390	24	45	37	43	11	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	16.0	2.7	8.6	6.5	5.6	2.3	–	9.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**243**	**107**	**2 287**	**473**	**75**	**234**	**650**	**17**	**86**
Less than $5,000	26	–	386	60	7	33	174	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	74	19	650	174	5	33	177	9	19
$10,000 to $14,999	34	–	409	67	18	14	82	3	31
$15,000 to $24,999	44	36	374	96	6	64	108	5	22
$25,000 to $34,999	21	25	167	25	19	50	62	–	–
$35,000 or more	44	27	301	51	20	40	47	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.3	–	20.8	18.4	9.3	14.1	30.6	35.3	7.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 793
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	**76 907**	**24 557**	**4 687**	**10 440**	**71 508**	**42 353**	**1 897**	**5 697**	**3 236**	**40 015**
Under 3 years	2 311	1 062	255	702	1 952	1 473	64	228	208	1 315
3 and 4 years	1 146	757	101	326	968	923	51	179	126	814
5 to 9 years	2 575	1 642	175	605	2 346	2 341	149	347	265	2 100
10 to 14 years	1 818	1 699	184	444	1 611	1 893	167	409	174	1 758
15 to 17 years	1 060	759	191	336	874	1 297	75	329	100	1 223
18 and 19 years	901	661	109	338	743	796	42	227	40	782
20 to 24 years	6 779	2 259	464	1 680	5 961	2 886	137	417	290	2 679
25 to 29 years	11 294	3 390	630	1 862	10 374	4 410	331	529	506	4 126
30 to 34 years	9 790	3 203	672	1 487	9 003	3 667	232	536	318	3 402
35 to 39 years	7 488	2 194	441	758	7 095	3 540	191	486	284	3 334
40 to 44 years	7 223	1 739	416	655	6 797	3 733	127	432	157	3 631
45 to 49 years	5 360	1 102	263	415	5 110	3 236	116	570	234	3 078
50 to 54 years	3 811	930	198	346	3 620	2 782	113	430	171	2 656
55 to 59 years	2 948	850	179	144	2 870	2 492	24	314	93	2 420
60 to 64 years	3 010	627	156	196	2 884	2 127	5	80	109	2 059
65 to 74 years	5 291	1 031	195	85	5 248	3 211	43	114	108	3 130
75 years and over	4 102	652	58	61	4 052	1 546	30	70	53	1 508
Median age	35.5	30.1	31.7	27.1	36.4	37.1	29.0	31.7	29.1	37.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 642**	**1 778**	**358**	**931**	**4 206**	**2 401**	**157**	**434**	**252**	**2 221**
Children ever born	681	808	32	597	391	244	23	26	16	235
Per 1,000 women	147	454	89	641	93	102	146	60	63	106
Women ever married	902	268	55	369	720	337	19	29	64	298
Children ever born	515	237	32	367	323	215	–	–	16	206
Per 1,000 women	571	884	582	995	449	638	–	–	250	691
Women 25 to 34 years	**10 916**	**3 459**	**703**	**1 443**	**10 181**	**4 156**	**302**	**534**	**429**	**3 850**
Children ever born	3 675	3 378	394	1 702	2 930	2 499	248	576	532	2 177
Per 1,000 women	337	977	560	1 179	288	601	821	1 079	1 240	565
Women ever married	4 960	1 671	456	977	4 499	2 564	141	430	251	2 379
Children ever born	3 102	2 236	383	1 184	2 673	2 377	165	534	395	2 122
Per 1,000 women	625	1 338	840	1 212	594	927	1 170	1 242	1 574	892
Women 35 to 44 years	**7 617**	**2 146**	**482**	**701**	**7 158**	**3 761**	**203**	**550**	**251**	**3 596**
Children ever born	6 389	3 791	585	1 403	5 486	5 150	257	977	411	4 817
Per 1,000 women	839	1 767	1 214	2 001	766	1 369	1 266	1 776	1 637	1 340
No children	4 440	473	153	176	4 306	1 223	57	106	69	1 193
1 child	1 042	496	152	87	1 001	818	63	65	42	802
2 children	1 463	639	136	214	1 311	1 076	64	252	61	1 026
3 children	433	272	25	70	416	489	10	100	69	430
4 children	150	157	5	97	77	100	9	27	10	90
5 or more children	89	109	11	57	47	55	–	–	–	55
Women ever married	5 606	1 636	407	538	5 246	3 178	174	512	217	3 047
Children ever born	6 250	3 207	573	1 279	5 414	5 089	257	977	386	4 781
Per 1,000 women	1 115	1 960	1 408	2 377	1 032	1 601	1 477	1 908	1 779	1 569
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**76 907**	**24 557**	**4 687**	**10 440**	**71 508**	**42 353**	**1 897**	**5 697**	**3 236**	**40 015**
In households	75 467	23 778	4 670	10 303	70 115	41 899	1 856	5 683	3 225	39 572
Family householder	16 702	5 620	1 054	2 113	15 670	11 621	519	1 348	837	11 024
Male	12 928	2 658	764	1 506	12 212	9 813	319	1 208	655	9 332
Female	3 774	2 962	290	607	3 458	1 808	200	140	182	1 692
Nonfamily householder	23 476	4 326	695	887	22 837	5 508	115	193	196	5 371
Male	10 175	1 937	355	538	9 788	2 098	68	70	111	2 019
Female	13 301	2 389	340	349	13 049	3 410	47	123	85	3 352
Spouse	13 799	2 453	977	1 489	12 964	9 884	318	1 310	595	9 447
Child	11 200	7 020	1 179	2 625	9 968	10 768	591	2 041	1 007	9 953
Other relatives	1 706	1 299	246	1 184	1 080	626	52	266	136	529
Nonrelatives	7 685	1 873	375	1 817	6 790	2 802	221	292	383	2 605
In group quarters	1 440	779	17	137	1 393	454	41	14	11	443
Persons per household	1.90	2.36	2.38	3.36	1.85	2.47	2.71	3.59	2.98	2.44
Persons per family	2.68	3.10	3.03	3.56	2.62	2.90	2.84	3.77	3.09	2.88
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**16 702**	**5 620**	**1 054**	**2 113**	**15 670**	**11 621**	**519**	**1 348**	**837**	**11 024**
With own children under 18 years	5 231	2 899	547	1 262	4 640	4 542	269	890	453	4 210
With own children under 6 years	3 071	1 326	271	810	2 696	2 334	88	366	279	2 110
Married-couple families	**13 835**	**2 618**	**758**	**1 366**	**13 133**	**9 981**	**315**	**1 166**	**633**	**9 504**
With own children under 18 years	4 294	1 276	417	834	3 889	3 846	147	784	371	3 556
With own children under 6 years	2 766	636	236	592	2 468	2 170	59	312	233	1 972
Female householder, no husband present	**2 072**	**2 561**	**208**	**396**	**1 882**	**1 145**	**155**	**93**	**147**	**1 064**
With own children under 18 years	740	1 464	99	267	616	534	109	73	64	510
With own children under 6 years	224	607	35	115	191	101	29	35	28	93
Subfamilies	**372**	**648**	**64**	**139**	**300**	**261**	**36**	**141**	**25**	**243**
With own children under 18 years	253	596	21	69	219	206	36	69	18	188
Married-couple subfamilies	**159**	**52**	**48**	**90**	**101**	**104**	**–**	**72**	**7**	**104**
With own children under 18 years	40	–	5	20	20	49	–	–	–	49
Mother-child subfamilies	**193**	**419**	**5**	**42**	**186**	**140**	**36**	**43**	**18**	**122**
Persons under 18 years	**8 910**	**5 919**	**906**	**2 413**	**7 751**	**7 927**	**506**	**1 492**	**873**	**7 210**
Percent living with two parents	80.2	30.5	81.7	64.2	81.9	82.9	52.6	84.0	75.1	83.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**1 906**	**527**	**50**	**227**	**1 814**	**597**	**52**	**20**	**32**	**565**
Male and female	1 621	515	50	227	1 529	546	42	20	32	514
Both male	195	6	–	–	195	27	10	–	–	27
Both female	90	6	–	–	90	24	–	–	–	24
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**40 178**	**9 946**	**1 749**	**3 000**	**38 507**	**17 129**	**634**	**1 541**	**1 033**	**16 395**
With one or more subfamilies	374	578	67	139	283	274	37	139	32	250
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 334	1 024	187	646	1 039	540	46	218	101	465
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	567	194	–	200	416	334	4	9	18	316

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 794
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	**130 745**	**17 947**	**11 596**	**22 742**	**118 559**	**11 610**	**2 177**	**2 583**	**5 418**	**9 359**
Under 3 years	4 075	720	448	1 327	3 424	409	69	115	267	296
3 and 4 years	2 173	484	289	695	1 830	267	65	90	179	185
5 to 9 years	4 697	1 093	655	1 431	3 945	623	145	282	381	477
10 to 14 years	3 877	959	576	1 093	3 286	401	134	182	294	267
15 to 17 years	2 215	431	351	834	1 785	150	127	95	306	61
18 and 19 years	1 869	456	319	668	1 554	162	73	48	201	91
20 to 24 years	11 898	1 800	1 135	3 019	10 410	824	293	231	781	552
25 to 29 years	18 289	2 663	1 921	3 855	16 177	1 364	285	241	778	975
30 to 34 years	14 820	2 610	1 429	3 172	13 257	902	175	385	694	731
35 to 39 years	12 874	1 607	1 289	2 203	11 667	1 027	174	310	438	824
40 to 44 years	12 357	1 236	1 005	1 430	11 581	1 132	147	167	382	918
45 to 49 years	8 525	814	662	962	7 887	734	132	112	148	662
50 to 54 years	6 094	505	366	644	5 666	616	81	56	124	556
55 to 59 years	4 753	656	329	384	4 518	490	16	99	150	430
60 to 64 years	5 009	578	262	348	4 791	554	95	81	81	501
65 to 74 years	9 774	799	357	430	9 496	1 137	131	82	143	1 068
75 years and over	7 446	536	203	247	7 285	818	35	7	71	765
Median age	35.6	30.7	30.4	28.0	36.5	38.4	28.2	30.1	26.9	41.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**8 222**	**1 412**	**900**	**1 938**	**7 291**	**530**	**300**	**178**	**440**	**398**
Children ever born	788	477	170	932	415	224	85	14	199	140
Per 1,000 women	96	338	189	481	57	423	283	79	452	352
Women ever married	1 088	241	228	561	913	231	24	32	180	167
Children ever born	498	164	151	636	293	185	37	14	152	110
Per 1,000 women	458	680	662	1 134	321	801	1 542	438	844	659
Women 25 to 34 years	**16 407**	**2 510**	**1 653**	**3 102**	**14 721**	**1 081**	**277**	**331**	**582**	**832**
Children ever born	6 168	2 702	794	3 783	4 478	974	225	291	893	615
Per 1,000 women	376	1 076	480	1 220	304	901	812	879	1 534	739
Women ever married	7 718	1 157	998	2 153	6 611	676	101	292	401	517
Children ever born	5 671	1 843	737	3 456	4 112	879	145	280	701	615
Per 1,000 women	735	1 593	738	1 605	622	1 300	1 436	959	1 748	1 190
Women 35 to 44 years	**12 344**	**1 345**	**1 183**	**1 606**	**11 446**	**1 114**	**154**	**219**	**367**	**905**
Children ever born	11 039	1 816	1 742	2 919	9 629	1 022	319	441	808	584
Per 1,000 women	894	1 350	1 473	1 818	841	917	2 071	2 014	2 202	645
No children	6 556	480	350	391	6 325	605	44	50	78	577
1 child	2 135	304	301	372	1 880	200	21	53	41	171
2 children	2 474	313	315	313	2 286	135	23	30	102	64
3 children	868	179	116	315	729	160	36	40	95	87
4 children	251	27	64	150	182	6	18	22	19	6
5 or more children	60	42	37	65	44	8	12	24	32	–
Women ever married	9 097	893	1 014	1 294	8 387	813	124	178	332	613
Children ever born	10 827	1 356	1 721	2 777	9 471	1 002	247	431	808	564
Per 1,000 women	1 190	1 518	1 697	2 146	1 129	1 232	1 992	2 421	2 434	920
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**130 745**	**17 947**	**11 596**	**22 742**	**118 559**	**11 610**	**2 177**	**2 583**	**5 418**	**9 359**
In households	127 915	16 704	11 490	22 536	115 862	11 223	2 152	2 583	5 418	8 972
Family householder	28 911	4 007	2 460	5 140	26 205	2 765	528	600	1 201	2 243
Male	22 699	2 121	1 784	4 050	20 573	2 222	311	469	925	1 842
Female	6 212	1 886	676	1 090	5 632	543	217	131	276	401
Nonfamily householder	35 666	3 291	1 355	1 857	34 381	2 695	327	110	226	2 600
Male	15 907	1 571	794	929	15 310	1 125	181	64	150	1 055
Female	19 759	1 720	561	928	19 071	1 570	146	46	76	1 545
Spouse	23 777	2 013	2 255	3 509	21 861	2 212	232	468	678	1 854
Child	21 502	4 041	2 957	5 759	18 464	2 086	594	918	1 456	1 547
Other relatives	2 816	1 083	893	2 504	1 603	423	182	200	687	105
Nonrelatives	13 920	1 492	1 260	3 225	12 277	808	152	176	974	493
In group quarters	2 830	1 243	106	206	2 697	387	25	–	–	387
Persons per household	1.99	2.24	2.79	3.24	1.93	2.08	2.49	3.61	3.78	1.87
Persons per family	2.72	2.97	3.35	3.43	2.66	2.79	3.19	3.87	3.50	2.62
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**28 911**	**4 007**	**2 460**	**5 140**	**26 205**	**2 765**	**528**	**600**	**1 201**	**2 243**
With own children under 18 years	10 024	1 943	1 110	3 141	8 385	1 021	250	414	721	741
With own children under 6 years	5 573	1 154	570	1 872	4 544	615	96	253	341	481
Married-couple families	**24 111**	**2 106**	**1 804**	**3 619**	**22 168**	**2 165**	**255**	**478**	**654**	**1 878**
With own children under 18 years	8 476	959	912	2 417	7 168	814	114	331	470	627
With own children under 6 years	5 052	594	498	1 543	4 187	524	56	219	249	431
Female householder, no husband present	**3 367**	**1 520**	**446**	**792**	**2 969**	**376**	**187**	**70**	**221**	**249**
With own children under 18 years	1 207	899	177	488	988	144	109	52	133	83
With own children under 6 years	373	494	72	143	295	63	25	28	36	50
Subfamilies	**380**	**280**	**118**	**242**	**278**	**60**	**66**	**27**	**97**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	295	276	85	154	221	54	66	–	57	24
Married-couple subfamilies	**120**	**28**	**33**	**122**	**72**	**6**	**–**	**27**	**48**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	35	24	–	34	15	–	–	–	8	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**201**	**214**	**71**	**61**	**164**	**40**	**56**	**–**	**33**	**24**
Persons under 18 years	**17 037**	**3 687**	**2 319**	**5 380**	**14 270**	**1 850**	**540**	**764**	**1 427**	**1 286**
Percent living with two parents	81.1	37.2	77.3	68.6	82.7	73.5	30.7	75.4	60.8	79.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**2 860**	**365**	**85**	**524**	**2 621**	**304**	**19**	**22**	**160**	**240**
Male and female	2 442	365	85	524	2 203	223	19	22	160	159
Both male	310	–	–	–	310	66	–	–	–	66
Both female	108	–	–	–	108	15	–	–	–	15
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**64 577**	**7 298**	**3 815**	**6 997**	**60 586**	**5 460**	**855**	**710**	**1 427**	**4 843**
With one or more subfamilies	361	266	117	247	258	58	56	28	99	23
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 404	784	473	1 604	1 712	275	150	131	398	103
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	759	91	127	310	604	93	18	8	18	83

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 795
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	**30 373**	**1 387**	**2 688**	**15 232**	**17 194**	**1 081**	**49 344**	**2 426**	**5 171**
Under 3 years	677	60	68	560	600	72	1 835	96	225
3 and 4 years	315	20	56	450	408	25	1 566	49	130
5 to 9 years	848	82	150	1 183	997	84	4 143	173	500
10 to 14 years	788	22	34	1 115	973	74	4 657	311	467
15 to 17 years	525	16	14	650	624	43	3 003	222	318
18 and 19 years	5 706	280	350	333	603	67	1 366	105	164
20 to 24 years	11 049	405	778	755	1 140	97	2 895	134	371
25 to 29 years	2 554	107	594	884	1 106	96	2 988	198	410
30 to 34 years	1 469	142	303	1 295	1 386	52	4 228	90	432
35 to 39 years	1 345	109	193	1 555	1 088	58	4 979	372	447
40 to 44 years	1 193	24	65	1 332	995	95	6 886	302	528
45 to 49 years	791	31	30	1 129	1 101	42	4 575	217	411
50 to 54 years	641	27	27	934	925	43	2 626	105	278
55 to 59 years	666	38	5	711	869	68	1 489	16	243
60 to 64 years	410	15	16	788	1 064	43	837	22	58
65 to 74 years	894	–	–	1 027	1 890	95	902	6	143
75 years and over	502	9	5	531	1 425	27	369	8	46
Median age	21.9	21.8	24.2	36.3	38.5	29.1	32.6	28.1	30.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 202**	**284**	**361**	**869**	**1 266**	**99**	**3 631**	**227**	**469**
Children ever born	185	24	–	81	451	58	221	–	8
Per 1,000 women	26	85	–	93	356	586	61	–	17
Women ever married	284	21	64	148	346	38	242	25	23
Children ever born	112	9	–	63	333	49	146	–	8
Per 1,000 women	394	429	–	426	962	1 289	603	–	348
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 755**	**119**	**365**	**1 157**	**1 292**	**88**	**3 758**	**144**	**486**
Children ever born	1 074	195	249	1 120	1 644	150	4 019	99	635
Per 1,000 women	612	1 639	682	968	1 272	1 705	1 069	688	1 307
Women ever married	1 148	66	327	828	1 071	41	3 009	56	411
Children ever born	1 049	141	249	1 108	1 614	74	3 926	71	635
Per 1,000 women	914	2 136	761	1 338	1 507	1 805	1 305	1 268	1 545
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 314**	**78**	**118**	**1 573**	**1 130**	**92**	**6 350**	**419**	**509**
Children ever born	2 432	72	190	2 695	1 937	155	11 582	705	855
Per 1,000 women	1 851	923	1 610	1 713	1 714	1 685	1 824	1 683	1 680
No children	253	42	15	298	218	11	1 039	59	84
1 child	242	–	43	276	244	31	1 025	155	106
2 children	507	36	33	668	452	26	2 876	103	216
3 children	153	–	27	256	105	24	1 012	75	95
4 children	97	–	–	60	90	–	276	16	8
5 or more children	62	–	–	15	21	–	122	11	–
Women ever married	1 219	45	103	1 511	1 021	62	6 097	393	488
Children ever born	2 424	72	190	2 690	1 918	132	11 573	700	855
Per 1,000 women	1 989	1 600	1 845	1 780	1 879	2 129	1 898	1 781	1 752
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**30 373**	**1 387**	**2 688**	**15 232**	**17 194**	**1 081**	**49 344**	**2 426**	**5 171**
In households	23 312	926	2 156	15 055	16 514	1 016	49 338	2 423	5 171
Family householder	4 019	242	353	4 393	4 872	268	13 517	624	1 127
Male	3 098	142	302	3 696	3 847	120	11 566	449	1 047
Female	921	100	51	697	1 025	148	1 951	175	80
Nonfamily householder	6 034	159	334	1 377	2 331	113	2 567	148	114
Male	3 357	109	286	457	594	37	1 256	36	59
Female	2 677	50	48	920	1 737	76	1 311	112	55
Spouse	3 217	141	479	3 755	3 784	155	11 775	421	1 149
Child	3 644	208	315	4 856	4 527	342	18 457	949	2 052
Other relatives	298	29	20	108	279	29	653	94	323
Nonrelatives	5 981	147	655	364	293	15	1 927	171	132
In group quarters	7 061	461	532	177	680	65	6	3	–
Persons per household	2.34	2.14	2.90	2.62	2.30	2.56	3.08	3.12	4.07
Persons per family	2.82	2.62	3.31	3.04	2.87	3.17	3.33	3.37	4.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**4 019**	**242**	**353**	**4 393**	**4 872**	**268**	**13 517**	**624**	**1 127**
With own children under 18 years	1 778	151	183	2 172	2 053	172	8 535	445	747
With own children under 6 years	850	79	107	882	839	80	3 186	129	312
Married-couple families	**3 247**	**149**	**316**	**3 839**	**3 793**	**138**	**11 873**	**453**	**1 024**
With own children under 18 years	1 359	97	183	1 822	1 504	83	7 539	321	736
With own children under 6 years	656	61	107	785	616	31	2 966	107	312
Female householder, no husband present	**609**	**75**	**26**	**446**	**859**	**130**	**1 297**	**152**	**63**
With own children under 18 years	387	45	–	287	445	89	786	115	11
With own children under 6 years	176	14	–	79	170	49	160	22	–
Subfamilies	**37**	**–**	**–**	**70**	**177**	**24**	**219**	**4**	**128**
With own children under 18 years	37	–	–	66	161	18	123	4	49
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**41**	**6**	**110**	**–**	**91**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	4	25	–	14	–	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**37**	**–**	**–**	**62**	**118**	**12**	**90**	**–**	**29**
Persons under 18 years	**3 153**	**200**	**322**	**3 958**	**3 602**	**298**	**15 204**	**851**	**1 640**
Percent living with two parents	75.8	64.0	96.9	80.1	68.4	35.9	88.6	70.7	93.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**393**	**4**	**–**	**85**	**99**	**4**	**300**	**29**	**–**
Male and female	356	4	–	85	99	4	282	29	–
Both male	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	17	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**10 053**	**401**	**687**	**5 770**	**7 203**	**381**	**16 084**	**772**	**1 241**
With one or more subfamilies	38	–	–	66	163	25	192	5	118
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	302	25	37	115	246	25	402	75	171
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	183	–	7	19	25	–	200	10	12

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 796
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE										
All persons	**2 426**	**47 499**	**22 914**	**1 807**	**1 342**	**1 200**	**22 111**	**25 226**	**1 257**	**2 545**
Under 3 years	107	1 747	1 480	151	85	60	1 441	1 202	58	111
3 and 4 years	90	1 499	877	89	65	43	853	839	53	71
5 to 9 years	261	3 947	1 697	147	112	119	1 622	1 893	104	268
10 to 14 years	227	4 485	1 128	118	86	120	1 068	1 681	89	212
15 to 17 years	140	2 892	541	94	45	21	541	1 006	63	126
18 and 19 years	53	1 334	495	91	5	25	470	619	61	70
20 to 24 years	135	2 825	2 273	128	68	219	2 085	1 865	123	161
25 to 29 years	168	2 856	4 008	235	175	208	3 891	2 854	167	195
30 to 34 years	241	4 046	3 366	234	262	169	3 241	2 953	164	306
35 to 39 years	248	4 801	2 274	231	185	81	2 220	2 641	176	367
40 to 44 years	275	6 662	1 621	139	97	79	1 570	2 546	133	280
45 to 49 years	161	4 452	1 133	72	68	27	1 117	2 053	22	183
50 to 54 years	118	2 524	898	72	45	21	877	1 126	16	49
55 to 59 years	45	1 458	405	6	12	8	397	797	28	47
60 to 64 years	74	775	355	–	7	–	355	430	–	24
65 to 74 years	36	870	275	–	20	–	275	518	–	39
75 years and over	47	326	88	–	5	–	88	203	–	36
Median age	30.7	32.7	28.7	26.8	30.6	24.9	28.8	31.1	27.3	31.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**180**	**3 520**	**1 730**	**171**	**38**	**56**	**1 685**	**1 795**	**78**	**204**
Children ever born	27	197	290	65	–	44	246	288	10	–
Per 1,000 women	150	56	168	380	–	786	146	160	128	–
Women ever married	–	242	506	16	–	32	481	295	–	6
Children ever born	–	146	229	16	–	17	212	146	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	603	453	1 000	–	531	441	495	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**251**	**3 562**	**3 611**	**255**	**235**	**188**	**3 510**	**2 925**	**178**	**292**
Children ever born	335	3 773	3 087	265	189	181	2 975	2 604	217	338
Per 1,000 women	1 335	1 059	855	1 039	804	963	848	890	1 219	1 158
Women ever married	183	2 881	2 813	128	207	173	2 712	2 266	114	262
Children ever born	317	3 698	3 014	135	189	174	2 902	2 545	151	320
Per 1,000 women	1 732	1 284	1 071	1 055	913	1 006	1 070	1 123	1 325	1 221
Women 35 to 44 years	**262**	**6 152**	**1 872**	**196**	**125**	**124**	**1 791**	**2 580**	**189**	**340**
Children ever born	471	11 232	2 802	364	195	235	2 678	4 442	269	698
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 826	1 497	1 857	1 560	1 895	1 495	1 722	1 423	2 053
No children	40	1 009	500	48	31	18	482	486	43	28
1 child	56	979	370	38	13	12	358	520	70	44
2 children	100	2 806	681	28	61	67	640	1 032	45	198
3 children	49	968	220	70	20	19	210	388	15	36
4 children	17	268	95	–	–	8	95	94	16	20
5 or more children	–	122	6	12	–	–	6	60	–	14
Women ever married	227	5 915	1 735	160	125	114	1 664	2 444	158	330
Children ever born	445	11 223	2 802	334	195	235	2 678	4 435	262	698
Per 1,000 women	1 960	1 897	1 615	2 088	1 560	2 061	1 609	1 815	1 658	2 115
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**2 426**	**47 499**	**22 914**	**1 807**	**1 342**	**1 200**	**22 111**	**25 226**	**1 257**	**2 545**
In households	2 426	47 493	22 914	1 807	1 342	1 200	22 111	25 210	1 257	2 545
Family householder	509	13 152	6 138	464	350	231	5 971	6 759	301	588
Male	427	11 235	4 986	294	278	177	4 854	5 629	186	526
Female	82	1 917	1 152	170	72	54	1 117	1 130	115	62
Nonfamily householder	92	2 475	2 516	157	48	66	2 476	2 321	100	31
Male	48	1 208	1 452	58	30	56	1 422	1 181	55	31
Female	44	1 267	1 064	99	18	10	1 054	1 140	45	–
Spouse	565	11 311	5 238	245	342	246	5 093	5 868	223	656
Child	907	17 776	6 475	586	433	367	6 274	7 965	387	990
Other relatives	136	566	508	123	75	152	375	409	116	123
Nonrelatives	155	1 809	1 797	205	71	129	1 689	1 539	115	95
In group quarters	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Persons per household	3.59	3.07	2.66	2.86	3.19	3.49	2.65	2.80	2.94	3.92
Persons per family	3.80	3.32	3.05	3.20	3.22	3.66	3.04	3.18	3.37	3.96
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**509**	**13 152**	**6 138**	**464**	**350**	**231**	**5 971**	**6 759**	**301**	**588**
With own children under 18 years	383	8 271	3 329	338	238	175	3 211	3 664	144	471
With own children under 6 years	198	3 040	1 968	180	140	83	1 918	1 771	63	205
Married-couple families	**423**	**11 553**	**5 344**	**264**	**308**	**167**	**5 230**	**5 884**	**205**	**547**
With own children under 18 years	334	7 295	3 033	192	217	152	2 927	3 203	137	447
With own children under 6 years	181	2 830	1 874	103	133	72	1 824	1 656	63	205
Female householder, no husband present	**45**	**1 287**	**546**	**158**	**31**	**23**	**534**	**655**	**64**	**41**
With own children under 18 years	33	776	200	130	21	11	200	386	7	24
With own children under 6 years	7	160	43	69	7	11	43	107	–	–
Subfamilies	**30**	**197**	**105**	**19**	**17**	**9**	**96**	**151**	**25**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	24	103	84	19	10	9	75	121	25	14
Married-couple subfamilies	**15**	**103**	**35**	**–**	**17**	**9**	**26**	**40**	**–**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	9	9	14	–	10	9	5	10	–	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**8**	**82**	**59**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**59**	**100**	**25**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**825**	**14 570**	**5 723**	**599**	**393**	**363**	**5 525**	**6 621**	**367**	**788**
Percent living with two parents	78.1	88.8	89.8	48.2	92.9	87.3	89.7	85.3	77.9	91.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**30**	**270**	**423**	**70**	**–**	**13**	**414**	**275**	**11**	**9**
Male and female	30	252	392	70	–	13	383	260	11	9
Both male	–	–	22	–	–	–	22	15	–	–
Both female	–	18	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**601**	**15 627**	**8 654**	**621**	**398**	**297**	**8 447**	**9 080**	**401**	**619**
With one or more subfamilies	26	173	96	17	17	9	87	178	19	16
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	41	371	391	82	59	80	316	320	62	83
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	11	189	172	–	12	12	164	100	5	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 797
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	**30 644**	**8 621**	**107 395**	**41 643**	**1 815**	**1 575**	**106 425**	**13 264**	**1 400**
Under 3 years	1 039	577	5 064	2 235	69	121	4 970	538	147
3 and 4 years	565	206	3 373	1 587	41	69	3 319	375	99
5 to 9 years	1 276	735	8 503	4 129	180	132	8 428	900	186
10 to 14 years	1 031	772	7 754	3 683	89	147	7 664	1 064	128
15 to 17 years	558	318	4 465	2 246	113	14	4 451	497	63
18 and 19 years	1 337	285	2 718	1 171	60	56	2 671	432	30
20 to 24 years	6 475	885	6 774	3 066	260	178	6 684	847	94
25 to 29 years	3 517	763	9 981	3 698	131	212	9 869	1 069	129
30 to 34 years	2 594	817	10 836	3 984	129	255	10 711	1 239	143
35 to 39 years	2 116	773	9 826	3 592	205	82	9 792	1 166	156
40 to 44 years	1 633	584	8 894	2 658	173	72	8 834	1 182	70
45 to 49 years	1 312	384	6 848	1 898	124	18	6 830	999	41
50 to 54 years	963	219	4 933	1 751	56	90	4 862	757	21
55 to 59 years	1 105	199	4 234	1 472	55	20	4 214	659	20
60 to 64 years	1 059	295	3 720	1 301	50	43	3 690	518	22
65 to 74 years	2 181	381	6 274	2 119	70	66	6 238	723	24
75 years and over	1 883	428	3 198	1 053	10	–	3 198	299	27
Median age	29.3	28.5	32.3	28.7	28.6	26.7	32.4	33.7	22.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 196**	**851**	**6 668**	**3 202**	**270**	**81**	**6 622**	**864**	**128**
Children ever born	310	413	1 941	1 421	89	32	1 934	191	102
Per 1,000 women	74	485	291	444	330	395	292	221	797
Women ever married	333	32	1 924	472	84	40	1 909	215	19
Children ever born	249	41	1 663	582	89	32	1 656	153	6
Per 1,000 women	748	1 281	864	1 233	1 060	800	867	712	316
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 980**	**899**	**10 374**	**4 160**	**123**	**206**	**10 247**	**1 157**	**193**
Children ever born	2 211	1 624	13 542	6 792	234	271	13 386	1 509	294
Per 1,000 women	742	1 806	1 305	1 633	1 902	1 316	1 306	1 304	1 523
Women ever married	1 768	478	9 248	2 838	116	168	9 148	997	110
Children ever born	2 031	1 059	13 279	5 120	234	271	13 123	1 442	169
Per 1,000 women	1 149	2 215	1 436	1 804	2 017	1 613	1 435	1 446	1 536
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 885**	**750**	**9 352**	**3 382**	**238**	**62**	**9 302**	**1 208**	**146**
Children ever born	2 837	1 584	17 811	7 606	415	141	17 686	2 095	344
Per 1,000 women	1 505	2 112	1 905	2 249	1 744	2 274	1 901	1 734	2 356
No children	590	121	1 199	336	35	15	1 192	192	14
1 child	356	181	1 832	655	77	–	1 832	286	26
2 children	550	216	3 895	1 060	62	16	3 879	498	54
3 children	237	91	1 787	837	53	15	1 772	149	30
4 children	111	74	488	294	–	16	476	63	9
5 or more children	41	67	151	200	11	–	151	20	13
Women ever married	1 577	558	9 004	2 951	228	47	8 961	1 129	128
Children ever born	2 818	1 267	17 759	6 945	410	141	17 634	2 095	308
Per 1,000 women	1 787	2 271	1 972	2 353	1 798	3 000	1 968	1 856	2 406
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**30 644**	**8 621**	**107 395**	**41 643**	**1 815**	**1 575**	**106 425**	**13 264**	**1 400**
In households	28 713	8 376	105 928	40 508	1 798	1 538	104 973	13 264	1 400
Family householder	6 211	2 079	30 776	10 602	349	365	30 557	3 847	395
Male	4 662	904	25 879	6 586	267	295	25 697	3 250	143
Female	1 549	1 175	4 897	4 016	82	70	4 860	597	252
Nonfamily householder	6 469	990	7 308	2 797	43	89	7 267	1 108	80
Male	2 567	495	3 488	1 220	30	76	3 453	585	36
Female	3 902	495	3 820	1 577	13	13	3 814	523	44
Spouse	4 911	824	26 245	6 485	552	348	26 034	3 264	185
Child	5 577	2 952	34 530	15 618	667	548	34 147	4 316	641
Other relatives	319	384	1 383	1 347	46	40	1 352	149	26
Nonrelatives	4 865	741	3 159	1 358	69	108	3 108	352	45
In group quarters	1 931	245	1 467	1 135	17	37	1 452	–	–
Persons per household	2.27	2.76	2.79	3.04	3.32	2.90	2.79	2.68	2.85
Persons per family	2.80	3.23	3.11	3.45	3.48	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**6 211**	**2 079**	**30 776**	**10 602**	**349**	**365**	**30 557**	**3 847**	**395**
With own children under 18 years	2 445	1 194	15 965	5 949	254	233	15 840	1 905	311
With own children under 6 years	1 227	634	7 108	2 619	119	146	7 021	815	185
Married-couple families	**4 946**	**867**	**26 481**	**6 618**	**263**	**289**	**26 292**	**3 304**	**162**
With own children under 18 years	1 859	442	13 607	3 619	178	178	13 505	1 611	106
With own children under 6 years	1 035	206	6 338	1 617	102	118	6 259	727	71
Female householder, no husband present	**996**	**1 027**	**3 158**	**3 422**	**65**	**55**	**3 128**	**422**	**223**
With own children under 18 years	499	658	1 767	2 084	60	34	1 744	216	205
With own children under 6 years	151	351	593	897	9	19	585	61	114
Subfamilies	**137**	**188**	**915**	**971**	**22**	**8**	**915**	**51**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	117	182	787	949	13	–	787	36	11
Married-couple subfamilies	**37**	**15**	**200**	**66**	**17**	**8**	**200**	**15**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	17	9	72	44	8	–	72	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**86**	**152**	**531**	**750**	**5**	**–**	**531**	**21**	**11**
Persons under 18 years	**4 469**	**2 608**	**29 159**	**13 880**	**492**	**483**	**28 832**	**3 374**	**623**
Percent living with two parents	73.8	28.8	81.1	48.6	70.3	68.5	81.2	83.0	30.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**501**	**232**	**1 009**	**351**	**8**	**11**	**1 009**	**140**	**21**
Male and female	478	232	973	334	8	11	973	133	21
Both male	–	–	21	17	–	–	21	–	–
Both female	23	–	15	–	–	–	15	7	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**12 680**	**3 069**	**38 084**	**13 399**	**392**	**454**	**37 824**	**4 955**	**475**
With one or more subfamilies	128	181	918	916	10	8	918	56	11
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	340	282	1 394	1 162	42	7	1 387	167	17
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	202	61	412	177	12	–	412	36	13

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 798
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	**36 238**	**8 292**	**1 866**	**2 366**	**34 514**	**33 203**	**19 516**	**4 110**	**7 655**
Under 3 years	2 257	420	62	221	2 092	920	1 147	105	250
3 and 4 years	1 385	342	81	114	1 316	586	779	73	280
5 to 9 years	3 711	910	179	229	3 522	1 464	1 632	145	558
10 to 14 years	2 976	932	192	185	2 831	1 617	1 704	110	597
15 to 17 years	1 790	512	59	144	1 689	1 102	892	105	393
18 and 19 years	1 062	250	36	95	972	925	680	82	275
20 to 24 years	2 570	490	78	281	2 375	1 902	1 399	329	542
25 to 29 years	3 680	677	143	222	3 538	2 040	1 786	391	585
30 to 34 years	4 280	885	250	217	4 127	2 174	1 643	290	708
35 to 39 years	3 441	834	237	170	3 318	2 201	1 620	218	852
40 to 44 years	3 201	810	215	163	3 103	2 230	1 075	174	688
45 to 49 years	2 290	485	112	70	2 233	1 901	1 102	281	466
50 to 54 years	1 525	321	70	97	1 454	1 970	700	197	421
55 to 59 years	924	200	51	82	850	1 872	742	253	270
60 to 64 years	539	107	61	42	505	2 348	704	345	310
65 to 74 years	422	79	40	21	417	4 638	1 125	584	302
75 years and over	185	38	–	13	172	3 313	786	428	158
Median age	28.2	27.1	32.1	23.8	28.5	43.7	29.3	45.6	32.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 810**	**642**	**63**	**266**	**2 601**	**1 880**	**1 578**	**273**	**658**
Children ever born	768	239	10	174	683	380	861	47	139
Per 1,000 women	273	372	159	654	263	202	546	172	211
Women ever married	728	84	24	74	688	464	180	77	15
Children ever born	624	95	10	99	575	338	224	40	5
Per 1,000 women	857	1 131	417	1 338	836	728	1 244	519	333
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 996**	**906**	**191**	**236**	**3 830**	**2 113**	**1 935**	**336**	**704**
Children ever born	6 074	1 476	253	318	5 852	2 715	2 977	222	895
Per 1,000 women	1 520	1 629	1 325	1 347	1 528	1 285	1 539	661	1 271
Women ever married	3 650	742	168	218	3 502	1 748	1 151	230	421
Children ever born	6 022	1 414	253	318	5 800	2 633	1 996	222	655
Per 1,000 women	1 650	1 906	1 506	1 459	1 656	1 506	1 734	965	1 556
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 314**	**791**	**282**	**155**	**3 212**	**2 270**	**1 596**	**144**	**891**
Children ever born	6 853	1 751	564	280	6 657	3 995	3 842	156	1 595
Per 1,000 women	2 068	2 214	2 000	1 806	2 073	1 760	2 407	1 083	1 790
No children	411	55	47	26	392	380	261	53	166
1 child	464	153	51	29	443	473	244	33	196
2 children	1 388	310	71	65	1 361	991	408	51	325
3 children	730	177	89	19	711	239	346	7	124
4 children	221	70	16	16	205	135	168	–	36
5 or more children	100	26	8	–	100	52	169	–	44
Women ever married	3 205	744	264	147	3 111	2 101	1 251	129	754
Children ever born	6 847	1 720	564	280	6 651	3 955	3 241	156	1 463
Per 1,000 women	2 136	2 312	2 136	1 905	2 138	1 882	2 591	1 209	1 940
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**36 238**	**8 292**	**1 866**	**2 366**	**34 514**	**33 203**	**19 516**	**4 110**	**7 655**
In households	36 238	8 292	1 866	2 366	34 514	32 100	19 205	4 080	7 536
Family householder	9 627	2 149	405	553	9 239	9 604	4 921	1 126	2 083
Male	8 402	1 711	361	447	8 080	7 701	2 396	939	1 318
Female	1 225	438	44	106	1 159	1 903	2 525	187	765
Nonfamily householder	1 592	317	50	71	1 544	5 160	1 894	854	596
Male	863	183	17	45	829	1 705	861	340	273
Female	729	134	33	26	715	3 455	1 033	514	323
Spouse	8 516	1 590	536	381	8 250	7 645	2 427	952	1 373
Child	14 267	3 401	688	968	13 487	7 764	7 677	795	2 792
Other relatives	458	314	95	93	417	455	639	60	138
Nonrelatives	1 094	238	46	196	976	634	601	161	221
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	1 103	311	30	119
Persons per household	3.23	3.43	3.54	3.88	3.21	2.18	2.81	2.04	2.83
Persons per family	3.48	3.68	3.80	3.91	3.46	2.74	3.39	2.70	3.24
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**9 627**	**2 149**	**405**	**553**	**9 239**	**9 604**	**4 921**	**1 126**	**2 083**
With own children under 18 years	6 152	1 434	298	438	5 840	3 238	2 671	239	1 096
With own children under 6 years	3 086	569	158	230	2 935	1 341	1 182	101	409
Married-couple families	**8 486**	**1 745**	**353**	**417**	**8 195**	**7 802**	**2 397**	**951**	**1 382**
With own children under 18 years	5 440	1 194	270	325	5 214	2 533	1 231	224	724
With own children under 6 years	2 787	461	147	198	2 660	1 090	506	101	301
Female householder, no husband present	**811**	**316**	**35**	**93**	**745**	**1 464**	**2 253**	**137**	**553**
With own children under 18 years	515	222	28	93	449	573	1 359	15	276
With own children under 6 years	183	108	11	26	165	214	644	–	80
Subfamilies	**343**	**155**	**21**	**52**	**295**	**278**	**459**	**41**	**201**
With own children under 18 years	277	150	9	44	237	222	436	34	201
Married-couple subfamilies	**107**	**13**	**17**	**15**	**92**	**74**	**34**	**7**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	41	8	5	7	34	18	11	–	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**175**	**111**	**4**	**34**	**145**	**144**	**363**	**28**	**177**
Persons under 18 years	**12 119**	**3 116**	**573**	**893**	**11 450**	**5 689**	**6 154**	**538**	**2 078**
Percent living with two parents	85.9	68.5	98.8	71.8	86.4	72.1	37.6	81.6	62.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**315**	**52**	**10**	**32**	**290**	**195**	**227**	**33**	**89**
Male and female	315	52	10	32	290	191	223	33	80
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**11 219**	**2 466**	**455**	**624**	**10 783**	**14 764**	**6 815**	**1 980**	**2 679**
With one or more subfamilies	313	143	16	31	286	262	405	40	180
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	418	209	61	31	406	592	586	86	127
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	219	49	–	37	199	72	48	18	24

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 799
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	**16 802**	**1 021**	**1 380**	**1 325**	**15 903**	**16 414**	**1 672**	**1 533**	**14 441**	**4 116**
Under 3 years	545	54	28	59	505	787	40	93	499	202
3 and 4 years	344	45	10	24	341	392	95	57	312	138
5 to 9 years	866	69	51	86	819	845	132	121	648	288
10 to 14 years	723	64	106	87	669	615	93	101	463	320
15 to 17 years	509	22	119	89	427	395	89	47	404	92
18 and 19 years	438	17	84	45	402	260	57	30	1 097	228
20 to 24 years	1 743	219	230	209	1 585	1 248	110	113	2 492	414
25 to 29 years	1 835	91	77	185	1 715	2 580	132	192	1 476	477
30 to 34 years	1 474	88	97	100	1 402	2 454	227	164	980	330
35 to 39 years	1 282	74	112	165	1 176	1 965	228	216	853	258
40 to 44 years	1 333	61	142	83	1 271	1 587	158	134	839	271
45 to 49 years	1 002	68	102	55	966	870	124	63	750	211
50 to 54 years	916	49	90	53	884	871	111	85	483	164
55 to 59 years	1 004	34	30	36	983	539	26	41	398	172
60 to 64 years	786	18	50	7	779	445	31	15	544	157
65 to 74 years	1 294	38	29	17	1 288	388	–	32	1 173	255
75 years and over	708	10	23	25	691	173	19	29	1 030	139
Median age	34.7	26.1	29.0	26.7	35.4	32.2	31.9	30.4	29.4	28.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 362**	**108**	**177**	**172**	**1 219**	**922**	**163**	**64**	**2 424**	**401**
Children ever born	127	63	13	45	82	128	18	–	348	191
Per 1,000 women	93	583	73	262	67	139	110	–	144	476
Women ever married	172	26	26	40	140	141	–	14	338	10
Children ever born	76	26	13	21	55	92	–	–	300	25
Per 1,000 women	442	1 000	500	525	393	652	–	–	888	2 500
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 580**	**86**	**104**	**103**	**1 509**	**2 642**	**207**	**228**	**1 124**	**401**
Children ever born	1 004	167	46	143	947	1 297	240	229	1 035	564
Per 1,000 women	635	1 942	442	1 388	628	491	1 159	1 004	921	1 406
Women ever married	1 038	57	78	55	1 007	1 766	140	209	737	169
Children ever born	956	144	46	106	920	1 287	178	229	1 009	296
Per 1,000 women	921	2 526	590	1 927	914	729	1 271	1 096	1 369	1 751
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 363**	**67**	**142**	**133**	**1 259**	**1 789**	**210**	**198**	**831**	**273**
Children ever born	2 221	124	270	314	1 970	1 842	304	395	1 409	671
Per 1,000 women	1 629	1 851	1 901	2 361	1 565	1 030	1 448	1 995	1 696	2 458
No children	302	–	23	7	295	798	49	17	158	13
1 child	290	27	19	11	290	335	63	48	237	57
2 children	533	23	55	69	474	492	53	75	234	88
3 children	135	17	39	24	111	142	45	35	131	56
4 children	73	–	6	17	64	13	–	23	59	31
5 or more children	30	–	–	5	25	9	–	–	12	28
Women ever married	1 283	67	119	133	1 179	1 428	188	187	733	217
Children ever born	2 211	124	270	314	1 960	1 800	292	395	1 391	535
Per 1,000 women	1 723	1 851	2 269	2 361	1 662	1 261	1 553	2 112	1 898	2 465
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**16 802**	**1 021**	**1 380**	**1 325**	**15 903**	**16 414**	**1 672**	**1 533**	**14 441**	**4 116**
In households	16 462	947	1 380	1 314	15 563	16 414	1 672	1 533	12 380	3 876
Family householder	4 483	192	280	245	4 313	4 399	484	367	3 152	960
Male	3 680	112	241	201	3 539	3 572	362	326	2 413	523
Female	803	80	39	44	774	827	122	41	739	437
Nonfamily householder	2 129	139	44	59	2 093	2 437	160	94	2 776	486
Male	893	75	15	45	865	1 157	94	43	1 170	262
Female	1 236	64	29	14	1 228	1 280	66	51	1 606	224
Spouse	3 718	109	296	223	3 554	3 659	284	389	2 531	511
Child	4 075	255	572	371	3 842	3 959	531	505	2 652	1 252
Other relatives	306	35	51	107	246	223	41	84	213	99
Nonrelatives	1 546	183	87	234	1 346	1 472	138	23	841	299
In group quarters	340	74	–	11	340	–	–	–	2 061	240
Persons per household	2.50	2.68	4.14	3.84	2.47	2.42	2.52	3.32	2.11	2.67
Persons per family	2.86	3.23	4.34	3.89	2.83	2.86	2.78	3.84	2.80	3.24
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 483**	**192**	**280**	**245**	**4 313**	**4 399**	**484**	**367**	**3 152**	**960**
With own children under 18 years	1 753	110	149	135	1 670	1 806	311	266	1 386	451
With own children under 6 years	801	58	24	46	776	1 000	169	171	709	246
Married-couple families	**3 732**	**119**	**233**	**184**	**3 603**	**3 780**	**353**	**347**	**2 465**	**520**
With own children under 18 years	1 425	74	134	101	1 362	1 553	210	252	1 038	215
With own children under 6 years	697	35	24	39	675	891	114	163	580	136
Female householder, no husband present	**558**	**39**	**30**	**39**	**529**	**444**	**116**	**20**	**485**	**358**
With own children under 18 years	259	25	4	30	239	191	95	14	242	206
With own children under 6 years	92	17	–	3	89	90	55	8	62	104
Subfamilies	**68**	**19**	**10**	**20**	**61**	**104**	**11**	**20**	**50**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	51	19	–	15	44	89	11	10	38	68
Married-couple subfamilies	**17**	**–**	**10**	**5**	**17**	**15**	**–**	**10**	**23**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**36**	**19**	**–**	**7**	**29**	**73**	**11**	**10**	**18**	**61**
Persons under 18 years	**2 987**	**254**	**314**	**345**	**2 761**	**3 034**	**449**	**419**	**2 326**	**1 040**
Percent living with two parents	79.5	50.0	87.3	63.5	80.7	80.0	58.1	90.9	73.5	35.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**176**	**21**	**–**	**4**	**176**	**306**	**13**	**–**	**280**	**94**
Male and female	147	21	–	4	147	289	13	–	260	94
Both male	25	–	–	–	25	10	–	–	9	–
Both female	4	–	–	–	4	7	–	–	11	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**6 612**	**331**	**324**	**304**	**6 406**	**6 836**	**644**	**461**	**5 928**	**1 446**
With one or more subfamilies	55	19	12	16	49	90	15	11	49	68
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	315	27	36	87	259	211	27	60	218	118
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	160	–	12	27	146	120	–	–	143	30

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 800
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	**10 785**	**14 110**	**3 462**	**1 428**	**1 854**	**13 314**	**78 167**	**52 176**	**2 319**
Under 3 years	450	639	246	77	117	573	3 613	2 596	122
3 and 4 years	353	405	98	38	119	361	2 272	1 700	74
5 to 9 years	780	885	348	120	162	803	5 012	3 851	275
10 to 14 years	556	651	225	95	130	596	4 476	4 009	174
15 to 17 years	357	408	135	57	67	367	2 577	2 173	80
18 and 19 years	328	278	103	78	100	238	1 923	3 129	47
20 to 24 years	749	887	319	113	253	838	6 505	5 845	162
25 to 29 years	965	1 505	425	112	354	1 369	8 986	4 733	194
30 to 34 years	837	1 542	425	190	94	1 500	7 614	4 403	228
35 to 39 years	700	1 392	301	166	164	1 325	5 872	3 893	318
40 to 44 years	697	1 220	306	104	113	1 155	5 133	3 186	192
45 to 49 years	586	978	184	113	56	948	4 585	2 743	123
50 to 54 years	649	812	131	67	40	793	3 925	2 508	124
55 to 59 years	558	615	101	20	44	583	3 580	1 890	53
60 to 64 years	452	535	24	61	25	523	3 429	1 599	68
65 to 74 years	1 008	887	76	17	16	871	5 720	2 744	65
75 years and over	760	471	15	–	–	471	2 945	1 174	20
Median age	35.1	34.5	28.0	30.6	24.5	35.0	32.4	27.9	30.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**696**	**780**	**330**	**96**	**116**	**719**	**5 175**	**6 131**	**128**
Children ever born	261	162	130	15	60	133	1 624	1 433	20
Per 1,000 women	375	208	394	156	517	185	314	234	156
Women ever married	270	109	74	15	26	102	1 922	586	55
Children ever born	223	66	34	15	29	52	1 490	534	20
Per 1,000 women	826	606	459	1 000	1 115	510	775	911	364
Women 25 to 34 years	**917**	**1 487**	**473**	**172**	**199**	**1 431**	**7 779**	**4 872**	**247**
Children ever born	1 250	1 419	553	200	397	1 294	8 809	6 585	401
Per 1,000 women	1 363	954	1 169	1 163	1 995	904	1 132	1 352	1 623
Women ever married	786	1 169	256	117	169	1 119	6 500	3 000	231
Children ever born	1 187	1 319	369	189	367	1 206	8 499	4 874	401
Per 1,000 women	1 510	1 128	1 441	1 615	2 172	1 078	1 308	1 625	1 736
Women 35 to 44 years	**705**	**1 282**	**334**	**140**	**143**	**1 202**	**5 221**	**3 861**	**351**
Children ever born	1 360	1 974	584	168	313	1 810	9 236	8 053	756
Per 1,000 women	1 929	1 540	1 749	1 200	2 189	1 506	1 769	2 086	2 154
No children	102	341	45	49	6	338	946	439	50
1 child	115	299	104	23	40	275	1 079	893	81
2 children	286	370	102	59	41	351	1 971	1 208	124
3 children	147	171	56	9	39	137	856	742	56
4 children	43	89	27	–	11	89	288	427	18
5 or more children	12	12	–	–	6	12	81	152	22
Women ever married	653	1 178	257	137	136	1 105	4 964	3 369	335
Children ever born	1 332	1 947	496	168	292	1 804	9 172	7 566	756
Per 1,000 women	2 040	1 653	1 930	1 226	2 147	1 633	1 848	2 246	2 257
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**10 785**	**14 110**	**3 462**	**1 428**	**1 854**	**13 314**	**78 167**	**52 176**	**2 319**
In households	10 623	14 086	3 434	1 428	1 854	13 290	76 520	48 256	2 303
Family householder	2 956	3 988	938	271	393	3 808	22 018	12 570	457
Male	2 384	3 287	502	208	314	3 132	18 576	7 907	341
Female	572	701	436	63	79	676	3 442	4 663	116
Nonfamily householder	1 351	1 677	388	103	52	1 652	8 915	5 234	112
Male	487	781	224	54	46	756	4 374	2 539	56
Female	864	896	164	49	6	896	4 541	2 695	56
Spouse	2 369	3 259	515	289	292	3 116	18 343	7 788	681
Child	2 897	3 876	1 160	549	634	3 530	22 011	17 313	839
Other relatives	178	302	128	105	256	278	814	1 352	72
Nonrelatives	456	710	246	76	182	638	3 051	1 927	70
In group quarters	162	24	28	–	–	24	1 647	3 920	16
Persons per household	2.46	2.49	2.65	3.46	3.90	2.46	2.49	2.71	3.04
Persons per family	2.98	2.95	3.02	4.15	3.85	2.93	2.96	3.27	3.38
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**2 956**	**3 988**	**938**	**271**	**393**	**3 808**	**22 018**	**12 570**	**457**
With own children under 18 years	1 273	1 790	605	132	296	1 656	10 074	6 977	286
With own children under 6 years	639	998	240	54	180	935	5 316	3 253	109
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**3 285**	**534**	**209**	**281**	**3 148**	**18 783**	**7 976**	**322**
With own children under 18 years	1 003	1 424	341	109	222	1 323	8 452	4 172	196
With own children under 6 years	560	890	147	54	133	839	4 629	1 973	94
Female householder, no husband present	**422**	**490**	**349**	**36**	**73**	**465**	**2 481**	**4 070**	**100**
With own children under 18 years	194	245	244	13	56	230	1 317	2 588	75
With own children under 6 years	54	53	87	–	35	53	574	1 171	15
Subfamilies	**126**	**106**	**26**	**12**	**38**	**97**	**393**	**921**	**33**
With own children under 18 years	110	80	26	5	25	77	337	898	28
Married-couple subfamilies	**36**	**39**	**–**	**7**	**13**	**33**	**81**	**37**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	20	13	–	–	–	13	25	14	11
Mother-child subfamilies	**66**	**60**	**26**	**5**	**13**	**57**	**184**	**721**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**2 496**	**2 988**	**1 052**	**387**	**595**	**2 700**	**17 950**	**14 329**	**725**
Percent living with two parents	72.3	78.4	49.4	83.5	74.6	76.8	79.7	50.8	79.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**147**	**221**	**90**	**–**	**28**	**193**	**946**	**527**	**30**
Male and female	133	221	90	–	28	193	900	520	30
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Both female	14	–	–	–	–	–	27	7	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**4 307**	**5 665**	**1 326**	**374**	**445**	**5 460**	**30 933**	**17 804**	**569**
With one or more subfamilies	121	103	22	7	41	93	391	874	29
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	199	287	107	54	136	273	969	1 180	56
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	40	92	10	7	16	86	364	222	5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 801
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE									
All persons	**2 506**	**76 946**	**27 964**	**2 020**	**12 523**	**1 557**	**1 386**	**1 480**	**11 651**
Under 3 years	288	3 482	729	50	728	69	63	105	651
3 and 4 years	61	2 250	589	36	393	65	34	19	393
5 to 9 years	262	4 928	1 110	132	1 086	193	139	96	1 027
10 to 14 years	214	4 354	1 144	136	795	104	119	108	735
15 to 17 years	44	2 543	659	53	476	94	66	45	445
18 and 19 years	105	1 904	3 263	392	276	37	31	92	243
20 to 24 years	261	6 377	6 885	499	898	122	77	137	789
25 to 29 years	283	8 845	2 265	120	1 531	113	181	269	1 340
30 to 34 years	295	7 464	1 714	139	1 592	185	198	181	1 515
35 to 39 years	208	5 790	1 305	116	1 640	233	115	196	1 527
40 to 44 years	115	5 083	1 506	95	1 281	174	91	114	1 228
45 to 49 years	85	4 527	1 162	45	501	72	98	41	489
50 to 54 years	70	3 884	880	55	436	38	69	37	412
55 to 59 years	78	3 512	861	19	245	12	28	15	237
60 to 64 years	79	3 370	805	32	260	–	28	25	235
65 to 74 years	40	5 695	1 601	67	232	14	43	–	232
75 years and over	18	2 938	1 486	34	153	32	6	–	153
Median age	25.3	32.5	24.5	21.5	30.2	29.2	29.5	27.6	30.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**213**	**5 057**	**5 801**	**574**	**835**	**102**	**110**	**144**	**733**
Children ever born	72	1 584	655	48	260	14	8	32	228
Per 1,000 women	338	313	113	84	311	137	73	222	311
Women ever married	76	1 866	512	33	185	23	32	24	161
Children ever born	48	1 474	487	16	189	–	–	24	165
Per 1,000 women	632	790	951	485	1 022	–	–	1 000	1 025
Women 25 to 34 years	**323**	**7 616**	**1 923**	**105**	**1 554**	**153**	**168**	**210**	**1 422**
Children ever born	495	8 605	1 848	170	1 523	258	142	303	1 333
Per 1,000 women	1 533	1 130	961	1 619	980	1 686	845	1 443	937
Women ever married	284	6 346	1 439	59	1 180	117	158	153	1 100
Children ever born	462	8 304	1 702	98	1 471	251	142	282	1 297
Per 1,000 women	1 627	1 309	1 183	1 661	1 247	2 145	899	1 843	1 179
Women 35 to 44 years	**183**	**5 155**	**1 511**	**90**	**1 446**	**206**	**135**	**95**	**1 396**
Children ever born	293	9 128	2 527	155	2 330	386	254	183	2 282
Per 1,000 women	1 601	1 771	1 672	1 722	1 611	1 874	1 881	1 926	1 635
No children	36	931	347	36	355	19	24	26	329
1 child	46	1 063	332	–	278	62	23	5	278
2 children	76	1 947	494	25	468	51	66	42	444
3 children	5	856	229	20	280	74	–	15	280
4 children	20	277	75	–	49	–	13	–	49
5 or more children	–	81	34	9	16	–	9	7	16
Women ever married	175	4 898	1 331	67	1 355	177	119	95	1 305
Children ever born	293	9 064	2 497	155	2 330	342	254	183	2 282
Per 1,000 women	1 674	1 851	1 876	2 313	1 720	1 932	2 134	1 926	1 749
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**2 506**	**76 946**	**27 964**	**2 020**	**12 523**	**1 557**	**1 386**	**1 480**	**11 651**
In households	2 392	75 323	22 689	1 370	12 507	1 557	1 386	1 480	11 635
Family householder	546	21 740	5 236	300	3 275	350	330	389	3 018
Male	453	18 331	4 069	219	2 724	231	293	342	2 501
Female	93	3 409	1 167	81	551	119	37	47	517
Nonfamily householder	177	8 820	4 320	234	1 147	89	69	25	1 136
Male	73	4 326	1 820	144	674	69	42	25	663
Female	104	4 494	2 500	90	473	20	27	–	473
Spouse	587	17 996	4 276	178	2 862	289	298	259	2 706
Child	962	21 566	4 921	388	4 009	624	426	442	3 743
Other relatives	10	814	257	16	238	73	111	161	175
Nonrelatives	101	3 019	3 414	201	866	83	59	162	758
In group quarters	114	1 623	5 275	650	16	–	–	–	16
Persons per household	2.84	2.49	2.39	2.37	2.84	3.49	3.48	3.38	2.82
Persons per family	3.24	2.96	2.89	2.88	3.21	3.91	3.87	3.20	3.24
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**546**	**21 740**	**5 236**	**300**	**3 275**	**350**	**330**	**389**	**3 018**
With own children under 18 years	324	9 945	2 329	196	2 009	263	233	321	1 802
With own children under 6 years	220	5 234	1 121	96	1 048	82	97	183	921
Married-couple families	**482**	**18 521**	**4 165**	**210**	**2 829**	**251**	**286**	**307**	**2 635**
With own children under 18 years	260	8 339	1 715	135	1 777	193	218	292	1 592
With own children under 6 years	190	4 555	847	59	973	67	97	171	858
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**2 465**	**881**	**70**	**328**	**72**	**27**	**47**	**294**
With own children under 18 years	55	1 301	539	51	198	61	15	17	188
With own children under 6 years	30	566	256	27	63	6	–	–	63
Subfamilies	**–**	**393**	**157**	**–**	**53**	**26**	**38**	**39**	**33**
With own children under 18 years	–	337	148	–	32	9	20	13	24
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**81**	**9**	**–**	**36**	**17**	**18**	**26**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	–	25	–	–	15	–	–	–	15
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**184**	**112**	**–**	**17**	**9**	**10**	**13**	**9**
Persons under 18 years	**869**	**17 557**	**4 231**	**407**	**3 478**	**525**	**421**	**373**	**3 251**
Percent living with two parents	80.9	79.4	72.1	51.6	85.7	82.9	78.6	67.3	87.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**28**	**938**	**302**	**46**	**166**	**15**	**–**	**11**	**155**
Male and female	28	892	296	46	157	15	–	11	146
Both male	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	27	6	–	9	–	–	–	9
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**723**	**30 560**	**9 556**	**534**	**4 422**	**439**	**399**	**414**	**4 154**
With one or more subfamilies	9	391	147	–	62	26	35	27	41
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	24	969	234	27	189	62	72	99	152
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	9	355	117	12	92	–	–	15	92

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 802
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE										
All persons	**8 623**	**4 898**	**16 733**	**5 918**	**9 740**	**4 239**	**1 139**	**11 166**	**1 197**	**1 634**
Under 3 years	388	221	645	368	382	324	51	443	70	31
3 and 4 years	227	243	524	277	260	155	33	256	22	72
5 to 9 years	576	593	1 001	579	566	362	126	526	128	125
10 to 14 years	474	452	961	532	390	380	130	414	89	118
15 to 17 years	255	309	714	306	284	231	18	240	49	76
18 and 19 years	294	101	437	185	167	128	17	193	24	25
20 to 24 years	626	355	1 206	475	739	369	26	1 101	68	82
25 to 29 years	910	406	1 454	530	972	491	133	1 994	93	182
30 to 34 years	670	525	1 345	597	870	496	118	1 176	183	258
35 to 39 years	674	600	1 140	445	738	335	206	1 116	202	207
40 to 44 years	708	383	1 055	335	871	210	89	981	111	214
45 to 49 years	486	304	1 022	306	662	292	26	575	26	52
50 to 54 years	300	92	897	179	498	155	95	510	22	69
55 to 59 years	287	70	977	193	652	75	23	391	22	50
60 to 64 years	498	80	821	133	501	92	41	419	64	21
65 to 74 years	774	68	1 458	234	832	93	7	581	–	28
75 years and over	476	96	1 076	244	356	51	–	250	24	24
Median age	34.2	27.2	35.3	27.2	36.6	26.7	31.5	31.8	31.5	32.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**567**	**408**	**1 190**	**509**	**598**	**427**	**43**	**972**	**72**	**60**
Children ever born	190	191	324	261	125	220	–	102	22	–
Per 1,000 women	335	468	272	513	209	515	–	105	306	–
Women ever married	258	52	391	59	143	60	7	151	17	–
Children ever born	171	56	286	80	92	61	–	88	5	–
Per 1,000 women	663	1 077	731	1 356	643	1 017	–	583	294	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**788**	**586**	**1 390**	**696**	**902**	**564**	**134**	**1 508**	**176**	**242**
Children ever born	1 195	674	1 952	1 261	904	716	163	645	225	152
Per 1,000 women	1 516	1 150	1 404	1 812	1 002	1 270	1 216	428	1 278	628
Women ever married	640	377	1 117	381	617	371	106	919	89	153
Children ever born	1 063	546	1 921	743	788	566	163	618	176	152
Per 1,000 women	1 661	1 448	1 720	1 950	1 277	1 526	1 538	672	1 978	993
Women 35 to 44 years	**757**	**573**	**1 040**	**414**	**825**	**337**	**161**	**1 106**	**166**	**239**
Children ever born	1 385	927	2 291	977	1 309	690	372	1 223	346	279
Per 1,000 women	1 830	1 618	2 203	2 360	1 587	2 047	2 311	1 106	2 084	1 167
No children	127	93	92	62	222	51	11	449	14	73
1 child	148	152	199	60	217	43	45	212	42	88
2 children	261	243	364	124	183	127	51	332	42	52
3 children	176	59	218	85	146	89	21	105	52	17
4 children	38	18	125	38	30	18	23	8	16	9
5 or more children	7	8	42	45	27	9	10	–	–	–
Women ever married	683	473	1 004	297	749	297	161	948	147	219
Children ever born	1 369	839	2 284	705	1 289	613	372	1 207	322	255
Per 1,000 women	2 004	1 774	2 275	2 374	1 721	2 064	2 311	1 273	2 190	1 164
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**8 623**	**4 898**	**16 733**	**5 918**	**9 740**	**4 239**	**1 139**	**11 166**	**1 197**	**1 634**
In households	8 524	4 898	16 555	5 789	9 603	4 239	1 139	11 068	1 197	1 634
Family householder	2 465	1 291	4 793	1 458	2 731	1 050	259	2 744	328	355
Male	1 849	804	3 932	756	2 122	530	212	2 134	152	240
Female	616	487	861	702	609	520	47	610	176	115
Nonfamily householder	1 024	303	2 046	548	1 432	470	41	2 128	209	97
Male	356	134	836	256	614	203	16	961	73	69
Female	668	169	1 210	292	818	267	25	1 167	136	28
Spouse	1 876	823	3 871	639	2 197	548	295	2 134	150	301
Child	2 417	1 980	4 798	2 304	2 353	1 539	440	2 336	391	412
Other relatives	115	160	198	328	146	228	40	239	47	258
Nonrelatives	403	193	551	224	555	237	57	1 281	64	120
In group quarters	99	–	178	129	137	–	–	98	–	–
Persons per household	2.42	3.10	2.44	2.91	2.34	2.80	3.58	2.29	2.22	3.60
Persons per family	2.85	3.43	2.95	3.45	2.81	3.43	3.76	2.82	2.81	3.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 465**	**1 291**	**4 793**	**1 458**	**2 731**	**1 050**	**259**	**2 744**	**328**	**355**
With own children under 18 years	1 079	911	2 114	835	1 151	724	150	1 042	223	183
With own children under 6 years	546	381	966	376	501	372	97	535	100	92
Married-couple families	**1 851**	**803**	**3 906**	**680**	**2 256**	**531**	**209**	**2 188**	**168**	**226**
With own children under 18 years	781	547	1 611	374	925	338	123	803	91	147
With own children under 6 years	393	277	761	160	465	209	80	467	42	80
Female householder, no husband present	**516**	**459**	**708**	**655**	**357**	**453**	**38**	**386**	**149**	**97**
With own children under 18 years	244	351	396	424	208	342	27	204	132	30
With own children under 6 years	117	104	155	210	27	136	17	47	58	12
Subfamilies	**114**	**48**	**75**	**157**	**34**	**112**	**–**	**50**	**15**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	114	35	53	157	25	112	–	16	15	26
Married-couple subfamilies	**11**	**13**	**22**	**–**	**25**	**4**	**–**	**34**	**–**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	11	–	–	–	16	4	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**83**	**35**	**20**	**100**	**9**	**89**	**–**	**16**	**–**	**22**
Persons under 18 years	**1 920**	**1 818**	**3 845**	**2 062**	**1 882**	**1 452**	**358**	**1 879**	**358**	**422**
Percent living with two parents	66.6	58.2	72.8	35.8	81.0	41.5	82.1	75.3	43.3	69.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**111**	**71**	**239**	**105**	**125**	**66**	**18**	**212**	**17**	**–**
Male and female	111	71	239	105	121	66	18	202	17	–
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**3 489**	**1 594**	**6 839**	**2 006**	**4 163**	**1 520**	**300**	**4 872**	**537**	**452**
With one or more subfamilies	94	34	77	149	22	88	–	43	16	32
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	122	122	191	231	157	137	36	228	36	119
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	71	16	42	25	61	5	15	102	7	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 803
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	**1 685**	**10 108**	**19 204**	**1 533**	**3 305**	**3 405**	**17 550**	**20 794**	**2 020**
Under 3 years	142	355	822	114	149	225	720	1 087	100
3 and 4 years	60	217	477	62	64	108	426	661	116
5 to 9 years	118	444	1 022	116	230	242	889	2 011	256
10 to 14 years	83	375	762	104	282	230	676	1 723	182
15 to 17 years	46	199	540	71	178	144	477	1 066	94
18 and 19 years	46	187	319	33	171	110	278	561	24
20 to 24 years	229	970	1 431	87	244	523	1 187	1 140	113
25 to 29 years	327	1 788	2 168	217	323	425	1 961	1 943	281
30 to 34 years	166	1 086	2 172	220	385	454	1 992	2 162	200
35 to 39 years	100	1 050	1 856	135	310	318	1 693	2 462	260
40 to 44 years	83	927	1 614	125	231	178	1 522	2 427	198
45 to 49 years	83	520	1 223	65	183	105	1 166	1 592	114
50 to 54 years	50	473	957	34	174	107	907	702	51
55 to 59 years	42	357	833	52	102	87	761	482	19
60 to 64 years	60	379	811	5	177	70	750	259	–
65 to 74 years	25	556	1 496	57	80	47	1 454	350	12
75 years and over	25	225	701	36	22	32	691	166	–
Median age	26.8	32.4	34.7	29.1	30.1	26.4	35.5	30.5	27.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**191**	**838**	**1 090**	**84**	**303**	**309**	**963**	**1 382**	**107**
Children ever born	79	65	233	12	40	173	167	242	36
Per 1,000 women	414	78	214	143	132	560	173	175	336
Women ever married	66	119	237	11	70	96	195	321	8
Children ever born	75	55	171	–	28	109	121	212	16
Per 1,000 women	1 136	462	722	–	400	1 135	621	660	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years	**207**	**1 409**	**2 120**	**193**	**305**	**438**	**1 928**	**2 103**	**284**
Children ever born	209	576	1 594	172	267	612	1 326	2 553	338
Per 1,000 women	1 010	409	752	891	875	1 397	688	1 214	1 190
Women ever married	189	820	1 484	101	219	351	1 332	1 860	182
Children ever born	209	549	1 533	108	267	560	1 288	2 527	312
Per 1,000 women	1 106	670	1 033	1 069	1 219	1 595	967	1 359	1 714
Women 35 to 44 years	**99**	**1 041**	**1 703**	**170**	**298**	**224**	**1 576**	**2 540**	**222**
Children ever born	134	1 147	2 002	246	685	418	1 763	4 561	360
Per 1,000 women	1 354	1 102	1 176	1 447	2 299	1 866	1 119	1 796	1 622
No children	15	434	736	32	25	34	715	414	47
1 child	56	178	280	57	61	40	257	490	67
2 children	6	326	422	59	98	100	367	1 069	70
3 children	22	95	205	17	64	38	187	445	17
4 children	–	8	45	5	38	6	39	66	3
5 or more children	–	–	15	–	12	6	11	56	18
Women ever married	91	891	1 420	123	268	194	1 316	2 451	184
Children ever born	134	1 131	1 994	206	667	410	1 763	4 561	339
Per 1,000 women	1 473	1 269	1 404	1 675	2 489	2 113	1 340	1 861	1 842
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**1 685**	**10 108**	**19 204**	**1 533**	**3 305**	**3 405**	**17 550**	**20 794**	**2 020**
In households	1 588	10 107	19 160	1 533	3 305	3 405	17 506	20 794	2 020
Family householder	371	2 502	5 045	397	721	677	4 726	5 683	565
Male	311	1 914	3 977	218	583	516	3 736	4 942	482
Female	60	588	1 068	179	138	161	990	741	83
Nonfamily householder	60	2 087	2 858	172	78	86	2 807	1 541	118
Male	42	938	1 255	59	43	64	1 226	792	9
Female	18	1 149	1 603	113	35	22	1 581	749	109
Spouse	337	1 925	4 236	200	616	502	3 974	5 141	372
Child	458	2 045	4 716	446	1 173	989	4 259	7 375	802
Other relatives	139	168	486	78	317	487	231	194	38
Nonrelatives	160	1 202	1 366	170	194	530	1 131	653	111
In group quarters	97	1	44	–	–	–	44	–	–
Persons per household	3.59	2.23	2.43	2.63	4.06	4.29	2.34	2.90	2.95
Persons per family	3.54	2.77	2.95	3.04	4.14	4.00	2.88	3.29	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**371**	**2 502**	**5 045**	**397**	**721**	**677**	**4 726**	**5 683**	**565**
With own children under 18 years	210	934	1 903	238	400	446	1 723	3 613	432
With own children under 6 years	131	460	1 094	96	157	260	970	1 764	228
Married-couple families	**265**	**2 001**	**4 188**	**229**	**550**	**465**	**3 964**	**5 032**	**476**
With own children under 18 years	169	708	1 662	118	365	341	1 518	3 208	351
With own children under 6 years	123	392	1 023	66	150	226	919	1 633	194
Female householder, no husband present	**60**	**364**	**626**	**156**	**111**	**121**	**570**	**467**	**65**
With own children under 18 years	41	191	205	108	27	85	172	301	57
With own children under 6 years	8	47	61	30	7	23	44	113	21
Subfamilies	**19**	**44**	**186**	**43**	**120**	**90**	**124**	**81**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	12	10	160	35	47	76	109	53	18
Married-couple subfamilies	**13**	**34**	**76**	**8**	**89**	**39**	**47**	**28**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	50	–	16	25	32	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**6**	**10**	**73**	**28**	**23**	**43**	**48**	**37**	**18**
Persons under 18 years	**449**	**1 590**	**3 623**	**467**	**903**	**949**	**3 188**	**6 548**	**748**
Percent living with two parents	77.3	74.9	80.9	37.7	80.5	66.0	83.3	87.6	80.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**7**	**205**	**288**	**32**	**6**	**72**	**267**	**255**	**36**
Male and female	7	195	243	26	6	72	222	255	36
Both male	–	10	12	–	–	–	12	–	–
Both female	–	–	33	6	–	–	33	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**431**	**4 589**	**7 903**	**569**	**799**	**763**	**7 533**	**7 224**	**683**
With one or more subfamilies	21	37	178	43	114	76	126	77	23
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	144	142	350	50	174	236	253	165	40
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	27	81	158	8	26	63	124	58	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 804
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE									
All persons	**10 655**	**1 955**	**13 804**	**1 987**	**9 287**	**1 763**	**1 428**	**1 513**	**8 380**
Under 3 years	421	60	805	145	319	89	77	71	281
3 and 4 years	213	66	405	85	228	45	38	37	208
5 to 9 years	559	131	1 003	184	446	113	97	103	377
10 to 14 years	431	137	716	115	465	132	101	121	385
15 to 17 years	371	94	379	119	230	60	32	36	216
18 and 19 years	256	39	369	47	162	35	50	63	113
20 to 24 years	1 023	165	1 148	210	783	223	86	246	644
25 to 29 years	1 525	262	1 856	209	957	361	170	241	836
30 to 34 years	1 131	261	1 500	189	1 058	217	205	210	981
35 to 39 years	730	239	1 309	173	798	119	124	132	708
40 to 44 years	649	118	1 050	121	816	92	134	94	746
45 to 49 years	609	72	794	75	651	83	93	82	577
50 to 54 years	697	54	602	63	650	59	49	28	625
55 to 59 years	562	83	412	67	401	10	58	26	383
60 to 64 years	422	14	352	42	354	68	53	7	347
65 to 74 years	737	10	618	91	717	43	33	16	701
75 years and over	319	150	486	52	252	14	28	–	252
Median age	32.3	30.5	30.7	27.1	35.0	27.6	31.5	26.6	36.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**867**	**169**	**967**	**186**	**624**	**178**	**86**	**123**	**553**
Children ever born	125	24	239	82	127	44	9	37	107
Per 1,000 women	144	142	247	441	204	247	105	301	193
Women ever married	189	16	358	42	99	18	24	31	88
Children ever born	91	10	218	57	104	10	7	14	93
Per 1,000 women	481	625	609	1 357	1 051	556	292	452	1 057
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 337**	**260**	**1 697**	**175**	**1 061**	**302**	**180**	**224**	**944**
Children ever born	1 064	174	1 599	264	719	243	179	265	597
Per 1,000 women	796	669	942	1 509	678	805	994	1 183	632
Women ever married	954	141	1 438	109	644	173	123	136	583
Children ever born	1 045	149	1 538	193	632	202	175	165	583
Per 1,000 women	1 095	1 057	1 070	1 771	981	1 168	1 423	1 213	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**746**	**186**	**1 167**	**144**	**784**	**109**	**117**	**119**	**697**
Children ever born	1 008	327	1 994	291	879	159	198	298	715
Per 1,000 women	1 351	1 758	1 709	2 021	1 121	1 459	1 692	2 504	1 026
No children	254	22	221	32	329	16	25	–	329
1 child	130	43	226	25	178	38	36	22	156
2 children	246	100	484	36	170	44	19	59	117
3 children	97	–	174	26	75	11	24	12	63
4 children	7	21	41	9	24	–	13	8	24
5 or more children	12	–	21	16	8	–	–	18	8
Women ever married	598	172	1 068	96	678	95	117	111	599
Children ever born	1 008	327	1 967	239	862	152	198	290	706
Per 1,000 women	1 686	1 901	1 842	2 490	1 271	1 600	1 692	2 613	1 179
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**10 655**	**1 955**	**13 804**	**1 987**	**9 287**	**1 763**	**1 428**	**1 513**	**8 380**
In households	10 378	1 622	13 558	1 912	9 174	1 698	1 428	1 513	8 267
Family householder	2 884	448	3 715	477	2 397	506	333	297	2 222
Male	2 208	385	2 997	253	1 985	257	269	237	1 833
Female	676	63	718	224	412	249	64	60	389
Nonfamily householder	1 765	227	1 847	212	1 356	195	47	86	1 288
Male	749	134	825	70	576	112	20	55	539
Female	1 016	93	1 022	142	780	83	27	31	749
Spouse	2 290	296	3 076	265	2 061	190	268	259	1 869
Child	2 533	450	3 859	624	2 144	496	479	387	1 873
Other relatives	155	41	205	65	246	121	152	237	139
Nonrelatives	623	121	601	161	756	179	59	228	678
In group quarters	277	333	246	75	113	65	–	–	113
Persons per household	2.26	2.33	2.45	2.77	2.45	2.52	3.88	3.54	2.39
Persons per family	2.79	2.85	3.01	3.26	2.94	2.73	4.10	3.58	2.88
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**2 884**	**448**	**3 715**	**477**	**2 397**	**506**	**333**	**297**	**2 222**
With own children under 18 years	1 225	271	1 861	265	920	249	199	198	779
With own children under 6 years	535	133	1 056	169	433	143	124	74	378
Married-couple families	**2 267**	**363**	**3 148**	**287**	**2 074**	**249**	**242**	**185**	**1 948**
With own children under 18 years	876	233	1 669	142	764	99	172	123	664
With own children under 6 years	391	110	1 004	97	401	57	124	38	375
Female householder, no husband present	**461**	**41**	**489**	**160**	**238**	**216**	**53**	**57**	**215**
With own children under 18 years	266	22	180	106	127	131	12	57	104
With own children under 6 years	125	7	52	62	14	81	–	18	3
Subfamilies	**24**	**7**	**87**	**28**	**73**	**7**	**38**	**36**	**63**
With own children under 18 years	24	7	75	28	64	7	23	23	54
Married-couple subfamilies	**1**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**25**	**–**	**20**	**16**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	1	–	–	–	16	–	5	3	16
Mother-child subfamilies	**23**	**7**	**66**	**11**	**42**	**7**	**18**	**20**	**32**
Persons under 18 years	**1 995**	**488**	**3 308**	**648**	**1 688**	**439**	**345**	**368**	**1 467**
Percent living with two parents	69.0	69.7	83.3	44.8	83.9	38.7	74.5	54.9	87.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**236**	**70**	**187**	**56**	**176**	**25**	**–**	**46**	**139**
Male and female	230	70	187	56	176	25	–	46	139
Both male	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**4 649**	**675**	**5 562**	**689**	**3 753**	**701**	**380**	**383**	**3 510**
With one or more subfamilies	24	10	102	23	73	8	34	29	62
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	143	57	203	40	182	104	69	115	116
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	68	–	74	14	55	19	–	9	55

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 805
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	**7 251**	**7 098**	**47 898**	**17 518**	**33 948**	**3 522**	**1 571**	**32 620**	**9 690**	**1 958**
Under 3 years	515	128	1 531	1 057	1 006	123	52	954	348	65
3 and 4 years	268	116	1 140	767	845	60	21	824	188	67
5 to 9 years	433	136	2 493	1 624	2 050	300	61	1 998	566	170
10 to 14 years	388	139	2 529	1 423	2 190	397	107	2 103	504	110
15 to 17 years	151	114	1 627	693	1 440	241	86	1 366	273	103
18 and 19 years	141	247	1 948	561	632	104	69	586	295	30
20 to 24 years	681	1 305	6 100	1 460	1 587	191	118	1 469	627	86
25 to 29 years	1 484	1 480	3 226	1 388	1 707	96	101	1 626	686	255
30 to 34 years	970	1 386	3 461	1 489	1 869	236	179	1 751	930	151
35 to 39 years	671	1 096	3 116	1 283	2 571	268	84	2 487	1 031	181
40 to 44 years	510	520	2 870	1 248	3 228	455	110	3 141	854	124
45 to 49 years	422	261	2 596	722	3 209	393	175	3 034	737	121
50 to 54 years	210	88	1 885	637	2 361	220	139	2 222	556	75
55 to 59 years	75	46	2 012	665	1 977	200	114	1 888	500	109
60 to 64 years	128	29	2 523	472	2 150	114	60	2 124	470	105
65 to 74 years	114	–	4 659	1 162	3 560	71	58	3 510	697	136
75 years and over	90	7	4 182	867	1 566	53	37	1 537	428	70
Median age	28.5	29.6	34.8	29.2	41.7	35.2	34.8	41.8	37.1	33.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**509**	**207**	**4 875**	**1 434**	**1 883**	**279**	**133**	**1 773**	**598**	**125**
Children ever born	113	56	492	941	127	–	8	119	144	20
Per 1,000 women	222	271	101	656	67	–	60	67	241	160
Women ever married	163	30	559	206	119	–	–	119	142	6
Children ever born	113	20	308	184	95	–	–	95	79	6
Per 1,000 women	693	667	551	893	798	–	–	798	556	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 205**	**351**	**3 386**	**1 727**	**1 886**	**224**	**169**	**1 754**	**791**	**198**
Children ever born	1 016	520	3 780	2 866	1 504	234	205	1 299	800	263
Per 1,000 women	843	1 481	1 116	1 660	797	1 045	1 213	741	1 011	1 328
Women ever married	976	192	2 755	912	1 115	194	111	1 023	528	107
Children ever born	973	252	3 632	1 853	1 442	227	172	1 270	762	179
Per 1,000 women	997	1 313	1 318	2 032	1 293	1 170	1 550	1 241	1 443	1 673
Women 35 to 44 years	**551**	**254**	**3 036**	**1 429**	**3 176**	**419**	**125**	**3 065**	**1 042**	**174**
Children ever born	765	392	5 562	2 808	5 190	729	205	4 999	1 421	295
Per 1,000 women	1 388	1 543	1 832	1 965	1 634	1 740	1 640	1 631	1 364	1 695
No children	184	43	603	246	802	87	33	776	377	35
1 child	140	86	586	317	494	57	23	471	148	26
2 children	135	86	897	373	1 264	169	44	1 227	329	80
3 children	59	28	732	313	369	90	6	363	145	23
4 children	14	5	150	120	191	16	19	172	35	10
5 or more children	19	6	68	60	56	–	–	56	8	–
Women ever married	451	192	2 809	1 119	2 930	381	110	2 834	721	131
Children ever born	761	318	5 539	2 378	5 172	724	201	4 985	1 413	275
Per 1,000 women	1 687	1 656	1 972	2 125	1 765	1 900	1 827	1 759	1 960	2 099
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**7 251**	**7 098**	**47 898**	**17 518**	**33 948**	**3 522**	**1 571**	**32 620**	**9 690**	**1 958**
In households	7 149	1 745	42 682	16 928	33 791	3 522	1 567	32 467	8 473	1 818
Family householder	1 873	478	11 841	4 265	9 914	875	330	9 643	2 540	577
Male	1 455	360	9 441	1 994	8 513	799	306	8 266	2 114	398
Female	418	118	2 400	2 271	1 401	76	24	1 377	426	179
Nonfamily householder	1 032	116	6 618	2 060	2 766	47	78	2 706	710	179
Male	573	63	2 227	901	1 011	14	43	979	293	64
Female	459	53	4 391	1 159	1 755	33	35	1 727	417	115
Spouse	1 432	291	9 633	2 002	8 741	849	352	8 428	2 214	327
Child	2 065	661	11 509	6 458	9 796	1 318	480	9 417	2 325	602
Other relatives	81	77	624	578	399	102	52	347	139	53
Nonrelatives	558	62	1 653	705	1 647	190	222	1 451	236	29
In group quarters	102	5 353	5 216	590	157	–	4	153	1 217	140
Persons per household	2.46	3.04	2.32	2.68	2.69	3.59	3.30	2.67	2.62	2.41
Persons per family	2.97	3.39	2.92	3.31	2.97	3.63	3.49	2.96	2.97	2.80
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 873**	**478**	**11 841**	**4 265**	**9 914**	**875**	**330**	**9 643**	**2 540**	**577**
With own children under 18 years	1 013	313	4 718	2 409	4 084	572	153	3 953	1 046	354
With own children under 6 years	674	169	2 179	1 233	1 539	180	47	1 505	431	142
Married-couple families	**1 497**	**368**	**9 738**	**1 956**	**8 920**	**823**	**300**	**8 671**	**2 142**	**396**
With own children under 18 years	811	248	3 776	939	3 713	539	151	3 584	919	245
With own children under 6 years	598	131	1 835	426	1 500	171	47	1 466	384	101
Female householder, no husband present	**302**	**80**	**1 671**	**2 090**	**725**	**44**	**11**	**714**	**305**	**158**
With own children under 18 years	176	65	827	1 407	278	33	2	276	92	102
With own children under 6 years	60	38	327	753	22	9	–	22	32	41
Subfamilies	**25**	**33**	**271**	**350**	**162**	**33**	**44**	**118**	**124**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	25	33	242	338	142	20	37	105	103	11
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**7**	**62**	**20**	**54**	**13**	**7**	**47**	**27**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	9	7	33	8	34	–	–	34	6	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**16**	**10**	**185**	**259**	**87**	**–**	**37**	**50**	**68**	**11**
Persons under 18 years	**1 755**	**633**	**9 320**	**5 564**	**7 531**	**1 121**	**327**	**7 245**	**1 879**	**515**
Percent living with two parents	78.1	68.7	76.6	35.2	89.9	91.3	72.2	90.4	76.7	61.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**190**	**32**	**352**	**311**	**210**	**–**	**14**	**203**	**72**	**7**
Male and female	185	23	320	311	187	–	14	180	72	7
Both male	5	–	27	–	23	–	–	23	–	–
Both female	–	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**2 905**	**594**	**18 459**	**6 325**	**12 680**	**922**	**408**	**12 349**	**3 250**	**756**
With one or more subfamilies	23	31	253	315	143	32	15	128	110	16
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	76	50	625	423	368	116	22	346	128	48
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	68	–	239	120	251	3	31	231	42	11

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 806
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE										
All persons	**23 343**	**2 893**	**1 626**	**22 567**	**10 076**	**5 971**	**20 827**	**19 113**	**5 865**	**1 455**
Under 3 years	1 286	161	127	1 257	271	335	928	733	368	89
3 and 4 years	920	116	54	892	199	206	606	442	224	63
5 to 9 years	1 935	337	151	1 870	507	487	1 505	1 020	585	90
10 to 14 years	1 557	261	51	1 506	482	484	1 348	1 127	459	107
15 to 17 years	737	122	35	723	313	278	754	712	265	59
18 and 19 years	656	69	98	613	196	182	459	392	174	47
20 to 24 years	2 077	212	372	1 914	423	435	1 352	1 397	498	69
25 to 29 years	2 901	370	287	2 769	623	562	2 070	1 739	833	121
30 to 34 years	2 626	297	221	2 499	750	487	1 993	1 838	699	195
35 to 39 years	2 012	331	107	1 952	712	454	1 736	1 601	546	131
40 to 44 years	2 192	140	78	2 163	700	304	1 596	1 757	529	143
45 to 49 years	1 175	169	33	1 148	637	304	1 445	1 354	234	115
50 to 54 years	963	112	8	955	639	230	1 105	1 316	158	99
55 to 59 years	544	23	–	544	667	235	958	1 088	140	71
60 to 64 years	578	57	4	578	582	214	901	895	55	5
65 to 74 years	697	74	–	697	1 384	485	1 320	1 330	84	39
75 years and over	487	42	–	487	991	289	751	372	14	12
Median age	29.3	27.3	24.2	29.5	44.0	30.2	33.5	35.5	27.2	32.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 650**	**200**	**209**	**1 555**	**461**	**449**	**1 364**	**1 253**	**383**	**82**
Children ever born	497	22	128	463	117	405	201	234	170	11
Per 1,000 women	301	110	612	298	254	902	147	187	444	134
Women ever married	571	70	168	504	108	61	404	251	110	6
Children ever born	432	22	128	398	91	163	174	118	89	6
Per 1,000 women	757	314	762	790	843	2 672	431	470	809	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 642**	**300**	**153**	**2 550**	**691**	**605**	**2 065**	**1 742**	**907**	**188**
Children ever born	3 461	440	228	3 283	607	1 018	2 285	1 391	1 052	224
Per 1,000 women	1 310	1 467	1 490	1 287	878	1 683	1 107	799	1 160	1 191
Women ever married	2 285	193	119	2 209	555	265	1 889	1 251	559	178
Children ever born	3 383	307	204	3 229	569	509	2 273	1 306	812	224
Per 1,000 women	1 481	1 591	1 714	1 462	1 025	1 921	1 203	1 044	1 453	1 258
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 001**	**249**	**46**	**1 968**	**683**	**416**	**1 641**	**1 727**	**594**	**177**
Children ever born	3 864	477	164	3 747	1 217	890	2 732	2 751	1 081	327
Per 1,000 women	1 931	1 916	3 565	1 904	1 782	2 139	1 665	1 593	1 820	1 847
No children	307	49	–	307	125	79	328	450	122	33
1 child	299	26	–	299	154	81	315	382	148	41
2 children	830	123	7	823	254	54	618	528	166	55
3 children	431	14	18	418	91	139	339	255	61	24
4 children	89	22	15	82	48	43	41	59	67	20
5 or more children	45	15	6	39	11	20	–	53	30	4
Women ever married	1 944	176	46	1 911	623	338	1 546	1 560	485	159
Children ever born	3 864	395	164	3 747	1 188	782	2 709	2 735	1 005	327
Per 1,000 women	1 988	2 244	3 565	1 961	1 907	2 314	1 752	1 753	2 072	2 057
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**23 343**	**2 893**	**1 626**	**22 567**	**10 076**	**5 971**	**20 827**	**19 113**	**5 865**	**1 455**
In households	22 770	2 783	1 601	22 013	10 001	5 904	20 827	19 096	5 838	1 455
Family householder	6 106	703	306	5 938	2 983	1 572	6 362	5 454	1 590	331
Male	5 111	466	296	4 953	2 355	746	5 538	4 549	911	256
Female	995	237	10	985	628	826	824	905	679	75
Nonfamily householder	2 029	237	86	2 007	1 696	562	1 570	2 051	518	43
Male	1 029	106	86	1 007	509	181	591	1 025	302	24
Female	1 000	131	–	1 000	1 187	381	979	1 026	216	19
Spouse	5 228	448	322	5 052	2 424	758	5 611	4 651	813	393
Child	7 275	1 142	383	7 088	2 369	2 113	6 401	5 368	2 164	483
Other relatives	332	44	152	254	127	276	173	375	252	100
Nonrelatives	1 416	136	343	1 290	200	197	426	834	315	60
In group quarters	573	110	25	554	75	67	–	17	27	–
Persons per household	2.80	3.02	4.03	2.76	2.14	2.77	2.63	2.58	2.78	3.29
Persons per family	3.17	3.48	3.69	3.15	2.72	3.27	2.96	3.00	3.19	3.43
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**6 106**	**703**	**306**	**5 938**	**2 983**	**1 572**	**6 362**	**5 454**	**1 590**	**331**
With own children under 18 years	3 526	401	202	3 400	1 027	827	2 992	2 321	990	215
With own children under 6 years	1 812	174	143	1 733	444	389	1 428	875	516	114
Married-couple families	**5 189**	**469**	**283**	**5 025**	**2 418**	**746**	**5 710**	**4 620**	**905**	**277**
With own children under 18 years	2 987	249	183	2 861	835	335	2 653	1 913	494	199
With own children under 6 years	1 624	107	136	1 545	370	131	1 336	776	312	109
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**178**	**–**	**662**	**459**	**748**	**505**	**626**	**601**	**54**
With own children under 18 years	416	112	–	416	154	472	268	331	454	16
With own children under 6 years	134	58	–	134	56	248	70	91	168	5
Subfamilies	**171**	**32**	**15**	**171**	**77**	**176**	**112**	**144**	**116**	**35**
With own children under 18 years	134	32	15	134	77	172	104	132	107	16
Married-couple subfamilies	**83**	**9**	**–**	**83**	**–**	**4**	**14**	**30**	**9**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	46	9	–	46	–	–	6	18	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**65**	**15**	**7**	**65**	**67**	**142**	**98**	**88**	**94**	**16**
Persons under 18 years	**6 435**	**997**	**418**	**6 248**	**1 772**	**1 790**	**5 141**	**4 034**	**1 901**	**408**
Percent living with two parents	82.4	55.8	77.0	81.8	74.3	28.5	86.9	82.1	47.8	86.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**399**	**57**	**27**	**388**	**66**	**69**	**180**	**278**	**88**	**14**
Male and female	384	57	27	373	66	69	180	238	88	14
Both male	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	11	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**8 135**	**940**	**392**	**7 945**	**4 679**	**2 134**	**7 932**	**7 505**	**2 108**	**374**
With one or more subfamilies	150	36	7	150	72	161	112	118	108	34
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	360	38	66	314	159	217	195	339	160	72
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	192	26	46	170	43	44	44	122	19	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 807
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	**2 001**	**18 172**	**14 528**	**1 601**	**1 515**	**106 558**	**56 982**	**3 981**	**4 562**	**104 704**
Under 3 years	135	683	754	43	68	5 489	3 730	182	264	5 423
3 and 4 years	86	403	481	85	64	3 486	2 483	73	162	3 421
5 to 9 years	145	938	1 256	192	128	7 398	5 594	322	544	7 186
10 to 14 years	158	1 046	1 102	164	131	5 888	4 579	298	422	5 699
15 to 17 years	116	673	575	115	56	3 493	2 606	245	117	3 439
18 and 19 years	95	345	336	35	58	2 941	1 766	195	215	2 855
20 to 24 years	232	1 263	696	78	107	9 853	5 078	250	536	9 650
25 to 29 years	277	1 636	1 245	87	130	12 570	6 423	476	603	12 362
30 to 34 years	201	1 738	1 390	107	167	10 737	5 647	365	613	10 472
35 to 39 years	152	1 554	1 707	179	237	8 164	4 019	347	450	7 972
40 to 44 years	130	1 708	1 648	185	140	6 983	3 311	363	174	6 924
45 to 49 years	93	1 306	1 188	164	51	5 592	2 256	246	105	5 560
50 to 54 years	79	1 271	784	94	64	4 489	1 704	192	76	4 440
55 to 59 years	49	1 056	409	39	56	4 115	1 711	160	70	4 085
60 to 64 years	33	870	277	13	23	4 059	1 682	151	104	3 991
65 to 74 years	13	1 317	325	9	35	7 096	2 873	96	93	7 034
75 years and over	7	365	355	12	–	4 205	1 520	20	14	4 191
Median age	25.6	36.2	32.9	30.1	30.5	31.0	27.1	29.5	25.2	31.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**208**	**1 145**	**783**	**140**	**100**	**7 592**	**4 844**	**322**	**372**	**7 414**
Children ever born	45	227	54	12	24	2 570	2 745	32	156	2 491
Per 1,000 women	216	198	69	86	240	339	567	99	419	336
Women ever married	51	221	97	7	21	3 116	989	60	219	3 014
Children ever born	20	118	25	–	24	2 237	971	13	142	2 158
Per 1,000 women	392	534	258	–	1 143	718	982	217	648	716
Women 25 to 34 years	**214**	**1 654**	**1 411**	**119**	**163**	**10 908**	**6 454**	**504**	**458**	**10 737**
Children ever born	343	1 230	1 516	217	192	12 430	10 358	669	718	12 185
Per 1,000 women	1 603	744	1 074	1 824	1 178	1 140	1 605	1 327	1 568	1 135
Women ever married	152	1 184	1 128	99	130	9 415	4 171	458	377	9 272
Children ever born	294	1 171	1 488	197	192	12 120	7 557	662	623	11 888
Per 1,000 women	1 934	989	1 319	1 990	1 477	1 287	1 812	1 445	1 653	1 282
Women 35 to 44 years	**158**	**1 657**	**1 665**	**182**	**224**	**7 340**	**3 992**	**487**	**329**	**7 205**
Children ever born	349	2 591	2 734	309	530	12 986	8 640	933	606	12 722
Per 1,000 women	2 209	1 564	1 642	1 698	2 366	1 769	2 164	1 916	1 842	1 766
No children	17	441	377	25	15	1 220	557	81	57	1 205
1 child	34	376	334	61	26	1 610	753	80	73	1 565
2 children	42	508	596	57	89	2 806	1 203	175	120	2 770
3 children	35	229	261	22	56	1 253	828	101	48	1 233
4 children	24	50	68	17	32	312	366	50	13	304
5 or more children	6	53	29	–	6	139	285	–	18	128
Women ever married	158	1 490	1 567	182	220	6 869	3 191	487	295	6 751
Children ever born	349	2 575	2 734	309	530	12 745	7 286	933	543	12 522
Per 1,000 women	2 209	1 728	1 745	1 698	2 409	1 855	2 283	1 916	1 841	1 855
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**2 001**	**18 172**	**14 528**	**1 601**	**1 515**	**106 558**	**56 982**	**3 981**	**4 562**	**104 704**
In households	2 001	18 155	14 413	1 601	1 515	103 662	55 503	3 925	4 228	101 905
Family householder	430	5 269	3 944	467	348	29 944	14 519	757	1 270	29 459
Male	331	4 398	3 447	342	259	25 297	7 749	641	977	24 908
Female	99	871	497	125	89	4 647	6 770	116	293	4 551
Nonfamily householder	67	2 030	972	45	55	11 952	5 653	270	287	11 771
Male	44	1 008	486	23	39	5 928	2 663	132	213	5 801
Female	23	1 022	486	22	16	6 024	2 990	138	74	5 970
Spouse	411	4 419	3 528	323	334	24 911	7 415	1 208	793	24 526
Child	720	5 031	4 903	701	589	30 644	21 549	1 304	1 599	30 025
Other relatives	181	294	290	17	45	1 107	1 598	180	68	1 085
Nonrelatives	127	790	598	31	96	3 645	2 460	77	152	3 591
In group quarters	–	17	115	–	–	2 896	1 479	56	334	2 799
Persons per household	3.76	2.54	2.93	3.16	3.58	2.49	2.74	3.22	2.85	2.49
Persons per family	3.89	2.97	3.26	3.29	3.77	2.95	3.26	3.88	3.14	2.95
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**430**	**5 269**	**3 944**	**467**	**348**	**29 944**	**14 519**	**757**	**1 270**	**29 459**
With own children under 18 years	274	2 226	2 187	311	275	14 528	8 935	503	877	14 214
With own children under 6 years	144	847	1 079	102	117	7 573	4 561	262	496	7 409
Married-couple families	**331**	**4 467**	**3 528**	**350**	**259**	**25 664**	**7 817**	**621**	**992**	**25 300**
With own children under 18 years	242	1 825	1 924	236	214	12 181	4 524	406	679	11 968
With own children under 6 years	129	748	994	76	107	6 733	2 447	247	414	6 611
Female householder, no husband present	**54**	**607**	**305**	**112**	**70**	**3 305**	**6 028**	**109**	**230**	**3 216**
With own children under 18 years	15	331	193	70	51	1 899	4 165	85	168	1 821
With own children under 6 years	5	91	77	21	–	701	2 028	15	71	670
Subfamilies	**32**	**131**	**61**	**19**	**16**	**583**	**908**	**64**	**28**	**576**
With own children under 18 years	32	119	37	13	–	508	875	42	28	501
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**30**	**41**	**6**	**16**	**122**	**41**	**28**	**4**	**122**
With own children under 18 years	–	18	17	–	–	47	8	6	4	47
Mother-child subfamilies	**19**	**75**	**20**	**13**	**–**	**350**	**706**	**36**	**12**	**343**
Persons under 18 years	**640**	**3 743**	**4 168**	**599**	**447**	**25 754**	**18 992**	**1 120**	**1 509**	**25 168**
Percent living with two parents	79.8	82.2	87.5	72.1	79.6	82.0	42.7	80.7	70.6	82.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**39**	**260**	**91**	**6**	**22**	**1 314**	**756**	**42**	**88**	**1 287**
Male and female	39	220	91	6	22	1 255	741	42	88	1 228
Both male	–	11	–	–	–	49	9	–	–	49
Both female	–	29	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	10
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**497**	**7 299**	**4 916**	**512**	**403**	**41 896**	**20 172**	**1 027**	**1 557**	**41 230**
With one or more subfamilies	28	105	62	9	14	596	845	52	25	590
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	109	294	162	18	43	1 155	1 481	116	73	1 131
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3	119	85	7	–	341	363	–	17	333

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 808
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	**148 132**	**102 135**	**1 397**	**6 680**	**7 240**	**145 093**	**21 703**	**1 096**	**1 387**
Under 3 years	6 578	6 176	53	398	504	6 331	795	42	85
3 and 4 years	4 090	3 846	27	146	262	4 001	479	10	26
5 to 9 years	7 934	8 480	83	422	602	7 693	1 277	127	55
10 to 14 years	5 840	7 629	65	399	321	5 707	1 037	69	134
15 to 17 years	2 964	4 033	47	255	120	2 942	752	42	68
18 and 19 years	7 259	5 470	86	240	560	7 046	487	34	34
20 to 24 years	26 606	14 196	312	981	1 973	25 828	1 939	74	107
25 to 29 years	16 916	10 352	197	747	1 008	16 482	2 707	185	161
30 to 34 years	13 909	8 755	133	788	641	13 661	2 094	94	129
35 to 39 years	10 405	6 648	87	543	369	10 236	2 028	102	136
40 to 44 years	7 485	4 839	95	373	194	7 377	2 193	55	128
45 to 49 years	5 467	3 450	57	291	139	5 403	1 682	93	145
50 to 54 years	4 433	3 196	45	264	118	4 358	1 166	52	68
55 to 59 years	4 623	3 029	23	329	146	4 561	1 049	42	36
60 to 64 years	5 511	3 163	38	219	134	5 456	753	29	26
65 to 74 years	10 698	5 604	35	200	95	10 629	861	21	49
75 years and over	7 414	3 269	14	85	54	7 382	404	25	–
Median age	28.8	25.6	25.6	28.3	23.0	28.9	33.3	29.1	30.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**11 558**	**10 071**	**164**	**509**	**739**	**11 272**	**1 745**	**66**	**117**
Children ever born	3 992	5 450	8	141	278	3 923	111	–	4
Per 1,000 women	345	541	49	277	376	348	64	–	34
Women ever married	4 807	1 960	25	110	350	4 664	176	–	9
Children ever born	3 494	2 209	3	103	253	3 425	67	–	4
Per 1,000 women	727	1 127	120	936	723	734	381	–	444
Women 25 to 34 years	**12 588**	**9 762**	**143**	**684**	**572**	**12 325**	**2 450**	**167**	**168**
Children ever born	14 823	16 844	254	871	1 019	14 360	1 325	173	149
Per 1,000 women	1 178	1 725	1 776	1 273	1 781	1 165	541	1 036	887
Women ever married	10 048	5 526	125	588	487	9 829	1 405	83	144
Children ever born	14 435	10 734	249	863	968	13 984	1 261	166	144
Per 1,000 women	1 437	1 942	1 992	1 468	1 988	1 423	898	2 000	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**7 948**	**6 054**	**114**	**528**	**235**	**7 803**	**2 254**	**98**	**122**
Children ever born	12 359	13 816	325	1 213	548	12 037	3 163	154	281
Per 1,000 women	1 555	2 282	2 851	2 297	2 332	1 543	1 403	1 571	2 303
No children	2 215	838	10	71	32	2 196	667	25	12
1 child	1 580	1 167	20	79	43	1 537	475	12	14
2 children	2 502	1 690	37	111	41	2 488	771	49	42
3 children	1 061	1 110	–	187	73	1 016	234	8	48
4 children	433	738	14	54	36	419	99	–	–
5 or more children	157	511	33	26	10	147	8	4	6
Women ever married	7 122	4 668	114	488	222	6 983	2 058	76	122
Children ever born	12 260	11 518	325	1 190	534	11 938	3 127	140	281
Per 1,000 women	1 721	2 467	2 851	2 439	2 405	1 710	1 519	1 842	2 303
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**148 132**	**102 135**	**1 397**	**6 680**	**7 240**	**145 093**	**21 703**	**1 096**	**1 387**
In households	127 554	91 361	1 113	6 011	5 553	125 090	21 653	1 096	1 387
Family householder	34 014	22 111	274	1 272	1 330	33 517	5 753	251	386
Male	28 061	10 982	163	1 017	1 125	27 616	4 661	149	318
Female	5 953	11 129	111	255	205	5 901	1 092	102	68
Nonfamily householder	20 348	10 196	113	389	451	20 160	2 910	153	34
Male	9 877	4 805	57	269	282	9 771	1 149	60	27
Female	10 471	5 391	56	120	169	10 389	1 761	93	7
Spouse	27 795	10 711	186	1 344	1 049	27 239	4 691	133	312
Child	31 767	33 486	305	2 024	1 970	30 935	5 668	370	518
Other relatives	1 723	3 864	27	283	126	1 661	310	50	33
Nonrelatives	9 710	5 009	168	370	478	9 442	1 956	103	60
In group quarters	20 578	10 774	284	669	1 687	20 003	50	–	–
Persons per household	2.36	2.83	2.53	3.24	3.08	2.35	2.51	2.69	3.05
Persons per family	2.88	3.44	2.81	3.68	3.43	2.88	2.94	3.23	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**34 014**	**22 111**	**274**	**1 272**	**1 330**	**33 517**	**5 753**	**251**	**386**
With own children under 18 years	14 980	12 184	143	712	868	14 687	2 662	107	228
With own children under 6 years	8 948	6 253	68	391	619	8 736	1 174	44	105
Married-couple families	**28 637**	**10 801**	**179**	**1 016**	**1 109**	**28 208**	**4 813**	**148**	**284**
With own children under 18 years	12 336	5 638	73	604	748	12 069	2 161	60	161
With own children under 6 years	7 810	3 291	63	355	563	7 614	1 049	36	100
Female householder, no husband present	**3 872**	**9 798**	**90**	**150**	**133**	**3 838**	**710**	**91**	**52**
With own children under 18 years	1 999	6 068	70	85	90	1 973	394	45	25
With own children under 6 years	848	2 752	5	29	47	832	94	6	5
Subfamilies	**711**	**2 610**	**34**	**87**	**46**	**697**	**110**	**10**	**27**
With own children under 18 years	618	2 547	34	42	18	618	95	10	14
Married-couple subfamilies	**133**	**97**	**–**	**50**	**28**	**119**	**52**	**–**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	40	34	–	5	–	40	37	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**508**	**2 089**	**34**	**37**	**18**	**508**	**58**	**10**	**14**
Persons under 18 years	**27 406**	**30 164**	**275**	**1 620**	**1 809**	**26 674**	**4 340**	**290**	**368**
Percent living with two parents	78.0	35.7	46.2	82.2	74.6	78.0	81.4	54.1	70.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**2 169**	**1 347**	**28**	**15**	**86**	**2 147**	**239**	**21**	**–**
Male and female	2 035	1 338	28	15	86	2 013	225	21	–
Both male	64	4	–	–	–	64	9	–	–
Both female	70	5	–	–	–	70	5	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**54 362**	**32 307**	**387**	**1 661**	**1 781**	**53 677**	**8 663**	**404**	**420**
With one or more subfamilies	702	2 395	20	84	28	702	111	8	19
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 847	3 260	18	190	95	1 801	270	47	24
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	844	821	27	25	39	813	107	15	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 809
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
AGE									
All persons	**1 453**	**20 643**	**10 176**	**27 680**	**53 408**	**49 112**	**1 427**	**52 591**	**14 686**
Under 3 years	78	722	226	1 361	2 491	2 863	151	2 399	283
3 and 4 years	27	452	227	1 005	1 617	1 671	110	1 554	224
5 to 9 years	104	1 178	336	2 367	3 245	4 255	198	3 146	417
10 to 14 years	107	977	230	1 883	2 684	4 715	53	2 649	537
15 to 17 years	40	726	196	990	1 524	2 234	20	1 524	261
18 and 19 years	64	441	222	880	1 457	1 640	34	1 450	2 803
20 to 24 years	210	1 812	724	2 647	4 563	3 611	121	4 515	4 400
25 to 29 years	220	2 517	795	2 674	5 010	3 883	235	4 854	829
30 to 34 years	123	2 010	655	2 297	4 982	4 490	172	4 863	592
35 to 39 years	77	1 984	628	1 986	3 713	3 748	89	3 673	549
40 to 44 years	186	2 070	658	1 875	3 382	2 431	57	3 354	673
45 to 49 years	56	1 650	438	1 484	2 941	2 228	48	2 906	507
50 to 54 years	38	1 128	542	1 209	2 411	1 780	21	2 401	467
55 to 59 years	36	1 034	664	1 007	2 142	1 954	4	2 138	313
60 to 64 years	27	730	780	1 156	2 633	2 060	33	2 611	550
65 to 74 years	46	818	1 704	1 716	5 203	3 772	46	5 179	789
75 years and over	14	394	1 151	1 143	3 410	1 777	35	3 375	492
Median age	27.2	33.7	47.2	30.1	34.1	29.6	25.6	34.3	21.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**163**	**1 634**	**549**	**2 332**	**3 454**	**3 980**	**95**	**3 421**	**4 411**
Children ever born	30	81	185	1 239	1 376	2 656	155	1 286	140
Per 1,000 women	184	50	337	531	398	667	1 632	376	32
Women ever married	52	141	234	189	1 428	626	72	1 398	157
Children ever born	16	51	170	219	1 145	791	155	1 055	133
Per 1,000 women	308	362	726	1 159	802	1 264	2 153	755	847
Women 25 to 34 years	**182**	**2 288**	**660**	**2 717**	**4 716**	**4 600**	**190**	**4 608**	**700**
Children ever born	167	1 166	618	4 124	6 004	7 766	347	5 795	726
Per 1,000 women	918	510	936	1 518	1 273	1 688	1 826	1 258	1 037
Women ever married	124	1 293	442	1 365	4 010	2 613	162	3 930	583
Children ever born	127	1 142	592	2 463	5 812	5 243	318	5 632	696
Per 1,000 women	1 024	883	1 339	1 804	1 449	2 007	1 963	1 433	1 194
Women 35 to 44 years	**162**	**2 152**	**609**	**2 091**	**3 464**	**3 465**	**80**	**3 440**	**615**
Children ever born	366	2 980	898	4 756	6 051	7 791	271	6 028	1 074
Per 1,000 women	2 259	1 385	1 475	2 275	1 747	2 248	3 388	1 752	1 746
No children	24	647	192	241	695	458	7	688	102
1 child	43	444	130	413	726	649	16	715	133
2 children	33	757	156	649	1 143	1 044	27	1 137	229
3 children	35	210	88	433	694	666	–	694	121
4 children	16	86	23	191	122	423	21	122	30
5 or more children	11	8	20	164	84	225	9	84	–
Women ever married	158	1 956	465	1 604	3 263	2 781	80	3 239	587
Children ever born	366	2 944	893	3 857	6 041	6 731	271	6 018	1 074
Per 1,000 women	2 316	1 505	1 920	2 405	1 851	2 420	3 388	1 858	1 830
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**1 453**	**20 643**	**10 176**	**27 680**	**53 408**	**49 112**	**1 427**	**52 591**	**14 686**
In households	1 453	20 593	9 226	26 695	52 126	47 977	1 400	51 336	11 878
Family householder	351	5 506	2 627	6 596	14 874	12 476	344	14 669	2 318
Male	243	4 518	2 156	3 453	11 954	6 647	253	11 802	1 827
Female	108	988	471	3 143	2 920	5 829	91	2 867	491
Nonfamily householder	127	2 811	1 862	3 431	6 618	4 386	63	6 572	2 503
Male	67	1 096	642	1 601	2 806	2 039	38	2 780	1 076
Female	60	1 715	1 220	1 830	3 812	2 347	25	3 792	1 427
Spouse	246	4 499	2 137	3 160	12 219	6 378	268	12 102	1 907
Child	432	5 340	1 837	9 100	14 113	17 669	433	13 887	2 331
Other relatives	107	241	196	1 010	904	1 799	133	788	118
Nonrelatives	137	1 873	297	1 667	2 118	1 945	93	2 054	2 540
In group quarters	–	50	950	985	1 282	1 135	27	1 255	2 808
Persons per household	2.79	2.51	2.04	2.67	2.42	2.84	3.33	2.41	2.45
Persons per family	3.04	2.93	2.67	3.29	2.92	3.33	3.55	2.91	2.93
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**351**	**5 506**	**2 627**	**6 596**	**14 874**	**12 476**	**344**	**14 669**	**2 318**
With own children under 18 years	190	2 512	532	3 388	6 348	6 552	240	6 210	929
With own children under 6 years	95	1 092	271	1 558	3 364	2 944	179	3 256	396
Married-couple families	**244**	**4 663**	**2 190**	**3 255**	**12 284**	**6 341**	**261**	**12 114**	**1 802**
With own children under 18 years	115	2 082	411	1 498	5 127	2 924	181	5 007	696
With own children under 6 years	71	991	253	623	2 896	1 325	151	2 806	339
Female householder, no husband present	**80**	**634**	**333**	**2 862**	**1 966**	**5 304**	**73**	**1 931**	**396**
With own children under 18 years	67	331	118	1 655	946	3 340	49	928	179
With own children under 6 years	16	78	18	802	329	1 512	18	311	47
Subfamilies	**14**	**100**	**90**	**820**	**520**	**1 530**	**35**	**503**	**27**
With own children under 18 years	–	95	72	784	442	1 506	30	430	15
Married-couple subfamilies	**14**	**42**	**18**	**64**	**94**	**78**	**5**	**89**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	–	37	–	28	16	54	–	16	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**58**	**53**	**646**	**303**	**1 235**	**13**	**303**	**15**
Persons under 18 years	**356**	**4 055**	**1 215**	**7 606**	**11 561**	**15 738**	**532**	**11 272**	**1 722**
Percent living with two parents	62.9	82.8	64.9	35.9	74.6	34.6	53.4	74.9	75.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**18**	**221**	**92**	**528**	**644**	**627**	**10**	**644**	**100**
Male and female	18	207	92	528	626	617	10	626	100
Both male	–	9	–	–	13	10	–	13	–
Both female	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**478**	**8 317**	**4 489**	**10 027**	**21 492**	**16 862**	**407**	**21 241**	**4 821**
With one or more subfamilies	19	98	88	726	465	1 492	32	446	29
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	53	248	214	863	982	1 626	40	942	150
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	16	107	35	228	328	292	–	328	24

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 810
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	**39 705**	**5 324**	**2 481**	**2 549**	**38 243**	**87 928**	**112 406**	**1 664**	**1 744**	**87 048**
Under 3 years	1 478	312	159	135	1 435	2 399	6 136	65	70	2 348
3 and 4 years	852	257	59	74	814	1 438	3 755	83	61	1 406
5 to 9 years	2 333	596	201	139	2 247	2 327	9 091	83	164	2 255
10 to 14 years	2 373	453	193	187	2 249	2 266	8 117	64	84	2 229
15 to 17 years	1 639	223	143	172	1 542	1 378	4 907	48	51	1 356
18 and 19 years	812	147	78	112	766	3 008	3 568	118	51	2 978
20 to 24 years	2 563	525	206	371	2 393	9 870	9 050	287	254	9 783
25 to 29 years	4 573	554	236	343	4 377	9 841	10 015	233	279	9 704
30 to 34 years	3 794	587	259	254	3 637	8 411	10 595	174	250	8 253
35 to 39 years	3 595	394	280	194	3 465	7 354	9 130	164	131	7 313
40 to 44 years	4 486	418	177	206	4 347	5 764	6 684	60	41	5 735
45 to 49 years	3 647	236	138	169	3 539	4 232	5 148	45	71	4 193
50 to 54 years	2 379	215	136	93	2 324	2 953	5 040	42	36	2 935
55 to 59 years	1 357	142	100	42	1 327	3 368	4 412	22	37	3 354
60 to 64 years	1 171	108	62	39	1 132	4 722	4 495	20	9	4 718
65 to 74 years	1 184	96	41	15	1 184	9 452	7 608	111	47	9 422
75 years and over	1 469	61	13	4	1 465	9 145	4 655	45	108	9 066
Median age	34.3	26.3	29.3	26.2	34.5	37.1	30.7	26.8	27.5	37.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 512**	**457**	**252**	**319**	**2 345**	**7 404**	**9 502**	**274**	**197**	**7 337**
Children ever born	174	263	105	72	154	788	5 324	16	34	788
Per 1,000 women	69	575	417	226	66	106	560	58	173	107
Women ever married	352	89	41	51	331	962	1 014	22	35	951
Children ever born	153	187	84	41	141	550	1 314	16	34	550
Per 1,000 women	435	2 101	2 049	804	426	572	1 296	727	971	578
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 141**	**644**	**271**	**289**	**3 978**	**8 657**	**11 514**	**144**	**218**	**8 517**
Children ever born	2 384	787	326	393	2 209	4 132	16 307	93	303	3 971
Per 1,000 women	576	1 222	1 203	1 360	555	477	1 416	646	1 390	466
Women ever married	2 737	376	164	210	2 630	4 689	5 098	88	152	4 584
Children ever born	2 318	551	303	351	2 155	3 750	8 794	82	222	3 597
Per 1,000 women	847	1 465	1 848	1 671	819	800	1 725	932	1 461	785
Women 35 to 44 years	**4 260**	**401**	**274**	**204**	**4 115**	**6 380**	**8 733**	**144**	**51**	**6 357**
Children ever born	6 328	743	591	439	6 101	6 739	17 284	279	97	6 680
Per 1,000 women	1 485	1 853	2 157	2 152	1 483	1 056	1 979	1 938	1 902	1 051
No children	1 205	49	46	24	1 181	3 036	1 504	42	9	3 036
1 child	814	110	66	30	784	1 214	2 059	45	7	1 207
2 children	1 500	151	74	108	1 424	1 276	2 380	17	25	1 270
3 children	534	58	44	15	519	580	1 559	9	–	580
4 children	165	8	25	19	165	167	756	–	10	157
5 or more children	42	25	19	8	42	107	475	31	–	107
Women ever married	3 771	356	248	183	3 639	5 017	6 438	138	51	4 994
Children ever born	6 291	657	555	423	6 064	6 654	13 950	279	97	6 595
Per 1,000 women	1 668	1 846	2 238	2 311	1 666	1 326	2 167	2 022	1 902	1 321
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**39 705**	**5 324**	**2 481**	**2 549**	**38 243**	**87 928**	**112 406**	**1 664**	**1 744**	**87 048**
In households	38 915	5 250	2 468	2 545	37 457	81 286	108 295	1 441	1 599	80 451
Family householder	10 444	1 271	552	544	10 114	19 412	27 414	272	333	19 231
Male	8 506	766	412	409	8 236	15 089	12 039	201	238	14 942
Female	1 938	505	140	135	1 878	4 323	15 375	71	95	4 289
Nonfamily householder	5 779	492	134	180	5 648	23 537	13 926	278	243	23 409
Male	2 638	235	89	78	2 570	9 611	5 345	188	132	9 556
Female	3 141	257	45	102	3 078	13 926	8 581	90	111	13 853
Spouse	8 640	676	502	467	8 333	15 645	11 639	239	205	15 522
Child	10 606	2 146	949	837	10 131	12 530	37 871	354	467	12 328
Other relatives	398	80	100	200	327	1 230	4 586	41	96	1 198
Nonrelatives	2 622	437	156	280	2 484	7 530	5 836	229	180	7 428
In group quarters	790	74	13	4	786	6 642	4 111	223	145	6 597
Persons per household	2.42	2.87	3.17	3.34	2.41	1.90	2.61	2.50	2.49	1.90
Persons per family	2.95	3.30	3.55	3.52	2.94	2.59	3.22	3.30	3.11	2.59
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**10 444**	**1 271**	**552**	**544**	**10 114**	**19 412**	**27 414**	**272**	**333**	**19 231**
With own children under 18 years	5 222	760	335	350	5 008	5 872	13 952	117	179	5 758
With own children under 6 years	2 110	337	213	184	2 020	3 270	6 608	84	116	3 200
Married-couple families	**8 781**	**789**	**385**	**426**	**8 506**	**15 847**	**11 966**	**193**	**207**	**15 715**
With own children under 18 years	4 295	421	244	307	4 104	4 702	5 329	98	113	4 623
With own children under 6 years	1 902	172	168	163	1 818	2 817	2 587	65	69	2 770
Female householder, no husband present	**1 177**	**443**	**108**	**76**	**1 141**	**2 805**	**13 605**	**60**	**88**	**2 778**
With own children under 18 years	738	321	64	27	721	934	7 985	14	49	907
With own children under 6 years	171	159	27	11	165	341	3 681	14	38	318
Subfamilies	**142**	**53**	**11**	**42**	**134**	**474**	**2 844**	**6**	**6**	**468**
With own children under 18 years	88	53	–	38	80	349	2 806	6	–	349
Married-couple subfamilies	**54**	**–**	**11**	**24**	**54**	**141**	**94**	**6**	**6**	**135**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	20	–	16	56	6	–	16
Mother-child subfamilies	**81**	**30**	**–**	**18**	**73**	**294**	**2 255**	**–**	**–**	**294**
Persons under 18 years	**8 675**	**1 841**	**755**	**707**	**8 287**	**9 808**	**32 006**	**343**	**430**	**9 594**
Percent living with two parents	81.0	47.1	71.5	79.5	81.0	75.4	29.8	73.8	56.3	75.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**662**	**59**	**25**	**16**	**656**	**1 545**	**1 736**	**16**	**59**	**1 517**
Male and female	629	59	25	16	623	1 409	1 726	16	54	1 386
Both male	14	–	–	–	14	102	10	–	5	97
Both female	19	–	–	–	19	34	–	–	–	34
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**16 223**	**1 763**	**686**	**724**	**15 762**	**42 949**	**41 340**	**550**	**576**	**42 640**
With one or more subfamilies	114	42	8	33	110	441	2 615	6	5	436
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	418	59	41	134	354	1 313	3 946	30	33	1 299
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	195	80	17	5	195	741	843	–	–	741

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 811
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	**71 982**	**23 286**	**10 855**	**22 389**	**1 034**	**17 335**	**1 555**	**4 023**	**1 729**	**16 404**
Under 3 years	2 841	1 395	433	607	28	684	104	171	109	619
3 and 4 years	1 727	716	186	563	7	409	52	132	54	360
5 to 9 years	4 039	1 882	586	1 231	94	1 028	128	332	128	953
10 to 14 years	3 182	1 875	523	1 231	84	775	149	289	119	719
15 to 17 years	2 260	1 128	395	702	20	522	69	245	42	501
18 and 19 years	1 363	789	240	980	25	350	44	155	50	329
20 to 24 years	4 991	1 841	677	1 773	46	1 092	75	346	171	1 025
25 to 29 years	6 737	1 939	726	1 355	106	1 424	192	419	244	1 336
30 to 34 years	6 510	1 899	1 046	1 980	91	1 821	230	330	240	1 693
35 to 39 years	5 827	1 812	792	1 853	119	1 576	180	450	217	1 465
40 to 44 years	4 665	1 598	1 083	1 544	94	1 464	138	306	78	1 413
45 to 49 years	3 575	1 300	1 020	1 341	39	1 365	107	235	112	1 303
50 to 54 years	3 119	861	790	1 061	13	914	39	184	65	870
55 to 59 years	3 148	890	652	1 301	41	893	27	144	19	874
60 to 64 years	4 185	778	636	1 150	56	1 054	8	71	35	1 019
65 to 74 years	7 496	1 567	826	2 184	101	1 577	13	148	38	1 546
75 years and over	6 317	1 016	244	1 533	70	387	–	66	8	379
Median age	37.0	30.2	38.9	37.1	35.7	36.8	29.1	29.1	28.9	37.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 406**	**2 029**	**620**	**1 830**	**43**	**931**	**92**	**402**	**114**	**890**
Children ever born	1 583	1 267	97	177	12	171	11	119	85	155
Per 1,000 women	359	624	156	97	279	184	120	296	746	174
Women ever married	1 452	276	97	239	12	171	6	38	55	157
Children ever born	1 258	339	92	129	12	122	6	102	73	114
Per 1,000 women	866	1 228	948	540	1 000	713	1 000	2 684	1 327	726
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 587**	**2 113**	**871**	**1 660**	**88**	**1 564**	**238**	**338**	**221**	**1 465**
Children ever born	7 329	3 303	647	1 730	129	1 405	248	330	358	1 238
Per 1,000 women	1 113	1 563	743	1 042	1 466	898	1 042	976	1 620	845
Women ever married	5 130	971	633	1 386	39	1 103	134	218	188	1 008
Children ever born	6 870	1 907	622	1 712	37	1 347	197	318	335	1 184
Per 1,000 women	1 339	1 964	983	1 235	949	1 221	1 470	1 459	1 782	1 175
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 193**	**1 960**	**952**	**1 830**	**101**	**1 499**	**169**	**380**	**104**	**1 435**
Children ever born	8 122	4 272	1 452	3 288	200	2 382	257	730	251	2 228
Per 1,000 women	1 564	2 180	1 525	1 797	1 980	1 589	1 521	1 921	2 413	1 553
No children	1 310	224	246	304	9	418	22	64	11	412
1 child	1 253	428	189	366	26	274	86	59	6	268
2 children	1 554	623	329	685	38	471	26	135	38	455
3 children	721	427	157	363	14	226	28	87	34	198
4 children	250	118	26	97	14	62	–	35	8	54
5 or more children	105	140	5	15	–	48	7	–	7	48
Women ever married	4 614	1 511	842	1 678	93	1 317	138	358	104	1 253
Children ever born	7 995	3 573	1 428	3 263	176	2 377	243	730	251	2 223
Per 1,000 women	1 733	2 365	1 696	1 945	1 892	1 805	1 761	2 039	2 413	1 774
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**71 982**	**23 286**	**10 855**	**22 389**	**1 034**	**17 335**	**1 555**	**4 023**	**1 729**	**16 404**
In households	70 585	22 745	10 855	20 528	852	17 311	1 555	4 023	1 729	16 380
Family householder	19 518	5 960	3 281	6 105	236	4 857	407	854	395	4 623
Male	14 880	2 879	2 772	4 928	147	3 937	238	744	327	3 757
Female	4 638	3 081	509	1 177	89	920	169	110	68	866
Nonfamily householder	12 655	2 595	920	2 637	132	1 997	123	97	65	1 965
Male	4 786	1 120	446	826	42	871	59	46	50	844
Female	7 869	1 475	474	1 811	90	1 126	64	51	15	1 121
Spouse	15 279	2 601	2 764	4 968	165	3 946	249	785	330	3 764
Child	17 201	8 376	2 948	5 655	272	4 758	541	1 426	505	4 472
Other relatives	1 318	832	211	191	5	328	117	538	192	266
Nonrelatives	3 012	941	540	611	34	1 023	102	159	185	945
In group quarters	1 397	541	–	1 861	182	24	–	–	–	24
Persons per household	2.19	2.67	2.59	2.35	2.46	2.52	2.91	4.22	3.55	2.50
Persons per family	2.81	3.23	2.87	2.83	3.14	2.94	3.29	4.37	3.60	2.93
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**19 518**	**5 960**	**3 281**	**6 105**	**236**	**4 857**	**407**	**854**	**395**	**4 623**
With own children under 18 years	7 655	3 049	1 236	2 475	146	1 870	273	509	285	1 711
With own children under 6 years	3 872	1 273	554	1 033	58	883	107	260	152	793
Married-couple families	**15 202**	**2 691**	**2 861**	**4 996**	**148**	**3 985**	**253**	**717**	**316**	**3 798**
With own children under 18 years	5 735	1 225	1 084	1 978	69	1 534	155	487	240	1 401
With own children under 6 years	3 086	469	521	885	19	774	78	252	137	688
Female householder, no husband present	**3 344**	**2 759**	**320**	**915**	**79**	**650**	**146**	**53**	**55**	**609**
With own children under 18 years	1 504	1 606	102	462	68	268	118	7	28	248
With own children under 6 years	575	692	21	130	39	88	29	–	4	84
Subfamilies	**618**	**652**	**71**	**97**	**3**	**154**	**9**	**87**	**44**	**136**
With own children under 18 years	501	639	45	62	3	134	9	55	36	124
Married-couple subfamilies	**150**	**32**	**36**	**54**	**–**	**37**	**–**	**45**	**29**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	33	19	10	19	–	17	–	13	21	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**333**	**524**	**35**	**43**	**–**	**96**	**9**	**28**	**10**	**96**
Persons under 18 years	**14 049**	**6 996**	**2 123**	**4 334**	**233**	**3 418**	**502**	**1 169**	**452**	**3 152**
Percent living with two parents	70.6	33.2	83.7	78.7	52.4	80.1	65.9	87.9	88.3	79.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**1 055**	**391**	**152**	**252**	**7**	**202**	**14**	**15**	**35**	**185**
Male and female	984	378	126	239	7	189	14	15	35	172
Both male	43	8	26	7	–	13	–	–	–	13
Both female	28	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**32 173**	**8 555**	**4 201**	**8 742**	**368**	**6 854**	**530**	**951**	**460**	**6 588**
With one or more subfamilies	608	626	75	113	5	143	8	84	32	138
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 417	797	213	275	5	309	83	219	110	277
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	341	132	104	77	14	170	–	19	20	156

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 812
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE								
All persons	**21 172**	**3 062**	**18 078**	**1 163**	**28 532**	**23 181**	**39 567**	**2 013**
Under 3 years	611	172	945	44	1 120	1 222	1 361	113
3 and 4 years	470	93	635	41	863	785	912	47
5 to 9 years	1 159	248	1 424	73	1 892	2 137	2 474	188
10 to 14 years	1 115	171	1 272	106	1 851	1 948	2 380	116
15 to 17 years	831	156	821	43	1 038	1 138	1 660	75
18 and 19 years	628	84	451	27	785	609	691	40
20 to 24 years	1 526	191	1 375	72	1 526	1 504	2 318	194
25 to 29 years	1 718	292	2 179	113	2 326	1 899	2 668	372
30 to 34 years	1 572	287	1 958	185	2 424	2 012	3 159	268
35 to 39 years	1 613	312	1 688	161	2 233	1 550	3 358	153
40 to 44 years	1 383	151	1 573	88	2 250	1 310	3 178	126
45 to 49 years	1 416	120	1 325	67	2 235	956	2 510	85
50 to 54 years	1 066	151	838	44	1 544	1 124	2 089	119
55 to 59 years	1 199	168	578	47	1 268	1 007	1 946	13
60 to 64 years	1 065	164	406	28	1 340	1 083	2 334	40
65 to 74 years	2 171	173	369	–	2 284	1 882	3 888	45
75 years and over	1 629	129	241	24	1 553	1 015	2 641	19
Median age	38.0	32.2	29.9	31.7	36.0	30.9	38.2	28.1
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 694**	**215**	**1 290**	**83**	**1 712**	**1 772**	**2 364**	**159**
Children ever born	375	193	269	23	573	943	260	35
Per 1,000 women	221	898	209	277	335	532	110	220
Women ever married	361	76	335	16	522	222	378	37
Children ever born	226	142	205	23	463	242	206	28
Per 1,000 women	626	1 868	612	1 438	887	1 090	545	757
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 596**	**234**	**1 998**	**133**	**2 340**	**2 245**	**3 101**	**364**
Children ever born	1 523	472	2 118	180	3 174	3 540	2 524	307
Per 1,000 women	954	2 017	1 060	1 353	1 356	1 577	814	843
Women ever married	1 220	158	1 650	93	2 121	1 260	2 167	191
Children ever born	1 446	352	2 084	150	3 154	2 177	2 508	257
Per 1,000 women	1 185	2 228	1 263	1 613	1 487	1 728	1 157	1 346
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 480**	**129**	**1 609**	**109**	**2 195**	**1 551**	**3 625**	**144**
Children ever born	2 693	290	2 964	167	3 972	3 712	5 960	247
Per 1,000 women	1 820	2 248	1 842	1 532	1 810	2 393	1 644	1 715
No children	320	7	291	20	365	189	803	27
1 child	210	19	324	31	469	297	720	29
2 children	557	38	583	48	757	448	1 320	62
3 children	245	65	254	–	478	274	592	18
4 children	121	–	98	10	106	179	145	–
5 or more children	27	–	59	–	20	164	45	8
Women ever married	1 322	125	1 502	90	2 063	1 173	3 326	123
Children ever born	2 590	286	2 953	159	3 928	3 061	5 953	247
Per 1,000 women	1 959	2 288	1 966	1 767	1 904	2 610	1 790	2 008
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	**21 172**	**3 062**	**18 078**	**1 163**	**28 532**	**23 181**	**39 567**	**2 013**
In households	19 126	2 446	18 070	1 160	28 221	22 838	39 090	1 995
Family householder	5 455	674	5 036	288	8 580	5 724	11 426	549
Male	4 264	418	4 349	246	7 626	2 973	9 412	325
Female	1 191	256	687	42	954	2 751	2 014	224
Nonfamily householder	2 973	316	1 369	93	2 217	1 974	4 666	305
Male	968	121	746	48	889	856	1 498	167
Female	2 005	195	623	45	1 328	1 118	3 168	138
Spouse	4 455	361	4 249	210	7 361	2 898	9 926	288
Child	4 885	835	6 038	335	8 490	8 168	11 145	586
Other relatives	280	35	225	104	308	1 035	387	62
Nonrelatives	614	134	893	55	580	802	1 051	190
In group quarters	2 046	616	8	3	311	343	477	18
Persons per household	2.28	2.44	2.84	3.10	2.62	2.96	2.43	2.34
Persons per family	2.86	2.93	3.16	3.68	2.97	3.50	2.92	2.83
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**5 455**	**674**	**5 036**	**288**	**8 580**	**5 724**	**11 426**	**549**
With own children under 18 years	2 097	365	2 846	160	3 912	2 731	4 757	359
With own children under 6 years	864	211	1 416	37	1 859	1 057	2 041	186
Married-couple families	**4 449**	**398**	**4 433**	**228**	**7 587**	**2 985**	**10 036**	**331**
With own children under 18 years	1 604	173	2 527	151	3 513	1 256	4 072	204
With own children under 6 years	684	96	1 344	37	1 764	511	1 850	131
Female householder, no husband present	**817**	**222**	**451**	**36**	**705**	**2 474**	**1 167**	**199**
With own children under 18 years	391	143	238	9	298	1 410	639	147
With own children under 6 years	121	99	49	–	52	517	178	55
Subfamilies	**248**	**40**	**119**	**31**	**224**	**881**	**169**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	233	40	111	31	187	867	94	15
Married-couple subfamilies	**52**	–	**28**	–	**61**	**58**	**75**	–
With own children under 18 years	37	–	20	–	24	44	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**157**	**27**	**77**	**31**	**123**	**668**	**89**	**15**
Persons under 18 years	**4 186**	**840**	**5 097**	**307**	**6 764**	**7 230**	**8 787**	**539**
Percent living with two parents	67.8	38.7	86.4	71.0	85.2	34.6	85.0	53.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	**221**	**48**	**240**	**9**	**179**	**237**	**228**	**74**
Male and female	214	48	234	9	169	237	228	74
Both male	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Both female	7	–	6	–	3	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	**8 428**	**990**	**6 405**	**381**	**10 797**	**7 698**	**16 092**	**854**
With one or more subfamilies	240	53	117	27	239	822	164	17
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	293	60	221	68	368	940	384	58
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	94	32	146	–	77	132	73	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 813
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE								
All persons	**11 152**	**1 358**	**12 598**	**1 381**	**316 290**	**54 800**	**1 612**	**16 947**
Under 3 years	409	39	455	60	16 928	3 818	68	723
3 and 4 years	155	23	261	26	10 357	2 067	38	529
5 to 9 years	436	69	734	132	24 389	5 615	119	1 376
10 to 14 years	510	110	647	115	21 150	4 669	95	1 627
15 to 17 years	290	83	423	100	11 359	2 314	35	1 128
18 and 19 years	136	55	286	41	9 558	2 042	81	533
20 to 24 years	893	41	764	79	30 339	5 815	279	1 156
25 to 29 years	1 652	129	1 025	81	36 910	6 685	202	1 449
30 to 34 years	980	151	1 126	132	34 453	6 364	221	1 305
35 to 39 years	930	133	1 015	181	27 832	4 483	143	1 736
40 to 44 years	957	195	1 061	152	22 531	3 122	89	1 652
45 to 49 years	715	121	1 000	87	17 388	2 192	115	1 287
50 to 54 years	821	79	846	57	12 300	1 609	67	834
55 to 59 years	561	51	696	69	10 732	1 068	22	598
60 to 64 years	501	20	860	17	9 622	982	–	366
65 to 74 years	717	47	1 065	52	13 551	1 278	7	482
75 years and over	489	12	334	–	6 891	677	31	166
Median age	35.6	34.3	37.8	32.1	29.6	25.8	27.3	29.8
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**808**	**92**	**777**	**95**	**22 883**	**4 590**	**175**	**1 324**
Children ever born	102	–	62	–	6 735	2 187	90	73
Per 1,000 women	126	–	80	–	294	476	514	55
Women ever married	198	–	60	–	8 250	1 258	85	177
Children ever born	96	–	28	–	5 786	1 313	63	48
Per 1,000 women	485	–	467	–	701	1 044	741	271
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 388**	**163**	**1 023**	**109**	**33 699**	**6 554**	**192**	**1 606**
Children ever born	492	60	810	78	40 003	10 205	278	2 326
Per 1,000 women	354	368	792	716	1 187	1 557	1 448	1 448
Women ever married	689	79	658	72	28 611	4 855	177	1 359
Children ever born	447	60	770	78	39 191	8 685	278	2 300
Per 1,000 women	649	759	1 170	1 083	1 370	1 789	1 571	1 692
Women 35 to 44 years	**953**	**220**	**1 060**	**170**	**24 986**	**4 055**	**103**	**2 033**
Children ever born	1 202	302	1 559	334	45 531	8 108	267	4 355
Per 1,000 women	1 261	1 373	1 471	1 965	1 822	2 000	2 592	2 142
No children	326	66	344	16	4 342	579	5	260
1 child	221	57	193	42	4 684	912	5	311
2 children	270	55	286	63	9 693	1 322	61	750
3 children	103	33	173	30	4 412	636	15	453
4 children	33	9	45	19	1 300	448	8	182
5 or more children	–	–	19	–	555	158	9	77
Women ever married	827	213	1 013	162	23 827	3 608	98	1 965
Children ever born	1 202	302	1 559	334	45 449	7 551	267	4 338
Per 1,000 women	1 453	1 418	1 539	2 062	1 907	2 093	2 724	2 208
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	**11 152**	**1 358**	**12 598**	**1 381**	**316 290**	**54 800**	**1 612**	**16 947**
In households	11 133	1 358	12 572	1 381	307 993	52 234	1 471	16 768
Family householder	2 645	364	3 603	339	84 991	13 354	400	3 426
Male	2 059	295	3 106	292	72 243	9 380	319	3 096
Female	586	69	497	47	12 748	3 974	81	330
Nonfamily householder	2 767	169	1 136	6	28 509	3 556	84	432
Male	1 151	57	545	6	14 816	1 621	61	242
Female	1 616	112	591	–	13 693	1 935	23	190
Spouse	2 270	260	3 024	312	72 018	8 789	352	4 228
Child	2 249	406	3 631	583	97 912	20 389	396	6 541
Other relatives	202	30	178	65	4 215	1 579	15	722
Nonrelatives	870	74	781	29	15 326	2 750	199	710
In group quarters	19	–	26	–	8 297	2 566	141	179
Persons per household	2.06	2.48	2.67	3.72	2.73	3.08	3.11	3.82
Persons per family	2.83	3.06	2.98	3.71	3.13	3.45	3.25	3.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**2 645**	**364**	**3 603**	**339**	**84 991**	**13 354**	**400**	**3 426**
With own children under 18 years	956	248	1 362	226	45 283	9 119	230	2 455
With own children under 6 years	382	74	609	93	22 584	5 066	90	942
Married-couple families	**2 170**	**290**	**3 138**	**290**	**73 242**	**9 372**	**308**	**2 974**
With own children under 18 years	751	214	1 206	216	38 557	6 425	176	2 204
With own children under 6 years	336	74	579	93	20 231	3 840	81	868
Female householder, no husband present	**351**	**58**	**356**	**39**	**8 609**	**3 294**	**67**	**229**
With own children under 18 years	156	18	150	10	5 103	2 291	42	144
With own children under 6 years	19	–	30	–	1 700	1 044	4	57
Subfamilies	**41**	**25**	**65**	**20**	**2 058**	**912**	**7**	**304**
With own children under 18 years	32	–	59	20	1 761	838	7	121
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**25**	**26**	**11**	**457**	**102**	**–**	**219**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	20	11	160	28	–	36
Mother-child subfamilies	**28**	**–**	**30**	**9**	**1 340**	**723**	**7**	**85**
Persons under 18 years	**1 800**	**324**	**2 520**	**433**	**84 183**	**18 483**	**355**	**5 383**
Percent living with two parents	80.7	88.6	85.6	89.1	82.2	62.2	78.0	87.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	**188**	**17**	**140**	**–**	**4 132**	**616**	**41**	**91**
Male and female	188	17	134	–	3 933	594	41	91
Both male	–	–	6	–	141	6	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	58	16	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	**5 412**	**533**	**4 739**	**345**	**113 500**	**16 910**	**484**	**3 858**
With one or more subfamilies	52	31	56	16	1 965	917	26	306
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	178	29	168	71	3 809	1 263	17	551
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	69	–	122	–	1 697	232	8	54

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 814
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE								
All persons	**12 128**	**309 570**	**16 538**	**1 789**	**24 173**	**2 657**	**1 250**	**23 168**
Under 3 years	1 083	16 301	598	116	895	146	49	864
3 and 4 years	600	9 936	467	43	609	66	34	579
5 to 9 years	1 211	23 735	1 065	155	1 340	190	105	1 248
10 to 14 years	777	20 743	872	161	1 810	239	136	1 706
15 to 17 years	441	11 085	585	77	1 131	196	63	1 068
18 and 19 years	367	9 393	473	66	533	74	34	509
20 to 24 years	1 520	29 563	1 035	117	1 468	167	51	1 421
25 to 29 years	1 657	36 050	1 153	139	1 785	299	136	1 695
30 to 34 years	1 638	33 559	1 468	148	1 993	218	96	1 908
35 to 39 years	845	27 455	1 147	113	1 936	254	170	1 807
40 to 44 years	636	22 186	980	117	2 707	270	124	2 623
45 to 49 years	401	17 147	1 009	87	2 287	203	94	2 211
50 to 54 years	338	12 085	951	64	1 714	117	67	1 647
55 to 59 years	204	10 585	910	112	1 509	94	63	1 446
60 to 64 years	157	9 511	883	96	1 070	57	12	1 058
65 to 74 years	155	13 432	1 797	124	1 048	31	3	1 045
75 years and over	98	6 804	1 145	54	338	36	13	333
Median age	25.2	29.7	37.4	30.7	36.3	29.2	30.9	36.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**903**	**22 359**	**1 033**	**128**	**1 541**	**247**	**54**	**1 495**
Children ever born	347	6 544	374	82	123	20	16	107
Per 1,000 women	384	293	362	641	80	81	296	72
Women ever married	354	8 055	357	32	124	19	4	120
Children ever born	282	5 640	283	32	98	20	4	94
Per 1,000 women	797	700	793	1 000	790	1 053	1 000	783
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 635**	**32 794**	**1 326**	**170**	**1 895**	**262**	**98**	**1 820**
Children ever born	2 723	38 473	1 805	236	1 584	237	140	1 462
Per 1,000 women	1 665	1 173	1 361	1 388	836	905	1 429	803
Women ever married	1 524	27 753	1 129	87	1 336	199	83	1 267
Children ever born	2 552	37 817	1 708	188	1 529	237	136	1 407
Per 1,000 women	1 675	1 363	1 513	2 161	1 144	1 191	1 639	1 110
Women 35 to 44 years	**756**	**24 632**	**1 051**	**123**	**2 531**	**287**	**184**	**2 394**
Children ever born	1 657	44 895	2 084	226	4 003	582	412	3 701
Per 1,000 women	2 192	1 823	1 983	1 837	1 582	2 028	2 239	1 546
No children	84	4 276	128	22	686	26	–	686
1 child	66	4 643	200	28	444	38	18	426
2 children	342	9 520	391	32	871	149	110	792
3 children	171	4 359	240	30	381	57	50	347
4 children	79	1 285	85	11	100	10	6	94
5 or more children	14	549	7	–	49	7	–	49
Women ever married	731	23 498	968	109	2 217	277	175	2 089
Children ever born	1 657	44 813	2 064	208	3 994	582	403	3 701
Per 1,000 women	2 267	1 907	2 132	1 908	1 802	2 101	2 303	1 772
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	**12 128**	**309 570**	**16 538**	**1 789**	**24 173**	**2 657**	**1 250**	**23 168**
In households	11 521	301 506	16 237	1 710	24 158	2 657	1 250	23 153
Family householder	2 733	83 540	4 847	403	6 990	594	283	6 775
Male	2 300	71 022	3 826	217	5 906	548	232	5 730
Female	433	12 518	1 021	186	1 084	46	51	1 045
Nonfamily householder	578	28 170	2 074	193	1 963	27	38	1 925
Male	389	14 587	797	85	729	9	7	722
Female	189	13 583	1 277	108	1 234	18	31	1 203
Spouse	2 618	70 491	3 965	203	5 888	567	294	5 642
Child	4 368	95 394	4 375	665	7 668	1 036	422	7 315
Other relatives	226	4 114	195	70	396	185	45	381
Nonrelatives	746	14 962	470	101	923	132	121	832
In group quarters	607	8 064	301	79	15	–	–	15
Persons per household	3.15	2.73	2.35	2.83	2.71	4.05	3.66	2.68
Persons per family	3.42	3.13	2.82	3.49	3.06	4.04	3.78	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**2 733**	**83 540**	**4 847**	**403**	**6 990**	**594**	**283**	**6 775**
With own children under 18 years	1 931	44 282	1 981	204	3 285	401	209	3 122
With own children under 6 years	1 121	21 957	988	85	1 328	160	98	1 260
Married-couple families	**2 349**	**72 019**	**3 905**	**210**	**6 100**	**527**	**245**	**5 913**
With own children under 18 years	1 614	37 748	1 468	94	2 868	378	181	2 733
With own children under 6 years	986	19 723	777	21	1 184	155	88	1 126
Female householder, no husband present	**270**	**8 452**	**762**	**183**	**717**	**37**	**23**	**694**
With own children under 18 years	234	4 973	409	102	357	18	23	334
With own children under 6 years	87	1 621	157	56	133	–	5	128
Subfamilies	**116**	**1 972**	**125**	**49**	**143**	**53**	**16**	**127**
With own children under 18 years	61	1 722	73	49	82	42	4	78
Married-couple subfamilies	**55**	**410**	**56**	**5**	**61**	**35**	**12**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	–	160	4	5	–	24	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**55**	**1 307**	**54**	**44**	**67**	**18**	**4**	**63**
Persons under 18 years	**4 112**	**81 800**	**3 587**	**552**	**5 785**	**837**	**387**	**5 465**
Percent living with two parents	76.5	82.5	67.9	36.2	86.4	84.3	81.4	86.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	**158**	**4 060**	**240**	**21**	**257**	**–**	**20**	**239**
Male and female	158	3 861	240	21	232	–	20	214
Both male	–	141	–	–	10	–	–	10
Both female	–	58	–	–	15	–	–	15
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	**3 311**	**111 710**	**6 921**	**596**	**8 953**	**621**	**321**	**8 700**
With one or more subfamilies	80	1 932	124	33	139	41	26	113
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	149	3 768	214	52	310	131	46	284
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	13	1 689	62	7	162	28	12	150

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 815
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	**9 368**	**1 760**	**19 473**	**2 199**	**12 044**	**20 608**	**3 499**	**1 134**	**2 138**	**19 666**
Under 3 years	115	32	847	93	413	1 083	202	42	91	1 052
3 and 4 years	66	18	473	51	327	620	144	25	121	607
5 to 9 years	152	120	1 067	198	825	1 749	314	113	233	1 617
10 to 14 years	156	149	1 073	204	1 062	1 260	404	116	204	1 163
15 to 17 years	109	59	572	104	716	734	172	70	70	680
18 and 19 years	1 726	168	593	94	343	575	107	8	69	519
20 to 24 years	3 070	223	1 815	151	661	1 944	361	60	293	1 797
25 to 29 years	684	161	1 908	175	388	2 665	328	119	318	2 560
30 to 34 years	409	152	1 550	207	556	2 125	415	162	249	2 052
35 to 39 years	391	135	1 355	184	888	1 753	365	134	184	1 672
40 to 44 years	290	71	1 378	180	1 295	1 173	251	104	141	1 106
45 to 49 years	280	76	960	143	1 603	1 100	163	32	97	1 067
50 to 54 years	201	69	908	99	1 104	1 126	66	70	38	1 103
55 to 59 years	223	99	910	69	720	888	98	48	–	888
60 to 64 years	291	38	934	55	492	750	56	21	19	731
65 to 74 years	657	128	1 782	111	492	661	37	–	11	650
75 years and over	548	62	1 348	81	159	402	16	10	–	402
Median age	22.9	28.4	34.5	30.7	39.1	29.4	25.7	30.4	24.8	29.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 683**	**300**	**1 540**	**145**	**814**	**1 545**	**306**	**73**	**136**	**1 463**
Children ever born	64	49	645	18	26	735	249	–	83	690
Per 1,000 women	24	163	419	124	32	476	814	–	610	472
Women ever married	129	30	475	11	13	587	96	14	39	568
Children ever born	50	18	432	11	–	578	204	–	65	533
Per 1,000 women	388	600	909	1 000	–	985	2 125	–	1 667	938
Women 25 to 34 years	**527**	**168**	**1 643**	**175**	**536**	**2 222**	**378**	**172**	**210**	**2 162**
Children ever born	311	265	2 057	305	499	2 812	537	206	395	2 738
Per 1,000 women	590	1 577	1 252	1 743	931	1 266	1 421	1 198	1 881	1 266
Women ever married	318	69	1 367	98	394	1 846	273	172	162	1 805
Children ever born	311	117	1 965	229	479	2 728	393	206	317	2 654
Per 1,000 women	978	1 696	1 437	2 337	1 216	1 478	1 440	1 198	1 957	1 470
Women 35 to 44 years	**357**	**108**	**1 395**	**163**	**1 182**	**1 385**	**333**	**128**	**130**	**1 305**
Children ever born	508	217	2 665	337	2 164	2 551	667	315	321	2 340
Per 1,000 women	1 423	2 009	1 910	2 067	1 831	1 842	2 003	2 461	2 469	1 793
No children	114	20	209	18	196	240	64	–	–	240
1 child	55	33	299	28	193	259	45	31	14	259
2 children	139	13	484	62	468	501	120	73	79	452
3 children	29	23	238	45	272	276	66	–	21	255
4 children	12	6	141	–	46	83	30	10	–	83
5 or more children	8	13	24	10	7	26	8	14	16	16
Women ever married	324	53	1 269	103	1 149	1 281	295	128	130	1 201
Children ever born	508	144	2 629	249	2 160	2 536	667	315	321	2 325
Per 1,000 women	1 568	2 717	2 072	2 417	1 880	1 980	2 261	2 461	2 469	1 936
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**9 368**	**1 760**	**19 473**	**2 199**	**12 044**	**20 608**	**3 499**	**1 134**	**2 138**	**19 666**
In households	5 611	1 471	18 701	2 035	12 044	20 473	3 468	1 134	2 138	19 531
Family householder	1 239	392	4 961	500	3 514	5 426	884	272	465	5 249
Male	1 037	171	3 799	304	3 251	4 458	625	195	427	4 303
Female	202	221	1 162	196	263	968	259	77	38	946
Nonfamily householder	1 613	205	3 345	200	272	1 642	279	54	73	1 613
Male	595	97	1 476	87	126	969	123	46	73	940
Female	1 018	108	1 869	113	146	673	156	8	–	673
Spouse	1 162	169	4 072	296	3 256	4 460	572	276	354	4 263
Child	715	439	4 743	787	4 425	6 351	1 305	402	793	5 955
Other relatives	7	59	184	39	83	595	160	90	160	555
Nonrelatives	837	129	978	131	259	1 414	217	22	270	1 311
In group quarters	3 757	289	772	164	–	135	31	–	–	135
Persons per household	1.99	2.47	2.25	2.93	3.22	2.88	3.06	3.28	3.78	2.85
Persons per family	2.56	2.90	2.90	3.42	3.31	3.19	3.44	3.57	3.71	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 239**	**392**	**4 961**	**500**	**3 514**	**5 426**	**884**	**272**	**465**	**5 249**
With own children under 18 years	426	152	2 170	295	1 838	2 695	669	190	317	2 603
With own children under 6 years	199	27	973	86	548	1 313	323	65	175	1 276
Married-couple families	**1 130**	**176**	**3 936**	**279**	**3 255**	**4 484**	**629**	**163**	**399**	**4 329**
With own children under 18 years	364	34	1 595	170	1 734	2 271	476	137	294	2 179
With own children under 6 years	180	–	719	54	535	1 147	237	39	168	1 110
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**196**	**825**	**165**	**148**	**667**	**176**	**67**	**15**	**660**
With own children under 18 years	62	113	463	106	73	308	142	46	8	308
With own children under 6 years	19	27	190	25	13	135	44	19	–	135
Subfamilies	**8**	**64**	**174**	**25**	**63**	**331**	**30**	**9**	**35**	**331**
With own children under 18 years	–	58	166	25	48	322	30	–	35	322
Married-couple subfamilies	**8**	**6**	**24**	**–**	**19**	**85**	**–**	**9**	**8**	**85**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	16	–	4	76	–	–	8	76
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**45**	**110**	**15**	**32**	**229**	**30**	**–**	**12**	**229**
Persons under 18 years	**598**	**378**	**4 032**	**650**	**3 343**	**5 446**	**1 236**	**366**	**719**	**5 119**
Percent living with two parents	82.4	19.3	69.4	59.2	92.9	75.7	62.7	82.5	87.1	74.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**105**	**21**	**445**	**37**	**43**	**420**	**91**	**36**	**15**	**420**
Male and female	105	21	435	37	38	391	91	36	15	391
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	23
Both female	–	–	10	–	5	6	–	–	–	6
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**2 852**	**597**	**8 306**	**700**	**3 786**	**7 068**	**1 163**	**326**	**538**	**6 862**
With one or more subfamilies	8	63	175	22	57	276	27	8	29	276
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	20	52	232	49	98	423	92	66	94	408
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	71	14	65	28	42	197	–	–	35	197

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 816
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**12 448**	**6 200**	**1 136**	**2 465**	**11 304**	**9 339**	**625**	**1 841**	**952**	**8 612**
Preprimary school	1 108	389	32	86	1 069	1 001	57	62	101	900
Public school	306	237	10	73	272	289	22	10	26	263
Elementary or high school	5 147	3 993	528	1 577	4 410	5 051	404	1 193	497	4 666
Public school	3 557	3 806	473	1 383	2 958	4 008	354	1 080	361	3 723
College	6 193	1 818	576	802	5 825	3 287	164	586	354	3 046
Public college	3 880	1 340	385	590	3 651	2 609	118	488	278	2 424
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**12 448**	**6 200**	**1 136**	**2 465**	**11 304**	**9 339**	**625**	**1 841**	**952**	**8 612**
3 and 4 years	661	275	10	56	628	516	45	50	52	464
5 to 14 years	4 150	3 082	335	960	3 731	3 990	308	679	387	3 666
15 to 17 years	986	680	177	284	838	1 264	75	329	100	1 190
18 and 19 years	580	315	79	117	516	568	42	198	21	562
20 to 24 years	1 487	498	207	272	1 376	1 081	51	261	110	998
25 to 34 years	2 729	899	239	537	2 469	1 111	48	164	224	981
35 years and over	1 855	451	89	239	1 746	809	56	160	58	751
Persons 18 to 24 years	**7 680**	**2 920**	**573**	**2 018**	**6 704**	**3 682**	**179**	**644**	**330**	**3 461**
Percent enrolled in college	22.9	19.4	40.0	11.8	24.7	37.8	33.5	45.7	29.1	38.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 577**	**1 083**	**215**	**580**	**1 298**	**1 755**	**89**	**481**	**120**	**1 679**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.8	19.4	11.2	40.7	8.9	3.1	–	–	–	3.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**7 680**	**2 920**	**573**	**2 018**	**6 704**	**3 682**	**179**	**644**	**330**	**3 461**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 326	1 336	111	416	1 178	635	18	136	81	592
Some college or associate degree	2 135	651	217	307	2 001	1 597	98	212	99	1 522
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 009	260	154	90	2 955	1 004	20	96	62	961
Persons 25 years and over	**60 317**	**15 718**	**3 208**	**6 009**	**57 053**	**30 744**	**1 212**	**3 561**	**2 033**	**29 344**
Less than 5th grade	653	523	123	990	260	191	6	119	87	144
5th to 8th grade	1 541	1 099	40	853	1 057	554	20	169	100	490
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 610	2 646	220	730	2 260	1 320	56	358	224	1 215
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 641	4 029	556	1 083	7 134	4 953	309	752	401	4 685
Some college, no degree	10 405	3 187	377	866	9 898	5 863	243	640	460	5 526
Associate degree, occupational program	1 027	499	98	118	961	906	68	128	61	845
Associate degree, academic program	1 904	448	164	163	1 788	1 248	49	183	73	1 207
Bachelor's degree	20 257	2 344	1 145	813	19 697	9 114	310	762	339	8 864
Graduate or professional degree	14 279	943	485	393	13 998	6 595	151	450	288	6 368
Females 25 years and over	**32 236**	**8 567**	**1 748**	**2 737**	**30 690**	**16 343**	**653**	**1 893**	**1 128**	**15 545**
Less than 5th grade	317	282	103	376	191	129	6	62	41	101
5th to 8th grade	846	599	31	338	621	353	7	118	55	308
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 419	1 545	137	305	1 306	709	18	241	109	668
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 951	2 088	363	456	4 693	3 269	150	424	265	3 078
Some college, no degree	6 706	1 791	232	507	6 388	3 504	164	371	231	3 329
Associate degree, occupational program	705	307	73	93	649	678	40	61	27	651
Associate degree, academic program	1 180	232	73	91	1 127	871	36	90	51	852
Bachelor's degree	10 434	1 233	566	429	10 150	4 698	171	346	218	4 536
Graduate or professional degree	5 678	490	170	142	5 565	2 132	61	180	131	2 022
Persons 25 years and over	**60 317**	**15 718**	**3 208**	**6 009**	**57 053**	**30 744**	**1 212**	**3 561**	**2 033**	**29 344**
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	3.3	3.8	16.5	.5	.6	.5	3.3	4.3	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	72.8	88.1	57.2	93.7	93.3	93.2	81.9	79.8	93.7
Percent some college or higher	79.4	47.2	70.7	39.2	81.2	77.2	67.7	60.7	60.1	77.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	57.3	20.9	50.8	20.1	59.1	51.1	38.0	34.0	30.8	51.9
Males 25 to 34 years	**10 168**	**3 134**	**599**	**1 906**	**9 196**	**3 921**	**261**	**531**	**395**	**3 678**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.9	88.1	97.7	55.0	96.9	94.4	93.1	86.4	69.4	95.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	65.0	23.4	69.9	16.3	69.7	50.7	41.0	32.4	21.0	52.4
Females 25 to 34 years	**10 916**	**3 459**	**703**	**1 443**	**10 181**	**4 156**	**302**	**534**	**429**	**3 850**
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.9	90.2	97.7	60.6	98.1	97.6	96.7	88.4	79.7	98.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	64.0	27.0	44.0	21.1	66.6	54.2	36.4	25.1	29.6	55.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**73 450**	**22 738**	**4 331**	**9 412**	**68 588**	**39 957**	**1 782**	**5 290**	**2 902**	**37 886**
Speak a language other than English	9 843	2 352	3 501	8 477	5 655	4 866	350	4 769	2 353	3 276
5 to 17 years	1 260	246	402	1 275	681	832	107	946	381	508
18 to 64 years	7 870	2 098	2 877	7 108	4 323	3 596	243	3 639	1 841	2 419
65 to 74 years	450	8	177	60	418	283	–	114	97	213
75 years and over	263	–	45	34	233	155	–	70	34	136
Do not speak English "very well"	4 438	758	1 882	5 515	1 784	1 557	124	2 821	1 136	855
5 to 17 years	471	68	183	674	187	216	81	368	120	105
18 to 64 years	3 644	690	1 521	4 764	1 319	1 154	43	2 316	906	631
65 to 74 years	207	–	141	52	183	110	–	83	76	61
75 years and over	116	–	37	25	95	77	–	54	34	58
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	995	222	578	978	524	229	–	503	233	96
Persons 5 years and over in households	**72 023**	**22 003**	**4 314**	**9 275**	**67 208**	**39 503**	**1 741**	**5 276**	**2 891**	**37 443**
In linguistically isolated households	3 112	420	1 205	3 880	1 165	592	–	1 523	669	206
5 to 17 years	462	52	134	609	190	98	–	332	80	27
18 to 64 years	2 487	368	947	3 243	838	432	–	1 165	529	150
65 to 74 years	103	–	97	12	93	29	–	21	41	15
75 years and over	60	–	27	16	44	33	–	5	19	14
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**57 346**	**16 559**	**3 608**	**7 962**	**53 149**	**30 142**	**1 346**	**4 264**	**2 252**	**28 589**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 039	1 054	173	292	947	519	20	147	102	473
With a mobility limitation	575	381	72	95	545	248	–	30	–	248
In labor force	197	95	39	29	197	132	–	12	–	132
With a self-care limitation	699	906	121	217	626	405	20	125	102	359
With a work disability	2 580	1 134	120	190	2 466	1 343	72	146	47	1 319
In labor force	1 560	496	72	127	1 477	845	67	74	27	828
Prevented from working	836	569	48	49	810	280	5	46	13	280
No work disability	54 766	15 425	3 488	7 772	50 683	28 799	1 274	4 118	2 205	27 270
In labor force	49 772	13 476	2 762	6 816	46 241	24 563	1 167	3 399	1 940	23 222
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 187**	**1 026**	**188**	**85**	**5 144**	**3 179**	**43**	**114**	**108**	**3 098**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	482	277	48	11	471	217	–	28	32	194
With a mobility limitation	340	210	28	–	340	169	–	14	23	155
With a self-care limitation	260	194	29	11	249	104	–	14	18	95
Persons 75 years and over	**3 166**	**618**	**48**	**50**	**3 116**	**1 222**	**19**	**70**	**42**	**1 195**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	995	293	10	26	969	297	8	41	11	286
With a mobility limitation	841	236	10	20	821	288	8	41	11	277
With a self-care limitation	488	194	–	18	470	182	–	15	11	171

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 817
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**24 126**	**4 207**	**3 800**	**5 652**	**20 959**	**2 125**	**670**	**933**	**1 333**	**1 603**
Preprimary school	2 322	267	167	359	2 091	188	57	60	88	170
Public school	978	152	107	257	828	22	20	29	32	22
Elementary or high school	9 922	2 338	1 709	3 633	8 018	1 073	377	559	1 022	672
Public school	8 295	2 200	1 534	3 363	6 540	797	366	510	996	422
College	11 882	1 602	1 924	1 660	10 850	864	236	314	223	761
Public college	6 165	1 091	972	908	5 632	550	184	168	202	454
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**24 126**	**4 207**	**3 800**	**5 652**	**20 959**	**2 125**	**670**	**933**	**1 333**	**1 603**
3 and 4 years	1 311	178	72	238	1 132	94	18	14	48	78
5 to 14 years	8 074	1 781	1 173	2 198	6 896	950	264	442	658	670
15 to 17 years	2 083	417	334	770	1 695	127	110	95	253	61
18 and 19 years	1 235	232	302	384	1 020	83	30	35	114	46
20 to 24 years	3 805	373	600	649	3 467	162	122	117	72	145
25 to 34 years	4 529	786	940	897	3 998	383	120	117	132	327
35 years and over	3 089	440	379	516	2 751	326	6	113	56	276
Persons 18 to 24 years	**13 767**	**2 256**	**1 454**	**3 687**	**11 964**	**986**	**366**	**279**	**982**	**643**
Percent enrolled in college	32.9	20.3	48.6	16.4	34.9	18.9	30.1	42.7	8.0	26.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 357**	**752**	**618**	**1 188**	**2 801**	**271**	**183**	**110**	**434**	**129**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.4	8.1	4.5	20.7	4.4	18.8	12.6	5.5	24.9	14.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**13 767**	**2 256**	**1 454**	**3 687**	**11 964**	**986**	**366**	**279**	**982**	**643**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 552	1 038	332	726	2 204	226	98	28	174	160
Some college or associate degree	3 920	652	384	610	3 519	251	126	155	88	224
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 707	235	410	254	5 549	197	27	32	15	182
Persons 25 years and over	**99 941**	**12 004**	**7 823**	**13 675**	**92 325**	**8 774**	**1 271**	**1 540**	**3 009**	**7 430**
Less than 5th grade	948	306	452	1 552	400	184	46	101	399	66
5th to 8th grade	2 491	732	411	1 976	1 435	265	58	133	487	120
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 732	1 863	724	2 501	3 432	550	171	313	582	359
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 429	2 833	1 206	2 413	12 046	1 668	327	239	735	1 317
Some college, no degree	15 860	2 682	981	1 707	14 880	1 728	319	223	255	1 599
Associate degree, occupational program	1 808	298	162	371	1 585	143	47	56	42	110
Associate degree, academic program	2 526	241	214	330	2 332	312	17	16	88	235
Bachelor's degree	31 178	1 806	2 109	1 565	30 162	2 201	188	293	248	2 016
Graduate or professional degree	26 969	1 243	1 564	1 260	26 053	1 723	98	166	173	1 608
Females 25 years and over	**51 787**	**5 990**	**4 103**	**6 389**	**48 099**	**4 712**	**675**	**766**	**1 352**	**4 023**
Less than 5th grade	479	107	284	683	200	44	21	56	141	27
5th to 8th grade	1 360	457	246	850	919	143	27	76	194	75
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 596	849	379	1 057	2 029	380	121	171	227	263
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 724	1 378	695	1 302	7 952	1 087	117	141	402	878
Some college, no degree	9 308	1 367	497	783	8 813	1 109	197	99	132	1 015
Associate degree, occupational program	1 095	161	108	214	946	98	32	15	32	75
Associate degree, academic program	1 679	110	114	191	1 562	193	11	–	50	154
Bachelor's degree	16 064	1 017	1 132	724	15 594	1 161	107	152	138	1 069
Graduate or professional degree	10 482	544	648	585	10 084	497	42	56	36	467
Persons 25 years and over	**99 941**	**12 004**	**7 823**	**13 675**	**92 325**	**8 774**	**1 271**	**1 540**	**3 009**	**7 430**
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	2.5	5.8	11.3	.4	2.1	3.6	6.6	13.3	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8	75.8	79.7	55.9	94.3	88.6	78.4	64.5	51.2	92.7
Percent some college or higher	78.4	52.2	64.3	38.3	81.2	69.6	52.6	49.0	26.8	74.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	58.2	25.4	47.0	20.7	60.9	44.7	22.5	29.8	14.0	48.8
Males 25 to 34 years	**16 702**	**2 763**	**1 697**	**3 925**	**14 713**	**1 185**	**183**	**295**	**890**	**874**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.5	80.2	80.3	50.7	97.2	85.3	91.8	69.2	41.7	98.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	65.4	22.4	57.6	17.7	70.9	47.9	10.9	41.4	5.3	61.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**16 407**	**2 510**	**1 653**	**3 102**	**14 721**	**1 081**	**277**	**331**	**582**	**832**
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.2	88.1	84.2	61.8	98.1	88.1	89.9	58.6	57.2	95.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	68.8	30.9	50.7	21.3	73.6	44.6	19.1	35.3	13.4	54.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**124 497**	**16 743**	**10 859**	**20 720**	**113 305**	**10 934**	**2 043**	**2 378**	**4 972**	**8 878**
Speak a language other than English	20 116	2 720	9 074	18 903	10 271	3 879	333	2 200	4 869	1 889
5 to 17 years	2 593	463	1 295	2 989	1 051	740	20	518	971	371
18 to 64 years	15 791	2 216	7 308	15 325	7 849	2 817	313	1 593	3 684	1 318
65 to 74 years	1 016	21	283	382	780	208	–	82	143	139
75 years and over	716	20	188	207	591	114	–	7	71	61
Do not speak English "very well"	8 741	995	4 506	12 364	2 817	1 782	156	1 199	3 507	466
5 to 17 years	661	194	447	1 147	192	213	–	240	397	62
18 to 64 years	7 387	781	3 684	10 759	2 198	1 418	156	894	2 932	347
65 to 74 years	385	13	199	311	200	110	–	58	119	57
75 years and over	308	7	176	147	227	41	–	7	59	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	2 364	275	1 124	2 924	911	419	59	280	805	99
Persons 5 years and over in households	**121 680**	**15 500**	**10 753**	**20 515**	**110 621**	**10 547**	**2 018**	**2 378**	**4 972**	**8 491**
In linguistically isolated households	5 835	538	2 856	9 232	1 605	1 306	136	951	2 891	218
5 to 17 years	910	95	431	1 573	264	235	–	297	415	52
18 to 64 years	4 509	430	2 180	7 346	1 122	978	136	602	2 314	151
65 to 74 years	238	13	123	249	85	60	–	52	111	15
75 years and over	178	–	122	64	134	33	–	–	51	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**94 150**	**11 967**	**8 941**	**16 977**	**85 065**	**7 707**	**1 537**	**1 783**	**3 985**	**6 071**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 438	761	554	853	1 891	189	95	125	136	136
With a mobility limitation	1 243	245	80	324	1 011	65	42	97	28	45
In labor force	630	95	33	229	453	31	26	36	23	16
With a self-care limitation	1 642	600	507	653	1 243	146	60	125	113	108
With a work disability	4 584	775	247	510	4 288	302	143	115	154	224
In labor force	2 757	390	97	337	2 529	172	82	56	116	107
Prevented from working	1 423	356	101	124	1 393	107	48	43	38	94
No work disability	89 566	11 192	8 694	16 467	80 777	7 405	1 394	1 668	3 831	5 847
In labor force	78 892	9 858	6 838	13 988	71 453	6 357	1 195	1 257	3 258	5 045
Persons 65 to 74 years	**9 659**	**777**	**357**	**430**	**9 381**	**1 091**	**131**	**82**	**143**	**1 022**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	728	107	54	40	696	114	25	17	16	98
With a mobility limitation	518	90	34	6	512	88	25	17	16	72
With a self-care limitation	366	69	28	40	334	62	–	–	4	58
Persons 75 years and over	**6 922**	**468**	**203**	**241**	**6 767**	**533**	**35**	**7**	**71**	**480**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 632	150	89	76	1 576	102	7	–	19	83
With a mobility limitation	1 464	141	74	76	1 408	77	7	–	8	69
With a self-care limitation	832	93	52	38	814	69	7	–	19	50

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 818
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**20 191**	**832**	**2 100**	**4 048**	**3 732**	**283**	**16 125**	**969**	**1 841**
Preprimary school	313	15	55	447	175	19	1 474	33	24
Public school	126	8	23	225	106	13	593	20	21
Elementary or high school	1 961	128	203	2 611	2 560	199	10 827	728	1 238
Public school	1 839	108	203	2 415	2 483	199	10 215	705	1 174
College	17 917	689	1 842	990	997	65	3 824	208	579
Public college	17 549	666	1 775	842	535	42	3 235	165	486
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**20 191**	**832**	**2 100**	**4 048**	**3 732**	**283**	**16 125**	**969**	**1 841**
3 and 4 years	128	15	48	191	119	6	710	16	8
5 to 14 years	1 512	97	178	2 144	1 841	151	8 276	468	887
15 to 17 years	502	16	14	567	602	43	2 832	222	314
18 and 19 years	5 619	280	350	266	371	34	1 095	93	164
20 to 24 years	10 030	340	729	317	394	17	1 463	46	215
25 to 34 years	1 883	47	639	235	226	27	669	39	167
35 years and over	517	37	142	328	179	5	1 080	85	86
Persons 18 to 24 years	**16 755**	**685**	**1 128**	**1 088**	**1 743**	**164**	**4 261**	**239**	**535**
Percent enrolled in college	92.6	90.5	94.6	40.8	35.6	20.1	47.9	35.1	59.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**6 089**	**296**	**364**	**776**	**1 033**	**99**	**3 424**	**232**	**341**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	.5	–	–	10.3	12.5	16.2	4.7	–	1.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**16 755**	**685**	**1 128**	**1 088**	**1 743**	**164**	**4 261**	**239**	**535**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 210	105	202	213	440	73	682	41	175
Some college or associate degree	12 097	534	637	464	712	41	2 191	89	186
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 264	36	277	208	110	–	716	42	108
Persons 25 years and over	**10 465**	**502**	**1 238**	**10 186**	**11 849**	**619**	**29 879**	**1 336**	**2 996**
Less than 5th grade	61	–	11	42	504	19	78	–	35
5th to 8th grade	333	12	–	254	1 966	81	156	17	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	462	108	15	758	2 181	130	696	68	190
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 174	90	9	1 830	2 999	178	3 771	152	749
Some college, no degree	1 609	153	102	2 280	1 798	150	5 725	266	409
Associate degree, occupational program	259	–	10	304	385	–	907	47	121
Associate degree, academic program	262	–	34	254	343	9	1 205	64	124
Bachelor's degree	2 928	61	347	2 991	1 189	44	9 485	403	982
Graduate or professional degree	3 377	78	710	1 473	484	8	7 856	319	306
Females 25 years and over	**5 174**	**267**	**535**	**5 516**	**6 808**	**373**	**15 355**	**713**	**1 583**
Less than 5th grade	23	–	11	31	285	11	63	–	30
5th to 8th grade	186	–	–	147	1 247	31	90	8	67
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	319	84	15	448	1 237	81	480	39	102
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	757	19	9	1 129	1 838	117	2 622	78	486
Some college, no degree	936	95	26	1 322	977	87	3 705	112	175
Associate degree, occupational program	169	–	10	226	201	–	630	32	85
Associate degree, academic program	141	–	34	167	179	9	729	55	82
Bachelor's degree	1 415	43	187	1 481	619	29	4 983	227	433
Graduate or professional degree	1 228	26	243	565	225	8	2 053	162	123
Persons 25 years and over	**10 465**	**502**	**1 238**	**10 186**	**11 849**	**619**	**29 879**	**1 336**	**2 996**
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	–	.9	.4	4.3	3.1	.3	–	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8	76.1	97.9	89.7	60.7	62.8	96.9	93.6	89.8
Percent some college or higher	80.6	58.2	97.2	71.7	35.4	34.1	84.3	82.3	64.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	60.2	27.7	85.4	43.8	14.1	8.4	58.0	54.0	43.0
Males 25 to 34 years	**2 268**	**130**	**532**	**1 022**	**1 200**	**60**	**3 458**	**144**	**356**
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.0	91.5	100.0	88.5	74.1	90.0	97.7	84.0	98.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	68.5	25.4	85.7	50.3	18.6	25.0	55.7	13.2	48.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 755**	**119**	**365**	**1 157**	**1 292**	**88**	**3 758**	**144**	**486**
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.3	71.4	92.9	96.1	76.0	90.9	95.2	82.6	97.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	66.7	37.8	74.2	51.3	15.2	13.6	48.0	36.8	49.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**29 381**	**1 307**	**2 564**	**14 222**	**16 186**	**984**	**45 943**	**2 281**	**4 816**
Speak a language other than English	1 706	120	2 018	470	210	41	3 633	158	3 973
5 to 17 years	115	20	135	183	52	5	752	40	812
18 to 64 years	1 486	100	1 878	260	146	36	2 718	118	2 979
65 to 74 years	59	–	–	8	12	–	80	–	136
75 years and over	46	–	5	19	–	–	83	–	46
Do not speak English "very well"	420	22	845	151	38	8	1 141	22	1 907
5 to 17 years	27	–	57	62	10	–	175	14	280
18 to 64 years	362	22	783	82	23	8	855	8	1 480
65 to 74 years	13	–	–	–	5	–	42	–	101
75 years and over	18	–	5	7	–	–	69	–	46
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	99	13	202	20	11	–	128	–	309
Persons 5 years and over in households	**22 320**	**846**	**2 032**	**14 045**	**15 506**	**919**	**45 937**	**2 278**	**4 816**
In linguistically isolated households	147	29	537	42	11	–	357	–	1 070
5 to 17 years	8	16	34	8	–	–	98	–	276
18 to 64 years	117	13	498	27	11	–	208	–	750
65 to 74 years	13	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	34
75 years and over	9	–	5	7	–	–	38	–	10
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**26 130**	**1 184**	**2 375**	**10 128**	**10 563**	**635**	**32 445**	**1 590**	**3 474**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	295	21	13	223	683	46	425	58	82
With a mobility limitation	149	5	–	98	440	19	205	9	38
In labor force	72	5	–	16	66	6	98	–	24
With a self-care limitation	208	21	13	163	449	35	266	49	71
With a work disability	799	10	5	422	1 333	78	1 199	41	30
In labor force	343	–	5	186	364	28	771	32	9
Prevented from working	264	–	–	167	816	46	258	9	21
No work disability	25 331	1 174	2 370	9 706	9 230	557	31 246	1 549	3 444
In labor force	12 788	712	1 061	8 007	7 105	453	26 027	1 323	2 738
Persons 65 to 74 years	**894**	**–**	**–**	**1 002**	**1 833**	**95**	**902**	**6**	**143**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	127	–	–	55	277	20	63	–	53
With a mobility limitation	78	–	–	40	186	20	51	–	42
With a self-care limitation	88	–	–	28	190	–	27	–	23
Persons 75 years and over	**502**	**9**	**5**	**435**	**1 242**	**22**	**369**	**8**	**46**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	95	–	–	104	525	22	155	8	9
With a mobility limitation	77	–	–	94	502	22	148	8	9
With a self-care limitation	78	–	–	39	247	14	52	8	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 819
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**819**	**15 545**	**5 143**	**511**	**420**	**315**	**4 951**	**6 762**	**469**	**850**
Preprimary school	48	1 431	693	24	31	22	671	765	65	68
Public school	8	585	367	24	20	6	361	344	30	16
Elementary or high school	602	10 390	2 857	384	233	236	2 740	4 078	244	547
Public school	584	9 796	2 668	373	213	236	2 551	3 661	236	461
College	169	3 724	1 593	103	156	57	1 540	1 919	160	235
Public college	150	3 147	1 335	68	62	44	1 295	1 578	151	179
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**819**	**15 545**	**5 143**	**511**	**420**	**315**	**4 951**	**6 762**	**469**	**850**
3 and 4 years	32	683	392	24	21	16	376	382	36	23
5 to 14 years	460	7 936	2 535	258	198	221	2 412	3 318	179	436
15 to 17 years	134	2 727	505	94	45	21	505	984	63	126
18 and 19 years	39	1 077	260	43	5	–	260	437	32	70
20 to 24 years	45	1 448	470	8	38	29	441	572	54	111
25 to 34 years	79	624	737	57	94	28	713	610	75	51
35 years and over	30	1 050	244	27	19	–	244	459	30	33
Persons 18 to 24 years	**188**	**4 159**	**2 768**	**219**	**73**	**244**	**2 555**	**2 484**	**184**	**231**
Percent enrolled in college	37.8	48.2	22.4	8.7	58.9	11.9	23.1	34.1	32.6	62.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**154**	**3 315**	**853**	**155**	**41**	**35**	**828**	**1 293**	**86**	**170**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.9	4.6	9.6	–	–	20.0	9.1	4.5	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**188**	**4 159**	**2 768**	**219**	**73**	**244**	**2 555**	**2 484**	**184**	**231**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	51	657	737	123	27	46	696	554	49	21
Some college or associate degree	94	2 127	1 162	40	12	45	1 117	1 131	99	107
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	710	456	17	34	15	448	503	–	58
Persons 25 years and over	**1 413**	**28 770**	**14 423**	**989**	**876**	**593**	**14 031**	**16 121**	**706**	**1 526**
Less than 5th grade	42	43	42	–	25	24	24	20	–	46
5th to 8th grade	90	112	151	7	6	64	108	116	9	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	124	613	570	79	20	79	529	442	52	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	211	3 615	2 169	225	130	93	2 105	2 722	101	276
Some college, no degree	339	5 444	3 204	248	183	161	3 083	3 487	199	227
Associate degree, occupational program	62	863	528	40	25	39	516	452	27	31
Associate degree, academic program	67	1 138	747	67	49	36	719	814	–	36
Bachelor's degree	245	9 270	5 092	243	291	57	5 062	5 345	199	470
Graduate or professional degree	233	7 672	1 920	80	147	40	1 885	2 723	119	329
Females 25 years and over	**807**	**14 725**	**7 040**	**523**	**457**	**326**	**6 850**	**8 044**	**394**	**816**
Less than 5th grade	39	31	16	–	25	6	16	13	–	38
5th to 8th grade	57	68	77	–	6	26	66	79	9	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	116	399	259	44	10	50	236	227	43	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	139	2 513	1 381	161	72	39	1 359	1 728	49	185
Some college, no degree	220	3 521	1 680	81	100	97	1 604	1 911	103	132
Associate degree, occupational program	16	614	327	33	11	27	315	245	10	17
Associate degree, academic program	51	678	387	48	25	36	359	551	–	26
Bachelor's degree	116	4 892	2 402	93	172	37	2 392	2 464	119	262
Graduate or professional degree	53	2 009	511	63	36	8	503	826	61	104
Persons 25 years and over	**1 413**	**28 770**	**14 423**	**989**	**876**	**593**	**14 031**	**16 121**	**706**	**1 526**
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	.1	.3	–	2.9	4.0	.2	.1	–	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9	97.3	94.7	91.3	94.2	71.8	95.3	96.4	91.4	89.7
Percent some college or higher	66.9	84.8	79.7	68.6	79.3	56.2	80.3	79.5	77.1	71.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.8	58.9	48.6	32.7	50.0	16.4	49.5	50.0	45.0	52.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**158**	**3 340**	**3 763**	**214**	**202**	**189**	**3 622**	**2 882**	**153**	**209**
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.0	97.8	95.0	100.0	98.0	59.8	96.4	97.2	96.7	90.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.7	56.5	53.2	47.7	43.1	14.3	54.5	53.8	21.6	49.8
Females 25 to 34 years	**251**	**3 562**	**3 611**	**255**	**235**	**188**	**3 510**	**2 925**	**178**	**292**
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	95.5	96.3	95.7	94.5	78.2	96.4	97.7	82.6	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	49.1	49.3	31.4	44.7	14.4	50.7	48.2	38.2	47.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 229**	**44 253**	**20 557**	**1 567**	**1 192**	**1 097**	**19 817**	**23 185**	**1 146**	**2 363**
Speak a language other than English	1 550	2 591	1 537	70	985	732	1 072	1 554	88	2 065
5 to 17 years	345	537	217	12	140	108	190	254	26	453
18 to 64 years	1 142	1 946	1 273	58	820	624	835	1 169	62	1 537
65 to 74 years	26	58	32	–	20	–	32	58	–	39
75 years and over	37	50	15	–	5	–	15	73	–	36
Do not speak English "very well"	588	771	567	6	572	386	276	415	21	898
5 to 17 years	74	105	57	6	69	29	45	31	11	112
18 to 64 years	451	610	504	–	478	357	225	299	10	723
65 to 74 years	26	20	–	–	20	–	–	43	–	27
75 years and over	37	36	6	–	5	–	6	42	–	36
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	83	76	74	–	127	77	21	57	–	164
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 229**	**44 247**	**20 557**	**1 567**	**1 192**	**1 097**	**19 817**	**23 169**	**1 146**	**2 363**
In linguistically isolated households	263	218	335	–	367	309	92	150	–	619
5 to 17 years	50	73	23	–	101	39	11	33	–	177
18 to 64 years	159	140	312	–	257	270	81	106	–	432
65 to 74 years	17	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	10
75 years and over	37	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 522**	**31 329**	**16 884**	**1 243**	**955**	**842**	**16 279**	**18 106**	**905**	**1 763**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	31	406	222	97	33	14	222	231	20	90
With a mobility limitation	7	198	94	12	33	–	94	97	–	43
In labor force	–	98	34	12	–	–	34	56	–	37
With a self-care limitation	24	254	171	85	12	14	171	213	20	81
With a work disability	41	1 166	509	56	33	16	501	629	45	24
In labor force	27	752	318	30	–	16	310	448	33	18
Prevented from working	–	258	158	18	33	–	158	106	12	6
No work disability	1 481	30 163	16 375	1 187	922	826	15 778	17 477	860	1 739
In labor force	1 244	25 108	14 696	1 013	778	743	14 158	15 254	751	1 386
Persons 65 to 74 years	**36**	**870**	**275**	**–**	**20**	**–**	**275**	**518**	**–**	**39**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	63	21	–	15	–	21	53	–	24
With a mobility limitation	–	51	17	–	15	–	17	53	–	24
With a self-care limitation	–	27	13	–	–	–	13	22	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**47**	**326**	**88**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**88**	**203**	**–**	**36**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	155	32	–	5	–	32	86	–	23
With a mobility limitation	–	148	26	–	5	–	26	86	–	23
With a self-care limitation	–	52	19	–	5	–	19	40	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 820
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**11 464**	**2 614**	**26 877**	**12 840**	**621**	**429**	**26 614**	**3 338**	**447**
Preprimary school	441	149	2 051	848	13	41	2 025	243	60
Public school	182	137	1 000	574	–	18	991	161	46
Elementary or high school	2 630	1 785	18 756	9 445	356	251	18 598	2 345	341
Public school	2 382	1 761	17 150	9 122	320	242	17 001	2 275	341
College	8 393	680	6 070	2 547	252	137	5 991	750	46
Public college	7 926	628	4 909	2 199	197	78	4 857	637	40
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**11 464**	**2 614**	**26 877**	**12 840**	**621**	**429**	**26 614**	**3 338**	**447**
3 and 4 years	259	37	873	425	–	10	869	102	46
5 to 14 years	2 222	1 453	15 022	7 108	246	259	14 865	1 867	285
15 to 17 years	500	281	4 180	2 085	107	14	4 166	462	54
18 and 19 years	1 124	201	1 456	775	45	15	1 441	279	18
20 to 24 years	5 057	353	1 589	845	93	36	1 578	287	11
25 to 34 years	1 795	147	1 697	820	74	66	1 664	170	22
35 years and over	507	142	2 060	782	56	29	2 031	171	11
Persons 18 to 24 years	**7 812**	**1 170**	**9 492**	**4 237**	**320**	**234**	**9 355**	**1 279**	**124**
Percent enrolled in college	78.3	39.4	25.1	25.9	38.4	17.9	25.3	32.4	13.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 726**	**495**	**5 717**	**2 767**	**142**	**61**	**5 665**	**759**	**70**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.5	12.5	10.4	11.6	4.2	14.8	10.5	14.2	21.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**7 812**	**1 170**	**9 492**	**4 237**	**320**	**234**	**9 355**	**1 279**	**124**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 224	376	3 662	1 408	70	109	3 612	404	52
Some college or associate degree	4 434	368	3 392	1 383	166	80	3 331	430	35
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 829	111	590	149	19	6	590	55	–
Persons 25 years and over	**18 363**	**4 843**	**68 744**	**23 526**	**1 003**	**858**	**68 238**	**8 611**	**653**
Less than 5th grade	353	208	595	1 011	34	8	595	64	18
5th to 8th grade	1 379	597	3 793	1 898	67	17	3 793	418	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 181	1 048	9 455	4 359	142	91	9 376	1 112	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 378	1 744	22 643	5 910	178	235	22 493	2 497	226
Some college, no degree	2 822	717	16 369	5 467	213	279	16 233	1 952	80
Associate degree, occupational program	339	102	2 013	779	39	24	2 006	296	18
Associate degree, academic program	444	68	2 073	405	39	29	2 060	181	5
Bachelor's degree	3 797	271	8 191	2 589	235	122	8 115	1 382	73
Graduate or professional degree	3 670	88	3 612	1 108	56	53	3 567	709	83
Females 25 years and over	**10 034**	**2 716**	**35 330**	**12 971**	**608**	**399**	**35 062**	**4 407**	**415**
Less than 5th grade	142	70	294	513	28	–	294	22	4
5th to 8th grade	851	366	2 080	1 011	49	9	2 080	213	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 198	583	5 108	2 293	119	43	5 077	580	89
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 099	996	12 433	3 052	101	134	12 328	1 391	157
Some college, no degree	1 620	406	7 930	2 939	134	101	7 870	1 066	49
Associate degree, occupational program	224	81	1 019	500	25	17	1 012	170	9
Associate degree, academic program	306	53	1 056	240	26	12	1 050	145	5
Bachelor's degree	2 025	125	3 912	1 699	121	46	3 882	622	41
Graduate or professional degree	1 569	36	1 498	724	5	37	1 469	198	38
Persons 25 years and over	**18 363**	**4 843**	**68 744**	**23 526**	**1 003**	**858**	**68 238**	**8 611**	**653**
Percent less than 5th grade	1.9	4.3	.9	4.3	3.4	.9	.9	.7	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.7	61.7	79.9	69.1	75.8	86.5	79.8	81.5	74.3
Percent some college or higher	60.3	25.7	46.9	44.0	58.0	59.1	46.9	52.5	39.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.7	7.4	17.2	15.7	29.0	20.4	17.1	24.3	23.9
Males 25 to 34 years	**3 131**	**681**	**10 443**	**3 522**	**137**	**261**	**10 333**	**1 151**	**79**
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.8	74.0	86.1	78.0	95.6	94.6	86.1	85.1	82.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	57.5	8.8	19.5	10.4	57.7	24.1	19.4	23.6	15.2
Females 25 to 34 years	**2 980**	**899**	**10 374**	**4 160**	**123**	**206**	**10 247**	**1 157**	**193**
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.9	69.7	89.7	88.1	88.6	92.7	89.6	86.8	83.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	53.9	5.5	22.4	21.4	23.6	29.6	22.2	19.4	24.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**29 040**	**7 838**	**98 958**	**37 821**	**1 705**	**1 385**	**98 136**	**12 351**	**1 154**
Speak a language other than English	1 350	281	3 027	1 017	956	590	2 777	472	44
5 to 17 years	186	88	686	256	119	69	677	107	–
18 to 64 years	1 072	180	2 060	724	770	474	1 836	325	44
65 to 74 years	36	–	169	17	57	47	152	33	–
75 years and over	56	13	112	20	10	–	112	7	–
Do not speak English "very well"	366	96	909	337	340	103	868	171	20
5 to 17 years	34	10	203	100	28	12	194	47	–
18 to 64 years	303	86	602	220	261	74	579	109	20
65 to 74 years	9	–	57	6	46	17	48	15	–
75 years and over	20	–	47	11	5	–	47	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	48	11	68	36	45	25	60	42	5
Persons 5 years and over in households	**27 128**	**7 593**	**97 491**	**36 686**	**1 688**	**1 348**	**96 684**	**12 351**	**1 154**
In linguistically isolated households	94	27	122	47	120	56	106	86	8
5 to 17 years	23	5	24	11	47	15	24	26	–
18 to 64 years	66	22	85	36	73	41	69	55	8
65 to 74 years	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	5	–
75 years and over	5	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**22 250**	**5 335**	**68 007**	**24 689**	**1 274**	**855**	**67 463**	**9 095**	**741**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	431	428	2 150	1 845	45	18	2 132	254	62
With a mobility limitation	229	92	1 008	775	45	12	996	154	23
In labor force	73	33	206	112	8	6	200	14	–
With a self-care limitation	338	404	1 537	1 482	16	6	1 531	159	42
With a work disability	1 182	411	4 635	2 172	97	58	4 602	539	76
In labor force	540	180	2 065	666	55	39	2 046	270	22
Prevented from working	450	204	2 117	1 315	37	11	2 111	239	54
No work disability	21 068	4 924	63 372	22 517	1 177	797	62 861	8 556	665
In labor force	15 008	4 061	51 870	18 411	872	706	51 431	7 114	483
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 114**	**354**	**6 150**	**2 055**	**70**	**61**	**6 119**	**723**	**24**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	266	79	1 014	455	27	–	1 014	82	8
With a mobility limitation	157	37	742	311	19	–	742	62	4
With a self-care limitation	182	54	582	335	18	–	582	67	4
Persons 75 years and over	**1 559**	**357**	**2 637**	**916**	**10**	**–**	**2 637**	**299**	**27**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	371	130	963	361	10	–	963	121	7
With a mobility limitation	307	109	846	305	5	–	846	116	3
With a self-care limitation	225	71	557	180	10	–	557	77	7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 821
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**10 732**	**3 038**	**547**	**719**	**10 136**	**5 932**	**4 941**	**529**	**2 197**
Preprimary school	997	241	30	66	961	408	248	41	131
Public school	478	122	20	38	461	237	224	23	84
Elementary or high school	7 408	2 211	409	508	6 978	3 880	3 943	334	1 567
Public school	7 005	2 128	379	481	6 602	3 560	3 918	323	1 506
College	2 327	586	108	145	2 197	1 644	750	154	499
Public college	1 908	509	85	104	1 819	1 076	606	102	372
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**10 732**	**3 038**	**547**	**719**	**10 136**	**5 932**	**4 941**	**529**	**2 197**
3 and 4 years	409	141	15	30	388	218	107	27	109
5 to 14 years	6 086	1 705	348	397	5 769	2 894	2 988	240	1 093
15 to 17 years	1 661	496	55	120	1 560	977	789	96	374
18 and 19 years	559	195	19	37	522	579	339	18	184
20 to 24 years	655	132	18	45	610	467	195	65	214
25 to 34 years	651	174	54	11	640	335	234	57	89
35 years and over	711	195	38	79	647	462	289	26	134
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 632**	**740**	**114**	**376**	**3 347**	**2 827**	**2 079**	**411**	**817**
Percent enrolled in college	26.2	28.2	26.3	16.2	26.7	31.7	15.3	17.0	38.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 229**	**581**	**66**	**210**	**2 067**	**1 791**	**1 269**	**153**	**494**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.4	1.2	12.1	13.8	9.0	14.7	16.4	26.8	5.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 632**	**740**	**114**	**376**	**3 347**	**2 827**	**2 079**	**411**	**817**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 443	252	49	139	1 343	825	910	133	282
Some college or associate degree	1 405	272	48	139	1 276	1 121	405	105	313
Bachelor's degree or higher	185	58	6	–	185	186	18	75	65
Persons 25 years and over	**20 487**	**4 436**	**1 179**	**1 097**	**19 717**	**24 687**	**11 283**	**3 161**	**4 760**
Less than 5th grade	42	48	38	25	42	1 101	752	87	125
5th to 8th grade	356	115	67	41	331	3 940	1 641	394	307
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 453	384	93	172	1 333	4 811	3 055	768	1 118
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 309	1 138	296	249	6 139	6 116	3 378	1 062	1 506
Some college, no degree	5 794	1 483	179	330	5 550	3 516	1 297	528	1 101
Associate degree, occupational program	777	202	74	25	765	972	301	49	137
Associate degree, academic program	1 021	209	104	20	1 001	552	120	19	92
Bachelor's degree	3 475	623	210	169	3 350	2 338	486	194	305
Graduate or professional degree	1 260	234	118	66	1 206	1 341	253	60	69
Females 25 years and over	**10 152**	**2 251**	**691**	**572**	**9 758**	**13 871**	**6 535**	**1 724**	**2 705**
Less than 5th grade	30	39	31	19	30	495	326	61	81
5th to 8th grade	170	48	62	28	152	2 167	983	211	120
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	713	215	83	110	632	2 870	1 783	414	551
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 742	592	163	134	3 639	3 788	1 943	606	794
Some college, no degree	2 838	789	120	140	2 744	1 831	775	267	719
Associate degree, occupational program	429	92	46	12	423	550	191	26	116
Associate degree, academic program	509	72	46	15	494	381	62	6	48
Bachelor's degree	1 475	286	130	85	1 419	1 181	299	119	217
Graduate or professional degree	246	118	10	29	225	608	173	14	59
Persons 25 years and over	**20 487**	**4 436**	**1 179**	**1 097**	**19 717**	**24 687**	**11 283**	**3 161**	**4 760**
Percent less than 5th grade	.2	1.1	3.2	2.3	.2	4.5	6.7	2.8	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.0	87.7	83.2	78.3	91.3	60.1	51.7	60.5	67.4
Percent some college or higher	60.2	62.0	58.1	55.6	60.2	35.3	21.8	26.9	35.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.1	19.3	27.8	21.4	23.1	14.9	6.5	8.0	7.9
Males 25 to 34 years	**3 964**	**656**	**202**	**203**	**3 835**	**2 101**	**1 494**	**345**	**589**
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.6	93.9	94.1	85.2	88.6	74.4	66.0	88.4	73.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.8	20.6	22.3	11.3	23.1	16.4	3.3	20.3	5.8
Females 25 to 34 years	**3 996**	**906**	**191**	**236**	**3 830**	**2 113**	**1 935**	**336**	**704**
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.4	90.2	83.8	76.3	93.8	80.4	74.6	87.8	84.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	18.2	23.6	24.2	19.3	19.0	5.7	19.0	13.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**32 596**	**7 530**	**1 723**	**2 031**	**31 106**	**31 697**	**17 590**	**3 932**	**7 125**
Speak a language other than English	2 461	399	1 211	1 362	1 536	697	412	55	138
5 to 17 years	423	87	208	253	261	87	137	12	41
18 to 64 years	1 990	306	963	1 075	1 245	468	239	25	90
65 to 74 years	24	6	40	21	19	84	23	18	7
75 years and over	24	–	–	13	11	58	13	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	701	127	481	539	384	358	125	29	31
5 to 17 years	119	36	13	62	100	36	40	–	7
18 to 64 years	573	91	441	455	281	240	56	11	24
65 to 74 years	–	–	27	16	–	56	23	18	–
75 years and over	9	–	–	6	3	26	6	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	74	13	89	102	14	90	5	18	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**32 596**	**7 530**	**1 723**	**2 031**	**31 106**	**30 594**	**17 279**	**3 902**	**7 006**
In linguistically isolated households	213	24	251	276	50	123	5	18	–
5 to 17 years	48	–	54	33	29	4	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	165	24	189	233	21	75	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	8	10	–	25	5	18	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**23 287**	**4 984**	**1 239**	**1 475**	**22 230**	**20 269**	**11 848**	**2 625**	**5 302**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	428	183	11	62	384	1 054	1 183	106	392
With a mobility limitation	233	65	8	36	208	607	404	83	155
In labor force	75	6	–	17	69	122	87	26	53
With a self-care limitation	264	130	11	45	237	811	992	57	328
With a work disability	1 267	330	29	69	1 209	2 188	1 164	266	334
In labor force	809	225	10	50	770	718	356	93	125
Prevented from working	311	94	11	11	300	1 332	725	145	172
No work disability	22 020	4 654	1 210	1 406	21 021	18 081	10 684	2 359	4 968
In labor force	19 187	3 848	958	1 186	18 324	14 435	8 840	1 950	4 420
Persons 65 to 74 years	**422**	**79**	**40**	**21**	**417**	**4 583**	**1 114**	**584**	**283**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39	14	5	–	39	525	255	102	59
With a mobility limitation	32	14	5	–	32	394	186	94	32
With a self-care limitation	9	–	–	–	9	311	189	38	39
Persons 75 years and over	**185**	**38**	**–**	**13**	**172**	**2 859**	**736**	**398**	**78**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50	38	–	7	43	905	235	137	47
With a mobility limitation	50	38	–	7	43	796	195	137	47
With a self-care limitation	19	26	–	–	19	487	152	74	31

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 822
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**4 025**	**302**	**568**	**455**	**3 700**	**3 427**	**517**	**394**	**4 110**	**931**
Preprimary school	282	8	22	20	279	344	41	5	160	55
Public school	110	–	7	7	110	100	24	5	99	46
Elementary or high school	1 963	164	308	284	1 751	1 670	319	268	1 342	668
Public school	1 688	138	278	261	1 491	1 548	308	227	1 231	654
College	1 780	130	238	151	1 670	1 413	157	121	2 608	208
Public college	1 454	101	220	107	1 383	1 033	141	78	2 493	190
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**4 025**	**302**	**568**	**455**	**3 700**	**3 427**	**517**	**394**	**4 110**	**931**
3 and 4 years	130	8	5	20	127	180	26	–	46	39
5 to 14 years	1 480	133	157	173	1 379	1 389	225	216	1 044	557
15 to 17 years	496	5	112	82	414	379	79	47	360	88
18 and 19 years	319	17	81	45	283	170	46	27	941	141
20 to 24 years	819	93	133	71	768	319	21	18	1 380	66
25 to 34 years	450	46	64	29	428	649	71	62	165	12
35 years and over	331	–	16	35	301	341	49	24	174	28
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 181**	**236**	**314**	**254**	**1 987**	**1 508**	**167**	**143**	**3 589**	**642**
Percent enrolled in college	46.8	35.6	50.3	33.1	48.6	28.1	22.2	25.9	63.3	27.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	**780**	**39**	**135**	**109**	**687**	**464**	**128**	**67**	**1 348**	**291**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.0	43.6	2.2	–	4.5	10.8	3.9	–	6.6	19.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 181**	**236**	**314**	**254**	**1 987**	**1 508**	**167**	**143**	**3 589**	**642**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	506	45	88	50	465	325	31	15	977	283
Some college or associate degree	985	100	118	112	917	575	74	69	1 943	145
Bachelor's degree or higher	407	16	14	9	398	445	32	33	394	7
Persons 25 years and over	**11 634**	**531**	**752**	**726**	**11 155**	**11 872**	**1 056**	**971**	**8 526**	**2 434**
Less than 5th grade	136	4	50	78	109	37	–	16	179	68
5th to 8th grade	299	33	84	71	277	251	15	45	681	338
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	733	146	41	96	674	449	45	77	951	649
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 319	121	154	110	2 222	1 859	158	114	2 386	990
Some college, no degree	2 388	91	95	164	2 274	2 290	260	157	1 343	224
Associate degree, occupational program	298	–	34	18	285	307	17	32	129	6
Associate degree, academic program	456	–	43	22	434	489	64	34	153	6
Bachelor's degree	3 190	78	155	126	3 099	3 948	299	293	1 864	110
Graduate or professional degree	1 815	58	96	41	1 781	2 242	198	203	840	43
Females 25 years and over	**6 118**	**228**	**422**	**336**	**5 875**	**6 068**	**544**	**554**	**4 558**	**1 292**
Less than 5th grade	63	–	40	31	52	26	–	16	127	43
5th to 8th grade	174	5	44	18	166	138	15	40	377	184
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	394	94	35	38	378	228	15	67	489	320
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 561	51	70	75	1 491	1 104	100	74	1 328	530
Some college, no degree	1 310	19	60	85	1 247	1 199	132	68	677	115
Associate degree, occupational program	153	–	23	13	145	224	5	22	72	6
Associate degree, academic program	274	–	34	15	259	281	34	25	66	6
Bachelor's degree	1 582	41	86	57	1 534	2 001	198	149	1 050	73
Graduate or professional degree	607	18	30	4	603	867	45	93	372	15
Persons 25 years and over	**11 634**	**531**	**752**	**726**	**11 155**	**11 872**	**1 056**	**971**	**8 526**	**2 434**
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	.8	6.6	10.7	1.0	.3	–	1.6	2.1	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.0	65.5	76.7	66.3	90.5	93.8	94.3	85.8	78.8	56.7
Percent some college or higher	70.0	42.7	56.3	51.1	70.6	78.1	79.4	74.0	50.8	16.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	43.0	25.6	33.4	23.0	43.7	52.1	47.1	51.1	31.7	6.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 729**	**93**	**70**	**182**	**1 608**	**2 392**	**152**	**128**	**1 332**	**406**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	100.0	87.1	58.8	94.8	97.6	100.0	95.3	81.6	71.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.9	47.3	58.6	13.7	51.4	58.7	47.4	63.3	33.8	1.2
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 580**	**86**	**104**	**103**	**1 509**	**2 642**	**207**	**228**	**1 124**	**401**
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.9	62.8	74.0	64.1	96.6	99.1	95.7	83.8	88.6	89.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	50.4	25.6	41.3	16.5	51.6	60.0	25.6	58.3	43.9	11.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**15 913**	**922**	**1 342**	**1 242**	**15 057**	**15 235**	**1 537**	**1 383**	**13 630**	**3 776**
Speak a language other than English	1 631	42	1 192	1 031	961	1 526	89	1 150	461	64
5 to 17 years	230	–	208	200	98	224	59	173	78	7
18 to 64 years	1 225	31	939	789	710	1 243	30	916	327	52
65 to 74 years	78	11	22	17	72	25	–	32	32	–
75 years and over	98	–	23	25	81	34	–	29	24	5
Do not speak English "very well"	747	20	630	606	336	398	33	482	119	29
5 to 17 years	117	–	102	93	47	23	26	48	31	3
18 to 64 years	564	9	489	477	240	322	7	385	63	26
65 to 74 years	38	11	16	17	32	19	–	20	14	–
75 years and over	28	–	23	19	17	34	–	29	11	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	123	–	80	99	56	29	–	77	20	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	**15 573**	**848**	**1 342**	**1 231**	**14 717**	**15 235**	**1 537**	**1 383**	**11 590**	**3 536**
In linguistically isolated households	369	–	285	364	130	117	–	295	20	6
5 to 17 years	58	–	67	68	28	20	–	73	–	–
18 to 64 years	270	–	206	277	72	86	–	202	9	6
65 to 74 years	30	–	8	6	24	11	–	14	–	–
75 years and over	11	–	4	13	6	–	–	6	11	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 051**	**741**	**1 065**	**993**	**11 344**	**12 220**	**1 240**	**1 085**	**9 944**	**2 631**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	213	42	78	55	213	235	47	44	214	171
With a mobility limitation	140	42	28	20	140	114	27	17	110	76
In labor force	58	4	22	20	58	39	5	12	50	16
With a self-care limitation	132	38	78	35	132	164	36	44	130	153
With a work disability	635	51	22	19	622	475	78	15	641	219
In labor force	384	13	18	19	371	263	43	–	338	67
Prevented from working	205	38	4	–	205	165	22	15	211	143
No work disability	11 416	690	1 043	974	10 722	11 745	1 162	1 070	9 303	2 412
In labor force	9 810	596	784	798	9 236	10 744	1 084	883	7 124	1 912
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 275**	**38**	**29**	**17**	**1 269**	**388**	**–**	**32**	**1 157**	**251**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	63	11	8	11	63	59	–	4	120	47
With a mobility limitation	42	11	8	11	42	41	–	–	47	32
With a self-care limitation	39	11	8	11	39	36	–	4	80	26
Persons 75 years and over	**461**	**10**	**23**	**25**	**444**	**173**	**19**	**29**	**1 001**	**135**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	142	5	4	8	142	43	15	9	313	52
With a mobility limitation	120	5	4	8	120	34	15	9	275	47
With a self-care limitation	56	–	4	–	56	17	15	–	168	34

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 823
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 024**	**2 857**	**943**	**457**	**551**	**2 592**	**17 722**	**17 799**	**689**
Preprimary school	127	346	68	–	42	321	1 526	880	59
Public school	76	140	31	–	17	128	693	521	41
Elementary or high school	1 545	1 806	671	333	419	1 607	10 876	9 648	483
Public school	1 424	1 530	626	324	389	1 350	9 859	9 370	435
College	352	705	204	124	90	664	5 320	7 271	147
Public college	272	535	161	102	61	494	4 378	3 181	147
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 024**	**2 857**	**943**	**457**	**551**	**2 592**	**17 722**	**17 799**	**689**
3 and 4 years	60	186	37	–	42	161	670	511	23
5 to 14 years	1 212	1 425	533	192	283	1 288	8 706	7 219	400
15 to 17 years	319	396	118	57	51	361	2 414	2 038	69
18 and 19 years	151	194	46	72	44	163	1 028	2 703	34
20 to 24 years	62	128	86	43	73	105	1 370	2 933	38
25 to 34 years	128	298	93	51	19	298	1 979	1 253	69
35 years and over	92	230	30	42	39	216	1 555	1 142	56
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 077**	**1 165**	**422**	**191**	**353**	**1 076**	**8 428**	**8 974**	**209**
Percent enrolled in college	14.9	17.4	21.6	24.1	16.4	15.8	22.7	55.4	23.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	**567**	**502**	**208**	**115**	**131**	**446**	**3 646**	**4 596**	**108**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.0	7.8	10.6	–	36.6	6.5	9.7	4.6	17.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 077**	**1 165**	**422**	**191**	**353**	**1 076**	**8 428**	**8 974**	**209**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	547	407	142	51	40	398	3 146	2 078	50
Some college or associate degree	165	334	198	71	71	294	3 510	5 015	54
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	210	36	–	–	210	516	529	40
Persons 25 years and over	**7 212**	**9 957**	**1 988**	**850**	**906**	**9 538**	**51 789**	**28 873**	**1 385**
Less than 5th grade	260	110	17	24	106	84	440	771	90
5th to 8th grade	1 062	319	73	26	107	276	2 209	1 991	119
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 626	984	177	72	173	947	6 217	4 588	242
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 441	2 651	644	186	182	2 552	15 662	7 935	413
Some college, no degree	972	1 759	573	128	154	1 686	12 410	7 281	228
Associate degree, occupational program	113	242	32	45	18	224	1 973	1 015	20
Associate degree, academic program	133	234	87	20	52	182	2 066	692	9
Bachelor's degree	370	2 346	231	234	62	2 314	7 419	2 930	142
Graduate or professional degree	235	1 312	154	115	52	1 273	3 393	1 670	122
Females 25 years and over	**3 913**	**5 062**	**1 081**	**435**	**423**	**4 892**	**26 036**	**15 830**	**913**
Less than 5th grade	108	64	10	–	66	51	223	378	64
5th to 8th grade	583	156	60	7	35	138	1 098	1 056	113
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	863	570	88	37	71	563	3 601	2 791	187
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 376	1 565	353	115	90	1 526	8 966	4 164	259
Some college, no degree	562	963	328	60	92	927	5 932	3 738	132
Associate degree, occupational program	41	133	22	29	18	115	871	596	–
Associate degree, academic program	75	107	33	10	12	95	988	371	9
Bachelor's degree	204	1 069	121	134	11	1 063	3 274	1 663	121
Graduate or professional degree	101	435	66	43	28	414	1 083	1 073	28
Persons 25 years and over	**7 212**	**9 957**	**1 988**	**850**	**906**	**9 538**	**51 789**	**28 873**	**1 385**
Percent less than 5th grade	3.6	1.1	.9	2.8	11.7	.9	.8	2.7	6.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.1	85.8	86.6	85.6	57.4	86.3	82.9	74.5	67.4
Percent some college or higher	25.3	59.2	54.2	63.8	37.3	59.5	52.6	47.1	37.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	36.7	19.4	41.1	12.6	37.6	20.9	15.9	19.1
Males 25 to 34 years	**885**	**1 560**	**377**	**130**	**249**	**1 438**	**8 821**	**4 264**	**175**
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.3	88.6	85.4	77.7	41.4	91.4	90.9	87.2	86.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	52.4	18.6	37.7	12.9	56.4	23.7	13.2	30.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**917**	**1 487**	**473**	**172**	**199**	**1 431**	**7 779**	**4 872**	**247**
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.5	91.3	94.9	91.9	52.3	91.9	92.1	89.0	76.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	43.3	15.0	45.9	–	45.0	20.6	20.3	21.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**9 982**	**13 066**	**3 118**	**1 313**	**1 618**	**12 380**	**72 282**	**47 880**	**2 123**
Speak a language other than English	300	1 158	278	1 149	1 288	680	2 486	1 889	1 515
5 to 17 years	34	214	25	203	237	100	336	278	326
18 to 64 years	244	872	243	929	1 035	524	1 881	1 534	1 115
65 to 74 years	14	72	6	17	16	56	181	55	60
75 years and over	8	–	4	–	–	–	88	22	14
Do not speak English "very well"	97	400	96	504	784	152	613	601	812
5 to 17 years	–	41	6	94	95	7	125	69	187
18 to 64 years	89	337	90	393	673	139	408	518	581
65 to 74 years	–	22	–	17	16	6	44	9	30
75 years and over	8	–	–	–	–	–	36	5	14
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	27	85	–	86	154	6	96	139	111
Persons 5 years and over in households	**9 820**	**13 042**	**3 104**	**1 313**	**1 618**	**12 356**	**70 635**	**43 966**	**2 107**
In linguistically isolated households	38	271	–	310	578	16	173	208	319
5 to 17 years	–	79	–	75	136	–	32	20	123
18 to 64 years	30	176	–	222	426	16	107	183	188
65 to 74 years	–	16	–	13	16	–	9	5	5
75 years and over	8	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	3
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 708**	**9 652**	**2 274**	**1 056**	**1 258**	**9 160**	**46 976**	**32 534**	**1 462**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	327	263	83	65	23	251	1 689	2 346	60
With a mobility limitation	197	163	4	7	12	151	884	600	29
In labor force	53	51	4	–	–	51	191	150	11
With a self-care limitation	234	164	83	58	11	164	1 268	2 068	40
With a work disability	713	605	101	27	34	593	4 022	2 689	114
In labor force	254	276	86	16	7	276	1 856	1 160	53
Prevented from working	386	289	15	11	12	277	1 770	1 288	26
No work disability	5 995	9 047	2 173	1 029	1 224	8 567	42 954	29 845	1 348
In labor force	5 015	7 818	1 943	792	1 095	7 410	34 325	22 478	994
Persons 65 to 74 years	**994**	**887**	**76**	**17**	**16**	**871**	**5 512**	**2 589**	**65**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	156	46	8	4	–	46	809	514	11
With a mobility limitation	127	46	8	4	–	46	557	270	11
With a self-care limitation	84	17	–	–	–	17	473	398	–
Persons 75 years and over	**664**	**471**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**471**	**2 704**	**1 019**	**20**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	241	199	10	–	–	199	832	348	3
With a mobility limitation	221	168	4	–	–	168	732	288	3
With a self-care limitation	130	115	6	–	–	115	419	216	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 824
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**774**	**17 419**	**12 138**	**1 148**	**3 249**	**553**	**373**	**307**	**3 083**
Preprimary school	32	1 520	340	22	365	28	10	–	365
Public school	21	693	267	8	200	6	10	–	200
Elementary or high school	471	10 653	2 597	285	2 102	377	297	277	1 952
Public school	435	9 648	2 390	274	1 978	358	291	270	1 828
College	271	5 246	9 201	841	782	148	66	30	766
Public college	161	4 326	8 054	790	696	89	47	22	688
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**774**	**17 419**	**12 138**	**1 148**	**3 249**	**553**	**373**	**307**	**3 083**
3 and 4 years	13	664	130	–	172	16	–	–	172
5 to 14 years	423	8 517	2 104	255	1 773	273	212	199	1 654
15 to 17 years	44	2 380	605	53	437	94	66	45	406
18 and 19 years	78	1 015	3 007	384	130	30	31	33	130
20 to 24 years	91	1 346	5 198	425	165	39	16	15	157
25 to 34 years	44	1 960	690	14	308	59	48	15	300
35 years and over	81	1 537	404	17	264	42	–	–	264
Persons 18 to 24 years	**366**	**8 281**	**10 148**	**891**	**1 174**	**159**	**108**	**229**	**1 032**
Percent enrolled in college	43.2	22.6	80.0	89.8	19.8	29.6	25.0	6.6	21.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**139**	**3 603**	**3 679**	**434**	**579**	**84**	**74**	**137**	**515**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.3	9.6	2.3	1.8	9.8	1.2	–	33.6	7.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**366**	**8 281**	**10 148**	**891**	**1 174**	**159**	**108**	**229**	**1 032**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	125	3 093	2 181	257	551	59	10	48	503
Some college or associate degree	187	3 437	6 438	549	289	68	48	47	249
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	501	1 099	68	157	–	30	–	157
Persons 25 years and over	**1 271**	**51 108**	**13 585**	**722**	**7 871**	**873**	**857**	**878**	**7 368**
Less than 5th grade	15	430	225	18	88	11	52	121	23
5th to 8th grade	54	2 186	1 114	62	113	71	65	75	102
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	142	6 156	1 753	102	356	146	113	95	328
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	370	15 437	3 513	299	1 794	196	117	241	1 627
Some college, no degree	429	12 192	2 334	112	1 709	174	112	82	1 671
Associate degree, occupational program	41	1 939	333	10	237	17	37	42	220
Associate degree, academic program	22	2 050	300	8	314	63	55	52	276
Bachelor's degree	134	7 357	2 292	61	2 218	111	181	95	2 135
Graduate or professional degree	64	3 361	1 721	50	1 042	84	125	75	986
Females 25 years and over	**711**	**25 672**	**7 419**	**350**	**3 935**	**462**	**385**	**390**	**3 693**
Less than 5th grade	15	213	144	14	33	11	14	22	16
5th to 8th grade	48	1 075	618	34	83	23	32	32	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	90	3 569	930	69	208	67	55	53	192
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	180	8 850	1 960	146	1 057	125	51	136	948
Some college, no degree	215	5 834	1 379	48	894	92	71	14	894
Associate degree, occupational program	22	849	170	10	145	17	9	42	128
Associate degree, academic program	16	972	209	–	213	28	16	38	175
Bachelor's degree	100	3 234	1 286	23	1 009	50	80	10	999
Graduate or professional degree	25	1 076	723	6	293	49	57	43	269
Persons 25 years and over	**1 271**	**51 108**	**13 585**	**722**	**7 871**	**873**	**857**	**878**	**7 368**
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	.8	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.3	6.1	13.8	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.4	82.8	77.2	74.8	92.9	73.9	73.2	66.9	93.9
Percent some college or higher	54.3	52.6	51.4	33.4	70.1	51.4	59.5	39.4	71.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	21.0	29.5	15.4	41.4	22.3	35.7	19.4	42.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**255**	**8 693**	**2 056**	**154**	**1 569**	**145**	**211**	**240**	**1 433**
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.8	90.9	85.4	85.1	94.6	88.3	78.2	52.9	96.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.6	23.8	30.0	13.0	47.2	22.1	43.1	16.3	48.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**323**	**7 616**	**1 923**	**105**	**1 554**	**153**	**168**	**210**	**1 422**
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.5	92.1	86.1	65.7	93.0	92.8	79.8	78.6	94.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	20.7	31.1	14.3	35.1	24.2	42.3	13.8	37.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 157**	**71 214**	**26 646**	**1 934**	**11 402**	**1 423**	**1 289**	**1 356**	**10 607**
Speak a language other than English	981	2 176	962	103	1 367	162	1 152	1 133	780
5 to 17 years	127	307	131	44	205	27	277	165	139
18 to 64 years	819	1 609	690	59	1 136	135	826	968	615
65 to 74 years	24	172	57	–	7	–	43	–	7
75 years and over	11	88	84	–	19	–	6	–	19
Do not speak English "very well"	314	499	260	60	469	75	515	529	196
5 to 17 years	35	109	37	34	53	23	59	69	16
18 to 64 years	268	310	191	26	416	52	418	460	180
65 to 74 years	6	44	–	–	–	–	32	–	–
75 years and over	5	36	32	–	–	–	6	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	40	81	12	12	102	13	72	116	42
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 043**	**69 591**	**21 380**	**1 284**	**11 386**	**1 423**	**1 289**	**1 356**	**10 591**
In linguistically isolated households	92	119	12	44	328	53	201	388	130
5 to 17 years	27	9	–	26	76	17	29	50	39
18 to 64 years	65	76	12	18	252	36	165	338	91
65 to 74 years	–	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
75 years and over	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 337**	**46 286**	**20 952**	**1 529**	**8 835**	**1 015**	**950**	**1 138**	**8 159**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	64	1 668	385	11	134	15	25	30	134
With a mobility limitation	27	884	240	–	73	2	15	8	73
In labor force	–	191	50	–	10	2	15	8	10
With a self-care limitation	56	1 247	241	11	108	13	25	22	108
With a work disability	83	3 983	1 055	45	352	32	–	20	352
In labor force	39	1 838	472	16	244	26	–	8	244
Prevented from working	38	1 749	421	11	92	6	–	–	92
No work disability	1 254	42 303	19 897	1 484	8 483	983	950	1 118	7 807
In labor force	918	33 859	13 292	938	7 639	912	832	1 024	7 020
Persons 65 to 74 years	**35**	**5 492**	**1 559**	**49**	**232**	**14**	**43**	**–**	**232**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	809	245	–	18	5	–	–	18
With a mobility limitation	–	557	236	–	18	5	–	–	18
With a self-care limitation	–	473	154	–	11	–	–	–	11
Persons 75 years and over	**18**	**2 697**	**1 071**	**22**	**153**	**32**	**6**	**–**	**153**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	832	213	–	40	8	–	–	40
With a mobility limitation	–	732	198	–	40	8	–	–	40
With a self-care limitation	–	419	125	–	14	–	–	–	14

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 825
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 649**	**1 925**	**3 391**	**1 664**	**1 826**	**1 368**	**339**	**2 343**	**363**	**548**
Preprimary school	129	128	248	114	184	121	4	192	31	35
Public school	108	92	178	114	70	84	4	59	9	18
Elementary or high school	1 216	1 310	2 535	1 332	1 156	918	256	1 113	281	330
Public school	1 141	1 230	2 360	1 293	913	862	247	930	274	286
College	304	487	608	218	486	329	79	1 038	51	183
Public college	211	412	514	161	346	265	70	815	45	120
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 649**	**1 925**	**3 391**	**1 664**	**1 826**	**1 368**	**339**	**2 343**	**363**	**548**
3 and 4 years	50	72	124	55	103	76	4	101	14	35
5 to 14 years	944	985	1 855	1 002	931	670	228	878	193	243
15 to 17 years	245	309	640	278	267	231	18	220	40	76
18 and 19 years	138	101	233	118	53	60	9	117	24	11
20 to 24 years	139	139	184	58	119	88	19	221	6	51
25 to 34 years	72	153	168	64	199	174	26	515	48	103
35 years and over	61	166	187	89	154	69	35	291	38	29
Persons 18 to 24 years	**920**	**456**	**1 643**	**660**	**906**	**497**	**43**	**1 294**	**92**	**107**
Percent enrolled in college	19.6	40.8	16.6	12.1	14.7	17.3	65.1	21.5	6.5	47.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**451**	**307**	**918**	**428**	**364**	**264**	**35**	**374**	**62**	**62**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.5	–	15.5	9.3	9.3	8.0	–	8.0	14.5	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**920**	**456**	**1 643**	**660**	**906**	**497**	**43**	**1 294**	**92**	**107**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	440	111	736	243	382	193	8	253	21	9
Some college or associate degree	109	224	459	195	240	134	28	330	25	77
Bachelor's degree or higher	61	14	64	15	117	50	7	573	6	–
Persons 25 years and over	**5 783**	**2 624**	**11 245**	**3 196**	**6 952**	**2 290**	**738**	**7 993**	**747**	**1 105**
Less than 5th grade	120	26	153	238	104	11	27	112	8	59
5th to 8th grade	681	84	1 019	412	351	143	77	87	76	51
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 370	412	2 255	646	771	180	25	393	151	80
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 788	775	4 232	1 003	1 445	880	263	1 139	177	135
Some college, no degree	1 179	660	1 836	570	1 311	527	62	1 422	122	184
Associate degree, occupational program	160	50	313	70	149	107	6	199	26	37
Associate degree, academic program	53	97	191	57	115	42	40	219	12	33
Bachelor's degree	283	401	904	111	1 573	258	107	2 675	121	326
Graduate or professional degree	149	119	342	89	1 133	142	131	1 747	54	200
Females 25 years and over	**3 158**	**1 574**	**6 052**	**1 845**	**3 669**	**1 331**	**405**	**4 061**	**432**	**605**
Less than 5th grade	50	15	103	114	56	11	10	32	8	43
5th to 8th grade	366	33	594	271	206	105	69	54	40	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	702	204	1 279	387	485	107	17	224	75	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 040	467	2 219	563	856	501	182	721	101	98
Some college, no degree	678	453	996	301	786	264	27	907	91	57
Associate degree, occupational program	89	37	170	43	104	81	6	103	20	26
Associate degree, academic program	28	56	84	13	63	32	7	149	12	33
Bachelor's degree	139	244	427	72	773	147	31	1 263	76	205
Graduate or professional degree	66	65	180	81	340	83	56	608	9	68
Persons 25 years and over	**5 783**	**2 624**	**11 245**	**3 196**	**6 952**	**2 290**	**738**	**7 993**	**747**	**1 105**
Percent less than 5th grade	2.1	1.0	1.4	7.4	1.5	.5	3.7	1.4	1.1	5.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.5	80.1	69.5	59.4	82.4	85.4	82.5	92.6	68.5	82.8
Percent some college or higher	31.5	50.6	31.9	28.1	61.6	47.0	46.9	78.3	44.8	70.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.5	19.8	11.1	6.3	38.9	17.5	32.2	55.3	23.4	47.6
Males 25 to 34 years	**792**	**345**	**1 409**	**431**	**940**	**423**	**117**	**1 662**	**100**	**198**
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.6	74.8	78.0	71.2	82.4	98.1	93.2	89.7	70.0	86.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.5	22.6	8.6	2.8	36.9	3.8	33.3	65.8	20.0	37.4
Females 25 to 34 years	**788**	**586**	**1 390**	**696**	**902**	**564**	**134**	**1 508**	**176**	**242**
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5	85.5	86.8	70.4	88.6	100.0	100.0	96.6	78.4	77.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	16.6	13.2	9.1	32.0	17.9	27.6	63.8	32.4	47.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 008**	**4 434**	**15 564**	**5 273**	**9 098**	**3 760**	**1 055**	**10 467**	**1 105**	**1 531**
Speak a language other than English	283	75	609	203	793	360	955	1 832	68	1 363
5 to 17 years	27	36	68	59	110	84	228	239	8	293
18 to 64 years	228	39	445	144	589	260	720	1 471	60	1 018
65 to 74 years	28	–	58	–	65	10	7	80	–	28
75 years and over	–	–	38	–	29	6	–	42	–	24
Do not speak English "very well"	109	28	160	98	275	100	524	735	37	630
5 to 17 years	8	14	24	34	7	13	117	62	8	74
18 to 64 years	87	14	106	64	238	87	407	614	29	504
65 to 74 years	14	–	12	–	15	–	–	26	–	28
75 years and over	–	–	18	–	15	–	–	33	–	24
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	26	–	27	20	81	31	124	148	5	109
Persons 5 years and over in households	**7 909**	**4 434**	**15 386**	**5 144**	**8 961**	**3 760**	**1 055**	**10 369**	**1 105**	**1 531**
In linguistically isolated households	33	–	53	35	150	87	405	334	27	390
5 to 17 years	–	–	18	15	–	–	123	40	8	105
18 to 64 years	19	–	25	20	135	87	282	270	19	268
65 to 74 years	14	–	4	–	15	–	–	16	–	9
75 years and over	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	8
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 601**	**3 108**	**10 671**	**3 396**	**6 403**	**2 548**	**762**	**8 572**	**853**	**1 184**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	186	110	584	255	197	78	44	119	56	33
With a mobility limitation	102	43	364	80	143	60	44	52	–	11
In labor force	27	13	78	12	54	6	12	24	–	11
With a self-care limitation	123	87	354	229	119	60	44	89	56	22
With a work disability	603	168	1 121	338	532	192	36	422	31	36
In labor force	247	93	523	96	306	37	12	271	12	19
Prevented from working	310	65	531	211	202	139	24	112	19	17
No work disability	4 998	2 940	9 550	3 058	5 871	2 356	726	8 150	822	1 148
In labor force	4 230	2 489	7 687	2 459	4 863	1 956	618	7 355	713	959
Persons 65 to 74 years	**748**	**68**	**1 442**	**206**	**816**	**93**	**7**	**581**	**–**	**28**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	–	232	86	123	26	–	35	–	–
With a mobility limitation	58	–	172	78	104	17	–	28	–	–
With a self-care limitation	29	–	160	52	60	18	–	35	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**403**	**96**	**966**	**172**	**281**	**51**	**–**	**250**	**24**	**24**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	141	60	250	60	92	16	–	117	8	17
With a mobility limitation	113	26	237	37	92	10	–	98	8	17
With a self-care limitation	86	60	137	48	35	10	–	78	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 826
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**408**	**2 068**	**3 666**	**519**	**1 059**	**862**	**3 303**	**6 326**	**635**
Preprimary school	26	183	449	57	51	28	423	583	76
Public school	6	59	185	29	25	18	169	323	22
Elementary or high school	274	924	2 074	276	759	647	1 818	4 384	455
Public school	228	779	1 825	276	720	587	1 596	4 185	440
College	108	961	1 143	186	249	187	1 062	1 359	104
Public college	89	744	861	131	190	135	796	1 107	66
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**408**	**2 068**	**3 666**	**519**	**1 059**	**862**	**3 303**	**6 326**	**635**
3 and 4 years	26	92	202	47	34	15	189	251	47
5 to 14 years	177	766	1 695	215	496	431	1 486	3 469	393
15 to 17 years	46	179	498	71	164	113	459	1 039	94
18 and 19 years	15	111	187	33	133	47	179	368	13
20 to 24 years	34	211	255	30	84	97	219	285	22
25 to 34 years	68	453	461	82	89	59	437	411	66
35 years and over	42	256	368	41	59	100	334	503	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	**275**	**1 157**	**1 750**	**120**	**415**	**633**	**1 465**	**1 701**	**137**
Percent enrolled in college	10.2	23.2	19.0	52.5	24.6	11.8	20.3	26.9	21.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**82**	**337**	**678**	**38**	**290**	**190**	**605**	**1 312**	**101**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	37.8	8.9	6.9	–	12.1	25.8	5.8	4.8	10.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**275**	**1 157**	**1 750**	**120**	**415**	**633**	**1 465**	**1 701**	**137**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	93	210	490	18	75	137	409	494	33
Some college or associate degree	23	307	523	94	117	111	459	712	56
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	554	392	–	59	18	388	142	32
Persons 25 years and over	**961**	**7 361**	**13 831**	**946**	**1 987**	**1 823**	**12 897**	**12 545**	**1 135**
Less than 5th grade	158	29	142	20	174	306	59	35	–
5th to 8th grade	79	56	411	8	119	341	261	40	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	164	293	920	102	268	272	805	358	45
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	183	983	3 186	227	405	342	2 950	2 397	169
Some college, no degree	109	1 369	2 819	300	257	235	2 683	2 990	293
Associate degree, occupational program	27	172	427	19	125	52	386	266	44
Associate degree, academic program	20	208	356	31	40	51	308	661	43
Bachelor's degree	146	2 560	3 421	164	412	132	3 369	3 492	356
Graduate or professional degree	75	1 691	2 149	75	187	92	2 076	2 306	181
Females 25 years and over	**489**	**3 759**	**7 166**	**504**	**995**	**906**	**6 698**	**6 395**	**595**
Less than 5th grade	70	11	46	20	145	130	18	25	–
5th to 8th grade	51	32	179	8	94	164	119	39	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	83	185	448	28	158	138	377	234	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	120	622	1 899	119	191	195	1 772	1 553	110
Some college, no degree	45	879	1 540	174	114	105	1 469	1 772	177
Associate degree, occupational program	6	97	220	19	65	25	205	181	20
Associate degree, academic program	20	138	219	11	8	31	188	370	28
Bachelor's degree	58	1 217	1 780	81	166	80	1 745	1 640	173
Graduate or professional degree	36	578	835	44	54	38	805	581	61
Persons 25 years and over	**961**	**7 361**	**13 831**	**946**	**1 987**	**1 823**	**12 897**	**12 545**	**1 135**
Percent less than 5th grade	16.4	.4	1.0	2.1	8.8	16.8	.5	.3	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.3	94.9	89.4	86.3	71.8	49.6	91.3	96.5	95.7
Percent some college or higher	39.2	81.5	66.3	62.3	51.4	30.8	68.4	77.4	80.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.0	57.8	40.3	25.3	30.1	12.3	42.2	46.2	47.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**286**	**1 465**	**2 220**	**244**	**403**	**441**	**2 025**	**2 002**	**197**
Percent high school graduate or higher	51.4	95.2	92.3	88.5	76.7	37.4	95.6	97.6	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.6	70.5	44.4	22.1	29.0	4.5	47.7	43.1	65.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**207**	**1 409**	**2 120**	**193**	**305**	**438**	**1 928**	**2 103**	**284**
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.4	97.6	94.1	96.4	64.6	53.2	97.4	95.9	96.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.2	66.1	56.1	35.2	28.2	15.8	59.5	35.6	42.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 483**	**9 536**	**17 905**	**1 357**	**3 092**	**3 072**	**16 404**	**19 046**	**1 804**
Speak a language other than English	1 333	1 020	2 495	118	2 719	2 911	1 080	1 075	129
5 to 17 years	232	87	433	41	541	580	165	295	48
18 to 64 years	1 057	855	1 879	77	2 076	2 252	784	702	81
65 to 74 years	25	55	132	–	80	47	90	51	–
75 years and over	19	23	51	–	22	32	41	27	–
Do not speak English "very well"	808	306	1 117	44	1 624	1 955	258	311	6
5 to 17 years	69	31	84	20	197	218	21	63	–
18 to 64 years	704	251	944	24	1 341	1 664	194	199	6
65 to 74 years	16	10	65	–	70	47	23	22	–
75 years and over	19	14	24	–	16	26	20	27	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	131	75	164	6	276	333	11	36	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 386**	**9 535**	**17 861**	**1 357**	**3 092**	**3 072**	**16 360**	**19 046**	**1 804**
In linguistically isolated households	413	140	670	23	966	1 315	35	67	–
5 to 17 years	52	18	101	10	160	230	18	17	–
18 to 64 years	355	104	540	13	750	1 067	6	39	–
65 to 74 years	6	10	24	–	46	18	6	11	–
75 years and over	–	8	5	–	10	–	5	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 222**	**7 822**	**13 565**	**958**	**2 419**	**2 457**	**12 366**	**12 933**	**1 062**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	109	425	12	119	94	394	111	41
With a mobility limitation	7	52	215	5	36	14	211	75	9
In labor force	7	24	75	–	–	11	71	24	–
With a self-care limitation	17	79	328	12	92	94	297	62	32
With a work disability	41	394	867	76	179	34	852	493	48
In labor force	33	251	501	44	65	34	486	295	21
Prevented from working	8	104	278	32	99	–	278	89	21
No work disability	1 181	7 428	12 698	882	2 240	2 423	11 514	12 440	1 014
In labor force	1 006	6 725	11 153	785	1 882	2 079	10 107	10 436	883
Persons 65 to 74 years	**25**	**556**	**1 474**	**57**	**80**	**47**	**1 432**	**350**	**12**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	35	123	–	11	13	110	16	–
With a mobility limitation	–	28	87	–	–	–	87	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	35	73	–	11	13	60	16	–
Persons 75 years and over	**25**	**225**	**679**	**36**	**22**	**32**	**669**	**166**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	107	176	12	6	16	172	48	–
With a mobility limitation	10	88	146	12	6	16	142	48	–
With a self-care limitation	–	78	77	12	6	4	73	28	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 827
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 090**	**500**	**2 976**	**512**	**2 043**	**504**	**381**	**397**	**1 760**
Preprimary school	166	46	344	37	158	43	18	8	150
Public school	71	10	199	25	80	25	7	8	72
Elementary or high school	1 116	353	1 815	409	1 081	279	220	276	898
Public school	1 055	339	1 709	409	857	261	209	234	707
College	808	101	817	66	804	182	143	113	712
Public college	678	72	644	57	585	174	116	79	527
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 090**	**500**	**2 976**	**512**	**2 043**	**504**	**381**	**397**	**1 760**
3 and 4 years	65	49	153	26	52	27	10	3	52
5 to 14 years	880	252	1 543	299	886	238	183	196	747
15 to 17 years	314	92	346	119	223	51	32	31	209
18 and 19 years	136	1	157	14	111	11	46	31	87
20 to 24 years	256	54	263	26	169	43	21	13	156
25 to 34 years	288	14	288	19	338	103	65	63	305
35 years and over	151	38	226	9	264	31	24	60	204
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 279**	**204**	**1 517**	**257**	**945**	**258**	**136**	**309**	**757**
Percent enrolled in college	27.6	27.0	20.2	10.1	23.6	14.3	46.3	4.2	27.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**515**	**106**	**625**	**135**	**285**	**85**	**62**	**82**	**222**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.0	27.4	16.2	7.4	7.4	11.8	–	31.7	3.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 279**	**204**	**1 517**	**257**	**945**	**258**	**136**	**309**	**757**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	385	12	514	151	153	80	8	46	134
Some college or associate degree	497	80	474	34	358	93	87	86	301
Bachelor's degree or higher	251	66	241	20	288	45	20	8	280
Persons 25 years and over	**7 381**	**1 263**	**8 979**	**1 082**	**6 654**	**1 066**	**947**	**836**	**6 156**
Less than 5th grade	30	60	60	36	96	7	80	90	57
5th to 8th grade	289	49	499	153	207	7	39	80	181
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	759	181	724	264	348	116	114	47	323
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 300	244	2 429	381	1 332	350	141	278	1 168
Some college, no degree	1 854	342	2 010	107	1 353	258	128	152	1 245
Associate degree, occupational program	223	62	261	8	218	43	45	23	218
Associate degree, academic program	183	9	272	–	201	39	51	13	191
Bachelor's degree	1 335	218	1 896	85	1 818	185	287	66	1 771
Graduate or professional degree	408	98	828	48	1 081	61	62	87	1 002
Females 25 years and over	**3 952**	**618**	**4 770**	**570**	**3 456**	**532**	**505**	**419**	**3 179**
Less than 5th grade	15	10	50	20	78	7	45	58	52
5th to 8th grade	133	8	263	59	109	7	17	28	99
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	359	119	393	137	190	37	60	28	184
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 389	108	1 438	186	897	188	81	177	769
Some college, no degree	1 016	167	1 132	89	682	129	78	86	617
Associate degree, occupational program	157	30	155	–	141	18	20	–	141
Associate degree, academic program	129	9	177	–	98	23	23	5	93
Bachelor's degree	563	105	873	48	871	88	141	25	846
Graduate or professional degree	191	62	289	31	390	35	40	12	378
Persons 25 years and over	**7 381**	**1 263**	**8 979**	**1 082**	**6 654**	**1 066**	**947**	**836**	**6 156**
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	4.8	.7	3.3	1.4	.7	8.4	10.8	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.4	77.0	85.7	58.1	90.2	87.8	75.4	74.0	90.9
Percent some college or higher	54.2	57.7	58.7	22.9	70.2	55.0	60.5	40.8	71.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	25.0	30.3	12.3	43.6	23.1	36.9	18.3	45.0
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 319**	**263**	**1 659**	**223**	**954**	**276**	**195**	**227**	**873**
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.6	87.8	89.2	67.7	93.0	96.7	76.4	63.9	97.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.0	21.7	36.8	11.2	48.2	12.7	34.9	4.0	51.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 337**	**260**	**1 697**	**175**	**1 061**	**302**	**180**	**224**	**944**
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.6	77.7	93.6	74.3	90.8	95.4	85.6	70.1	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.7	24.2	34.1	14.9	46.9	24.2	26.1	3.6	51.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**10 021**	**1 829**	**12 594**	**1 757**	**8 740**	**1 629**	**1 313**	**1 405**	**7 891**
Speak a language other than English	326	132	700	113	1 527	380	1 224	1 212	806
5 to 17 years	75	41	102	13	246	95	189	218	106
18 to 64 years	235	91	573	100	1 198	277	974	978	633
65 to 74 years	8	–	17	–	73	8	33	16	57
75 years and over	8	–	8	–	10	–	28	–	10
Do not speak English "very well"	89	29	286	34	642	107	760	692	301
5 to 17 years	27	6	48	–	69	53	86	49	40
18 to 64 years	54	23	229	34	535	54	618	627	239
65 to 74 years	–	–	9	–	34	–	33	16	18
75 years and over	8	–	–	–	4	–	23	–	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	18	23	88	11	143	28	149	150	71
Persons 5 years and over in households	**9 744**	**1 496**	**12 348**	**1 682**	**8 627**	**1 564**	**1 313**	**1 405**	**7 778**
In linguistically isolated households	18	23	129	21	489	51	556	553	200
5 to 17 years	–	–	8	–	94	9	82	76	47
18 to 64 years	18	23	121	21	368	42	422	468	135
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	27	–	29	9	18
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 593**	**1 167**	**9 577**	**1 215**	**6 604**	**1 264**	**1 034**	**1 129**	**5 920**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	196	14	203	31	180	14	59	29	151
With a mobility limitation	78	8	130	2	70	14	24	9	61
In labor force	7	–	50	–	32	5	17	–	32
With a self-care limitation	176	14	136	31	159	–	35	29	130
With a work disability	414	24	574	53	325	83	52	15	316
In labor force	207	8	310	35	228	65	19	6	228
Prevented from working	201	16	242	18	91	9	23	9	82
No work disability	7 179	1 143	9 003	1 162	6 279	1 181	982	1 114	5 604
In labor force	6 343	1 064	7 970	1 035	5 468	1 101	822	980	4 893
Persons 65 to 74 years	**737**	**10**	**601**	**91**	**708**	**43**	**33**	**16**	**692**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	79	10	69	8	25	–	–	–	25
With a mobility limitation	47	10	35	8	25	–	–	–	25
With a self-care limitation	64	10	42	–	15	–	–	–	15
Persons 75 years and over	**285**	**24**	**323**	**52**	**230**	**7**	**28**	**–**	**230**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	127	–	113	9	86	7	14	–	86
With a mobility limitation	127	–	98	9	86	7	14	–	86
With a self-care limitation	60	–	50	–	30	–	14	–	30

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 828
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 668**	**1 599**	**14 036**	**4 898**	**8 407**	**1 314**	**468**	**8 003**	**1 726**	**518**
Preprimary school	228	109	712	449	1 012	71	20	992	110	86
Public school	132	50	273	382	222	7	8	214	59	80
Elementary or high school	814	836	6 233	3 528	5 259	905	262	5 038	1 259	355
Public school	770	731	5 367	3 508	3 841	802	156	3 685	1 111	355
College	626	654	7 091	921	2 136	338	186	1 973	357	77
Public college	534	585	1 803	541	1 380	202	156	1 247	202	68
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 668**	**1 599**	**14 036**	**4 898**	**8 407**	**1 314**	**468**	**8 003**	**1 726**	**518**
3 and 4 years	80	90	429	249	534	36	6	528	43	50
5 to 14 years	780	261	4 655	2 797	4 121	668	163	3 987	986	261
15 to 17 years	138	102	1 486	651	1 396	241	83	1 325	241	103
18 and 19 years	69	79	1 611	327	476	100	61	438	114	18
20 to 24 years	143	289	4 245	314	733	152	79	654	119	24
25 to 34 years	313	487	869	322	363	50	16	347	128	21
35 years and over	145	291	741	238	784	67	60	724	95	41
Persons 18 to 24 years	**822**	**1 552**	**8 048**	**2 021**	**2 219**	**295**	**187**	**2 055**	**922**	**116**
Percent enrolled in college	20.4	8.0	68.5	23.8	43.9	73.6	66.3	42.5	15.4	32.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**232**	**337**	**3 074**	**1 048**	**1 629**	**275**	**125**	**1 539**	**486**	**69**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.5	43.3	6.3	14.9	2.8	–	2.4	2.7	17.7	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**822**	**1 552**	**8 048**	**2 021**	**2 219**	**295**	**187**	**2 055**	**922**	**116**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	250	366	1 433	806	427	54	37	390	360	78
Some college or associate degree	348	218	4 867	509	900	143	90	833	227	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	78	17	1 045	39	603	59	30	573	27	8
Persons 25 years and over	**4 674**	**4 913**	**30 530**	**9 933**	**24 198**	**2 106**	**1 057**	**23 320**	**6 889**	**1 327**
Less than 5th grade	23	107	603	523	100	29	28	72	897	176
5th to 8th grade	113	210	3 037	1 323	232	18	29	208	890	193
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	353	1 552	4 144	2 725	742	96	129	658	1 263	250
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 245	1 315	7 343	2 794	2 543	158	190	2 384	2 237	398
Some college, no degree	1 189	1 160	5 508	1 350	3 683	164	210	3 492	815	124
Associate degree, occupational program	126	103	1 071	340	421	76	11	410	223	39
Associate degree, academic program	191	130	730	183	627	68	21	613	87	6
Bachelor's degree	1 030	190	5 026	413	7 571	683	178	7 433	370	82
Graduate or professional degree	404	146	3 068	282	8 279	814	261	8 050	107	59
Females 25 years and over	**2 290**	**683**	**17 073**	**5 877**	**12 733**	**1 168**	**633**	**12 189**	**3 693**	**714**
Less than 5th grade	12	–	284	286	53	24	17	36	503	97
5th to 8th grade	45	32	1 703	713	191	18	29	167	348	99
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	158	93	2 390	1 607	468	89	88	400	636	129
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	622	206	4 512	1 675	1 717	120	146	1 591	1 397	220
Some college, no degree	623	202	3 195	797	2 651	100	147	2 523	386	68
Associate degree, occupational program	84	12	678	187	357	57	11	346	96	7
Associate degree, academic program	92	31	397	141	471	62	14	457	45	6
Bachelor's degree	511	39	2 621	300	4 108	379	100	4 022	222	59
Graduate or professional degree	143	68	1 293	171	2 717	319	81	2 647	60	29
Persons 25 years and over	**4 674**	**4 913**	**30 530**	**9 933**	**24 198**	**2 106**	**1 057**	**23 320**	**6 889**	**1 327**
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	2.2	2.0	5.3	.4	1.4	2.6	.3	13.0	13.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5	62.0	74.5	54.0	95.6	93.2	82.4	96.0	55.7	53.4
Percent some college or higher	62.9	35.2	50.5	25.9	85.1	85.7	64.4	85.8	23.3	23.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.7	6.8	26.5	7.0	65.5	71.1	41.5	66.4	6.9	10.6
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 249**	**2 515**	**3 301**	**1 150**	**1 690**	**108**	**111**	**1 623**	**825**	**208**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	52.8	84.4	64.4	95.7	100.0	95.5	95.9	61.6	40.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.3	4.9	34.6	5.3	68.8	74.1	49.5	69.8	6.8	–
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 205**	**351**	**3 386**	**1 727**	**1 886**	**224**	**169**	**1 754**	**791**	**198**
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.3	78.1	89.3	76.4	97.6	96.0	93.5	98.0	76.0	69.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.2	12.0	31.7	8.3	70.3	66.1	30.8	73.3	12.4	12.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 468**	**6 854**	**45 227**	**15 694**	**32 097**	**3 339**	**1 498**	**30 842**	**9 154**	**1 826**
Speak a language other than English	507	672	1 215	390	4 431	2 751	1 157	3 460	341	49
5 to 17 years	67	35	179	56	927	661	169	787	33	19
18 to 64 years	400	630	910	328	3 111	1 966	929	2 331	286	30
65 to 74 years	35	–	57	6	236	71	30	214	13	–
75 years and over	5	7	69	–	157	53	29	128	9	–
Do not speak English "very well"	280	208	304	125	1 000	991	409	641	106	25
5 to 17 years	46	19	64	31	136	199	15	121	17	7
18 to 64 years	219	182	207	94	725	732	357	418	79	18
65 to 74 years	10	–	22	–	70	22	8	62	5	–
75 years and over	5	7	11	–	69	38	29	40	5	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	40	–	56	16	155	130	45	110	7	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**6 366**	**1 501**	**40 011**	**15 104**	**31 940**	**3 339**	**1 494**	**30 689**	**7 937**	**1 686**
In linguistically isolated households	185	–	76	26	455	441	175	280	7	–
5 to 17 years	59	–	–	10	102	142	26	76	–	–
18 to 64 years	116	–	58	16	317	292	143	174	7	–
65 to 74 years	10	–	12	–	13	–	–	13	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	6	–	23	7	6	17	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 036**	**1 090**	**30 635**	**10 284**	**22 044**	**2 448**	**1 197**	**21 045**	**5 774**	**1 136**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	107	–	954	1 063	278	90	4	274	259	77
With a mobility limitation	45	–	603	429	141	31	4	137	135	56
In labor force	7	–	109	89	50	–	4	46	31	–
With a self-care limitation	94	–	550	824	191	65	–	191	181	53
With a work disability	255	68	2 524	1 076	830	79	12	818	499	123
In labor force	147	30	966	340	421	51	4	417	182	6
Prevented from working	89	11	1 230	713	274	24	8	266	253	117
No work disability	4 781	1 022	28 111	9 208	21 214	2 369	1 185	20 227	5 275	1 013
In labor force	4 285	924	21 301	7 394	16 759	1 522	953	15 976	4 354	875
Persons 65 to 74 years	**114**	**–**	**4 574**	**1 129**	**3 554**	**71**	**58**	**3 504**	**628**	**136**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	–	545	292	233	14	12	221	79	33
With a mobility limitation	25	–	387	191	211	14	12	199	64	21
With a self-care limitation	10	–	377	204	115	–	5	110	47	23
Persons 75 years and over	**90**	**7**	**3 637**	**758**	**1 432**	**53**	**37**	**1 403**	**428**	**70**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55	–	989	251	418	40	6	412	183	27
With a mobility limitation	55	–	858	211	379	13	6	373	149	27
With a self-care limitation	23	–	616	153	221	36	–	221	90	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 829
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 575**	**920**	**236**	**5 400**	**1 805**	**1 468**	**4 838**	**4 322**	**1 874**	**440**
Preprimary school	556	141	28	528	122	97	425	349	183	41
Public school	297	105	17	280	49	72	268	112	149	37
Elementary or high school	3 767	648	156	3 654	1 251	1 180	3 344	2 794	1 201	284
Public school	3 401	631	146	3 294	1 120	1 152	3 216	2 376	1 152	259
College	1 252	131	52	1 218	432	191	1 069	1 179	490	115
Public college	1 063	111	46	1 035	368	161	917	954	385	100
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 575**	**920**	**236**	**5 400**	**1 805**	**1 468**	**4 838**	**4 322**	**1 874**	**440**
3 and 4 years	267	83	11	256	81	47	210	225	88	29
5 to 14 years	3 203	575	159	3 087	925	873	2 686	2 027	951	184
15 to 17 years	684	117	14	670	284	264	716	687	255	50
18 and 19 years	264	37	–	264	129	51	303	239	125	42
20 to 24 years	337	30	18	337	106	63	319	320	116	48
25 to 34 years	475	42	16	459	90	84	292	369	183	36
35 years and over	345	36	18	327	190	86	312	455	156	51
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 733**	**281**	**470**	**2 527**	**619**	**617**	**1 811**	**1 789**	**672**	**116**
Percent enrolled in college	17.0	21.7	3.8	18.4	27.5	7.1	25.6	22.2	23.5	38.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 124**	**135**	**133**	**1 067**	**388**	**354**	**1 012**	**835**	**349**	**87**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.8	27.4	82.0	13.6	14.7	28.8	7.1	6.0	4.3	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 733**	**281**	**470**	**2 527**	**619**	**617**	**1 811**	**1 789**	**672**	**116**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	967	65	65	919	163	220	639	510	251	36
Some college or associate degree	856	109	48	831	208	69	763	600	268	27
Bachelor's degree or higher	287	48	25	270	38	13	157	328	4	8
Persons 25 years and over	**14 175**	**1 615**	**738**	**13 792**	**7 685**	**3 564**	**13 875**	**13 290**	**3 292**	**931**
Less than 5th grade	155	24	69	118	246	255	90	94	36	15
5th to 8th grade	512	124	150	450	1 038	555	698	315	88	70
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 251	270	90	1 213	1 083	989	1 634	825	314	107
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 941	505	158	3 846	1 777	1 024	5 050	3 105	1 005	316
Some college, no degree	3 269	418	154	3 189	1 442	424	2 957	2 978	886	132
Associate degree, occupational program	633	19	24	609	291	52	446	464	111	63
Associate degree, academic program	500	28	–	500	298	13	349	366	128	11
Bachelor's degree	2 841	165	93	2 794	1 100	163	2 002	3 010	434	150
Graduate or professional degree	1 073	62	–	1 073	410	89	649	2 133	290	67
Females 25 years and over	**7 058**	**816**	**215**	**6 921**	**4 322**	**2 065**	**7 215**	**6 830**	**1 842**	**554**
Less than 5th grade	80	16	16	64	101	144	39	55	14	13
5th to 8th grade	280	53	35	274	571	304	373	163	27	49
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	632	162	14	624	617	559	825	452	214	53
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 129	211	74	2 082	1 120	590	2 816	1 919	591	234
Some college, no degree	1 636	231	39	1 597	828	301	1 532	1 621	502	71
Associate degree, occupational program	417	–	8	409	189	31	229	302	42	28
Associate degree, academic program	315	28	–	315	205	13	188	242	75	9
Bachelor's degree	1 201	68	29	1 188	528	80	949	1 429	225	72
Graduate or professional degree	368	47	–	368	163	43	264	647	152	25
Persons 25 years and over	**14 175**	**1 615**	**738**	**13 792**	**7 685**	**3 564**	**13 875**	**13 290**	**3 292**	**931**
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	1.5	9.3	.9	3.2	7.2	.6	.7	1.1	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	74.1	58.1	87.1	69.2	49.5	82.5	90.7	86.7	79.4
Percent some college or higher	58.7	42.8	36.7	59.2	46.1	20.8	46.1	67.4	56.2	45.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.6	14.1	12.6	28.0	19.6	7.1	19.1	38.7	22.0	23.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**2 885**	**367**	**355**	**2 718**	**682**	**444**	**1 998**	**1 835**	**625**	**128**
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.0	89.9	57.5	90.3	77.6	53.6	91.3	91.1	97.6	82.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.8	23.7	12.1	30.8	21.8	6.3	22.3	35.3	20.8	19.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**2 642**	**300**	**153**	**2 550**	**691**	**605**	**2 065**	**1 742**	**907**	**188**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	73.7	61.4	92.6	87.6	72.4	94.6	93.8	90.5	88.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.2	17.0	4.6	28.2	18.7	2.8	23.5	37.4	17.5	22.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 137**	**2 616**	**1 445**	**20 418**	**9 606**	**5 430**	**19 293**	**17 938**	**5 273**	**1 303**
Speak a language other than English	1 373	87	1 037	942	280	154	396	2 052	308	1 028
5 to 17 years	223	13	111	169	66	50	111	322	63	168
18 to 64 years	1 040	66	926	663	174	92	243	1 562	245	809
65 to 74 years	32	–	–	32	33	7	16	118	–	39
75 years and over	78	8	–	78	7	5	26	50	–	12
Do not speak English "very well"	497	23	564	253	95	77	183	702	56	541
5 to 17 years	72	–	62	38	32	23	62	135	17	15
18 to 64 years	397	23	502	187	63	42	102	512	39	475
65 to 74 years	7	–	–	7	–	7	7	22	–	39
75 years and over	21	–	–	21	–	5	12	33	–	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	68	10	74	35	20	–	44	84	22	112
Persons 5 years and over in households	**20 564**	**2 506**	**1 420**	**19 864**	**9 531**	**5 363**	**19 293**	**17 921**	**5 246**	**1 303**
In linguistically isolated households	251	23	470	43	35	–	64	264	22	250
5 to 17 years	34	–	83	–	10	–	6	84	–	22
18 to 64 years	217	23	387	43	25	–	51	169	22	196
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	26
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**15 809**	**1 712**	**1 212**	**15 231**	**6 092**	**3 534**	**14 150**	**13 282**	**3 702**	**1 029**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	319	50	12	319	326	243	307	356	252	92
With a mobility limitation	172	8	–	172	172	131	130	154	74	57
In labor force	70	–	–	70	16	34	39	48	7	46
With a self-care limitation	232	42	12	232	254	205	200	273	226	65
With a work disability	750	120	–	750	695	338	739	757	323	51
In labor force	479	68	–	479	210	96	403	475	163	30
Prevented from working	210	40	–	210	440	234	279	232	129	15
No work disability	15 059	1 592	1 212	14 481	5 397	3 196	13 411	12 525	3 379	978
In labor force	13 170	1 482	1 033	12 646	4 392	2 788	11 471	10 779	3 050	725
Persons 65 to 74 years	**663**	**50**	**–**	**663**	**1 384**	**468**	**1 320**	**1 330**	**84**	**39**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	8	–	59	191	69	169	178	15	4
With a mobility limitation	41	–	–	41	160	47	91	106	15	4
With a self-care limitation	36	8	–	36	135	43	88	132	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**270**	**42**	**–**	**270**	**982**	**284**	**751**	**372**	**14**	**12**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	115	8	–	115	271	126	175	130	–	6
With a mobility limitation	101	8	–	101	223	110	162	126	–	6
With a self-care limitation	63	–	–	63	160	88	125	67	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 830
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**676**	**4 066**	**4 032**	**613**	**454**	**25 073**	**16 922**	**1 158**	**1 498**	**24 478**
Preprimary school	27	336	359	63	42	1 956	1 218	42	78	1 905
Public school	23	103	189	31	6	940	896	32	72	895
Elementary or high school	459	2 587	2 653	439	315	15 601	12 405	847	1 012	15 197
Public school	459	2 169	2 444	394	296	14 192	12 180	806	1 012	13 788
College	190	1 143	1 020	111	97	7 516	3 299	269	408	7 376
Public college	162	924	757	90	84	6 152	2 551	236	301	6 044
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**676**	**4 066**	**4 032**	**613**	**454**	**25 073**	**16 922**	**1 158**	**1 498**	**24 478**
3 and 4 years	19	217	125	35	36	928	741	19	38	910
5 to 14 years	285	1 882	2 226	356	252	12 534	9 415	521	909	12 151
15 to 17 years	107	657	544	98	46	3 317	2 383	205	117	3 263
18 and 19 years	71	205	275	22	43	1 357	957	143	47	1 324
20 to 24 years	26	307	243	32	40	2 035	1 081	128	52	2 030
25 to 34 years	87	357	361	–	24	3 028	1 378	52	157	2 958
35 years and over	81	441	258	70	13	1 874	967	90	178	1 842
Persons 18 to 24 years	**327**	**1 608**	**1 032**	**113**	**165**	**12 794**	**6 844**	**445**	**751**	**12 505**
Percent enrolled in college	19.0	23.7	40.5	36.3	36.4	21.5	18.1	31.2	11.3	21.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**167**	**769**	**725**	**125**	**95**	**5 311**	**3 564**	**333**	**294**	**5 171**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.2	5.6	6.3	12.8	10.5	10.3	11.4	10.5	20.1	10.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**327**	**1 608**	**1 032**	**113**	**165**	**12 794**	**6 844**	**445**	**751**	**12 505**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	145	445	192	39	53	5 354	2 594	119	323	5 223
Some college or associate degree	70	572	533	46	73	4 436	2 061	146	234	4 356
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	315	111	7	16	963	299	21	8	955
Persons 25 years and over	**1 034**	**12 821**	**9 328**	**889**	**903**	**68 010**	**31 146**	**2 416**	**2 302**	**67 031**
Less than 5th grade	85	56	15	6	4	471	1 198	80	13	471
5th to 8th grade	156	254	112	6	34	2 467	2 653	184	108	2 394
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	154	736	321	30	21	7 130	6 418	432	237	7 053
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	222	3 016	1 393	149	200	20 957	9 385	796	824	20 626
Some college, no degree	152	2 914	1 982	197	136	16 584	6 691	319	748	16 267
Associate degree, occupational program	73	448	289	20	40	2 628	1 033	88	38	2 609
Associate degree, academic program	46	353	401	50	24	2 312	730	87	163	2 247
Bachelor's degree	101	2 938	2 804	271	299	10 547	2 194	265	92	10 501
Graduate or professional degree	45	2 106	2 011	160	145	4 914	844	165	79	4 863
Females 25 years and over	**529**	**6 565**	**4 755**	**473**	**501**	**34 487**	**17 232**	**1 571**	**1 006**	**34 053**
Less than 5th grade	54	28	15	–	–	274	601	73	–	274
5th to 8th grade	39	158	77	6	34	1 367	1 613	168	58	1 326
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	91	396	223	23	17	4 021	3 825	343	136	4 001
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	1 846	973	94	100	11 388	4 759	531	349	11 205
Some college, no degree	75	1 596	1 169	114	93	8 456	3 700	188	309	8 333
Associate degree, occupational program	16	286	211	20	17	1 278	582	25	22	1 267
Associate degree, academic program	41	229	200	27	7	1 106	406	59	57	1 080
Bachelor's degree	51	1 386	1 396	159	151	4 921	1 197	145	41	4 905
Graduate or professional degree	7	640	491	30	82	1 676	549	39	34	1 662
Persons 25 years and over	**1 034**	**12 821**	**9 328**	**889**	**903**	**68 010**	**31 146**	**2 416**	**2 302**	**67 031**
Percent less than 5th grade	8.2	.4	.2	.7	.4	.7	3.8	3.3	.6	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.8	91.8	95.2	95.3	93.5	85.2	67.0	71.2	84.4	85.2
Percent some college or higher	40.3	68.3	80.3	78.5	71.3	54.4	36.9	38.2	48.7	54.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.1	39.3	51.6	48.5	49.2	22.7	9.8	17.8	7.4	22.9
Males 25 to 34 years	**264**	**1 720**	**1 224**	**75**	**134**	**12 399**	**5 616**	**337**	**758**	**12 097**
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.4	94.2	98.1	100.0	100.0	92.0	87.1	93.5	93.5	92.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	36.5	51.9	20.0	36.6	23.5	10.6	33.5	4.4	24.0
Females 25 to 34 years	**214**	**1 654**	**1 411**	**119**	**163**	**10 908**	**6 454**	**504**	**458**	**10 737**
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.5	96.1	94.4	86.6	95.7	91.9	82.6	71.6	83.6	92.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.3	39.1	44.4	32.8	52.1	24.4	12.0	19.0	6.8	24.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 780**	**17 086**	**13 293**	**1 473**	**1 383**	**97 583**	**50 769**	**3 726**	**4 136**	**95 860**
Speak a language other than English	1 598	1 288	1 242	121	1 118	4 924	1 892	2 805	2 321	4 036
5 to 17 years	360	137	300	31	249	774	446	475	303	645
18 to 64 years	1 218	1 003	908	90	844	3 612	1 373	2 214	1 933	2 929
65 to 74 years	13	105	27	–	25	357	42	96	71	295
75 years and over	7	43	7	–	–	181	31	20	14	167
Do not speak English "very well"	801	330	361	18	309	1 297	596	1 379	635	1 118
5 to 17 years	121	79	66	–	19	221	114	168	73	186
18 to 64 years	669	207	280	18	273	882	443	1 164	525	766
65 to 74 years	4	18	8	–	17	105	17	36	23	91
75 years and over	7	26	7	–	–	89	22	11	14	75
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	113	39	21	6	58	219	88	268	111	199
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 780**	**17 069**	**13 178**	**1 473**	**1 383**	**94 695**	**49 308**	**3 670**	**3 810**	**93 069**
In linguistically isolated households	443	99	92	14	184	343	191	766	284	293
5 to 17 years	117	39	30	–	62	36	51	211	66	29
18 to 64 years	326	49	54	14	122	252	130	549	195	223
65 to 74 years	–	6	8	–	–	13	–	–	9	13
75 years and over	–	5	–	–	–	42	10	6	14	28
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 369**	**12 654**	**9 265**	**954**	**1 055**	**63 888**	**32 058**	**2 714**	**2 148**	**62 977**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	122	287	151	6	8	1 871	2 804	123	155	1 840
With a mobility limitation	39	150	86	–	–	959	994	57	43	944
In labor force	39	44	25	–	–	285	242	39	11	278
With a self-care limitation	96	208	108	6	8	1 330	2 293	99	138	1 299
With a work disability	25	741	363	32	12	4 636	3 731	191	148	4 575
In labor force	19	465	177	27	8	2 184	1 244	109	51	2 140
Prevented from working	6	226	129	–	4	1 993	2 075	56	84	1 976
No work disability	1 344	11 913	8 902	922	1 043	59 252	28 327	2 523	2 000	58 402
In labor force	1 137	10 256	7 598	800	881	48 131	21 913	1 836	1 487	47 493
Persons 65 to 74 years	**13**	**1 317**	**325**	**9**	**35**	**6 972**	**2 828**	**96**	**93**	**6 910**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	174	34	–	4	633	693	20	27	621
With a mobility limitation	–	106	26	–	4	466	467	7	17	454
With a self-care limitation	4	128	18	–	4	427	478	13	27	415
Persons 75 years and over	**7**	**365**	**271**	**12**	**–**	**3 567**	**1 467**	**11**	**14**	**3 553**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	123	57	–	–	1 176	551	6	–	1 176
With a mobility limitation	7	119	57	–	–	999	484	–	–	999
With a self-care limitation	7	60	44	–	–	683	321	6	–	683

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 831
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**29 073**	**28 501**	**266**	**2 057**	**1 723**	**28 388**	**5 200**	**332**	**389**
Preprimary school	2 374	1 396	10	80	135	2 306	560	18	–
Public school	1 111	1 086	10	72	80	1 074	238	6	–
Elementary or high school	15 030	19 712	176	1 029	914	14 674	2 741	236	261
Public school	12 477	19 072	176	977	869	12 163	2 311	219	240
College	11 669	7 393	80	948	674	11 408	1 899	78	128
Public college	9 983	6 512	62	708	524	9 780	1 494	45	108
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**29 073**	**28 501**	**266**	**2 057**	**1 723**	**28 388**	**5 200**	**332**	**389**
3 and 4 years	1 113	829	–	13	81	1 069	263	3	–
5 to 14 years	12 734	14 894	140	779	814	12 398	2 171	186	187
15 to 17 years	2 620	3 661	38	255	104	2 598	716	42	68
18 and 19 years	2 454	2 813	28	164	175	2 408	396	29	24
20 to 24 years	4 787	3 133	41	360	314	4 635	656	26	44
25 to 34 years	3 267	1 923	7	343	183	3 204	575	29	45
35 years and over	2 098	1 248	12	143	52	2 076	423	17	21
Persons 18 to 24 years	**33 865**	**19 666**	**398**	**1 221**	**2 533**	**32 874**	**2 426**	**108**	**141**
Percent enrolled in college	19.5	23.9	15.3	39.0	17.4	19.6	37.6	29.6	44.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	**9 372**	**8 253**	**116**	**408**	**632**	**9 142**	**951**	**68**	**67**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.4	13.1	15.5	1.0	6.6	10.4	3.9	–	14.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**33 865**	**19 666**	**398**	**1 221**	**2 533**	**32 874**	**2 426**	**108**	**141**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 426	9 155	246	428	1 425	17 936	355	35	30
Some college or associate degree	10 278	6 159	119	523	758	9 942	1 047	50	66
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 724	358	5	126	93	1 688	797	–	29
Persons 25 years and over	**86 861**	**52 305**	**724**	**3 839**	**2 898**	**85 545**	**14 937**	**698**	**878**
Less than 5th grade	741	2 237	16	187	44	723	78	15	26
5th to 8th grade	3 751	5 371	45	314	123	3 717	160	14	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 264	13 931	142	385	290	12 124	486	46	39
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28 536	14 538	210	880	943	28 045	2 149	182	119
Some college, no degree	18 384	10 240	194	778	841	17 994	2 619	124	114
Associate degree, occupational program	2 051	1 064	49	160	99	2 027	413	25	54
Associate degree, academic program	2 240	777	6	54	93	2 225	406	22	37
Bachelor's degree	12 000	3 051	52	776	331	11 874	4 929	124	287
Graduate or professional degree	6 894	1 096	10	305	134	6 816	3 697	146	177
Females 25 years and over	**42 265**	**28 692**	**366**	**1 959**	**1 201**	**41 615**	**7 801**	**406**	**440**
Less than 5th grade	326	1 123	16	137	38	314	42	4	16
5th to 8th grade	2 093	2 976	19	236	47	2 073	101	14	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 906	8 112	63	235	204	6 792	242	46	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 831	7 420	72	455	363	13 599	1 491	130	66
Some college, no degree	8 584	5 282	116	297	320	8 385	1 485	79	66
Associate degree, occupational program	1 092	641	49	88	36	1 081	292	19	33
Associate degree, academic program	965	516	6	14	20	965	254	7	14
Bachelor's degree	5 745	1 901	25	409	116	5 713	2 745	55	155
Graduate or professional degree	2 723	721	–	88	57	2 693	1 149	52	38
Persons 25 years and over	**86 861**	**52 305**	**724**	**3 839**	**2 898**	**85 545**	**14 937**	**698**	**878**
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	4.3	2.2	4.9	1.5	.8	.5	2.1	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.7	58.8	72.0	76.9	84.2	80.6	95.2	89.3	89.7
Percent some college or higher	47.9	31.0	43.0	54.0	51.7	47.9	80.8	63.2	76.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	7.9	8.6	28.2	16.0	21.8	57.7	38.7	52.8
Males 25 to 34 years	**18 237**	**9 345**	**187**	**851**	**1 077**	**17 818**	**2 351**	**112**	**122**
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.0	78.2	73.8	92.1	97.2	88.8	97.3	100.0	91.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	6.5	2.7	40.2	16.6	19.7	58.4	42.9	78.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**12 588**	**9 762**	**143**	**684**	**572**	**12 325**	**2 450**	**167**	**168**
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.4	73.9	91.6	78.7	85.3	87.4	96.9	87.4	75.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.1	9.9	12.6	34.8	17.8	24.5	56.6	32.9	40.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**137 464**	**92 113**	**1 317**	**6 136**	**6 474**	**134 761**	**20 429**	**1 044**	**1 276**
Speak a language other than English	6 874	3 616	190	4 570	3 975	5 629	2 181	82	1 058
5 to 17 years	703	807	18	520	384	617	350	16	192
18 to 64 years	5 279	2 673	172	3 772	3 496	4 167	1 710	66	817
65 to 74 years	497	91	–	193	47	476	76	–	49
75 years and over	395	45	–	85	48	369	45	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	2 179	1 129	60	2 010	1 096	1 808	539	7	447
5 to 17 years	214	252	14	176	159	189	63	–	45
18 to 64 years	1 718	835	46	1 624	898	1 387	422	7	379
65 to 74 years	145	30	–	147	19	145	36	–	23
75 years and over	102	12	–	63	20	87	18	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	395	183	–	353	109	365	110	–	108
Persons 5 years and over in households	**116 900**	**81 346**	**1 033**	**5 467**	**4 787**	**114 772**	**20 379**	**1 044**	**1 276**
In linguistically isolated households	608	258	–	866	185	564	236	–	317
5 to 17 years	100	30	–	132	18	100	45	–	55
18 to 64 years	376	207	–	641	152	339	182	–	244
65 to 74 years	79	15	–	66	8	79	–	–	18
75 years and over	53	6	–	27	7	46	9	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**73 935**	**53 835**	**742**	**4 101**	**2 924**	**72 621**	**16 338**	**790**	**1 003**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 429	5 619	79	134	106	2 376	268	20	45
With a mobility limitation	1 388	2 004	22	14	37	1 374	136	10	18
In labor force	299	310	–	–	3	299	43	–	18
With a self-care limitation	1 589	4 663	60	129	92	1 550	189	17	35
With a work disability	5 997	5 983	178	114	162	5 934	581	14	45
In labor force	2 757	1 502	85	53	76	2 738	321	–	18
Prevented from working	2 539	3 962	83	43	81	2 500	206	14	19
No work disability	67 938	47 852	564	3 987	2 762	66 687	15 757	776	958
In labor force	51 922	34 332	407	2 857	1 988	51 040	13 901	721	805
Persons 65 to 74 years	**10 624**	**5 528**	**35**	**200**	**95**	**10 555**	**851**	**21**	**49**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 345	1 472	15	58	33	1 320	29	8	–
With a mobility limitation	972	950	15	39	25	955	29	8	–
With a self-care limitation	777	884	8	36	8	769	7	8	–
Persons 75 years and over	**6 730**	**3 025**	**14**	**85**	**54**	**6 698**	**372**	**25**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 120	1 310	–	13	21	2 104	120	–	–
With a mobility limitation	1 777	1 084	–	13	14	1 768	100	–	–
With a self-care limitation	1 153	814	–	9	16	1 137	74	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 832
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**457**	**4 855**	**1 455**	**7 349**	**10 746**	**14 574**	**391**	**10 524**	**8 562**
Preprimary school	23	537	83	503	875	706	47	840	152
Public school	17	221	33	384	468	560	33	440	117
Elementary or high school	229	2 574	840	5 111	6 914	11 579	262	6 790	1 074
Public school	164	2 185	600	4 989	5 890	11 391	253	5 775	1 058
College	205	1 744	532	1 735	2 957	2 289	82	2 894	7 336
Public college	173	1 361	453	1 489	2 541	1 811	66	2 487	7 135
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**457**	**4 855**	**1 455**	**7 349**	**10 746**	**14 574**	**391**	**10 524**	**8 562**
3 and 4 years	3	260	75	300	454	416	37	429	67
5 to 14 years	211	2 012	548	3 921	5 500	8 274	226	5 379	858
15 to 17 years	32	694	177	910	1 295	2 077	20	1 295	246
18 and 19 years	59	355	112	576	733	989	7	733	2 682
20 to 24 years	87	595	184	738	862	944	24	844	4 070
25 to 34 years	46	535	178	464	983	877	31	959	455
35 years and over	19	404	181	440	919	997	46	885	184
Persons 18 to 24 years	**274**	**2 253**	**946**	**3 527**	**6 020**	**5 251**	**155**	**5 965**	**7 203**
Percent enrolled in college	51.1	36.2	22.6	26.8	19.5	20.4	11.6	19.4	92.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**86**	**893**	**372**	**1 522**	**2 441**	**3 090**	**54**	**2 434**	**3 007**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.5	3.1	18.5	15.3	19.0	14.9	22.2	18.8	2.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**274**	**2 253**	**946**	**3 527**	**6 020**	**5 251**	**155**	**5 965**	**7 203**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44	319	261	1 001	2 242	1 643	103	2 215	785
Some college or associate degree	152	960	324	1 164	1 956	1 401	18	1 944	5 829
Bachelor's degree or higher	20	777	93	114	303	97	–	303	411
Persons 25 years and over	**823**	**14 335**	**8 015**	**16 547**	**35 827**	**28 123**	**740**	**35 354**	**5 761**
Less than 5th grade	48	49	176	692	681	1 515	14	667	152
5th to 8th grade	80	131	959	2 475	2 225	3 660	41	2 203	546
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	433	1 229	3 742	6 248	7 093	83	6 179	706
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	133	2 050	2 209	4 269	11 813	7 014	240	11 676	1 126
Some college, no degree	181	2 453	1 461	2 931	8 010	5 614	250	7 843	1 007
Associate degree, occupational program	14	402	228	381	867	538	38	857	278
Associate degree, academic program	10	400	225	285	891	388	15	876	193
Bachelor's degree	196	4 781	980	1 259	3 316	1 544	45	3 287	903
Graduate or professional degree	61	3 636	548	513	1 776	757	14	1 766	850
Females 25 years and over	**484**	**7 420**	**4 355**	**9 295**	**18 880**	**16 024**	**388**	**18 659**	**3 068**
Less than 5th grade	48	13	96	350	348	721	7	341	56
5th to 8th grade	47	78	462	1 324	1 189	2 075	28	1 176	349
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	213	650	2 153	3 586	4 030	60	3 540	375
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	73	1 426	1 413	2 335	6 592	3 738	107	6 540	657
Some college, no degree	114	1 386	841	1 608	3 889	3 369	115	3 813	608
Associate degree, occupational program	14	281	125	209	416	299	38	406	128
Associate degree, academic program	10	248	114	191	437	243	–	437	73
Bachelor's degree	105	2 658	454	798	1 651	1 042	33	1 634	451
Graduate or professional degree	32	1 117	200	327	772	507	–	772	371
Persons 25 years and over	**823**	**14 335**	**8 015**	**16 547**	**35 827**	**28 123**	**740**	**35 354**	**5 761**
Percent less than 5th grade	5.8	.3	2.2	4.2	1.9	5.4	1.9	1.9	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.3	95.7	70.5	58.2	74.4	56.4	81.4	74.4	75.6
Percent some college or higher	56.1	81.4	42.9	32.4	41.5	31.4	48.9	41.4	56.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.2	58.7	19.1	10.7	14.2	8.2	8.0	14.3	30.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**161**	**2 239**	**790**	**2 254**	**5 276**	**3 773**	**217**	**5 109**	**721**
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.0	97.8	63.9	74.8	83.4	67.4	88.5	83.3	89.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.8	59.8	16.5	9.0	14.7	4.4	1.8	15.2	31.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**182**	**2 288**	**660**	**2 717**	**4 716**	**4 600**	**190**	**4 608**	**700**
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.5	97.8	83.2	77.3	86.3	70.8	83.7	86.6	89.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.9	58.6	18.8	14.6	18.2	9.9	9.5	18.4	38.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 348**	**19 469**	**9 723**	**25 314**	**49 300**	**44 578**	**1 166**	**48 638**	**14 179**
Speak a language other than English	1 098	1 460	483	772	1 776	1 391	577	1 465	520
5 to 17 years	186	230	38	126	249	337	82	216	64
18 to 64 years	852	1 162	340	635	1 263	997	464	1 016	438
65 to 74 years	46	33	96	–	135	42	5	130	18
75 years and over	14	35	9	11	129	15	26	103	–
Do not speak English "very well"	509	242	116	222	628	651	220	477	111
5 to 17 years	50	31	28	23	107	155	5	107	48
18 to 64 years	420	189	63	192	410	465	189	285	63
65 to 74 years	25	14	25	–	37	22	–	37	–
75 years and over	14	8	–	7	74	9	26	48	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	113	33	35	54	160	93	49	118	10
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 348**	**19 419**	**8 773**	**24 329**	**48 018**	**43 443**	**1 139**	**47 383**	**11 376**
In linguistically isolated households	282	55	35	76	249	186	109	161	21
5 to 17 years	58	5	–	22	33	62	24	16	–
18 to 64 years	212	46	16	47	134	112	59	89	21
65 to 74 years	3	–	19	–	17	8	–	17	–
75 years and over	9	4	–	7	65	4	26	39	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 059**	**15 604**	**5 449**	**16 955**	**31 932**	**27 871**	**669**	**31 550**	**11 879**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	260	253	1 431	1 341	2 653	25	1 328	218
With a mobility limitation	–	136	188	610	699	938	6	693	129
In labor force	–	43	63	106	120	154	–	120	31
With a self-care limitation	8	181	145	1 060	964	2 169	19	957	162
With a work disability	17	570	724	2 064	3 134	3 316	28	3 106	659
In labor force	17	310	283	635	1 312	789	15	1 297	328
Prevented from working	–	206	378	1 377	1 477	2 208	13	1 464	249
No work disability	1 042	15 034	4 725	14 891	28 798	24 555	641	28 444	11 220
In labor force	897	13 272	3 594	12 072	23 013	18 433	452	22 759	5 647
Persons 65 to 74 years	**46**	**808**	**1 675**	**1 597**	**5 164**	**3 658**	**46**	**5 140**	**789**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	29	291	380	599	764	8	599	116
With a mobility limitation	–	29	193	283	398	541	8	398	61
With a self-care limitation	–	7	173	223	372	581	–	372	104
Persons 75 years and over	**14**	**362**	**1 023**	**1 003**	**3 094**	**1 578**	**35**	**3 059**	**482**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	120	303	393	1 026	645	17	1 009	130
With a mobility limitation	–	100	280	325	858	521	17	841	95
With a self-care limitation	–	74	178	245	582	436	8	574	79

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 833
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**9 775**	**1 735**	**785**	**728**	**9 332**	**18 759**	**29 543**	**752**	**559**	**18 530**
Preprimary school	845	144	40	15	838	1 015	1 874	35	21	1 007
Public school	279	109	40	–	279	322	1 521	–	14	314
Elementary or high school	5 893	1 193	512	522	5 593	5 464	21 603	184	270	5 355
Public school	5 417	1 170	484	474	5 157	3 077	21 065	177	251	2 978
College	3 037	398	233	191	2 901	12 280	6 066	533	268	12 168
Public college	2 313	296	160	149	2 219	8 999	4 663	460	238	8 893
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**9 775**	**1 735**	**785**	**728**	**9 332**	**18 759**	**29 543**	**752**	**559**	**18 530**
3 and 4 years	476	86	–	15	469	606	969	19	20	598
5 to 14 years	4 444	973	368	312	4 239	4 297	16 049	138	207	4 217
15 to 17 years	1 564	223	135	147	1 486	1 209	4 312	48	42	1 187
18 and 19 years	613	80	59	74	577	2 608	2 212	101	38	2 591
20 to 24 years	792	139	70	64	744	5 599	2 490	225	146	5 540
25 to 34 years	942	125	85	60	899	2 946	1 738	186	66	2 922
35 years and over	944	109	68	56	918	1 494	1 773	35	40	1 475
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 375**	**672**	**284**	**483**	**3 159**	**12 878**	**12 618**	**405**	**305**	**12 761**
Percent enrolled in college	34.3	29.3	29.6	20.7	34.3	61.6	27.2	78.8	55.4	61.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 893**	**328**	**178**	**215**	**1 784**	**3 962**	**6 800**	**145**	**71**	**3 932**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.9	8.5	11.8	24.7	5.2	7.4	16.6	11.7	12.7	7.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 375**	**672**	**284**	**483**	**3 159**	**12 878**	**12 618**	**405**	**305**	**12 761**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	623	250	44	111	561	2 015	3 886	50	64	1 998
Some college or associate degree	1 533	281	87	154	1 452	7 263	3 631	172	162	7 198
Bachelor's degree or higher	817	65	66	73	773	2 489	459	129	36	2 475
Persons 25 years and over	**27 655**	**2 811**	**1 442**	**1 359**	**26 797**	**65 242**	**67 782**	**916**	**1 009**	**64 693**
Less than 5th grade	74	–	45	69	20	806	3 102	113	3	806
5th to 8th grade	410	71	47	206	338	4 419	7 833	74	110	4 381
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	702	261	93	137	645	7 728	18 684	42	138	7 666
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 023	495	231	233	2 895	11 880	18 104	128	195	11 769
Some college, no degree	5 111	681	231	253	4 934	11 869	11 038	153	220	11 764
Associate degree, occupational program	672	68	38	17	655	1 347	1 565	16	60	1 335
Associate degree, academic program	1 161	98	70	51	1 121	1 512	1 029	18	12	1 505
Bachelor's degree	9 830	675	443	206	9 645	15 854	4 519	181	173	15 721
Graduate or professional degree	6 672	462	244	187	6 544	9 827	1 908	191	98	9 746
Females 25 years and over	**14 463**	**1 526**	**795**	**698**	**14 027**	**35 383**	**39 144**	**432**	**428**	**35 133**
Less than 5th grade	27	–	37	33	5	418	1 548	55	–	418
5th to 8th grade	342	48	47	116	291	2 386	4 283	44	47	2 365
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	403	158	86	67	368	4 485	10 558	15	32	4 474
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 087	239	129	162	2 005	7 269	10 177	66	124	7 200
Some college, no degree	3 201	375	158	113	3 121	6 420	6 645	62	74	6 396
Associate degree, occupational program	434	52	15	11	423	843	1 047	16	22	836
Associate degree, academic program	829	78	40	46	789	1 002	676	18	7	995
Bachelor's degree	4 849	391	220	88	4 782	8 376	3 022	92	90	8 297
Graduate or professional degree	2 291	185	63	62	2 243	4 184	1 188	64	32	4 152
Persons 25 years and over	**27 655**	**2 811**	**1 442**	**1 359**	**26 797**	**65 242**	**67 782**	**916**	**1 009**	**64 693**
Percent less than 5th grade	.3	–	3.1	5.1	.1	1.2	4.6	12.3	.3	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.7	88.2	87.2	69.7	96.3	80.1	56.3	75.0	75.1	80.1
Percent some college or higher	84.8	70.6	71.2	52.5	85.5	61.9	29.6	61.0	55.8	61.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	59.7	40.4	47.6	28.9	60.4	39.4	9.5	40.6	26.9	39.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**4 226**	**497**	**224**	**308**	**4 036**	**9 595**	**9 096**	**263**	**311**	**9 440**
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.8	92.6	96.9	74.7	97.2	88.5	64.2	89.4	68.8	88.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	61.3	26.4	55.8	30.5	62.3	47.0	8.4	62.0	19.6	47.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**4 141**	**644**	**271**	**289**	**3 978**	**8 657**	**11 514**	**144**	**218**	**8 517**
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.7	92.4	83.0	67.5	97.7	93.6	74.3	86.8	91.7	93.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	57.3	36.0	48.3	14.9	59.0	58.5	13.6	61.1	22.0	58.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**37 375**	**4 755**	**2 263**	**2 340**	**35 994**	**84 091**	**102 515**	**1 516**	**1 613**	**83 294**
Speak a language other than English	3 511	282	1 921	1 743	2 588	3 194	2 821	1 160	886	2 771
5 to 17 years	595	59	412	330	404	207	584	166	81	176
18 to 64 years	2 652	207	1 455	1 402	1 924	2 443	2 076	870	742	2 111
65 to 74 years	79	16	41	7	79	266	89	89	21	248
75 years and over	185	–	13	4	181	278	72	35	42	236
Do not speak English "very well"	790	142	935	658	541	744	918	576	288	590
5 to 17 years	124	43	161	53	96	63	172	84	35	41
18 to 64 years	565	92	728	594	348	490	691	397	208	400
65 to 74 years	19	7	33	7	19	74	23	75	3	74
75 years and over	82	–	13	4	78	117	32	20	42	75
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	147	22	184	106	94	228	154	132	24	211
Persons 5 years and over in households	**36 585**	**4 689**	**2 250**	**2 336**	**35 208**	**77 449**	**98 418**	**1 293**	**1 468**	**76 697**
In linguistically isolated households	326	73	472	369	151	297	233	269	75	253
5 to 17 years	36	22	81	63	7	14	53	45	14	–
18 to 64 years	278	51	367	306	132	181	162	174	61	151
65 to 74 years	–	–	24	–	–	48	11	30	–	48
75 years and over	12	–	–	–	12	54	7	20	–	54
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**29 240**	**3 480**	**1 772**	**1 913**	**28 120**	**59 444**	**69 252**	**1 187**	**1 098**	**58 905**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	244	62	68	45	225	2 196	7 075	57	38	2 165
With a mobility limitation	158	29	29	12	158	1 010	2 635	14	19	991
In labor force	54	21	–	–	54	227	395	7	19	208
With a self-care limitation	144	33	51	45	125	1 608	5 734	57	38	1 577
With a work disability	977	78	25	42	958	4 491	7 613	37	45	4 491
In labor force	636	43	3	25	622	1 880	2 314	23	25	1 880
Prevented from working	219	30	22	12	219	2 141	4 533	14	13	2 141
No work disability	28 263	3 402	1 747	1 871	27 162	54 953	61 639	1 150	1 053	54 414
In labor force	24 979	2 929	1 398	1 555	24 024	44 914	48 726	711	843	44 496
Persons 65 to 74 years	**992**	**74**	**32**	**15**	**992**	**9 124**	**7 371**	**111**	**35**	**9 106**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	26	10	–	59	1 138	1 858	26	–	1 138
With a mobility limitation	30	18	10	–	30	892	1 241	11	–	892
With a self-care limitation	45	16	–	–	45	670	1 302	15	–	670
Persons 75 years and over	**935**	**44**	**9**	**–**	**935**	**7 888**	**4 510**	**39**	**99**	**7 818**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	227	27	–	–	227	2 216	1 753	6	45	2 200
With a mobility limitation	186	27	–	–	186	1 858	1 426	–	36	1 851
With a self-care limitation	136	–	–	–	136	1 151	1 105	6	31	1 142

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 834
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**12 636**	**6 270**	**2 156**	**5 327**	**209**	**3 716**	**544**	**1 268**	**467**	**3 488**
Preprimary school	1 119	398	205	419	7	403	17	44	24	384
Public school	577	346	84	219	7	135	11	37	11	129
Elementary or high school	8 668	4 820	1 368	2 858	150	2 156	350	912	333	2 011
Public school	8 110	4 752	1 173	2 823	144	1 926	325	821	316	1 784
College	2 849	1 052	583	2 050	52	1 157	177	312	110	1 093
Public college	2 165	871	436	877	27	955	171	223	91	905
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**12 636**	**6 270**	**2 156**	**5 327**	**209**	**3 716**	**544**	**1 268**	**467**	**3 488**
3 and 4 years	621	249	85	207	–	217	11	19	24	198
5 to 14 years	6 542	3 545	992	2 302	144	1 700	260	596	229	1 587
15 to 17 years	2 077	1 000	389	660	13	493	63	228	35	479
18 and 19 years	634	364	195	757	20	233	39	124	28	225
20 to 24 years	979	352	180	757	14	397	16	141	42	383
25 to 34 years	965	390	196	326	6	358	105	102	57	325
35 years and over	818	370	119	318	12	318	50	58	52	291
Persons 18 to 24 years	**6 354**	**2 630**	**917**	**2 753**	**71**	**1 442**	**119**	**501**	**221**	**1 354**
Percent enrolled in college	19.8	16.9	29.2	51.4	47.9	35.8	34.5	31.5	17.6	36.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 885**	**1 548**	**500**	**1 358**	**39**	**687**	**77**	**321**	**73**	**655**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.4	22.8	2.2	9.5	30.8	10.6	–	9.0	27.4	8.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**6 354**	**2 630**	**917**	**2 753**	**71**	**1 442**	**119**	**501**	**221**	**1 354**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 952	978	235	732	37	352	45	113	22	348
Some college or associate degree	1 938	667	329	1 373	12	629	44	190	59	605
Bachelor's degree or higher	711	68	196	223	8	166	11	25	4	162
Persons 25 years and over	**51 579**	**13 660**	**7 815**	**15 302**	**730**	**12 475**	**934**	**2 353**	**1 056**	**11 898**
Less than 5th grade	1 206	531	56	266	31	108	4	128	127	63
5th to 8th grade	5 581	1 490	198	1 312	52	281	19	137	162	226
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 921	3 175	691	2 019	148	966	92	272	165	892
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 420	4 544	2 143	5 001	193	3 276	173	497	202	3 144
Some college, no degree	9 260	2 374	1 401	3 049	139	2 617	271	274	179	2 511
Associate degree, occupational program	1 492	328	145	447	25	360	37	80	22	352
Associate degree, academic program	1 510	267	167	464	24	402	40	116	–	402
Bachelor's degree	6 115	594	1 704	1 733	48	2 810	168	668	125	2 691
Graduate or professional degree	3 074	357	1 310	1 011	70	1 655	130	181	74	1 617
Females 25 years and over	**28 327**	**7 676**	**3 957**	**8 153**	**363**	**6 329**	**513**	**1 180**	**469**	**6 057**
Less than 5th grade	590	181	24	123	–	52	–	113	37	39
5th to 8th grade	3 087	825	105	665	38	149	19	88	67	122
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 870	1 769	335	1 097	40	473	50	99	75	438
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 266	2 557	1 311	2 694	84	2 021	85	300	119	1 944
Some college, no degree	5 268	1 343	781	1 763	84	1 292	153	88	85	1 226
Associate degree, occupational program	976	266	61	264	21	206	27	52	15	198
Associate degree, academic program	846	158	115	182	5	246	20	41	–	246
Bachelor's degree	3 123	381	776	907	38	1 331	97	327	40	1 297
Graduate or professional degree	1 301	196	449	458	53	559	62	72	31	547
Persons 25 years and over	**51 579**	**13 660**	**7 815**	**15 302**	**730**	**12 475**	**934**	**2 353**	**1 056**	**11 898**
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	3.9	.7	1.7	4.2	.9	.4	5.4	12.0	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.5	62.0	87.9	76.5	68.4	89.1	87.7	77.2	57.0	90.1
Percent some college or higher	41.6	28.7	60.5	43.8	41.9	62.9	69.2	56.1	37.9	63.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	7.0	38.6	17.9	16.2	35.8	31.9	36.1	18.8	36.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**6 660**	**1 725**	**901**	**1 675**	**109**	**1 681**	**184**	**411**	**263**	**1 564**
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.2	74.4	91.2	86.7	56.0	87.4	84.8	82.5	44.9	89.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	9.7	43.3	18.7	–	34.3	22.3	38.9	20.2	33.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**6 587**	**2 113**	**871**	**1 660**	**88**	**1 564**	**238**	**338**	**221**	**1 465**
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.9	79.6	95.8	95.5	100.0	89.8	83.6	87.9	51.6	91.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.0	7.3	43.7	19.9	–	41.8	23.5	43.2	16.3	42.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**67 414**	**21 175**	**10 236**	**21 219**	**999**	**16 242**	**1 399**	**3 720**	**1 566**	**15 425**
Speak a language other than English	1 792	702	943	463	24	2 425	302	3 438	1 429	1 682
5 to 17 years	327	135	205	94	–	519	25	742	242	382
18 to 64 years	1 147	548	703	297	24	1 692	272	2 510	1 146	1 120
65 to 74 years	145	15	29	60	–	149	5	120	33	123
75 years and over	173	4	6	12	–	65	–	66	8	57
Do not speak English "very well"	596	250	291	138	16	966	63	1 902	939	545
5 to 17 years	134	71	51	7	–	148	12	227	97	112
18 to 64 years	364	164	219	94	16	703	46	1 489	801	352
65 to 74 years	44	11	21	30	–	82	5	120	33	56
75 years and over	54	4	–	7	–	33	–	66	8	25
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	113	56	14	6	–	154	8	322	184	79
Persons 5 years and over in households	**66 022**	**20 645**	**10 236**	**19 358**	**817**	**16 218**	**1 399**	**3 720**	**1 566**	**15 401**
In linguistically isolated households	158	70	53	6	–	393	18	1 160	657	166
5 to 17 years	14	8	6	–	–	91	–	276	128	48
18 to 64 years	105	62	47	6	–	271	18	795	522	87
65 to 74 years	25	–	–	–	–	25	–	74	7	25
75 years and over	14	–	–	–	–	6	–	15	–	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**45 244**	**14 094**	**7 705**	**14 271**	**551**	**12 086**	**1 035**	**2 806**	**1 254**	**11 449**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 005	1 393	136	456	5	230	18	202	45	201
With a mobility limitation	1 313	567	89	135	–	134	–	73	13	130
In labor force	196	87	45	31	–	31	–	36	–	31
With a self-care limitation	1 263	1 090	83	369	5	146	18	177	36	117
With a work disability	5 017	1 685	405	1 086	44	666	21	102	37	644
In labor force	1 697	547	214	472	12	355	21	48	26	344
Prevented from working	2 971	1 008	141	557	32	216	–	20	4	212
No work disability	40 227	12 409	7 300	13 185	507	11 420	1 014	2 704	1 217	10 805
In labor force	33 438	10 011	6 129	10 692	455	9 808	891	2 185	1 067	9 271
Persons 65 to 74 years	**7 438**	**1 540**	**826**	**1 953**	**57**	**1 577**	**13**	**148**	**38**	**1 546**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	936	371	46	216	–	181	–	36	7	174
With a mobility limitation	722	216	33	132	–	127	–	36	7	120
With a self-care limitation	561	282	26	121	–	95	–	15	7	88
Persons 75 years and over	**5 782**	**986**	**244**	**1 299**	**24**	**387**	**–**	**66**	**8**	**379**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 837	417	74	375	–	103	–	20	–	103
With a mobility limitation	1 574	372	74	276	–	103	–	14	–	103
With a self-care limitation	996	275	35	242	–	53	–	13	–	53

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 835
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**4 566**	**682**	**4 632**	**316**	**6 746**	**6 105**	**9 493**	**537**
Preprimary school	321	18	474	5	665	277	889	47
Public school	194	18	248	5	244	252	302	25
Elementary or high school	2 867	570	3 108	244	4 442	4 994	6 015	373
Public school	2 538	513	2 842	244	3 428	4 966	5 169	335
College	1 378	94	1 050	67	1 639	834	2 589	117
Public college	694	69	917	41	1 416	721	1 962	74
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**4 566**	**682**	**4 632**	**316**	**6 746**	**6 105**	**9 493**	**537**
3 and 4 years	137	–	218	5	344	128	444	28
5 to 14 years	2 114	392	2 482	179	3 498	3 659	4 630	299
15 to 17 years	813	126	754	43	969	1 017	1 574	69
18 and 19 years	403	51	266	16	492	368	468	27
20 to 24 years	463	31	255	29	396	322	864	32
25 to 34 years	335	38	371	23	536	270	813	43
35 years and over	301	44	286	21	511	341	700	39
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 154**	**275**	**1 826**	**99**	**2 311**	**2 113**	**3 009**	**234**
Percent enrolled in college	35.6	19.6	22.5	32.3	27.1	18.6	36.5	18.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 167**	**167**	**1 032**	**70**	**1 440**	**1 373**	**1 812**	**92**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.5	37.7	9.7	–	11.7	13.8	5.1	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 154**	**275**	**1 826**	**99**	**2 311**	**2 113**	**3 009**	**234**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	738	70	618	38	767	821	687	111
Some college or associate degree	670	67	756	31	802	425	1 168	62
Bachelor's degree or higher	242	7	192	7	128	28	710	15
Persons 25 years and over	**14 832**	**1 947**	**11 155**	**757**	**19 457**	**13 838**	**27 771**	**1 240**
Less than 5th grade	375	42	21	–	376	1 110	161	12
5th to 8th grade	1 626	243	168	42	1 523	2 866	518	22
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 020	502	670	46	2 632	3 548	1 699	198
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 403	657	3 018	214	6 234	3 111	5 384	413
Some college, no degree	2 657	293	2 942	204	4 307	1 933	6 080	257
Associate degree, occupational program	585	65	384	62	653	222	706	49
Associate degree, academic program	335	11	485	15	612	133	856	14
Bachelor's degree	1 757	87	2 569	148	2 200	677	7 927	213
Graduate or professional degree	1 074	47	898	26	920	238	4 440	62
Females 25 years and over	**8 033**	**885**	**5 478**	**346**	**10 073**	**7 954**	**15 416**	**696**
Less than 5th grade	201	11	16	–	166	475	100	12
5th to 8th grade	786	105	87	24	742	1 678	331	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 168	247	389	28	1 437	2 026	966	110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 493	291	1 620	95	3 368	1 735	3 657	197
Some college, no degree	1 496	124	1 510	84	2 103	1 213	3 705	167
Associate degree, occupational program	337	34	203	23	317	136	438	30
Associate degree, academic program	180	6	215	7	358	82	588	6
Bachelor's degree	958	55	1 150	85	1 198	465	4 120	112
Graduate or professional degree	414	12	288	–	384	144	1 511	49
Persons 25 years and over	**14 832**	**1 947**	**11 155**	**757**	**19 457**	**13 838**	**27 771**	**1 240**
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	2.2	.2	–	1.9	8.0	.6	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.9	59.6	92.3	88.4	76.7	45.6	91.4	81.3
Percent some college or higher	43.2	25.8	65.2	60.1	44.7	23.1	72.0	48.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.1	6.9	31.1	23.0	16.0	6.6	44.5	22.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 694**	**345**	**2 139**	**165**	**2 410**	**1 666**	**2 726**	**276**
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.8	58.6	95.7	98.2	86.3	66.4	92.7	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	3.2	35.1	18.8	11.1	5.6	48.7	26.8
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 596**	**234**	**1 998**	**133**	**2 340**	**2 245**	**3 101**	**364**
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.0	74.8	95.2	100.0	87.3	77.9	97.5	97.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	6.0	32.9	27.1	18.3	11.5	50.1	32.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**20 091**	**2 797**	**16 498**	**1 078**	**26 549**	**21 174**	**37 294**	**1 853**
Speak a language other than English	638	74	798	67	635	659	1 696	70
5 to 17 years	138	12	144	7	156	156	339	37
18 to 64 years	359	62	602	60	458	389	1 095	33
65 to 74 years	74	–	35	–	21	68	131	–
75 years and over	67	–	17	–	–	46	131	–
Do not speak English "very well"	149	3	215	31	157	290	513	6
5 to 17 years	12	–	12	7	42	82	122	–
18 to 64 years	86	3	181	24	106	195	313	6
65 to 74 years	29	–	17	–	9	13	21	–
75 years and over	22	–	5	–	–	–	57	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	40	–	53	–	16	42	107	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**18 045**	**2 181**	**16 490**	**1 075**	**26 238**	**20 831**	**36 817**	**1 835**
In linguistically isolated households	54	–	124	–	22	100	281	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	43	–	–	30	82	–
18 to 64 years	27	–	71	–	18	64	163	–
65 to 74 years	20	–	5	–	4	6	6	–
75 years and over	7	–	5	–	–	–	30	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 724**	**1 485**	**12 874**	**875**	**18 237**	**13 571**	**25 326**	**1 462**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	513	113	150	50	644	1 564	587	157
With a mobility limitation	330	32	85	21	272	616	342	14
In labor force	36	–	53	14	58	116	60	–
With a self-care limitation	316	113	71	50	520	1 296	382	157
With a work disability	1 201	139	582	74	1 336	2 097	1 286	73
In labor force	431	27	412	41	581	539	609	30
Prevented from working	648	83	101	28	619	1 462	515	36
No work disability	11 523	1 346	12 292	801	16 901	11 474	24 040	1 389
In labor force	9 394	1 106	10 812	744	13 700	8 506	19 236	1 252
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 016**	**167**	**369**	**–**	**2 217**	**1 835**	**3 863**	**38**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	246	12	48	–	262	525	311	–
With a mobility limitation	177	5	29	–	151	303	194	–
With a self-care limitation	176	7	19	–	213	377	174	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 430**	**102**	**241**	**24**	**1 386**	**896**	**2 226**	**19**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	404	6	79	–	502	404	540	–
With a mobility limitation	384	6	65	–	415	365	458	–
With a self-care limitation	209	6	54	–	329	282	234	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 836
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 371**	**415**	**2 757**	**476**	**81 106**	**16 808**	**405**	**6 023**
Preprimary school	160	22	268	13	7 032	1 099	32	199
Public school	74	9	101	6	3 312	751	18	59
Elementary or high school	1 107	258	1 731	338	51 439	11 900	277	4 150
Public school	870	194	1 492	325	47 481	11 382	259	3 946
College	1 104	135	758	125	22 635	3 809	96	1 674
Public college	797	77	609	96	17 553	3 088	78	1 260
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**2 371**	**415**	**2 757**	**476**	**81 106**	**16 808**	**405**	**6 023**
3 and 4 years	73	15	138	6	3 113	515	9	119
5 to 14 years	897	171	1 340	216	42 098	9 407	214	2 838
15 to 17 years	269	83	423	93	10 602	2 229	35	1 108
18 and 19 years	76	49	198	41	4 801	1 021	49	393
20 to 24 years	225	24	312	39	6 612	1 096	33	534
25 to 34 years	443	42	168	56	7 506	1 424	56	381
35 years and over	388	31	178	25	6 374	1 116	9	650
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 029**	**96**	**1 050**	**120**	**39 897**	**7 857**	**360**	**1 689**
Percent enrolled in college	26.5	64.6	39.4	40.0	22.5	19.0	8.6	42.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	**354**	**117**	**615**	**118**	**17 093**	**3 487**	**104**	**1 337**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.9	5.1	6.3	5.9	9.8	7.3	12.5	2.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 029**	**96**	**1 050**	**120**	**39 897**	**7 857**	**360**	**1 689**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	157	36	214	33	16 276	3 700	135	455
Some college or associate degree	243	22	420	47	13 898	2 456	115	787
Bachelor's degree or higher	505	21	238	–	3 366	217	15	138
Persons 25 years and over	**8 323**	**938**	**9 028**	**828**	**192 210**	**28 460**	**897**	**9 875**
Less than 5th grade	38	15	52	17	856	605	7	276
5th to 8th grade	113	–	205	60	3 542	1 237	38	509
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	419	29	420	112	15 864	3 924	95	898
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	989	120	1 785	194	56 053	8 260	303	2 141
Some college, no degree	1 559	87	1 731	58	50 455	8 135	304	2 351
Associate degree, occupational program	158	20	236	49	6 055	742	39	442
Associate degree, academic program	265	8	351	24	7 760	756	31	582
Bachelor's degree	2 799	351	2 674	178	35 870	3 336	47	2 115
Graduate or professional degree	1 983	308	1 574	136	15 755	1 465	33	561
Females 25 years and over	**4 489**	**527**	**4 552**	**429**	**96 351**	**14 867**	**436**	**5 671**
Less than 5th grade	12	8	38	17	395	323	–	227
5th to 8th grade	47	–	102	49	1 954	777	30	383
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	260	29	269	58	9 027	2 095	34	655
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	694	79	1 062	106	29 793	3 600	195	1 169
Some college, no degree	1 008	57	1 007	33	25 318	4 434	143	953
Associate degree, occupational program	131	12	166	38	3 553	403	11	227
Associate degree, academic program	182	–	239	13	4 020	365	7	298
Bachelor's degree	1 384	225	1 160	81	16 184	2 038	6	1 450
Graduate or professional degree	771	117	509	34	6 107	832	10	309
Persons 25 years and over	**8 323**	**938**	**9 028**	**828**	**192 210**	**28 460**	**897**	**9 875**
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	1.6	.6	2.1	.4	2.1	.8	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2	95.3	92.5	77.2	89.5	79.7	84.4	83.0
Percent some college or higher	81.3	82.5	72.7	53.7	60.3	50.7	50.6	61.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	57.5	70.3	47.1	37.9	26.9	16.9	8.9	27.1
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 244**	**117**	**1 128**	**104**	**37 664**	**6 495**	**231**	**1 148**
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.6	100.0	94.3	92.3	92.5	89.4	91.8	89.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	63.3	82.9	48.0	55.8	25.2	12.3	13.9	24.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 388**	**163**	**1 023**	**109**	**33 699**	**6 554**	**192**	**1 606**
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.1	93.3	97.3	93.6	92.8	89.3	93.2	82.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	65.3	79.8	51.8	36.7	26.2	19.1	8.3	30.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**10 588**	**1 296**	**11 882**	**1 295**	**289 005**	**48 915**	**1 506**	**15 695**
Speak a language other than English	1 740	1 064	1 383	1 190	13 871	2 009	205	10 299
5 to 17 years	350	174	172	256	2 566	538	15	1 164
18 to 64 years	1 266	831	1 025	882	10 218	1 447	190	8 507
65 to 74 years	73	47	99	52	674	5	–	462
75 years and over	51	12	87	–	413	19	–	166
Do not speak English "very well"	604	352	335	756	3 305	511	63	3 975
5 to 17 years	67	20	27	162	697	188	–	234
18 to 64 years	491	288	247	564	2 294	323	63	3 285
65 to 74 years	7	32	25	30	176	–	–	318
75 years and over	39	12	36	–	138	–	–	138
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	162	93	43	143	532	28	–	556
Persons 5 years and over in households	**10 569**	**1 296**	**11 863**	**1 295**	**280 713**	**46 353**	**1 365**	**15 516**
In linguistically isolated households	334	176	134	512	942	60	–	1 499
5 to 17 years	50	19	22	131	144	23	–	278
18 to 64 years	255	136	97	373	651	37	–	1 137
65 to 74 years	7	17	–	8	90	–	–	55
75 years and over	22	4	15	–	57	–	–	29
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 270**	**1 037**	**8 944**	**973**	**185 540**	**29 029**	**958**	**10 466**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	202	23	262	94	4 307	1 816	56	479
With a mobility limitation	101	9	104	61	2 213	691	30	168
In labor force	84	–	44	37	664	139	6	84
With a self-care limitation	140	14	194	94	2 941	1 443	40	424
With a work disability	332	9	501	35	11 083	1 960	150	346
In labor force	213	–	327	27	6 021	815	84	165
Prevented from working	76	9	91	8	3 803	1 028	66	145
No work disability	7 938	1 028	8 443	938	174 457	27 069	808	10 120
In labor force	6 980	830	7 150	745	140 663	22 620	695	7 804
Persons 65 to 74 years	**717**	**47**	**1 065**	**52**	**13 482**	**1 266**	**7**	**482**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	22	89	3	1 418	299	–	70
With a mobility limitation	42	14	51	3	1 042	204	–	64
With a self-care limitation	30	15	89	3	846	190	–	11
Persons 75 years and over	**489**	**12**	**315**	**–**	**6 331**	**657**	**31**	**166**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	118	4	71	–	2 193	395	23	76
With a mobility limitation	93	4	58	–	1 882	370	9	71
With a self-care limitation	57	–	43	–	1 096	232	14	35

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 837
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**3 651**	**79 147**	**3 151**	**451**	**6 531**	**1 001**	**470**	**6 133**
Preprimary school	347	6 805	297	20	521	49	25	500
Public school	177	3 207	219	20	159	12	11	148
Elementary or high school	2 158	50 344	2 360	384	4 051	648	305	3 793
Public school	2 043	46 474	2 204	369	3 561	553	264	3 337
College	1 146	21 998	494	47	1 959	304	140	1 840
Public college	840	17 100	425	36	1 543	267	99	1 456
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**3 651**	**79 147**	**3 151**	**451**	**6 531**	**1 001**	**470**	**6 133**
3 and 4 years	165	2 993	131	–	217	33	18	203
5 to 14 years	1 802	41 188	1 803	271	3 039	417	241	2 843
15 to 17 years	421	10 348	522	70	1 116	190	56	1 060
18 and 19 years	193	4 704	188	48	450	61	24	434
20 to 24 years	399	6 355	154	13	667	109	25	642
25 to 34 years	484	7 253	183	35	457	131	45	412
35 years and over	187	6 306	170	14	585	60	61	539
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 887**	**38 956**	**1 508**	**183**	**2 001**	**241**	**85**	**1 930**
Percent enrolled in college	27.6	22.2	12.3	8.7	45.6	55.2	47.1	45.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	**659**	**16 739**	**913**	**130**	**1 288**	**189**	**64**	**1 234**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.1	9.8	17.2	8.5	3.0	3.7	26.6	1.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 887**	**38 956**	**1 508**	**183**	**2 001**	**241**	**85**	**1 930**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	846	15 876	661	85	398	55	10	398
Some college or associate degree	712	13 488	320	26	981	101	47	934
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	3 332	71	–	338	20	–	338
Persons 25 years and over	**6 129**	**188 814**	**11 443**	**1 054**	**16 387**	**1 579**	**778**	**15 773**
Less than 5th grade	29	840	241	34	17	20	–	17
5th to 8th grade	220	3 413	1 330	159	138	99	8	130
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	455	15 621	1 610	235	382	144	45	349
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 741	55 144	3 522	386	2 352	330	75	2 316
Some college, no degree	2 011	49 427	1 922	98	3 217	259	235	3 014
Associate degree, occupational program	233	5 929	343	37	453	55	40	434
Associate degree, academic program	291	7 535	280	17	643	85	32	618
Bachelor's degree	772	35 387	1 624	71	4 885	362	170	4 768
Graduate or professional degree	377	15 518	571	17	4 300	225	173	4 127
Females 25 years and over	**3 113**	**94 542**	**6 251**	**603**	**8 487**	**837**	**434**	**8 139**
Less than 5th grade	20	388	109	–	17	13	–	17
5th to 8th grade	147	1 874	745	71	91	80	5	86
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	290	8 837	913	157	229	58	23	206
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	801	29 298	2 073	215	1 571	177	64	1 535
Some college, no degree	981	24 832	1 150	77	2 018	148	146	1 894
Associate degree, occupational program	142	3 461	148	26	332	20	32	321
Associate degree, academic program	173	3 870	116	11	338	60	13	332
Bachelor's degree	425	15 935	807	29	2 593	175	79	2 522
Graduate or professional degree	134	6 047	190	17	1 298	106	72	1 226
Persons 25 years and over	**6 129**	**188 814**	**11 443**	**1 054**	**16 387**	**1 579**	**778**	**15 773**
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	.4	2.1	3.2	.1	1.3	–	.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	89.5	72.2	59.4	96.7	83.3	93.2	96.9
Percent some college or higher	60.1	60.3	41.4	22.8	82.4	62.4	83.5	82.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.7	27.0	19.2	8.3	56.1	37.2	44.1	56.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 660**	**36 815**	**1 295**	**117**	**1 883**	**255**	**134**	**1 783**
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.1	92.3	80.2	91.5	97.5	88.2	88.1	97.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	25.3	20.1	8.5	52.3	22.0	29.1	53.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 635**	**32 794**	**1 326**	**170**	**1 895**	**262**	**98**	**1 820**
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2	93.0	83.7	67.6	97.2	88.2	100.0	97.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	26.5	25.5	–	47.1	43.5	18.4	48.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**10 445**	**283 333**	**15 473**	**1 630**	**22 669**	**2 445**	**1 167**	**21 725**
Speak a language other than English	5 581	11 311	482	19	2 313	2 166	811	1 688
5 to 17 years	706	2 235	57	4	513	488	181	352
18 to 64 years	4 690	8 139	347	9	1 676	1 620	614	1 220
65 to 74 years	110	588	39	6	94	31	3	91
75 years and over	75	349	39	–	30	27	13	25
Do not speak English "very well"	1 450	2 683	145	–	694	1 101	298	462
5 to 17 years	216	567	26	–	137	99	59	78
18 to 64 years	1 131	1 878	104	–	508	949	223	343
65 to 74 years	72	120	–	–	32	31	3	29
75 years and over	31	118	15	–	17	22	13	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	144	456	28	–	89	170	42	49
Persons 5 years and over in households	**9 838**	**275 274**	**15 172**	**1 551**	**22 654**	**2 445**	**1 167**	**21 710**
In linguistically isolated households	369	761	46	–	289	512	202	102
5 to 17 years	97	90	6	–	102	99	76	26
18 to 64 years	264	532	35	–	184	393	123	76
65 to 74 years	8	82	–	–	3	20	3	–
75 years and over	–	57	5	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 057**	**182 174**	**10 296**	**1 055**	**16 919**	**1 868**	**856**	**16 233**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	242	4 199	328	102	214	39	12	202
With a mobility limitation	112	2 146	164	12	117	12	5	112
In labor force	39	651	17	–	13	6	5	8
With a self-care limitation	172	2 887	241	95	148	33	7	141
With a work disability	265	10 870	865	120	625	58	17	617
In labor force	133	5 916	338	39	344	38	17	336
Prevented from working	124	3 703	457	49	145	12	–	145
No work disability	5 792	171 304	9 431	935	16 294	1 810	839	15 616
In labor force	4 579	138 270	7 470	804	13 474	1 510	638	12 981
Persons 65 to 74 years	**155**	**13 363**	**1 771**	**118**	**1 048**	**31**	**3**	**1 045**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25	1 405	151	8	42	7	–	42
With a mobility limitation	6	1 042	117	8	35	7	–	35
With a self-care limitation	19	833	110	4	14	–	–	14
Persons 75 years and over	**98**	**6 244**	**1 028**	**49**	**338**	**36**	**13**	**333**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	2 151	299	19	158	17	8	158
With a mobility limitation	42	1 840	241	19	149	17	8	149
With a self-care limitation	28	1 068	201	9	76	–	–	76

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 838
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 261**	**607**	**3 752**	**689**	**3 776**	**4 737**	**995**	**341**	**604**	**4 372**
Preprimary school	80	27	211	–	384	353	57	9	16	353
Public school	54	27	102	–	145	178	41	–	16	178
Elementary or high school	322	269	2 470	540	2 489	3 425	777	292	523	3 125
Public school	250	255	2 392	540	2 102	3 320	777	251	523	3 020
College	4 859	311	1 071	149	903	959	161	40	65	894
Public college	4 671	311	548	94	696	833	136	23	65	768
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 261**	**607**	**3 752**	**689**	**3 776**	**4 737**	**995**	**341**	**604**	**4 372**
3 and 4 years	31	7	64	–	229	129	24	9	12	129
5 to 14 years	273	231	1 929	385	1 784	2 820	622	222	416	2 598
15 to 17 years	99	51	512	104	709	641	144	70	50	607
18 and 19 years	1 650	139	300	61	304	252	57	8	32	229
20 to 24 years	2 843	151	418	73	388	300	75	23	39	269
25 to 34 years	277	28	201	33	77	365	44	9	21	344
35 years and over	88	–	328	33	285	230	29	–	34	196
Persons 18 to 24 years	**4 796**	**391**	**2 408**	**245**	**1 004**	**2 519**	**468**	**68**	**362**	**2 316**
Percent enrolled in college	93.4	72.4	25.2	37.1	53.4	16.6	18.8	45.6	7.5	16.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 794**	**212**	**969**	**150**	**797**	**1 044**	**223**	**47**	**118**	**951**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.2	13.7	14.6	12.0	1.5	20.9	12.6	–	48.3	17.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**4 796**	**391**	**2 408**	**245**	**1 004**	**2 519**	**468**	**68**	**362**	**2 316**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	936	113	916	77	153	1 103	190	37	33	1 094
Some college or associate degree	3 184	179	850	49	504	670	140	23	51	630
Bachelor's degree or higher	627	35	127	31	175	108	6	8	6	102
Persons 25 years and over	**3 974**	**991**	**13 033**	**1 304**	**7 697**	**12 643**	**1 795**	**700**	**1 057**	**12 231**
Less than 5th grade	29	37	294	64	10	147	50	34	99	124
5th to 8th grade	121	162	1 556	206	48	587	70	–	207	539
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	221	232	1 989	310	172	1 544	163	76	133	1 490
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	544	328	3 900	433	686	4 616	541	213	164	4 553
Some college, no degree	818	100	2 049	177	1 219	3 324	507	149	203	3 216
Associate degree, occupational program	78	27	313	34	172	366	42	33	41	353
Associate degree, academic program	120	29	299	8	190	400	142	10	18	390
Bachelor's degree	1 099	26	1 838	50	2 737	1 271	171	127	158	1 184
Graduate or professional degree	944	50	795	22	2 463	388	109	58	34	382
Females 25 years and over	**2 251**	**568**	**7 041**	**682**	**3 932**	**6 245**	**927**	**388**	**411**	**6 068**
Less than 5th grade	21	31	143	33	5	39	36	26	36	39
5th to 8th grade	93	61	855	131	34	340	43	–	81	324
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	154	156	1 045	102	135	828	96	41	64	802
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	336	196	2 195	249	510	2 341	243	146	83	2 284
Some college, no degree	473	26	1 152	99	764	1 654	257	65	68	1 623
Associate degree, occupational program	43	27	186	34	133	185	15	33	7	178
Associate degree, academic program	65	14	174	8	138	145	74	10	8	145
Bachelor's degree	635	26	1 014	18	1 529	517	118	59	64	477
Graduate or professional degree	431	31	277	8	684	196	45	8	–	196
Persons 25 years and over	**3 974**	**991**	**13 033**	**1 304**	**7 697**	**12 643**	**1 795**	**700**	**1 057**	**12 231**
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	3.7	2.3	4.9	.1	1.2	2.8	4.9	9.4	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.7	56.5	70.5	55.5	97.0	82.0	84.2	84.3	58.5	82.4
Percent some college or higher	77.0	23.4	40.6	22.3	88.1	45.5	54.1	53.9	43.0	45.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	51.4	7.7	20.2	5.5	67.6	13.1	15.6	26.4	18.2	12.8
Males 25 to 34 years	**566**	**145**	**1 815**	**207**	**408**	**2 568**	**365**	**109**	**357**	**2 450**
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.5	79.3	76.0	76.8	100.0	85.4	90.7	92.7	65.3	86.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	51.6	–	19.2	2.9	62.3	13.9	12.3	42.2	9.8	13.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**527**	**168**	**1 643**	**175**	**536**	**2 222**	**378**	**172**	**210**	**2 162**
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	63.1	80.0	81.7	97.2	90.5	86.8	90.1	44.3	90.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	54.8	19.0	20.8	5.7	77.1	15.5	15.3	21.5	15.7	15.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**9 187**	**1 710**	**18 153**	**2 055**	**11 304**	**18 905**	**3 153**	**1 067**	**1 926**	**18 007**
Speak a language other than English	473	56	500	69	920	1 459	310	823	1 674	773
5 to 17 years	26	–	82	31	153	272	60	203	390	94
18 to 64 years	379	56	356	38	717	1 144	250	610	1 277	643
65 to 74 years	63	–	18	–	19	26	–	–	7	19
75 years and over	5	–	44	–	31	17	–	10	–	17
Do not speak English "very well"	117	21	169	32	177	395	118	337	833	191
5 to 17 years	–	–	20	9	12	54	33	75	77	27
18 to 64 years	80	21	109	23	134	329	85	262	756	152
65 to 74 years	37	–	18	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	22	–	22	12	–	–	–	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	35	6	35	11	7	36	36	83	161	21
Persons 5 years and over in households	**5 434**	**1 421**	**17 381**	**1 891**	**11 304**	**18 770**	**3 122**	**1 067**	**1 926**	**17 872**
In linguistically isolated households	56	6	70	11	7	122	83	193	574	32
5 to 17 years	5	–	12	–	–	25	22	36	129	–
18 to 64 years	29	6	50	11	7	93	61	157	445	28
65 to 74 years	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	8	–	–	4	–	–	–	4
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 594**	**1 191**	**12 464**	**1 338**	**8 435**	**14 056**	**2 181**	**797**	**1 422**	**13 450**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	90	56	575	55	153	454	82	82	9	445
With a mobility limitation	43	36	340	16	90	222	20	13	–	222
In labor force	7	–	154	–	17	20	6	–	–	20
With a self-care limitation	68	32	374	45	83	335	74	69	9	326
With a work disability	247	127	1 012	109	400	1 002	177	59	37	976
In labor force	95	21	512	53	208	538	105	37	30	519
Prevented from working	125	98	395	26	127	371	48	13	7	364
No work disability	7 347	1 064	11 452	1 229	8 035	13 054	2 004	738	1 385	12 474
In labor force	3 994	786	9 642	1 082	6 274	11 353	1 784	629	1 175	10 857
Persons 65 to 74 years	**647**	**103**	**1 722**	**75**	**492**	**651**	**28**	**–**	**11**	**640**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	6	225	25	35	63	–	–	–	63
With a mobility limitation	23	6	173	8	27	63	–	–	–	63
With a self-care limitation	12	–	125	17	13	23	–	–	–	23
Persons 75 years and over	**440**	**46**	**1 199**	**68**	**159**	**321**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**321**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	141	18	318	17	79	133	–	–	–	133
With a mobility limitation	128	18	283	17	73	110	–	–	–	110
With a self-care limitation	78	6	209	9	56	63	–	–	–	63

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 839
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**76 907**	**24 557**	**4 687**	**10 440**	**71 508**	**42 353**	**1 897**	**5 697**	**3 236**	**40 015**
Native	68 549	22 292	1 042	2 952	66 746	38 447	1 514	1 037	1 261	37 428
Born in State of residence	13 093	10 492	421	1 037	12 522	9 929	513	635	400	9 605
Born in a different State	53 841	11 612	485	1 462	52 861	27 254	972	303	557	26 801
Northeast	18 270	1 809	103	330	18 060	9 070	198	27	170	8 959
Midwest	11 081	632	61	49	11 055	5 684	89	72	48	5 636
South	19 809	8 774	153	738	19 309	10 161	652	153	218	9 965
West	4 681	397	168	345	4 437	2 339	33	51	121	2 241
Born abroad	1 615	188	136	453	1 363	1 264	29	99	304	1 022
Puerto Rico	214	17	–	290	19	159	–	–	137	41
U.S. outlying area	32	21	36	14	32	27	–	17	24	20
Born abroad of American parents	1 369	150	100	149	1 312	1 078	29	82	143	961
Foreign born	8 358	2 265	3 645	7 488	4 762	3 906	383	4 660	1 975	2 587
Naturalized citizen	2 413	347	1 593	857	1 978	1 649	84	2 030	508	1 271
Not a citizen	5 945	1 918	2 052	6 631	2 784	2 257	299	2 630	1 467	1 316
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**73 450**	**22 738**	**4 331**	**9 412**	**68 588**	**39 957**	**1 782**	**5 290**	**2 902**	**37 886**
Same house	28 075	8 719	1 313	1 535	27 140	21 205	571	1 280	896	20 522
Different house in the United States	41 304	13 031	1 788	4 593	39 090	17 221	1 063	2 781	1 330	16 244
Same place	10 885	5 820	687	1 977	10 011	2 135	101	377	74	2 061
Not in same place	30 419	7 211	1 101	2 616	29 079	15 086	962	2 404	1 256	14 183
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	4 320	274	531	134	4 215
Different county	30 419	7 211	1 101	2 616	29 079	10 766	688	1 873	1 122	9 968
Same State	9 695	2 212	372	815	9 384	5 015	355	1 131	585	4 650
Different State	20 724	4 999	729	1 801	19 695	5 751	333	742	537	5 318
Northeast	5 475	959	109	323	5 321	1 562	75	57	105	1 475
Midwest	2 623	307	74	137	2 494	853	39	167	25	828
South	9 746	3 383	384	1 026	9 183	2 600	196	329	281	2 347
West	2 880	350	162	315	2 697	736	23	189	126	668
Puerto Rico	111	21	–	158	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	72	38	–	2	70	21	–	10	–	21
Elsewhere	3 888	929	1 230	3 124	2 288	1 510	148	1 219	676	1 099
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**52 641**	**13 476**	**2 700**	**6 106**	**49 465**	**25 953**	**1 188**	**3 424**	**1 953**	**24 646**
Worked in area of residence	13 231	4 613	784	1 959	12 222	3 474	138	401	215	3 337
Worked outside area of residence	39 410	8 863	1 916	4 147	37 243	22 479	1 050	3 023	1 738	21 309
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**52 641**	**13 476**	**2 700**	**6 106**	**49 465**	**25 953**	**1 188**	**3 424**	**1 953**	**24 646**
Car, truck, or van	40 260	9 387	2 141	3 998	38 107	23 033	1 001	3 042	1 571	21 949
Drove alone	32 350	7 423	1 642	2 298	31 097	19 278	797	2 188	1 138	18 482
Carpooled	7 910	1 964	499	1 700	7 010	3 755	204	854	433	3 467
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.32	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.10
Public transportation	8 509	3 087	377	1 523	7 806	1 631	136	229	234	1 490
Bus or trolley bus	3 588	2 049	253	1 295	3 002	862	86	135	204	751
Streetcar or trolley car	15	18	–	9	15	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	4 780	895	110	195	4 680	727	38	94	30	697
Railroad	34	–	–	–	34	7	–	–	–	7
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	92	125	14	24	75	35	12	–	–	35
Motorcycle	94	–	–	–	94	28	–	–	–	28
Bicycle	333	11	–	52	296	29	8	–	–	29
Walked	1 855	652	114	343	1 662	400	22	38	84	376
Other means	321	101	22	81	303	109	–	35	8	101
Worked at home	1 269	238	46	109	1 197	723	21	80	56	673
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	24.9	23.9	28.8	25.2	26.9	25.1	27.5	29.5	26.7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**51 644**	**13 325**	**2 721**	**6 296**	**48 372**	**25 809**	**1 188**	**3 462**	**1 939**	**24 497**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	348	47	9	166	290	184	–	–	18	178
Mining	12	7	–	–	12	8	–	–	–	8
Construction	2 492	557	71	1 094	1 915	1 714	48	110	288	1 526
Manufacturing	2 431	471	96	144	2 376	1 324	131	330	70	1 265
Nondurable goods	1 429	209	51	60	1 397	535	71	121	53	493
Food and kindred products	91	27	4	17	74	38	–	–	–	38
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	26	5	15	11	–	1	17	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 221	134	34	28	1 211	455	61	99	44	422
Durable goods	1 002	262	45	84	979	789	60	209	17	772
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	–	–	–	32	61	–	71	–	61
Metal industries	87	64	–	29	84	31	–	22	–	31
Machinery and computer equipment	206	32	31	7	206	110	14	13	9	101
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	191	72	–	23	176	275	18	103	8	267
Transportation equipment	314	45	–	12	314	178	28	–	–	178
Transportation	1 938	1 116	112	119	1 873	740	52	138	76	688
Communications and other public utilities	1 365	493	67	199	1 245	716	62	69	48	683
Wholesale trade	1 045	371	31	72	985	711	75	147	50	694
Retail trade	5 740	1 686	759	1 500	5 084	2 918	154	969	240	2 762
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	530	207	134	128	481	273	23	266	30	261
Eating and drinking places	1 696	514	290	990	1 289	603	71	454	107	543
Banking and credit agencies	1 099	325	172	214	965	617	35	136	49	578
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 152	620	94	137	3 075	1 677	87	143	111	1 614
Business and repair services	3 345	1 212	132	456	3 123	2 082	93	231	117	2 001
Private households	159	209	27	143	107	135	9	21	91	60
Other personal services	1 376	615	173	765	1 023	441	46	270	107	375
Entertainment and recreation services	508	140	6	42	477	418	9	32	28	404
Professional and related services	15 820	3 343	625	780	15 339	7 625	262	609	467	7 283
Hospitals	1 226	460	87	51	1 197	770	32	75	51	734
Health services, except hospitals	1 074	597	63	123	984	823	54	163	60	789
Educational services	3 076	824	90	129	2 997	1 823	45	146	148	1 701
Public administration	10 814	2 113	347	465	10 483	4 499	125	257	179	4 378

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 840
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**130 745**	**17 947**	**11 596**	**22 742**	**118 559**	**11 610**	**2 177**	**2 583**	**5 418**	**9 359**
Native	113 955	15 483	2 334	6 007	110 258	8 176	1 822	434	1 000	7 776
Born in State of residence	18 759	6 091	831	2 221	17 571	1 650	811	325	388	1 502
Born in a different State	92 184	9 216	1 241	2 831	90 329	6 282	990	90	511	6 053
Northeast	30 023	1 429	191	500	29 716	2 058	178	24	117	2 014
Midwest	18 783	812	114	235	18 612	1 227	94	–	7	1 227
South	35 621	6 548	508	1 629	34 483	2 563	712	25	288	2 392
West	7 757	427	428	467	7 518	434	6	41	99	420
Born abroad	3 012	176	262	955	2 358	244	21	19	101	221
Puerto Rico	445	30	–	648	29	28	–	–	91	5
U.S. outlying area	57	9	40	27	30	13	–	–	–	13
Born abroad of American parents	2 510	137	222	280	2 299	203	21	19	10	203
Foreign born	16 790	2 464	9 262	16 735	8 301	3 434	355	2 149	4 418	1 583
Naturalized citizen	4 936	428	2 932	2 328	3 561	915	85	567	579	656
Not a citizen	11 854	2 036	6 330	14 407	4 740	2 519	270	1 582	3 839	927
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**124 497**	**16 743**	**10 859**	**20 720**	**113 305**	**10 934**	**2 043**	**2 378**	**4 972**	**8 878**
Same house	52 852	6 226	3 168	5 031	49 853	4 237	730	528	1 055	3 783
Different house in the United States	63 510	9 072	4 589	8 557	58 684	5 087	1 031	1 022	1 671	4 396
Same place	17 267	2 719	1 977	4 268	14 854	6	–	–	–	6
Not in same place	46 243	6 353	2 612	4 289	43 830	5 081	1 031	1 022	1 671	4 390
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	1 013	155	225	212	882
Different county	46 243	6 353	2 612	4 289	43 830	4 068	876	797	1 459	3 508
Same State	13 155	1 766	897	1 206	12 493	2 212	389	516	821	1 913
Different State	33 088	4 587	1 715	3 083	31 337	1 856	487	281	638	1 595
Northeast	8 400	941	471	424	8 172	348	101	74	75	323
Midwest	4 417	380	143	99	4 361	245	5	16	–	245
South	15 482	2 824	779	1 993	14 260	1 016	326	100	416	810
West	4 789	442	322	567	4 544	247	55	91	147	217
Puerto Rico	157	8	–	207	16	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	16	20	19	21	14	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	7 962	1 417	3 083	6 904	4 738	1 610	282	828	2 246	699
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**84 978**	**10 870**	**6 764**	**13 766**	**77 496**	**6 657**	**1 239**	**1 310**	**3 118**	**5 411**
Worked in area of residence	25 835	4 379	2 068	4 726	23 225	578	101	137	152	523
Worked outside area of residence	59 143	6 491	4 696	9 040	54 271	6 079	1 138	1 173	2 966	4 888
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**84 978**	**10 870**	**6 764**	**13 766**	**77 496**	**6 657**	**1 239**	**1 310**	**3 118**	**5 411**
Car, truck, or van	54 785	6 864	4 415	8 177	50 222	5 321	916	1 096	2 207	4 430
Drove alone	43 673	5 508	3 265	5 114	40 893	4 110	690	778	1 149	3 568
Carpooled	11 112	1 356	1 150	3 063	9 329	1 211	226	318	1 058	862
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.27	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.44	1.12
Public transportation	21 262	2 705	1 716	4 188	19 097	921	199	148	699	608
Bus or trolley bus	3 927	1 426	638	2 241	2 919	574	165	130	648	303
Streetcar or trolley car	71	–	8	38	47	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	16 756	1 098	1 015	1 777	15 653	328	23	18	51	286
Railroad	123	24	6	119	93	9	–	–	–	9
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	385	157	49	13	385	10	11	–	–	10
Motorcycle	232	–	–	–	232	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	585	42	–	45	585	24	–	–	18	24
Walked	5 163	949	410	886	4 589	206	109	36	129	178
Other means	330	144	50	146	317	24	5	15	45	24
Worked at home	2 621	166	173	324	2 454	161	10	15	20	147
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.6	23.3	23.9	27.4	23.4	26.7	25.6	27.0	32.0	25.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**82 569**	**10 015**	**6 746**	**13 773**	**75 095**	**6 602**	**1 216**	**1 315**	**3 231**	**5 286**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	557	65	5	129	478	45	–	–	115	20
Mining	21	–	6	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	3 767	404	193	2 791	2 494	560	55	68	856	207
Manufacturing	3 849	498	465	376	3 647	141	24	107	48	123
Nondurable goods	2 432	283	244	248	2 306	23	12	61	13	23
Food and kindred products	105	32	36	47	65	–	12	29	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	177	20	38	74	145	–	–	–	13	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 032	186	170	113	1 992	23	–	23	–	23
Durable goods	1 417	215	221	128	1 341	118	12	46	35	100
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	58	23	23	37	42	–	–	11	–	–
Metal industries	56	10	17	9	56	13	–	–	11	13
Machinery and computer equipment	216	67	56	6	216	33	–	9	10	23
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	339	5	79	25	314	14	5	17	8	6
Transportation equipment	510	67	5	12	502	37	–	9	6	37
Transportation	1 962	789	283	241	1 818	284	23	7	57	263
Communications and other public utilities	2 019	263	141	133	1 928	164	18	14	55	140
Wholesale trade	1 542	277	175	157	1 462	88	35	12	7	81
Retail trade	7 998	1 384	1 654	2 679	6 752	944	221	357	867	610
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	695	284	252	131	654	133	12	37	109	80
Eating and drinking places	2 872	407	715	2 007	1 948	329	38	154	489	171
Banking and credit agencies	1 909	275	468	376	1 657	267	33	55	39	235
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 774	497	283	486	4 435	575	49	54	68	554
Business and repair services	5 398	804	418	1 230	4 772	435	98	84	336	321
Private households	594	134	80	769	175	76	49	52	138	26
Other personal services	2 269	366	490	1 413	1 518	279	34	179	315	170
Entertainment and recreation services	1 132	141	62	141	1 095	91	12	–	–	91
Professional and related services	26 733	2 392	1 443	2 037	25 388	1 371	348	175	223	1 260
Hospitals	1 937	502	242	236	1 793	77	19	36	11	66
Health services, except hospitals	1 875	264	179	216	1 727	182	111	29	51	143
Educational services	5 744	660	319	571	5 317	263	122	46	48	263
Public administration	18 045	1 726	580	815	17 455	1 282	217	151	107	1 185

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 841
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**30 373**	**1 387**	**2 688**	**15 232**	**17 194**	**1 081**	**49 344**	**2 426**	**5 171**
Native	28 974	1 273	535	15 028	17 136	1 073	46 547	2 182	1 488
Born in State of residence	11 890	751	191	8 643	9 120	389	10 290	596	680
Born in a different State	16 478	522	310	6 261	7 961	677	34 435	1 544	703
Northeast	4 630	106	97	1 976	467	38	10 308	286	130
Midwest	3 032	61	24	987	679	13	6 759	207	70
South	7 099	310	125	2 857	6 610	615	12 356	976	386
West	1 717	45	64	441	205	11	5 012	75	117
Born abroad	606	–	34	124	55	7	1 822	42	105
Puerto Rico	35	–	16	7	–	–	136	–	–
U.S. outlying area	8	–	–	–	–	–	68	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	563	–	18	117	55	7	1 618	42	105
Foreign born	1 399	114	2 153	204	58	8	2 797	244	3 683
Naturalized citizen	306	–	495	135	27	8	1 222	23	1 581
Not a citizen	1 093	114	1 658	69	31	–	1 575	221	2 102
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**29 381**	**1 307**	**2 564**	**14 222**	**16 186**	**984**	**45 943**	**2 281**	**4 816**
Same house	5 766	160	192	8 302	9 277	533	18 911	890	1 391
Different house in the United States	22 700	1 085	1 251	5 843	6 855	451	24 246	1 167	2 505
Same place	2 913	254	276	–	2 723	161	2 543	62	134
Not in same place	19 787	831	975	5 843	4 132	290	21 703	1 105	2 371
Same county	804	–	8	1 722	–	–	6 830	187	921
Different county	18 983	831	967	4 121	4 132	290	14 873	918	1 450
Same State	11 544	597	583	2 718	1 607	50	4 374	401	809
Different State	7 439	234	384	1 403	2 525	240	10 499	517	641
Northeast	2 379	41	77	315	189	51	2 045	78	97
Midwest	648	37	101	167	183	23	1 516	126	68
South	3 812	156	166	662	1 991	137	4 208	229	369
West	600	–	40	259	162	29	2 730	84	107
Puerto Rico	14	–	–	–	–	–	39	26	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	4	–	–	25	–	–
Elsewhere	901	62	1 121	73	54	–	2 722	198	920
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**12 205**	**610**	**936**	**8 117**	**7 253**	**423**	**28 623**	**1 387**	**2 723**
Worked in area of residence	9 676	427	837	1 016	3 842	216	2 919	104	209
Worked outside area of residence	2 529	183	99	7 101	3 411	207	25 704	1 283	2 514
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**12 205**	**610**	**936**	**8 117**	**7 253**	**423**	**28 623**	**1 387**	**2 723**
Car, truck, or van	9 202	432	538	7 638	6 638	366	25 996	1 274	2 455
Drove alone	7 932	367	405	6 930	5 811	276	20 734	992	1 778
Carpooled	1 270	65	133	708	827	90	5 262	282	677
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.05	1.07	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.18
Public transportation	623	52	162	55	85	12	1 440	76	167
Bus or trolley bus	615	52	162	50	56	12	1 157	76	152
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	4
Subway or elevated	8	–	–	–	–	–	262	–	11
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	21	–	21	–	–
Motorcycle	44	–	–	5	10	–	8	–	–
Bicycle	294	–	27	30	5	–	25	28	–
Walked	1 507	106	203	52	317	25	285	9	71
Other means	31	9	–	52	60	12	76	–	–
Worked at home	504	11	6	285	138	8	793	–	30
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.9	14.0	11.3	20.3	15.4	16.9	34.4	33.6	33.7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 510**	**612**	**949**	**8 224**	**7 339**	**423**	**26 395**	**1 306**	**2 689**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	180	–	–	62	48	9	166	–	–
Mining	8	–	–	11	82	–	–	–	–
Construction	285	7	–	542	444	8	1 442	47	124
Manufacturing	832	118	25	879	1 953	152	1 382	73	189
Nondurable goods	368	51	6	560	914	75	505	40	133
Food and kindred products	20	12	–	44	232	21	83	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	29	4	–	57	292	20	26	–	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60	–	–	76	158	–	354	40	92
Durable goods	464	67	19	319	1 039	77	877	33	56
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16	–	–	28	33	–	20	–	–
Metal industries	47	7	–	106	173	23	49	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	15	12	8	25	370	7	207	4	14
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	176	7	7	32	284	24	213	5	26
Transportation equipment	95	41	–	18	49	9	256	24	4
Transportation	211	–	–	277	228	8	713	48	132
Communications and other public utilities	259	17	7	250	205	11	744	58	77
Wholesale trade	109	11	–	399	355	9	734	54	39
Retail trade	2 756	221	83	1 310	1 189	93	3 498	166	731
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	369	9	8	217	174	13	446	25	139
Eating and drinking places	1 468	129	50	232	284	32	781	20	296
Banking and credit agencies	107	19	18	254	157	–	514	102	204
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	265	–	–	691	211	11	1 602	35	60
Business and repair services	385	9	24	383	218	8	1 528	83	215
Private households	80	14	–	18	61	21	88	–	27
Other personal services	266	–	3	152	237	22	392	20	298
Entertainment and recreation services	236	–	–	70	46	13	381	26	5
Professional and related services	6 125	186	784	2 434	1 607	52	8 008	324	396
Hospitals	179	–	22	522	207	13	893	48	44
Health services, except hospitals	172	6	17	329	290	6	789	32	65
Educational services	4 913	175	662	781	676	11	2 462	150	109
Public administration	406	10	5	492	298	6	5 203	270	192

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 842
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 426**	**47 499**	**22 914**	**1 807**	**1 342**	**1 200**	**22 111**	**25 226**	**1 257**	**2 545**
Native	1 366	45 370	21 822	1 690	412	611	21 401	24 061	1 162	640
Born in State of residence	343	10 081	6 286	874	163	166	6 180	6 105	521	277
Born in a different State	791	33 683	14 872	793	186	341	14 645	17 307	623	272
Northeast	131	10 182	4 825	205	20	73	4 776	5 583	147	70
Midwest	38	6 730	2 774	82	6	27	2 753	3 330	64	50
South	397	11 984	5 559	468	84	154	5 437	6 122	378	73
West	225	4 787	1 714	38	76	87	1 679	2 272	34	79
Born abroad	232	1 606	664	23	63	104	576	649	18	91
Puerto Rico	116	29	71	–	–	74	7	40	–	–
U.S. outlying area	6	62	25	–	–	–	25	23	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	110	1 515	568	23	63	30	544	586	18	91
Foreign born	1 060	2 129	1 092	117	930	589	710	1 165	95	1 905
Naturalized citizen	296	1 011	295	52	497	144	230	523	26	941
Not a citizen	764	1 118	797	65	433	445	480	642	69	964
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 229**	**44 253**	**20 557**	**1 567**	**1 192**	**1 097**	**19 817**	**23 185**	**1 146**	**2 363**
Same house	689	18 420	4 102	238	132	164	3 985	7 038	161	256
Different house in the United States	1 208	23 286	15 519	1 247	803	616	15 111	15 212	911	1 808
Same place	96	2 447	721	43	38	73	672	359	95	29
Not in same place	1 112	20 839	14 798	1 204	765	543	14 439	14 853	816	1 779
Same county	291	6 585	4 741	468	200	105	4 695	5 020	234	615
Different county	821	14 254	10 057	736	565	438	9 744	9 833	582	1 164
Same State	328	4 221	3 607	399	225	108	3 568	3 490	219	726
Different State	493	10 033	6 450	337	340	330	6 176	6 343	363	438
Northeast	63	1 991	1 834	99	61	30	1 804	1 553	155	33
Midwest	31	1 485	783	78	42	17	783	877	30	59
South	207	4 014	2 625	133	173	232	2 415	2 693	126	222
West	192	2 543	1 208	27	64	51	1 174	1 220	52	124
Puerto Rico	39	–	–	–	–	6	–	25	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	25	18	–	–	–	18	32	–	–
Elsewhere	293	2 522	918	82	257	311	703	878	74	299
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 322**	**27 629**	**14 875**	**1 039**	**721**	**734**	**14 351**	**15 777**	**742**	**1 335**
Worked in area of residence	132	2 798	1 226	114	61	102	1 145	1 626	94	178
Worked outside area of residence	1 190	24 831	13 649	925	660	632	13 206	14 151	648	1 157
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 322**	**27 629**	**14 875**	**1 039**	**721**	**734**	**14 351**	**15 777**	**742**	**1 335**
Car, truck, or van	1 136	25 168	13 553	920	658	595	13 146	14 196	661	1 228
Drove alone	831	20 085	11 600	697	462	388	11 362	12 306	530	956
Carpooled	305	5 083	1 953	223	196	207	1 784	1 890	131	272
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.18	1.15	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.09	1.08	1.12	1.14
Public transportation	83	1 368	633	59	50	24	617	967	65	54
Bus or trolley bus	83	1 085	109	43	–	8	109	64	–	21
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	262	486	9	50	16	470	864	65	33
Railroad	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	26	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	21	30	7	–	–	30	13	–	–
Motorcycle	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–
Bicycle	6	19	38	–	–	–	38	10	–	–
Walked	31	254	176	50	13	72	104	167	7	6
Other means	9	70	40	10	–	–	40	38	–	–
Worked at home	57	742	435	–	–	43	406	365	9	47
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.7	34.3	36.5	35.1	33.6	31.5	36.7	32.2	32.2	31.7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 258**	**25 470**	**14 786**	**1 024**	**743**	**740**	**14 251**	**15 481**	**752**	**1 358**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	161	209	–	9	11	198	86	–	–
Mining	–	–	9	–	–	–	9	10	–	–
Construction	68	1 397	1 199	43	48	151	1 065	959	44	56
Manufacturing	76	1 306	1 023	31	48	14	1 017	957	46	131
Nondurable goods	18	487	246	13	11	6	240	229	5	28
Food and kindred products	6	77	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	20	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	348	198	7	11	6	192	185	5	21
Durable goods	58	819	777	18	37	8	777	728	41	103
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	20	31	6	–	–	31	30	–	–
Metal industries	10	39	21	–	–	–	21	13	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	4	203	194	–	7	–	194	148	–	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	23	190	171	–	13	–	171	160	27	63
Transportation equipment	21	235	268	12	6	–	268	268	14	23
Transportation	7	706	833	81	84	53	815	682	26	80
Communications and other public utilities	25	729	862	49	23	35	843	679	76	48
Wholesale trade	–	734	626	51	13	40	614	574	56	36
Retail trade	204	3 329	1 959	179	161	168	1 804	2 435	87	292
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	429	179	68	28	13	179	248	–	45
Eating and drinking places	73	727	575	37	82	95	480	540	21	127
Banking and credit agencies	48	472	251	46	27	–	251	337	25	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	57	1 545	1 064	35	14	–	1 064	1 192	18	85
Business and repair services	136	1 445	1 146	128	83	14	1 146	1 256	85	114
Private households	36	65	34	–	–	29	22	8	5	19
Other personal services	42	371	294	10	49	51	264	398	–	74
Entertainment and recreation services	23	358	227	12	12	9	218	185	10	11
Professional and related services	386	7 779	3 289	196	115	131	3 190	3 691	162	253
Hospitals	30	887	469	34	–	25	461	404	11	97
Health services, except hospitals	43	765	510	19	24	13	497	501	12	29
Educational services	95	2 388	779	38	12	30	756	906	72	33
Public administration	142	5 073	1 761	163	57	34	1 731	2 032	112	112

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 843
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**30 644**	**8 621**	**107 395**	**41 643**	**1 815**	**1 575**	**106 425**	**13 264**	**1 400**
Native	29 849	8 566	106 112	41 445	751	1 370	105 243	12 999	1 391
Born in State of residence	16 020	7 459	56 405	31 060	414	373	56 135	7 758	1 098
Born in a different State	13 304	1 065	48 350	10 104	216	788	47 851	5 061	268
Northeast	4 499	296	13 163	2 101	41	220	13 004	1 341	69
Midwest	2 372	141	8 196	410	14	90	8 166	995	7
South	5 380	597	23 161	7 280	53	312	22 940	2 406	185
West	1 053	31	3 830	313	108	166	3 741	319	7
Born abroad	525	42	1 357	281	121	209	1 257	180	25
Puerto Rico	34	–	116	–	–	165	41	23	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	88	12	7	12	88	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	491	42	1 153	269	114	32	1 128	157	25
Foreign born	795	55	1 283	198	1 064	205	1 182	265	9
Naturalized citizen	287	13	737	132	630	82	702	177	9
Not a citizen	508	42	546	66	434	123	480	88	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**29 040**	**7 838**	**98 958**	**37 821**	**1 705**	**1 385**	**98 136**	**12 351**	**1 154**
Same house	11 186	3 839	47 942	17 977	835	394	47 636	5 815	473
Different house in the United States	17 349	3 961	49 664	19 499	696	875	49 213	6 345	640
Same place	4 446	2 696	17 493	9 086	187	128	17 432	597	10
Not in same place	12 903	1 265	32 171	10 413	509	747	31 781	5 748	630
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 925	160
Different county	12 903	1 265	32 171	10 413	509	747	31 781	3 823	470
Same State	6 880	836	18 387	7 620	264	291	18 244	2 275	349
Different State	6 023	429	13 784	2 793	245	456	13 537	1 548	121
Northeast	1 950	170	3 538	988	29	130	3 454	369	30
Midwest	953	27	2 067	168	26	82	2 060	224	2
South	2 690	226	6 176	1 314	137	198	6 044	758	80
West	430	6	2 003	323	53	46	1 979	197	9
Puerto Rico	–	–	93	–	–	36	77	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	131	8	–	–	131	–	–
Elsewhere	505	38	1 128	337	174	80	1 079	191	41
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 501**	**3 965**	**55 806**	**18 266**	**900**	**904**	**55 286**	**7 275**	**447**
Worked in area of residence	11 328	3 251	21 353	6 231	397	306	21 168	932	23
Worked outside area of residence	4 173	714	34 453	12 035	503	598	34 118	6 343	424
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 501**	**3 965**	**55 806**	**18 266**	**900**	**904**	**55 286**	**7 275**	**447**
Car, truck, or van	11 811	2 750	52 834	16 839	885	856	52 338	7 062	421
Drove alone	10 047	1 921	45 883	13 025	721	729	45 432	6 095	343
Carpooled	1 764	829	6 951	3 814	164	127	6 906	967	78
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.19	1.08	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.11
Public transportation	579	525	234	546	–	8	234	9	6
Bus or trolley bus	507	450	219	524	–	8	219	9	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Subway or elevated	5	–	15	–	–	–	15	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	62	75	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Motorcycle	51	7	114	–	–	–	114	–	–
Bicycle	218	30	129	104	3	–	129	–	–
Walked	2 260	575	854	376	12	20	844	86	7
Other means	79	27	489	290	–	13	482	41	13
Worked at home	503	51	1 152	111	–	7	1 145	77	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.6	15.6	23.1	23.6	19.2	24.9	23.1	22.5	22.8
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 608**	**3 996**	**53 169**	**17 913**	**881**	**732**	**52 717**	**7 264**	**442**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	170	44	775	106	9	–	775	64	–
Mining	6	–	22	5	–	–	22	11	–
Construction	826	221	5 453	1 047	45	104	5 400	759	19
Manufacturing	1 428	430	7 956	2 527	124	103	7 889	1 417	45
Nondurable goods	654	216	1 664	579	11	20	1 649	1 046	39
Food and kindred products	101	24	361	141	8	–	361	23	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	155	71	177	72	–	6	171	53	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	347	100	582	111	3	5	582	179	3
Durable goods	774	214	6 292	1 948	113	83	6 240	371	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	92	14	241	101	14	–	241	48	6
Metal industries	16	–	379	69	8	2	379	98	–
Machinery and computer equipment	39	–	594	131	41	23	584	93	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	278	97	175	7	–	8	167	5	–
Transportation equipment	46	23	4 258	1 422	37	36	4 238	–	–
Transportation	217	176	2 491	1 205	75	34	2 470	290	28
Communications and other public utilities	348	151	1 989	630	11	21	1 974	228	–
Wholesale trade	327	40	2 402	461	4	43	2 381	305	11
Retail trade	2 783	803	8 668	3 064	298	136	8 567	981	114
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	348	86	1 331	517	45	7	1 324	245	22
Eating and drinking places	1 165	423	1 880	995	194	35	1 845	224	28
Banking and credit agencies	193	31	1 106	310	75	15	1 099	155	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	620	85	2 191	467	6	34	2 176	271	5
Business and repair services	511	134	2 524	629	31	40	2 501	270	27
Private households	64	73	164	167	–	–	164	12	–
Other personal services	436	138	1 171	476	40	39	1 139	173	23
Entertainment and recreation services	206	29	490	112	–	–	490	116	–
Professional and related services	6 866	1 468	10 961	4 683	109	129	10 869	1 571	134
Hospitals	1 475	536	2 181	1 125	59	34	2 147	244	21
Health services, except hospitals	482	188	1 521	710	5	15	1 506	232	8
Educational services	3 552	548	3 981	2 059	22	58	3 951	643	90
Public administration	607	173	4 806	2 024	54	34	4 801	641	36

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 844
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**36 238**	**8 292**	**1 866**	**2 366**	**34 514**	**33 203**	**19 516**	**4 110**	**7 655**
Native	34 790	7 937	605	1 631	33 507	33 025	19 504	4 070	7 647
Born in State of residence	11 147	3 100	202	476	10 754	24 575	16 575	3 041	6 261
Born in a different State	22 274	4 524	265	783	21 666	8 350	2 913	1 012	1 378
Northeast	6 960	863	54	234	6 798	1 284	723	368	383
Midwest	3 650	348	30	42	3 637	717	87	115	72
South	9 040	3 090	122	389	8 725	6 084	2 050	466	882
West	2 624	223	59	118	2 506	265	53	63	41
Born abroad	1 369	313	138	372	1 087	100	16	17	8
Puerto Rico	250	–	–	304	6	8	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	19	–	22	8	19	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	1 100	313	116	60	1 062	92	16	17	8
Foreign born	1 448	355	1 261	735	1 007	178	12	40	8
Naturalized citizen	658	144	602	266	459	136	7	16	–
Not a citizen	790	211	659	469	548	42	5	24	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**32 596**	**7 530**	**1 723**	**2 031**	**31 106**	**31 697**	**17 590**	**3 932**	**7 125**
Same house	11 967	3 085	471	624	11 468	20 200	9 211	2 328	4 387
Different house in the United States	18 791	3 942	892	1 097	18 025	11 398	8 352	1 598	2 725
Same place	1 817	591	54	142	1 705	5 394	5 388	–	–
Not in same place	16 974	3 351	838	955	16 320	6 004	2 964	1 598	2 725
Same county	4 879	701	105	143	4 754	–	–	613	623
Different county	12 095	2 650	733	812	11 566	6 004	2 964	985	2 102
Same State	5 279	1 167	477	296	5 076	3 742	1 750	695	1 668
Different State	6 816	1 483	256	516	6 490	2 262	1 214	290	434
Northeast	1 360	378	28	76	1 340	361	413	98	197
Midwest	997	160	45	19	991	215	61	40	30
South	3 277	835	124	344	3 039	1 565	665	140	186
West	1 182	110	59	77	1 120	121	75	12	21
Puerto Rico	49	–	–	16	41	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	10	–	11	–	10	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	1 779	503	349	294	1 562	99	27	6	13
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**20 619**	**4 246**	**971**	**1 232**	**19 728**	**14 990**	**7 701**	**2 044**	**4 402**
Worked in area of residence	2 229	346	126	161	2 112	12 959	6 622	143	147
Worked outside area of residence	18 390	3 900	845	1 071	17 616	2 031	1 079	1 901	4 255
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**20 619**	**4 246**	**971**	**1 232**	**19 728**	**14 990**	**7 701**	**2 044**	**4 402**
Car, truck, or van	19 369	3 985	905	1 131	18 536	14 068	6 713	1 957	4 090
Drove alone	13 639	2 814	607	662	13 118	12 311	4 785	1 600	3 509
Carpooled	5 730	1 171	298	469	5 418	1 757	1 928	357	581
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.25	1.23	1.26	1.36	1.24	1.07	1.19	1.10	1.08
Public transportation	457	166	41	82	418	113	375	6	185
Bus or trolley bus	413	134	41	82	374	101	350	6	173
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	32	5	–	–	32	–	5	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	12	27	–	–	12	12	20	–	12
Motorcycle	62	–	–	–	62	11	–	6	5
Bicycle	14	–	–	–	14	–	15	–	8
Walked	146	57	–	–	146	441	403	–	77
Other means	49	–	–	6	43	127	95	17	27
Worked at home	522	38	25	13	509	230	100	58	10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	40.5	42.9	37.7	42.3	40.4	15.3	16.9	19.8	20.6
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 506**	**3 921**	**935**	**1 190**	**18 636**	**15 201**	**7 892**	**2 055**	**4 425**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	96	8	–	–	96	95	53	10	–
Mining	9	–	–	–	9	21	6	5	–
Construction	1 840	165	96	192	1 742	995	389	183	184
Manufacturing	1 387	146	58	26	1 371	4 435	3 386	315	800
Nondurable goods	496	62	37	10	490	3 405	2 575	207	589
Food and kindred products	26	8	–	–	26	155	88	–	83
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	14	8	–	–	2 254	1 828	11	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	438	40	19	10	432	219	69	94	78
Durable goods	891	84	21	16	881	1 030	811	108	211
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48	–	–	6	48	334	374	12	10
Metal industries	73	5	–	–	73	215	90	36	100
Machinery and computer equipment	143	–	7	–	143	76	57	5	27
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	304	38	–	–	304	42	65	41	31
Transportation equipment	203	15	14	–	203	16	15	–	–
Transportation	960	426	24	20	946	290	158	114	390
Communications and other public utilities	769	181	21	26	753	241	78	79	231
Wholesale trade	510	43	26	16	503	485	83	110	142
Retail trade	3 473	604	227	233	3 270	3 192	1 113	429	590
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	503	79	40	35	472	523	195	113	107
Eating and drinking places	698	164	113	83	615	733	453	75	184
Banking and credit agencies	332	58	53	61	271	175	64	112	221
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	775	145	49	76	731	528	139	133	153
Business and repair services	1 310	255	63	123	1 227	485	214	91	253
Private households	47	14	–	7	47	45	106	–	36
Other personal services	406	41	41	40	371	362	254	12	126
Entertainment and recreation services	216	35	12	–	216	142	33	37	43
Professional and related services	3 623	780	178	191	3 471	3 206	1 689	282	936
Hospitals	621	115	33	32	602	762	455	76	322
Health services, except hospitals	400	111	20	–	400	503	405	60	178
Educational services	864	255	40	50	840	1 241	536	68	298
Public administration	3 753	1 020	87	179	3 612	504	127	143	320

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 845
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**16 802**	**1 021**	**1 380**	**1 325**	**15 903**	**16 414**	**1 672**	**1 533**	**14 441**	**4 116**
Native	15 452	927	186	458	15 098	15 376	1 570	417	14 174	4 102
Born in State of residence	4 911	413	52	117	4 804	4 223	633	195	7 821	3 200
Born in a different State	10 155	479	111	262	9 964	10 652	885	194	6 149	876
Northeast	3 372	47	12	41	3 339	3 552	173	57	1 902	229
Midwest	2 005	85	55	6	1 999	2 022	154	11	1 111	79
South	3 840	347	19	188	3 715	3 920	528	50	2 653	522
West	938	–	25	27	911	1 158	30	76	483	46
Born abroad	386	35	23	79	330	501	52	28	204	26
Puerto Rico	45	–	–	49	13	80	7	–	18	6
U.S. outlying area	12	–	–	–	12	9	–	6	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	329	35	23	30	305	412	45	22	186	20
Foreign born	1 350	94	1 194	867	805	1 038	102	1 116	267	14
Naturalized citizen	543	11	361	203	436	393	40	579	166	7
Not a citizen	807	83	833	664	369	645	62	537	101	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**15 913**	**922**	**1 342**	**1 242**	**15 057**	**15 235**	**1 537**	**1 383**	**13 630**	**3 776**
Same house	8 129	233	378	279	7 915	4 462	403	307	5 498	1 751
Different house in the United States	7 222	683	461	616	6 785	10 184	1 042	888	8 024	2 005
Same place	1 468	170	177	172	1 358	26	–	–	1 412	768
Not in same place	5 754	513	284	444	5 427	10 158	1 042	888	6 612	1 237
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	2 527	160	297	–	–
Different county	5 754	513	284	444	5 427	7 631	882	591	6 612	1 237
Same State	3 210	230	137	214	3 038	3 227	674	335	4 361	792
Different State	2 544	283	147	230	2 389	4 404	208	256	2 251	445
Northeast	703	26	66	18	685	1 093	58	65	875	132
Midwest	342	71	–	15	334	613	39	–	249	5
South	1 098	145	52	84	1 034	1 886	95	126	874	282
West	401	41	29	113	336	812	16	65	253	26
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	20	–	–	–	20	9	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	542	6	503	347	337	554	92	188	108	20
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 217**	**584**	**790**	**771**	**9 652**	**11 590**	**1 087**	**851**	**7 550**	**1 867**
Worked in area of residence	2 219	190	153	227	2 040	537	54	16	3 007	803
Worked outside area of residence	7 998	394	637	544	7 612	11 053	1 033	835	4 543	1 064
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**10 217**	**584**	**790**	**771**	**9 652**	**11 590**	**1 087**	**851**	**7 550**	**1 867**
Car, truck, or van	8 707	482	681	594	8 279	10 014	962	771	6 417	1 520
Drove alone	7 446	401	520	431	7 133	7 978	844	571	5 074	1 016
Carpooled	1 261	81	161	163	1 146	2 036	118	200	1 343	504
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.15	1.17	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.17	1.14	1.26
Public transportation	692	48	69	86	646	1 064	68	59	148	160
Bus or trolley bus	175	40	41	66	140	208	27	14	127	65
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	508	8	24	20	497	856	41	45	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	9	–	4	–	9	–	–	–	14	95
Motorcycle	22	–	–	–	22	39	–	–	6	–
Bicycle	11	–	–	–	11	19	–	–	18	5
Walked	396	37	19	62	334	74	16	–	709	151
Other means	68	–	–	7	61	49	7	5	63	31
Worked at home	321	17	21	22	299	331	34	16	189	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.4	18.6	23.6	21.9	26.6	32.8	30.7	30.7	21.3	25.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 276**	**588**	**806**	**777**	**9 711**	**10 947**	**1 075**	**889**	**7 540**	**1 867**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	–	9	–	107	65	–	–	98	25
Mining	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	6
Construction	798	87	28	92	737	749	40	30	834	277
Manufacturing	523	9	35	28	517	638	50	86	536	120
Nondurable goods	175	9	19	6	169	274	36	61	232	17
Food and kindred products	5	–	–	–	5	28	–	–	29	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	–	13	–	11	–	–	6	4	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	148	9	6	6	142	204	36	55	189	5
Durable goods	348	–	16	22	348	364	14	25	304	103
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	–	6	–	17	17	–	–	24	34
Metal industries	36	–	–	10	36	36	–	9	63	35
Machinery and computer equipment	55	–	6	–	55	22	14	–	50	16
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	131	–	4	7	131	98	–	–	6	–
Transportation equipment	47	–	–	5	47	132	–	10	32	12
Transportation	395	36	45	17	387	642	136	38	210	92
Communications and other public utilities	302	24	53	13	295	275	24	11	172	62
Wholesale trade	288	–	4	13	275	316	6	–	245	59
Retail trade	1 587	131	286	248	1 381	1 143	80	179	1 473	463
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	143	10	64	7	136	162	22	34	186	74
Eating and drinking places	556	49	122	195	390	293	23	45	396	166
Banking and credit agencies	181	18	51	12	181	281	19	56	91	29
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	537	20	63	20	517	603	52	21	389	11
Business and repair services	760	60	23	92	720	709	117	60	327	18
Private households	44	11	–	17	37	29	–	4	35	38
Other personal services	192	9	36	45	147	205	–	43	150	66
Entertainment and recreation services	159	13	–	–	159	134	12	16	93	8
Professional and related services	2 805	155	137	159	2 674	2 716	266	219	2 164	390
Hospitals	239	9	59	48	206	336	44	36	267	113
Health services, except hospitals	356	14	3	21	335	219	16	12	262	92
Educational services	809	101	46	29	788	491	79	33	1 157	153
Public administration	1 593	15	36	21	1 572	2 442	273	126	718	203

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 846
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**10 785**	**14 110**	**3 462**	**1 428**	**1 854**	**13 314**	**78 167**	**52 176**	**2 319**
Native	10 661	13 317	3 195	346	890	12 820	76 489	51 727	705
Born in State of residence	7 679	4 809	1 442	130	280	4 673	32 909	29 927	280
Born in a different State	2 940	8 177	1 668	135	439	7 921	41 270	20 858	241
Northeast	611	2 493	239	19	200	2 363	10 581	4 661	52
Midwest	425	1 408	170	24	16	1 408	7 665	1 494	13
South	1 820	3 446	1 185	59	161	3 368	19 240	13 830	66
West	84	830	74	33	62	782	3 784	873	110
Born abroad	42	331	85	81	171	226	2 310	942	184
Puerto Rico	–	47	5	–	73	–	201	27	–
U.S. outlying area	–	8	22	–	10	8	72	151	10
Born abroad of American parents	42	276	58	81	88	218	2 037	764	174
Foreign born	124	793	267	1 082	964	494	1 678	449	1 614
Naturalized citizen	86	362	61	338	199	271	1 095	237	798
Not a citizen	38	431	206	744	765	223	583	212	816
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**9 982**	**13 066**	**3 118**	**1 313**	**1 618**	**12 380**	**72 282**	**47 880**	**2 123**
Same house	5 082	6 480	983	304	409	6 225	33 529	21 692	799
Different house in the United States	4 865	6 202	1 978	580	873	5 912	36 251	24 856	826
Same place	1 766	–	–	–	–	–	14 363	10 329	338
Not in same place	3 099	6 202	1 978	580	873	5 912	21 888	14 527	488
Same county	962	1 787	298	199	95	1 748	–	–	–
Different county	2 137	4 415	1 680	381	778	4 164	21 888	14 527	488
Same State	1 343	2 351	810	232	464	2 196	8 147	6 129	139
Different State	794	2 064	870	149	314	1 968	13 741	8 398	349
Northeast	153	414	201	9	83	389	2 502	2 593	53
Midwest	87	307	54	14	–	307	2 089	1 021	–
South	504	1 003	495	44	188	949	6 543	3 856	169
West	50	340	120	82	43	323	2 607	928	127
Puerto Rico	–	24	–	–	31	–	5	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	7	–	–	–	85	39	26
Elsewhere	35	360	150	429	305	243	2 412	1 293	472
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**5 043**	**8 316**	**2 101**	**773**	**1 016**	**7 908**	**40 905**	**23 526**	**1 059**
Worked in area of residence	2 335	611	100	43	101	568	23 158	13 055	625
Worked outside area of residence	2 708	7 705	2 001	730	915	7 340	17 747	10 471	434
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**5 043**	**8 316**	**2 101**	**773**	**1 016**	**7 908**	**40 905**	**23 526**	**1 059**
Car, truck, or van	4 578	6 700	1 534	589	714	6 393	38 653	20 756	1 000
Drove alone	3 237	5 349	1 112	444	438	5 118	33 398	16 980	809
Carpooled	1 341	1 351	422	145	276	1 275	5 255	3 776	191
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.20	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.29	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.12
Public transportation	61	1 216	424	124	179	1 165	365	1 230	18
Bus or trolley bus	54	135	251	12	60	135	313	1 169	18
Streetcar or trolley car	–	12	9	–	–	12	2	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	1 061	164	103	119	1 010	21	5	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Taxicab	7	8	–	9	–	8	17	56	–
Motorcycle	9	12	11	–	–	12	148	17	–
Bicycle	–	18	–	–	12	18	166	66	8
Walked	269	144	68	29	105	100	768	990	10
Other means	14	53	22	11	–	53	172	228	–
Worked at home	112	173	42	20	6	167	633	239	23
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.7	30.7	29.2	26.9	29.0	30.8	18.6	19.6	19.5
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 127**	**8 070**	**1 979**	**779**	**1 016**	**7 672**	**35 614**	**21 615**	**957**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	95	70	30	–	2	70	404	110	45
Mining	9	7	–	–	–	7	41	11	–
Construction	912	711	70	52	324	632	3 077	1 085	42
Manufacturing	652	451	95	44	92	406	6 685	4 037	179
Nondurable goods	255	230	64	18	42	208	844	621	42
Food and kindred products	20	28	14	7	21	13	155	170	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	79	5	–	–	–	5	102	161	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	66	190	50	11	21	183	431	147	–
Durable goods	397	221	31	26	50	198	5 841	3 416	137
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	84	6	–	15	–	6	90	22	18
Metal industries	17	11	–	–	–	11	329	229	–
Machinery and computer equipment	34	41	6	4	26	25	534	161	30
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	59	48	8	–	–	48	278	109	16
Transportation equipment	123	73	17	–	14	66	4 216	2 753	66
Transportation	211	250	147	41	25	241	896	936	38
Communications and other public utilities	112	219	121	27	10	209	744	413	–
Wholesale trade	85	229	50	–	8	224	1 026	355	–
Retail trade	978	985	288	248	193	925	6 170	3 674	263
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	196	195	53	51	11	195	995	576	30
Eating and drinking places	281	224	113	93	121	205	1 557	1 299	146
Banking and credit agencies	109	174	44	49	33	168	589	120	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	170	551	99	51	34	529	1 515	406	13
Business and repair services	178	439	168	30	51	419	1 542	796	32
Private households	29	19	7	11	12	13	131	173	11
Other personal services	155	217	33	58	98	183	756	751	68
Entertainment and recreation services	36	68	25	–	–	68	528	207	7
Professional and related services	1 068	2 110	500	116	85	2 042	7 304	5 909	128
Hospitals	127	197	55	55	9	188	1 280	1 637	25
Health services, except hospitals	188	130	59	6	–	130	1 038	621	5
Educational services	368	505	173	20	23	482	2 465	2 715	25
Public administration	328	1 570	302	52	49	1 536	4 206	2 632	131

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 847
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**2 506**	**76 946**	**27 964**	**2 020**	**12 523**	**1 557**	**1 386**	**1 480**	**11 651**
Native	2 218	75 342	27 673	1 912	11 360	1 413	261	493	10 988
Born in State of residence	541	32 679	15 314	1 378	3 611	692	207	140	3 499
Born in a different State	1 192	40 607	11 955	534	7 510	694	54	317	7 280
Northeast	354	10 443	3 537	108	2 576	157	10	42	2 554
Midwest	84	7 600	2 274	54	1 182	73	3	21	1 161
South	510	18 950	5 249	350	3 039	421	31	208	2 892
West	244	3 614	895	22	713	43	10	46	673
Born abroad	485	2 056	404	–	239	27	–	36	209
Puerto Rico	289	37	19	–	13	–	–	19	–
U.S. outlying area	8	64	7	–	9	–	–	–	9
Born abroad of American parents	188	1 955	378	–	217	27	–	17	200
Foreign born	288	1 604	291	108	1 163	144	1 125	987	663
Naturalized citizen	154	1 057	129	17	322	62	282	156	264
Not a citizen	134	547	162	91	841	82	843	831	399
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 157**	**71 214**	**26 646**	**1 934**	**11 402**	**1 423**	**1 289**	**1 356**	**10 607**
Same house	662	33 103	8 849	567	3 963	444	133	45	3 918
Different house in the United States	1 304	35 688	17 407	1 290	6 898	879	751	715	6 431
Same place	332	14 230	4 062	159	1 209	106	96	74	1 168
Not in same place	972	21 458	13 345	1 131	5 689	773	655	641	5 263
Same county	–	–	–	–	2 046	305	349	218	1 868
Different county	972	21 458	13 345	1 131	3 643	468	306	423	3 395
Same State	221	8 044	8 737	792	1 441	206	179	146	1 334
Different State	751	13 414	4 608	339	2 202	262	127	277	2 061
Northeast	197	2 443	1 483	35	452	87	37	36	452
Midwest	92	2 015	761	48	420	21	9	24	396
South	314	6 363	2 124	256	875	144	56	148	780
West	148	2 593	240	–	455	10	25	69	433
Puerto Rico	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
U.S. outlying area	8	77	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	172	2 346	390	77	541	100	405	576	258
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 103**	**40 347**	**13 255**	**912**	**7 810**	**934**	**833**	**974**	**7 220**
Worked in area of residence	645	22 879	10 362	731	1 588	183	259	279	1 383
Worked outside area of residence	458	17 468	2 893	181	6 222	751	574	695	5 837
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 103**	**40 347**	**13 255**	**912**	**7 810**	**934**	**833**	**974**	**7 220**
Car, truck, or van	1 005	38 122	10 881	642	7 107	808	750	877	6 573
Drove alone	865	32 926	9 288	455	6 151	535	603	527	5 759
Carpooled	140	5 196	1 593	187	956	273	147	350	814
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.08	1.23	1.11	1.30	1.08
Public transportation	25	346	275	62	217	31	36	42	208
Bus or trolley bus	19	294	221	54	91	27	16	33	82
Streetcar or trolley car	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	21	–	–	117	–	10	9	117
Railroad	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	6	17	54	8	9	4	10	–	9
Motorcycle	–	148	24	–	9	–	–	–	9
Bicycle	19	158	134	12	50	9	–	–	50
Walked	26	768	1 498	145	160	53	21	31	137
Other means	10	172	41	–	21	–	7	–	21
Worked at home	18	633	402	51	246	33	19	24	222
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.8	18.6	12.7	15.9	26.6	27.8	23.2	20.7	27.2
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**871**	**35 150**	**13 500**	**923**	**7 754**	**933**	**841**	**969**	**7 164**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	404	297	9	76	10	–	65	66
Mining	9	41	29	–	5	8	–	–	5
Construction	45	3 046	829	11	611	53	11	40	611
Manufacturing	153	6 595	2 034	193	574	83	144	13	561
Nondurable goods	63	816	1 276	131	137	16	21	–	137
Food and kindred products	–	155	607	6	–	–	14	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	102	113	21	17	–	7	–	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	416	314	49	109	16	–	–	109
Durable goods	90	5 779	758	62	437	67	123	13	424
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	90	51	18	13	7	–	13	–
Metal industries	20	317	215	13	18	–	–	–	18
Machinery and computer equipment	–	534	115	6	74	25	10	–	74
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	–	278	72	17	116	23	67	–	116
Transportation equipment	63	4 166	161	8	125	4	26	–	125
Transportation	13	883	267	16	490	81	53	79	435
Communications and other public utilities	6	738	252	39	432	48	23	27	414
Wholesale trade	11	1 020	539	32	256	16	46	39	233
Retail trade	127	6 117	3 179	236	1 179	119	197	219	1 007
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	987	452	32	101	25	32	6	101
Eating and drinking places	22	1 557	1 176	129	397	17	120	194	237
Banking and credit agencies	8	589	197	–	108	33	47	–	108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27	1 515	392	22	434	50	27	32	402
Business and repair services	57	1 516	386	33	680	98	76	103	605
Private households	–	131	41	–	29	–	–	17	29
Other personal services	5	756	222	42	217	21	48	203	122
Entertainment and recreation services	27	501	256	20	94	–	–	21	82
Professional and related services	281	7 139	4 166	241	1 554	246	157	43	1 530
Hospitals	111	1 209	480	20	118	33	24	–	118
Health services, except hospitals	45	993	495	4	179	2	11	–	179
Educational services	53	2 438	2 516	185	438	113	30	24	414
Public administration	98	4 159	414	29	1 015	67	12	68	954

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 848
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**8 623**	**4 898**	**16 733**	**5 918**	**9 740**	**4 239**	**1 139**	**11 166**	**1 197**	**1 634**
Native	8 469	4 881	16 395	5 869	8 938	3 838	185	9 614	1 028	321
Born in State of residence	6 284	4 161	9 875	4 373	2 495	1 847	93	2 128	529	153
Born in a different State	2 129	720	6 183	1 374	6 263	1 869	71	7 377	484	150
Northeast	512	173	1 038	300	1 913	270	29	2 406	102	47
Midwest	304	41	1 021	108	1 292	124	–	1 513	26	11
South	1 175	506	3 753	922	2 474	1 409	6	2 844	308	82
West	138	–	371	44	584	66	36	614	48	10
Born abroad	56	–	337	122	180	122	21	109	15	18
Puerto Rico	10	–	67	–	10	–	–	15	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	46	–	270	122	170	100	21	94	15	18
Foreign born	154	17	338	49	802	401	954	1 552	169	1 313
Naturalized citizen	79	17	205	8	295	53	261	595	94	464
Not a citizen	75	–	133	41	507	348	693	957	75	849
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 008**	**4 434**	**15 564**	**5 273**	**9 098**	**3 760**	**1 055**	**10 467**	**1 105**	**1 531**
Same house	4 007	2 047	8 596	2 710	4 426	1 275	454	3 683	450	271
Different house in the United States	4 001	2 387	6 738	2 340	4 356	2 168	389	6 052	639	1 012
Same place	568	20	3 421	1 195	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in same place	3 433	2 367	3 317	1 145	4 356	2 168	389	6 052	639	1 012
Same county	1 315	724	–	–	1 099	742	94	1 501	188	215
Different county	2 118	1 643	3 317	1 145	3 257	1 426	295	4 551	451	797
Same State	1 654	1 342	1 705	636	1 476	863	158	1 622	204	418
Different State	464	301	1 612	509	1 781	563	137	2 929	247	379
Northeast	129	29	121	141	393	65	7	725	94	33
Midwest	81	20	197	32	199	21	7	421	12	39
South	207	230	1 049	230	896	410	86	1 344	141	240
West	47	22	245	106	293	67	37	439	–	67
Puerto Rico	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	12	–	–	13	–	9	–	–
Elsewhere	–	–	194	223	316	304	212	723	16	248
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 409**	**2 482**	**7 937**	**2 407**	**5 614**	**2 152**	**632**	**7 639**	**659**	**946**
Worked in area of residence	428	47	3 744	1 019	526	173	51	340	30	16
Worked outside area of residence	3 981	2 435	4 193	1 388	5 088	1 979	581	7 299	629	930
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 409**	**2 482**	**7 937**	**2 407**	**5 614**	**2 152**	**632**	**7 639**	**659**	**946**
Car, truck, or van	4 111	2 372	7 571	2 200	4 765	1 515	529	6 382	500	833
Drove alone	3 392	1 827	6 489	1 676	3 772	1 148	451	5 648	416	661
Carpooled	719	545	1 082	524	993	367	78	734	84	172
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.08	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.13
Public transportation	72	61	50	6	471	460	66	902	133	104
Bus or trolley bus	72	61	40	–	121	250	12	137	106	29
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	350	192	29	730	27	75
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	35	–	–
Motorcycle	19	–	–	5	8	–	–	18	–	–
Bicycle	10	–	12	–	–	9	–	23	–	–
Walked	89	29	115	122	177	123	30	88	7	–
Other means	53	20	81	65	26	–	–	24	19	9
Worked at home	55	–	108	9	167	45	7	202	–	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.3	21.9	19.6	19.6	29.7	32.3	29.3	25.0	24.7	28.8
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 462**	**2 518**	**7 914**	**2 241**	**5 227**	**1 944**	**610**	**7 694**	**676**	**943**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	13	83	44	61	–	6	57	–	–
Mining	11	–	24	6	–	7	–	9	–	–
Construction	596	138	836	152	490	112	32	393	58	11
Manufacturing	732	444	1 790	371	295	50	44	479	32	63
Nondurable goods	408	279	1 337	274	160	33	24	211	8	35
Food and kindred products	84	9	6	6	9	21	–	12	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	10	102	20	–	–	10	–	–	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	127	76	106	12	151	12	14	182	8	27
Durable goods	324	165	453	97	135	17	20	268	24	28
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48	17	68	20	17	–	10	17	–	–
Metal industries	78	55	47	–	–	–	–	34	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	83	9	81	20	33	–	–	33	–	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	49	54	36	–	39	–	–	91	19	19
Transportation equipment	–	13	30	6	33	13	–	66	5	–
Transportation	206	80	178	101	236	93	15	208	39	11
Communications and other public utilities	139	78	138	13	154	101	18	236	52	18
Wholesale trade	232	70	207	45	109	30	14	203	8	12
Retail trade	787	414	1 478	555	677	263	150	970	107	322
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	162	100	297	116	84	47	16	75	8	45
Eating and drinking places	143	82	299	254	143	71	88	263	15	126
Banking and credit agencies	149	150	202	33	103	43	9	129	47	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	204	96	229	15	267	113	20	577	58	62
Business and repair services	164	147	322	175	292	135	46	800	5	83
Private households	–	16	48	13	33	15	–	47	7	7
Other personal services	90	122	249	55	126	71	65	148	24	26
Entertainment and recreation services	38	29	55	14	88	34	–	111	6	–
Professional and related services	818	454	1 383	442	1 430	446	154	2 123	152	234
Hospitals	208	108	271	149	207	50	40	209	25	70
Health services, except hospitals	48	62	227	90	142	27	8	163	8	25
Educational services	307	199	476	133	338	159	48	493	78	60
Public administration	271	267	692	207	866	431	37	1 204	81	37

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 849
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**1 685**	**10 108**	**19 204**	**1 533**	**3 305**	**3 405**	**17 550**	**20 794**	**2 020**
Native	504	9 222	16 931	1 380	547	790	16 464	19 908	1 917
Born in State of residence	190	1 978	4 867	553	322	314	4 710	4 594	399
Born in a different State	299	7 150	11 630	817	203	367	11 394	14 564	1 424
Northeast	31	2 384	3 577	195	38	92	3 504	4 467	226
Midwest	43	1 470	2 221	63	–	14	2 207	2 563	193
South	192	2 712	4 706	544	100	173	4 612	5 735	882
West	33	584	1 126	15	65	88	1 071	1 799	123
Born abroad	15	94	434	10	22	109	360	750	94
Puerto Rico	15	–	34	–	–	69	–	81	10
U.S. outlying area	–	–	17	–	–	–	17	20	–
Born abroad of American parents	–	94	383	10	22	40	343	649	84
Foreign born	1 181	886	2 273	153	2 758	2 615	1 086	886	103
Naturalized citizen	216	441	706	16	1 178	396	505	452	43
Not a citizen	965	445	1 567	137	1 580	2 219	581	434	60
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 483**	**9 536**	**17 905**	**1 357**	**3 092**	**3 072**	**16 404**	**19 046**	**1 804**
Same house	498	3 357	9 703	496	1 091	859	9 156	5 074	279
Different house in the United States	440	5 790	7 480	797	1 420	1 281	6 976	12 605	1 209
Same place	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	86	–
Not in same place	440	5 790	7 480	797	1 420	1 281	6 976	12 519	1 209
Same county	64	1 444	2 075	86	190	198	1 950	3 198	220
Different county	376	4 346	5 405	711	1 230	1 083	5 026	9 321	989
Same State	222	1 547	2 802	383	1 007	688	2 549	3 348	319
Different State	154	2 799	2 603	328	223	395	2 477	5 973	670
Northeast	16	718	633	102	80	38	622	1 226	97
Midwest	23	398	334	23	24	33	310	785	82
South	115	1 244	1 238	197	86	224	1 163	2 566	347
West	–	439	398	6	33	100	382	1 396	144
Puerto Rico	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	43	–
U.S. outlying area	–	9	5	–	–	–	5	19	6
Elsewhere	545	380	713	64	581	928	267	1 305	310
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**968**	**7 015**	**11 721**	**860**	**1 843**	**1 983**	**10 714**	**12 037**	**1 138**
Worked in area of residence	57	298	1 027	16	53	94	983	794	35
Worked outside area of residence	911	6 717	10 694	844	1 790	1 889	9 731	11 243	1 103
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**968**	**7 015**	**11 721**	**860**	**1 843**	**1 983**	**10 714**	**12 037**	**1 138**
Car, truck, or van	717	5 930	10 079	660	1 595	1 539	9 302	11 271	1 069
Drove alone	511	5 295	8 269	549	1 182	960	7 790	7 935	686
Carpooled	206	635	1 810	111	413	579	1 512	3 336	383
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.21	1.06	1.11	1.10	1.16	1.28	1.10	1.25	1.29
Public transportation	175	781	1 019	178	206	369	831	229	58
Bus or trolley bus	128	58	350	110	111	313	211	222	50
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	2	–
Subway or elevated	47	688	655	37	65	56	606	–	–
Railroad	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	35	–	31	30	–	–	5	8
Motorcycle	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Bicycle	9	14	9	–	9	–	9	19	–
Walked	45	62	220	8	14	59	190	98	4
Other means	6	24	41	14	15	4	41	64	–
Worked at home	16	186	353	–	4	12	341	343	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	25.0	25.3	27.7	25.9	28.7	25.1	40.2	43.8
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**975**	**7 063**	**11 720**	**849**	**1 857**	**2 009**	**10 695**	**10 587**	**871**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	57	89	–	6	96	43	42	–
Mining	–	9	17	–	–	–	17	15	–
Construction	99	329	937	87	74	455	748	701	52
Manufacturing	25	472	802	38	161	42	781	591	56
Nondurable goods	–	211	364	9	79	25	357	201	6
Food and kindred products	–	12	28	–	14	5	28	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	182	320	9	55	15	313	164	–
Durable goods	25	261	438	29	82	17	424	390	50
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	17	13	–	6	–	13	31	–
Metal industries	7	34	–	–	7	–	–	27	–
Machinery and computer equipment	–	33	85	10	8	–	85	92	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	84	147	7	41	7	140	28	17
Transportation equipment	–	66	91	12	12	7	84	154	24
Transportation	36	172	340	39	134	10	340	361	44
Communications and other public utilities	10	226	436	46	35	16	420	298	47
Wholesale trade	20	183	333	21	50	31	308	267	32
Retail trade	268	826	1 641	170	385	494	1 435	1 727	84
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	57	249	26	45	54	218	251	20
Eating and drinking places	165	193	395	43	118	325	271	470	18
Banking and credit agencies	25	104	335	17	27	40	302	203	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	577	686	49	66	29	665	653	34
Business and repair services	169	668	1 123	91	141	217	972	677	74
Private households	65	11	67	–	37	50	46	33	–
Other personal services	43	127	227	19	153	201	132	172	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	111	179	–	12	–	179	68	–
Professional and related services	134	2 011	2 756	189	428	239	2 627	2 488	210
Hospitals	20	189	314	31	127	55	292	169	50
Health services, except hospitals	–	163	387	24	40	38	370	305	32
Educational services	27	466	702	66	121	55	672	744	61
Public administration	52	1 180	1 752	83	148	89	1 680	2 291	212

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 850
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**10 655**	**1 955**	**13 804**	**1 987**	**9 287**	**1 763**	**1 428**	**1 513**	**8 380**
Native	10 410	1 899	13 218	1 957	7 891	1 316	233	504	7 532
Born in State of residence	6 884	1 310	5 827	1 443	2 004	522	153	138	1 920
Born in a different State	3 462	589	7 036	514	5 606	762	66	278	5 399
Northeast	1 097	197	2 284	116	1 804	224	5	145	1 670
Midwest	480	122	843	47	1 016	117	18	–	1 016
South	1 642	262	3 306	306	2 244	414	25	87	2 180
West	243	8	603	45	542	7	18	46	533
Born abroad	64	–	355	–	281	32	14	88	213
Puerto Rico	–	–	81	–	51	–	–	64	7
U.S. outlying area	7	–	–	–	16	17	–	–	16
Born abroad of American parents	57	–	274	–	214	15	14	24	190
Foreign born	245	56	586	30	1 396	447	1 195	1 009	848
Naturalized citizen	142	56	211	28	436	87	432	117	351
Not a citizen	103	–	375	2	960	360	763	892	497
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**10 021**	**1 829**	**12 594**	**1 757**	**8 740**	**1 629**	**1 313**	**1 405**	**7 891**
Same house	4 635	549	3 656	696	4 052	402	270	214	3 853
Different house in the United States	5 323	1 252	8 518	1 061	4 066	968	719	716	3 627
Same place	–	–	1 778	405	–	–	–	–	–
Not in same place	5 323	1 252	6 740	656	4 066	968	719	716	3 627
Same county	1 778	277	1 649	318	1 049	93	122	96	990
Different county	3 545	975	5 091	338	3 017	875	597	620	2 637
Same State	2 385	655	1 940	106	1 433	463	345	308	1 254
Different State	1 160	320	3 151	232	1 584	412	252	312	1 383
Northeast	292	144	899	38	459	148	24	104	366
Midwest	163	65	334	–	176	24	27	8	168
South	589	95	1 559	194	686	214	166	122	621
West	116	16	359	–	263	26	35	78	228
Puerto Rico	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	20	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	49	34	–	–	49
Elsewhere	63	28	381	–	573	225	324	455	362
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**6 576**	**1 052**	**8 324**	**1 011**	**5 761**	**1 166**	**769**	**935**	**5 235**
Worked in area of residence	653	97	3 215	375	324	51	12	47	324
Worked outside area of residence	5 923	955	5 109	636	5 437	1 115	757	888	4 911
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**6 576**	**1 052**	**8 324**	**1 011**	**5 761**	**1 166**	**769**	**935**	**5 235**
Car, truck, or van	6 317	1 040	7 763	863	4 837	848	707	725	4 470
Drove alone	5 574	880	6 687	632	3 860	669	481	449	3 578
Carpooled	743	160	1 076	231	977	179	226	276	892
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.23	1.29	1.13
Public transportation	40	12	72	–	564	262	43	155	441
Bus or trolley bus	40	12	25	–	448	167	33	126	349
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	7	–	107	66	10	29	83
Railroad	–	–	31	–	–	7	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	9	–	9	22	–	–	9
Motorcycle	11	–	–	–	28	–	9	–	28
Bicycle	7	–	30	–	18	–	–	6	12
Walked	20	–	274	115	67	18	3	8	59
Other means	40	–	5	22	40	8	7	22	18
Worked at home	141	–	180	11	207	30	–	19	207
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	21.3	26.9	24.0	25.4	24.8	27.7	28.7	24.9
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 653**	**1 052**	**8 392**	**1 020**	**5 745**	**1 145**	**811**	**937**	**5 198**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	84	–	157	23	37	6	–	–	37
Mining	20	–	17	–	–	8	–	–	–
Construction	594	28	736	100	372	78	28	180	291
Manufacturing	560	61	803	90	224	53	56	26	206
Nondurable goods	318	42	259	58	127	38	14	18	109
Food and kindred products	18	9	11	–	21	9	–	14	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	–	5	–	17	–	–	–	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	134	–	224	45	69	23	9	4	65
Durable goods	242	19	544	32	97	15	42	8	97
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	112	–	34	14	19	–	–	8	19
Machinery and computer equipment	40	–	89	–	8	9	20	–	8
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	33	11	181	11	33	6	19	–	33
Transportation equipment	6	–	118	–	32	–	3	–	32
Transportation	184	95	410	50	214	88	70	13	201
Communications and other public utilities	262	51	373	40	184	15	13	21	184
Wholesale trade	431	92	394	32	192	19	9	8	192
Retail trade	1 052	154	1 238	211	760	238	254	153	652
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	112	32	185	20	107	31	16	24	88
Eating and drinking places	260	61	226	63	208	63	122	45	175
Banking and credit agencies	327	57	198	33	114	3	35	11	106
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	587	67	553	48	358	61	30	7	358
Business and repair services	312	31	634	56	483	75	82	68	455
Private households	34	–	54	41	48	–	5	44	10
Other personal services	175	13	165	7	142	24	43	72	118
Entertainment and recreation services	84	10	72	–	67	13	–	11	56
Professional and related services	1 504	280	1 727	214	1 405	287	133	224	1 276
Hospitals	329	54	148	33	174	60	29	26	158
Health services, except hospitals	271	17	272	29	143	40	12	25	123
Educational services	372	134	497	116	288	53	14	59	232
Public administration	443	113	861	75	1 145	177	53	99	1 056

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 851
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**7 251**	**7 098**	**47 898**	**17 518**	**33 948**	**3 522**	**1 571**	**32 620**	**9 690**	**1 958**
Native	6 922	6 780	47 264	17 372	29 421	849	534	28 983	9 646	1 950
Born in State of residence	2 625	843	30 486	15 658	4 832	291	98	4 751	8 005	1 790
Born in a different State	4 110	5 894	16 399	1 681	23 892	487	351	23 620	1 641	160
Northeast	1 044	515	5 227	593	7 743	73	53	7 694	272	12
Midwest	819	155	3 357	143	4 325	38	39	4 297	190	–
South	1 808	5 089	6 986	825	9 553	328	239	9 365	1 044	139
West	439	135	829	120	2 271	48	20	2 264	135	9
Born abroad	187	43	379	33	697	71	85	612	–	–
Puerto Rico	32	–	39	7	41	–	34	7	–	–
U.S. outlying area	17	–	17	5	5	–	5	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	138	43	323	21	651	71	46	605	–	–
Foreign born	329	318	634	146	4 527	2 673	1 037	3 637	44	8
Naturalized citizen	120	117	240	20	1 377	1 029	324	1 134	18	–
Not a citizen	209	201	394	126	3 150	1 644	713	2 503	26	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 468**	**6 854**	**45 227**	**15 694**	**32 097**	**3 339**	**1 498**	**30 842**	**9 154**	**1 826**
Same house	1 851	2 056	24 062	8 161	18 830	1 352	735	18 226	5 382	1 245
Different house in the United States	4 434	4 708	20 683	7 368	11 031	944	434	10 693	3 767	581
Same place	247	206	7 650	5 311	1 869	212	152	1 782	677	71
Not in same place	4 187	4 502	13 033	2 057	9 162	732	282	8 911	3 090	510
Same county	1 527	342	–	–	2 111	354	77	2 045	1 103	215
Different county	2 660	4 160	13 033	2 057	7 051	378	205	6 866	1 987	295
Same State	1 361	664	6 182	1 255	2 527	254	103	2 424	1 419	214
Different State	1 299	3 496	6 851	802	4 524	124	102	4 442	568	81
Northeast	330	221	2 088	282	1 129	21	15	1 121	118	33
Midwest	172	100	1 142	49	484	21	14	470	45	–
South	561	3 125	3 094	404	2 237	29	73	2 177	380	48
West	236	50	527	67	674	53	–	674	25	–
Puerto Rico	–	–	44	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	183	90	433	165	2 227	1 043	320	1 923	5	–
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 552**	**1 021**	**21 879**	**6 833**	**17 904**	**1 567**	**937**	**17 130**	**4 404**	**788**
Worked in area of residence	293	51	17 992	5 456	3 675	287	187	3 523	764	125
Worked outside area of residence	4 259	970	3 887	1 377	14 229	1 280	750	13 607	3 640	663
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 552**	**1 021**	**21 879**	**6 833**	**17 904**	**1 567**	**937**	**17 130**	**4 404**	**788**
Car, truck, or van	4 254	969	19 546	5 409	15 285	1 362	717	14 692	4 242	745
Drove alone	3 517	756	17 307	4 097	13 389	1 055	567	12 935	3 644	606
Carpooled	737	213	2 239	1 312	1 896	307	150	1 757	598	139
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.06	1.15	1.07	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.08	1.11
Public transportation	186	36	280	749	1 050	66	68	1 009	49	8
Bus or trolley bus	118	5	214	701	165	24	16	149	49	8
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	51	31	–	–	862	42	52	837	–	–
Railroad	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	17	–	45	48	23	–	–	23	–	–
Motorcycle	4	–	39	–	19	–	9	10	–	–
Bicycle	–	–	19	–	40	–	3	37	–	–
Walked	5	9	1 404	437	322	18	36	286	16	12
Other means	9	–	186	134	127	6	23	104	35	11
Worked at home	94	7	405	104	1 061	115	81	992	62	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.5	33.6	14.4	16.5	23.5	26.5	24.2	23.5	16.9	18.2
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 368**	**924**	**22 227**	**7 028**	**17 903**	**1 580**	**948**	**17 118**	**4 465**	**816**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	243	47	111	13	7	104	58	24
Mining	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	5	22	13
Construction	471	87	1 126	356	837	39	91	785	362	33
Manufacturing	254	40	4 089	1 598	758	46	6	752	1 125	276
Nondurable goods	94	17	1 896	893	329	–	1	328	450	115
Food and kindred products	–	–	158	174	30	–	–	30	29	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	170	132	34	–	–	34	60	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86	17	552	170	243	–	1	242	84	38
Durable goods	160	23	2 193	705	429	46	5	424	675	161
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	6	247	97	8	8	–	8	43	–
Metal industries	14	–	530	258	29	–	–	29	221	55
Machinery and computer equipment	39	–	513	69	89	9	–	89	162	25
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	40	8	506	162	75	11	5	70	131	31
Transportation equipment	40	–	91	39	168	18	–	168	45	43
Transportation	166	59	760	209	373	19	36	369	162	12
Communications and other public utilities	157	44	455	91	442	83	23	426	167	17
Wholesale trade	137	24	771	144	401	24	13	388	223	12
Retail trade	643	144	4 240	1 137	1 396	182	159	1 269	744	116
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56	–	511	140	157	39	1	156	145	33
Eating and drinking places	139	61	984	513	341	71	43	298	113	32
Banking and credit agencies	39	18	340	32	660	114	90	570	91	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	213	50	995	220	1 605	88	58	1 547	151	21
Business and repair services	395	79	829	269	1 102	75	109	1 017	183	–
Private households	–	–	99	106	243	78	99	144	36	11
Other personal services	90	23	534	303	182	81	10	172	72	16
Entertainment and recreation services	72	8	276	57	170	24	–	170	21	–
Professional and related services	1 015	188	6 805	2 278	6 341	420	172	6 198	908	204
Hospitals	92	32	1 098	692	331	54	11	320	269	23
Health services, except hospitals	95	–	887	430	795	104	37	762	119	44
Educational services	239	78	3 204	763	1 341	105	26	1 315	322	93
Public administration	716	160	658	181	3 277	294	75	3 202	140	21

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 852
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**23 343**	**2 893**	**1 626**	**22 567**	**10 076**	**5 971**	**20 827**	**19 113**	**5 865**	**1 455**
Native	22 352	2 830	734	21 930	10 006	5 971	20 635	17 414	5 587	423
Born in State of residence	8 595	1 668	196	8 494	6 865	5 228	15 829	5 113	2 046	252
Born in a different State	13 262	1 126	484	12 983	3 070	734	4 775	11 762	3 465	132
Northeast	4 097	192	143	4 055	374	129	1 223	3 520	517	4
Midwest	2 296	160	58	2 257	335	60	648	2 492	410	21
South	5 838	675	131	5 759	2 273	532	2 618	4 647	2 348	67
West	1 031	99	152	912	88	13	286	1 103	190	40
Born abroad	495	36	54	453	71	9	31	539	76	39
Puerto Rico	23	–	35	–	–	–	8	64	–	–
U.S. outlying area	7	–	–	7	11	–	–	–	18	–
Born abroad of American parents	465	36	19	446	60	9	23	475	58	39
Foreign born	991	63	892	637	70	–	192	1 699	278	1 032
Naturalized citizen	351	18	223	262	31	–	121	751	82	491
Not a citizen	640	45	669	375	39	–	71	948	196	541
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**21 137**	**2 616**	**1 445**	**20 418**	**9 606**	**5 430**	**19 293**	**17 938**	**5 273**	**1 303**
Same house	6 269	931	167	6 181	5 823	3 391	10 390	8 947	1 276	451
Different house in the United States	14 413	1 624	990	13 985	3 771	2 039	8 865	8 207	3 626	633
Same place	3 833	528	178	3 698	1 578	1 450	866	–	–	–
Not in same place	10 580	1 096	812	10 287	2 193	589	7 999	8 207	3 626	633
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 966	2 910	1 010	120
Different county	10 580	1 096	812	10 287	2 193	589	6 033	5 297	2 616	513
Same State	5 793	708	198	5 682	1 368	323	4 777	2 569	1 236	359
Different State	4 787	388	614	4 605	825	266	1 256	2 728	1 380	154
Northeast	1 100	95	137	1 068	73	60	256	380	283	5
Midwest	443	45	49	405	134	37	179	391	145	9
South	2 684	213	385	2 603	562	144	709	1 525	852	108
West	560	35	43	529	56	25	112	432	100	32
Puerto Rico	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Elsewhere	449	61	282	252	12	–	38	784	358	219
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**13 234**	**1 552**	**969**	**12 743**	**4 590**	**2 640**	**11 642**	**11 638**	**3 368**	**718**
Worked in area of residence	4 511	557	304	4 340	2 829	1 800	1 360	1 048	164	104
Worked outside area of residence	8 723	995	665	8 403	1 761	840	10 282	10 590	3 204	614
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**13 234**	**1 552**	**969**	**12 743**	**4 590**	**2 640**	**11 642**	**11 638**	**3 368**	**718**
Car, truck, or van	12 430	1 401	890	11 955	4 334	2 332	11 205	10 155	2 477	626
Drove alone	10 433	1 119	452	10 146	3 877	1 605	9 819	8 250	1 854	502
Carpooled	1 997	282	438	1 809	457	727	1 386	1 905	623	124
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.47	1.10	1.06	1.20	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.11
Public transportation	176	47	17	168	–	67	29	936	764	66
Bus or trolley bus	22	19	17	14	–	–	29	383	450	13
Streetcar or trolley car	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	96	–	–	96	–	–	–	542	309	44
Railroad	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	43	28	–	43	–	67	–	11	5	9
Motorcycle	40	21	–	40	–	–	–	31	–	–
Bicycle	20	12	–	20	4	–	5	8	–	–
Walked	161	26	41	161	103	144	83	203	88	3
Other means	60	13	13	60	55	82	72	28	10	–
Worked at home	347	32	8	339	94	15	248	277	29	23
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.8	31.2	34.1	30.7	14.1	13.2	21.1	31.9	34.0	27.4
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 375**	**1 512**	**978**	**12 880**	**4 622**	**2 720**	**11 753**	**11 255**	**3 098**	**736**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	134	–	47	130	23	–	145	157	26	11
Mining	30	11	–	30	7	–	14	–	–	–
Construction	1 678	84	324	1 534	267	41	956	959	187	20
Manufacturing	932	75	25	923	1 600	1 617	1 544	537	91	80
Nondurable goods	306	11	17	297	1 021	1 173	915	254	45	11
Food and kindred products	17	–	–	17	25	10	130	11	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	28	–	–	28	754	995	45	14	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	229	11	17	220	59	15	239	217	45	11
Durable goods	626	64	8	626	579	444	629	283	46	69
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	–	–	21	383	409	37	40	–	13
Metal industries	66	–	–	66	23	–	105	34	–	17
Machinery and computer equipment	184	–	–	184	34	18	194	31	22	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	125	26	–	125	6	4	127	52	8	27
Transportation equipment	152	20	8	152	6	–	42	81	–	–
Transportation	539	105	52	530	112	54	378	439	214	25
Communications and other public utilities	621	95	9	621	58	30	609	222	92	12
Wholesale trade	532	73	65	480	135	32	858	242	48	9
Retail trade	2 088	267	95	2 030	731	356	1 635	1 602	531	201
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	373	79	–	373	98	34	257	253	61	42
Eating and drinking places	557	51	81	513	167	134	327	431	174	88
Banking and credit agencies	278	34	28	264	76	30	542	139	105	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	637	43	27	617	183	34	857	771	108	24
Business and repair services	1 323	209	81	1 275	159	51	649	718	200	41
Private households	16	17	6	16	12	49	5	44	17	11
Other personal services	278	47	52	234	63	50	229	307	62	35
Entertainment and recreation services	112	10	–	112	35	11	257	166	60	–
Professional and related services	2 670	231	117	2 605	982	347	2 223	3 016	771	181
Hospitals	329	51	43	304	174	63	345	421	148	33
Health services, except hospitals	338	27	12	338	146	83	298	288	95	24
Educational services	884	68	17	867	389	136	730	710	210	37
Public administration	1 507	211	50	1 479	179	18	852	1 936	586	77

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 853
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 001**	**18 172**	**14 528**	**1 601**	**1 515**	**106 558**	**56 982**	**3 981**	**4 562**	**104 704**
Native	742	17 030	13 619	1 482	405	103 316	56 415	1 206	3 756	101 705
Born in State of residence	249	4 985	3 582	496	224	43 248	34 947	342	670	42 980
Born in a different State	365	11 582	9 532	880	119	57 191	20 592	550	2 189	56 207
Northeast	98	3 493	3 047	118	12	14 612	3 841	33	696	14 363
Midwest	50	2 486	1 889	85	15	10 908	1 587	36	155	10 868
South	155	4 540	3 309	643	70	26 328	14 425	198	887	25 912
West	62	1 063	1 287	34	22	5 343	739	283	451	5 064
Born abroad	128	463	505	106	62	2 877	876	314	897	2 518
Puerto Rico	106	–	104	–	–	341	23	19	703	43
U.S. outlying area	–	–	11	–	10	74	145	69	7	74
Born abroad of American parents	22	463	390	106	52	2 462	708	226	187	2 401
Foreign born	1 259	1 142	909	119	1 110	3 242	567	2 775	806	2 999
Naturalized citizen	236	601	391	52	467	1 906	280	1 134	389	1 713
Not a citizen	1 023	541	518	67	643	1 336	287	1 641	417	1 286
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 780**	**17 086**	**13 293**	**1 473**	**1 383**	**97 583**	**50 769**	**3 726**	**4 136**	**95 860**
Same house	329	8 756	4 873	526	445	41 283	20 929	1 256	852	40 819
Different house in the United States	1 111	7 675	7 543	785	626	53 292	28 345	1 661	2 649	52 172
Same place	–	–	–	–	–	19 035	13 108	636	527	18 828
Not in same place	1 111	7 675	7 543	785	626	34 257	15 237	1 025	2 122	33 344
Same county	268	2 822	2 867	187	133	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	843	4 853	4 676	598	493	34 257	15 237	1 025	2 122	33 344
Same State	601	2 276	1 683	262	280	12 076	6 569	411	387	11 890
Different State	242	2 577	2 993	336	213	22 181	8 668	614	1 735	21 454
Northeast	71	367	664	48	53	4 988	2 460	39	451	4 831
Midwest	18	391	395	16	21	3 538	909	40	167	3 486
South	93	1 444	1 256	253	96	9 836	4 424	223	926	9 407
West	60	375	678	19	43	3 819	875	312	191	3 730
Puerto Rico	14	–	–	–	–	41	–	19	147	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	7	–	–	–	63	15	–	–
Elsewhere	326	655	870	162	312	2 967	1 432	775	488	2 869
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 137**	**11 123**	**8 417**	**885**	**875**	**56 506**	**22 885**	**1 982**	**2 190**	**55 580**
Worked in area of residence	72	1 018	566	32	84	37 576	15 154	1 313	1 545	36 939
Worked outside area of residence	1 065	10 105	7 851	853	791	18 930	7 731	669	645	18 641
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 137**	**11 123**	**8 417**	**885**	**875**	**56 506**	**22 885**	**1 982**	**2 190**	**55 580**
Car, truck, or van	848	9 775	7 739	808	766	51 844	18 848	1 870	1 743	51 071
Drove alone	578	7 947	5 775	628	570	44 549	14 214	1 473	1 357	43 959
Carpooled	270	1 828	1 964	180	196	7 295	4 634	397	386	7 112
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.21	1.11	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.08	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.08
Public transportation	255	807	398	61	34	552	1 833	12	105	505
Bus or trolley bus	218	269	289	22	13	519	1 738	12	105	472
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	37	527	100	31	13	10	–	–	–	10
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	11	9	8	8	23	86	–	–	23
Motorcycle	–	31	–	7	8	218	24	–	–	218
Bicycle	–	8	–	–	–	255	200	–	43	234
Walked	18	197	81	4	–	2 197	1 527	59	243	2 136
Other means	–	28	22	–	7	467	297	–	51	443
Worked at home	16	277	177	5	60	973	156	41	5	973
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.6	31.8	35.8	35.6	37.8	19.6	20.5	18.7	17.4	19.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 106**	**10 748**	**7 726**	**784**	**868**	**49 665**	**20 594**	**1 862**	**1 349**	**49 067**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	150	19	9	9	461	113	11	8	461
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	8	14
Construction	147	884	554	15	54	4 048	1 270	36	44	4 021
Manufacturing	22	528	422	–	32	10 188	3 951	419	261	10 053
Nondurable goods	13	245	187	–	32	1 712	811	175	74	1 692
Food and kindred products	4	11	22	–	17	457	205	31	–	457
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	14	–	–	–	216	234	93	19	207
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	208	143	–	15	732	147	13	19	721
Durable goods	9	283	235	–	–	8 476	3 140	244	187	8 361
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	40	22	–	–	166	44	6	–	166
Metal industries	–	34	6	–	–	316	84	14	8	316
Machinery and computer equipment	–	31	33	–	–	669	219	70	9	660
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	9	52	41	–	–	195	108	14	8	187
Transportation equipment	–	81	94	–	–	6 781	2 558	63	136	6 691
Transportation	27	425	266	36	31	1 256	1 107	78	21	1 240
Communications and other public utilities	9	222	256	19	31	731	372	–	5	731
Wholesale trade	6	236	300	35	24	1 628	407	50	10	1 628
Retail trade	341	1 459	908	72	281	8 817	3 840	681	365	8 673
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11	253	157	20	27	1 287	598	92	20	1 267
Eating and drinking places	212	320	286	8	97	2 396	1 399	343	126	2 340
Banking and credit agencies	39	127	154	5	23	603	131	32	–	603
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	42	737	411	49	43	2 385	470	7	59	2 339
Business and repair services	62	700	634	98	54	2 051	860	47	66	2 020
Private households	67	31	23	2	–	147	218	15	18	147
Other personal services	69	249	142	–	61	1 295	714	143	85	1 245
Entertainment and recreation services	26	149	126	6	8	1 180	303	42	40	1 166
Professional and related services	155	2 937	1 794	212	147	10 644	4 861	201	282	10 537
Hospitals	–	421	158	24	14	2 196	1 420	50	87	2 184
Health services, except hospitals	46	259	198	34	8	1 456	684	9	45	1 449
Educational services	17	702	468	75	8	3 382	1 870	51	103	3 333
Public administration	74	1 914	1 717	226	70	4 209	1 977	100	77	4 189

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 854
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**148 132**	**102 135**	**1 397**	**6 680**	**7 240**	**145 093**	**21 703**	**1 096**	**1 387**
Native	144 660	100 961	1 380	2 016	5 796	142 058	19 814	952	245
Born in State of residence	52 993	64 749	387	850	1 158	52 486	4 496	429	102
Born in a different State	89 114	35 436	993	890	3 688	87 350	14 859	505	103
Northeast	24 833	6 722	171	167	1 286	24 303	4 954	95	6
Midwest	21 314	3 835	160	71	417	21 048	2 773	86	9
South	34 305	23 754	418	203	1 123	33 771	5 612	307	63
West	8 662	1 125	244	449	862	8 228	1 520	17	25
Born abroad	2 553	776	–	276	950	2 222	459	18	40
Puerto Rico	361	54	–	–	737	116	26	–	–
U.S. outlying area	126	165	–	101	–	126	–	–	7
Born abroad of American parents	2 066	557	–	175	213	1 980	433	18	33
Foreign born	3 472	1 174	17	4 664	1 444	3 035	1 889	144	1 142
Naturalized citizen	1 997	531	6	2 274	676	1 784	667	11	439
Not a citizen	1 475	643	11	2 390	768	1 251	1 222	133	703
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**137 464**	**92 113**	**1 317**	**6 136**	**6 474**	**134 761**	**20 429**	**1 044**	**1 276**
Same house	53 364	38 115	355	1 971	1 299	52 807	8 168	265	333
Different house in the United States	81 504	52 943	948	2 709	4 409	79 570	11 531	716	507
Same place	25 436	28 459	164	913	994	24 932	199	27	–
Not in same place	56 068	24 484	784	1 796	3 415	54 638	11 332	689	507
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 747	218	246
Different county	56 068	24 484	784	1 796	3 415	54 638	7 585	471	261
Same State	13 530	6 611	154	627	377	13 355	2 586	201	61
Different State	42 538	17 873	630	1 169	3 038	41 283	4 999	270	200
Northeast	9 518	4 338	154	236	867	9 287	1 452	52	13
Midwest	9 972	2 481	121	92	347	9 751	910	44	46
South	16 857	9 809	201	351	1 081	16 429	1 919	129	61
West	6 191	1 245	154	490	743	5 816	718	45	80
Puerto Rico	133	15	–	–	318	36	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	124	158	–	49	–	124	–	–	–
Elsewhere	2 339	882	14	1 407	448	2 224	730	63	436
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**82 294**	**42 082**	**781**	**3 561**	**4 205**	**80 608**	**14 102**	**703**	**816**
Worked in area of residence	62 751	33 186	612	2 684	3 447	61 391	1 095	51	39
Worked outside area of residence	19 543	8 896	169	877	758	19 217	13 007	652	777
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**82 294**	**42 082**	**781**	**3 561**	**4 205**	**80 608**	**14 102**	**703**	**816**
Car, truck, or van	59 090	28 020	460	2 709	2 441	58 023	11 760	513	597
Drove alone	49 639	20 283	359	2 144	1 843	48 789	10 273	451	430
Carpooled	9 451	7 737	101	565	598	9 234	1 487	62	167
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.20
Public transportation	1 305	4 592	25	77	146	1 258	1 727	138	170
Bus or trolley bus	1 156	4 464	25	77	132	1 117	123	38	16
Streetcar or trolley car	5	7	–	–	–	5	–	–	32
Subway or elevated	10	6	–	–	–	10	1 579	100	122
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–
Ferryboat	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	134	96	–	–	14	126	–	–	–
Motorcycle	442	31	7	–	6	442	13	–	–
Bicycle	833	194	7	10	7	833	6	14	–
Walked	3 462	2 521	34	202	190	3 392	144	26	38
Other means	1 039	610	–	40	53	1 017	33	–	–
Worked at home	16 123	6 114	248	523	1 362	15 643	419	12	11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	22.3	21.9	17.8	20.5	19.8	29.0	30.9	29.3
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**53 666**	**31 979**	**459**	**2 838**	**1 875**	**52 847**	**14 055**	**703**	**829**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	563	299	–	14	32	543	124	–	–
Mining	59	22	–	–	–	59	7	–	–
Construction	4 732	2 047	54	68	121	4 669	774	36	19
Manufacturing	5 195	3 513	25	406	186	5 136	888	13	52
Nondurable goods	1 542	1 379	–	133	87	1 514	370	–	5
Food and kindred products	280	481	–	36	19	275	15	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	172	186	–	13	7	165	25	–	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	885	375	–	25	39	878	284	–	–
Durable goods	3 653	2 134	25	273	99	3 622	518	13	47
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	185	235	7	36	7	178	25	–	–
Metal industries	322	166	–	28	4	322	24	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	349	131	7	32	16	341	96	–	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	167	27	–	42	6	167	104	–	36
Transportation equipment	2 231	1 284	11	91	36	2 223	176	8	–
Transportation	2 619	2 363	29	63	78	2 589	379	20	47
Communications and other public utilities	1 225	817	–	13	45	1 196	618	61	28
Wholesale trade	2 243	1 091	8	107	46	2 227	371	53	9
Retail trade	9 706	5 908	107	801	424	9 545	1 802	93	200
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 295	1 103	19	161	60	1 284	150	33	51
Eating and drinking places	3 118	2 179	22	347	190	3 041	555	–	107
Banking and credit agencies	1 095	532	5	30	68	1 068	334	10	86
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 375	701	43	68	73	2 338	999	42	22
Business and repair services	2 876	1 576	36	138	131	2 816	1 141	80	54
Private households	266	599	–	–	10	266	57	34	–
Other personal services	1 405	1 269	33	134	66	1 385	303	12	80
Entertainment and recreation services	969	274	–	44	46	943	170	11	9
Professional and related services	13 080	7 722	72	655	314	12 910	4 034	91	122
Hospitals	2 245	2 049	6	160	70	2 209	348	23	17
Health services, except hospitals	1 753	1 173	25	76	44	1 739	320	22	28
Educational services	4 507	2 963	23	270	64	4 469	885	11	27
Public administration	5 258	3 246	47	297	235	5 157	2 054	147	101

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 855
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**1 453**	**20 643**	**10 176**	**27 680**	**53 408**	**49 112**	**1 427**	**52 591**	**14 686**
Native	581	19 353	9 846	27 539	52 719	48 908	1 200	52 029	14 440
Born in State of residence	127	4 393	5 784	22 539	30 810	36 872	354	30 651	9 240
Born in a different State	423	14 518	3 917	4 657	21 308	11 843	664	20 894	4 955
Northeast	41	4 913	1 099	1 295	4 945	1 947	320	4 764	1 266
Midwest	16	2 765	668	234	3 106	547	57	3 074	863
South	278	5 400	1 920	2 930	11 701	8 864	175	11 567	2 420
West	88	1 440	230	198	1 556	485	112	1 489	406
Born abroad	31	442	145	343	601	193	182	484	245
Puerto Rico	7	26	12	–	127	–	147	27	14
U.S. outlying area	7	–	–	88	44	20	–	44	27
Born abroad of American parents	17	416	133	255	430	173	35	413	204
Foreign born	872	1 290	330	141	689	204	227	562	246
Naturalized citizen	148	530	194	68	458	94	95	410	121
Not a citizen	724	760	136	73	231	110	132	152	125
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 348**	**19 469**	**9 723**	**25 314**	**49 300**	**44 578**	**1 166**	**48 638**	**14 179**
Same house	422	7 906	6 091	12 626	26 528	24 186	333	26 329	4 712
Different house in the United States	616	11 034	3 553	12 420	22 500	20 180	709	22 115	9 322
Same place	–	199	999	7 942	10 367	13 148	236	10 257	1 535
Not in same place	616	10 835	2 554	4 478	12 133	7 032	473	11 858	7 787
Same county	283	3 504	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	333	7 331	2 554	4 478	12 133	7 032	473	11 858	7 787
Same State	110	2 487	1 587	2 770	5 886	3 941	63	5 856	6 188
Different State	223	4 844	967	1 708	6 247	3 091	410	6 002	1 599
Northeast	47	1 425	216	644	1 212	1 010	192	1 104	359
Midwest	12	902	71	97	1 116	249	37	1 097	195
South	116	1 835	529	802	2 940	1 452	113	2 845	926
West	48	682	151	165	979	380	68	956	119
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	61	–	87	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	–	7
Elsewhere	310	529	79	256	211	206	37	194	138
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**861**	**13 497**	**4 055**	**11 760**	**25 808**	**17 878**	**584**	**25 464**	**5 700**
Worked in area of residence	55	1 081	2 201	6 314	13 985	9 537	328	13 796	3 611
Worked outside area of residence	806	12 416	1 854	5 446	11 823	8 341	256	11 668	2 089
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**861**	**13 497**	**4 055**	**11 760**	**25 808**	**17 878**	**584**	**25 464**	**5 700**
Car, truck, or van	638	11 256	3 735	10 223	23 448	14 946	513	23 147	4 585
Drove alone	509	9 877	3 138	7 766	19 428	10 955	407	19 167	3 870
Carpooled	129	1 379	597	2 457	4 020	3 991	106	3 980	715
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.10	1.16	1.10	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.09
Public transportation	143	1 661	41	683	291	1 359	–	291	23
Bus or trolley bus	69	106	37	515	212	1 223	–	212	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	74	1 530	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	25	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	53	8	–	53	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	168	26	128	–	26	23
Motorcycle	–	13	–	–	115	5	–	115	–
Bicycle	–	6	8	31	260	149	22	238	22
Walked	62	117	142	633	777	986	23	772	886
Other means	10	33	7	151	163	207	–	163	13
Worked at home	8	411	122	39	754	226	26	738	171
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.7	29.1	19.0	20.5	20.6	22.3	24.1	20.6	13.6
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**894**	**13 428**	**3 984**	**11 766**	**24 117**	**17 419**	**430**	**23 855**	**5 827**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	124	64	89	243	95	14	243	32
Mining	–	7	13	14	7	–	7	–	7
Construction	107	693	361	543	2 087	1 107	17	2 070	189
Manufacturing	9	883	547	1 900	4 193	3 495	73	4 142	989
Nondurable goods	4	370	287	1 263	624	971	20	613	531
Food and kindred products	–	15	14	90	183	532	17	175	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	25	35	131	81	113	3	78	230
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	284	19	84	239	83	–	239	48
Durable goods	5	513	260	637	3 569	2 524	53	3 529	458
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	25	37	63	60	150	–	60	39
Metal industries	–	24	45	62	85	71	–	85	113
Machinery and computer equipment	–	96	55	109	250	57	–	250	23
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	–	104	11	6	88	43	–	88	147
Transportation equipment	5	171	6	49	2 941	2 077	53	2 901	57
Transportation	14	372	108	484	925	978	24	910	66
Communications and other public utilities	16	602	22	155	519	430	–	519	88
Wholesale trade	–	371	196	290	932	419	–	932	48
Retail trade	202	1 666	756	2 032	4 404	2 545	100	4 337	1 217
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	142	134	364	639	373	9	630	236
Eating and drinking places	120	480	181	769	1 033	882	5	1 033	441
Banking and credit agencies	57	298	55	125	465	257	32	456	65
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	95	928	220	173	913	352	16	897	83
Business and repair services	55	1 108	164	477	1 040	635	35	1 018	198
Private households	41	19	30	101	71	179	–	71	37
Other personal services	66	278	97	465	492	737	29	477	154
Entertainment and recreation services	–	170	41	59	294	139	10	284	163
Professional and related services	176	3 902	929	3 750	5 395	4 367	53	5 377	2 257
Hospitals	15	342	296	1 527	1 489	1 179	38	1 477	371
Health services, except hospitals	11	312	153	440	944	710	6	938	195
Educational services	34	851	253	1 309	1 461	1 794	–	1 461	1 471
Public administration	52	2 007	381	1 109	2 137	1 684	20	2 122	234

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 856
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**39 705**	**5 324**	**2 481**	**2 549**	**38 243**	**87 928**	**112 406**	**1 664**	**1 744**	**87 048**
Native	36 637	5 079	638	1 354	35 748	85 998	111 996	499	1 271	85 343
Born in State of residence	7 041	1 906	244	331	6 857	51 445	91 075	203	478	51 187
Born in a different State	28 289	3 090	252	750	27 785	33 682	20 797	252	660	33 371
Northeast	11 236	624	64	198	11 082	10 648	5 223	45	250	10 520
Midwest	5 737	335	21	31	5 718	5 525	854	62	51	5 519
South	8 807	2 007	106	333	8 607	15 705	14 249	106	285	15 573
West	2 509	124	61	188	2 378	1 804	471	39	74	1 759
Born abroad	1 307	83	142	273	1 106	871	124	44	133	785
Puerto Rico	89	–	–	111	11	75	3	–	101	21
U.S. outlying area	8	–	–	–	8	25	35	11	–	25
Born abroad of American parents	1 210	83	142	162	1 087	771	86	33	32	739
Foreign born	3 068	245	1 843	1 195	2 495	1 930	410	1 165	473	1 705
Naturalized citizen	1 472	65	778	378	1 202	963	138	334	194	899
Not a citizen	1 596	180	1 065	817	1 293	967	272	831	279	806
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**37 375**	**4 755**	**2 263**	**2 340**	**35 994**	**84 091**	**102 515**	**1 516**	**1 613**	**83 294**
Same house	14 005	1 444	469	598	13 623	39 480	53 492	463	404	39 335
Different house in the United States	21 851	3 175	1 243	1 309	21 057	44 005	48 786	665	1 048	43 446
Same place	3 766	795	196	347	3 557	17 907	34 998	128	429	17 673
Not in same place	18 085	2 380	1 047	962	17 500	26 098	13 788	537	619	25 773
Same county	4 547	385	210	110	4 474	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	13 538	1 995	837	852	13 026	26 098	13 788	537	619	25 773
Same State	3 848	600	391	304	3 694	15 313	7 123	319	178	15 224
Different State	9 690	1 395	446	548	9 332	10 785	6 665	218	441	10 549
Northeast	2 879	271	29	79	2 815	3 531	2 737	55	192	3 424
Midwest	1 151	190	63	–	1 151	1 244	460	14	72	1 196
South	3 947	830	295	354	3 733	5 224	3 121	118	129	5 166
West	1 713	104	59	115	1 633	786	347	31	48	763
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	11	–	11	7	–	29	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Elsewhere	1 519	136	551	422	1 314	595	220	388	132	513
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**25 393**	**2 882**	**1 345**	**1 485**	**24 475**	**46 362**	**46 665**	**705**	**814**	**45 965**
Worked in area of residence	5 841	548	278	355	5 593	29 543	33 132	507	499	29 294
Worked outside area of residence	19 552	2 334	1 067	1 130	18 882	16 819	13 533	198	315	16 671
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**25 393**	**2 882**	**1 345**	**1 485**	**24 475**	**46 362**	**46 665**	**705**	**814**	**45 965**
Car, truck, or van	22 595	2 492	1 150	1 244	21 814	38 697	34 237	519	651	38 374
Drove alone	19 545	2 061	873	1 004	18 902	34 175	25 978	387	524	33 884
Carpooled	3 050	431	277	240	2 912	4 522	8 259	132	127	4 490
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.07
Public transportation	1 377	255	63	162	1 294	2 285	9 446	61	89	2 252
Bus or trolley bus	516	148	28	100	451	2 233	9 385	61	89	2 200
Streetcar or trolley car	14	–	–	–	14	–	9	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	811	91	18	62	793	25	15	–	–	25
Railroad	12	–	–	–	12	13	6	–	–	13
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	24	16	17	–	24	14	31	–	–	14
Motorcycle	10	–	–	–	10	86	7	–	–	86
Bicycle	119	–	–	–	119	745	177	–	–	745
Walked	435	89	36	61	386	3 113	1 889	72	32	3 097
Other means	107	7	15	13	107	187	621	36	3	184
Worked at home	750	39	81	5	745	1 249	288	17	39	1 227
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.0	27.1	25.0	27.4	27.1	17.6	22.7	19.5	20.0	17.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 435**	**2 899**	**1 353**	**1 516**	**24 512**	**47 020**	**47 869**	**705**	**839**	**46 609**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	245	7	–	26	226	414	347	–	–	414
Mining	–	9	–	–	–	71	55	–	–	71
Construction	1 369	158	52	190	1 291	2 835	2 521	19	74	2 801
Manufacturing	2 164	206	130	70	2 121	4 730	6 803	102	108	4 678
Nondurable goods	692	51	28	11	685	3 102	5 422	60	86	3 055
Food and kindred products	42	–	–	4	42	125	732	6	–	125
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	–	8	–	7	296	718	–	36	278
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	559	33	20	7	552	1 129	757	16	26	1 116
Durable goods	1 472	155	102	59	1 436	1 628	1 381	42	22	1 623
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	57	–	–	–	57	186	318	6	6	186
Metal industries	37	–	4	6	31	432	358	8	–	432
Machinery and computer equipment	323	16	5	12	317	325	97	9	–	325
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	393	43	73	2	391	78	116	8	–	78
Transportation equipment	417	60	–	17	400	86	96	11	11	86
Transportation	990	197	114	83	929	1 194	2 534	–	10	1 184
Communications and other public utilities	1 126	266	77	58	1 078	1 076	1 205	39	64	1 076
Wholesale trade	1 073	78	80	33	1 051	1 714	1 136	14	26	1 700
Retail trade	2 732	312	232	302	2 543	8 153	7 503	176	128	8 062
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	229	44	15	53	210	701	1 306	36	–	701
Eating and drinking places	660	89	91	132	578	2 630	2 456	89	55	2 585
Banking and credit agencies	459	77	91	82	403	1 754	1 388	31	17	1 737
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 918	104	70	18	1 905	3 708	1 947	30	53	3 677
Business and repair services	2 642	335	125	129	2 565	2 319	2 583	–	71	2 300
Private households	38	48	15	18	33	167	815	8	6	167
Other personal services	436	46	51	90	400	1 294	2 033	51	41	1 281
Entertainment and recreation services	299	20	14	12	287	931	553	–	34	921
Professional and related services	6 719	632	239	272	6 559	13 730	12 509	206	150	13 638
Hospitals	490	87	40	34	485	2 439	4 058	52	34	2 425
Health services, except hospitals	639	85	17	33	624	1 499	2 108	23	7	1 499
Educational services	1 557	193	32	71	1 526	4 610	3 900	117	66	4 564
Public administration	3 225	404	63	133	3 121	2 930	3 937	29	57	2 902

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 857
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**71 982**	**23 286**	**10 855**	**22 389**	**1 034**	**17 335**	**1 555**	**4 023**	**1 729**	**16 404**
Native	71 304	23 137	10 103	22 243	1 006	15 301	1 224	694	465	14 989
Born in State of residence	51 011	19 572	3 625	15 873	744	4 853	554	396	149	4 756
Born in a different State	20 008	3 459	6 331	6 266	262	10 123	655	245	206	9 953
Northeast	3 989	960	1 893	1 677	94	3 367	74	20	49	3 329
Midwest	3 440	198	1 389	959	38	1 956	110	18	6	1 950
South	11 601	2 183	2 418	3 360	121	4 102	453	100	108	4 013
West	978	118	631	270	9	698	18	107	43	661
Born abroad	285	106	147	104	–	325	15	53	110	280
Puerto Rico	26	–	40	11	–	23	5	–	72	–
U.S. outlying area	8	–	–	8	–	13	10	–	8	5
Born abroad of American parents	251	106	107	85	–	289	–	53	30	275
Foreign born	678	149	752	146	28	2 034	331	3 329	1 264	1 415
Naturalized citizen	427	64	362	95	8	780	89	1 162	171	648
Not a citizen	251	85	390	51	20	1 254	242	2 167	1 093	767
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**67 414**	**21 175**	**10 236**	**21 219**	**999**	**16 242**	**1 399**	**3 720**	**1 566**	**15 425**
Same house	36 755	11 110	6 102	11 122	385	9 080	346	848	345	8 880
Different house in the United States	30 461	10 026	3 843	9 982	579	6 587	932	1 865	680	6 182
Same place	14 597	7 115	–	4 128	279	943	37	281	59	911
Not in same place	15 864	2 911	3 843	5 854	300	5 644	895	1 584	621	5 271
Same county	–	–	1 112	–	–	1 449	149	151	146	1 388
Different county	15 864	2 911	2 731	5 854	300	4 195	746	1 433	475	3 883
Same State	9 252	1 510	1 372	3 583	199	2 231	405	1 014	325	1 986
Different State	6 612	1 401	1 359	2 271	101	1 964	341	419	150	1 897
Northeast	943	564	235	533	60	424	52	30	26	424
Midwest	968	114	163	303	12	289	46	44	–	289
South	4 014	705	708	1 313	14	940	209	226	92	893
West	687	18	253	122	15	311	34	119	32	291
Puerto Rico	9	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	6	–
U.S. outlying area	–	8	6	–	–	31	31	–	–	31
Elsewhere	189	31	285	111	35	538	90	1 007	535	332
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**34 741**	**9 589**	**6 460**	**11 296**	**460**	**10 240**	**905**	**2 084**	**1 044**	**9 723**
Worked in area of residence	23 895	6 894	412	5 904	197	1 741	86	365	203	1 623
Worked outside area of residence	10 846	2 695	6 048	5 392	263	8 499	819	1 719	841	8 100
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**34 741**	**9 589**	**6 460**	**11 296**	**460**	**10 240**	**905**	**2 084**	**1 044**	**9 723**
Car, truck, or van	32 493	8 167	5 597	10 497	432	9 191	797	1 879	784	8 775
Drove alone	28 032	6 238	4 570	9 567	383	7 356	668	1 295	534	7 057
Carpooled	4 461	1 929	1 027	930	49	1 835	129	584	250	1 718
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.05	1.06	1.14	1.11	1.22	1.22	1.14
Public transportation	416	937	632	7	–	474	66	73	148	429
Bus or trolley bus	404	885	95	7	–	377	50	53	129	351
Streetcar or trolley car	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	537	–	–	82	16	14	4	78
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	12	42	–	–	–	15	–	6	15	–
Motorcycle	68	6	10	15	–	31	–	–	–	31
Bicycle	39	47	6	43	–	18	5	7	14	18
Walked	1 011	272	81	477	18	237	11	56	66	208
Other means	178	121	20	52	–	51	15	32	–	51
Worked at home	536	39	114	205	10	238	11	37	32	211
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	17.9	28.5	16.3	15.1	25.6	26.6	27.5	25.3	25.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 202**	**9 722**	**6 337**	**11 402**	**458**	**10 156**	**885**	**2 148**	**1 044**	**9 639**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	323	85	28	88	–	101	5	–	85	72
Mining	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	2 524	410	431	761	–	763	54	137	184	684
Manufacturing	5 466	1 860	346	1 901	88	559	50	199	42	523
Nondurable goods	2 350	801	102	562	41	294	24	116	4	290
Food and kindred products	241	59	14	81	5	6	–	10	–	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	744	470	–	138	36	11	–	27	4	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	530	44	88	103	–	277	24	79	–	277
Durable goods	3 116	1 059	244	1 339	47	265	26	83	38	233
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	533	271	11	239	12	19	–	29	8	11
Metal industries	577	196	15	304	12	9	–	–	4	5
Machinery and computer equipment	394	60	26	203	9	46	–	6	–	46
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	705	306	72	403	4	91	9	15	6	85
Transportation equipment	138	35	75	38	–	51	9	–	14	43
Transportation	1 709	554	286	482	11	434	79	116	30	413
Communications and other public utilities	1 020	307	191	187	19	255	46	69	26	248
Wholesale trade	1 575	208	136	581	–	421	–	25	69	378
Retail trade	7 200	1 710	779	2 381	97	1 514	121	684	244	1 396
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 117	160	112	452	10	217	9	67	6	211
Eating and drinking places	1 663	660	147	389	33	364	5	314	130	328
Banking and credit agencies	1 062	187	101	347	–	228	33	75	38	213
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 943	368	292	564	28	567	34	78	27	540
Business and repair services	1 641	469	406	363	14	667	66	104	80	639
Private households	147	208	25	13	9	46	5	–	37	26
Other personal services	1 082	433	168	346	6	239	32	200	19	224
Entertainment and recreation services	389	110	101	143	–	98	9	24	–	98
Professional and related services	7 857	2 393	1 593	2 836	172	2 389	180	296	130	2 321
Hospitals	2 194	939	148	730	64	232	39	82	5	227
Health services, except hospitals	1 521	475	132	499	–	188	8	37	26	172
Educational services	1 751	549	444	1 064	66	748	62	38	16	739
Public administration	1 227	420	1 454	409	14	1 875	171	141	33	1 864

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 858
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**21 172**	**3 062**	**18 078**	**1 163**	**28 532**	**23 181**	**39 567**	**2 013**
Native	20 903	3 057	17 376	1 105	28 271	23 146	38 210	1 941
Born in State of residence	14 928	2 486	6 096	619	18 979	19 879	22 565	1 316
Born in a different State	5 856	571	10 903	486	9 053	3 206	15 323	607
Northeast	1 716	153	3 707	168	1 642	672	4 841	274
Midwest	942	17	1 943	27	1 107	77	2 522	32
South	2 880	396	4 383	269	5 823	2 406	7 157	289
West	318	5	870	22	481	51	803	12
Born abroad	119	–	377	–	239	61	322	18
Puerto Rico	–	–	96	–	25	–	62	–
U.S. outlying area	6	–	–	–	8	14	–	18
Born abroad of American parents	113	–	281	–	206	47	260	–
Foreign born	269	5	702	58	261	35	1 357	72
Naturalized citizen	143	5	383	37	124	20	712	30
Not a citizen	126	–	319	21	137	15	645	42
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**20 091**	**2 797**	**16 498**	**1 078**	**26 549**	**21 174**	**37 294**	**1 853**
Same house	10 235	1 096	6 683	456	15 209	13 204	19 846	556
Different house in the United States	9 782	1 696	9 467	601	11 208	7 916	17 153	1 274
Same place	3 711	866	44	–	4 513	5 728	–	–
Not in same place	6 071	830	9 423	601	6 695	2 188	17 153	1 274
Same county	–	–	3 061	154	–	–	6 371	306
Different county	6 071	830	6 362	447	6 695	2 188	10 782	968
Same State	3 544	429	3 254	303	4 662	1 267	6 499	598
Different State	2 527	401	3 108	144	2 033	921	4 283	370
Northeast	471	86	781	73	274	398	1 065	227
Midwest	326	–	453	3	311	39	650	–
South	1 497	294	1 453	45	1 193	415	2 118	143
West	233	21	421	23	255	69	450	–
Puerto Rico	–	–	6	–	–	–	14	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Elsewhere	74	5	342	21	132	54	281	5
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**9 871**	**1 083**	**11 055**	**751**	**14 402**	**7 668**	**20 395**	**1 272**
Worked in area of residence	1 523	92	535	45	7 280	4 461	3 415	185
Worked outside area of residence	8 348	991	10 520	706	7 122	3 207	16 980	1 087
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**9 871**	**1 083**	**11 055**	**751**	**14 402**	**7 668**	**20 395**	**1 272**
Car, truck, or van	8 855	985	10 343	695	13 513	6 549	18 970	1 174
Drove alone	7 406	715	8 964	589	11 451	4 113	17 138	931
Carpooled	1 449	270	1 379	106	2 062	2 436	1 832	243
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.31	1.05	1.12
Public transportation	47	19	139	13	100	330	269	–
Bus or trolley bus	14	5	86	–	100	241	253	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	46	13	–	8	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	33	14	7	–	–	81	8	–
Motorcycle	12	5	–	–	9	6	28	–
Bicycle	29	–	44	–	11	68	36	13
Walked	630	38	123	17	220	510	210	61
Other means	88	36	61	–	70	153	83	6
Worked at home	210	–	345	26	479	52	799	18
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.1	18.9	28.9	28.8	24.0	24.4	20.2	21.7
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 012**	**1 083**	**11 126**	**777**	**14 325**	**7 942**	**20 539**	**1 272**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	125	33	106	3	568	159	192	–
Mining	24	4	28	–	43	–	60	–
Construction	656	79	1 008	56	1 476	512	1 098	19
Manufacturing	1 528	301	905	101	2 647	2 246	1 848	92
Nondurable goods	926	103	262	12	805	1 050	1 082	48
Food and kindred products	249	18	11	–	336	824	87	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	363	73	5	–	36	62	42	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	125	–	215	12	192	33	368	11
Durable goods	602	198	643	89	1 842	1 196	766	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	61	13	15	–	185	204	81	–
Metal industries	217	51	35	17	68	18	287	7
Machinery and computer equipment	140	84	148	19	118	56	123	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	58	12	157	18	8	–	112	13
Transportation equipment	17	–	123	29	1 376	788	30	–
Transportation	238	37	569	62	553	291	482	103
Communications and other public utilities	211	33	664	55	362	135	572	65
Wholesale trade	372	5	560	31	700	333	1 014	42
Retail trade	1 906	119	1 612	99	2 084	1 231	3 046	247
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	348	7	276	14	458	335	492	59
Eating and drinking places	445	78	312	38	351	398	583	86
Banking and credit agencies	172	6	189	11	296	83	914	100
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	405	–	617	44	444	79	2 222	178
Business and repair services	240	21	1 047	40	486	239	891	83
Private households	70	31	14	7	38	156	53	18
Other personal services	376	23	218	11	219	132	318	14
Entertainment and recreation services	108	6	130	–	122	32	303	16
Professional and related services	3 056	290	2 007	173	3 168	1 800	6 354	195
Hospitals	701	110	159	31	752	340	974	29
Health services, except hospitals	453	26	227	19	420	313	1 079	58
Educational services	1 291	114	593	78	1 132	777	1 750	52
Public administration	525	95	1 452	84	1 119	514	1 172	100

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 859
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**11 152**	**1 358**	**12 598**	**1 381**	**316 290**	**54 800**	**1 612**	**16 947**
Native	9 342	285	11 579	298	308 252	53 552	1 582	6 425
Born in State of residence	1 708	86	3 068	129	108 194	28 302	437	2 725
Born in a different State	7 359	191	8 233	132	192 938	24 489	1 113	2 499
Northeast	2 511	54	2 598	6	61 338	5 588	147	509
Midwest	1 564	7	1 776	15	40 444	2 770	173	182
South	2 631	91	3 129	65	70 148	15 135	504	650
West	653	39	730	46	21 008	996	289	1 158
Born abroad	275	8	278	37	7 120	761	32	1 201
Puerto Rico	–	–	27	–	891	88	8	11
U.S. outlying area	37	–	–	–	369	66	–	256
Born abroad of American parents	238	8	251	37	5 860	607	24	934
Foreign born	1 810	1 073	1 019	1 083	8 038	1 248	30	10 522
Naturalized citizen	515	427	406	276	4 150	598	23	6 711
Not a citizen	1 295	646	613	807	3 888	650	7	3 811
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**10 588**	**1 296**	**11 882**	**1 295**	**289 005**	**48 915**	**1 506**	**15 695**
Same house	3 908	218	6 932	470	106 513	14 214	311	6 864
Different house in the United States	5 803	848	4 505	371	175 220	33 087	1 142	6 656
Same place	–	–	708	71	70 975	11 415	391	3 098
Not in same place	5 803	848	3 797	300	104 245	21 672	751	3 558
Same county	1 907	475	1 000	145	–	–	–	–
Different county	3 896	373	2 797	155	104 245	21 672	751	3 558
Same State	1 130	174	925	85	29 439	8 507	225	942
Different State	2 766	199	1 872	70	74 806	13 165	526	2 616
Northeast	731	28	354	10	17 798	3 514	100	554
Midwest	399	25	204	–	12 847	1 383	71	355
South	1 234	105	881	–	32 017	6 919	266	825
West	402	41	433	60	12 144	1 349	89	882
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	392	198	7	–
U.S. outlying area	14	–	–	–	311	62	4	119
Elsewhere	863	230	445	454	6 569	1 354	42	2 056
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**7 203**	**840**	**7 574**	**711**	**174 101**	**27 624**	**979**	**8 801**
Worked in area of residence	1 261	88	1 315	117	95 711	14 747	610	4 893
Worked outside area of residence	5 942	752	6 259	594	78 390	12 877	369	3 908
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**7 203**	**840**	**7 574**	**711**	**174 101**	**27 624**	**979**	**8 801**
Car, truck, or van	6 241	731	6 354	609	158 306	23 799	821	8 330
Drove alone	5 281	552	5 464	416	139 288	19 210	635	6 883
Carpooled	960	179	890	193	19 018	4 589	186	1 447
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.24	1.07	1.12	1.14	1.10
Public transportation	568	80	654	31	924	653	–	37
Bus or trolley bus	91	14	64	–	796	607	–	32
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	6	–	22	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	442	66	579	31	13	5	–	–
Railroad	7	–	–	–	18	10	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	5	–	–	8	–	–
Taxicab	28	–	–	–	75	23	–	5
Motorcycle	4	–	17	–	545	58	–	–
Bicycle	12	–	19	8	698	173	10	23
Walked	93	10	206	44	5 384	1 588	76	204
Other means	58	–	21	–	2 545	448	6	108
Worked at home	227	19	303	19	5 699	905	66	99
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.7	26.1	26.4	25.4	22.8	22.4	20.7	22.3
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 221**	**855**	**7 578**	**729**	**143 438**	**21 628**	**727**	**7 614**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	76	–	103	–	1 811	220	18	51
Mining	–	–	3	–	91	34	10	–
Construction	327	20	486	21	13 037	1 155	132	196
Manufacturing	372	44	320	69	11 759	1 764	80	1 078
Nondurable goods	134	–	106	58	3 347	426	23	249
Food and kindred products	11	–	6	–	685	37	–	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	–	8	29	444	64	–	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	108	–	72	20	1 582	214	18	129
Durable goods	238	44	214	11	8 412	1 338	57	829
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	11	456	27	10	48
Metal industries	6	–	9	–	491	89	7	67
Machinery and computer equipment	80	22	48	–	1 026	233	–	179
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	77	15	35	–	600	66	–	162
Transportation equipment	53	7	68	–	4 430	770	24	193
Transportation	171	24	260	21	6 103	1 280	13	203
Communications and other public utilities	328	35	224	14	3 436	822	19	115
Wholesale trade	227	14	308	25	5 911	617	14	141
Retail trade	873	132	1 026	182	29 436	4 560	188	2 172
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	28	128	54	4 141	741	61	295
Eating and drinking places	252	28	142	43	8 034	1 496	69	978
Banking and credit agencies	234	76	284	21	3 098	447	18	188
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	544	19	429	38	8 627	682	46	236
Business and repair services	582	33	583	14	7 859	1 155	33	368
Private households	41	11	42	16	599	192	20	34
Other personal services	149	71	94	102	4 119	828	10	348
Entertainment and recreation services	149	28	64	41	2 367	362	–	157
Professional and related services	1 723	236	2 076	92	33 519	5 257	86	1 695
Hospitals	106	28	136	12	5 437	1 235	5	911
Health services, except hospitals	143	8	215	–	5 155	721	15	294
Educational services	397	57	542	14	11 476	2 215	27	188
Public administration	1 425	112	1 276	73	11 666	2 253	40	632

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 860
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**12 128**	**309 570**	**16 538**	**1 789**	**24 173**	**2 657**	**1 250**	**23 168**
Native	9 537	302 528	16 228	1 789	22 491	625	680	21 907
Born in State of residence	2 136	106 990	11 216	1 589	4 486	270	160	4 351
Born in a different State	5 786	189 339	4 894	196	17 308	283	350	17 013
Northeast	1 906	60 291	1 448	58	5 764	69	45	5 725
Midwest	567	40 067	868	14	3 752	44	45	3 707
South	1 929	68 893	2 226	118	6 149	76	185	6 001
West	1 384	20 088	352	6	1 643	94	75	1 580
Born abroad	1 615	6 199	118	4	697	72	170	543
Puerto Rico	1 050	278	25	–	137	–	133	15
U.S. outlying area	116	341	–	–	14	17	–	14
Born abroad of American parents	449	5 580	93	4	546	55	37	514
Foreign born	2 591	7 042	310	–	1 682	2 032	570	1 261
Naturalized citizen	1 650	3 548	148	–	685	917	184	559
Not a citizen	941	3 494	162	–	997	1 115	386	702
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**10 445**	**283 333**	**15 473**	**1 630**	**22 669**	**2 445**	**1 167**	**21 725**
Same house	2 207	105 310	8 485	987	10 807	638	393	10 501
Different house in the United States	6 994	171 347	6 930	613	10 933	1 300	563	10 475
Same place	1 912	69 784	3 150	336	18	–	–	18
Not in same place	5 082	101 563	3 780	277	10 915	1 300	563	10 457
Same county	–	–	–	–	3 687	535	197	3 518
Different county	5 082	101 563	3 780	277	7 228	765	366	6 939
Same State	997	28 958	2 209	173	2 363	404	169	2 253
Different State	4 085	72 605	1 571	104	4 865	361	197	4 686
Northeast	1 311	17 165	346	47	970	33	11	959
Midwest	293	12 651	176	–	773	95	18	760
South	1 422	31 149	879	57	2 069	170	106	1 976
West	1 059	11 640	170	–	1 053	63	62	991
Puerto Rico	344	243	10	–	52	–	42	10
U.S. outlying area	79	295	–	–	46	–	3	43
Elsewhere	821	6 138	48	30	831	507	166	696
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**6 137**	**170 983**	**7 653**	**768**	**14 647**	**1 480**	**653**	**14 138**
Worked in area of residence	3 401	93 967	5 154	541	995	94	23	972
Worked outside area of residence	2 736	77 016	2 499	227	13 652	1 386	630	13 166
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**6 137**	**170 983**	**7 653**	**768**	**14 647**	**1 480**	**653**	**14 138**
Car, truck, or van	5 258	155 572	7 149	649	12 944	1 321	536	12 544
Drove alone	4 458	136 969	6 252	511	10 028	920	365	9 741
Carpooled	800	18 603	897	138	2 916	401	171	2 803
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.26	1.17
Public transportation	80	880	10	18	1 048	66	75	981
Bus or trolley bus	80	752	–	6	885	22	30	855
Streetcar or trolley car	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	13	–	–	148	44	39	117
Railroad	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	75	10	12	15	–	6	9
Motorcycle	11	545	–	–	16	7	9	7
Bicycle	51	665	–	–	30	–	5	25
Walked	292	5 285	239	69	184	50	8	176
Other means	109	2 497	103	–	54	8	15	39
Worked at home	336	5 539	152	32	371	28	5	366
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.3	22.8	15.9	16.1	32.0	30.7	35.4	31.9
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 362**	**141 144**	**7 732**	**768**	**13 969**	**1 508**	**650**	**13 473**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	1 794	117	–	115	9	4	111
Mining	–	91	10	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	315	12 858	603	54	673	80	40	660
Manufacturing	405	11 573	2 599	240	681	104	13	670
Nondurable goods	144	3 271	1 215	66	284	44	13	273
Food and kindred products	35	664	234	6	24	7	5	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	444	321	30	8	7	2	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	1 546	188	–	231	30	6	225
Durable goods	261	8 302	1 384	174	397	60	–	397
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	456	192	41	29	25	–	29
Metal industries	23	491	187	28	18	–	–	18
Machinery and computer equipment	15	1 026	586	50	64	–	–	64
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	33	591	152	18	67	35	–	67
Transportation equipment	123	4 367	29	10	104	–	–	104
Transportation	193	6 005	195	25	447	66	6	441
Communications and other public utilities	91	3 372	133	19	369	37	60	331
Wholesale trade	59	5 872	249	10	374	53	11	363
Retail trade	1 159	28 868	1 266	162	1 927	446	90	1 853
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	203	4 023	228	26	196	86	13	190
Eating and drinking places	355	7 870	303	61	353	189	26	331
Banking and credit agencies	42	3 090	111	–	283	61	38	270
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	216	8 523	178	–	642	74	27	620
Business and repair services	274	7 693	270	–	861	119	34	827
Private households	60	550	9	25	33	14	3	30
Other personal services	189	4 026	195	4	288	93	30	258
Entertainment and recreation services	24	2 358	51	12	249	–	4	245
Professional and related services	883	33 039	1 541	205	4 343	254	165	4 208
Hospitals	272	5 308	351	73	376	24	29	355
Health services, except hospitals	185	5 039	202	47	413	36	15	398
Educational services	223	11 347	558	72	1 343	81	34	1 309
Public administration	435	11 432	205	12	2 684	98	125	2 586

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 861
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**9 368**	**1 760**	**19 473**	**2 199**	**12 044**	**20 608**	**3 499**	**1 134**	**2 138**	**19 666**
Native	9 093	1 713	19 220	2 103	11 083	19 466	3 294	307	915	18 972
Born in State of residence	2 891	1 307	10 870	1 622	2 218	7 471	1 334	135	259	7 366
Born in a different State	5 942	400	8 224	474	8 638	11 438	1 876	121	430	11 190
Northeast	2 269	133	1 895	91	3 094	3 344	609	37	129	3 296
Midwest	1 141	42	1 173	15	1 817	2 116	117	24	9	2 107
South	2 083	211	4 646	341	2 918	4 975	1 025	34	233	4 838
West	449	14	510	27	809	1 003	125	26	59	949
Born abroad	260	6	126	7	227	557	84	51	226	416
Puerto Rico	28	–	–	–	13	99	15	–	184	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	9	8
Born abroad of American parents	232	6	126	7	214	441	69	51	33	408
Foreign born	275	47	253	96	961	1 142	205	827	1 223	694
Naturalized citizen	99	7	108	25	408	572	82	326	438	387
Not a citizen	176	40	145	71	553	570	123	501	785	307
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**9 187**	**1 710**	**18 153**	**2 055**	**11 304**	**18 905**	**3 153**	**1 067**	**1 926**	**18 007**
Same house	2 074	590	8 367	958	6 687	8 209	931	328	223	8 077
Different house in the United States	6 888	1 094	9 660	1 071	4 153	10 100	2 049	428	1 338	9 474
Same place	507	291	2 961	616	–	2 634	439	77	100	2 588
Not in same place	6 381	803	6 699	455	4 153	7 466	1 610	351	1 238	6 886
Same county	–	–	–	–	2 147	1 021	187	–	4	1 021
Different county	6 381	803	6 699	455	2 006	6 445	1 423	351	1 234	5 865
Same State	3 754	606	3 491	240	601	3 357	552	280	529	3 087
Different State	2 627	197	3 208	215	1 405	3 088	871	71	705	2 778
Northeast	1 223	83	623	61	361	583	266	35	100	559
Midwest	398	28	448	5	189	404	85	22	9	404
South	839	72	1 822	149	585	1 293	362	14	437	1 134
West	167	14	315	–	270	808	158	–	159	681
Puerto Rico	16	–	–	–	–	89	7	–	87	9
U.S. outlying area	7	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	36	–
Elsewhere	202	26	126	26	464	471	166	311	242	447
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 975**	**737**	**10 112**	**1 015**	**6 510**	**12 038**	**1 806**	**646**	**1 144**	**11 515**
Worked in area of residence	3 091	512	6 779	543	373	2 799	495	148	246	2 675
Worked outside area of residence	884	225	3 333	472	6 137	9 239	1 311	498	898	8 840
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 975**	**737**	**10 112**	**1 015**	**6 510**	**12 038**	**1 806**	**646**	**1 144**	**11 515**
Car, truck, or van	2 499	505	9 037	828	5 799	11 284	1 591	575	1 061	10 772
Drove alone	2 177	393	7 491	581	5 149	8 736	1 153	417	524	8 446
Carpooled	322	112	1 546	247	650	2 548	438	158	537	2 326
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.13	1.10	1.21	1.07	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.41	1.15
Public transportation	32	56	90	88	354	150	59	9	11	139
Bus or trolley bus	24	24	39	15	6	106	49	–	–	106
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	9	–	333	11	–	9	–	11
Railroad	–	–	7	–	–	9	–	–	–	9
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	4
Taxicab	8	32	35	73	15	20	10	–	11	9
Motorcycle	24	–	21	–	9	17	–	–	–	17
Bicycle	163	20	20	7	15	44	–	13	8	44
Walked	1 034	125	491	83	20	227	144	24	64	227
Other means	5	8	105	–	26	65	12	–	–	65
Worked at home	218	23	348	9	287	251	–	25	–	251
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.8	11.3	17.5	21.5	28.9	34.4	30.0	37.3	36.0	34.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 027**	**758**	**10 218**	**1 029**	**6 503**	**11 703**	**1 726**	**659**	**1 169**	**11 205**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	8	211	40	41	165	9	21	19	146
Mining	–	13	23	11	5	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	157	19	1 020	53	258	1 593	124	52	392	1 438
Manufacturing	157	31	1 969	342	407	895	48	71	54	886
Nondurable goods	81	13	894	127	137	258	10	13	8	258
Food and kindred products	18	7	201	32	10	39	–	–	–	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	47	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	63	6	140	32	109	186	10	13	8	186
Durable goods	76	18	1 075	215	270	637	38	58	46	628
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	295	17	15	22	9	–	7	22
Metal industries	7	5	124	26	7	99	–	13	9	90
Machinery and computer equipment	35	6	170	34	37	167	7	18	–	167
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	14	–	39	46	71	170	–	27	15	170
Transportation equipment	20	7	141	46	124	84	16	–	–	84
Transportation	68	16	338	15	154	812	151	21	21	806
Communications and other public utilities	21	13	219	13	224	325	88	20	8	325
Wholesale trade	30	–	513	29	239	339	48	–	7	339
Retail trade	743	197	1 941	126	846	2 094	398	245	236	1 992
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	78	46	271	20	98	324	16	47	–	324
Eating and drinking places	443	78	478	50	182	610	180	54	121	559
Banking and credit agencies	20	–	171	11	162	213	40	33	–	213
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	109	6	422	16	438	362	50	16	18	355
Business and repair services	126	30	376	34	606	801	105	12	60	773
Private households	8	–	49	61	32	51	–	–	20	45
Other personal services	205	108	246	20	46	268	41	36	76	240
Entertainment and recreation services	196	31	164	12	69	168	–	9	–	168
Professional and related services	2 021	253	2 193	208	2 082	1 921	278	93	168	1 852
Hospitals	126	44	325	66	117	256	69	19	37	238
Health services, except hospitals	103	38	395	31	236	195	38	37	33	176
Educational services	1 291	112	811	57	485	539	54	–	23	530
Public administration	134	33	363	38	894	1 696	346	30	90	1 627

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 862
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**68 673**	**19 060**	**3 887**	**8 269**	**64 312**	**35 385**	**1 438**	**4 459**	**2 443**	**33 702**
In labor force	54 674	14 640	2 903	7 065	50 992	26 801	1 252	3 539	2 030	25 417
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.6	76.8	74.7	85.4	79.3	75.7	87.1	79.4	83.1	75.4
Armed Forces	1 802	375	26	99	1 748	456	13	11	30	445
Civilian labor force	52 872	14 265	2 877	6 966	49 244	26 345	1 239	3 528	2 000	24 972
Employed	51 644	13 325	2 721	6 296	48 372	25 809	1 188	3 462	1 939	24 497
At work 35 or more hours	45 076	11 223	2 328	5 126	42 339	21 200	1 082	2 944	1 601	20 099
Unemployed	1 228	940	156	670	872	536	51	66	61	475
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	6.6	5.4	9.6	1.8	2.0	4.1	1.9	3.1	1.9
Not in labor force	13 999	4 420	984	1 204	13 320	8 584	186	920	413	8 285
Institutionalized persons	1 172	482	17	73	1 155	386	17	–	11	375
Females 16 years and over	**36 733**	**10 175**	**2 072**	**3 621**	**34 781**	**18 571**	**789**	**2 275**	**1 380**	**17 593**
In labor force	27 071	7 539	1 432	2 860	25 562	12 613	656	1 747	1 012	11 902
Percent of females 16 years and over	73.7	74.1	69.1	79.0	73.5	67.9	83.1	76.8	73.3	67.7
Armed Forces	498	120	–	56	470	35	–	–	6	35
Civilian labor force	26 573	7 419	1 432	2 804	25 092	12 578	656	1 747	1 006	11 867
Employed	26 100	6 907	1 346	2 473	24 753	12 384	613	1 716	960	11 719
At work 35 or more hours	21 983	5 742	1 090	1 850	20 928	9 521	565	1 430	731	9 018
Unemployed	473	512	86	331	339	194	43	31	46	148
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	6.9	6.0	11.8	1.4	1.5	6.6	1.8	4.6	1.2
Not in labor force	9 662	2 636	640	761	9 219	5 958	133	528	368	5 691
Institutionalized persons	884	56	6	7	884	346	13	–	11	335
Males 16 to 19 years	**847**	**578**	**96**	**422**	**634**	**1 018**	**45**	**310**	**53**	**993**
Employed	400	167	26	233	299	551	36	93	37	529
Unemployed	51	69	8	25	26	69	–	11	–	69
Not in labor force	390	342	62	164	303	389	9	206	16	386
Males 20 to 24 years	**3 012**	**1 156**	**259**	**954**	**2 534**	**1 395**	**45**	**206**	**105**	**1 317**
Employed	2 418	762	173	694	2 094	1 112	41	119	94	1 045
Unemployed	163	96	39	175	66	34	–	–	–	34
Not in labor force	224	217	33	70	174	236	4	87	11	225
Males 25 to 54 years	**22 036**	**5 945**	**1 230**	**3 036**	**20 466**	**10 198**	**524**	**1 371**	**791**	**9 672**
Employed	19 727	4 933	1 031	2 721	18 339	9 412	491	1 313	753	8 911
Unemployed	445	251	16	139	345	156	8	24	9	147
Not in labor force	785	587	171	148	722	246	12	23	5	241
Males 55 to 64 years	**2 811**	**672**	**177**	**198**	**2 687**	**2 288**	**12**	**202**	**103**	**2 223**
Employed	2 178	467	140	162	2 072	1 763	7	178	89	1 712
Unemployed	77	12	7	–	77	60	–	–	6	54
Not in labor force	544	193	30	36	526	450	5	24	8	442
Males 65 to 69 years	**1 137**	**177**	**17**	**13**	**1 127**	**887**	**4**	**35**	**–**	**887**
In labor force	511	47	5	6	505	391	–	32	–	391
Not in labor force	626	130	12	7	622	496	4	3	–	496
Did not work in 1989	479	92	12	4	475	412	4	3	–	412
Males 70 years and over	**2 097**	**357**	**36**	**25**	**2 083**	**1 028**	**19**	**60**	**11**	**1 017**
In labor force	329	42	–	7	329	219	–	11	6	213
Not in labor force	1 768	315	36	18	1 754	809	19	49	5	804
Did not work in 1989	1 589	298	22	18	1 575	681	19	32	5	676
Females 16 to 19 years	**730**	**505**	**119**	**158**	**664**	**737**	**44**	**171**	**67**	**686**
Employed	380	185	75	78	340	369	9	51	51	334
Unemployed	14	64	–	–	14	22	–	–	–	22
Not in labor force	325	256	44	80	299	346	35	120	16	330
Females 20 to 24 years	**3 767**	**1 103**	**205**	**726**	**3 427**	**1 491**	**92**	**211**	**185**	**1 362**
Employed	3 290	775	147	478	3 065	1 192	68	166	112	1 107
Unemployed	42	68	–	106	16	53	14	9	24	29
Not in labor force	342	231	58	125	270	246	10	36	49	226
Females 25 to 54 years	**22 930**	**6 613**	**1 390**	**2 487**	**21 533**	**11 170**	**586**	**1 612**	**879**	**10 555**
Employed	19 781	5 293	994	1 842	18 744	9 273	520	1 337	687	8 796
Unemployed	388	361	71	223	280	113	29	22	22	91
Not in labor force	2 367	868	325	383	2 126	1 749	37	253	164	1 633
Females 55 to 64 years	**3 147**	**805**	**158**	**142**	**3 067**	**2 331**	**17**	**192**	**99**	**2 256**
Employed	1 962	450	92	67	1 925	1 223	11	150	83	1 164
Unemployed	16	19	15	–	16	6	–	–	–	6
Not in labor force	1 169	336	51	75	1 126	1 102	6	42	16	1 086
Females 65 to 69 years	**1 756**	**464**	**84**	**49**	**1 723**	**1 067**	**20**	**30**	**33**	**1 034**
In labor force	458	146	30	8	450	231	–	12	–	231
Not in labor force	1 298	318	54	41	1 273	836	20	18	33	803
Did not work in 1989	1 065	265	40	41	1 040	710	20	9	26	684
Females 70 years and over	**4 403**	**685**	**116**	**59**	**4 367**	**1 775**	**30**	**59**	**117**	**1 700**
In labor force	242	58	8	2	242	96	5	–	27	87
Not in labor force	4 161	627	108	57	4 125	1 679	25	59	90	1 613
Did not work in 1989	3 957	610	94	57	3 921	1 576	25	59	82	1 518
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**36 733**	**10 175**	**2 072**	**3 621**	**34 781**	**18 571**	**789**	**2 275**	**1 380**	**17 593**
With own children under 6 years	3 083	1 440	324	805	2 689	2 289	113	416	218	2 108
In labor force	2 088	1 060	173	642	1 802	1 493	100	350	149	1 381
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 201	1 581	296	478	1 950	2 139	182	587	216	1 990
In labor force	1 821	1 418	196	409	1 628	1 794	157	529	201	1 660
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**3 432**	**681**	**370**	**744**	**3 007**	**2 584**	**70**	**394**	**313**	**2 298**
Both parents in labor force	2 158	432	223	494	1 921	1 562	46	282	189	1 400
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 075	360	98	247	957	822	35	241	106	743
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**450**	**1 266**	**25**	**354**	**327**	**278**	**62**	**57**	**75**	**217**
Parent in labor force	397	911	5	303	301	273	49	57	75	212
At work 35 or more hours	280	559	5	158	233	250	43	52	75	189
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**3 714**	**1 125**	**370**	**805**	**3 342**	**3 990**	**196**	**860**	**343**	**3 731**
Both parents in labor force	2 572	924	275	628	2 362	2 892	92	746	269	2 707
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 475	623	200	374	1 350	1 761	78	571	250	1 586
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**1 040**	**2 342**	**117**	**328**	**901**	**939**	**137**	**148**	**109**	**835**
Parent in labor force	933	1 977	106	322	800	889	137	138	109	785
At work 35 or more hours	712	1 448	66	256	609	762	131	107	83	684

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 863
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**115 196**	**14 556**	**9 576**	**17 882**	**105 536**	**9 869**	**1 747**	**1 881**	**4 224**	**8 111**
In labor force	88 184	11 483	7 106	14 715	80 278	7 004	1 363	1 330	3 444	5 619
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.6	78.9	74.2	82.3	76.1	71.0	78.0	70.7	81.5	69.3
Armed Forces	3 613	991	75	180	3 511	207	44	9	25	207
Civilian labor force	84 571	10 492	7 031	14 535	76 767	6 797	1 319	1 321	3 419	5 412
Employed	82 569	10 015	6 746	13 773	75 095	6 602	1 216	1 315	3 231	5 286
At work 35 or more hours	69 888	8 466	5 538	11 213	63 717	5 437	1 010	1 057	2 337	4 463
Unemployed	2 002	477	285	762	1 672	195	103	6	188	126
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	4.5	4.1	5.2	2.2	2.9	7.8	.5	5.5	2.3
Not in labor force	27 012	3 073	2 470	3 167	25 258	2 865	384	551	780	2 492
Institutionalized persons	852	353	–	54	812	331	–	–	–	331
Females 16 years and over	**59 693**	**7 355**	**4 970**	**8 230**	**55 151**	**5 235**	**958**	**934**	**1 792**	**4 414**
In labor force	41 897	5 561	3 429	5 936	38 663	3 324	715	589	1 239	2 779
Percent of females 16 years and over	70.2	75.6	69.0	72.1	70.1	63.5	74.6	63.1	69.1	63.0
Armed Forces	726	315	6	31	707	48	9	–	14	48
Civilian labor force	41 171	5 246	3 423	5 905	37 956	3 276	706	589	1 225	2 731
Employed	40 353	4 990	3 328	5 488	37 272	3 165	637	589	1 126	2 657
At work 35 or more hours	32 720	4 150	2 643	4 208	30 351	2 480	538	471	734	2 112
Unemployed	818	256	95	417	684	111	69	–	99	74
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	4.9	2.8	7.1	1.8	3.4	9.8	–	8.1	2.7
Not in labor force	17 796	1 794	1 541	2 294	16 488	1 911	243	345	553	1 635
Institutionalized persons	547	67	–	6	541	264	–	–	–	264
Males 16 to 19 years	**1 596**	**362**	**343**	**657**	**1 301**	**135**	**59**	**74**	**282**	**29**
Employed	738	132	169	380	545	48	21	34	154	5
Unemployed	141	25	9	21	120	5	17	–	9	5
Not in labor force	575	163	156	253	494	82	21	40	119	19
Males 20 to 24 years	**5 753**	**825**	**543**	**1 709**	**4 858**	**437**	**134**	**99**	**493**	**261**
Employed	4 040	472	346	1 377	3 360	295	112	77	464	135
Unemployed	163	57	24	67	122	24	11	–	29	8
Not in labor force	796	45	160	187	665	56	11	22	–	56
Males 25 to 54 years	**37 035**	**4 924**	**3 255**	**6 756**	**33 451**	**2 897**	**440**	**633**	**1 491**	**2 319**
Employed	32 537	3 942	2 637	6 216	29 228	2 551	372	566	1 368	1 997
Unemployed	713	126	148	232	604	55	6	6	51	39
Not in labor force	1 830	473	423	240	1 704	194	27	52	61	186
Males 55 to 64 years	**4 794**	**546**	**229**	**259**	**4 615**	**487**	**57**	**89**	**111**	**434**
Employed	3 403	361	191	194	3 255	392	50	41	101	349
Unemployed	102	9	–	15	87	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 253	176	38	50	1 237	95	7	48	10	85
Males 65 to 69 years	**2 044**	**243**	**125**	**112**	**1 985**	**289**	**57**	**31**	**24**	**265**
In labor force	804	76	72	64	773	98	24	8	8	90
Not in labor force	1 240	167	53	48	1 212	191	33	23	16	175
Did not work in 1989	925	142	48	38	907	171	33	23	12	159
Males 70 years and over	**4 281**	**301**	**111**	**159**	**4 175**	**389**	**42**	**21**	**31**	**389**
In labor force	759	46	12	64	717	53	–	–	10	53
Not in labor force	3 522	255	99	95	3 458	336	42	21	21	336
Did not work in 1989	3 038	205	99	95	2 974	302	42	21	21	302
Females 16 to 19 years	**1 761**	**390**	**275**	**531**	**1 500**	**136**	**124**	**36**	**152**	**100**
Employed	863	126	135	213	758	102	32	7	66	79
Unemployed	42	49	–	18	36	13	21	–	12	13
Not in labor force	823	187	140	300	673	21	71	29	74	8
Females 20 to 24 years	**6 145**	**975**	**592**	**1 310**	**5 552**	**387**	**159**	**132**	**288**	**291**
Employed	4 975	612	330	781	4 561	241	108	107	176	192
Unemployed	125	57	4	145	89	47	13	–	30	28
Not in labor force	873	171	252	357	745	84	38	25	68	56
Females 25 to 54 years	**35 924**	**4 511**	**3 417**	**5 510**	**32 784**	**2 878**	**554**	**638**	**1 073**	**2 347**
Employed	30 228	3 648	2 660	4 133	27 888	2 361	451	440	799	1 956
Unemployed	513	140	86	229	446	51	35	–	57	33
Not in labor force	4 662	571	671	1 144	3 933	433	59	198	217	325
Females 55 to 64 years	**4 968**	**688**	**362**	**473**	**4 694**	**557**	**54**	**91**	**120**	**497**
Employed	2 943	492	191	279	2 785	344	28	35	58	313
Unemployed	123	–	5	25	98	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 902	196	166	169	1 811	213	26	56	62	184
Females 65 to 69 years	**3 102**	**211**	**104**	**160**	**2 984**	**358**	**53**	**22**	**32**	**346**
In labor force	816	86	12	57	767	67	18	–	14	67
Not in labor force	2 286	125	92	103	2 217	291	35	22	18	279
Did not work in 1989	1 987	93	81	80	1 941	259	35	22	18	247
Females 70 years and over	**7 793**	**580**	**220**	**246**	**7 637**	**919**	**14**	**15**	**127**	**833**
In labor force	543	36	–	25	528	50	–	–	13	50
Not in labor force	7 250	544	220	221	7 109	869	14	15	114	783
Did not work in 1989	6 789	508	205	204	6 648	779	14	15	114	693
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**59 693**	**7 355**	**4 970**	**8 230**	**55 151**	**5 235**	**958**	**934**	**1 792**	**4 414**
With own children under 6 years	5 403	1 085	745	1 615	4 533	606	120	238	307	472
In labor force	3 610	850	474	1 022	3 060	344	106	127	167	290
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 295	848	667	1 293	3 614	395	174	129	343	234
In labor force	3 457	801	559	975	2 964	309	156	119	299	158
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**6 376**	**616**	**714**	**1 717**	**5 484**	**584**	**68**	**234**	**273**	**497**
Both parents in labor force	3 814	509	398	1 019	3 256	312	68	139	150	272
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 034	364	300	498	1 717	194	56	115	99	159
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**814**	**658**	**128**	**475**	**606**	**179**	**82**	**38**	**139**	**91**
Parent in labor force	650	510	66	426	454	117	61	22	88	68
At work 35 or more hours	516	317	28	320	355	72	38	22	56	34
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**7 444**	**756**	**1 079**	**1 971**	**6 319**	**776**	**98**	**342**	**594**	**519**
Both parents in labor force	5 271	625	806	1 342	4 512	452	92	211	390	249
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 825	483	471	763	2 330	243	42	161	254	112
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**1 819**	**1 199**	**243**	**711**	**1 481**	**194**	**233**	**124**	**256**	**133**
Parent in labor force	1 663	1 041	196	665	1 341	194	210	92	245	133
At work 35 or more hours	1 385	768	148	613	1 107	166	185	92	202	122

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 864
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**27 603**	**1 203**	**2 380**	**11 717**	**14 022**	**815**	**36 198**	**1 702**	**3 708**
In labor force	13 405	722	1 071	8 406	7 881	507	29 560	1 453	2 800
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.6	60.0	45.0	71.7	56.2	62.2	81.7	85.4	75.5
Armed Forces	77	10	–	7	24	6	2 482	98	45
Civilian labor force	13 328	712	1 071	8 399	7 857	501	27 078	1 355	2 755
Employed	12 510	612	949	8 224	7 339	423	26 395	1 306	2 689
At work 35 or more hours	6 431	351	347	6 664	5 433	284	20 530	1 040	2 309
Unemployed	818	100	122	175	518	78	683	49	66
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	14.0	11.4	2.1	6.6	15.6	2.5	3.6	2.4
Not in labor force	14 198	481	1 309	3 311	6 141	308	6 638	249	908
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	145	360	57	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**12 305**	**551**	**896**	**6 300**	**7 960**	**467**	**18 551**	**871**	**1 975**
In labor force	5 803	365	362	4 000	3 796	281	13 691	665	1 317
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.2	66.2	40.4	63.5	47.7	60.2	73.8	76.3	66.7
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	10	–	214	10	19
Civilian labor force	5 803	365	362	4 000	3 786	281	13 477	655	1 298
Employed	5 422	303	273	3 922	3 527	225	13 198	652	1 280
At work 35 or more hours	2 554	174	114	2 742	2 251	151	9 028	572	1 067
Unemployed	381	62	89	78	259	56	279	3	18
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	17.0	24.6	2.0	6.8	19.9	2.1	.5	1.4
Not in labor force	6 502	186	534	2 300	4 164	186	4 860	206	658
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	104	185	11	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**3 450**	**171**	**235**	**377**	**498**	**38**	**1 736**	**138**	**173**
Employed	494	32	7	177	181	12	822	98	85
Unemployed	79	6	14	24	35	–	101	10	4
Not in labor force	2 863	133	214	176	282	20	813	30	84
Males 20 to 24 years	**6 557**	**246**	**546**	**370**	**523**	**64**	**1 387**	**70**	**147**
Employed	2 484	90	183	270	387	52	1 023	65	97
Unemployed	267	13	8	17	52	7	87	5	8
Not in labor force	3 784	143	355	83	84	5	271	–	42
Males 25 to 54 years	**4 172**	**223**	**693**	**3 334**	**3 105**	**157**	**12 791**	**601**	**1 138**
Employed	3 521	175	476	3 159	2 567	108	10 126	469	1 051
Unemployed	77	19	11	53	141	9	187	31	30
Not in labor force	533	19	206	115	383	40	224	13	31
Males 55 to 64 years	**546**	**12**	**5**	**718**	**831**	**39**	**1 239**	**22**	**193**
Employed	463	12	5	556	487	18	1 035	22	172
Unemployed	14	–	–	3	–	6	29	–	6
Not in labor force	69	–	–	159	344	15	167	–	15
Males 65 to 69 years	**204**	**–**	**–**	**298**	**458**	**36**	**283**	**–**	**24**
In labor force	92	–	–	94	163	8	132	–	4
Not in labor force	112	–	–	204	295	28	151	–	20
Did not work in 1989	65	–	–	132	227	28	97	–	15
Males 70 years and over	**369**	**–**	**5**	**320**	**647**	**14**	**211**	**–**	**58**
In labor force	34	–	5	46	58	–	59	–	–
Not in labor force	335	–	–	274	589	14	152	–	58
Did not work in 1989	292	–	–	238	534	14	130	–	58
Females 16 to 19 years	**2 639**	**125**	**129**	**399**	**535**	**61**	**1 688**	**94**	**168**
Employed	505	26	5	218	227	35	799	17	40
Unemployed	44	13	–	27	65	9	71	–	–
Not in labor force	2 090	86	124	154	243	17	818	77	128
Females 20 to 24 years	**4 492**	**159**	**232**	**385**	**617**	**33**	**1 508**	**64**	**224**
Employed	1 821	99	69	275	367	8	1 129	56	140
Unemployed	257	15	40	29	32	17	73	–	–
Not in labor force	2 414	45	123	81	218	8	306	8	84
Females 25 to 54 years	**3 821**	**217**	**519**	**3 795**	**3 496**	**229**	**13 491**	**683**	**1 368**
Employed	2 775	152	183	2 986	2 345	145	10 492	579	1 046
Unemployed	80	34	49	22	137	24	124	3	18
Not in labor force	966	31	287	787	1 004	60	2 661	91	285
Females 55 to 64 years	**530**	**41**	**16**	**781**	**1 102**	**72**	**1 087**	**16**	**108**
Employed	250	26	16	377	421	31	696	–	50
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	25	–	4	–	–
Not in labor force	280	15	–	404	656	41	387	16	58
Females 65 to 69 years	**290**	**–**	**–**	**380**	**606**	**34**	**286**	**–**	**65**
In labor force	40	–	–	61	120	12	62	–	4
Not in labor force	250	–	–	319	486	22	224	–	61
Did not work in 1989	204	–	–	270	442	16	180	–	61
Females 70 years and over	**533**	**9**	**–**	**560**	**1 604**	**38**	**491**	**14**	**42**
In labor force	31	–	–	5	47	–	27	–	–
Not in labor force	502	9	–	555	1 557	38	464	14	42
Did not work in 1989	489	9	–	542	1 522	38	459	14	42
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**12 305**	**551**	**896**	**6 300**	**7 960**	**467**	**18 551**	**871**	**1 975**
With own children under 6 years	873	62	162	863	856	99	3 180	111	401
In labor force	533	51	31	570	476	65	1 949	77	251
With own children 6 to 17 years only	952	75	114	1 232	1 222	95	5 163	294	485
In labor force	667	68	68	951	879	77	4 236	254	401
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**982**	**56**	**131**	**1 027**	**828**	**39**	**3 928**	**134**	**436**
Both parents in labor force	507	41	31	652	438	27	2 162	102	264
Both at work 35 or more hours	201	7	3	282	161	8	1 072	62	224
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**262**	**20**	**–**	**188**	**339**	**62**	**287**	**26**	**43**
Parent in labor force	179	20	–	146	160	32	264	17	–
At work 35 or more hours	107	20	–	97	89	9	220	9	–
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 407**	**72**	**181**	**2 143**	**1 635**	**68**	**9 538**	**468**	**1 095**
Both parents in labor force	731	59	116	1 463	982	52	6 979	351	915
Both at work 35 or more hours	372	35	18	847	510	43	3 795	231	701
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**435**	**43**	**–**	**452**	**618**	**79**	**1 265**	**163**	**30**
Parent in labor force	398	43	–	424	455	50	1 111	144	25
At work 35 or more hours	231	11	–	314	249	24	982	109	25

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 865
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 702**	**34 910**	**17 549**	**1 272**	**985**	**847**	**16 944**	**19 279**	**915**	**1 857**
In labor force	1 368	28 525	15 375	1 072	788	764	14 829	16 264	794	1 428
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.4	81.7	87.6	84.3	80.0	90.2	87.5	84.4	86.8	76.9
Armed Forces	97	2 385	302	29	5	5	302	452	10	19
Civilian labor force	1 271	26 140	15 073	1 043	783	759	14 527	15 812	784	1 409
Employed	1 258	25 470	14 786	1 024	743	740	14 251	15 481	752	1 358
At work 35 or more hours	1 026	19 791	12 783	891	627	641	12 316	12 714	624	1 145
Unemployed	13	670	287	19	40	19	276	331	32	51
Percent of civilian labor force	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.8	5.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	4.1	3.6
Not in labor force	334	6 385	2 174	200	197	83	2 115	3 015	121	429
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**962**	**17 830**	**8 691**	**676**	**495**	**382**	**8 456**	**9 674**	**472**	**1 007**
In labor force	683	13 181	7 075	516	359	323	6 881	7 382	401	690
Percent of females 16 years and over	71.0	73.9	81.4	76.3	72.5	84.6	81.4	76.3	85.0	68.5
Armed Forces	26	188	22	8	–	–	22	47	–	–
Civilian labor force	657	12 993	7 053	508	359	323	6 859	7 335	401	690
Employed	650	12 721	6 904	501	342	315	6 710	7 186	384	670
At work 35 or more hours	492	8 677	5 461	439	277	234	5 323	5 223	305	519
Unemployed	7	272	149	7	17	8	149	149	17	20
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	4.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	4.2	2.9
Not in labor force	279	4 649	1 616	160	136	59	1 575	2 292	71	317
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**60**	**1 693**	**384**	**70**	**37**	**24**	**366**	**669**	**74**	**50**
Employed	22	808	191	37	21	18	173	355	17	–
Unemployed	6	95	21	–	6	–	21	31	12	8
Not in labor force	32	790	149	33	10	6	149	283	45	42
Males 20 to 24 years	**74**	**1 342**	**1 091**	**60**	**34**	**174**	**941**	**859**	**57**	**90**
Employed	68	984	977	48	6	156	845	771	47	58
Unemployed	–	87	18	12	11	–	18	15	–	–
Not in labor force	–	271	70	–	17	18	52	64	–	32
Males 25 to 54 years	**543**	**12 365**	**6 816**	**466**	**403**	**259**	**6 622**	**7 136**	**308**	**651**
Employed	478	9 765	6 371	438	367	243	6 188	6 591	300	584
Unemployed	–	187	89	–	6	11	78	94	3	23
Not in labor force	–	224	125	7	25	–	125	61	5	25
Males 55 to 64 years	**47**	**1 198**	**387**	**–**	**7**	**8**	**379**	**658**	**4**	**41**
Employed	40	1 001	295	–	7	8	287	533	4	41
Unemployed	–	29	10	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Not in labor force	7	160	82	–	–	–	82	119	–	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**–**	**283**	**82**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**82**	**189**	**–**	**5**
In labor force	–	132	28	–	–	–	28	67	–	5
Not in labor force	–	151	54	–	9	–	54	122	–	–
Did not work in 1989	–	97	37	–	9	–	37	88	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**16**	**199**	**98**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**98**	**94**	**–**	**13**
In labor force	–	59	20	–	–	–	20	20	–	–
Not in labor force	16	140	78	–	–	–	78	74	–	13
Did not work in 1989	16	118	66	–	–	–	66	74	–	13
Females 16 to 19 years	**94**	**1 622**	**469**	**85**	**4**	**11**	**462**	**624**	**12**	**120**
Employed	44	755	245	48	–	7	238	368	–	41
Unemployed	7	64	23	–	–	–	23	23	–	–
Not in labor force	43	803	201	37	4	4	201	233	12	79
Females 20 to 24 years	**61**	**1 483**	**1 182**	**68**	**34**	**45**	**1 144**	**1 006**	**66**	**71**
Employed	43	1 113	1 064	53	24	45	1 026	838	35	63
Unemployed	–	73	4	–	–	–	4	–	10	–
Not in labor force	18	297	102	7	10	–	102	168	21	8
Females 25 to 54 years	**668**	**12 976**	**6 484**	**517**	**429**	**326**	**6 294**	**7 037**	**370**	**729**
Employed	518	10 100	5 343	394	312	263	5 194	5 640	337	558
Unemployed	–	124	100	7	12	8	100	110	7	20
Not in labor force	124	2 564	1 031	116	105	55	990	1 240	26	151
Females 55 to 64 years	**72**	**1 035**	**373**	**6**	**12**	**–**	**373**	**569**	**24**	**30**
Employed	45	671	241	6	6	–	241	317	12	8
Unemployed	–	4	22	–	–	–	22	16	–	–
Not in labor force	27	360	110	–	6	–	110	236	12	22
Females 65 to 69 years	**9**	**277**	**58**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**58**	**182**	**–**	**27**
In labor force	–	62	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–
Not in labor force	9	215	58	–	–	–	58	159	–	27
Did not work in 1989	9	171	54	–	–	–	54	84	–	27
Females 70 years and over	**58**	**437**	**125**	**–**	**16**	**–**	**125**	**256**	**–**	**30**
In labor force	–	27	11	–	5	–	11	–	–	–
Not in labor force	58	410	114	–	11	–	114	256	–	30
Did not work in 1989	58	405	114	–	11	–	114	235	–	30
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**962**	**17 830**	**8 691**	**676**	**495**	**382**	**8 456**	**9 674**	**472**	**1 007**
With own children under 6 years	179	3 049	1 983	139	154	90	1 937	1 872	88	244
In labor force	119	1 860	1 331	76	115	70	1 305	1 093	62	158
With own children 6 to 17 years only	254	4 972	1 328	162	100	136	1 223	1 855	113	318
In labor force	209	4 081	1 126	135	92	118	1 032	1 607	113	274
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**173**	**3 785**	**2 471**	**111**	**145**	**95**	**2 408**	**2 164**	**93**	**225**
Both parents in labor force	97	2 089	1 466	92	102	69	1 429	1 167	68	152
Both at work 35 or more hours	79	1 013	635	42	58	28	613	612	55	101
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**33**	**266**	**168**	**115**	**5**	**14**	**168**	**215**	**12**	**16**
Parent in labor force	33	243	168	67	5	14	168	176	12	16
At work 35 or more hours	24	208	153	59	5	14	153	159	9	16
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**471**	**9 148**	**2 669**	**178**	**220**	**222**	**2 546**	**3 482**	**193**	**495**
Both parents in labor force	365	6 677	2 014	144	183	181	1 919	2 526	141	388
Both at work 35 or more hours	255	3 591	1 193	132	123	102	1 143	1 382	108	287
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**91**	**1 211**	**319**	**134**	**23**	**27**	**307**	**587**	**38**	**35**
Parent in labor force	88	1 060	282	93	23	27	270	563	38	35
At work 35 or more hours	88	931	244	76	16	27	232	516	38	35

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 866
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**26 564**	**6 223**	**81 235**	**29 359**	**1 405**	**1 097**	**80 587**	**10 217**	**817**
In labor force	16 278	4 409	58 194	20 146	971	917	57 668	7 603	530
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	70.9	71.6	68.6	69.1	83.6	71.6	74.4	64.9
Armed Forces	145	43	3 289	667	39	172	3 221	100	25
Civilian labor force	16 133	4 366	54 905	19 479	932	745	54 447	7 503	505
Employed	15 608	3 996	53 169	17 913	881	732	52 717	7 264	442
At work 35 or more hours	10 921	3 067	42 965	13 847	682	596	42 612	5 994	352
Unemployed	525	370	1 736	1 566	51	13	1 730	239	63
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	8.5	3.2	8.0	5.5	1.7	3.2	3.2	12.5
Not in labor force	10 286	1 814	23 041	9 213	434	180	22 919	2 614	287
Institutionalized persons	496	134	1 152	1 032	12	9	1 147	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**14 164**	**3 526**	**41 250**	**15 881**	**847**	**480**	**40 936**	**5 182**	**532**
In labor force	8 032	2 335	25 270	10 370	542	330	25 056	3 322	309
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.7	66.2	61.3	65.3	64.0	68.8	61.2	64.1	58.1
Armed Forces	13	–	323	96	7	22	323	7	12
Civilian labor force	8 019	2 335	24 947	10 274	535	308	24 733	3 315	297
Employed	7 791	2 169	23 962	9 392	505	301	23 748	3 193	262
At work 35 or more hours	4 933	1 618	16 987	6 796	363	181	16 872	2 323	210
Unemployed	228	166	985	882	30	7	985	122	35
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	7.1	3.9	8.6	5.6	2.3	4.0	3.7	11.8
Not in labor force	6 132	1 191	15 980	5 511	305	150	15 880	1 860	223
Institutionalized persons	379	58	710	236	–	4	710	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**815**	**201**	**3 081**	**1 383**	**88**	**35**	**3 055**	**395**	**27**
Employed	231	74	1 522	450	20	25	1 506	225	11
Unemployed	40	38	225	145	3	–	225	20	7
Not in labor force	544	89	1 149	761	60	–	1 149	150	9
Males 20 to 24 years	**3 256**	**369**	**3 490**	**1 540**	**75**	**123**	**3 420**	**436**	**20**
Employed	1 539	277	2 625	798	60	76	2 562	346	11
Unemployed	166	22	135	187	8	–	135	28	–
Not in labor force	1 551	52	299	446	7	–	299	51	9
Males 25 to 54 years	**6 018**	**1 605**	**25 861**	**8 062**	**352**	**408**	**25 658**	**3 207**	**196**
Employed	5 038	1 303	22 009	6 312	269	315	21 857	3 009	145
Unemployed	83	137	363	333	10	–	363	56	21
Not in labor force	772	145	1 139	996	46	–	1 139	60	17
Males 55 to 64 years	**986**	**196**	**3 798**	**1 225**	**22**	**32**	**3 774**	**560**	**27**
Employed	763	112	2 470	752	22	15	2 463	405	13
Unemployed	–	–	28	19	–	6	22	13	–
Not in labor force	216	79	1 300	440	–	11	1 289	142	14
Males 65 to 69 years	**414**	**129**	**1 661**	**555**	**5**	**6**	**1 655**	**191**	**–**
In labor force	144	33	413	130	5	–	413	62	–
Not in labor force	270	96	1 248	425	–	6	1 242	129	–
Did not work in 1989	210	89	983	341	–	6	977	99	–
Males 70 years and over	**911**	**197**	**2 094**	**713**	**16**	**13**	**2 089**	**246**	**15**
In labor force	110	35	168	79	–	–	168	24	–
Not in labor force	801	162	1 926	634	16	13	1 921	222	15
Did not work in 1989	742	155	1 737	554	16	13	1 732	207	15
Females 16 to 19 years	**911**	**294**	**2 636**	**1 384**	**54**	**26**	**2 610**	**364**	**43**
Employed	311	106	1 413	386	17	21	1 392	176	–
Unemployed	28	21	194	152	–	–	194	17	12
Not in labor force	572	167	1 015	846	37	5	1 010	171	31
Females 20 to 24 years	**3 219**	**516**	**3 284**	**1 526**	**185**	**55**	**3 264**	**411**	**74**
Employed	1 713	342	2 310	955	149	40	2 290	310	44
Unemployed	41	31	176	138	14	–	176	21	–
Not in labor force	1 465	143	738	420	22	4	738	80	30
Females 25 to 54 years	**6 117**	**1 935**	**25 457**	**9 519**	**466**	**321**	**25 240**	**3 205**	**364**
Employed	4 817	1 475	18 290	7 124	295	227	18 130	2 458	210
Unemployed	119	97	578	548	16	7	578	71	23
Not in labor force	1 168	363	6 340	1 770	148	76	6 283	669	119
Females 55 to 64 years	**1 178**	**298**	**4 156**	**1 548**	**83**	**31**	**4 130**	**617**	**15**
Employed	625	202	1 572	752	44	13	1 559	216	8
Unemployed	34	4	25	26	–	–	25	13	–
Not in labor force	519	92	2 559	764	39	18	2 546	388	7
Females 65 to 69 years	**672**	**92**	**2 014**	**713**	**49**	**31**	**2 005**	**224**	**9**
In labor force	197	19	258	127	–	–	258	5	–
Not in labor force	475	73	1 756	586	49	31	1 747	219	9
Did not work in 1989	425	63	1 624	550	49	23	1 615	194	9
Females 70 years and over	**2 067**	**391**	**3 703**	**1 191**	**10**	**16**	**3 687**	**361**	**27**
In labor force	134	38	131	66	–	–	131	28	–
Not in labor force	1 933	353	3 572	1 125	10	16	3 556	333	27
Did not work in 1989	1 870	330	3 432	1 098	10	16	3 416	333	27
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**14 164**	**3 526**	**41 250**	**15 881**	**847**	**480**	**40 936**	**5 182**	**532**
With own children under 6 years	1 258	649	7 344	2 957	185	123	7 283	768	203
In labor force	919	425	4 621	2 069	144	84	4 593	533	126
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 228	556	8 626	3 420	179	101	8 548	1 033	135
In labor force	1 075	460	6 692	2 958	109	72	6 637	778	87
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**1 461**	**199**	**8 637**	**2 017**	**113**	**139**	**8 520**	**927**	**116**
Both parents in labor force	1 056	133	4 918	1 484	76	67	4 864	596	68
Both at work 35 or more hours	518	94	2 836	970	63	29	2 820	409	36
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**317**	**744**	**1 408**	**2 207**	**21**	**65**	**1 375**	**132**	**195**
Parent in labor force	245	478	1 037	1 285	15	38	1 031	116	86
At work 35 or more hours	180	312	726	740	8	25	726	110	45
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 838**	**552**	**15 007**	**4 722**	**233**	**192**	**14 905**	**1 873**	**76**
Both parents in labor force	1 419	428	10 367	3 720	198	134	10 297	1 330	39
Both at work 35 or more hours	849	382	6 214	2 601	155	63	6 199	719	34
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**703**	**868**	**3 176**	**3 798**	**110**	**61**	**3 121**	**330**	**228**
Parent in labor force	631	700	2 731	3 000	65	57	2 680	293	115
At work 35 or more hours	527	463	2 354	1 878	59	57	2 303	253	82

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 867
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**25 286**	**5 507**	**1 323**	**1 588**	**24 159**	**28 380**	**13 951**	**3 643**	**5 796**
In labor force	21 526	4 505	1 020	1 315	20 572	15 898	9 449	2 116	4 656
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.1	81.8	77.1	82.8	85.2	56.0	67.7	58.1	80.3
Armed Forces	1 392	406	44	79	1 340	8	23	6	14
Civilian labor force	20 134	4 099	976	1 236	19 232	15 890	9 426	2 110	4 642
Employed	19 506	3 921	935	1 190	18 636	15 201	7 892	2 055	4 425
At work 35 or more hours	15 720	3 421	804	933	15 068	11 886	5 727	1 699	3 692
Unemployed	628	178	41	46	596	689	1 534	55	217
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	4.3	16.3	2.6	4.7
Not in labor force	3 760	1 002	303	273	3 587	12 482	4 502	1 527	1 140
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	661	230	30	119
Females 16 years and over	**12 633**	**2 800**	**746**	**823**	**12 045**	**15 610**	**8 011**	**1 971**	**3 255**
In labor force	9 798	2 118	518	603	9 343	7 325	5 155	1 081	2 627
Percent of females 16 years and over	77.6	75.6	69.4	73.3	77.6	46.9	64.3	54.8	80.7
Armed Forces	174	122	–	14	166	–	–	–	4
Civilian labor force	9 624	1 996	518	589	9 177	7 325	5 155	1 081	2 623
Employed	9 313	1 905	499	552	8 889	7 034	4 309	1 046	2 459
At work 35 or more hours	6 640	1 587	414	374	6 368	5 006	2 830	833	2 002
Unemployed	311	91	19	37	288	291	846	35	164
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	4.6	3.7	6.3	3.1	4.0	16.4	3.2	6.3
Not in labor force	2 835	682	228	220	2 702	8 285	2 856	890	628
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	459	90	–	64
Males 16 to 19 years	**1 099**	**304**	**46**	**72**	**1 057**	**955**	**613**	**73**	**228**
Employed	573	109	16	35	555	409	117	30	105
Unemployed	147	14	8	–	147	65	173	–	9
Not in labor force	379	181	22	37	355	481	323	43	114
Males 20 to 24 years	**1 219**	**218**	**43**	**168**	**1 098**	**999**	**579**	**162**	**258**
Employed	1 082	174	28	160	961	835	302	121	202
Unemployed	34	5	–	–	34	63	146	–	–
Not in labor force	79	23	15	–	79	101	126	41	56
Males 25 to 54 years	**9 327**	**1 966**	**426**	**472**	**9 000**	**6 103**	**3 414**	**766**	**1 630**
Employed	7 837	1 566	356	395	7 574	5 344	2 654	694	1 451
Unemployed	129	68	6	9	120	209	346	10	44
Not in labor force	188	64	20	11	177	542	396	56	125
Males 55 to 64 years	**757**	**178**	**36**	**48**	**713**	**1 891**	**650**	**274**	**250**
Employed	634	157	36	48	590	1 163	412	127	181
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	7	32	16	10	–
Not in labor force	95	21	–	–	95	696	222	137	69
Males 65 to 69 years	**146**	**10**	**13**	**–**	**146**	**1 036**	**277**	**137**	**96**
In labor force	52	5	8	–	52	238	55	17	21
Not in labor force	94	5	5	–	94	798	222	120	75
Did not work in 1989	66	5	5	–	66	693	199	93	56
Males 70 years and over	**105**	**31**	**13**	**5**	**100**	**1 786**	**407**	**260**	**79**
In labor force	15	5	–	–	15	207	50	20	6
Not in labor force	90	26	13	5	85	1 579	357	240	73
Did not work in 1989	90	22	13	5	85	1 488	349	221	73
Females 16 to 19 years	**1 130**	**277**	**20**	**138**	**1 010**	**836**	**656**	**80**	**266**
Employed	716	86	5	85	635	367	231	56	123
Unemployed	85	12	–	23	72	92	102	–	33
Not in labor force	329	170	15	30	303	377	323	24	110
Females 20 to 24 years	**1 351**	**272**	**35**	**113**	**1 277**	**903**	**820**	**167**	**284**
Employed	1 077	143	35	87	1 003	643	414	134	199
Unemployed	32	31	–	–	32	27	172	23	64
Not in labor force	234	91	–	26	234	233	234	10	21
Females 25 to 54 years	**9 090**	**2 046**	**601**	**467**	**8 773**	**6 413**	**4 512**	**785**	**2 090**
Employed	7 023	1 590	429	344	6 786	4 652	3 148	665	1 886
Unemployed	188	43	19	14	178	141	512	6	55
Not in labor force	1 713	307	153	95	1 651	1 620	852	114	145
Females 55 to 64 years	**706**	**129**	**76**	**76**	**642**	**2 329**	**796**	**324**	**330**
Employed	432	75	30	36	400	1 086	415	161	181
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	25	36	6	12
Not in labor force	274	54	46	40	242	1 218	345	157	137
Females 65 to 69 years	**124**	**32**	**14**	**6**	**124**	**1 569**	**399**	**186**	**142**
In labor force	41	16	–	–	41	213	79	24	62
Not in labor force	83	16	14	6	83	1 356	320	162	80
Did not work in 1989	70	16	14	6	70	1 259	285	146	80
Females 70 years and over	**232**	**44**	**–**	**23**	**219**	**3 560**	**828**	**429**	**143**
In labor force	30	–	–	–	30	79	46	6	8
Not in labor force	202	44	–	23	189	3 481	782	423	135
Did not work in 1989	195	44	–	23	182	3 354	747	417	135
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**12 633**	**2 800**	**746**	**823**	**12 045**	**15 610**	**8 011**	**1 971**	**3 255**
With own children under 6 years	3 162	642	204	232	2 998	1 406	1 435	140	513
In labor force	2 167	532	152	170	2 023	910	1 045	115	430
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 046	786	199	169	2 921	1 881	1 549	152	671
In labor force	2 559	659	158	138	2 465	1 450	1 267	121	653
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**3 835**	**584**	**164**	**288**	**3 621**	**1 381**	**729**	**169**	**426**
Both parents in labor force	2 458	424	120	177	2 301	799	557	128	354
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 311	367	93	93	1 230	456	297	94	266
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**539**	**307**	**3**	**80**	**483**	**439**	**1 401**	**33**	**218**
Parent in labor force	483	233	–	80	427	308	921	33	154
At work 35 or more hours	400	98	–	48	376	207	419	9	127
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**6 575**	**1 550**	**402**	**353**	**6 271**	**2 722**	**1 587**	**270**	**882**
Both parents in labor force	4 854	1 205	261	225	4 655	1 934	1 271	226	801
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 018	1 024	177	143	2 891	1 244	927	177	617
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**962**	**428**	**4**	**125**	**867**	**935**	**2 114**	**33**	**468**
Parent in labor force	956	390	4	125	861	803	1 650	33	433
At work 35 or more hours	829	254	4	109	747	563	993	33	364

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 868
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**14 157**	**789**	**1 117**	**1 044**	**13 427**	**13 584**	**1 294**	**1 151**	**12 366**	**3 139**
In labor force	10 639	626	806	826	10 052	11 939	1 162	900	7 760	2 081
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.2	79.3	72.2	79.1	74.9	87.9	89.8	78.2	62.8	66.3
Armed Forces	104	–	–	9	104	803	35	5	69	31
Civilian labor force	10 535	626	806	817	9 948	11 136	1 127	895	7 691	2 050
Employed	10 276	588	806	777	9 711	10 947	1 075	889	7 540	1 867
At work 35 or more hours	8 271	440	636	619	7 829	9 337	926	733	5 484	1 450
Unemployed	259	38	–	40	237	189	52	6	151	183
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	6.1	–	4.9	2.4	1.7	4.6	.7	2.0	8.9
Not in labor force	3 518	163	311	218	3 375	1 645	132	251	4 606	1 058
Institutionalized persons	266	–	–	–	266	–	–	–	195	91
Females 16 years and over	**7 383**	**336**	**547**	**491**	**7 014**	**6 878**	**707**	**611**	**6 921**	**1 689**
In labor force	5 086	268	404	345	4 829	5 736	636	399	3 662	1 026
Percent of females 16 years and over	68.9	79.8	73.9	70.3	68.8	83.4	90.0	65.3	52.9	60.7
Armed Forces	15	–	–	–	15	144	18	–	4	6
Civilian labor force	5 071	268	404	345	4 814	5 592	618	399	3 658	1 020
Employed	4 974	241	404	313	4 731	5 526	579	399	3 571	949
At work 35 or more hours	3 676	168	326	220	3 503	4 510	462	315	2 255	702
Unemployed	97	27	–	32	83	66	39	–	87	71
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	10.1	–	9.3	1.7	1.2	6.3	–	2.4	7.0
Not in labor force	2 297	68	143	146	2 185	1 142	71	212	3 259	663
Institutionalized persons	192	–	–	–	192	–	–	–	52	13
Males 16 to 19 years	**384**	**22**	**92**	**77**	**323**	**339**	**44**	**47**	**489**	**113**
Employed	199	5	22	29	170	171	12	20	201	43
Unemployed	26	–	–	8	18	44	–	6	26	12
Not in labor force	159	17	70	40	135	113	32	21	262	58
Males 20 to 24 years	**874**	**128**	**148**	**86**	**810**	**563**	**31**	**76**	**988**	**195**
Employed	642	96	80	86	578	482	25	76	774	118
Unemployed	62	11	–	–	62	7	–	–	–	19
Not in labor force	161	21	68	–	161	49	6	–	201	45
Males 25 to 54 years	**3 895**	**224**	**272**	**350**	**3 678**	**5 074**	**476**	**372**	**2 871**	**854**
Employed	3 598	216	264	320	3 388	4 313	433	353	2 637	645
Unemployed	68	–	–	–	68	56	13	–	38	75
Not in labor force	149	8	8	21	142	88	13	14	144	122
Males 55 to 64 years	**820**	**41**	**36**	**29**	**801**	**496**	**36**	**29**	**323**	**154**
Employed	644	13	36	29	625	385	26	29	229	81
Unemployed	6	–	–	–	6	10	–	–	–	6
Not in labor force	170	28	–	–	170	95	10	–	94	67
Males 65 to 69 years	**389**	**27**	**14**	**–**	**389**	**98**	**–**	**16**	**278**	**64**
In labor force	163	17	–	–	163	46	–	12	94	24
Not in labor force	226	10	14	–	226	52	–	4	184	40
Did not work in 1989	153	10	6	–	153	38	–	4	147	31
Males 70 years and over	**412**	**11**	**8**	**11**	**412**	**136**	**–**	**–**	**496**	**70**
In labor force	56	–	–	–	56	30	–	–	34	7
Not in labor force	356	11	8	11	356	106	–	–	462	63
Did not work in 1989	322	11	8	11	322	92	–	–	395	58
Females 16 to 19 years	**396**	**17**	**43**	**32**	**364**	**125**	**84**	**20**	**859**	**178**
Employed	200	17	7	14	186	88	46	17	278	50
Unemployed	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	20	–
Not in labor force	190	–	36	18	172	31	38	3	561	128
Females 20 to 24 years	**869**	**91**	**82**	**123**	**775**	**685**	**79**	**37**	**1 504**	**219**
Employed	716	61	72	80	653	618	79	29	893	152
Unemployed	40	7	–	6	34	9	–	–	39	14
Not in labor force	108	23	10	37	83	58	–	8	572	53
Females 25 to 54 years	**3 947**	**207**	**348**	**291**	**3 736**	**5 253**	**504**	**482**	**2 510**	**857**
Employed	3 433	163	282	205	3 276	4 490	437	341	2 018	624
Unemployed	38	20	–	26	30	51	39	–	24	57
Not in labor force	466	24	66	60	420	568	10	141	464	170
Females 55 to 64 years	**970**	**11**	**44**	**14**	**961**	**488**	**21**	**27**	**619**	**175**
Employed	503	–	39	14	494	277	17	12	281	83
Unemployed	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	4	–
Not in labor force	454	11	5	–	454	211	4	15	334	92
Females 65 to 69 years	**446**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**446**	**110**	**–**	**16**	**328**	**90**
In labor force	78	–	–	–	78	20	–	–	63	20
Not in labor force	368	–	–	–	368	90	–	16	265	70
Did not work in 1989	319	–	–	–	319	66	–	16	252	64
Females 70 years and over	**755**	**10**	**30**	**31**	**732**	**217**	**19**	**29**	**1 101**	**170**
In labor force	44	–	4	–	44	33	–	–	38	20
Not in labor force	711	10	26	31	688	184	19	29	1 063	150
Did not work in 1989	664	5	26	31	641	169	19	29	987	150
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**7 383**	**336**	**547**	**491**	**7 014**	**6 878**	**707**	**611**	**6 921**	**1 689**
With own children under 6 years	769	59	43	52	733	1 009	147	174	617	296
In labor force	562	45	19	37	533	743	147	91	393	206
With own children 6 to 17 years only	914	56	119	115	830	721	128	131	648	189
In labor force	819	56	106	87	757	631	124	93	536	169
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**849**	**44**	**38**	**45**	**828**	**1 134**	**104**	**154**	**778**	**144**
Both parents in labor force	578	44	20	28	563	733	104	84	402	91
Both at work 35 or more hours	252	44	20	6	246	439	73	60	216	70
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**133**	**55**	**–**	**41**	**114**	**258**	**58**	**9**	**127**	**233**
Parent in labor force	105	18	–	41	86	228	58	–	111	134
At work 35 or more hours	79	12	–	33	60	175	36	–	85	49
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 525**	**83**	**236**	**174**	**1 399**	**1 294**	**157**	**227**	**932**	**226**
Both parents in labor force	1 173	83	203	123	1 077	997	152	153	675	166
Both at work 35 or more hours	718	65	161	59	672	635	96	99	377	94
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**335**	**27**	**28**	**40**	**313**	**280**	**90**	**5**	**350**	**379**
Parent in labor force	324	27	28	40	302	258	90	5	320	333
At work 35 or more hours	254	27	28	22	232	229	79	5	241	249

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 869
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**8 528**	**11 346**	**2 515**	**1 078**	**1 290**	**10 822**	**61 940**	**39 314**	**1 655**
In labor force	5 451	8 648	2 202	826	1 134	8 208	43 190	26 513	1 155
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	76.2	87.6	76.6	87.9	75.8	69.7	67.4	69.8
Armed Forces	7	336	150	5	16	320	6 006	2 421	108
Civilian labor force	5 444	8 312	2 052	821	1 118	7 888	37 184	24 092	1 047
Employed	5 127	8 070	1 979	779	1 016	7 672	35 614	21 615	957
At work 35 or more hours	4 026	6 746	1 743	624	819	6 420	28 401	16 287	761
Unemployed	317	242	73	42	102	216	1 570	2 477	90
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	2.9	3.6	5.1	9.1	2.7	4.2	10.3	8.6
Not in labor force	3 077	2 698	313	252	156	2 614	18 750	12 801	500
Institutionalized persons	155	–	–	–	–	–	742	751	–
Females 16 years and over	**4 547**	**5 725**	**1 397**	**519**	**524**	**5 504**	**30 739**	**21 583**	**1 035**
In labor force	2 504	3 883	1 157	363	397	3 724	17 728	13 561	629
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.1	67.8	82.8	69.9	75.8	67.7	57.7	62.8	60.8
Armed Forces	–	43	50	–	–	43	690	562	27
Civilian labor force	2 504	3 840	1 107	363	397	3 681	17 038	12 999	602
Employed	2 342	3 759	1 064	346	372	3 610	16 136	11 565	539
At work 35 or more hours	1 690	2 905	930	276	286	2 777	11 400	7 981	384
Unemployed	162	81	43	17	25	71	902	1 434	63
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	2.1	3.9	4.7	6.3	1.9	5.3	11.0	10.5
Not in labor force	2 043	1 842	240	156	127	1 780	13 011	8 022	406
Institutionalized persons	91	–	–	–	–	–	233	232	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**298**	**289**	**99**	**91**	**78**	**273**	**1 932**	**2 065**	**59**
Employed	181	129	59	39	38	129	884	487	12
Unemployed	35	23	6	7	17	23	149	257	21
Not in labor force	82	137	34	45	23	121	768	1 306	26
Males 20 to 24 years	**384**	**437**	**112**	**53**	**205**	**399**	**3 516**	**2 623**	**89**
Employed	335	366	67	47	162	341	1 978	1 162	45
Unemployed	19	41	16	6	37	34	159	316	–
Not in labor force	30	16	9	–	6	10	162	754	25
Males 25 to 54 years	**2 202**	**3 773**	**789**	**357**	**422**	**3 565**	**18 807**	**9 894**	**406**
Employed	1 908	3 249	695	293	383	3 066	13 739	7 185	335
Unemployed	76	78	8	12	23	69	324	419	–
Not in labor force	211	167	6	47	–	167	802	843	9
Males 55 to 64 years	**449**	**578**	**81**	**41**	**45**	**553**	**3 437**	**1 657**	**32**
Employed	260	441	71	41	45	416	2 312	991	26
Unemployed	25	8	–	–	–	8	29	47	6
Not in labor force	164	129	10	–	–	129	1 070	613	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**218**	**210**	**8**	**17**	**16**	**194**	**1 559**	**713**	**14**
In labor force	55	80	5	13	16	64	426	160	–
Not in labor force	163	130	3	4	–	130	1 133	553	14
Did not work in 1989	113	101	3	4	–	101	976	498	14
Males 70 years and over	**430**	**334**	**29**	**–**	**–**	**334**	**1 950**	**779**	**20**
In labor force	46	57	18	–	–	57	146	69	–
Not in labor force	384	277	11	–	–	277	1 804	710	20
Did not work in 1989	347	221	11	–	–	221	1 635	684	20
Females 16 to 19 years	**269**	**213**	**109**	**24**	**53**	**173**	**1 714**	**2 531**	**49**
Employed	131	82	34	–	14	72	737	549	24
Unemployed	10	10	–	6	4	6	98	304	4
Not in labor force	128	121	58	18	35	95	866	1 665	21
Females 20 to 24 years	**365**	**450**	**207**	**60**	**48**	**439**	**2 989**	**3 222**	**73**
Employed	273	378	167	41	43	367	1 883	1 479	36
Unemployed	37	–	14	11	5	–	133	254	6
Not in labor force	55	72	6	8	–	72	807	1 342	24
Females 25 to 54 years	**2 232**	**3 676**	**983**	**395**	**399**	**3 525**	**17 308**	**11 572**	**773**
Employed	1 607	2 910	852	288	294	2 798	11 696	8 372	440
Unemployed	101	60	29	–	16	54	616	855	53
Not in labor force	524	663	89	107	89	630	4 485	1 943	260
Females 55 to 64 years	**561**	**572**	**44**	**40**	**24**	**553**	**3 572**	**1 832**	**89**
Employed	257	314	11	17	21	298	1 389	945	39
Unemployed	14	5	–	–	–	5	55	16	–
Not in labor force	290	253	33	23	3	250	2 128	871	50
Females 65 to 69 years	**321**	**293**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**293**	**1 966**	**919**	**22**
In labor force	48	61	–	–	–	61	298	165	–
Not in labor force	273	232	10	–	–	232	1 668	754	22
Did not work in 1989	243	222	5	–	–	222	1 463	651	22
Females 70 years and over	**799**	**521**	**44**	**–**	**–**	**521**	**3 190**	**1 507**	**29**
In labor force	26	20	–	–	–	20	133	60	–
Not in labor force	773	501	44	–	–	501	3 057	1 447	29
Did not work in 1989	760	471	44	–	–	471	2 948	1 408	29
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**4 547**	**5 725**	**1 397**	**519**	**524**	**5 504**	**30 739**	**21 583**	**1 035**
With own children under 6 years	657	944	265	112	181	874	5 199	3 594	280
In labor force	428	677	183	68	134	626	2 857	2 543	139
With own children 6 to 17 years only	608	767	343	78	125	698	4 408	3 704	250
In labor force	456	588	316	59	111	533	3 412	3 224	190
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**759**	**1 074**	**218**	**121**	**215**	**949**	**5 820**	**2 427**	**233**
Both parents in labor force	424	727	134	69	151	634	3 055	1 789	80
Both at work 35 or more hours	243	427	106	63	50	395	1 687	1 041	33
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**179**	**132**	**131**	**9**	**45**	**132**	**1 066**	**2 430**	**29**
Parent in labor force	150	113	103	–	39	113	641	1 439	14
At work 35 or more hours	94	101	64	–	34	101	414	769	14
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 046**	**1 268**	**302**	**202**	**229**	**1 124**	**8 482**	**4 856**	**342**
Both parents in labor force	734	879	259	83	201	758	5 673	4 032	222
Both at work 35 or more hours	419	496	208	44	133	421	3 631	2 639	133
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**348**	**444**	**312**	**41**	**79**	**425**	**1 952**	**3 644**	**110**
Parent in labor force	315	348	282	37	79	329	1 588	2 779	110
At work 35 or more hours	238	286	210	24	70	274	1 247	1 718	84

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 870
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 671**	**61 088**	**24 149**	**1 655**	**9 348**	**1 079**	**1 008**	**1 152**	**8 672**
In labor force	1 220	42 589	14 173	983	8 065	965	870	1 046	7 446
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.0	69.7	58.7	59.4	86.3	89.4	86.3	90.8	85.9
Armed Forces	263	5 889	34	12	128	18	9	14	128
Civilian labor force	957	36 700	14 139	971	7 937	947	861	1 032	7 318
Employed	871	35 150	13 500	923	7 754	933	841	969	7 164
At work 35 or more hours	651	28 042	8 737	532	6 353	772	691	811	5 802
Unemployed	86	1 550	639	48	183	14	20	63	154
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	6.1	2.1
Not in labor force	451	18 499	9 976	672	1 283	114	138	106	1 226
Institutionalized persons	18	724	533	43	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**914**	**30 267**	**13 070**	**924**	**4 669**	**548**	**486**	**534**	**4 325**
In labor force	531	17 482	6 876	464	3 773	497	385	452	3 470
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.1	57.8	52.6	50.2	80.8	90.7	79.2	84.6	80.2
Armed Forces	40	676	14	5	16	6	–	–	16
Civilian labor force	491	16 806	6 862	459	3 757	491	385	452	3 454
Employed	466	15 911	6 537	421	3 657	477	377	401	3 371
At work 35 or more hours	305	11 250	3 681	177	2 670	379	296	359	2 404
Unemployed	25	895	325	38	100	14	8	51	83
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.3	4.7	8.3	2.7	2.9	2.1	11.3	2.4
Not in labor force	383	12 785	6 194	460	896	51	101	82	855
Institutionalized persons	5	228	327	26	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**62**	**1 919**	**1 717**	**142**	**293**	**56**	**31**	**59**	**277**
Employed	16	884	528	42	143	26	6	35	143
Unemployed	28	136	66	10	12	–	10	–	12
Not in labor force	11	768	1 123	90	138	30	15	24	122
Males 20 to 24 years	**135**	**3 466**	**3 196**	**217**	**450**	**64**	**19**	**71**	**395**
Employed	85	1 928	1 718	146	388	47	19	71	333
Unemployed	–	159	134	–	16	–	–	–	16
Not in labor force	–	162	1 332	71	46	5	–	–	46
Males 25 to 54 years	**462**	**18 556**	**4 377**	**329**	**3 551**	**390**	**407**	**479**	**3 299**
Employed	238	13 610	3 960	308	3 323	378	393	453	3 083
Unemployed	33	324	114	–	51	–	2	12	39
Not in labor force	25	783	295	14	65	12	3	–	65
Males 55 to 64 years	**83**	**3 371**	**733**	**–**	**245**	**5**	**29**	**9**	**236**
Employed	66	2 252	547	–	230	5	17	9	221
Unemployed	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	17	1 064	186	–	15	–	12	–	15
Males 65 to 69 years	**9**	**1 559**	**318**	**31**	**46**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**46**
In labor force	–	426	111	6	4	–	18	–	4
Not in labor force	9	1 133	207	25	42	–	–	–	42
Did not work in 1989	9	976	161	14	33	–	–	–	33
Males 70 years and over	**6**	**1 950**	**738**	**12**	**94**	**16**	**18**	**–**	**94**
In labor force	–	146	99	–	13	–	11	–	13
Not in labor force	6	1 804	639	12	81	16	7	–	81
Did not work in 1989	6	1 635	567	12	65	16	7	–	65
Females 16 to 19 years	**77**	**1 684**	**1 962**	**292**	**286**	**28**	**43**	**78**	**238**
Employed	13	737	560	70	202	5	31	47	169
Unemployed	8	98	51	21	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	56	836	1 351	201	75	23	12	31	60
Females 20 to 24 years	**126**	**2 911**	**3 689**	**282**	**448**	**58**	**58**	**66**	**394**
Employed	46	1 848	1 949	120	401	58	50	54	347
Unemployed	–	133	183	–	20	–	8	–	20
Not in labor force	61	770	1 543	157	27	–	–	12	27
Females 25 to 54 years	**594**	**17 037**	**4 455**	**241**	**3 430**	**425**	**345**	**359**	**3 212**
Employed	398	11 515	3 462	189	2 855	398	279	269	2 680
Unemployed	17	609	91	17	80	14	–	51	63
Not in labor force	158	4 410	902	35	488	7	66	39	462
Females 55 to 64 years	**74**	**3 511**	**933**	**51**	**260**	**7**	**27**	**31**	**236**
Employed	9	1 380	401	31	162	7	17	31	138
Unemployed	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	65	2 076	532	20	98	–	10	–	98
Females 65 to 69 years	**9**	**1 957**	**437**	**–**	**96**	**9**	**7**	**–**	**96**
In labor force	–	298	85	–	37	9	–	–	37
Not in labor force	9	1 659	352	–	59	–	7	–	59
Did not work in 1989	9	1 454	266	–	51	–	7	–	51
Females 70 years and over	**34**	**3 167**	**1 594**	**58**	**149**	**21**	**6**	**–**	**149**
In labor force	–	133	80	11	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	34	3 034	1 514	47	149	21	6	–	149
Did not work in 1989	34	2 925	1 437	47	149	21	6	–	149
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**914**	**30 267**	**13 070**	**924**	**4 669**	**548**	**486**	**534**	**4 325**
With own children under 6 years	241	5 102	1 210	75	1 065	97	90	126	987
In labor force	164	2 794	774	49	776	97	82	126	698
With own children 6 to 17 years only	173	4 318	1 207	79	921	202	142	93	875
In labor force	111	3 357	951	64	805	195	102	86	759
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**314**	**5 682**	**1 164**	**80**	**1 202**	**136**	**107**	**127**	**1 129**
Both parents in labor force	206	2 965	628	59	799	136	96	127	726
Both at work 35 or more hours	104	1 631	326	44	410	94	93	101	337
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**87**	**1 045**	**390**	**54**	**106**	**29**	**–**	**31**	**80**
Parent in labor force	59	635	259	29	95	29	–	31	69
At work 35 or more hours	54	408	179	12	57	29	–	5	57
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**389**	**8 253**	**1 886**	**130**	**1 779**	**299**	**224**	**124**	**1 728**
Both parents in labor force	269	5 488	1 277	68	1 411	295	120	111	1 360
Both at work 35 or more hours	116	3 555	719	8	725	265	110	98	674
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**77**	**1 947**	**606**	**79**	**276**	**41**	**26**	**68**	**214**
Parent in labor force	77	1 583	546	76	261	41	26	68	199
At work 35 or more hours	67	1 242	416	46	240	33	23	68	178

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 871
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**6 860**	**3 286**	**13 369**	**4 099**	**8 055**	**2 923**	**799**	**9 468**	**877**	**1 249**
In labor force	4 597	2 608	8 505	2 777	5 869	2 261	660	7 872	725	1 000
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	79.4	63.6	67.7	72.9	77.4	82.6	83.1	82.7	80.1
Armed Forces	9	14	112	196	451	231	30	65	–	13
Civilian labor force	4 588	2 594	8 393	2 581	5 418	2 030	630	7 807	725	987
Employed	4 462	2 518	7 914	2 241	5 227	1 944	610	7 694	676	943
At work 35 or more hours	3 662	1 997	6 315	1 650	4 323	1 671	523	6 584	557	826
Unemployed	126	76	479	340	191	86	20	113	49	44
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.9	5.7	13.2	3.5	4.2	3.2	1.4	6.8	4.5
Not in labor force	2 263	678	4 864	1 322	2 186	662	139	1 596	152	249
Institutionalized persons	99	–	178	129	104	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**3 677**	**1 924**	**7 110**	**2 324**	**4 223**	**1 701**	**448**	**4 988**	**504**	**636**
In labor force	2 220	1 534	3 792	1 469	2 598	1 207	317	3 822	396	467
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.4	79.7	53.3	63.2	61.5	71.0	70.8	76.6	78.6	73.4
Armed Forces	–	14	16	67	93	118	7	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	2 220	1 520	3 776	1 402	2 505	1 089	310	3 822	396	467
Employed	2 166	1 467	3 541	1 222	2 387	1 029	310	3 754	372	459
At work 35 or more hours	1 662	1 176	2 420	911	1 828	845	266	3 060	307	407
Unemployed	54	53	235	180	118	60	–	68	24	8
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	3.5	6.2	12.8	4.7	5.5	–	1.8	6.1	1.7
Not in labor force	1 457	390	3 318	855	1 625	494	131	1 166	108	169
Institutionalized persons	28	–	152	72	95	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**260**	**158**	**455**	**217**	**173**	**108**	**9**	**110**	**38**	**50**
Employed	137	46	201	88	101	18	9	79	7	25
Unemployed	–	12	12	49	12	9	–	–	7	–
Not in labor force	123	100	242	80	60	81	–	31	24	25
Males 20 to 24 years	**298**	**154**	**611**	**207**	**376**	**155**	**9**	**438**	**20**	**63**
Employed	266	112	493	168	219	133	9	395	20	43
Unemployed	9	11	58	16	9	6	–	–	–	9
Not in labor force	23	31	34	15	40	8	–	34	–	11
Males 25 to 54 years	**1 810**	**918**	**3 423**	**1 005**	**2 284**	**878**	**300**	**3 207**	**271**	**452**
Employed	1 681	853	2 958	670	1 941	714	267	3 055	253	382
Unemployed	63	–	160	84	29	11	20	32	18	27
Not in labor force	57	65	235	130	64	48	–	73	–	30
Males 55 to 64 years	**331**	**63**	**839**	**149**	**546**	**34**	**33**	**375**	**36**	**41**
Employed	149	28	653	82	419	34	15	326	24	34
Unemployed	–	–	14	6	9	–	–	6	–	–
Not in labor force	182	35	172	61	118	–	8	34	12	7
Males 65 to 69 years	**174**	**22**	**344**	**50**	**252**	**20**	**–**	**172**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	37	–	49	5	120	16	–	54	–	–
Not in labor force	137	22	295	45	132	4	–	118	–	–
Did not work in 1989	106	11	260	45	106	4	–	91	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**310**	**47**	**587**	**147**	**201**	**27**	**–**	**178**	**8**	**7**
In labor force	26	12	19	11	54	–	–	38	–	–
Not in labor force	284	35	568	136	147	27	–	140	8	7
Did not work in 1989	263	35	501	136	135	27	–	122	8	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**191**	**149**	**463**	**211**	**191**	**156**	**26**	**264**	**24**	**12**
Employed	116	54	247	49	62	54	17	140	9	–
Unemployed	–	–	16	32	18	7	–	–	8	–
Not in labor force	75	95	200	130	111	95	9	124	7	12
Females 20 to 24 years	**328**	**201**	**595**	**268**	**363**	**214**	**17**	**663**	**48**	**19**
Employed	237	99	385	157	213	126	–	578	42	8
Unemployed	14	34	81	46	20	–	–	14	–	–
Not in labor force	77	68	129	43	80	64	17	71	6	11
Females 25 to 54 years	**1 938**	**1 392**	**3 490**	**1 387**	**2 327**	**1 101**	**367**	**3 145**	**366**	**530**
Employed	1 537	1 283	2 410	932	1 766	769	280	2 720	285	412
Unemployed	40	19	138	102	80	36	–	54	16	8
Not in labor force	361	76	926	308	438	202	80	371	65	110
Females 55 to 64 years	**454**	**87**	**959**	**177**	**607**	**133**	**31**	**435**	**50**	**30**
Employed	228	31	384	74	271	59	13	227	36	30
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	226	56	575	103	336	57	18	208	14	–
Females 65 to 69 years	**226**	**21**	**529**	**82**	**259**	**36**	**–**	**181**	**–**	**18**
In labor force	30	–	47	10	57	11	–	55	–	9
Not in labor force	196	21	482	72	202	25	–	126	–	9
Did not work in 1989	196	21	456	64	178	25	–	118	–	9
Females 70 years and over	**540**	**74**	**1 074**	**199**	**476**	**61**	**7**	**300**	**16**	**27**
In labor force	18	–	68	–	18	10	–	34	–	–
Not in labor force	522	74	1 006	199	458	51	7	266	16	27
Did not work in 1989	473	74	976	191	430	41	7	248	16	27
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**3 677**	**1 924**	**7 110**	**2 324**	**4 223**	**1 701**	**448**	**4 988**	**504**	**636**
With own children under 6 years	628	393	938	451	495	459	139	551	108	108
In labor force	483	335	525	336	350	309	74	361	65	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	536	545	1 085	432	653	329	80	450	109	125
In labor force	412	537	790	329	499	298	55	398	79	125
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**496**	**330**	**1 029**	**193**	**614**	**245**	**81**	**724**	**63**	**82**
Both parents in labor force	370	278	480	149	426	189	28	423	28	32
Both at work 35 or more hours	239	204	272	91	294	162	24	195	28	32
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**223**	**192**	**271**	**530**	**79**	**286**	**18**	**89**	**61**	**36**
Parent in labor force	178	161	213	347	53	138	18	82	48	–
At work 35 or more hours	120	55	73	136	36	83	18	82	32	–
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**782**	**728**	**1 772**	**546**	**910**	**358**	**213**	**690**	**92**	**211**
Both parents in labor force	598	617	1 060	429	621	321	65	541	45	166
Both at work 35 or more hours	462	443	612	251	442	262	65	236	36	119
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**273**	**439**	**520**	**682**	**231**	**481**	**46**	**284**	**126**	**54**
Parent in labor force	225	412	486	503	212	395	46	284	82	41
At work 35 or more hours	192	347	350	326	175	330	29	263	35	41

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 872
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 272**	**8 668**	**15 940**	**1 071**	**2 521**	**2 536**	**14 689**	**14 997**	**1 349**
In labor force	1 045	7 216	12 274	882	1 960	2 136	11 190	12 368	1 184
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.2	83.2	77.0	82.4	77.7	84.2	76.2	82.5	87.8
Armed Forces	–	65	178	20	–	–	178	1 548	275
Civilian labor force	1 045	7 151	12 096	862	1 960	2 136	11 012	10 820	909
Employed	975	7 063	11 720	849	1 857	2 009	10 695	10 587	871
At work 35 or more hours	853	6 020	9 729	741	1 614	1 702	8 876	8 412	778
Unemployed	70	88	376	13	103	127	317	233	38
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	1.2	3.1	1.5	5.3	5.9	2.9	2.2	4.2
Not in labor force	227	1 452	3 666	189	561	400	3 499	2 629	165
Institutionalized persons	–	–	44	–	–	–	44	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**670**	**4 562**	**8 166**	**567**	**1 251**	**1 189**	**7 583**	**7 629**	**694**
In labor force	487	3 521	5 834	448	885	894	5 366	5 522	605
Percent of females 16 years and over	72.7	77.2	71.4	79.0	70.7	75.2	70.8	72.4	87.2
Armed Forces	–	–	34	–	–	–	34	114	100
Civilian labor force	487	3 521	5 800	448	885	894	5 332	5 408	505
Employed	439	3 469	5 613	442	837	813	5 178	5 277	477
At work 35 or more hours	354	2 819	4 341	370	718	631	4 005	3 607	415
Unemployed	48	52	187	6	48	81	154	131	28
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	1.5	3.2	1.3	5.4	9.1	2.9	2.4	5.5
Not in labor force	183	1 041	2 332	119	366	295	2 217	2 107	89
Institutionalized persons	–	–	31	–	–	–	31	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**22**	**110**	**360**	**29**	**163**	**106**	**321**	**666**	**63**
Employed	22	79	184	17	71	59	157	328	27
Unemployed	–	–	20	–	18	–	20	53	–
Not in labor force	–	31	156	12	74	47	144	285	36
Males 20 to 24 years	**108**	**394**	**749**	**33**	**115**	**324**	**586**	**552**	**52**
Employed	93	351	615	19	83	307	469	468	33
Unemployed	6	–	39	7	4	3	36	12	–
Not in labor force	9	34	90	7	28	14	76	45	19
Males 25 to 54 years	**419**	**2 923**	**5 014**	**387**	**820**	**819**	**4 641**	**5 650**	**522**
Employed	394	2 780	4 576	349	754	756	4 228	4 180	316
Unemployed	9	23	103	–	33	38	85	29	10
Not in labor force	16	73	196	18	33	25	189	34	21
Males 55 to 64 years	**28**	**354**	**770**	**23**	**136**	**65**	**710**	**373**	**13**
Employed	21	305	529	14	101	56	478	301	13
Unemployed	7	6	8	–	–	–	8	8	–
Not in labor force	–	34	233	9	35	9	224	64	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**15**	**157**	**360**	**–**	**16**	**24**	**336**	**74**	**5**
In labor force	–	54	160	–	–	18	142	31	5
Not in labor force	15	103	200	–	16	6	194	43	–
Did not work in 1989	15	76	144	–	16	6	138	25	–
Males 70 years and over	**10**	**168**	**521**	**32**	**20**	**9**	**512**	**53**	**–**
In labor force	6	32	62	8	11	5	57	2	–
Not in labor force	4	136	459	24	9	4	455	51	–
Did not work in 1989	4	118	399	24	9	4	395	47	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**60**	**227**	**318**	**9**	**127**	**84**	**284**	**646**	**38**
Employed	32	118	187	9	37	34	164	360	14
Unemployed	8	–	18	–	–	–	18	–	–
Not in labor force	20	109	113	–	90	50	102	286	24
Females 20 to 24 years	**121**	**576**	**682**	**54**	**129**	**199**	**601**	**588**	**61**
Employed	66	521	539	42	87	114	497	476	24
Unemployed	25	6	38	–	23	26	21	28	16
Not in labor force	30	49	105	12	19	59	83	77	14
Females 25 to 54 years	**390**	**2 921**	**4 976**	**409**	**786**	**768**	**4 600**	**5 638**	**582**
Employed	299	2 543	4 131	352	633	599	3 808	4 201	439
Unemployed	15	46	102	6	25	55	86	94	12
Not in labor force	76	332	709	51	128	114	672	1 236	38
Females 55 to 64 years	**74**	**382**	**874**	**34**	**143**	**92**	**801**	**368**	**6**
Employed	42	198	545	14	78	66	498	191	–
Unemployed	–	–	20	–	–	–	20	2	–
Not in labor force	32	184	309	20	65	26	283	175	6
Females 65 to 69 years	**–**	**181**	**479**	**10**	**13**	**5**	**479**	**143**	**7**
In labor force	–	55	139	–	2	–	139	49	–
Not in labor force	–	126	340	10	11	5	340	94	7
Did not work in 1989	–	118	320	10	11	5	320	92	7
Females 70 years and over	**25**	**275**	**837**	**51**	**53**	**41**	**818**	**246**	**–**
In labor force	–	34	81	25	–	–	81	7	–
Not in labor force	25	241	756	26	53	41	737	239	–
Did not work in 1989	25	223	713	26	53	41	694	230	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**670**	**4 562**	**8 166**	**567**	**1 251**	**1 189**	**7 583**	**7 629**	**694**
With own children under 6 years	171	472	1 258	106	175	301	1 090	1 791	191
In labor force	102	312	934	87	121	206	796	1 068	174
With own children 6 to 17 years only	81	421	846	124	280	202	767	1 829	153
In labor force	81	369	732	96	237	187	653	1 481	131
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**226**	**583**	**1 418**	**66**	**162**	**294**	**1 279**	**2 012**	**232**
Both parents in labor force	113	373	963	66	110	198	865	1 076	200
Both at work 35 or more hours	65	173	491	56	77	156	424	596	163
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**14**	**81**	**151**	**100**	**30**	**72**	**108**	**173**	**54**
Parent in labor force	14	74	137	70	20	53	96	165	47
At work 35 or more hours	14	74	88	61	6	41	59	113	47
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**121**	**608**	**1 514**	**110**	**565**	**332**	**1 376**	**3 721**	**373**
Both parents in labor force	121	459	1 176	56	430	287	1 059	2 652	316
Both at work 35 or more hours	77	181	688	18	346	206	581	1 480	267
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**56**	**248**	**397**	**146**	**85**	**164**	**325**	**570**	**79**
Parent in labor force	56	248	374	137	73	157	302	549	79
At work 35 or more hours	36	227	341	132	56	153	273	439	79

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 873
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**8 919**	**1 534**	**10 752**	**1 427**	**7 722**	**1 374**	**1 095**	**1 164**	**7 022**
In labor force	6 825	1 072	8 538	1 112	6 034	1 221	841	1 012	5 452
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.5	69.9	79.4	77.9	78.1	88.9	76.8	86.9	77.6
Armed Forces	27	–	30	–	142	43	–	19	142
Civilian labor force	6 798	1 072	8 508	1 112	5 892	1 178	841	993	5 310
Employed	6 653	1 052	8 392	1 020	5 745	1 145	811	937	5 198
At work 35 or more hours	5 511	933	7 102	916	4 828	976	666	769	4 389
Unemployed	145	20	116	92	147	33	30	56	112
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	1.9	1.4	8.3	2.5	2.8	3.6	5.6	2.1
Not in labor force	2 094	462	2 214	315	1 688	153	254	152	1 570
Institutionalized persons	277	333	221	69	38	17	–	–	38
Females 16 years and over	**4 782**	**781**	**5 680**	**736**	**4 006**	**700**	**585**	**542**	**3 658**
In labor force	3 460	419	3 974	594	2 846	621	370	435	2 586
Percent of females 16 years and over	72.4	53.6	70.0	80.7	71.0	88.7	63.2	80.3	70.7
Armed Forces	5	–	–	–	20	17	–	–	20
Civilian labor force	3 455	419	3 974	594	2 826	604	370	435	2 566
Employed	3 359	399	3 926	557	2 746	578	358	427	2 494
At work 35 or more hours	2 636	344	3 059	466	2 197	505	268	312	2 017
Unemployed	96	20	48	37	80	26	12	8	72
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	4.8	1.2	6.2	2.8	4.3	3.2	1.8	2.8
Not in labor force	1 322	362	1 706	142	1 160	79	215	107	1 072
Institutionalized persons	172	257	178	–	32	7	–	–	32
Males 16 to 19 years	**234**	**27**	**294**	**100**	**155**	**38**	**32**	**53**	**114**
Employed	124	26	190	13	75	14	27	16	64
Unemployed	11	–	11	27	–	–	5	–	–
Not in labor force	99	1	93	60	80	24	–	37	50
Males 20 to 24 years	**474**	**81**	**569**	**79**	**363**	**102**	**36**	**152**	**273**
Employed	410	74	552	79	341	75	21	127	260
Unemployed	–	–	10	–	9	–	5	25	–
Not in labor force	58	7	7	–	13	9	10	–	13
Males 25 to 54 years	**2 549**	**503**	**3 504**	**434**	**2 390**	**464**	**382**	**397**	**2 181**
Employed	2 346	503	3 347	325	2 182	440	371	347	1 991
Unemployed	38	–	47	28	47	7	8	23	29
Not in labor force	149	–	80	81	39	9	3	8	39
Males 55 to 64 years	**458**	**58**	**329**	**46**	**386**	**53**	**42**	**13**	**381**
Employed	288	50	237	30	280	34	34	13	275
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	11
Not in labor force	170	8	92	16	95	19	8	–	95
Males 65 to 69 years	**176**	**–**	**141**	**8**	**135**	**10**	**3**	**7**	**128**
In labor force	82	–	69	8	80	4	–	7	73
Not in labor force	94	–	72	–	55	6	3	–	55
Did not work in 1989	79	–	65	–	46	6	3	–	46
Males 70 years and over	**246**	**84**	**235**	**24**	**287**	**7**	**15**	**–**	**287**
In labor force	44	–	71	8	41	–	–	–	41
Not in labor force	202	84	164	16	246	7	15	–	246
Did not work in 1989	180	84	164	16	221	7	15	–	221
Females 16 to 19 years	**281**	**79**	**331**	**35**	**130**	**47**	**30**	**29**	**108**
Employed	157	–	158	35	67	29	13	21	53
Unemployed	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	118	79	166	–	63	18	17	8	55
Females 20 to 24 years	**549**	**84**	**579**	**131**	**420**	**121**	**50**	**94**	**371**
Employed	444	29	502	116	361	103	48	73	323
Unemployed	28	–	6	–	16	5	2	–	16
Not in labor force	77	55	71	15	43	13	–	21	32
Females 25 to 54 years	**2 792**	**503**	**3 607**	**396**	**2 540**	**467**	**393**	**390**	**2 292**
Employed	2 338	348	2 955	355	2 073	422	262	313	1 893
Unemployed	54	20	24	7	64	21	10	8	56
Not in labor force	395	135	628	34	383	7	121	69	323
Females 55 to 64 years	**526**	**39**	**435**	**63**	**369**	**25**	**69**	**20**	**349**
Employed	306	22	223	43	170	16	35	20	150
Unemployed	–	–	11	12	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	220	17	201	8	199	9	34	–	199
Females 65 to 69 years	**283**	**10**	**195**	**51**	**242**	**17**	**26**	**9**	**233**
In labor force	98	–	37	18	66	–	–	–	66
Not in labor force	185	10	158	33	176	17	26	9	167
Did not work in 1989	151	10	147	25	166	17	26	9	157
Females 70 years and over	**351**	**66**	**533**	**60**	**305**	**23**	**17**	**–**	**305**
In labor force	24	–	51	8	9	8	–	–	9
Not in labor force	327	66	482	52	296	15	17	–	296
Did not work in 1989	320	66	457	44	254	15	17	–	254
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**4 782**	**781**	**5 680**	**736**	**4 006**	**700**	**585**	**542**	**3 658**
With own children under 6 years	543	94	1 071	163	424	131	151	90	372
In labor force	422	81	705	136	257	124	77	73	219
With own children 6 to 17 years only	605	141	813	102	492	77	86	136	397
In labor force	534	135	624	89	420	77	68	108	350
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**524**	**117**	**1 251**	**123**	**563**	**58**	**127**	**61**	**527**
Both parents in labor force	362	98	745	95	319	58	58	39	302
Both at work 35 or more hours	163	71	459	71	142	10	45	11	142
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**210**	**22**	**172**	**118**	**66**	**98**	**10**	**58**	**30**
Parent in labor force	182	22	106	105	66	92	–	58	30
At work 35 or more hours	154	20	80	78	27	59	–	30	19
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**852**	**223**	**1 505**	**167**	**853**	**112**	**130**	**141**	**755**
Both parents in labor force	717	208	1 035	156	691	112	94	114	612
Both at work 35 or more hours	464	116	687	80	401	69	57	61	350
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**291**	**56**	**300**	**103**	**170**	**123**	**67**	**94**	**119**
Parent in labor force	274	56	258	76	147	123	53	81	109
At work 35 or more hours	243	43	181	76	120	86	47	68	95

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 874
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 587**	**6 555**	**39 704**	**12 441**	**27 414**	**2 572**	**1 300**	**26 328**	**8 002**	**1 482**
In labor force	4 693	1 059	23 253	7 928	18 611	1 595	971	17 810	4 631	887
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.0	16.2	58.6	63.7	67.9	62.0	74.7	67.6	57.9	59.9
Armed Forces	245	105	56	8	244	–	8	236	–	–
Civilian labor force	4 448	954	23 197	7 920	18 367	1 595	963	17 574	4 631	887
Employed	4 368	924	22 227	7 028	17 903	1 580	948	17 118	4 465	816
At work 35 or more hours	3 723	835	15 754	5 249	14 190	1 368	739	13 586	3 623	658
Unemployed	80	30	970	892	464	15	15	456	166	71
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	3.1	4.2	11.3	2.5	.9	1.6	2.6	3.6	8.0
Not in labor force	894	5 496	16 451	4 513	8 803	977	329	8 518	3 371	595
Institutionalized persons	102	5 353	802	262	140	–	–	140	1 172	140
Females 16 years and over	**2 789**	**866**	**21 722**	**7 219**	**14 370**	**1 418**	**750**	**13 732**	**4 263**	**785**
In labor force	2 184	497	10 733	4 319	8 178	716	517	7 749	2 109	449
Percent of females 16 years and over	78.3	57.4	49.4	59.8	56.9	50.5	68.9	56.4	49.5	57.2
Armed Forces	42	20	–	–	33	–	–	33	–	–
Civilian labor force	2 142	477	10 733	4 319	8 145	716	517	7 716	2 109	449
Employed	2 097	467	10 237	3 796	7 910	701	503	7 488	2 016	417
At work 35 or more hours	1 623	391	6 266	2 689	5 424	567	340	5 137	1 478	343
Unemployed	45	10	496	523	235	15	14	228	93	32
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	2.1	4.6	12.1	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.4	7.1
Not in labor force	605	369	10 989	2 900	6 192	702	233	5 983	2 154	336
Institutionalized persons	8	260	575	114	91	–	–	91	615	66
Males 16 to 19 years	**105**	**261**	**1 261**	**513**	**822**	**139**	**56**	**778**	**222**	**35**
Employed	65	–	571	152	289	32	15	274	110	18
Unemployed	–	15	31	39	30	–	–	30	17	–
Not in labor force	40	246	640	322	495	107	41	466	95	17
Males 20 to 24 years	**309**	**1 198**	**3 264**	**653**	**757**	**77**	**70**	**687**	**321**	**49**
Employed	214	85	1 923	466	582	25	64	518	219	28
Unemployed	–	–	219	97	21	–	1	20	20	13
Not in labor force	71	1 107	1 103	86	148	52	5	143	82	8
Males 25 to 54 years	**2 212**	**4 164**	**8 406**	**2 875**	**7 116**	**703**	**306**	**6 863**	**2 293**	**426**
Employed	1 882	362	7 667	2 227	6 656	671	289	6 420	1 745	326
Unemployed	35	5	197	222	121	–	–	121	36	26
Not in labor force	116	3 718	524	422	149	32	9	140	512	74
Males 55 to 64 years	**105**	**66**	**2 007**	**485**	**2 066**	**181**	**90**	**2 005**	**474**	**106**
Employed	94	10	1 280	305	1 697	137	77	1 649	323	21
Unemployed	–	–	22	11	29	–	–	29	–	–
Not in labor force	11	56	705	169	333	44	13	320	151	85
Males 65 to 69 years	**16**	**–**	**1 086**	**234**	**958**	**19**	**21**	**945**	**168**	**32**
In labor force	16	–	298	34	511	7	–	511	34	–
Not in labor force	–	–	788	200	447	12	21	434	134	32
Did not work in 1989	–	–	604	195	338	7	21	325	125	28
Males 70 years and over	**51**	**–**	**1 958**	**462**	**1 325**	**35**	**7**	**1 318**	**261**	**49**
In labor force	–	–	256	48	286	7	–	286	18	6
Not in labor force	51	–	1 702	414	1 039	28	7	1 032	243	43
Did not work in 1989	51	–	1 503	384	885	19	7	878	230	43
Females 16 to 19 years	**127**	**76**	**1 813**	**535**	**807**	**136**	**69**	**761**	**264**	**34**
Employed	82	7	744	157	292	18	50	265	123	16
Unemployed	14	10	73	91	21	–	–	21	26	5
Not in labor force	31	59	996	287	494	118	19	475	115	13
Females 20 to 24 years	**372**	**107**	**2 836**	**807**	**830**	**114**	**48**	**782**	**306**	**37**
Employed	306	62	1 719	429	580	42	42	538	211	15
Unemployed	–	–	111	123	36	8	–	36	13	–
Not in labor force	61	36	1 006	255	214	64	6	208	82	22
Females 25 to 54 years	**2 055**	**667**	**8 748**	**3 892**	**7 829**	**965**	**482**	**7 398**	**2 501**	**481**
Employed	1 654	389	6 371	2 753	5 561	565	341	5 253	1 439	352
Unemployed	31	–	240	296	172	7	14	165	47	27
Not in labor force	333	267	2 137	843	2 063	393	127	1 947	1 015	102
Females 55 to 64 years	**98**	**9**	**2 528**	**652**	**2 061**	**133**	**84**	**2 007**	**496**	**108**
Employed	55	9	1 054	353	1 093	68	64	1 054	200	34
Unemployed	–	–	45	13	–	–	–	–	7	–
Not in labor force	43	–	1 429	286	968	65	20	953	289	74
Females 65 to 69 years	**54**	**–**	**1 392**	**372**	**1 037**	**17**	**6**	**1 031**	**205**	**34**
In labor force	–	–	255	48	304	–	6	298	29	–
Not in labor force	54	–	1 137	324	733	17	–	733	176	34
Did not work in 1989	54	–	1 023	304	647	17	–	647	168	29
Females 70 years and over	**83**	**7**	**4 405**	**961**	**1 806**	**53**	**61**	**1 753**	**491**	**91**
In labor force	–	–	121	56	86	8	–	86	14	–
Not in labor force	83	7	4 284	905	1 720	45	61	1 667	477	91
Did not work in 1989	74	7	4 118	881	1 612	45	52	1 560	453	85
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**2 789**	**866**	**21 722**	**7 219**	**14 370**	**1 418**	**750**	**13 732**	**4 263**	**785**
With own children under 6 years	692	164	2 290	1 372	1 655	148	86	1 569	468	123
In labor force	505	157	1 381	957	911	52	58	853	354	106
With own children 6 to 17 years only	302	109	2 549	1 257	2 453	427	159	2 301	672	172
In labor force	239	95	1 984	1 095	1 684	252	95	1 589	501	172
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**768**	**206**	**2 534**	**646**	**2 111**	**212**	**58**	**2 053**	**434**	**96**
Both parents in labor force	569	187	1 425	421	1 048	55	52	996	329	82
Both at work 35 or more hours	314	162	696	300	592	31	7	585	189	64
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**113**	**49**	**556**	**1 402**	**137**	**16**	**21**	**116**	**173**	**64**
Parent in labor force	52	49	350	908	131	16	21	110	126	57
At work 35 or more hours	41	37	209	463	111	16	14	97	91	57
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**603**	**229**	**4 609**	**1 313**	**4 659**	**812**	**178**	**4 498**	**1 008**	**222**
Both parents in labor force	416	202	3 217	988	2 705	433	66	2 639	735	214
Both at work 35 or more hours	221	168	1 790	588	1 337	324	26	1 311	397	99
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**229**	**121**	**1 156**	**1 863**	**513**	**58**	**60**	**477**	**148**	**110**
Parent in labor force	191	121	926	1 423	471	58	60	435	148	110
At work 35 or more hours	175	90	768	816	426	58	60	390	139	96

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 875
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**17 376**	**1 962**	**1 243**	**16 773**	**8 496**	**4 353**	**16 239**	**15 522**	**4 139**	**1 087**
In labor force	13 874	1 632	1 039	13 344	4 849	2 945	12 048	12 111	3 597	768
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.8	83.2	83.6	79.6	57.1	67.7	74.2	78.0	86.9	70.7
Armed Forces	66	48	6	60	12	–	18	538	339	7
Civilian labor force	13 808	1 584	1 033	13 284	4 837	2 945	12 030	11 573	3 258	761
Employed	13 375	1 512	978	12 880	4 622	2 720	11 753	11 255	3 098	736
At work 35 or more hours	11 161	1 285	863	10 749	3 816	2 192	9 675	9 467	2 639	579
Unemployed	433	72	55	404	215	225	277	318	160	25
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.5	5.3	3.0	4.4	7.6	2.3	2.7	4.9	3.3
Not in labor force	3 502	330	204	3 429	3 647	1 408	4 191	3 411	542	319
Institutionalized persons	568	110	25	549	26	67	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**8 586**	**979**	**424**	**8 354**	**4 739**	**2 445**	**8 478**	**7 893**	**2 204**	**617**
In labor force	6 203	788	278	6 009	2 310	1 575	5 651	5 629	1 942	398
Percent of females 16 years and over	72.2	80.5	65.6	71.9	48.7	64.4	66.7	71.3	88.1	64.5
Armed Forces	8	12	–	8	–	–	–	93	122	7
Civilian labor force	6 195	776	278	6 001	2 310	1 575	5 651	5 536	1 820	391
Employed	5 984	752	254	5 798	2 184	1 457	5 491	5 393	1 728	382
At work 35 or more hours	4 533	617	193	4 397	1 670	1 134	4 104	4 300	1 452	256
Unemployed	211	24	24	203	126	118	160	143	92	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.1	8.6	3.4	5.5	7.5	2.8	2.6	5.1	2.3
Not in labor force	2 383	191	146	2 345	2 429	870	2 827	2 264	262	219
Institutionalized persons	215	36	–	215	–	8	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**621**	**76**	**92**	**584**	**196**	**195**	**460**	**486**	**219**	**75**
Employed	291	48	65	268	76	59	247	251	74	9
Unemployed	52	14	6	46	5	31	18	–	24	–
Not in labor force	278	14	21	270	115	105	187	235	121	66
Males 20 to 24 years	**1 052**	**108**	**204**	**964**	**198**	**214**	**641**	**683**	**266**	**18**
Employed	901	74	193	817	166	187	576	572	161	9
Unemployed	19	–	3	19	12	21	21	15	17	–
Not in labor force	132	11	8	128	16	6	39	33	49	9
Males 25 to 54 years	**6 146**	**751**	**523**	**5 900**	**1 997**	**1 022**	**4 901**	**4 722**	**1 296**	**340**
Employed	5 690	614	466	5 488	1 778	891	4 717	4 085	1 026	324
Unemployed	126	34	22	111	51	44	60	149	20	16
Not in labor force	272	90	29	249	160	87	119	112	72	–
Males 55 to 64 years	**544**	**24**	**–**	**544**	**485**	**175**	**917**	**951**	**98**	**18**
Employed	421	16	–	421	302	115	615	774	77	9
Unemployed	10	–	–	10	21	6	18	11	–	–
Not in labor force	113	8	–	113	162	54	284	160	21	9
Males 65 to 69 years	**169**	**–**	**–**	**169**	**356**	**92**	**280**	**418**	**32**	**3**
In labor force	65	–	–	65	75	7	79	128	15	3
Not in labor force	104	–	–	104	281	85	201	290	17	–
Did not work in 1989	86	–	–	86	246	85	159	213	17	–
Males 70 years and over	**258**	**24**	**–**	**258**	**525**	**210**	**562**	**369**	**24**	**16**
In labor force	38	8	–	38	41	9	28	52	24	–
Not in labor force	220	16	–	220	484	201	534	317	–	16
Did not work in 1989	185	16	–	185	428	181	480	282	–	11
Females 16 to 19 years	**503**	**59**	**41**	**483**	**192**	**159**	**552**	**349**	**130**	**12**
Employed	319	43	33	299	71	106	308	215	50	–
Unemployed	75	6	–	75	37	5	45	15	58	–
Not in labor force	109	10	8	109	84	48	199	114	22	12
Females 20 to 24 years	**1 025**	**104**	**168**	**950**	**225**	**221**	**711**	**714**	**232**	**51**
Employed	831	83	80	782	149	148	583	530	193	26
Unemployed	17	–	16	17	15	24	55	10	–	–
Not in labor force	177	9	72	151	61	49	73	152	29	18
Females 25 to 54 years	**5 723**	**668**	**211**	**5 586**	**2 064**	**1 319**	**5 044**	**4 883**	**1 703**	**464**
Employed	4 491	579	141	4 374	1 553	1 001	4 047	3 960	1 428	312
Unemployed	101	18	8	93	47	82	60	111	34	–
Not in labor force	1 123	71	62	1 111	464	236	937	746	129	152
Females 55 to 64 years	**578**	**56**	**4**	**578**	**764**	**274**	**942**	**1 032**	**97**	**58**
Employed	287	21	–	287	299	157	504	549	51	41
Unemployed	18	–	–	18	20	7	–	7	–	9
Not in labor force	273	35	4	273	445	110	438	476	46	8
Females 65 to 69 years	**167**	**26**	**–**	**167**	**429**	**138**	**424**	**483**	**21**	**18**
In labor force	25	26	–	25	71	33	49	120	–	3
Not in labor force	142	–	–	142	358	105	375	363	21	15
Did not work in 1989	119	–	–	119	307	81	335	317	21	15
Females 70 years and over	**590**	**66**	**–**	**590**	**1 065**	**334**	**805**	**432**	**21**	**14**
In labor force	31	–	–	31	48	12	–	19	6	–
Not in labor force	559	66	–	559	1 017	322	805	413	15	14
Did not work in 1989	545	66	–	545	983	308	768	404	15	14
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**8 586**	**979**	**424**	**8 354**	**4 739**	**2 445**	**8 478**	**7 893**	**2 204**	**617**
With own children under 6 years	1 853	171	161	1 758	449	458	1 493	923	515	146
In labor force	1 196	128	115	1 124	321	315	1 077	625	459	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 729	216	35	1 694	580	453	1 443	1 380	471	146
In labor force	1 438	207	35	1 403	448	406	1 172	1 148	452	108
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**2 177**	**166**	**149**	**2 120**	**399**	**161**	**1 653**	**1 110**	**394**	**148**
Both parents in labor force	1 286	112	107	1 241	277	152	1 089	738	376	55
Both at work 35 or more hours	703	96	57	675	198	139	657	442	299	30
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**302**	**133**	**33**	**302**	**149**	**487**	**187**	**207**	**357**	**15**
Parent in labor force	252	115	33	252	123	220	172	142	297	4
At work 35 or more hours	240	68	14	240	90	153	141	128	273	4
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**3 123**	**390**	**173**	**2 993**	**917**	**349**	**2 817**	**2 201**	**514**	**205**
Both parents in labor force	2 309	328	151	2 179	720	259	2 080	1 600	492	124
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 452	272	71	1 385	536	211	1 186	1 065	364	88
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**626**	**280**	**13**	**626**	**250**	**629**	**410**	**445**	**562**	**17**
Parent in labor force	523	244	13	523	169	503	387	410	526	11
At work 35 or more hours	475	197	13	475	108	367	375	373	443	11

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 876
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 433**	**14 853**	**10 749**	**1 092**	**1 105**	**83 174**	**39 788**	**2 999**	**3 132**	**81 852**
In labor force	1 207	11 550	8 660	944	914	59 391	26 623	2 127	2 403	58 363
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.2	77.8	80.6	86.4	82.7	71.4	66.9	70.9	76.7	71.3
Armed Forces	44	517	804	117	15	7 675	2 949	169	847	7 347
Civilian labor force	1 163	11 033	7 856	827	899	51 716	23 674	1 958	1 556	51 016
Employed	1 106	10 748	7 726	784	868	49 665	20 594	1 862	1 349	49 067
At work 35 or more hours	978	9 025	6 346	648	722	39 570	15 438	1 451	996	39 153
Unemployed	57	285	130	43	31	2 051	3 080	96	207	1 949
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	2.6	1.7	5.2	3.4	4.0	13.0	4.9	13.3	3.8
Not in labor force	226	3 303	2 089	148	191	23 783	13 165	872	729	23 489
Institutionalized persons	–	–	84	–	–	1 072	486	9	30	1 065
Females 16 years and over	**706**	**7 540**	**5 472**	**604**	**587**	**41 508**	**21 688**	**1 858**	**1 357**	**40 896**
In labor force	544	5 372	3 848	500	460	24 673	13 227	1 164	865	24 285
Percent of females 16 years and over	77.1	71.2	70.3	82.8	78.4	59.4	61.0	62.6	63.7	59.4
Armed Forces	–	93	57	14	8	687	536	21	75	627
Civilian labor force	544	5 279	3 791	486	452	23 986	12 691	1 143	790	23 658
Employed	518	5 155	3 724	459	427	22 745	10 815	1 074	641	22 481
At work 35 or more hours	436	4 086	2 739	357	343	15 905	7 462	743	406	15 756
Unemployed	26	124	67	27	25	1 241	1 876	69	149	1 177
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	2.3	1.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	14.8	6.0	18.9	5.0
Not in labor force	162	2 168	1 624	104	127	16 835	8 461	694	492	16 611
Institutionalized persons	–	–	68	–	–	705	145	9	7	698
Males 16 to 19 years	**97**	**442**	**353**	**42**	**71**	**2 875**	**1 693**	**159**	**167**	**2 799**
Employed	44	213	166	13	40	1 109	420	43	59	1 076
Unemployed	17	–	26	16	3	179	209	11	13	172
Not in labor force	36	229	161	13	28	975	965	96	18	962
Males 20 to 24 years	**125**	**615**	**351**	**30**	**45**	**5 268**	**2 493**	**137**	**312**	**5 179**
Employed	117	504	287	17	31	3 066	1 099	71	100	3 047
Unemployed	–	15	–	–	–	177	232	–	9	168
Not in labor force	8	33	56	13	14	320	367	38	24	320
Males 25 to 54 years	**471**	**4 535**	**3 971**	**389**	**336**	**25 224**	**10 682**	**704**	**1 139**	**24 786**
Employed	399	3 933	3 189	274	321	19 225	7 293	583	474	19 001
Unemployed	14	135	23	–	3	398	686	10	36	376
Not in labor force	14	112	27	12	5	981	1 184	–	113	973
Males 55 to 64 years	**31**	**937**	**363**	**21**	**39**	**3 874**	**1 471**	**112**	**95**	**3 809**
Employed	25	766	310	21	39	2 683	780	91	69	2 631
Unemployed	–	11	14	–	–	56	59	6	–	56
Not in labor force	6	154	32	–	–	1 084	632	15	26	1 071
Males 65 to 69 years	**3**	**415**	**76**	**–**	**10**	**1 818**	**778**	**21**	**47**	**1 776**
In labor force	3	125	41	–	10	545	156	–	6	539
Not in labor force	–	290	35	–	–	1 273	622	21	41	1 237
Did not work in 1989	–	213	29	–	–	1 030	573	21	41	994
Males 70 years and over	**–**	**369**	**163**	**6**	**17**	**2 607**	**983**	**8**	**15**	**2 607**
In labor force	–	52	9	–	–	292	49	–	–	292
Not in labor force	–	317	154	6	17	2 315	934	8	15	2 315
Did not work in 1989	–	282	141	6	17	2 155	831	8	5	2 155
Females 16 to 19 years	**70**	**327**	**372**	**83**	**24**	**2 436**	**1 871**	**174**	**127**	**2 372**
Employed	34	206	208	36	8	1 224	409	46	22	1 202
Unemployed	7	8	10	–	3	152	352	9	17	147
Not in labor force	29	108	154	47	13	1 035	1 050	110	88	998
Females 20 to 24 years	**107**	**648**	**345**	**48**	**62**	**4 585**	**2 585**	**113**	**224**	**4 471**
Employed	87	477	263	28	34	2 942	1 131	78	74	2 910
Unemployed	12	5	–	–	10	287	377	9	48	273
Not in labor force	8	144	82	6	18	1 133	912	26	74	1 087
Females 25 to 54 years	**461**	**4 678**	**3 991**	**427**	**453**	**23 311**	**12 678**	**1 285**	**882**	**22 944**
Employed	375	3 806	3 031	374	378	16 281	8 146	870	512	16 071
Unemployed	7	104	57	27	12	719	1 048	41	72	686
Not in labor force	79	702	846	26	55	5 872	3 173	362	251	5 786
Females 55 to 64 years	**51**	**989**	**323**	**31**	**40**	**4 300**	**1 922**	**199**	**79**	**4 267**
Employed	18	531	191	21	7	1 773	856	67	33	1 773
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	44	60	10	–	44
Not in labor force	33	451	132	10	33	2 483	1 006	122	46	2 450
Females 65 to 69 years	**10**	**473**	**81**	**9**	**–**	**2 157**	**815**	**31**	**4**	**2 157**
In labor force	4	116	31	–	–	352	155	5	–	352
Not in labor force	6	357	50	9	–	1 805	660	26	4	1 805
Did not work in 1989	6	311	35	–	–	1 644	603	26	4	1 644
Females 70 years and over	**7**	**425**	**360**	**6**	**8**	**4 719**	**1 817**	**56**	**41**	**4 685**
In labor force	–	19	–	–	–	212	157	8	12	200
Not in labor force	7	406	360	6	8	4 507	1 660	48	29	4 485
Did not work in 1989	7	397	350	6	8	4 300	1 585	48	29	4 278
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**706**	**7 540**	**5 472**	**604**	**587**	**41 508**	**21 688**	**1 858**	**1 357**	**40 896**
With own children under 6 years	172	860	1 096	99	131	7 378	4 817	408	385	7 196
In labor force	137	582	697	88	101	4 235	2 900	238	192	4 140
With own children 6 to 17 years only	158	1 300	1 052	193	195	6 655	4 276	440	303	6 514
In labor force	137	1 089	810	193	167	4 991	3 263	351	231	4 873
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**178**	**1 042**	**1 364**	**112**	**135**	**8 963**	**3 116**	**273**	**414**	**8 805**
Both parents in labor force	152	685	769	112	105	4 602	2 049	128	215	4 540
Both at work 35 or more hours	85	442	392	63	76	2 387	1 160	117	146	2 359
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**69**	**175**	**120**	**43**	**16**	**1 229**	**3 917**	**56**	**118**	**1 189**
Parent in labor force	54	125	100	24	16	1 021	1 907	30	67	1 005
At work 35 or more hours	48	111	61	–	16	664	936	20	50	653
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**333**	**2 034**	**2 281**	**320**	**221**	**12 151**	**5 000**	**631**	**652**	**11 918**
Both parents in labor force	302	1 464	1 568	311	203	7 887	3 557	465	456	7 715
Both at work 35 or more hours	215	990	898	234	158	4 351	2 235	376	260	4 306
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**38**	**431**	**358**	**115**	**62**	**2 731**	**5 719**	**120**	**257**	**2 601**
Parent in labor force	38	396	305	102	54	2 439	4 025	114	157	2 331
At work 35 or more hours	38	359	226	84	35	1 791	2 363	100	92	1 727

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 877
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**122 839**	**74 754**	**1 152**	**5 228**	**5 503**	**120 515**	**17 827**	**840**	**1 052**
In labor force	87 126	48 090	849	3 805	4 480	85 311	14 647	738	839
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.9	64.3	73.7	72.8	81.4	70.8	82.2	87.9	79.8
Armed Forces	30 206	10 978	351	826	2 393	29 308	224	4	–
Civilian labor force	56 920	37 112	498	2 979	2 087	56 003	14 423	734	839
Employed	53 666	31 979	459	2 838	1 875	52 847	14 055	703	829
At work 35 or more hours	41 513	23 207	382	2 117	1 481	40 890	11 958	652	709
Unemployed	3 254	5 133	39	141	212	3 156	368	31	10
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	13.8	7.8	4.7	10.2	5.6	2.6	4.2	1.2
Not in labor force	35 713	26 664	303	1 423	1 023	35 204	3 180	102	213
Institutionalized persons	1 344	1 388	10	16	37	1 333	42	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**53 367**	**38 062**	**524**	**2 423**	**1 908**	**52 436**	**9 356**	**472**	**544**
In labor force	29 062	21 237	323	1 490	1 167	28 538	7 070	393	401
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.5	55.8	61.6	61.5	61.2	54.4	75.6	83.3	73.7
Armed Forces	2 209	1 313	93	77	205	2 120	14	–	–
Civilian labor force	26 853	19 924	230	1 413	962	26 418	7 056	393	401
Employed	24 969	17 001	191	1 346	821	24 603	6 849	376	401
At work 35 or more hours	17 738	11 109	138	969	602	17 467	5 481	339	314
Unemployed	1 884	2 923	39	67	141	1 815	207	17	–
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	14.7	17.0	4.7	14.7	6.9	2.9	4.3	–
Not in labor force	24 305	16 825	201	933	741	23 898	2 286	79	143
Institutionalized persons	722	276	–	–	11	711	25	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**5 789**	**4 345**	**31**	**231**	**437**	**5 633**	**486**	**42**	**35**
Employed	1 030	630	6	65	78	991	239	14	21
Unemployed	236	393	–	13	18	236	37	14	–
Not in labor force	1 448	2 025	14	103	70	1 440	210	14	14
Males 20 to 24 years	**19 087**	**8 734**	**239**	**694**	**1 461**	**18 516**	**849**	**34**	**35**
Employed	3 708	2 060	49	228	237	3 602	754	28	35
Unemployed	302	530	–	21	20	291	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 137	1 144	34	121	88	1 091	82	6	–
Males 25 to 54 years	**33 036**	**17 637**	**322**	**1 504**	**1 522**	**32 441**	**5 674**	**236**	**387**
Employed	19 564	10 422	188	951	645	19 290	5 274	232	344
Unemployed	659	1 091	–	36	33	641	93	–	10
Not in labor force	1 851	2 778	43	150	51	1 840	110	–	33
Males 55 to 64 years	**4 590**	**2 539**	**29**	**258**	**112**	**4 552**	**953**	**48**	**12**
Employed	3 004	1 347	25	206	86	2 978	812	45	12
Unemployed	148	137	–	4	–	148	23	–	–
Not in labor force	1 418	1 033	4	40	18	1 406	118	3	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**2 576**	**1 444**	**7**	**38**	**17**	**2 568**	**315**	**–**	**34**
In labor force	767	407	–	23	8	759	120	–	16
Not in labor force	1 809	1 037	7	15	9	1 809	195	–	18
Did not work in 1989	1 473	910	7	12	9	1 473	158	–	18
Males 70 years and over	**4 394**	**1 993**	**–**	**80**	**46**	**4 369**	**194**	**8**	**5**
In labor force	649	171	–	19	–	649	15	8	–
Not in labor force	3 745	1 822	–	61	46	3 720	179	–	5
Did not work in 1989	3 293	1 728	–	57	46	3 268	166	–	5
Females 16 to 19 years	**3 583**	**3 908**	**85**	**177**	**195**	**3 509**	**465**	**26**	**32**
Employed	1 309	670	3	49	46	1 286	213	8	11
Unemployed	399	530	6	20	14	399	27	5	–
Not in labor force	1 594	2 503	41	98	77	1 571	225	13	21
Females 20 to 24 years	**7 519**	**5 462**	**73**	**287**	**512**	**7 312**	**1 090**	**40**	**72**
Employed	3 875	2 050	18	142	180	3 820	1 025	40	50
Unemployed	580	787	18	13	72	555	25	–	–
Not in labor force	2 180	2 070	10	82	155	2 095	40	–	22
Females 25 to 54 years	**25 579**	**19 603**	**292**	**1 502**	**947**	**25 076**	**6 196**	**345**	**380**
Employed	16 726	12 090	152	967	545	16 463	5 111	314	323
Unemployed	805	1 515	15	34	47	769	142	7	–
Not in labor force	7 008	5 451	94	484	319	6 823	929	24	57
Females 55 to 64 years	**5 544**	**3 653**	**32**	**290**	**168**	**5 465**	**849**	**23**	**50**
Employed	2 266	1 539	12	161	35	2 249	434	14	17
Unemployed	68	43	–	–	8	60	13	–	–
Not in labor force	3 206	2 065	20	129	119	3 152	402	9	33
Females 65 to 69 years	**3 285**	**1 865**	**20**	**76**	**23**	**3 262**	**318**	**13**	**10**
In labor force	561	402	6	20	8	553	56	5	–
Not in labor force	2 724	1 463	14	56	15	2 709	262	8	10
Did not work in 1989	2 477	1 296	7	52	15	2 462	219	8	–
Females 70 years and over	**7 857**	**3 571**	**22**	**91**	**63**	**7 812**	**438**	**25**	**–**
In labor force	264	298	–	7	7	264	10	–	–
Not in labor force	7 593	3 273	22	84	56	7 548	428	25	–
Did not work in 1989	7 246	3 161	22	84	54	7 201	428	13	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**53 367**	**38 062**	**524**	**2 423**	**1 908**	**52 436**	**9 356**	**472**	**544**
With own children under 6 years	8 718	7 363	91	533	511	8 519	1 137	55	122
In labor force	4 595	4 226	42	297	302	4 488	738	49	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 760	6 225	102	430	230	5 654	1 394	74	100
In labor force	4 056	4 666	69	294	154	3 999	1 162	74	92
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**10 284**	**4 392**	**58**	**547**	**782**	**9 946**	**1 365**	**54**	**108**
Both parents in labor force	4 813	2 591	35	275	366	4 662	755	54	73
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 429	1 259	10	136	175	2 380	345	37	73
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**1 899**	**6 569**	**25**	**71**	**105**	**1 875**	**169**	**21**	**20**
Parent in labor force	1 245	3 134	11	44	82	1 221	154	13	14
At work 35 or more hours	879	1 485	6	26	75	855	119	13	6
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**11 106**	**6 379**	**69**	**785**	**568**	**10 856**	**2 167**	**103**	**150**
Both parents in labor force	6 398	4 613	30	480	266	6 315	1 538	103	112
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 807	2 515	3	387	181	3 764	875	88	67
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**2 878**	**10 345**	**99**	**186**	**238**	**2 822**	**562**	**98**	**80**
Parent in labor force	2 347	6 183	75	170	209	2 291	527	89	80
At work 35 or more hours	1 853	3 736	54	138	182	1 809	475	73	80

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 878
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 119**	**17 040**	**9 111**	**20 716**	**42 831**	**34 824**	**915**	**42 303**	**13 168**
In labor force	914	14 007	4 311	13 383	27 436	20 660	632	27 080	6 155
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.7	82.2	47.3	64.6	64.1	59.3	69.1	64.0	46.7
Armed Forces	–	224	120	318	2 151	866	165	2 064	–
Civilian labor force	914	13 783	4 191	13 065	25 285	19 794	467	25 016	6 155
Employed	894	13 428	3 984	11 766	24 117	17 419	430	23 855	5 827
At work 35 or more hours	755	11 420	3 178	9 009	19 458	13 125	328	19 249	3 492
Unemployed	20	355	207	1 299	1 168	2 375	37	1 161	328
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	2.6	4.9	9.9	4.6	12.0	7.9	4.6	5.3
Not in labor force	205	3 033	4 800	7 333	15 395	14 164	283	15 223	7 013
Institutionalized persons	–	42	844	843	490	851	–	490	18
Females 16 years and over	**633**	**8 878**	**4 893**	**11 464**	**22 119**	**19 588**	**483**	**21 865**	**7 472**
In labor force	475	6 717	1 907	6 959	11 581	10 700	247	11 470	3 259
Percent of females 16 years and over	75.0	75.7	39.0	60.7	52.4	54.6	51.1	52.5	43.6
Armed Forces	–	14	5	96	173	151	9	173	–
Civilian labor force	475	6 703	1 902	6 863	11 408	10 549	238	11 297	3 259
Employed	469	6 502	1 785	6 185	10 735	9 170	225	10 624	3 042
At work 35 or more hours	398	5 186	1 321	4 393	7 702	6 301	164	7 630	1 588
Unemployed	6	201	117	678	673	1 379	13	673	217
Percent of civilian labor force	1.3	3.0	6.2	9.9	5.9	13.1	5.5	6.0	6.7
Not in labor force	158	2 161	2 986	4 505	10 538	8 888	236	10 395	4 213
Institutionalized persons	–	25	434	371	279	247	–	279	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**27**	**459**	**221**	**719**	**1 360**	**1 498**	**26**	**1 353**	**1 080**
Employed	9	230	80	174	556	312	12	549	181
Unemployed	–	37	30	116	102	194	7	102	25
Not in labor force	18	192	111	429	559	961	–	559	874
Males 20 to 24 years	**120**	**788**	**337**	**1 281**	**2 405**	**1 639**	**54**	**2 390**	**1 923**
Employed	120	693	223	800	1 613	766	9	1 604	694
Unemployed	–	–	8	250	99	206	10	99	36
Not in labor force	–	82	87	202	121	408	12	115	1 193
Males 25 to 54 years	**299**	**5 479**	**1 938**	**5 254**	**11 555**	**8 238**	**317**	**11 326**	**1 821**
Employed	264	5 086	1 370	3 923	9 364	5 970	184	9 229	1 575
Unemployed	14	86	44	240	265	553	7	258	45
Not in labor force	21	110	428	898	672	1 290	–	672	201
Males 55 to 64 years	**32**	**931**	**652**	**953**	**2 127**	**1 711**	**4**	**2 127**	**384**
Employed	32	790	369	516	1 268	899	–	1 268	266
Unemployed	–	23	–	6	22	43	–	22	5
Not in labor force	–	118	283	431	828	769	4	828	113
Males 65 to 69 years	**4**	**311**	**328**	**374**	**1 200**	**1 018**	**22**	**1 186**	**171**
In labor force	–	120	61	108	326	155	–	326	49
Not in labor force	4	191	267	266	874	863	22	860	122
Did not work in 1989	4	154	217	244	706	743	22	692	111
Males 70 years and over	**4**	**194**	**742**	**671**	**2 065**	**1 132**	**9**	**2 056**	**317**
In labor force	–	15	104	69	262	147	–	262	20
Not in labor force	4	179	638	602	1 803	985	9	1 794	297
Did not work in 1989	4	166	559	564	1 566	872	9	1 557	261
Females 16 to 19 years	**59**	**434**	**151**	**803**	**1 081**	**1 592**	**28**	**1 081**	**1 927**
Employed	26	197	69	346	442	312	13	442	394
Unemployed	–	27	18	45	69	286	–	69	54
Not in labor force	33	210	64	412	510	985	15	510	1 479
Females 20 to 24 years	**90**	**1 024**	**387**	**1 366**	**2 158**	**1 972**	**67**	**2 125**	**2 477**
Employed	76	965	225	787	1 331	952	23	1 319	964
Unemployed	6	19	19	159	201	243	–	201	87
Not in labor force	8	40	138	403	570	714	35	549	1 426
Females 25 to 54 years	**401**	**5 880**	**1 778**	**6 271**	**10 884**	**10 322**	**305**	**10 725**	**1 796**
Employed	352	4 840	1 045	4 348	7 624	6 658	181	7 533	1 370
Unemployed	–	142	80	460	368	793	13	368	76
Not in labor force	49	884	653	1 384	2 835	2 792	111	2 767	350
Females 55 to 64 years	**31**	**833**	**792**	**1 210**	**2 648**	**2 303**	**33**	**2 622**	**479**
Employed	15	434	297	532	986	992	8	978	203
Unemployed	–	13	–	5	15	43	–	15	–
Not in labor force	16	386	495	673	1 647	1 268	25	1 629	276
Females 65 to 69 years	**8**	**313**	**541**	**708**	**1 630**	**1 307**	**13**	**1 625**	**281**
In labor force	–	56	119	107	272	203	–	272	51
Not in labor force	8	257	422	601	1 358	1 104	13	1 353	230
Did not work in 1989	8	214	344	533	1 316	1 011	13	1 311	207
Females 70 years and over	**44**	**394**	**1 244**	**1 106**	**3 718**	**2 092**	**37**	**3 687**	**512**
In labor force	–	10	30	74	100	67	–	100	60
Not in labor force	44	384	1 214	1 032	3 618	2 025	37	3 587	452
Did not work in 1989	44	384	1 181	1 002	3 385	1 949	37	3 354	440
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**633**	**8 878**	**4 893**	**11 464**	**22 119**	**19 588**	**483**	**21 865**	**7 472**
With own children under 6 years	96	1 049	332	1 872	3 385	3 648	202	3 293	491
In labor force	47	695	184	1 232	1 985	2 179	104	1 961	280
With own children 6 to 17 years only	107	1 305	300	1 875	2 928	3 775	60	2 917	529
In labor force	107	1 073	223	1 600	2 235	2 850	48	2 224	448
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**80**	**1 290**	**375**	**815**	**3 866**	**1 779**	**181**	**3 758**	**512**
Both parents in labor force	19	741	177	615	2 160	1 083	79	2 129	249
Both at work 35 or more hours	11	339	74	420	1 097	660	25	1 079	151
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**23**	**146**	**118**	**1 928**	**858**	**3 302**	**122**	**795**	**67**
Parent in labor force	23	131	90	1 052	628	1 773	94	581	11
At work 35 or more hours	23	96	42	552	504	857	69	457	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**144**	**2 068**	**413**	**1 914**	**4 754**	**3 670**	**103**	**4 684**	**780**
Both parents in labor force	88	1 487	228	1 573	3 206	2 570	45	3 182	601
Both at work 35 or more hours	60	829	77	1 010	1 726	1 532	31	1 702	383
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**74**	**498**	**250**	**2 486**	**1 501**	**5 740**	**101**	**1 469**	**297**
Parent in labor force	74	463	180	1 887	1 229	3 893	77	1 205	250
At work 35 or more hours	74	411	136	1 195	1 015	2 424	33	991	211

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 879
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**32 111**	**3 664**	**1 826**	**1 945**	**30 974**	**79 074**	**83 632**	**1 348**	**1 334**	**78 408**
In labor force	26 244	3 050	1 401	1 600	25 262	48 801	52 759	763	868	48 383
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.7	83.2	76.7	82.3	81.6	61.7	63.1	56.6	65.1	61.7
Armed Forces	207	27	–	13	194	56	103	–	–	56
Civilian labor force	26 037	3 023	1 401	1 587	25 068	48 745	52 656	763	868	48 327
Employed	25 435	2 899	1 353	1 516	24 512	47 020	47 869	705	839	46 609
At work 35 or more hours	21 558	2 518	1 141	1 234	20 774	36 099	37 418	487	626	35 784
Unemployed	602	124	48	71	556	1 725	4 787	58	29	1 718
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.1	3.4	4.5	2.2	3.5	9.1	7.6	3.3	3.6
Not in labor force	5 867	614	425	345	5 712	30 273	30 873	585	466	30 025
Institutionalized persons	737	39	13	4	733	2 562	2 396	11	102	2 523
Females 16 years and over	**16 700**	**1 941**	**1 023**	**955**	**16 131**	**42 590**	**47 736**	**693**	**612**	**42 286**
In labor force	12 346	1 560	671	755	11 894	23 085	28 725	389	331	22 949
Percent of females 16 years and over	73.9	80.4	65.6	79.1	73.7	54.2	60.2	56.1	54.1	54.3
Armed Forces	39	–	–	–	39	8	29	–	–	8
Civilian labor force	12 307	1 560	671	755	11 855	23 077	28 696	389	331	22 941
Employed	11 994	1 500	640	720	11 567	22 275	26 209	360	324	22 146
At work 35 or more hours	9 359	1 312	534	560	9 014	15 596	19 673	182	219	15 510
Unemployed	313	60	31	35	288	802	2 487	29	7	795
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	3.8	4.6	4.6	2.4	3.5	8.7	7.5	2.1	3.5
Not in labor force	4 354	381	352	200	4 237	19 505	19 011	304	281	19 337
Institutionalized persons	609	39	9	4	605	1 519	583	–	17	1 510
Males 16 to 19 years	**927**	**212**	**71**	**142**	**880**	**1 931**	**3 243**	**61**	**27**	**1 913**
Employed	426	70	51	54	403	622	902	7	18	604
Unemployed	67	32	5	24	58	89	416	–	–	89
Not in labor force	434	110	15	64	419	1 220	1 904	54	9	1 220
Males 20 to 24 years	**1 292**	**226**	**85**	**187**	**1 193**	**4 694**	**4 015**	**110**	**114**	**4 649**
Employed	1 109	185	50	170	1 022	3 224	2 418	30	88	3 187
Unemployed	9	–	4	–	9	147	555	–	8	147
Not in labor force	174	29	31	17	162	1 308	1 018	80	18	1 300
Males 25 to 54 years	**11 059**	**1 086**	**557**	**612**	**10 671**	**19 973**	**20 641**	**390**	**505**	**19 733**
Employed	10 561	1 012	537	542	10 198	17 528	15 660	276	395	17 315
Unemployed	174	32	8	12	162	529	1 215	22	14	529
Not in labor force	163	27	12	45	163	1 883	3 737	92	96	1 856
Males 55 to 64 years	**1 313**	**139**	**86**	**34**	**1 279**	**3 563**	**3 568**	**39**	**14**	**3 549**
Employed	1 085	103	75	23	1 062	2 245	2 052	20	14	2 231
Unemployed	39	–	–	–	39	92	80	7	–	92
Not in labor force	182	36	11	11	171	1 226	1 436	12	–	1 226
Males 65 to 69 years	**292**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**292**	**2 111**	**1 771**	**6**	**29**	**2 099**
In labor force	179	14	–	–	179	678	425	–	–	678
Not in labor force	113	5	–	–	113	1 433	1 346	6	29	1 421
Did not work in 1989	89	–	–	–	89	1 149	1 213	6	26	1 137
Males 70 years and over	**528**	**41**	**4**	**15**	**528**	**4 212**	**2 658**	**49**	**33**	**4 179**
In labor force	81	15	–	7	81	514	237	12	–	514
Not in labor force	447	26	4	8	447	3 698	2 421	37	33	3 665
Did not work in 1989	400	16	4	8	400	3 212	2 235	37	24	3 188
Females 16 to 19 years	**966**	**116**	**107**	**73**	**904**	**2 031**	**3 557**	**84**	**44**	**2 019**
Employed	478	31	35	57	432	780	1 203	27	15	780
Unemployed	49	12	–	–	49	112	354	7	–	112
Not in labor force	439	73	72	16	423	1 139	1 995	50	29	1 127
Females 20 to 24 years	**1 271**	**299**	**121**	**184**	**1 200**	**5 176**	**5 035**	**177**	**140**	**5 134**
Employed	1 035	244	93	131	988	3 831	2 691	91	84	3 819
Unemployed	56	6	7	10	56	169	608	12	7	162
Not in labor force	180	49	21	43	156	1 176	1 718	74	49	1 153
Females 25 to 54 years	**11 415**	**1 318**	**669**	**647**	**11 018**	**18 582**	**25 971**	**328**	**303**	**18 400**
Employed	9 599	1 129	479	504	9 281	14 834	18 645	225	209	14 721
Unemployed	191	42	24	25	166	459	1 393	10	–	459
Not in labor force	1 586	147	166	118	1 532	3 281	5 927	93	94	3 212
Females 55 to 64 years	**1 215**	**111**	**76**	**47**	**1 180**	**4 527**	**5 339**	**3**	**32**	**4 523**
Employed	720	74	33	28	704	2 076	2 766	–	16	2 072
Unemployed	17	–	–	–	17	57	82	–	–	57
Not in labor force	478	37	43	19	459	2 394	2 491	3	16	2 394
Females 65 to 69 years	**421**	**36**	**8**	**–**	**421**	**2 975**	**2 635**	**56**	**–**	**2 975**
In labor force	88	22	–	–	88	479	599	17	–	479
Not in labor force	333	14	8	–	333	2 496	2 036	39	–	2 496
Did not work in 1989	280	14	8	–	280	2 251	1 883	39	–	2 251
Females 70 years and over	**1 412**	**61**	**42**	**4**	**1 408**	**9 299**	**5 199**	**45**	**93**	**9 235**
In labor force	74	–	–	–	74	280	355	–	–	280
Not in labor force	1 338	61	42	4	1 334	9 019	4 844	45	93	8 955
Did not work in 1989	1 245	61	33	4	1 241	8 615	4 603	45	86	8 558
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**16 700**	**1 941**	**1 023**	**955**	**16 131**	**42 590**	**47 736**	**693**	**612**	**42 286**
With own children under 6 years	2 033	359	232	218	1 920	3 366	7 658	135	107	3 294
In labor force	1 306	243	106	126	1 238	2 198	4 800	102	24	2 188
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 948	373	160	197	2 818	2 594	7 704	30	35	2 577
In labor force	2 460	340	132	184	2 338	1 931	6 084	30	28	1 914
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**2 424**	**306**	**213**	**199**	**2 335**	**3 494**	**3 408**	**126**	**77**	**3 433**
Both parents in labor force	1 408	188	114	86	1 368	2 190	2 513	84	52	2 145
Both at work 35 or more hours	669	134	77	68	629	993	1 638	35	44	956
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**299**	**335**	**60**	**10**	**299**	**726**	**7 789**	**22**	**69**	**699**
Parent in labor force	275	235	24	7	275	412	3 984	8	42	412
At work 35 or more hours	219	155	24	7	219	292	2 171	8	19	292
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**4 606**	**562**	**327**	**363**	**4 377**	**3 898**	**6 122**	**127**	**165**	**3 792**
Both parents in labor force	3 374	485	226	272	3 189	2 492	4 747	118	125	2 409
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 011	396	173	202	1 865	1 270	3 116	47	88	1 206
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**1 131**	**535**	**102**	**57**	**1 103**	**1 229**	**12 104**	**31**	**95**	**1 209**
Parent in labor force	1 109	398	97	47	1 081	990	8 177	–	57	970
At work 35 or more hours	995	316	88	38	967	670	5 752	–	44	650

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 880
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**59 455**	**17 049**	**8 992**	**18 433**	**815**	**14 254**	**1 086**	**3 020**	**1 300**	**13 578**
In labor force	36 773	10 870	6 694	11 685	494	10 652	950	2 252	1 100	10 104
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.9	63.8	74.4	63.4	60.6	74.7	87.5	74.6	84.6	74.4
Armed Forces	73	38	217	19	8	204	38	–	–	204
Civilian labor force	36 700	10 832	6 477	11 666	486	10 448	912	2 252	1 100	9 900
Employed	35 202	9 722	6 337	11 402	458	10 156	885	2 148	1 044	9 639
At work 35 or more hours	28 319	7 434	5 324	8 889	394	8 403	731	1 805	855	7 949
Unemployed	1 498	1 110	140	264	28	292	27	104	56	261
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	10.2	2.2	2.3	5.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	5.1	2.6
Not in labor force	22 682	6 179	2 298	6 748	321	3 602	136	768	200	3 474
Institutionalized persons	918	391	–	891	175	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**32 329**	**9 528**	**4 504**	**9 835**	**406**	**7 157**	**582**	**1 540**	**574**	**6 844**
In labor force	17 441	5 742	3 007	5 769	257	4 807	490	1 004	425	4 586
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.9	60.3	66.8	58.7	63.3	67.2	84.2	65.2	74.0	67.0
Armed Forces	–	18	36	–	–	54	21	–	–	54
Civilian labor force	17 441	5 724	2 971	5 769	257	4 753	469	1 004	425	4 532
Employed	16 717	5 130	2 923	5 617	245	4 606	458	952	402	4 395
At work 35 or more hours	12 331	3 879	2 225	3 968	204	3 520	367	762	311	3 352
Unemployed	724	594	48	152	12	147	11	52	23	137
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	10.4	1.6	2.6	4.7	3.1	2.3	5.2	5.4	3.0
Not in labor force	14 888	3 786	1 497	4 066	149	2 350	92	536	149	2 258
Institutionalized persons	537	147	–	245	36	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**1 445**	**756**	**264**	**628**	**20**	**378**	**54**	**122**	**48**	**354**
Employed	774	310	118	289	6	232	14	33	28	219
Unemployed	92	79	8	25	7	21	–	–	4	17
Not in labor force	560	358	138	314	7	125	40	89	16	118
Males 20 to 24 years	**2 429**	**781**	**366**	**821**	**22**	**573**	**29**	**185**	**91**	**539**
Employed	2 014	495	293	598	13	486	29	118	84	452
Unemployed	115	115	–	32	–	21	–	34	7	21
Not in labor force	294	171	53	191	9	58	–	33	–	58
Males 25 to 54 years	**15 125**	**4 228**	**2 725**	**4 469**	**248**	**4 332**	**408**	**983**	**545**	**4 069**
Employed	13 164	3 281	2 446	3 998	165	3 974	376	939	496	3 749
Unemployed	487	248	72	27	9	79	16	12	22	62
Not in labor force	1 426	688	52	425	66	137	4	32	27	116
Males 55 to 64 years	**3 215**	**742**	**640**	**1 145**	**30**	**953**	**13**	**125**	**34**	**919**
Employed	1 804	379	476	577	19	699	8	100	34	665
Unemployed	68	74	12	24	–	19	–	–	–	19
Not in labor force	1 343	289	146	544	11	235	–	25	–	235
Males 65 to 69 years	**1 848**	**448**	**193**	**590**	**32**	**402**	**–**	**20**	**–**	**402**
In labor force	421	97	33	191	10	107	–	12	–	107
Not in labor force	1 427	351	160	399	22	295	–	8	–	295
Did not work in 1989	1 156	290	145	349	22	225	–	8	–	225
Males 70 years and over	**3 064**	**566**	**300**	**945**	**57**	**459**	**–**	**45**	**8**	**451**
In labor force	320	30	48	136	–	57	–	–	–	57
Not in labor force	2 744	536	252	809	57	402	–	45	8	394
Did not work in 1989	2 552	489	224	758	57	357	–	41	8	349
Females 16 to 19 years	**1 440**	**792**	**236**	**730**	**19**	**309**	**23**	**199**	**25**	**301**
Employed	724	175	117	354	12	141	5	79	8	141
Unemployed	101	143	–	12	–	26	–	10	–	26
Not in labor force	615	474	119	364	7	142	18	110	17	134
Females 20 to 24 years	**2 562**	**1 060**	**311**	**952**	**24**	**519**	**46**	**161**	**80**	**486**
Employed	1 868	580	252	720	18	413	26	137	61	384
Unemployed	137	84	–	36	6	24	6	–	8	24
Not in labor force	557	386	59	196	–	76	–	24	11	72
Females 25 to 54 years	**15 308**	**5 181**	**2 732**	**4 665**	**214**	**4 232**	**478**	**941**	**411**	**4 011**
Employed	11 456	3 762	2 185	3 705	173	3 477	405	693	314	3 307
Unemployed	387	343	43	70	6	85	5	33	15	75
Not in labor force	3 465	1 068	468	890	35	622	61	215	82	581
Females 55 to 64 years	**4 118**	**926**	**648**	**1 306**	**67**	**994**	**22**	**90**	**20**	**974**
Employed	1 889	466	316	678	33	454	22	36	12	442
Unemployed	55	24	5	19	–	12	–	9	–	12
Not in labor force	2 174	436	327	609	34	528	–	45	8	520
Females 65 to 69 years	**2 329**	**480**	**296**	**744**	**22**	**572**	**13**	**55**	**21**	**558**
In labor force	414	78	43	100	–	95	–	7	7	95
Not in labor force	1 915	402	253	644	22	477	13	48	14	463
Did not work in 1989	1 725	354	222	580	15	429	13	48	14	415
Females 70 years and over	**6 572**	**1 089**	**281**	**1 438**	**60**	**531**	**–**	**94**	**17**	**514**
In labor force	410	69	10	75	9	26	–	–	–	26
Not in labor force	6 162	1 020	271	1 363	51	505	–	94	17	488
Did not work in 1989	5 909	970	271	1 315	51	462	–	94	17	445
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**32 329**	**9 528**	**4 504**	**9 835**	**406**	**7 157**	**582**	**1 540**	**574**	**6 844**
With own children under 6 years	3 876	1 551	532	1 051	58	930	107	279	169	831
In labor force	2 383	964	349	693	44	645	80	176	126	564
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 748	1 698	672	1 458	75	995	168	283	127	940
In labor force	2 796	1 431	563	1 173	67	878	153	226	102	835
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**4 064**	**710**	**661**	**1 188**	**22**	**1 114**	**132**	**290**	**163**	**994**
Both parents in labor force	2 185	488	363	692	22	752	94	168	115	661
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 233	285	155	415	22	376	70	94	46	336
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**1 200**	**1 671**	**87**	**218**	**20**	**215**	**40**	**17**	**17**	**204**
Parent in labor force	833	898	66	148	13	175	40	17	17	164
At work 35 or more hours	607	499	60	113	13	122	31	5	11	117
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**5 851**	**1 610**	**1 115**	**2 222**	**100**	**1 623**	**199**	**738**	**236**	**1 504**
Both parents in labor force	3 686	1 357	839	1 655	100	1 206	174	532	177	1 123
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 136	975	526	1 037	61	722	142	436	105	689
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**2 327**	**2 474**	**191**	**514**	**85**	**403**	**109**	**48**	**36**	**387**
Parent in labor force	1 765	1 824	180	467	47	360	97	40	36	344
At work 35 or more hours	1 281	1 245	158	388	47	294	83	40	36	278

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 881
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**17 525**	**2 305**	**13 562**	**899**	**22 423**	**16 715**	**31 901**	**1 526**
In labor force	10 374	1 182	11 428	785	14 995	9 371	21 085	1 300
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	51.3	84.3	87.3	66.9	56.1	66.1	85.2
Armed Forces	45	–	78	–	309	75	46	–
Civilian labor force	10 329	1 182	11 350	785	14 686	9 296	21 039	1 300
Employed	10 012	1 083	11 126	777	14 325	7 942	20 539	1 272
At work 35 or more hours	7 626	851	9 341	635	11 641	5 704	16 214	1 089
Unemployed	317	99	224	8	361	1 354	500	28
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	8.4	2.0	1.0	2.5	14.6	2.4	2.2
Not in labor force	7 151	1 123	2 134	114	7 428	7 344	10 816	226
Institutionalized persons	1 310	551	–	–	274	338	440	7
Females 16 years and over	**9 565**	**1 057**	**6 653**	**429**	**11 568**	**9 555**	**17 483**	**837**
In labor force	5 065	593	5 067	349	6 471	5 015	9 838	702
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.0	56.1	76.2	81.4	55.9	52.5	56.3	83.9
Armed Forces	–	–	6	–	29	28	10	–
Civilian labor force	5 065	593	5 061	349	6 442	4 987	9 828	702
Employed	4 930	539	4 938	341	6 264	4 075	9 592	696
At work 35 or more hours	3 349	366	3 763	256	4 422	2 542	6 647	583
Unemployed	135	54	123	8	178	912	236	6
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	9.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	18.3	2.4	.9
Not in labor force	4 500	464	1 586	80	5 097	4 540	7 645	135
Institutionalized persons	382	100	–	–	188	144	434	7
Males 16 to 19 years	**492**	**109**	**536**	**28**	**756**	**568**	**940**	**53**
Employed	251	21	327	16	370	103	349	28
Unemployed	24	6	17	–	76	56	30	5
Not in labor force	217	82	192	12	306	399	561	20
Males 20 to 24 years	**669**	**77**	**696**	**31**	**715**	**708**	**1 123**	**92**
Employed	522	18	631	23	547	421	927	78
Unemployed	27	16	7	–	13	113	26	6
Not in labor force	114	43	51	8	100	165	170	8
Males 25 to 54 years	**4 387**	**789**	**4 899**	**367**	**6 653**	**3 798**	**7 838**	**493**
Employed	3 383	398	4 739	361	6 038	2 763	7 370	454
Unemployed	120	16	48	–	94	251	158	11
Not in labor force	845	375	47	6	300	756	274	28
Males 55 to 64 years	**1 029**	**172**	**530**	**36**	**1 238**	**958**	**1 914**	**17**
Employed	633	66	425	36	882	449	1 525	9
Unemployed	11	7	24	–	–	22	10	–
Not in labor force	385	99	81	–	356	487	379	8
Males 65 to 69 years	**479**	**35**	**117**	**–**	**593**	**514**	**1 076**	**27**
In labor force	147	14	48	–	153	102	483	–
Not in labor force	332	21	69	–	440	412	593	27
Did not work in 1989	285	21	51	–	342	381	438	27
Males 70 years and over	**904**	**66**	**131**	**8**	**900**	**614**	**1 527**	**7**
In labor force	146	27	23	–	71	29	333	7
Not in labor force	758	39	108	8	829	585	1 194	–
Did not work in 1989	635	35	86	8	712	540	1 059	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**675**	**58**	**496**	**42**	**684**	**805**	**872**	**39**
Employed	321	12	256	28	371	153	373	26
Unemployed	8	10	49	8	46	129	13	–
Not in labor force	346	36	191	6	267	523	486	13
Females 20 to 24 years	**857**	**114**	**679**	**41**	**811**	**796**	**1 195**	**102**
Employed	532	59	578	27	618	362	890	83
Unemployed	24	–	27	–	8	140	66	–
Not in labor force	301	55	74	14	178	294	239	19
Females 25 to 54 years	**4 381**	**524**	**4 662**	**291**	**6 359**	**5 053**	**9 124**	**630**
Employed	3 282	365	3 742	277	4 545	3 090	6 832	576
Unemployed	88	37	40	–	124	596	102	–
Not in labor force	1 011	122	874	14	1 668	1 339	2 180	54
Females 55 to 64 years	**1 235**	**160**	**454**	**39**	**1 370**	**1 132**	**2 366**	**36**
Employed	591	95	314	9	549	366	1 139	–
Unemployed	8	7	–	–	–	31	35	6
Not in labor force	636	58	140	30	821	735	1 192	30
Females 65 to 69 years	**768**	**79**	**123**	**–**	**723**	**592**	**1 197**	**11**
In labor force	140	–	42	–	111	58	209	11
Not in labor force	628	79	81	–	612	534	988	–
Did not work in 1989	550	71	81	–	565	493	896	–
Females 70 years and over	**1 649**	**122**	**239**	**16**	**1 621**	**1 177**	**2 729**	**19**
In labor force	71	8	13	–	70	62	169	–
Not in labor force	1 578	114	226	16	1 551	1 115	2 560	19
Did not work in 1989	1 485	114	204	16	1 459	1 078	2 463	19
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	**9 565**	**1 057**	**6 653**	**429**	**11 568**	**9 555**	**17 483**	**837**
With own children under 6 years	903	200	1 407	58	1 880	1 501	2 093	167
In labor force	573	118	945	51	1 235	887	1 370	154
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 242	116	1 368	119	1 963	1 867	2 711	174
In labor force	1 041	116	1 112	119	1 486	1 464	2 065	162
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**888**	**158**	**1 702**	**30**	**2 122**	**733**	**2 436**	**110**
Both parents in labor force	529	105	1 042	30	1 337	501	1 401	91
Both at work 35 or more hours	326	90	572	21	788	247	677	68
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**359**	**160**	**159**	**44**	**263**	**1 436**	**271**	**66**
Parent in labor force	233	60	134	23	210	686	235	66
At work 35 or more hours	166	15	106	23	172	296	206	57
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 949**	**167**	**2 700**	**188**	**3 643**	**1 769**	**5 036**	**178**
Both parents in labor force	1 454	140	2 026	188	2 613	1 193	3 429	134
Both at work 35 or more hours	883	70	1 256	136	1 609	674	1 667	109
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**679**	**215**	**422**	**25**	**566**	**2 641**	**940**	**146**
Parent in labor force	549	150	407	25	469	1 819	870	146
At work 35 or more hours	479	116	309	25	413	751	737	146

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 882
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**9 570**	**1 096**	**10 407**	**1 025**	**239 642**	**37 762**	**1 280**	**12 368**
In labor force	7 449	855	7 815	772	182 520	30 238	1 043	9 350
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.8	78.0	75.1	75.3	76.2	80.1	81.5	75.6
Armed Forces	94	–	64	–	33 115	6 517	264	1 254
Civilian labor force	7 355	855	7 751	772	149 405	23 721	779	8 096
Employed	7 221	855	7 578	729	143 438	21 628	727	7 614
At work 35 or more hours	6 180	749	6 157	616	113 090	17 044	564	6 026
Unemployed	134	–	173	43	5 967	2 093	52	482
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	–	2.2	5.6	4.0	8.8	6.7	6.0
Not in labor force	2 121	241	2 592	253	57 122	7 524	237	3 018
Institutionalized persons	–	–	19	–	1 174	293	20	–
Females 16 years and over	**5 265**	**607**	**5 276**	**517**	**117 390**	**18 992**	**611**	**6 856**
In labor force	3 775	444	3 562	343	75 755	13 939	435	4 634
Percent of females 16 years and over	71.7	73.1	67.5	66.3	64.5	73.4	71.2	67.6
Armed Forces	7	–	–	–	2 459	979	28	52
Civilian labor force	3 768	444	3 562	343	73 296	12 960	407	4 582
Employed	3 703	444	3 513	307	69 828	11 745	355	4 384
At work 35 or more hours	2 948	380	2 596	242	49 547	8 648	223	3 318
Unemployed	65	–	49	36	3 468	1 215	52	198
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	–	1.4	10.5	4.7	9.4	12.8	4.3
Not in labor force	1 490	163	1 714	174	41 635	5 053	176	2 222
Institutionalized persons	–	–	19	–	757	29	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**95**	**61**	**249**	**70**	**9 152**	**1 956**	**49**	**686**
Employed	32	8	128	19	3 722	511	36	227
Unemployed	4	–	20	7	554	231	–	94
Not in labor force	59	53	101	44	3 142	678	3	339
Males 20 to 24 years	**376**	**17**	**406**	**39**	**17 241**	**3 221**	**159**	**622**
Employed	327	17	339	39	8 336	1 126	35	365
Unemployed	–	–	19	–	414	181	–	30
Not in labor force	37	–	40	–	1 095	279	17	98
Males 25 to 54 years	**2 856**	**354**	**3 084**	**327**	**77 960**	**11 971**	**428**	**3 510**
Employed	2 656	354	2 869	319	53 198	7 580	301	2 194
Unemployed	54	–	59	–	1 268	426	–	115
Not in labor force	71	–	100	8	2 029	606	8	154
Males 55 to 64 years	**556**	**34**	**779**	**45**	**9 664**	**895**	**10**	**461**
Employed	424	24	554	45	6 667	505	–	349
Unemployed	11	–	26	–	242	40	–	38
Not in labor force	121	10	199	–	2 694	342	10	74
Males 65 to 69 years	**135**	**8**	**317**	**11**	**3 680**	**357**	**–**	**78**
In labor force	46	8	118	–	1 096	102	–	55
Not in labor force	89	–	199	11	2 584	255	–	23
Did not work in 1989	60	–	158	11	2 028	199	–	19
Males 70 years and over	**287**	**15**	**296**	**16**	**4 555**	**370**	**23**	**155**
In labor force	33	–	57	–	612	59	–	47
Not in labor force	254	15	239	16	3 943	311	23	108
Did not work in 1989	242	15	194	9	3 474	300	15	76
Females 16 to 19 years	**259**	**56**	**366**	**48**	**7 941**	**1 531**	**55**	**651**
Employed	131	13	183	8	3 924	504	25	295
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	582	246	6	30
Not in labor force	128	43	183	40	3 290	721	24	326
Females 20 to 24 years	**517**	**24**	**358**	**40**	**13 098**	**2 594**	**120**	**534**
Employed	448	24	286	17	8 902	1 452	38	336
Unemployed	23	–	–	4	819	219	16	31
Not in labor force	46	–	72	19	2 728	583	49	150
Females 25 to 54 years	**3 199**	**454**	**2 989**	**363**	**73 454**	**12 484**	**409**	**4 753**
Employed	2 653	386	2 473	269	51 498	9 116	280	3 492
Unemployed	33	–	42	24	1 906	723	30	115
Not in labor force	506	68	474	70	18 395	2 075	88	1 111
Females 55 to 64 years	**506**	**37**	**777**	**41**	**10 690**	**1 155**	**12**	**503**
Employed	388	4	479	13	4 531	557	12	243
Unemployed	9	–	–	8	121	18	–	15
Not in labor force	109	33	298	20	6 028	571	–	245
Females 65 to 69 years	**273**	**17**	**387**	**12**	**4 452**	**397**	**–**	**204**
In labor force	64	17	62	–	650	83	–	14
Not in labor force	209	–	325	12	3 802	314	–	190
Did not work in 1989	178	–	316	12	3 416	237	–	190
Females 70 years and over	**511**	**19**	**399**	**13**	**7 755**	**831**	**15**	**211**
In labor force	19	–	37	–	363	42	–	11
Not in labor force	492	19	362	13	7 392	789	15	200
Did not work in 1989	464	19	354	13	6 994	750	15	200
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	**5 265**	**607**	**5 276**	**517**	**117 390**	**18 992**	**611**	**6 856**
With own children under 6 years	440	66	592	104	22 714	5 036	102	1 356
In labor force	286	55	349	66	13 182	3 635	49	855
With own children 6 to 17 years only	586	127	741	136	21 712	3 886	136	1 919
In labor force	443	105	638	123	16 495	3 348	121	1 508
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**532**	**69**	**764**	**96**	**27 559**	**4 720**	**87**	**1 243**
Both parents in labor force	313	53	393	42	14 503	3 236	30	817
Both at work 35 or more hours	118	40	187	36	8 208	2 007	14	573
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**121**	**–**	**61**	**19**	**4 205**	**2 167**	**32**	**170**
Parent in labor force	113	–	61	19	3 316	1 497	25	137
At work 35 or more hours	99	–	50	19	2 361	856	22	109
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**920**	**218**	**1 392**	**290**	**41 614**	**6 781**	**190**	**3 487**
Both parents in labor force	557	196	969	238	27 469	5 143	165	2 606
Both at work 35 or more hours	299	155	498	176	16 605	3 294	111	1 975
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**210**	**37**	**256**	**28**	**8 432**	**3 881**	**23**	**315**
Parent in labor force	201	37	230	28	7 495	3 289	23	260
At work 35 or more hours	201	37	193	28	6 007	2 378	6	246

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 883
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**8 308**	**235 116**	**13 391**	**1 301**	**19 143**	**1 935**	**893**	**18 428**
In labor force	6 730	179 044	8 077	871	15 014	1 548	679	14 489
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.0	76.2	60.3	66.9	78.4	80.0	76.0	78.6
Armed Forces	1 979	32 170	12	–	838	–	21	817
Civilian labor force	4 751	146 874	8 065	871	14 176	1 548	658	13 672
Employed	4 362	141 144	7 732	768	13 969	1 508	650	13 473
At work 35 or more hours	3 177	111 449	6 395	623	11 052	1 203	553	10 631
Unemployed	389	5 730	333	103	207	40	8	199
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	3.9	4.1	11.8	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.5
Not in labor force	1 578	56 072	5 314	430	4 129	387	214	3 939
Institutionalized persons	19	1 165	284	79	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**3 930**	**115 108**	**7 222**	**722**	**9 827**	**1 046**	**476**	**9 445**
In labor force	2 747	74 295	3 703	470	6 989	758	291	6 768
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.9	64.5	51.3	65.1	71.1	72.5	61.1	71.7
Armed Forces	123	2 390	9	–	55	–	4	51
Civilian labor force	2 624	71 905	3 694	470	6 934	758	287	6 717
Employed	2 344	68 618	3 559	410	6 816	738	287	6 599
At work 35 or more hours	1 540	48 803	2 634	325	4 705	535	223	4 544
Unemployed	280	3 287	135	60	118	20	–	118
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	4.6	3.7	12.8	1.7	2.6	–	1.8
Not in labor force	1 183	40 813	3 519	252	2 838	288	185	2 677
Institutionalized persons	9	748	90	32	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**401**	**8 967**	**470**	**81**	**691**	**88**	**34**	**659**
Employed	118	3 658	149	4	321	56	15	308
Unemployed	34	535	49	15	22	–	8	14
Not in labor force	122	3 083	272	62	348	32	11	337
Males 20 to 24 years	**961**	**16 769**	**507**	**47**	**725**	**59**	**39**	**690**
Employed	299	8 133	397	34	555	28	33	526
Unemployed	34	390	29	–	–	13	–	–
Not in labor force	74	1 061	78	13	141	18	6	135
Males 25 to 54 years	**2 758**	**76 544**	**3 253**	**289**	**5 993**	**618**	**326**	**5 745**
Employed	1 450	52 469	2 964	257	5 041	607	301	4 818
Unemployed	41	1 255	102	15	50	–	–	50
Not in labor force	92	1 977	187	17	148	11	8	140
Males 55 to 64 years	**149**	**9 572**	**817**	**82**	**1 283**	**94**	**15**	**1 268**
Employed	121	6 603	528	38	1 013	79	11	1 002
Unemployed	–	242	18	13	17	7	–	17
Not in labor force	28	2 666	271	31	253	8	4	249
Males 65 to 69 years	**64**	**3 646**	**406**	**42**	**407**	**4**	**3**	**404**
In labor force	30	1 072	71	25	195	–	3	192
Not in labor force	34	2 574	335	17	212	4	–	212
Did not work in 1989	20	2 028	272	17	148	4	–	148
Males 70 years and over	**45**	**4 510**	**716**	**38**	**217**	**26**	**–**	**217**
In labor force	–	612	64	–	28	–	–	28
Not in labor force	45	3 898	652	38	189	26	–	189
Did not work in 1989	45	3 429	589	28	179	26	–	179
Females 16 to 19 years	**258**	**7 772**	**443**	**49**	**597**	**101**	**30**	**575**
Employed	122	3 831	192	19	307	49	3	304
Unemployed	39	561	67	10	8	13	–	8
Not in labor force	89	3 243	184	20	282	39	27	263
Females 20 to 24 years	**559**	**12 794**	**528**	**70**	**743**	**108**	**12**	**731**
Employed	369	8 711	358	34	593	81	4	589
Unemployed	78	771	28	25	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	95	2 669	133	11	150	27	8	142
Females 25 to 54 years	**2 757**	**71 938**	**3 455**	**379**	**6 429**	**743**	**361**	**6 146**
Employed	1 768	50 634	2 479	308	5 097	599	249	4 918
Unemployed	157	1 794	24	25	98	7	–	98
Not in labor force	734	17 910	952	46	1 179	137	108	1 079
Females 55 to 64 years	**212**	**10 524**	**976**	**126**	**1 296**	**57**	**60**	**1 236**
Employed	76	4 478	413	46	696	9	31	665
Unemployed	6	121	11	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	130	5 915	552	80	600	48	29	571
Females 65 to 69 years	**55**	**4 403**	**575**	**45**	**395**	**11**	**–**	**395**
In labor force	9	641	90	–	108	–	–	108
Not in labor force	46	3 762	485	45	287	11	–	287
Did not work in 1989	33	3 389	451	45	258	11	–	258
Females 70 years and over	**89**	**7 677**	**1 245**	**53**	**367**	**26**	**13**	**362**
In labor force	–	363	32	3	27	–	–	27
Not in labor force	89	7 314	1 213	50	340	26	13	335
Did not work in 1989	84	6 921	1 202	50	326	26	13	321
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	**3 930**	**115 108**	**7 222**	**722**	**9 827**	**1 046**	**476**	**9 445**
With own children under 6 years	1 248	21 995	942	121	1 309	196	118	1 213
In labor force	794	12 732	562	98	813	140	77	758
With own children 6 to 17 years only	802	21 341	1 022	111	1 860	269	137	1 749
In labor force	648	16 241	773	101	1 496	213	95	1 421
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**1 474**	**26 688**	**956**	**38**	**1 544**	**217**	**60**	**1 497**
Both parents in labor force	824	14 039	537	18	794	143	47	760
Both at work 35 or more hours	452	7 942	335	14	393	110	28	365
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**414**	**3 896**	**290**	**143**	**229**	**30**	**24**	**210**
Parent in labor force	351	3 058	128	116	211	20	14	202
At work 35 or more hours	257	2 185	95	58	165	20	14	156
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 670**	**40 771**	**1 478**	**162**	**3 457**	**489**	**255**	**3 247**
Both parents in labor force	1 148	26 920	985	151	2 375	353	130	2 261
Both at work 35 or more hours	650	16 307	636	70	1 196	240	70	1 136
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**335**	**8 192**	**618**	**169**	**488**	**46**	**30**	**458**
Parent in labor force	313	7 277	504	147	475	46	30	445
At work 35 or more hours	266	5 809	482	135	460	46	30	430

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 884
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**8 838**	**1 426**	**15 817**	**1 605**	**9 155**	**15 631**	**2 379**	**807**	**1 468**	**14 979**
In labor force	4 248	820	10 656	1 157	6 690	12 591	2 034	666	1 244	12 037
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.1	57.5	67.4	72.1	73.1	80.6	85.5	82.5	84.7	80.4
Armed Forces	27	–	10	7	69	499	145	–	35	464
Civilian labor force	4 221	820	10 646	1 150	6 621	12 092	1 889	666	1 209	11 573
Employed	4 027	758	10 218	1 029	6 503	11 703	1 726	659	1 169	11 205
At work 35 or more hours	2 028	567	8 008	717	5 176	9 521	1 394	519	936	9 118
Unemployed	194	62	428	121	118	389	163	7	40	368
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.6	4.0	10.5	1.8	3.2	8.6	1.1	3.3	3.2
Not in labor force	4 590	606	5 161	448	2 465	3 040	345	141	224	2 942
Institutionalized persons	130	86	422	117	–	104	25	–	–	104
Females 16 years and over	**4 911**	**857**	**8 503**	**813**	**4 630**	**7 664**	**1 188**	**440**	**530**	**7 422**
In labor force	2 202	452	4 997	597	2 856	5 455	977	325	361	5 278
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.8	52.7	58.8	73.4	61.7	71.2	82.2	73.9	68.1	71.1
Armed Forces	7	–	–	–	4	98	48	–	–	98
Civilian labor force	2 195	452	4 997	597	2 852	5 357	929	325	361	5 180
Employed	2 104	396	4 725	533	2 811	5 199	867	325	355	5 022
At work 35 or more hours	927	280	3 216	325	1 828	3 755	652	236	252	3 615
Unemployed	91	56	272	64	41	158	62	–	6	158
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	12.4	5.4	10.7	1.4	2.9	6.7	–	1.7	3.1
Not in labor force	2 709	405	3 506	216	1 774	2 209	211	115	169	2 144
Institutionalized persons	108	33	176	35	–	98	22	–	–	98
Males 16 to 19 years	**794**	**69**	**446**	**75**	**420**	**559**	**110**	**19**	**93**	**480**
Employed	147	14	287	30	133	400	41	–	58	351
Unemployed	33	–	27	18	18	74	29	7	10	64
Not in labor force	608	55	132	27	269	85	40	12	25	65
Males 20 to 24 years	**1 410**	**77**	**876**	**95**	**340**	**1 010**	**213**	**36**	**199**	**914**
Employed	600	45	701	29	249	880	197	36	181	795
Unemployed	21	–	35	–	–	29	8	–	18	18
Not in labor force	775	32	130	59	91	34	8	–	–	34
Males 25 to 54 years	**1 107**	**323**	**4 077**	**527**	**2 776**	**5 158**	**763**	**289**	**637**	**4 932**
Employed	974	276	3 670	405	2 635	4 553	545	289	566	4 375
Unemployed	49	6	83	39	36	121	64	–	6	121
Not in labor force	84	41	324	83	40	150	57	–	30	137
Males 55 to 64 years	**185**	**46**	**817**	**38**	**691**	**826**	**85**	**23**	**5**	**821**
Employed	135	21	588	32	584	561	76	9	5	556
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	14	7	–	–	–	7
Not in labor force	50	25	229	6	93	258	9	14	–	258
Males 65 to 69 years	**169**	**12**	**331**	**39**	**172**	**194**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**194**
In labor force	48	–	146	–	79	55	–	–	–	55
Not in labor force	121	12	185	39	93	139	13	–	–	139
Did not work in 1989	94	6	159	32	62	118	13	–	–	118
Males 70 years and over	**262**	**42**	**767**	**18**	**126**	**220**	**7**	**–**	**4**	**216**
In labor force	19	6	112	–	21	55	–	–	4	51
Not in labor force	243	36	655	18	105	165	7	–	–	165
Did not work in 1989	195	36	621	18	100	159	7	–	–	159
Females 16 to 19 years	**1 000**	**143**	**523**	**75**	**377**	**485**	**113**	**28**	**25**	**471**
Employed	205	22	312	44	187	276	76	28	7	276
Unemployed	18	30	24	17	–	38	–	–	–	38
Not in labor force	777	91	187	14	190	171	37	–	18	157
Females 20 to 24 years	**1 660**	**146**	**939**	**56**	**321**	**934**	**148**	**24**	**94**	**883**
Employed	771	90	643	40	232	651	89	24	74	615
Unemployed	43	9	59	–	–	18	20	–	–	18
Not in labor force	846	47	237	16	89	250	22	–	20	235
Females 25 to 54 years	**1 148**	**341**	**3 982**	**461**	**3 058**	**4 784**	**825**	**332**	**390**	**4 628**
Employed	885	239	3 062	365	2 154	3 720	669	244	267	3 586
Unemployed	30	17	138	47	41	73	42	–	6	73
Not in labor force	226	85	782	49	859	908	83	88	117	886
Females 55 to 64 years	**329**	**91**	**1 027**	**86**	**521**	**812**	**69**	**46**	**14**	**798**
Employed	178	38	498	69	199	475	33	29	7	468
Unemployed	–	–	27	–	–	15	–	–	–	15
Not in labor force	151	53	502	17	322	322	36	17	7	315
Females 65 to 69 years	**190**	**59**	**564**	**46**	**176**	**234**	**3**	**–**	**7**	**227**
In labor force	45	7	117	15	30	39	–	–	–	39
Not in labor force	145	52	447	31	146	195	3	–	7	188
Did not work in 1989	114	39	371	16	118	174	3	–	7	167
Females 70 years and over	**584**	**77**	**1 468**	**89**	**177**	**415**	**30**	**10**	**–**	**415**
In labor force	20	–	117	–	9	52	–	–	–	52
Not in labor force	564	77	1 351	89	168	363	30	10	–	363
Did not work in 1989	558	77	1 282	89	162	336	30	10	–	336
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**4 911**	**857**	**8 503**	**813**	**4 630**	**7 664**	**1 188**	**440**	**530**	**7 422**
With own children under 6 years	218	60	1 053	89	581	1 480	288	90	123	1 438
In labor force	110	50	748	82	296	960	241	66	61	939
With own children 6 to 17 years only	229	132	1 226	210	1 254	1 332	323	170	145	1 254
In labor force	201	103	1 016	195	879	1 115	308	136	134	1 037
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**193**	**–**	**1 036**	**79**	**802**	**1 559**	**247**	**66**	**204**	**1 515**
Both parents in labor force	87	–	620	79	373	946	189	40	111	928
Both at work 35 or more hours	69	–	240	50	204	520	108	16	71	513
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**16**	**57**	**485**	**84**	**78**	**392**	**129**	**19**	**25**	**385**
Parent in labor force	14	51	396	76	78	292	122	19	15	285
At work 35 or more hours	6	16	287	30	55	247	85	19	15	240
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**300**	**73**	**1 762**	**306**	**2 302**	**2 564**	**528**	**236**	**422**	**2 308**
Both parents in labor force	242	56	1 312	287	1 369	1 853	401	184	299	1 665
Both at work 35 or more hours	98	36	735	192	774	1 171	246	119	194	1 037
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**55**	**224**	**572**	**162**	**137**	**694**	**221**	**25**	**25**	**694**
Parent in labor force	48	157	524	156	131	640	221	25	16	640
At work 35 or more hours	26	154	413	103	110	534	138	14	16	534

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 885
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**13 835**	**2 618**	**758**	**1 366**	**13 133**	**9 981**	**315**	**1 166**	**633**	**9 504**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	11 394	2 207	665	1 216	10 798	8 280	275	1 115	608	7 828
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 575	1 669	438	918	8 135	5 983	241	880	489	5 639
Wife unemployed	187	83	39	49	169	55	9	26	13	42
Husband unemployed	204	73	16	46	164	155	8	10	6	149
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	132	44	16	26	112	109	8	10	6	103
Wife unemployed	30	14	–	20	10	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	2 237	338	77	104	2 171	1 546	32	41	19	1 527
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	579	160	33	71	523	359	–	13	8	351
Wife unemployed	11	6	–	–	11	6	12	–	–	6
Female householder, no husband present	**2 072**	**2 561**	**208**	**396**	**1 882**	**1 145**	**155**	**93**	**147**	**1 064**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 565	1 895	154	311	1 423	961	152	86	139	888
Unemployed	48	206	8	64	21	10	–	–	–	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 577**	**1 083**	**215**	**580**	**1 298**	**1 755**	**89**	**481**	**120**	**1 679**
Enrolled in school	1 192	667	171	307	1 045	1 515	89	452	101	1 447
Employed	476	155	67	136	437	737	45	118	69	688
Unemployed	44	78	8	4	40	72	–	11	–	72
Not in labor force	672	434	96	167	568	706	44	323	32	687
Not enrolled in school	385	416	44	273	253	240	–	29	19	232
High school graduate	151	206	20	37	137	186	–	29	19	178
Employed	134	129	20	26	120	137	–	26	19	129
Unemployed	–	24	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	19
Not in labor force	–	53	–	11	–	21	–	3	–	21
Not high school graduate	234	210	24	236	116	54	–	–	–	54
Employed	170	68	14	149	82	46	–	–	–	46
Unemployed	21	31	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	43	111	10	66	34	8	–	–	–	8
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**51 644**	**13 325**	**2 721**	**6 296**	**48 372**	**25 809**	**1 188**	**3 462**	**1 939**	**24 497**
Private wage and salary workers	34 485	9 050	2 032	5 256	31 845	17 313	891	2 680	1 535	16 291
Local government workers	1 900	1 015	97	178	1 814	1 617	85	128	101	1 565
State government workers	588	342	50	41	563	420	9	64	40	385
Federal government workers	11 979	2 359	385	576	11 559	4 852	163	268	166	4 740
Self-employed workers	2 607	559	157	236	2 515	1 569	40	305	97	1 478
Unpaid family workers	85	–	–	9	76	38	–	17	–	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**26 100**	**6 907**	**1 346**	**2 473**	**24 753**	**12 384**	**613**	**1 716**	**960**	**11 719**
Private wage and salary workers	17 588	4 449	978	1 969	16 557	8 187	457	1 297	726	7 713
Local government workers	1 301	552	79	95	1 237	1 091	52	84	57	1 054
State government workers	373	205	50	14	359	303	9	34	40	268
Federal government workers	5 695	1 434	197	274	5 508	2 114	72	134	101	2 031
Self-employed workers	1 101	267	42	112	1 059	674	23	159	36	638
Unpaid family workers	42	–	–	9	33	15	–	8	–	15
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**56 853**	**15 531**	**2 973**	**6 852**	**53 253**	**28 619**	**1 274**	**3 768**	**2 093**	**27 185**
50 to 52 weeks	42 845	10 616	2 017	4 089	40 512	20 512	918	2 376	1 323	19 657
48 and 49 weeks	2 264	721	95	519	2 052	1 072	83	269	214	904
40 to 47 weeks	4 182	1 052	233	873	3 726	2 270	80	295	165	2 123
27 to 39 weeks	2 278	914	112	526	2 050	1 397	60	255	119	1 315
14 to 26 weeks	3 048	1 289	341	547	2 825	1 840	98	236	129	1 773
1 to 13 weeks	2 236	939	175	298	2 088	1 528	35	337	143	1 413
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50 277	13 391	2 485	5 926	47 118	23 584	1 149	3 044	1 700	22 407
40 or more weeks	45 622	11 330	2 166	4 986	42 836	21 056	1 028	2 631	1 483	20 008
50 to 52 weeks	40 571	9 852	1 898	3 855	38 336	18 768	888	2 166	1 195	17 971
27 to 39 weeks	1 522	622	89	448	1 322	855	34	145	71	795
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**28 479**	**7 959**	**1 441**	**2 691**	**26 992**	**13 645**	**669**	**1 869**	**1 081**	**12 877**
50 to 52 weeks	20 538	5 367	963	1 702	19 521	9 072	466	1 124	634	8 670
48 and 49 weeks	1 196	438	41	216	1 106	594	47	130	103	514
40 to 47 weeks	2 453	648	131	263	2 290	1 396	60	156	124	1 272
27 to 39 weeks	1 172	414	72	189	1 107	707	45	140	41	671
14 to 26 weeks	1 745	661	183	185	1 682	1 076	20	127	93	1 021
1 to 13 weeks	1 375	431	51	136	1 286	800	31	192	86	729
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 093	6 788	1 137	2 216	22 832	10 457	593	1 512	821	9 892
40 or more weeks	21 725	5 788	1 018	1 934	20 569	9 228	537	1 254	713	8 718
50 to 52 weeks	19 045	4 907	887	1 584	18 076	7 916	444	1 022	550	7 546
27 to 39 weeks	748	321	49	146	687	362	26	81	22	340
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**16 702**	**5 620**	**1 054**	**2 113**	**15 670**	**11 621**	**519**	**1 348**	**837**	**11 024**
No workers	1 410	406	47	22	1 394	802	21	19	–	802
1 worker	3 618	1 713	301	504	3 383	2 674	130	203	179	2 541
2 workers	10 196	2 629	504	1 093	9 656	6 207	304	668	462	5 857
3 or more workers	1 478	872	202	494	1 237	1 938	64	458	196	1 824
Married-couple families	**13 835**	**2 618**	**758**	**1 366**	**13 133**	**9 981**	**315**	**1 166**	**633**	**9 504**
No workers	1 248	116	27	10	1 238	718	21	12	–	718
1 worker	2 495	317	228	207	2 390	1 984	11	127	105	1 890
2 or more workers	10 092	2 185	503	1 149	9 505	7 279	283	1 027	528	6 896
Husband and wife worked	9 701	2 029	471	1 028	9 171	6 696	268	969	516	6 325
Female householder, no husband present	**2 072**	**2 561**	**208**	**396**	**1 882**	**1 145**	**155**	**93**	**147**	**1 064**
No workers	154	255	20	6	148	51	–	7	–	51
1 worker	877	1 188	28	184	793	533	94	50	65	503
2 or more workers	1 041	1 118	160	206	941	561	61	36	82	510
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 503**	**2 458**	**110**	**367**	**10 246**	**6 443**	**157**	**89**	**157**	**6 319**
Male	9 610	2 209	101	280	9 411	6 040	132	75	150	5 923
May 1975 or later service only	1 744	929	43	183	1 653	582	40	31	32	550
September 1980 or later service only	1 166	605	43	119	1 101	394	19	7	17	377
Served 2 or more years	1 077	581	43	85	1 030	345	19	7	17	328
Vietnam-era service	4 101	792	23	113	3 988	2 620	100	38	86	2 561
World War II service	2 523	328	7	17	2 506	1 765	9	–	–	1 765

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 886
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**24 111**	**2 106**	**1 804**	**3 619**	**22 168**	**2 165**	**255**	**478**	**654**	**1 878**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	19 187	1 755	1 467	3 394	17 343	1 686	201	423	589	1 424
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	14 144	1 456	1 000	2 229	12 952	1 201	143	274	442	1 010
Wife unemployed	253	17	25	178	162	27	36	12	–	27
Husband unemployed	316	44	87	94	279	32	–	6	29	23
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	257	29	68	44	229	32	–	6	9	23
Wife unemployed	–	–	10	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	4 608	307	250	131	4 546	447	54	49	36	431
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 303	116	76	59	1 280	79	9	14	13	79
Wife unemployed	23	–	10	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**3 367**	**1 520**	**446**	**792**	**2 969**	**376**	**187**	**70**	**221**	**249**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 446	1 055	357	721	2 068	238	138	49	159	156
Unemployed	15	94	–	–	15	16	7	–	23	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 357**	**752**	**618**	**1 188**	**2 801**	**271**	**183**	**110**	**434**	**129**
Enrolled in school	2 629	514	590	849	2 206	175	140	97	300	84
Employed	1 191	148	296	361	985	82	46	34	133	52
Unemployed	106	34	9	13	97	13	21	–	21	13
Not in labor force	1 310	332	276	474	1 102	80	73	63	146	19
Not enrolled in school	728	238	28	339	595	96	43	13	134	45
High school graduate	513	177	–	93	471	45	20	7	26	26
Employed	291	97	–	51	272	38	7	7	19	26
Unemployed	28	6	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	46	4	–	42	23	7	13	–	7	–
Not high school graduate	215	61	28	246	124	51	23	6	108	19
Employed	119	13	8	181	46	30	–	–	68	6
Unemployed	49	34	–	26	31	5	17	–	–	5
Not in labor force	42	14	20	37	42	16	6	6	40	8
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**82 569**	**10 015**	**6 746**	**13 773**	**75 095**	**6 602**	**1 216**	**1 315**	**3 231**	**5 286**
Private wage and salary workers	53 890	6 754	5 387	11 854	47 691	4 404	834	1 053	2 841	3 302
Local government workers	3 597	955	180	413	3 284	217	126	25	95	193
State government workers	685	228	75	56	656	87	11	19	18	75
Federal government workers	19 663	1 659	807	853	19 047	1 395	229	152	98	1 307
Self-employed workers	4 583	410	277	569	4 266	472	16	66	164	382
Unpaid family workers	151	9	20	28	151	27	–	–	15	27
Employed females 16 years and over	**40 353**	**4 990**	**3 328**	**5 488**	**37 272**	**3 165**	**637**	**589**	**1 126**	**2 657**
Private wage and salary workers	27 005	3 235	2 654	4 458	24 583	2 116	414	500	973	1 686
Local government workers	2 311	474	127	225	2 160	132	86	–	60	115
State government workers	268	139	20	29	251	41	11	–	–	41
Federal government workers	8 779	1 002	407	423	8 471	627	117	67	12	615
Self-employed workers	1 889	131	109	325	1 706	222	9	22	81	173
Unpaid family workers	101	9	11	28	101	27	–	–	–	27
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**93 083**	**11 992**	**7 316**	**14 283**	**85 302**	**7 154**	**1 353**	**1 394**	**3 230**	**5 829**
50 to 52 weeks	66 657	8 350	4 603	8 178	62 075	4 762	868	784	1 407	4 217
48 and 49 weeks	3 932	631	520	1 229	3 291	375	81	94	426	203
40 to 47 weeks	6 587	748	616	1 498	5 809	545	159	213	307	429
27 to 39 weeks	4 846	745	375	1 289	4 218	466	68	105	410	268
14 to 26 weeks	6 118	772	628	1 110	5 503	556	76	98	373	402
1 to 13 weeks	4 943	746	574	979	4 406	450	101	100	307	310
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	80 306	10 484	6 005	12 082	73 578	5 992	1 127	1 119	2 524	4 953
40 or more weeks	70 395	9 026	5 143	9 798	64 867	5 084	995	952	1 803	4 363
50 to 52 weeks	62 456	7 877	4 258	7 511	58 120	4 367	795	732	1 245	3 883
27 to 39 weeks	3 275	543	206	957	2 781	291	46	66	281	162
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**44 892**	**5 934**	**3 592**	**5 926**	**41 599**	**3 467**	**734**	**637**	**1 166**	**2 942**
50 to 52 weeks	30 168	4 079	2 142	3 306	28 336	2 247	451	343	518	2 005
48 and 49 weeks	2 112	375	287	401	1 838	153	46	33	159	92
40 to 47 weeks	3 700	352	302	633	3 359	305	104	67	131	225
27 to 39 weeks	2 785	337	203	516	2 519	224	29	76	91	159
14 to 26 weeks	3 531	365	368	590	3 194	277	38	32	162	240
1 to 13 weeks	2 596	426	290	480	2 353	261	66	86	105	221
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 961	4 991	2 864	4 631	34 304	2 743	573	499	852	2 339
40 or more weeks	31 709	4 316	2 415	3 583	29 607	2 291	518	401	646	1 978
50 to 52 weeks	27 638	3 744	1 962	2 835	25 989	1 958	402	323	415	1 759
27 to 39 weeks	1 765	218	121	350	1 574	136	21	37	53	97
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**28 911**	**4 007**	**2 460**	**5 140**	**26 205**	**2 765**	**528**	**600**	**1 201**	**2 243**
No workers	2 575	238	140	91	2 522	402	43	51	63	356
1 worker	6 737	1 284	539	1 312	6 062	725	166	184	319	582
2 workers	16 748	2 059	1 334	2 629	15 301	1 438	216	239	539	1 212
3 or more workers	2 851	426	447	1 108	2 320	200	103	126	280	93
Married-couple families	**24 111**	**2 106**	**1 804**	**3 619**	**22 168**	**2 165**	**255**	**478**	**654**	**1 878**
No workers	2 186	118	101	56	2 158	332	12	35	32	307
1 worker	4 758	307	336	748	4 358	486	37	124	101	443
2 or more workers	17 167	1 681	1 367	2 815	15 652	1 347	206	319	521	1 128
Husband and wife worked	16 323	1 577	1 215	2 542	14 913	1 231	176	288	467	1 053
Female householder, no husband present	**3 367**	**1 520**	**446**	**792**	**2 969**	**376**	**187**	**70**	**221**	**249**
No workers	296	87	29	10	296	15	31	8	20	5
1 worker	1 496	806	127	305	1 333	164	86	34	96	97
2 or more workers	1 575	627	290	477	1 340	197	70	28	105	147
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**16 756**	**1 790**	**210**	**436**	**16 450**	**1 533**	**227**	**46**	**53**	**1 494**
Male	15 430	1 625	161	405	15 147	1 394	221	15	53	1 355
May 1975 or later service only	1 963	663	93	153	1 849	91	70	31	7	84
September 1980 or later service only	1 260	396	60	106	1 183	44	37	31	–	44
Served 2 or more years	1 072	368	56	92	1 001	37	37	–	–	37
Vietnam-era service	6 380	501	71	132	6 296	620	93	–	25	609
World War II service	4 784	288	24	55	4 742	531	45	–	21	510

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 887
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**3 247**	**149**	**316**	**3 839**	**3 793**	**138**	**11 873**	**453**	**1 024**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 599	130	208	3 235	2 654	106	11 256	422	971
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 632	91	84	2 297	1 667	74	8 405	334	758
Wife unemployed	48	20	38	27	88	–	82	3	14
Husband unemployed	37	19	8	39	115	16	114	31	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19	19	–	29	53	9	80	31	21
Wife unemployed	–	–	8	–	13	–	7	–	–
Husband not in labor force	611	–	100	565	1 024	16	503	–	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	153	–	–	102	240	5	189	–	11
Wife unemployed	15	–	10	–	18	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**609**	**75**	**26**	**446**	**859**	**130**	**1 297**	**152**	**63**
Employed or in Armed Forces	389	61	18	344	439	51	1 132	139	43
Unemployed	68	14	–	5	34	41	19	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**6 089**	**296**	**364**	**776**	**1 033**	**99**	**3 424**	**232**	**341**
Enrolled in school	5 985	296	364	658	790	66	3 031	220	337
Employed	931	58	12	307	318	32	1 319	106	121
Unemployed	116	19	14	45	51	5	158	10	4
Not in labor force	4 924	219	338	306	421	29	1 554	104	212
Not enrolled in school	104	–	–	118	243	33	393	12	4
High school graduate	71	–	–	38	114	17	233	12	–
Employed	55	–	–	26	72	4	214	9	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	18	4	7	–	–
Not in labor force	16	–	–	12	24	3	12	3	–
Not high school graduate	33	–	–	80	129	16	160	–	4
Employed	13	–	–	62	18	11	88	–	4
Unemployed	7	–	–	6	31	–	7	–	–
Not in labor force	13	–	–	12	80	5	65	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 510**	**612**	**949**	**8 224**	**7 339**	**423**	**26 395**	**1 306**	**2 689**
Private wage and salary workers	6 378	442	240	6 140	5 949	369	16 830	794	2 114
Local government workers	525	6	28	586	567	10	2 394	200	59
State government workers	4 940	149	670	699	314	13	382	16	27
Federal government workers	239	15	5	176	112	–	5 448	275	226
Self-employed workers	391	–	6	587	359	31	1 302	15	250
Unpaid family workers	37	–	–	36	38	–	39	6	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 422**	**303**	**273**	**3 922**	**3 527**	**225**	**13 198**	**652**	**1 280**
Private wage and salary workers	2 934	220	88	2 898	2 872	202	8 616	318	1 060
Local government workers	318	–	13	345	321	4	1 801	153	33
State government workers	1 888	76	172	336	117	13	234	12	6
Federal government workers	86	7	–	65	47	–	1 909	163	71
Self-employed workers	180	–	–	242	154	6	622	–	97
Unpaid family workers	16	–	–	36	16	–	16	6	13
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**24 160**	**1 038**	**1 786**	**9 164**	**8 827**	**490**	**31 594**	**1 542**	**2 943**
50 to 52 weeks	6 705	365	475	6 283	5 393	292	22 029	1 079	2 029
48 and 49 weeks	657	13	93	335	376	32	841	32	180
40 to 47 weeks	2 207	128	130	767	699	23	2 580	105	193
27 to 39 weeks	2 620	107	172	510	617	42	1 602	109	135
14 to 26 weeks	6 211	136	426	543	773	52	2 527	93	222
1 to 13 weeks	5 760	289	490	726	969	49	2 015	124	184
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 270	682	848	7 216	6 789	351	24 674	1 222	2 432
40 or more weeks	6 343	398	349	6 372	5 544	296	22 081	1 103	2 168
50 to 52 weeks	5 174	324	254	5 685	4 709	245	19 913	1 012	1 874
27 to 39 weeks	1 026	49	22	306	370	24	795	54	58
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**10 168**	**447**	**569**	**4 484**	**4 382**	**278**	**14 945**	**749**	**1 420**
50 to 52 weeks	2 663	151	91	2 685	2 435	168	8 841	523	897
48 and 49 weeks	277	13	52	225	182	11	518	6	99
40 to 47 weeks	1 119	52	59	524	364	8	1 775	38	94
27 to 39 weeks	1 146	32	53	315	377	19	1 099	53	120
14 to 26 weeks	2 678	64	124	378	491	30	1 398	55	98
1 to 13 weeks	2 285	135	190	357	533	42	1 314	74	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 794	305	296	3 019	3 046	181	10 157	604	1 107
40 or more weeks	2 467	169	123	2 614	2 381	152	8 638	522	951
50 to 52 weeks	1 939	151	74	2 210	1 947	137	7 248	490	821
27 to 39 weeks	404	26	9	180	198	9	507	46	54
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**4 019**	**242**	**353**	**4 393**	**4 872**	**268**	**13 517**	**624**	**1 127**
No workers	353	–	40	354	808	52	247	8	16
1 worker	1 168	108	159	1 050	1 445	88	2 763	155	151
2 workers	2 116	111	149	2 236	2 168	85	7 713	330	608
3 or more workers	382	23	5	753	451	43	2 794	131	352
Married-couple families	**3 247**	**149**	**316**	**3 839**	**3 793**	**138**	**11 873**	**453**	**1 024**
No workers	264	–	29	290	565	18	182	–	16
1 worker	769	45	159	742	868	21	2 042	53	128
2 or more workers	2 214	104	128	2 807	2 360	99	9 649	400	880
Husband and wife worked	2 148	104	124	2 660	2 135	91	9 186	374	832
Female householder, no husband present	**609**	**75**	**26**	**446**	**859**	**130**	**1 297**	**152**	**63**
No workers	89	–	–	50	197	34	60	8	–
1 worker	355	45	–	241	445	67	573	83	14
2 or more workers	165	30	26	155	217	29	664	61	49
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 585**	**81**	**6**	**1 980**	**2 204**	**82**	**5 831**	**331**	**69**
Male	1 513	81	6	1 897	2 189	82	5 322	307	65
May 1975 or later service only	389	62	–	153	184	23	806	106	28
September 1980 or later service only	256	50	–	87	87	16	455	50	4
Served 2 or more years	172	16	–	71	74	8	441	50	4
Vietnam-era service	358	7	6	621	503	34	3 608	171	9
World War II service	453	–	–	690	938	21	440	6	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 888
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**423**	**11 553**	**5 344**	**264**	**308**	**167**	**5 230**	**5 884**	**205**	**547**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	404	10 955	5 105	264	288	167	4 991	5 519	200	539
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	297	8 193	3 955	170	218	102	3 898	4 081	186	400
Wife unemployed	–	82	84	31	12	8	84	94	6	17
Husband unemployed	–	114	48	–	6	–	48	102	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	80	32	–	6	–	32	88	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	19	484	191	–	14	–	191	263	5	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	189	99	–	–	–	99	70	5	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Female householder, no husband present	**45**	**1 287**	**546**	**158**	**31**	**23**	**534**	**655**	**64**	**41**
Employed or in Armed Forces	45	1 122	502	93	21	23	490	604	52	33
Unemployed	–	19	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**154**	**3 315**	**853**	**155**	**41**	**35**	**828**	**1 293**	**86**	**170**
Enrolled in school	134	2 942	589	107	41	10	589	1 089	57	170
Employed	53	1 274	254	37	21	–	254	575	–	41
Unemployed	13	145	27	–	6	–	27	21	–	8
Not in labor force	68	1 523	308	70	14	10	308	493	57	121
Not enrolled in school	20	373	264	48	–	25	239	204	29	–
High school graduate	14	219	182	48	–	18	164	146	29	–
Employed	7	207	111	48	–	18	93	123	17	–
Unemployed	–	7	17	–	–	–	17	14	12	–
Not in labor force	7	5	31	–	–	–	31	9	–	–
Not high school graduate	6	154	82	–	–	7	75	58	–	–
Employed	6	82	71	–	–	7	64	25	–	–
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Not in labor force	–	65	11	–	–	–	11	14	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 258**	**25 470**	**14 786**	**1 024**	**743**	**740**	**14 251**	**15 481**	**752**	**1 358**
Private wage and salary workers	904	16 201	11 056	725	579	635	10 607	11 487	536	1 031
Local government workers	90	2 342	1 048	103	22	28	1 027	1 068	79	46
State government workers	–	382	175	9	–	–	175	205	7	23
Federal government workers	183	5 272	1 701	156	103	24	1 681	2 062	114	130
Self-employed workers	81	1 234	774	31	39	53	729	659	16	116
Unpaid family workers	–	39	32	–	–	–	32	–	–	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**650**	**12 721**	**6 904**	**501**	**342**	**315**	**6 710**	**7 186**	**384**	**670**
Private wage and salary workers	421	8 317	5 138	379	274	260	4 984	5 395	260	493
Local government workers	90	1 749	713	47	11	18	702	762	60	27
State government workers	–	234	103	9	–	–	103	103	–	16
Federal government workers	98	1 811	538	66	37	–	538	612	48	52
Self-employed workers	41	594	389	–	20	37	360	314	16	70
Unpaid family workers	–	16	23	–	–	–	23	–	–	12
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 398**	**30 540**	**15 943**	**1 145**	**806**	**759**	**15 409**	**17 120**	**839**	**1 458**
50 to 52 weeks	930	21 329	12 227	818	602	486	11 874	12 578	646	1 108
48 and 49 weeks	20	827	445	50	–	49	445	588	17	29
40 to 47 weeks	114	2 472	1 156	41	41	77	1 100	1 080	55	55
27 to 39 weeks	104	1 535	757	74	34	63	702	843	54	81
14 to 26 weeks	145	2 427	701	133	52	26	683	1 216	36	127
1 to 13 weeks	85	1 950	657	29	77	58	605	815	31	58
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 116	23 827	13 626	1 054	724	669	13 152	14 257	719	1 282
40 or more weeks	953	21 343	12 511	890	634	563	12 129	12 794	634	1 131
50 to 52 weeks	858	19 258	11 393	799	598	462	11 056	11 599	589	1 063
27 to 39 weeks	63	755	478	64	25	42	444	483	34	46
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**722**	**14 410**	**7 384**	**589**	**377**	**318**	**7 202**	**8 002**	**425**	**695**
50 to 52 weeks	447	8 512	5 215	402	265	177	5 118	5 261	298	487
48 and 49 weeks	15	509	225	31	–	32	225	241	12	19
40 to 47 weeks	82	1 693	681	9	26	41	648	695	45	45
27 to 39 weeks	35	1 070	448	48	14	38	418	538	36	75
14 to 26 weeks	95	1 340	394	83	32	8	394	749	19	46
1 to 13 weeks	48	1 286	421	16	40	22	399	518	15	23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	502	9 775	5 766	525	350	250	5 628	5 952	349	577
40 or more weeks	457	8 278	5 185	423	291	223	5 066	5 099	299	500
50 to 52 weeks	389	6 950	4 634	383	265	169	4 537	4 519	264	452
27 to 39 weeks	7	500	232	38	14	17	223	272	16	40
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**509**	**13 152**	**6 138**	**464**	**350**	**231**	**5 971**	**6 759**	**301**	**588**
No workers	24	223	75	20	9	–	75	77	–	–
1 worker	95	2 677	1 098	138	68	50	1 059	1 343	48	111
2 workers	295	7 516	4 317	220	229	133	4 226	4 017	198	345
3 or more workers	95	2 736	648	86	44	48	611	1 322	55	132
Married-couple families	**423**	**11 553**	**5 344**	**264**	**308**	**167**	**5 230**	**5 884**	**205**	**547**
No workers	19	163	65	–	9	–	65	65	–	–
1 worker	85	1 966	755	29	53	15	740	978	6	94
2 or more workers	319	9 424	4 524	235	246	152	4 425	4 841	199	453
Husband and wife worked	319	8 961	4 338	215	237	118	4 273	4 594	199	428
Female householder, no husband present	**45**	**1 287**	**546**	**158**	**31**	**23**	**534**	**655**	**64**	**41**
No workers	–	60	10	20	–	–	10	12	–	–
1 worker	10	563	236	101	15	23	224	298	42	17
2 or more workers	35	664	300	37	16	–	300	345	22	24
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**101**	**5 746**	**2 277**	**214**	**24**	**77**	**2 214**	**3 064**	**120**	**44**
Male	87	5 251	2 161	190	24	67	2 108	2 876	99	29
May 1975 or later service only	22	784	529	71	24	49	494	483	34	24
September 1980 or later service only	8	447	291	30	–	25	276	242	7	17
Served 2 or more years	8	433	237	30	–	25	222	211	7	8
Vietnam-era service	51	3 573	1 151	132	–	20	1 131	1 519	82	20
World War II service	9	431	167	–	–	–	167	276	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 889
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**4 946**	**867**	**26 481**	**6 618**	**263**	**289**	**26 292**	**3 304**	**162**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 788	693	22 343	5 396	248	262	22 177	2 877	129
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 854	557	15 179	4 067	170	161	15 082	1 957	88
Wife unemployed	73	21	430	199	6	15	424	47	7
Husband unemployed	31	47	217	131	–	6	211	26	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17	20	137	79	–	–	137	26	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	12	8	–	–	12	–	–
Husband not in labor force	1 127	127	3 921	1 091	15	21	3 904	401	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	329	44	861	312	8	9	856	77	15
Wife unemployed	19	–	5	22	–	–	5	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**996**	**1 027**	**3 158**	**3 422**	**65**	**55**	**3 128**	**422**	**223**
Employed or in Armed Forces	710	675	2 226	2 208	25	49	2 196	296	109
Unemployed	5	88	74	222	–	–	74	40	29
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 726**	**495**	**5 717**	**2 767**	**142**	**61**	**5 665**	**759**	**70**
Enrolled in school	1 463	387	4 226	2 242	121	20	4 206	571	49
Employed	390	122	2 025	639	27	15	2 010	285	11
Unemployed	38	53	264	202	3	–	264	37	7
Not in labor force	1 035	212	1 927	1 401	91	5	1 922	249	31
Not enrolled in school	263	108	1 491	525	21	41	1 459	188	21
High school graduate	151	46	898	204	15	32	866	80	6
Employed	116	21	561	108	10	22	539	73	–
Unemployed	7	6	74	31	–	–	74	–	6
Not in labor force	28	19	79	44	–	–	79	7	–
Not high school graduate	112	62	593	321	6	9	593	108	15
Employed	36	37	349	89	–	9	349	43	–
Unemployed	23	–	81	64	–	–	81	–	6
Not in labor force	53	25	158	162	6	–	158	65	9
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 608**	**3 996**	**53 169**	**17 913**	**881**	**732**	**52 717**	**7 264**	**442**
Private wage and salary workers	9 163	2 651	37 614	11 161	684	554	37 222	5 364	281
Local government workers	1 050	305	4 857	2 477	42	36	4 842	660	81
State government workers	4 072	790	1 390	959	6	28	1 390	441	56
Federal government workers	310	170	6 690	2 886	108	88	6 651	545	24
Self-employed workers	963	80	2 521	414	41	26	2 515	242	–
Unpaid family workers	50	–	97	16	–	–	97	12	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 791**	**2 169**	**23 962**	**9 392**	**505**	**301**	**23 748**	**3 193**	**262**
Private wage and salary workers	4 461	1 371	17 268	5 604	442	253	17 081	2 203	163
Local government workers	632	179	2 884	1 705	–	15	2 869	425	59
State government workers	2 114	475	708	681	6	8	708	245	40
Federal government workers	116	97	1 920	1 220	33	6	1 914	245	–
Self-employed workers	427	47	1 130	176	24	19	1 124	69	–
Unpaid family workers	41	–	52	6	–	–	52	6	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**20 778**	**4 733**	**61 857**	**21 486**	**1 067**	**948**	**61 310**	**8 054**	**618**
50 to 52 weeks	10 235	2 602	43 640	13 407	640	622	43 311	5 528	345
48 and 49 weeks	948	296	2 254	1 026	51	18	2 243	298	17
40 to 47 weeks	1 896	417	4 817	1 840	60	135	4 746	660	35
27 to 39 weeks	1 618	428	3 181	1 502	129	25	3 163	446	61
14 to 26 weeks	2 596	475	4 095	2 019	127	88	4 037	687	77
1 to 13 weeks	3 485	515	3 870	1 692	60	60	3 810	435	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 500	3 709	50 466	16 682	765	824	50 014	6 463	490
40 or more weeks	10 655	2 836	44 733	14 022	620	720	44 362	5 737	364
50 to 52 weeks	8 938	2 345	39 526	11 839	526	596	39 223	5 065	323
27 to 39 weeks	857	299	1 913	967	69	25	1 895	288	37
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**10 351**	**2 547**	**27 372**	**10 737**	**589**	**365**	**27 133**	**3 575**	**381**
50 to 52 weeks	4 708	1 381	16 668	6 168	351	162	16 559	2 074	207
48 and 49 weeks	483	176	1 043	422	16	–	1 043	156	17
40 to 47 weeks	1 119	233	2 937	1 140	38	76	2 907	364	19
27 to 39 weeks	998	251	2 005	926	99	16	1 996	288	19
14 to 26 weeks	1 299	247	2 498	1 112	60	73	2 445	409	57
1 to 13 weeks	1 744	259	2 221	969	25	38	2 183	284	62
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 053	1 952	19 458	7 825	393	251	19 304	2 566	288
40 or more weeks	4 776	1 465	16 398	6 390	317	183	16 299	2 112	217
50 to 52 weeks	3 886	1 216	13 714	5 257	275	136	13 631	1 789	192
27 to 39 weeks	482	162	1 045	540	47	16	1 036	170	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**6 211**	**2 079**	**30 776**	**10 602**	**349**	**365**	**30 557**	**3 847**	**395**
No workers	753	206	2 503	1 160	32	6	2 497	293	63
1 worker	1 488	764	7 843	2 824	69	138	7 761	917	199
2 workers	3 270	757	16 204	4 937	186	195	16 091	2 001	97
3 or more workers	700	352	4 226	1 681	62	26	4 208	636	36
Married-couple families	**4 946**	**867**	**26 481**	**6 618**	**263**	**289**	**26 292**	**3 304**	**162**
No workers	599	72	2 098	458	7	6	2 092	234	11
1 worker	821	105	5 710	993	43	84	5 636	634	29
2 or more workers	3 526	690	18 673	5 167	213	199	18 564	2 436	122
Husband and wife worked	3 333	650	17 168	4 594	210	195	17 059	2 218	116
Female householder, no husband present	**996**	**1 027**	**3 158**	**3 422**	**65**	**55**	**3 128**	**422**	**223**
No workers	130	126	334	658	25	–	334	53	48
1 worker	542	545	1 558	1 553	5	33	1 550	207	166
2 or more workers	324	356	1 266	1 211	35	22	1 244	162	9
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 723**	**677**	**15 364**	**4 674**	**114**	**195**	**15 265**	**1 961**	**124**
Male	2 534	619	14 396	4 321	92	175	14 303	1 865	103
May 1975 or later service only	384	134	2 623	1 375	36	107	2 597	208	64
September 1980 or later service only	291	69	1 402	777	36	51	1 388	118	47
Served 2 or more years	242	49	1 172	703	28	43	1 166	104	41
Vietnam-era service	634	303	6 449	1 843	59	75	6 381	797	52
World War II service	1 016	164	3 144	756	5	13	3 139	416	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 890
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**8 486**	**1 745**	**353**	**417**	**8 195**	**7 802**	**2 397**	**951**	**1 382**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	8 105	1 627	339	408	7 823	5 166	1 766	560	1 182
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 098	1 316	248	296	5 867	3 371	1 345	452	1 044
Wife unemployed	178	15	10	–	178	48	121	8	38
Husband unemployed	71	47	14	9	62	149	143	14	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	64	47	14	9	55	88	100	14	16
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	5	23	–	–
Husband not in labor force	310	71	–	–	310	2 487	488	377	184
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	167	50	–	–	167	430	171	72	61
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	5	19	–	6
Female householder, no husband present	**811**	**316**	**35**	**93**	**745**	**1 464**	**2 253**	**137**	**553**
Employed or in Armed Forces	768	241	35	93	702	796	1 238	67	482
Unemployed	16	36	–	–	16	51	243	–	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 229**	**581**	**66**	**210**	**2 067**	**1 791**	**1 269**	**153**	**494**
Enrolled in school	1 623	519	45	128	1 514	1 330	842	80	394
Employed	842	156	16	65	777	522	203	39	167
Unemployed	195	26	–	23	182	80	146	–	22
Not in labor force	586	337	29	40	555	728	493	41	205
Not enrolled in school	606	62	21	82	553	461	427	73	100
High school graduate	419	55	13	53	366	197	219	32	74
Employed	327	39	5	34	293	158	129	32	44
Unemployed	13	–	8	–	13	13	59	–	20
Not in labor force	79	7	–	19	60	26	31	–	10
Not high school graduate	187	7	8	29	187	264	208	41	26
Employed	120	–	–	21	120	96	16	15	17
Unemployed	24	–	–	–	24	64	70	–	–
Not in labor force	43	7	8	8	43	104	122	26	9
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 506**	**3 921**	**935**	**1 190**	**18 636**	**15 201**	**7 892**	**2 055**	**4 425**
Private wage and salary workers	13 259	2 122	704	871	12 639	12 481	6 717	1 647	3 262
Local government workers	1 339	484	70	34	1 313	1 228	757	150	557
State government workers	133	112	3	36	124	556	143	139	286
Federal government workers	4 006	1 091	104	222	3 813	163	91	28	242
Self-employed workers	738	112	54	27	716	712	177	82	78
Unpaid family workers	31	–	–	–	31	61	7	9	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 313**	**1 905**	**499**	**552**	**8 889**	**7 034**	**4 309**	**1 046**	**2 459**
Private wage and salary workers	6 421	1 012	387	420	6 090	5 610	3 570	852	1 774
Local government workers	756	242	45	26	738	738	466	60	377
State government workers	57	35	3	17	48	337	120	84	182
Federal government workers	1 678	583	49	83	1 618	85	50	14	103
Self-employed workers	376	33	15	6	370	239	103	36	23
Unpaid family workers	25	–	–	–	25	25	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**22 364**	**4 806**	**1 101**	**1 327**	**21 412**	**17 327**	**9 823**	**2 337**	**4 822**
50 to 52 weeks	16 490	3 414	758	938	15 805	11 428	5 553	1 587	3 488
48 and 49 weeks	707	175	48	84	669	608	399	99	179
40 to 47 weeks	1 515	328	95	115	1 436	1 423	937	148	317
27 to 39 weeks	1 124	308	73	49	1 097	1 265	941	117	257
14 to 26 weeks	1 313	345	73	61	1 266	1 303	965	200	327
1 to 13 weeks	1 215	236	54	80	1 139	1 300	1 028	186	254
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 349	4 238	957	1 050	17 598	13 699	7 950	1 965	4 092
40 or more weeks	16 699	3 719	866	972	16 013	11 584	6 003	1 672	3 589
50 to 52 weeks	15 188	3 285	736	823	14 575	10 130	4 976	1 488	3 167
27 to 39 weeks	558	227	34	33	538	788	695	86	161
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**10 408**	**2 300**	**586**	**590**	**9 971**	**8 129**	**5 416**	**1 171**	**2 686**
50 to 52 weeks	6 700	1 499	353	384	6 422	4 944	2 858	804	1 890
48 and 49 weeks	401	64	19	18	393	293	274	57	137
40 to 47 weeks	988	182	60	41	961	759	564	41	158
27 to 39 weeks	697	197	59	33	673	744	596	81	158
14 to 26 weeks	847	241	60	49	808	718	540	88	211
1 to 13 weeks	775	117	35	65	714	671	584	100	132
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 504	1 989	465	388	7 216	5 892	4 195	932	2 242
40 or more weeks	6 565	1 640	406	338	6 327	4 801	3 092	808	1 944
50 to 52 weeks	5 719	1 413	340	305	5 496	4 123	2 448	738	1 711
27 to 39 weeks	284	145	34	20	264	454	405	64	104
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**9 627**	**2 149**	**405**	**553**	**9 239**	**9 604**	**4 921**	**1 126**	**2 083**
No workers	78	23	–	–	78	1 881	595	220	88
1 worker	1 989	298	93	170	1 872	2 775	1 713	285	506
2 workers	5 560	1 418	262	290	5 350	3 918	1 873	500	1 066
3 or more workers	2 000	410	50	93	1 939	1 030	740	121	423
Married-couple families	**8 486**	**1 745**	**353**	**417**	**8 195**	**7 802**	**2 397**	**951**	**1 382**
No workers	78	–	–	–	78	1 621	217	201	59
1 worker	1 434	94	60	92	1 378	1 883	318	205	160
2 or more workers	6 974	1 651	293	325	6 739	4 298	1 862	545	1 163
Husband and wife worked	6 711	1 521	285	314	6 482	3 903	1 702	495	1 109
Female householder, no husband present	**811**	**316**	**35**	**93**	**745**	**1 464**	**2 253**	**137**	**553**
No workers	–	23	–	–	–	241	350	19	24
1 worker	389	170	23	58	339	718	1 279	51	279
2 or more workers	422	123	12	35	406	505	624	67	250
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 792**	**1 150**	**78**	**181**	**4 641**	**4 887**	**1 341**	**648**	**765**
Male	4 334	1 007	71	161	4 203	4 733	1 252	641	702
May 1975 or later service only	1 211	331	36	57	1 166	291	385	81	159
September 1980 or later service only	591	175	23	34	564	164	179	35	70
Served 2 or more years	544	175	23	34	517	135	157	35	70
Vietnam-era service	2 510	641	42	71	2 457	1 067	389	112	342
World War II service	273	22	–	5	268	2 184	308	347	149

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 891
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**3 732**	**119**	**233**	**184**	**3 603**	**3 780**	**353**	**347**	**2 465**	**520**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 101	109	221	178	2 972	3 489	321	333	1 902	376
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 345	99	178	101	2 270	2 833	276	227	1 320	244
Wife unemployed	39	–	–	16	31	36	33	–	16	19
Husband unemployed	20	–	–	–	20	52	13	–	13	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	14	–	–	–	14	28	13	–	5	13
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8	–
Husband not in labor force	611	10	12	6	611	239	19	14	550	131
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	117	–	8	6	117	96	19	5	71	49
Wife unemployed	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**558**	**39**	**30**	**39**	**529**	**444**	**116**	**20**	**485**	**358**
Employed or in Armed Forces	415	34	26	34	391	390	100	12	302	235
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	7	–	16	–	7	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**780**	**39**	**135**	**109**	**687**	**464**	**128**	**67**	**1 348**	**291**
Enrolled in school	654	22	125	102	561	358	112	64	1 148	200
Employed	306	22	26	43	263	183	42	34	341	61
Unemployed	20	–	–	8	12	31	–	6	32	3
Not in labor force	328	–	99	51	286	144	70	24	775	136
Not enrolled in school	126	17	10	7	126	106	16	3	200	91
High school graduate	95	–	7	7	95	56	11	3	111	33
Employed	83	–	–	–	83	44	11	3	75	4
Unemployed	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	14	9
Not in labor force	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	22	20
Not high school graduate	31	17	3	–	31	50	5	–	89	58
Employed	10	–	3	–	10	32	5	–	63	28
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	21	17	–	–	21	–	–	–	26	30
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 276**	**588**	**806**	**777**	**9 711**	**10 947**	**1 075**	**889**	**7 540**	**1 867**
Private wage and salary workers	6 822	444	611	618	6 376	7 074	640	641	5 036	1 438
Local government workers	1 074	78	39	27	1 047	499	125	24	746	94
State government workers	401	21	39	14	395	80	27	15	558	38
Federal government workers	1 322	19	51	28	1 294	2 750	283	136	687	264
Self-employed workers	623	26	57	90	565	514	–	63	478	33
Unpaid family workers	34	–	9	–	34	30	–	10	35	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 974**	**241**	**404**	**313**	**4 731**	**5 526**	**579**	**399**	**3 571**	**949**
Private wage and salary workers	3 325	177	316	239	3 143	3 664	335	293	2 297	666
Local government workers	663	39	20	13	650	326	61	24	546	28
State government workers	210	–	18	6	204	37	19	–	301	38
Federal government workers	492	8	40	14	478	1 281	164	40	252	203
Self-employed workers	261	17	10	41	233	210	–	42	160	14
Unpaid family workers	23	–	–	–	23	8	–	–	15	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**11 275**	**651**	**917**	**848**	**10 678**	**12 363**	**1 215**	**941**	**9 367**	**2 292**
50 to 52 weeks	7 899	427	549	571	7 477	9 470	874	700	4 981	1 381
48 and 49 weeks	338	10	31	39	318	405	33	68	384	79
40 to 47 weeks	1 066	70	89	92	1 022	770	89	57	905	229
27 to 39 weeks	597	41	65	57	561	571	86	15	842	200
14 to 26 weeks	754	25	71	33	721	707	48	48	1 365	241
1 to 13 weeks	621	78	112	56	579	440	85	53	890	162
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 117	521	717	678	8 627	10 924	1 073	765	7 043	1 720
40 or more weeks	8 151	442	600	616	7 710	9 891	955	719	5 331	1 432
50 to 52 weeks	7 227	376	490	523	6 834	9 050	833	629	4 479	1 209
27 to 39 weeks	309	32	30	27	295	339	53	10	445	133
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 350**	**282**	**434**	**373**	**5 071**	**5 996**	**653**	**435**	**4 775**	**1 169**
50 to 52 weeks	3 556	223	286	229	3 372	4 340	439	305	1 996	648
48 and 49 weeks	153	–	8	17	144	249	23	29	231	53
40 to 47 weeks	633	16	43	47	614	483	49	33	582	91
27 to 39 weeks	314	10	10	32	287	333	56	15	517	118
14 to 26 weeks	401	5	40	17	384	389	17	24	876	156
1 to 13 weeks	293	28	47	31	270	202	69	29	573	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 967	240	351	267	3 762	5 043	539	341	3 217	818
40 or more weeks	3 512	202	311	224	3 345	4 528	475	313	2 144	662
50 to 52 weeks	3 064	186	264	194	2 909	4 028	403	271	1 674	569
27 to 39 weeks	130	10	5	19	116	177	32	10	284	62
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**4 483**	**192**	**280**	**245**	**4 313**	**4 399**	**484**	**367**	**3 152**	**960**
No workers	316	–	4	5	311	94	–	–	427	97
1 worker	1 126	64	58	56	1 083	756	78	98	933	297
2 workers	2 367	97	78	106	2 297	2 902	316	165	1 500	426
3 or more workers	674	31	140	78	622	647	90	104	292	140
Married-couple families	**3 732**	**119**	**233**	**184**	**3 603**	**3 780**	**353**	**347**	**2 465**	**520**
No workers	292	–	4	–	292	73	–	–	372	43
1 worker	763	10	33	44	728	474	19	84	548	86
2 or more workers	2 677	109	196	140	2 583	3 233	334	263	1 545	391
Husband and wife worked	2 519	99	183	113	2 452	3 105	327	254	1 481	325
Female householder, no husband present	**558**	**39**	**30**	**39**	**529**	**444**	**116**	**20**	**485**	**358**
No workers	24	–	–	5	19	21	–	–	51	54
1 worker	276	31	12	8	268	190	59	14	256	168
2 or more workers	258	8	18	26	242	233	57	6	178	136
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 483**	**103**	**14**	**75**	**2 443**	**2 148**	**268**	**63**	**1 687**	**409**
Male	2 293	103	14	75	2 253	1 985	242	57	1 622	377
May 1975 or later service only	366	28	14	41	338	464	104	31	287	152
September 1980 or later service only	237	28	8	35	215	264	52	–	149	95
Served 2 or more years	231	28	8	35	209	244	52	–	118	90
Vietnam-era service	787	29	–	27	782	1 079	145	28	516	109
World War II service	658	10	–	–	658	266	–	–	512	87

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 892
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**3 285**	**534**	**209**	**281**	**3 148**	**18 783**	**7 976**	**322**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 796	2 775	496	207	281	2 638	15 514	6 549	281
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 215	2 080	389	137	217	1 977	9 671	4 836	165
Wife unemployed	34	28	17	–	–	28	484	351	12
Husband unemployed	42	20	11	–	–	20	190	151	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23	12	11	–	–	12	29	97	6
Wife unemployed	8	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–
Husband not in labor force	524	490	27	2	–	490	3 079	1 276	35
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	108	180	6	–	–	180	597	441	–
Wife unemployed	8	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**422**	**490**	**349**	**36**	**73**	**465**	**2 481**	**4 070**	**100**
Employed or in Armed Forces	229	341	266	36	70	319	1 526	2 386	82
Unemployed	24	6	14	–	–	6	91	391	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**567**	**502**	**208**	**115**	**131**	**446**	**3 646**	**4 596**	**108**
Enrolled in school	361	406	134	109	59	365	2 616	4 098	84
Employed	184	161	67	33	21	151	1 022	871	23
Unemployed	11	23	6	13	–	23	135	444	14
Not in labor force	166	222	61	63	38	191	1 445	2 783	47
Not enrolled in school	206	96	74	6	72	81	1 030	498	24
High school graduate	81	57	52	6	24	52	677	288	5
Employed	71	42	21	6	3	42	428	138	5
Unemployed	–	6	–	–	7	6	53	68	–
Not in labor force	10	9	14	–	14	4	66	54	–
Not high school graduate	125	39	22	–	48	29	353	210	19
Employed	57	8	5	–	28	8	171	27	8
Unemployed	34	4	–	–	14	–	59	49	11
Not in labor force	34	27	17	–	6	21	123	134	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 127**	**8 070**	**1 979**	**779**	**1 016**	**7 672**	**35 614**	**21 615**	**957**
Private wage and salary workers	4 037	5 412	1 228	571	872	5 095	25 372	14 458	659
Local government workers	420	537	229	19	10	537	2 780	2 344	46
State government workers	104	81	69	22	10	71	791	1 043	24
Federal government workers	200	1 694	362	81	72	1 640	4 904	3 235	154
Self-employed workers	357	342	81	57	52	325	1 607	505	74
Unpaid family workers	9	4	10	29	–	4	160	30	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 342**	**3 759**	**1 064**	**346**	**372**	**3 610**	**16 136**	**11 565**	**539**
Private wage and salary workers	1 809	2 574	665	240	317	2 457	11 270	7 420	381
Local government workers	250	309	118	12	5	309	1 608	1 536	32
State government workers	55	33	16	19	–	33	430	694	4
Federal government workers	69	732	212	36	37	700	2 089	1 674	68
Self-employed workers	155	111	43	24	13	111	685	241	54
Unpaid family workers	4	–	10	15	–	–	54	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 902**	**9 106**	**2 184**	**799**	**1 091**	**8 683**	**46 165**	**29 534**	**1 190**
50 to 52 weeks	3 784	6 711	1 595	532	614	6 448	32 399	16 754	777
48 and 49 weeks	231	249	85	28	42	226	1 697	1 633	55
40 to 47 weeks	607	595	111	46	139	536	3 414	2 352	101
27 to 39 weeks	477	454	95	55	96	442	2 632	2 126	40
14 to 26 weeks	449	604	207	87	142	553	3 187	3 015	125
1 to 13 weeks	354	493	91	51	58	478	2 836	3 654	92
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 787	7 674	1 937	681	963	7 302	37 660	22 693	960
40 or more weeks	4 011	6 769	1 695	550	738	6 456	33 358	18 087	820
50 to 52 weeks	3 338	6 193	1 506	494	566	5 956	29 568	14 994	683
27 to 39 weeks	313	291	74	44	61	279	1 558	1 100	15
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 710**	**4 161**	**1 198**	**354**	**416**	**4 004**	**19 643**	**15 323**	**645**
50 to 52 weeks	1 511	2 886	810	210	260	2 777	11 661	7 799	375
48 and 49 weeks	119	116	44	25	12	116	794	791	15
40 to 47 weeks	274	315	76	24	59	295	2 011	1 436	72
27 to 39 weeks	307	265	40	23	37	265	1 563	1 318	37
14 to 26 weeks	248	330	151	45	28	317	1 927	1 750	103
1 to 13 weeks	251	249	77	27	20	234	1 687	2 229	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 951	3 153	1 022	298	349	3 021	13 911	10 711	478
40 or more weeks	1 530	2 732	868	242	287	2 628	11 602	8 204	387
50 to 52 weeks	1 237	2 494	748	199	225	2 404	9 808	6 534	314
27 to 39 weeks	173	163	27	17	19	163	814	618	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**2 956**	**3 988**	**938**	**271**	**393**	**3 808**	**22 018**	**12 570**	**457**
No workers	332	228	65	–	7	228	2 272	1 351	35
1 worker	808	1 026	287	65	77	963	6 145	3 513	143
2 workers	1 475	2 233	458	149	200	2 147	11 009	5 678	176
3 or more workers	341	501	128	57	109	470	2 592	2 028	103
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**3 285**	**534**	**209**	**281**	**3 148**	**18 783**	**7 976**	**322**
No workers	244	170	23	–	7	170	1 870	494	17
1 worker	525	651	53	44	30	628	4 498	1 279	67
2 or more workers	1 593	2 464	458	165	244	2 350	12 415	6 203	238
Husband and wife worked	1 473	2 283	445	132	228	2 175	11 515	5 621	201
Female householder, no husband present	**422**	**490**	**349**	**36**	**73**	**465**	**2 481**	**4 070**	**100**
No workers	73	58	30	–	–	58	402	828	18
1 worker	187	272	220	11	29	250	1 291	2 039	57
2 or more workers	162	160	99	25	44	157	788	1 203	25
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 380**	**2 053**	**481**	**24**	**67**	**2 027**	**12 404**	**6 208**	**106**
Male	1 338	1 904	373	15	53	1 878	11 200	5 695	89
May 1975 or later service only	173	233	249	20	16	233	2 654	1 845	67
September 1980 or later service only	115	131	131	14	16	131	1 605	1 098	48
Served 2 or more years	94	124	131	14	16	124	1 394	1 009	48
Vietnam-era service	369	895	149	–	19	881	5 038	2 434	29
World War II service	470	521	33	–	11	516	2 570	1 008	10

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 893
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**482**	**18 521**	**4 165**	**210**	**2 829**	**251**	**286**	**307**	**2 635**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	432	15 252	3 324	171	2 673	243	284	307	2 479
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	212	9 553	2 201	137	2 071	239	234	241	1 916
Wife unemployed	46	463	72	6	79	–	–	36	61
Husband unemployed	13	190	22	–	13	–	2	–	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	29	6	–	9	–	2	–	9
Wife unemployed	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	37	3 079	819	39	143	8	–	–	143
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11	597	164	22	30	–	–	–	30
Wife unemployed	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**2 465**	**881**	**70**	**328**	**72**	**27**	**47**	**294**
Employed or in Armed Forces	35	1 518	550	42	271	72	27	41	237
Unemployed	4	91	27	13	7	–	–	–	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**139**	**3 603**	**3 679**	**434**	**579**	**84**	**74**	**137**	**515**
Enrolled in school	112	2 579	3 384	426	420	77	74	78	389
Employed	23	1 022	855	104	205	24	37	29	205
Unemployed	28	122	83	31	12	–	10	–	12
Not in labor force	61	1 421	2 446	291	194	53	27	49	163
Not enrolled in school	27	1 024	295	8	159	7	–	59	126
High school graduate	21	677	211	–	102	6	–	13	89
Employed	6	428	170	–	96	6	–	13	83
Unemployed	8	53	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	66	14	–	6	–	–	–	6
Not high school graduate	6	347	84	8	57	1	–	46	37
Employed	–	171	63	8	44	1	–	40	24
Unemployed	–	59	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	117	14	–	13	–	–	6	13
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**871**	**35 150**	**13 500**	**923**	**7 754**	**933**	**841**	**969**	**7 164**
Private wage and salary workers	605	25 026	9 869	649	5 786	689	764	837	5 302
Local government workers	43	2 753	919	66	504	93	21	24	480
State government workers	7	784	1 968	184	77	36	16	–	77
Federal government workers	174	4 820	174	16	1 101	69	–	68	1 040
Self-employed workers	42	1 607	538	8	286	46	40	40	265
Unpaid family workers	–	160	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**466**	**15 911**	**6 537**	**421**	**3 657**	**477**	**377**	**401**	**3 371**
Private wage and salary workers	315	11 106	4 556	233	2 680	324	342	308	2 470
Local government workers	26	1 590	550	43	391	52	–	24	367
State government workers	–	430	1 088	129	40	27	16	–	40
Federal government workers	83	2 046	77	16	402	28	–	59	350
Self-employed workers	42	685	251	–	144	46	19	10	144
Unpaid family workers	–	54	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 314**	**45 508**	**19 566**	**1 363**	**8 168**	**972**	**810**	**944**	**7 605**
50 to 52 weeks	783	31 989	8 650	529	6 205	710	580	666	5 745
48 and 49 weeks	108	1 629	900	62	286	43	32	51	268
40 to 47 weeks	123	3 354	1 884	90	411	83	67	51	411
27 to 39 weeks	57	2 594	1 820	103	454	54	46	59	418
14 to 26 weeks	107	3 151	3 459	341	437	47	27	91	388
1 to 13 weeks	136	2 791	2 853	238	375	35	58	26	375
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 015	37 119	13 196	896	6 908	836	716	877	6 390
40 or more weeks	889	32 879	8 625	517	6 252	747	653	753	5 782
50 to 52 weeks	700	29 190	7 190	419	5 750	646	563	658	5 298
27 to 39 weeks	33	1 538	783	42	239	43	27	53	203
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**622**	**19 348**	**9 919**	**763**	**3 809**	**489**	**382**	**397**	**3 541**
50 to 52 weeks	337	11 494	3 867	251	2 696	341	267	274	2 493
48 and 49 weeks	20	774	435	27	140	36	16	21	140
40 to 47 weeks	61	1 983	1 074	35	235	57	26	15	235
27 to 39 weeks	37	1 534	1 160	51	345	33	18	24	321
14 to 26 weeks	75	1 908	1 949	266	246	8	19	56	205
1 to 13 weeks	92	1 655	1 434	133	147	14	36	7	147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	416	13 698	5 946	406	2 895	421	309	353	2 664
40 or more weeks	333	11 425	3 519	185	2 550	382	292	295	2 355
50 to 52 weeks	280	9 661	2 789	168	2 361	305	259	266	2 166
27 to 39 weeks	19	803	472	17	190	22	9	24	166
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**546**	**21 740**	**5 236**	**300**	**3 275**	**350**	**330**	**389**	**3 018**
No workers	17	2 272	597	27	111	–	13	–	111
1 worker	191	6 046	1 531	96	690	68	31	10	680
2 workers	277	10 849	2 607	164	2 050	191	206	256	1 849
3 or more workers	61	2 573	501	13	424	91	80	123	378
Married-couple families	**482**	**18 521**	**4 165**	**210**	**2 829**	**251**	**286**	**307**	**2 635**
No workers	17	1 870	443	–	92	–	13	–	92
1 worker	131	4 415	927	49	452	19	21	–	452
2 or more workers	334	12 236	2 795	161	2 285	232	252	307	2 091
Husband and wife worked	310	11 345	2 654	149	2 228	232	225	280	2 034
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**2 465**	**881**	**70**	**328**	**72**	**27**	**47**	**294**
No workers	–	402	132	27	19	–	–	–	19
1 worker	51	1 275	549	37	180	40	–	10	170
2 or more workers	4	788	200	6	129	32	27	37	105
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**259**	**12 248**	**2 137**	**136**	**1 314**	**148**	**11**	**26**	**1 288**
Male	206	11 065	2 030	136	1 231	141	11	26	1 205
May 1975 or later service only	85	2 610	378	28	320	51	–	17	303
September 1980 or later service only	39	1 582	292	–	133	18	–	–	133
Served 2 or more years	39	1 371	263	–	126	16	–	–	126
Vietnam-era service	124	4 965	586	62	707	79	11	–	707
World War II service	31	2 550	751	29	134	8	–	–	134

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 894
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**1 851**	**803**	**3 906**	**680**	**2 256**	**531**	**209**	**2 188**	**168**	**226**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 347	705	2 943	507	1 938	497	181	1 865	135	197
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 002	629	1 778	365	1 244	373	127	1 411	105	138
Wife unemployed	6	12	65	46	69	26	–	35	–	8
Husband unemployed	35	–	63	26	14	10	20	22	13	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	–	16	20	–	–	8	9	–	–
Wife unemployed	9	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	469	98	900	147	304	24	8	301	20	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	112	56	146	39	53	19	–	59	–	7
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**516**	**459**	**708**	**655**	**357**	**453**	**38**	**386**	**149**	**97**
Employed or in Armed Forces	303	413	489	362	291	326	38	336	101	85
Unemployed	12	9	28	66	–	28	–	–	9	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**451**	**307**	**918**	**428**	**364**	**264**	**35**	**374**	**62**	**62**
Enrolled in school	295	307	653	333	241	196	27	278	53	48
Employed	123	100	295	96	70	65	18	134	16	11
Unemployed	–	12	12	48	–	9	–	–	15	–
Not in labor force	172	195	346	189	171	122	9	144	22	37
Not enrolled in school	156	–	265	95	123	68	8	96	9	14
High school graduate	104	–	123	55	89	47	8	66	–	14
Employed	96	–	103	41	69	7	8	66	–	14
Unemployed	–	–	4	5	20	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	8	–	16	9	–	40	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	52	–	142	40	34	21	–	30	9	–
Employed	34	–	50	–	24	–	–	19	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	12	28	10	7	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	18	–	80	12	–	14	–	11	9	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 462**	**2 518**	**7 914**	**2 241**	**5 227**	**1 944**	**610**	**7 694**	**676**	**943**
Private wage and salary workers	3 535	1 793	6 197	1 661	3 550	1 153	450	5 467	464	792
Local government workers	328	298	544	182	281	248	18	375	120	18
State government workers	362	233	230	114	68	46	34	98	7	8
Federal government workers	95	163	656	257	1 003	457	52	1 362	85	74
Self-employed workers	135	31	268	27	314	40	47	384	–	46
Unpaid family workers	7	–	19	–	11	–	9	8	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 166**	**1 467**	**3 541**	**1 222**	**2 387**	**1 029**	**310**	**3 754**	**372**	**459**
Private wage and salary workers	1 727	984	2 651	827	1 616	570	182	2 721	243	373
Local government workers	161	209	336	116	241	99	18	260	60	8
State government workers	188	154	143	109	44	46	18	52	7	–
Federal government workers	27	89	321	150	396	288	52	560	62	40
Self-employed workers	63	31	76	20	90	26	31	161	–	33
Unpaid family workers	–	–	14	–	–	–	9	–	–	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 041**	**2 791**	**9 189**	**2 736**	**6 210**	**2 429**	**687**	**8 133**	**752**	**1 016**
50 to 52 weeks	3 322	1 998	6 079	1 775	4 274	1 735	456	5 906	507	633
48 and 49 weeks	150	41	312	129	262	128	61	334	29	57
40 to 47 weeks	514	228	710	193	490	134	39	600	68	95
27 to 39 weeks	286	135	628	152	340	110	14	503	73	54
14 to 26 weeks	400	230	690	308	429	133	78	456	59	74
1 to 13 weeks	369	159	770	179	415	189	39	334	16	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 183	2 327	7 514	2 198	5 193	2 104	610	7 011	706	818
40 or more weeks	3 566	2 052	6 328	1 828	4 499	1 825	511	6 238	596	716
50 to 52 weeks	3 070	1 811	5 528	1 588	3 877	1 602	411	5 543	507	573
27 to 39 weeks	198	97	361	105	249	92	8	296	73	43
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 465**	**1 592**	**4 148**	**1 458**	**2 879**	**1 351**	**345**	**4 023**	**423**	**493**
50 to 52 weeks	1 649	1 151	2 402	895	1 778	962	241	2 718	287	281
48 and 49 weeks	39	19	103	49	117	73	19	151	17	26
40 to 47 weeks	262	180	404	150	311	65	22	388	38	59
27 to 39 weeks	148	76	384	65	220	41	6	267	33	33
14 to 26 weeks	168	107	424	183	223	78	32	288	39	51
1 to 13 weeks	199	59	431	116	230	132	25	211	9	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 938	1 342	3 013	1 116	2 184	1 154	310	3 263	391	380
40 or more weeks	1 661	1 193	2 359	907	1 822	998	271	2 844	334	325
50 to 52 weeks	1 474	1 012	2 000	766	1 474	873	230	2 463	287	249
27 to 39 weeks	91	50	198	51	150	31	–	143	33	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**2 465**	**1 291**	**4 793**	**1 458**	**2 731**	**1 050**	**259**	**2 744**	**328**	**355**
No workers	332	59	704	222	171	57	–	195	29	–
1 worker	602	361	1 431	486	786	309	77	602	125	103
2 workers	1 203	713	2 006	578	1 481	580	131	1 619	139	169
3 or more workers	328	158	652	172	293	104	51	328	35	83
Married-couple families	**1 851**	**803**	**3 906**	**680**	**2 256**	**531**	**209**	**2 188**	**168**	**226**
No workers	242	20	603	55	157	5	–	182	20	–
1 worker	295	87	936	125	530	27	50	371	18	68
2 or more workers	1 314	696	2 367	500	1 569	499	159	1 635	130	158
Husband and wife worked	1 207	675	2 138	439	1 446	453	159	1 585	130	158
Female householder, no husband present	**516**	**459**	**708**	**655**	**357**	**453**	**38**	**386**	**149**	**97**
No workers	90	39	87	160	14	52	–	7	9	–
1 worker	265	261	381	314	207	238	27	197	107	35
2 or more workers	161	159	240	181	136	163	11	182	33	62
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 162**	**387**	**2 585**	**503**	**1 493**	**441**	**8**	**1 203**	**115**	**31**
Male	1 107	349	2 475	462	1 373	355	8	1 112	107	22
May 1975 or later service only	179	81	365	198	185	176	–	226	21	11
September 1980 or later service only	85	47	201	103	135	111	–	167	21	11
Served 2 or more years	55	47	181	98	103	104	–	157	21	11
Vietnam-era service	323	198	822	167	582	194	8	412	74	9
World War II service	385	46	787	82	433	40	–	315	20	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 895
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**265**	**2 001**	**4 188**	**229**	**550**	**465**	**3 964**	**5 032**	**476**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	243	1 696	3 368	196	503	440	3 161	4 856	445
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	162	1 294	2 537	164	386	323	2 385	3 432	364
Wife unemployed	13	35	48	–	20	21	32	78	9
Husband unemployed	9	13	69	–	13	5	64	30	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	–	46	–	4	5	41	22	10
Wife unemployed	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
Husband not in labor force	13	292	751	33	34	20	739	146	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	59	199	26	14	12	187	46	21
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**60**	**364**	**626**	**156**	**111**	**121**	**570**	**467**	**65**
Employed or in Armed Forces	53	314	464	136	102	102	418	421	65
Unemployed	7	–	8	–	–	5	3	15	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**82**	**337**	**678**	**38**	**290**	**190**	**605**	**1 312**	**101**
Enrolled in school	51	241	528	38	238	114	494	1 102	90
Employed	31	112	252	26	73	30	235	561	30
Unemployed	–	–	38	–	10	–	38	33	–
Not in labor force	20	129	238	12	155	84	221	508	60
Not enrolled in school	31	96	150	–	52	76	111	210	11
High school graduate	–	66	103	–	17	27	76	147	–
Employed	–	66	88	–	13	27	61	101	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Not in labor force	–	–	15	–	4	–	15	26	–
Not high school graduate	31	30	47	–	35	49	35	63	11
Employed	23	19	31	–	22	36	25	26	11
Unemployed	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	11	16	–	5	13	10	37	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**975**	**7 063**	**11 720**	**849**	**1 857**	**2 009**	**10 695**	**10 587**	**871**
Private wage and salary workers	854	4 918	8 226	648	1 369	1 761	7 370	6 609	543
Local government workers	19	369	709	61	124	58	671	839	71
State government workers	10	98	150	30	67	20	144	148	16
Federal government workers	63	1 315	1 902	85	204	78	1 832	2 317	228
Self-employed workers	29	355	690	25	87	87	640	641	13
Unpaid family workers	–	8	43	–	6	5	38	33	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**439**	**3 469**	**5 613**	**442**	**837**	**813**	**5 178**	**5 277**	**477**
Private wage and salary workers	360	2 499	3 810	331	617	655	3 490	3 298	294
Local government workers	15	254	487	45	66	40	456	572	57
State government workers	–	52	96	10	26	11	90	91	6
Federal government workers	46	521	934	39	93	50	884	893	113
Self-employed workers	18	143	267	17	29	52	244	390	7
Unpaid family workers	–	–	19	–	6	5	14	33	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**963**	**7 534**	**12 955**	**959**	**1 942**	**2 038**	**11 946**	**13 065**	**1 209**
50 to 52 weeks	543	5 533	9 610	670	1 367	1 350	8 845	9 458	915
48 and 49 weeks	114	262	422	67	96	87	386	321	39
40 to 47 weeks	170	531	930	56	124	147	888	896	61
27 to 39 weeks	67	462	626	68	99	137	563	661	58
14 to 26 weeks	57	424	669	58	141	207	614	975	81
1 to 13 weeks	12	322	698	40	115	110	650	754	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	808	6 505	10 949	792	1 662	1 759	10 090	10 631	1 097
40 or more weeks	713	5 794	9 865	694	1 447	1 437	9 108	9 615	997
50 to 52 weeks	495	5 209	8 921	625	1 286	1 233	8 229	8 809	915
27 to 39 weeks	31	278	350	43	76	110	309	360	47
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**420**	**3 761**	**6 193**	**499**	**875**	**836**	**5 775**	**6 007**	**628**
50 to 52 weeks	229	2 556	4 379	357	573	524	4 079	3 485	426
48 and 49 weeks	58	114	174	41	50	21	170	191	25
40 to 47 weeks	67	365	548	27	70	78	523	600	33
27 to 39 weeks	14	259	316	20	49	38	295	484	34
14 to 26 weeks	52	256	403	33	59	135	355	696	63
1 to 13 weeks	–	211	373	21	74	40	353	551	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	310	3 070	4 970	389	746	647	4 643	4 204	545
40 or more weeks	258	2 683	4 394	355	615	529	4 111	3 479	466
50 to 52 weeks	190	2 340	3 904	312	526	446	3 646	3 002	426
27 to 39 weeks	–	143	130	15	49	17	125	258	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**371**	**2 502**	**5 045**	**397**	**721**	**677**	**4 726**	**5 683**	**565**
No workers	–	195	417	13	30	12	405	75	–
1 worker	81	537	1 059	94	140	148	1 005	1 248	128
2 workers	204	1 486	2 854	250	296	322	2 694	3 478	372
3 or more workers	86	284	715	40	255	195	622	882	65
Married-couple families	**265**	**2 001**	**4 188**	**229**	**550**	**465**	**3 964**	**5 032**	**476**
No workers	–	182	380	7	21	–	380	57	–
1 worker	68	312	742	14	94	82	712	904	65
2 or more workers	197	1 507	3 066	208	435	383	2 872	4 071	411
Husband and wife worked	187	1 457	2 897	197	389	335	2 733	3 888	382
Female householder, no husband present	**60**	**364**	**626**	**156**	**111**	**121**	**570**	**467**	**65**
No workers	–	7	24	6	9	12	12	18	–
1 worker	6	191	260	80	39	39	246	262	39
2 or more workers	54	166	342	70	63	70	312	187	26
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21**	**1 186**	**2 594**	**147**	**19**	**69**	**2 553**	**2 508**	**322**
Male	21	1 095	2 345	128	19	69	2 304	2 276	260
May 1975 or later service only	–	226	250	44	5	9	241	486	118
September 1980 or later service only	–	167	122	15	5	–	122	259	92
Served 2 or more years	–	157	105	15	5	–	105	248	92
Vietnam-era service	11	405	1 053	53	6	25	1 034	1 550	189
World War II service	10	305	737	16	8	6	731	129	5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 896
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**2 267**	**363**	**3 148**	**287**	**2 074**	**249**	**242**	**185**	**1 948**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 843	355	2 865	259	1 728	241	230	176	1 611
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 456	295	2 105	213	1 285	202	156	138	1 197
Wife unemployed	26	11	16	–	21	27	7	6	21
Husband unemployed	11	–	23	13	38	–	–	9	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11	–	15	13	30	–	–	9	21
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	413	8	260	15	308	8	12	–	308
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	135	–	131	7	37	–	–	–	37
Wife unemployed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**461**	**41**	**489**	**160**	**238**	**216**	**53**	**57**	**215**
Employed or in Armed Forces	358	41	378	119	175	179	50	57	152
Unemployed	39	–	7	19	12	21	–	–	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**515**	**106**	**625**	**135**	**285**	**85**	**62**	**82**	**222**
Enrolled in school	338	66	380	102	227	52	58	45	189
Employed	152	15	207	25	94	17	36	–	94
Unemployed	11	–	–	27	–	–	5	–	–
Not in labor force	175	51	173	50	133	35	17	45	95
Not enrolled in school	177	40	245	33	58	33	4	37	33
High school graduate	79	11	144	23	37	23	4	11	26
Employed	73	11	104	23	27	16	4	11	16
Unemployed	6	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	29	–	10	7	–	–	10
Not high school graduate	98	29	101	10	21	10	–	26	7
Employed	56	–	37	–	21	10	–	26	7
Unemployed	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	42	29	57	10	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 653**	**1 052**	**8 392**	**1 020**	**5 745**	**1 145**	**811**	**937**	**5 198**
Private wage and salary workers	5 306	692	6 426	735	3 813	839	668	703	3 451
Local government workers	386	168	742	181	380	66	11	71	311
State government workers	491	91	132	17	40	27	18	–	40
Federal government workers	149	64	620	51	1 139	187	72	103	1 047
Self-employed workers	313	26	427	36	364	26	42	60	340
Unpaid family workers	8	11	45	–	9	–	–	–	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 359**	**399**	**3 926**	**557**	**2 746**	**578**	**358**	**427**	**2 494**
Private wage and salary workers	2 686	215	2 990	378	1 854	375	271	288	1 692
Local government workers	220	73	453	139	258	45	11	71	189
State government workers	292	61	71	–	27	17	18	–	27
Federal government workers	56	39	201	24	486	127	30	32	465
Self-employed workers	97	–	166	16	112	14	28	36	112
Unpaid family workers	8	11	45	–	9	–	–	–	9
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**7 382**	**1 274**	**8 883**	**1 228**	**6 279**	**1 210**	**855**	**977**	**5 702**
50 to 52 weeks	5 175	731	6 530	758	4 724	870	492	620	4 334
48 and 49 weeks	360	107	312	23	218	46	121	59	195
40 to 47 weeks	410	108	525	120	369	90	86	55	341
27 to 39 weeks	541	33	589	63	323	32	31	119	250
14 to 26 weeks	442	169	460	116	372	119	55	82	333
1 to 13 weeks	454	126	467	148	273	53	70	42	249
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 043	1 100	7 550	945	5 461	1 087	770	832	4 998
40 or more weeks	5 266	888	6 693	817	4 857	946	639	661	4 485
50 to 52 weeks	4 722	702	6 019	698	4 389	822	447	566	4 053
27 to 39 weeks	352	26	347	27	233	22	22	105	160
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 762**	**606**	**4 242**	**617**	**3 027**	**636**	**394**	**431**	**2 755**
50 to 52 weeks	2 532	239	2 860	368	2 143	414	220	241	1 967
48 and 49 weeks	216	98	152	13	121	31	66	43	107
40 to 47 weeks	244	73	289	69	182	53	47	32	161
27 to 39 weeks	271	7	386	52	172	26	8	55	145
14 to 26 weeks	248	78	245	67	231	85	6	43	201
1 to 13 weeks	251	111	310	48	178	27	47	17	174
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 958	478	3 307	439	2 501	578	340	322	2 309
40 or more weeks	2 592	368	2 851	379	2 106	487	291	250	1 959
50 to 52 weeks	2 266	216	2 502	310	1 893	410	188	192	1 766
27 to 39 weeks	136	–	184	16	126	16	4	41	99
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**2 884**	**448**	**3 715**	**477**	**2 397**	**506**	**333**	**297**	**2 222**
No workers	214	14	126	20	231	8	6	–	231
1 worker	712	84	868	135	432	175	75	77	389
2 workers	1 522	307	2 300	244	1 371	255	112	143	1 286
3 or more workers	436	43	421	78	363	68	140	77	316
Married-couple families	**2 267**	**363**	**3 148**	**287**	**2 074**	**249**	**242**	**185**	**1 948**
No workers	182	8	117	8	213	8	3	–	213
1 worker	406	41	615	32	312	27	52	23	298
2 or more workers	1 679	314	2 416	247	1 549	214	187	162	1 437
Husband and wife worked	1 602	314	2 337	247	1 448	214	170	148	1 347
Female householder, no husband present	**461**	**41**	**489**	**160**	**238**	**216**	**53**	**57**	**215**
No workers	32	6	–	12	18	–	3	–	18
1 worker	221	27	232	86	90	138	9	36	79
2 or more workers	208	8	257	62	130	78	41	21	118
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 352**	**233**	**1 603**	**53**	**1 354**	**169**	**35**	**60**	**1 294**
Male	1 267	225	1 558	53	1 293	145	35	60	1 233
May 1975 or later service only	229	101	380	12	164	64	10	8	156
September 1980 or later service only	141	48	224	12	112	56	5	8	104
Served 2 or more years	116	48	209	12	97	56	5	8	89
Vietnam-era service	343	71	680	33	590	59	16	52	538
World War II service	360	14	278	–	327	20	–	–	327

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 897
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**1 497**	**368**	**9 738**	**1 956**	**8 920**	**823**	**300**	**8 671**	**2 142**	**396**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 415	361	7 077	1 418	7 339	752	287	7 103	1 697	276
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 120	331	4 497	980	4 434	383	142	4 317	1 111	235
Wife unemployed	–	–	118	60	113	8	24	102	50	16
Husband unemployed	14	–	137	53	77	–	–	77	43	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	14	–	75	39	55	–	–	55	29	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	25	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	68	7	2 524	485	1 504	71	13	1 491	402	120
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	39	–	548	188	318	35	7	311	76	16
Wife unemployed	–	–	34	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**302**	**80**	**1 671**	**2 090**	**725**	**44**	**11**	**714**	**305**	**158**
Employed or in Armed Forces	252	80	934	1 259	547	33	11	536	214	125
Unemployed	8	–	52	199	6	–	–	6	–	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**232**	**337**	**3 074**	**1 048**	**1 629**	**275**	**125**	**1 539**	**486**	**69**
Enrolled in school	147	157	2 615	772	1 429	271	114	1 350	273	57
Employed	81	7	1 046	212	432	46	54	401	102	22
Unemployed	8	15	64	83	41	–	–	41	20	5
Not in labor force	58	135	1 505	477	956	225	60	908	151	30
Not enrolled in school	85	180	459	276	200	4	11	189	213	12
High school graduate	63	34	264	120	155	4	8	147	127	12
Employed	57	–	193	66	122	4	8	114	109	12
Unemployed	6	10	16	15	–	–	–	–	18	–
Not in labor force	–	24	36	39	25	–	–	25	–	–
Not high school graduate	22	146	195	156	45	–	3	42	86	–
Employed	9	–	76	31	27	–	3	24	22	–
Unemployed	–	–	24	32	10	–	–	10	5	–
Not in labor force	13	146	95	93	8	–	–	8	59	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 368**	**924**	**22 227**	**7 028**	**17 903**	**1 580**	**948**	**17 118**	**4 465**	**816**
Private wage and salary workers	2 970	615	18 560	5 283	11 341	1 048	764	10 710	3 472	604
Local government workers	333	75	1 470	671	742	57	5	737	237	109
State government workers	54	24	722	726	202	24	6	196	390	58
Federal government workers	786	188	307	108	3 647	339	120	3 552	57	17
Self-employed workers	217	22	1 116	240	1 850	101	53	1 802	275	28
Unpaid family workers	8	–	52	–	121	11	–	121	34	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 097**	**467**	**10 237**	**3 796**	**7 910**	**701**	**503**	**7 488**	**2 016**	**417**
Private wage and salary workers	1 358	298	8 274	2 609	5 120	492	438	4 758	1 412	254
Local government workers	167	55	945	413	580	22	5	575	182	105
State government workers	41	5	470	607	69	16	6	63	298	43
Federal government workers	400	109	102	49	1 320	109	33	1 287	23	5
Self-employed workers	123	–	409	118	733	51	21	717	84	10
Unpaid family workers	8	–	37	–	88	11	–	88	17	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 934**	**3 564**	**27 289**	**8 120**	**20 265**	**1 762**	**1 023**	**19 424**	**4 862**	**944**
50 to 52 weeks	3 819	1 264	15 670	5 103	13 588	1 302	691	13 064	3 500	640
48 and 49 weeks	171	116	1 083	382	879	80	65	818	132	91
40 to 47 weeks	313	306	2 257	596	1 387	103	59	1 328	339	50
27 to 39 weeks	188	210	2 362	550	866	88	39	827	317	54
14 to 26 weeks	261	600	3 177	814	1 703	47	39	1 664	340	46
1 to 13 weeks	182	1 068	2 740	675	1 842	142	130	1 723	234	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 335	2 728	19 824	6 433	15 956	1 576	793	15 305	4 010	761
40 or more weeks	4 003	1 389	15 764	5 325	13 821	1 405	708	13 248	3 564	668
50 to 52 weeks	3 589	1 015	13 695	4 621	12 366	1 276	624	11 873	3 225	547
27 to 39 weeks	83	140	1 032	336	485	51	22	463	179	34
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 329**	**650**	**12 899**	**4 437**	**9 189**	**793**	**541**	**8 748**	**2 255**	**463**
50 to 52 weeks	1 667	376	6 383	2 717	5 327	544	346	5 070	1 436	298
48 and 49 weeks	86	46	484	196	380	31	30	350	37	43
40 to 47 weeks	201	53	1 375	352	867	48	28	839	210	37
27 to 39 weeks	136	53	1 349	340	531	68	26	505	249	32
14 to 26 weeks	102	32	1 609	427	1 043	28	20	1 023	187	22
1 to 13 weeks	137	90	1 699	405	1 041	74	91	961	136	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 863	553	8 104	3 285	6 212	667	367	5 905	1 648	355
40 or more weeks	1 707	432	6 013	2 746	5 092	577	317	4 828	1 404	308
50 to 52 weeks	1 481	340	5 012	2 373	4 404	518	280	4 177	1 252	234
27 to 39 weeks	57	31	597	189	230	39	13	217	111	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 873**	**478**	**11 841**	**4 265**	**9 914**	**875**	**330**	**9 643**	**2 540**	**577**
No workers	48	–	1 767	747	942	17	6	936	290	89
1 worker	412	77	3 377	1 544	2 703	365	84	2 641	664	182
2 workers	1 266	329	5 252	1 522	4 795	363	139	4 668	1 341	196
3 or more workers	147	72	1 445	452	1 474	130	101	1 398	245	110
Married-couple families	**1 497**	**368**	**9 738**	**1 956**	**8 920**	**823**	**300**	**8 671**	**2 142**	**396**
No workers	19	–	1 381	262	885	17	6	879	240	82
1 worker	192	28	2 345	381	2 340	327	84	2 278	460	57
2 or more workers	1 286	340	6 012	1 313	5 695	479	210	5 514	1 442	257
Husband and wife worked	1 234	333	5 491	1 153	5 189	438	157	5 057	1 324	257
Female householder, no husband present	**302**	**80**	**1 671**	**2 090**	**725**	**44**	**11**	**714**	**305**	**158**
No workers	29	–	328	462	43	–	–	43	34	7
1 worker	166	49	893	1 057	269	38	–	269	160	118
2 or more workers	107	31	450	571	413	6	11	402	111	33
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**897**	**797**	**5 820**	**1 412**	**5 382**	**53**	**92**	**5 303**	**1 170**	**278**
Male	789	734	5 584	1 345	5 218	53	92	5 139	1 141	273
May 1975 or later service only	364	401	587	394	255	31	9	255	148	42
September 1980 or later service only	284	293	363	224	160	31	9	160	56	42
Served 2 or more years	235	223	306	189	118	27	9	118	47	37
Vietnam-era service	340	324	1 384	384	1 966	5	27	1 939	342	121
World War II service	84	6	2 503	312	1 910	–	17	1 893	339	45

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 898
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**5 189**	**469**	**283**	**5 025**	**2 418**	**746**	**5 710**	**4 620**	**905**	**277**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 722	411	275	4 566	1 604	467	4 696	3 863	861	250
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 412	348	166	3 285	1 077	390	3 540	2 884	764	151
Wife unemployed	95	10	9	95	59	20	73	63	11	–
Husband unemployed	73	7	8	65	52	38	62	56	13	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	30	7	–	30	15	33	42	33	6	8
Wife unemployed	28	–	8	20	8	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	394	51	–	394	762	241	952	701	31	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	141	27	–	141	140	75	217	199	20	–
Wife unemployed	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**178**	**–**	**662**	**459**	**748**	**505**	**626**	**601**	**54**
Employed or in Armed Forces	546	143	–	546	247	401	408	513	531	34
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	7	65	–	–	31	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 124**	**135**	**133**	**1 067**	**388**	**354**	**1 012**	**835**	**349**	**87**
Enrolled in school	693	98	14	679	303	209	818	657	290	73
Employed	297	66	–	297	112	98	412	303	96	4
Unemployed	74	8	6	68	17	6	46	15	61	–
Not in labor force	322	24	8	314	174	105	360	334	133	69
Not enrolled in school	431	37	119	388	85	145	194	178	59	14
High school graduate	253	–	10	243	28	43	122	128	44	14
Employed	211	–	10	201	11	26	91	118	28	5
Unemployed	15	–	–	15	12	11	6	–	11	–
Not in labor force	27	–	–	27	5	6	17	10	5	9
Not high school graduate	178	37	109	145	57	102	72	50	15	–
Employed	102	25	88	69	24	41	52	45	–	–
Unemployed	38	12	–	38	13	19	11	–	10	–
Not in labor force	38	–	21	38	20	42	9	5	5	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 375**	**1 512**	**978**	**12 880**	**4 622**	**2 720**	**11 753**	**11 255**	**3 098**	**736**
Private wage and salary workers	9 748	1 114	860	9 325	3 729	2 476	9 207	7 347	1 859	538
Local government workers	1 420	218	39	1 395	436	142	982	796	297	58
State government workers	278	46	–	278	112	32	705	97	68	5
Federal government workers	1 184	83	53	1 145	54	25	257	2 365	803	73
Self-employed workers	707	51	26	699	261	45	584	638	71	59
Unpaid family workers	38	–	–	38	30	–	18	12	–	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 984**	**752**	**254**	**5 798**	**2 184**	**1 457**	**5 491**	**5 393**	**1 728**	**382**
Private wage and salary workers	4 268	536	228	4 096	1 775	1 312	4 266	3 568	1 033	278
Local government workers	853	87	5	853	249	81	539	514	146	19
State government workers	160	46	–	160	39	26	376	38	43	–
Federal government workers	367	48	6	361	20	10	88	1 004	475	57
Self-employed workers	298	35	15	290	96	28	217	257	31	25
Unpaid family workers	38	–	–	38	5	–	5	12	–	3
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**14 911**	**1 685**	**1 124**	**14 337**	**5 272**	**3 055**	**12 842**	**12 607**	**3 678**	**796**
50 to 52 weeks	10 566	1 244	666	10 218	3 652	1 883	9 750	9 028	2 693	552
48 and 49 weeks	588	32	54	551	187	141	329	454	135	27
40 to 47 weeks	1 228	62	87	1 196	454	239	798	909	185	78
27 to 39 weeks	782	114	187	700	337	233	586	669	186	17
14 to 26 weeks	990	116	101	930	319	282	636	714	235	59
1 to 13 weeks	757	117	29	742	323	277	743	833	244	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 666	1 488	1 014	12 159	4 369	2 616	10 598	10 705	3 150	659
40 or more weeks	11 316	1 262	762	10 925	3 787	2 113	9 666	9 435	2 752	571
50 to 52 weeks	9 849	1 189	631	9 527	3 265	1 779	8 842	8 414	2 482	488
27 to 39 weeks	504	51	147	438	258	161	327	471	117	12
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**6 716**	**784**	**322**	**6 509**	**2 587**	**1 641**	**6 114**	**5 962**	**1 970**	**418**
50 to 52 weeks	4 209	574	154	4 107	1 631	965	4 377	3 944	1 438	269
48 and 49 weeks	276	8	28	248	96	51	161	193	84	18
40 to 47 weeks	674	32	14	674	273	142	435	604	96	33
27 to 39 weeks	453	52	47	419	170	141	353	397	88	17
14 to 26 weeks	600	53	53	572	200	168	401	387	161	41
1 to 13 weeks	504	65	26	489	217	174	387	437	103	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 151	636	271	4 980	1 968	1 349	4 588	4 728	1 646	293
40 or more weeks	4 355	538	161	4 245	1 661	1 068	4 071	4 108	1 441	236
50 to 52 weeks	3 670	519	125	3 588	1 373	914	3 639	3 518	1 281	207
27 to 39 weeks	270	19	31	252	121	85	190	282	63	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**6 106**	**703**	**306**	**5 938**	**2 983**	**1 572**	**6 362**	**5 454**	**1 590**	**331**
No workers	224	24	–	224	565	269	627	396	45	18
1 worker	1 380	211	50	1 360	810	537	1 253	1 238	463	90
2 workers	3 581	350	164	3 493	1 344	519	3 523	2 898	805	183
3 or more workers	921	118	92	861	264	247	959	922	277	40
Married-couple families	**5 189**	**469**	**283**	**5 025**	**2 418**	**746**	**5 710**	**4 620**	**905**	**277**
No workers	169	16	–	169	467	101	577	342	18	11
1 worker	970	69	50	950	557	150	937	869	42	65
2 or more workers	4 050	384	233	3 906	1 394	495	4 196	3 409	845	201
Husband and wife worked	3 892	369	203	3 765	1 260	452	3 968	3 186	835	168
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**178**	**–**	**662**	**459**	**748**	**505**	**626**	**601**	**54**
No workers	55	8	–	55	86	148	40	44	27	7
1 worker	328	102	–	328	198	362	276	277	374	25
2 or more workers	279	68	–	279	175	238	189	305	200	22
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 985**	**219**	**79**	**2 920**	**1 485**	**412**	**2 454**	**3 465**	**782**	**32**
Male	2 834	192	79	2 769	1 399	406	2 397	3 138	658	24
May 1975 or later service only	747	79	39	722	138	55	228	499	355	15
September 1980 or later service only	421	41	25	410	71	23	153	310	243	–
Served 2 or more years	390	41	20	379	71	23	132	299	228	–
Vietnam-era service	1 251	104	32	1 219	283	165	713	1 760	348	11
World War II service	437	–	–	437	674	94	767	600	29	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 899
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**331**	**4 467**	**3 528**	**350**	**259**	**25 664**	**7 817**	**621**	**992**	**25 300**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	317	3 724	3 345	338	254	21 473	6 205	573	856	21 154
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	274	2 773	2 459	301	204	13 397	4 103	384	466	13 238
Wife unemployed	–	63	41	7	10	672	438	18	92	634
Husband unemployed	8	48	18	–	–	272	187	10	43	258
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	25	10	–	–	185	120	–	36	171
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	8	18	–	–	8
Husband not in labor force	6	695	165	12	5	3 919	1 425	38	93	3 888
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	199	48	12	5	814	453	15	24	814
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	24	16	–	–	24
Female householder, no husband present	**54**	**607**	**305**	**112**	**70**	**3 305**	**6 028**	**109**	**230**	**3 216**
Employed or in Armed Forces	54	494	246	91	48	2 286	3 180	76	138	2 250
Unemployed	–	–	6	10	10	154	480	9	21	133
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**167**	**769**	**725**	**125**	**95**	**5 311**	**3 564**	**333**	**294**	**5 171**
Enrolled in school	134	613	633	104	70	3 577	2 573	241	126	3 490
Employed	50	278	308	44	30	1 650	535	64	61	1 604
Unemployed	24	8	36	–	3	209	284	11	13	202
Not in labor force	60	322	289	60	37	1 711	1 731	166	52	1 677
Not enrolled in school	33	156	92	21	25	1 734	991	92	168	1 681
High school graduate	26	113	46	5	15	1 188	585	57	109	1 159
Employed	21	103	46	5	10	511	206	10	11	511
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	3	46	155	9	17	41
Not in labor force	5	10	–	–	2	105	88	20	46	89
Not high school graduate	7	43	46	16	10	546	406	35	59	522
Employed	7	38	20	–	8	172	88	15	9	163
Unemployed	–	–	–	16	–	76	122	–	–	76
Not in labor force	–	5	26	–	2	194	196	20	8	194
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 106**	**10 748**	**7 726**	**784**	**868**	**49 665**	**20 594**	**1 862**	**1 349**	**49 067**
Private wage and salary workers	919	6 916	5 060	431	649	37 008	14 305	1 449	1 000	36 539
Local government workers	23	784	482	105	22	3 892	2 349	25	68	3 870
State government workers	–	97	73	7	–	1 060	1 029	43	69	1 042
Federal government workers	119	2 316	1 827	241	121	5 238	2 500	210	179	5 172
Self-employed workers	45	623	268	–	66	2 292	388	111	22	2 280
Unpaid family workers	–	12	16	–	10	175	23	24	11	164
Employed females 16 years and over	**518**	**5 155**	**3 724**	**459**	**427**	**22 745**	**10 815**	**1 074**	**641**	**22 481**
Private wage and salary workers	394	3 372	2 384	242	292	16 594	7 218	891	464	16 393
Local government workers	23	502	365	69	8	2 407	1 506	7	37	2 399
State government workers	–	38	37	7	–	635	727	17	40	626
Federal government workers	67	978	789	141	69	1 953	1 125	80	79	1 918
Self-employed workers	34	253	140	–	48	1 065	221	60	10	1 065
Unpaid family workers	–	12	9	–	10	91	18	19	11	80
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 220**	**12 033**	**9 175**	**999**	**949**	**63 418**	**27 892**	**2 231**	**2 490**	**62 432**
50 to 52 weeks	852	8 630	6 898	662	575	42 826	16 253	1 264	1 509	42 268
48 and 49 weeks	73	438	193	34	73	2 622	1 219	187	200	2 584
40 to 47 weeks	34	896	573	112	82	4 983	2 129	202	177	4 879
27 to 39 weeks	80	610	401	31	81	4 121	2 124	130	168	4 024
14 to 26 weeks	83	669	667	73	47	4 683	3 163	228	184	4 611
1 to 13 weeks	98	790	443	87	91	4 183	3 004	220	252	4 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 073	10 208	7 617	860	835	51 710	21 585	1 727	2 023	50 914
40 or more weeks	890	9 040	6 948	729	696	44 662	17 087	1 405	1 688	44 039
50 to 52 weeks	794	8 042	6 404	608	567	38 877	14 434	1 089	1 359	38 369
27 to 39 weeks	64	428	216	23	61	2 531	1 420	79	101	2 474
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**566**	**5 691**	**4 162**	**531**	**462**	**27 372**	**13 938**	**1 257**	**864**	**27 004**
50 to 52 weeks	405	3 763	2 716	306	291	15 185	7 366	579	388	15 069
48 and 49 weeks	21	193	87	21	18	1 080	564	83	51	1 072
40 to 47 weeks	6	598	385	78	49	3 015	1 053	152	78	2 943
27 to 39 weeks	29	368	291	31	46	2 589	1 214	106	104	2 529
14 to 26 weeks	40	364	399	45	23	2 827	1 791	174	98	2 795
1 to 13 weeks	65	405	284	50	35	2 676	1 950	163	145	2 596
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	483	4 493	3 007	415	412	19 284	9 799	912	565	19 055
40 or more weeks	387	3 939	2 630	337	338	15 320	7 322	653	371	15 183
50 to 52 weeks	366	3 349	2 336	263	283	12 477	6 129	467	265	12 402
27 to 39 weeks	29	253	143	23	34	1 494	758	55	69	1 462
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**430**	**5 269**	**3 944**	**467**	**348**	**29 944**	**14 519**	**757**	**1 270**	**29 459**
No workers	–	396	113	6	12	2 518	2 299	41	104	2 456
1 worker	55	1 217	770	72	59	8 312	4 920	208	408	8 127
2 workers	230	2 808	2 373	269	181	15 828	6 011	389	651	15 638
3 or more workers	145	848	688	120	96	3 286	1 289	119	107	3 238
Married-couple families	**331**	**4 467**	**3 528**	**350**	**259**	**25 664**	**7 817**	**621**	**992**	**25 300**
No workers	–	342	77	–	–	2 107	612	26	36	2 076
1 worker	18	855	581	16	27	6 070	1 549	137	266	5 937
2 or more workers	313	3 270	2 870	334	232	17 487	5 656	458	690	17 287
Husband and wife worked	293	3 067	2 700	327	224	16 246	5 118	422	651	16 059
Female householder, no husband present	**54**	**607**	**305**	**112**	**70**	**3 305**	**6 028**	**109**	**230**	**3 216**
No workers	–	44	36	6	12	371	1 588	15	63	340
1 worker	20	277	155	51	32	1 788	3 049	52	112	1 759
2 or more workers	34	286	114	55	26	1 146	1 391	42	55	1 117
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**81**	**3 423**	**2 047**	**244**	**36**	**14 814**	**5 801**	**193**	**511**	**14 613**
Male	49	3 119	1 820	183	19	13 476	5 184	162	431	13 300
May 1975 or later service only	56	468	372	30	26	3 532	2 085	98	212	3 477
September 1980 or later service only	52	283	188	30	18	2 174	1 191	74	147	2 127
Served 2 or more years	52	272	167	30	18	1 989	1 107	65	142	1 942
Vietnam-era service	20	1 754	1 230	162	10	5 596	2 164	38	236	5 495
World War II service	–	600	189	–	–	3 340	906	10	42	3 308

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 900
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**28 637**	**10 801**	**179**	**1 016**	**1 109**	**28 208**	**4 813**	**148**	**284**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	22 734	8 320	170	900	1 032	22 333	4 261	148	241
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 875	5 185	103	592	447	12 732	3 091	120	200
Wife unemployed	852	575	13	28	78	830	85	–	–
Husband unemployed	387	262	–	7	32	376	82	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	249	142	–	4	32	238	66	–	–
Wife unemployed	19	18	–	–	–	19	8	–	–
Husband not in labor force	5 516	2 219	9	109	45	5 499	470	–	43
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	979	685	5	19	14	979	100	–	17
Wife unemployed	41	30	–	–	–	41	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**3 872**	**9 798**	**90**	**150**	**133**	**3 838**	**710**	**91**	**52**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 293	4 822	37	125	105	2 259	636	73	52
Unemployed	149	807	–	8	–	149	7	12	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**9 372**	**8 253**	**116**	**408**	**632**	**9 142**	**951**	**68**	**67**
Enrolled in school	4 297	5 287	49	332	245	4 234	842	63	57
Employed	1 403	858	3	105	75	1 378	369	22	22
Unemployed	278	574	6	33	23	278	60	14	–
Not in labor force	2 479	3 797	40	194	135	2 448	413	27	35
Not enrolled in school	5 075	2 966	67	76	387	4 908	109	5	10
High school graduate	4 099	1 887	49	72	345	3 959	72	5	–
Employed	569	234	–	5	35	544	68	–	–
Unemployed	223	69	–	–	–	223	4	5	–
Not in labor force	287	164	3	7	8	287	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	976	1 079	18	4	42	949	37	–	10
Employed	367	208	6	4	14	355	15	–	10
Unemployed	134	280	–	–	9	134	–	–	–
Not in labor force	276	567	12	–	4	276	22	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**53 666**	**31 979**	**459**	**2 838**	**1 875**	**52 847**	**14 055**	**703**	**829**
Private wage and salary workers	38 513	22 053	357	1 934	1 367	37 878	10 178	488	619
Local government workers	3 739	3 439	35	80	32	3 723	621	56	42
State government workers	2 161	1 444	16	204	39	2 134	190	8	8
Federal government workers	6 269	4 223	23	482	382	6 159	2 381	134	120
Self-employed workers	2 803	785	14	121	55	2 772	677	17	40
Unpaid family workers	181	35	14	17	–	181	8	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 969**	**17 001**	**191**	**1 346**	**821**	**24 603**	**6 849**	**376**	**401**
Private wage and salary workers	18 531	11 571	140	1 017	622	18 281	4 965	235	320
Local government workers	1 864	2 076	7	35	20	1 848	431	49	17
State government workers	1 121	1 004	11	68	33	1 094	128	–	–
Federal government workers	2 166	1 901	12	161	104	2 115	958	79	59
Self-employed workers	1 173	430	14	54	42	1 151	359	13	5
Unpaid family workers	114	19	7	11	–	114	8	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**93 462**	**51 315**	**948**	**4 020**	**4 690**	**91 514**	**15 314**	**737**	**842**
50 to 52 weeks	63 496	29 293	586	2 279	2 856	62 323	10 995	487	563
48 and 49 weeks	4 444	3 157	30	437	449	4 274	516	93	35
40 to 47 weeks	6 864	3 853	36	232	316	6 694	1 213	67	48
27 to 39 weeks	5 436	4 307	70	318	285	5 320	815	11	73
14 to 26 weeks	7 119	4 998	99	462	392	6 999	938	45	67
1 to 13 weeks	6 103	5 707	127	292	392	5 904	837	34	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	77 692	39 249	789	3 099	4 001	76 006	12 915	671	741
40 or more weeks	66 730	30 787	613	2 508	3 282	65 322	11 459	630	620
50 to 52 weeks	58 381	25 519	557	1 973	2 679	57 263	10 330	487	543
27 to 39 weeks	3 536	2 711	42	178	184	3 473	579	11	51
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**32 832**	**23 426**	**386**	**1 591**	**1 347**	**32 178**	**7 505**	**386**	**397**
50 to 52 weeks	18 760	11 964	163	770	564	18 471	4 909	271	258
48 and 49 weeks	1 196	1 226	18	189	102	1 168	247	37	32
40 to 47 weeks	3 306	1 992	25	135	112	3 237	833	39	20
27 to 39 weeks	2 558	2 470	36	170	138	2 489	461	11	31
14 to 26 weeks	3 698	2 584	69	205	228	3 619	539	–	30
1 to 13 weeks	3 314	3 190	75	122	203	3 194	516	28	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 652	15 993	261	1 189	960	23 175	5 850	354	341
40 or more weeks	18 733	11 718	177	910	656	18 409	5 097	336	294
50 to 52 weeks	15 882	9 575	144	648	509	15 627	4 472	271	248
27 to 39 weeks	1 447	1 435	16	110	59	1 416	307	11	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**34 014**	**22 111**	**274**	**1 272**	**1 330**	**33 517**	**5 753**	**251**	**386**
No workers	4 092	3 882	15	50	30	4 074	220	7	5
1 worker	10 531	7 502	132	287	497	10 341	1 307	37	121
2 workers	16 895	8 215	121	611	692	16 623	3 372	143	196
3 or more workers	2 496	2 512	6	324	111	2 479	854	64	64
Married-couple families	**28 637**	**10 801**	**179**	**1 016**	**1 109**	**28 208**	**4 813**	**148**	**284**
No workers	3 380	1 011	–	44	23	3 369	173	–	–
1 worker	7 682	2 305	52	197	356	7 518	909	3	62
2 or more workers	17 575	7 485	127	775	730	17 321	3 731	145	222
Husband and wife worked	16 230	6 762	121	684	696	15 982	3 546	110	212
Female householder, no husband present	**3 872**	**9 798**	**90**	**150**	**133**	**3 838**	**710**	**91**	**52**
No workers	575	2 658	15	2	–	575	41	7	5
1 worker	2 053	4 383	75	51	102	2 027	325	32	25
2 or more workers	1 244	2 757	–	97	31	1 236	344	52	22
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**20 348**	**8 720**	**163**	**508**	**693**	**20 129**	**2 564**	**109**	**29**
Male	18 388	7 906	146	496	622	18 205	2 389	86	29
May 1975 or later service only	5 315	3 195	65	169	476	5 175	341	43	14
September 1980 or later service only	3 597	1 906	65	119	382	3 488	205	34	14
Served 2 or more years	3 288	1 772	59	106	371	3 179	180	34	14
Vietnam-era service	6 648	2 683	52	223	155	6 591	1 133	44	15
World War II service	5 528	1 812	12	45	26	5 521	512	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 901
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**244**	**4 663**	**2 190**	**3 255**	**12 284**	**6 341**	**261**	**12 114**	**1 802**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	238	4 111	1 194	2 436	9 252	4 561	234	9 087	1 335
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	176	2 987	672	1 847	5 756	3 015	145	5 656	915
Wife unemployed	–	85	38	97	259	226	–	259	40
Husband unemployed	–	82	14	75	127	80	10	127	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	66	–	63	100	58	10	100	17
Wife unemployed	–	8	–	–	13	–	–	13	–
Husband not in labor force	6	470	982	744	2 905	1 700	17	2 900	450
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	100	169	224	591	408	–	591	78
Wife unemployed	–	–	15	7	40	31	–	40	–
Female householder, no husband present	**80**	**634**	**333**	**2 862**	**1 966**	**5 304**	**73**	**1 931**	**396**
Employed or in Armed Forces	80	560	149	1 671	1 115	2 638	19	1 106	225
Unemployed	–	7	16	248	86	487	13	86	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**86**	**893**	**372**	**1 522**	**2 441**	**3 090**	**54**	**2 434**	**3 007**
Enrolled in school	77	793	243	1 146	1 513	2 325	27	1 513	2 878
Employed	26	353	86	347	594	394	13	594	488
Unemployed	–	60	8	98	102	257	7	102	69
Not in labor force	51	380	149	701	778	1 674	7	778	2 321
Not enrolled in school	9	100	129	376	928	765	27	921	129
High school graduate	–	72	60	143	464	306	15	464	61
Employed	–	68	49	109	189	116	–	189	61
Unemployed	–	4	9	8	25	91	–	25	–
Not in labor force	–	–	2	26	100	59	8	100	–
Not high school graduate	9	28	69	233	464	459	12	457	68
Employed	9	6	14	64	215	114	12	208	26
Unemployed	–	–	31	55	44	132	–	44	10
Not in labor force	–	22	24	114	191	213	–	191	32
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**894**	**13 428**	**3 984**	**11 766**	**24 117**	**17 419**	**430**	**23 855**	**5 827**
Private wage and salary workers	769	9 650	2 669	7 223	16 265	10 680	311	16 071	3 727
Local government workers	32	592	292	1 145	1 773	2 490	31	1 758	352
State government workers	–	190	213	1 971	737	745	–	737	1 345
Federal government workers	70	2 334	392	1 077	4 073	3 096	79	4 029	84
Self-employed workers	23	654	401	342	1 208	408	9	1 199	302
Unpaid family workers	–	8	17	8	61	–	–	61	17
Employed females 16 years and over	**469**	**6 502**	**1 785**	**6 185**	**10 735**	**9 170**	**225**	**10 624**	**3 042**
Private wage and salary workers	404	4 668	1 159	3 513	7 842	5 675	167	7 753	1 915
Local government workers	19	415	193	694	902	1 510	25	893	233
State government workers	–	128	116	1 285	330	521	–	330	756
Federal government workers	23	947	144	538	1 118	1 321	33	1 105	13
Self-employed workers	23	336	156	147	490	143	–	490	119
Unpaid family workers	–	8	17	8	53	–	–	53	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**937**	**14 658**	**4 899**	**14 229**	**29 367**	**21 991**	**680**	**29 001**	**10 642**
50 to 52 weeks	629	10 558	3 076	8 831	20 504	13 057	483	20 218	3 487
48 and 49 weeks	32	507	172	637	922	874	37	907	447
40 to 47 weeks	46	1 179	369	1 135	2 183	1 902	42	2 166	952
27 to 39 weeks	75	774	395	1 055	1 605	1 869	7	1 598	1 127
14 to 26 weeks	54	893	424	1 417	2 157	2 149	67	2 148	2 366
1 to 13 weeks	101	747	463	1 154	1 996	2 140	44	1 964	2 263
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	727	12 389	3 827	11 418	23 820	17 119	596	23 490	6 620
40 or more weeks	635	10 999	3 149	9 204	20 880	13 635	507	20 589	3 364
50 to 52 weeks	575	9 907	2 785	7 776	18 599	11 572	440	18 340	2 605
27 to 39 weeks	34	556	240	739	956	1 177	7	949	438
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**494**	**7 147**	**2 258**	**7 364**	**12 743**	**11 223**	**304**	**12 607**	**5 885**
50 to 52 weeks	308	4 675	1 302	4 446	7 743	6 084	192	7 648	1 673
48 and 49 weeks	8	247	70	394	400	413	11	400	326
40 to 47 weeks	46	799	201	651	1 192	1 196	21	1 183	470
27 to 39 weeks	44	445	204	490	903	1 065	7	896	697
14 to 26 weeks	22	526	200	739	1 229	1 184	43	1 229	1 430
1 to 13 weeks	66	455	281	644	1 276	1 281	30	1 251	1 289
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	354	5 562	1 625	5 595	9 018	7 917	234	8 918	3 299
40 or more weeks	300	4 849	1 261	4 600	7 476	6 203	176	7 399	1 464
50 to 52 weeks	264	4 252	1 096	3 744	6 516	5 067	149	6 448	1 099
27 to 39 weeks	15	297	133	277	473	548	7	466	313
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**351**	**5 506**	**2 627**	**6 596**	**14 874**	**12 476**	**344**	**14 669**	**2 318**
No workers	–	220	654	833	1 874	2 301	21	1 861	351
1 worker	116	1 207	735	2 228	4 559	4 340	104	4 514	654
2 workers	132	3 275	952	2 703	6 917	4 473	215	6 774	1 023
3 or more workers	103	804	286	832	1 524	1 362	4	1 520	290
Married-couple families	**244**	**4 663**	**2 190**	**3 255**	**12 284**	**6 341**	**261**	**12 114**	**1 802**
No workers	–	173	572	314	1 563	783	13	1 558	289
1 worker	57	864	567	503	3 179	1 302	47	3 143	410
2 or more workers	187	3 626	1 051	2 438	7 542	4 256	201	7 413	1 103
Husband and wife worked	165	3 453	912	2 169	6 869	3 670	183	6 754	1 045
Female householder, no husband present	**80**	**634**	**333**	**2 862**	**1 966**	**5 304**	**73**	**1 931**	**396**
No workers	–	41	68	485	248	1 414	8	240	48
1 worker	51	278	126	1 407	1 104	2 577	47	1 095	204
2 or more workers	29	315	139	970	614	1 313	18	596	144
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21**	**2 557**	**2 024**	**2 899**	**7 858**	**5 718**	**155**	**7 771**	**1 015**
Male	21	2 382	1 817	2 708	7 380	5 311	113	7 308	987
May 1975 or later service only	7	341	221	773	1 553	1 456	103	1 502	121
September 1980 or later service only	7	205	142	452	1 040	869	59	1 017	79
Served 2 or more years	7	180	126	398	920	768	59	897	64
Vietnam-era service	7	1 126	714	1 068	2 341	1 875	33	2 320	220
World War II service	–	512	742	564	2 354	1 472	5	2 349	411

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 902
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**8 781**	**789**	**385**	**426**	**8 506**	**15 847**	**11 966**	**193**	**207**	**15 715**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	8 186	701	356	376	7 930	11 068	8 641	144	153	10 962
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 204	556	248	274	6 014	7 420	6 600	109	118	7 344
Wife unemployed	131	14	–	8	123	317	336	6	17	300
Husband unemployed	100	21	8	12	88	244	314	–	–	244
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	66	21	–	12	54	154	219	–	–	154
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	5	17	–	–	5
Husband not in labor force	495	67	21	38	488	4 535	3 011	49	54	4 509
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	159	59	21	31	159	798	1 001	14	–	798
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	15	54	–	–	15
Female householder, no husband present	**1 177**	**443**	**108**	**76**	**1 141**	**2 805**	**13 605**	**60**	**88**	**2 778**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 083	363	54	71	1 047	1 547	7 262	22	37	1 533
Unemployed	44	18	–	–	44	46	987	–	–	46
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 893**	**328**	**178**	**215**	**1 784**	**3 962**	**6 800**	**145**	**71**	**3 932**
Enrolled in school	1 619	261	151	152	1 539	3 397	4 953	128	49	3 380
Employed	701	74	72	79	651	1 126	1 431	34	25	1 116
Unemployed	108	32	5	9	99	153	474	7	–	153
Not in labor force	810	155	74	64	789	2 118	3 033	87	24	2 111
Not enrolled in school	274	67	27	63	245	565	1 847	17	22	552
High school graduate	163	39	6	10	153	271	715	–	13	258
Employed	143	27	6	10	133	180	449	–	8	172
Unemployed	8	12	–	–	8	18	51	–	–	18
Not in labor force	12	–	–	–	12	73	204	–	5	68
Not high school graduate	111	28	21	53	92	294	1 132	17	9	294
Employed	60	–	8	22	51	96	225	–	–	96
Unemployed	–	–	–	15	–	30	245	–	–	30
Not in labor force	51	28	13	16	41	168	662	17	9	168
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 435**	**2 899**	**1 353**	**1 516**	**24 512**	**47 020**	**47 869**	**705**	**839**	**46 609**
Private wage and salary workers	18 843	2 075	1 138	1 273	18 097	35 140	34 268	529	575	34 878
Local government workers	1 237	274	65	66	1 216	2 282	4 949	5	75	2 265
State government workers	290	44	–	10	280	5 339	4 957	98	79	5 276
Federal government workers	3 581	447	71	127	3 471	1 080	2 433	13	31	1 058
Self-employed workers	1 418	59	79	40	1 382	3 054	1 216	39	79	3 007
Unpaid family workers	66	–	–	–	66	125	46	21	–	125
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 994**	**1 500**	**640**	**720**	**11 567**	**22 275**	**26 209**	**360**	**324**	**22 146**
Private wage and salary workers	8 859	1 096	534	580	8 522	16 428	17 810	275	219	16 360
Local government workers	953	162	15	50	932	1 393	3 167	–	32	1 381
State government workers	207	29	–	6	201	2 813	3 370	36	46	2 778
Federal government workers	1 254	199	32	70	1 201	547	1 231	13	23	533
Self-employed workers	703	14	59	14	693	1 041	594	27	4	1 041
Unpaid family workers	18	–	–	–	18	53	37	9	–	53
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**27 635**	**3 134**	**1 407**	**1 570**	**26 639**	**55 540**	**55 860**	**974**	**1 068**	**55 033**
50 to 52 weeks	20 144	2 087	989	812	19 535	34 330	33 953	497	469	34 072
48 and 49 weeks	955	216	73	202	876	2 488	2 962	50	65	2 478
40 to 47 weeks	1 716	320	94	144	1 655	5 063	4 776	103	152	4 982
27 to 39 weeks	1 442	124	38	128	1 380	3 883	4 276	74	109	3 815
14 to 26 weeks	1 800	170	89	172	1 676	5 411	4 933	124	179	5 361
1 to 13 weeks	1 578	217	124	112	1 517	4 365	4 960	126	94	4 325
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 410	2 681	1 161	1 266	22 607	43 056	44 753	602	822	42 665
40 or more weeks	20 825	2 401	1 002	1 059	20 129	35 637	36 567	469	611	35 322
50 to 52 weeks	18 892	1 940	851	790	18 299	30 732	30 410	373	442	30 485
27 to 39 weeks	924	83	33	91	875	2 122	2 859	28	61	2 088
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**13 227**	**1 639**	**683**	**753**	**12 755**	**26 368**	**30 490**	**476**	**429**	**26 179**
50 to 52 weeks	8 638	1 158	448	322	8 393	15 206	17 997	224	168	15 120
48 and 49 weeks	473	101	28	104	457	1 273	1 633	20	36	1 273
40 to 47 weeks	1 186	113	66	60	1 151	2 659	2 757	65	34	2 642
27 to 39 weeks	919	85	18	86	871	2 135	2 453	32	34	2 108
14 to 26 weeks	1 120	51	55	114	1 025	2 910	2 612	62	100	2 879
1 to 13 weeks	891	131	68	67	858	2 185	3 038	73	57	2 157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 279	1 361	521	563	9 937	18 836	23 422	251	297	18 696
40 or more weeks	8 774	1 235	449	432	8 511	15 375	18 971	184	207	15 278
50 to 52 weeks	7 654	1 039	371	319	7 412	13 036	15 718	149	162	12 956
27 to 39 weeks	550	63	18	66	510	920	1 565	12	10	910
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**10 444**	**1 271**	**552**	**544**	**10 114**	**19 412**	**27 414**	**272**	**333**	**19 231**
No workers	258	59	36	13	258	3 379	5 125	37	29	3 371
1 worker	2 279	371	140	100	2 218	5 360	8 989	75	117	5 297
2 workers	6 181	634	270	265	6 032	9 425	9 500	137	165	9 315
3 or more workers	1 726	207	106	166	1 606	1 248	3 800	23	22	1 248
Married-couple families	**8 781**	**789**	**385**	**426**	**8 506**	**15 847**	**11 966**	**193**	**207**	**15 715**
No workers	219	8	–	8	219	2 653	1 369	26	22	2 645
1 worker	1 493	138	90	65	1 449	3 814	2 018	50	47	3 786
2 or more workers	7 069	643	295	353	6 838	9 380	8 579	117	138	9 284
Husband and wife worked	6 879	590	271	318	6 655	8 662	7 707	117	138	8 566
Female householder, no husband present	**1 177**	**443**	**108**	**76**	**1 141**	**2 805**	**13 605**	**60**	**88**	**2 778**
No workers	39	51	36	5	39	656	3 571	11	7	656
1 worker	563	215	24	11	552	1 212	6 176	13	53	1 185
2 or more workers	575	177	48	60	550	937	3 858	36	28	937
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**5 013**	**425**	**59**	**96**	**4 923**	**11 011**	**10 158**	**40**	**164**	**10 918**
Male	4 712	406	50	83	4 635	10 480	9 650	40	144	10 407
May 1975 or later service only	761	111	25	34	727	1 356	2 119	6	52	1 318
September 1980 or later service only	467	77	17	5	462	951	1 223	6	37	921
Served 2 or more years	442	66	17	5	437	774	1 106	–	37	744
Vietnam-era service	2 458	150	14	43	2 421	2 563	3 321	16	64	2 549
World War II service	749	75	–	7	742	4 886	2 779	6	22	4 871

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 903
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**15 202**	**2 691**	**2 861**	**4 996**	**148**	**3 985**	**253**	**717**	**316**	**3 798**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	10 804	1 947	2 340	3 754	120	3 118	247	673	291	2 945
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 338	1 500	1 702	2 646	114	2 289	214	472	205	2 163
Wife unemployed	140	87	20	72	6	54	–	25	23	42
Husband unemployed	225	60	23	29	5	50	6	4	12	43
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	153	48	–	20	5	15	6	–	7	8
Wife unemployed	14	6	–	9	–	8	–	4	–	8
Husband not in labor force	4 173	684	498	1 213	23	817	–	40	13	810
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	963	250	173	305	6	172	–	20	–	172
Wife unemployed	42	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**3 344**	**2 759**	**320**	**915**	**79**	**650**	**146**	**53**	**55**	**609**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 865	1 552	227	640	52	507	130	43	55	466
Unemployed	135	198	–	14	–	19	5	–	–	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 885**	**1 548**	**500**	**1 358**	**39**	**687**	**77**	**321**	**73**	**655**
Enrolled in school	1 993	1 028	449	1 110	27	546	72	273	44	534
Employed	964	250	190	458	13	281	14	91	27	277
Unemployed	96	142	8	15	7	33	–	10	–	33
Not in labor force	933	636	251	637	7	232	58	172	17	224
Not enrolled in school	892	520	51	248	12	141	5	48	29	121
High school graduate	418	167	40	119	–	68	5	19	9	64
Employed	299	113	40	113	–	60	5	9	–	60
Unemployed	22	21	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	78	24	–	–	–	8	–	10	9	4
Not high school graduate	474	353	11	129	12	73	–	29	20	57
Employed	235	122	5	72	5	32	–	12	9	23
Unemployed	75	59	–	16	–	14	–	–	4	10
Not in labor force	164	172	6	41	7	27	–	17	7	24
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 202**	**9 722**	**6 337**	**11 402**	**458**	**10 156**	**885**	**2 148**	**1 044**	**9 639**
Private wage and salary workers	29 444	7 754	3 879	9 384	367	6 718	568	1 683	849	6 305
Local government workers	2 092	989	465	837	70	788	98	97	40	774
State government workers	957	329	72	334	5	87	12	7	11	87
Federal government workers	902	473	1 546	345	11	1 986	173	171	45	1 963
Self-employed workers	1 721	171	344	487	5	562	34	183	99	495
Unpaid family workers	86	6	31	15	–	15	–	7	–	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 717**	**5 130**	**2 923**	**5 617**	**245**	**4 606**	**458**	**952**	**402**	**4 395**
Private wage and salary workers	13 812	4 080	1 788	4 669	193	2 959	267	785	272	2 811
Local government workers	1 172	529	336	472	35	503	61	32	21	489
State government workers	517	164	35	162	5	35	8	7	11	35
Federal government workers	502	250	663	168	7	891	111	70	34	879
Self-employed workers	664	107	92	131	5	209	11	51	64	172
Unpaid family workers	50	–	9	15	–	9	–	7	–	9
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**39 839**	**11 782**	**7 199**	**13 244**	**566**	**11 229**	**993**	**2 241**	**1 018**	**10 679**
50 to 52 weeks	27 017	6 763	5 155	8 628	345	8 102	667	1 448	525	7 766
48 and 49 weeks	1 593	542	270	446	32	479	20	102	129	415
40 to 47 weeks	3 245	1 017	574	1 051	65	774	131	180	140	732
27 to 39 weeks	2 411	1 035	298	881	34	642	72	177	96	616
14 to 26 weeks	3 034	1 125	455	1 210	64	738	62	202	88	689
1 to 13 weeks	2 539	1 300	447	1 028	26	494	41	132	40	461
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 501	9 038	6 062	10 442	493	9 415	841	1 876	884	8 930
40 or more weeks	28 005	7 129	5 362	8 799	388	8 343	756	1 568	739	7 937
50 to 52 weeks	24 412	6 003	4 785	7 709	306	7 508	667	1 342	489	7 196
27 to 39 weeks	1 546	638	202	497	34	400	44	117	73	374
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**19 210**	**6 314**	**3 272**	**6 527**	**291**	**5 093**	**517**	**1 001**	**393**	**4 880**
50 to 52 weeks	12 208	3 492	2 103	3 958	176	3 402	322	591	197	3 268
48 and 49 weeks	877	279	177	218	–	254	12	57	41	243
40 to 47 weeks	1 692	577	319	641	54	345	79	84	45	336
27 to 39 weeks	1 414	640	213	515	29	381	49	92	51	359
14 to 26 weeks	1 617	567	251	637	25	458	39	116	42	431
1 to 13 weeks	1 402	759	209	558	7	253	16	61	17	243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 262	4 615	2 531	4 677	243	3 986	429	764	321	3 804
40 or more weeks	12 097	3 598	2 170	3 878	195	3 396	373	641	241	3 265
50 to 52 weeks	10 372	3 014	1 846	3 285	147	3 048	322	534	167	2 932
27 to 39 weeks	781	362	146	281	29	207	26	61	51	185
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**19 518**	**5 960**	**3 281**	**6 105**	**236**	**4 857**	**407**	**854**	**395**	**4 623**
No workers	3 257	837	274	809	18	445	6	15	16	445
1 worker	5 543	2 044	658	1 510	80	1 160	122	184	89	1 105
2 workers	8 858	2 098	1 869	3 004	96	2 455	194	383	176	2 331
3 or more workers	1 860	981	480	782	42	797	85	272	114	742
Married-couple families	**15 202**	**2 691**	**2 861**	**4 996**	**148**	**3 985**	**253**	**717**	**316**	**3 798**
No workers	2 484	245	231	689	10	414	–	15	9	414
1 worker	3 284	480	484	959	6	779	31	166	63	744
2 or more workers	9 434	1 966	2 146	3 348	132	2 792	222	536	244	2 640
Husband and wife worked	8 770	1 794	1 935	3 080	125	2 540	216	511	219	2 388
Female householder, no husband present	**3 344**	**2 759**	**320**	**915**	**79**	**650**	**146**	**53**	**55**	**609**
No workers	629	546	43	98	8	26	6	–	–	26
1 worker	1 750	1 300	123	475	65	303	83	10	14	289
2 or more workers	965	913	154	342	6	321	57	43	41	294
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 157**	**2 539**	**2 103**	**3 678**	**193**	**2 873**	**117**	**75**	**60**	**2 832**
Male	9 686	2 409	1 911	3 519	178	2 642	99	69	46	2 601
May 1975 or later service only	1 284	565	231	374	57	347	45	19	11	347
September 1980 or later service only	634	266	99	211	32	182	33	13	6	182
Served 2 or more years	564	219	99	203	32	135	33	13	6	135
Vietnam-era service	2 485	745	921	899	38	1 080	60	25	42	1 046
World War II service	3 961	610	463	1 384	66	786	–	8	–	786

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 904
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	**4 449**	**398**	**4 433**	**228**	**7 587**	**2 985**	**10 036**	**331**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 340	317	4 151	228	6 076	1 947	7 922	269
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 320	241	3 130	191	4 086	1 311	5 069	244
Wife unemployed	39	22	57	–	101	132	119	7
Husband unemployed	53	–	65	–	47	84	155	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	42	–	54	–	35	50	106	6
Wife unemployed	11	–	–	–	–	3	5	–
Husband not in labor force	1 056	81	217	–	1 464	954	1 959	56
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	247	40	96	–	302	246	369	24
Wife unemployed	6	–	–	–	–	18	9	–
Female householder, no husband present	**817**	**222**	**451**	**36**	**705**	**2 474**	**1 167**	**199**
Employed or in Armed Forces	520	133	416	30	397	1 049	873	199
Unemployed	10	14	5	–	13	288	24	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 167**	**167**	**1 032**	**70**	**1 440**	**1 373**	**1 812**	**92**
Enrolled in school	924	104	795	59	1 078	1 050	1 539	73
Employed	427	33	421	33	476	150	522	35
Unemployed	8	16	40	8	66	116	30	5
Not in labor force	489	55	334	18	532	784	987	33
Not enrolled in school	243	63	237	11	362	323	273	19
High school graduate	97	–	137	11	193	133	180	19
Employed	69	–	114	11	177	44	150	19
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	16	51	13	–
Not in labor force	21	–	23	–	–	38	17	–
Not high school graduate	146	63	100	–	169	190	93	–
Employed	76	–	48	–	88	62	50	–
Unemployed	17	–	26	–	40	18	–	–
Not in labor force	53	63	26	–	41	100	43	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 012**	**1 083**	**11 126**	**777**	**14 325**	**7 942**	**20 539**	**1 272**
Private wage and salary workers	7 350	715	8 313	553	9 923	5 629	16 116	1 003
Local government workers	873	94	665	78	1 320	1 030	1 014	70
State government workers	1 097	227	121	5	694	359	1 538	92
Federal government workers	62	–	1 457	97	1 388	603	347	54
Self-employed workers	614	47	556	44	963	315	1 430	53
Unpaid family workers	16	–	14	–	37	6	94	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 930**	**539**	**4 938**	**341**	**6 264**	**4 075**	**9 592**	**696**
Private wage and salary workers	3 523	401	3 585	221	4 613	2 797	7 381	549
Local government workers	493	33	419	27	710	718	689	43
State government workers	608	105	62	5	300	215	764	53
Federal government workers	33	–	569	73	257	255	119	31
Self-employed workers	265	–	289	15	359	90	562	20
Unpaid family workers	8	–	14	–	25	–	77	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**12 095**	**1 545**	**12 020**	**835**	**16 086**	**9 936**	**23 038**	**1 397**
50 to 52 weeks	7 436	857	8 966	547	11 280	5 436	15 637	993
48 and 49 weeks	476	64	364	18	433	401	895	32
40 to 47 weeks	1 089	158	1 019	86	1 194	863	1 764	67
27 to 39 weeks	973	163	432	27	835	823	1 180	57
14 to 26 weeks	1 135	170	717	93	1 205	1 118	1 623	125
1 to 13 weeks	986	133	522	64	1 139	1 295	1 939	123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 506	1 083	10 191	701	13 113	7 522	17 893	1 162
40 or more weeks	7 755	842	9 391	598	11 370	5 616	15 831	956
50 to 52 weeks	6 528	710	8 382	535	10 169	4 634	14 122	864
27 to 39 weeks	612	130	221	18	528	568	589	26
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 909**	**707**	**5 441**	**388**	**7 154**	**5 248**	**10 931**	**759**
50 to 52 weeks	3 278	350	3 620	196	4 208	2 603	6 631	549
48 and 49 weeks	265	28	164	10	217	204	447	6
40 to 47 weeks	505	79	530	57	717	535	1 093	31
27 to 39 weeks	591	105	303	8	509	508	716	51
14 to 26 weeks	682	68	476	67	752	655	893	51
1 to 13 weeks	588	77	348	50	751	743	1 151	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 248	512	4 173	282	5 063	3 579	7 500	627
40 or more weeks	3 287	365	3 628	223	4 050	2 546	6 392	513
50 to 52 weeks	2 741	303	3 208	190	3 408	2 005	5 543	476
27 to 39 weeks	297	83	141	8	295	346	334	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**5 455**	**674**	**5 036**	**288**	**8 580**	**5 724**	**11 426**	**549**
No workers	680	86	78	6	945	1 069	1 272	5
1 worker	1 421	220	819	4	2 186	1 945	3 274	184
2 workers	2 693	290	3 263	182	4 343	1 962	5 416	310
3 or more workers	661	78	876	96	1 106	748	1 464	50
Married-couple families	**4 449**	**398**	**4 433**	**228**	**7 587**	**2 985**	**10 036**	**331**
No workers	577	32	63	–	808	429	1 148	5
1 worker	928	66	579	–	1 721	655	2 523	51
2 or more workers	2 944	300	3 791	228	5 058	1 901	6 365	275
Husband and wife worked	2 739	277	3 561	228	4 612	1 650	5 835	268
Female householder, no husband present	**817**	**222**	**451**	**36**	**705**	**2 474**	**1 167**	**199**
No workers	94	54	11	6	115	567	91	–
1 worker	397	100	177	4	322	1 190	664	125
2 or more workers	326	68	263	26	268	717	412	74
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 866**	**442**	**2 543**	**111**	**3 854**	**1 812**	**5 181**	**219**
Male	2 786	407	2 384	111	3 658	1 709	5 013	219
May 1975 or later service only	393	86	439	25	529	418	264	52
September 1980 or later service only	227	50	232	15	322	191	152	27
Served 2 or more years	212	46	211	15	305	191	119	27
Vietnam-era service	627	154	1 174	56	1 311	447	1 269	116
World War II service	1 016	129	303	–	1 041	591	2 390	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 905
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	**2 170**	**290**	**3 138**	**290**	**73 242**	**9 372**	**308**	**2 974**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 756	282	2 506	269	64 294	8 413	275	2 662
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 298	206	1 835	196	41 527	6 179	187	2 035
Wife unemployed	11	–	47	16	1 688	413	10	76
Husband unemployed	37	–	46	–	766	215	–	121
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	37	–	46	–	546	165	–	105
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	46	25	–	–
Husband not in labor force	377	8	586	21	8 182	744	33	191
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	96	8	191	8	1 741	295	8	129
Wife unemployed	11	–	–	–	23	56	–	8
Female householder, no husband present	**351**	**58**	**356**	**39**	**8 609**	**3 294**	**67**	**229**
Employed or in Armed Forces	305	58	296	23	6 614	2 310	52	183
Unemployed	–	–	8	–	289	194	8	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	**354**	**117**	**615**	**118**	**17 093**	**3 487**	**104**	**1 337**
Enrolled in school	278	111	527	111	11 731	2 411	72	1 181
Employed	95	21	228	27	5 203	722	52	410
Unemployed	–	–	15	7	741	349	–	119
Not in labor force	183	90	284	77	5 710	1 284	20	652
Not enrolled in school	76	6	88	7	5 362	1 076	32	156
High school graduate	41	–	49	–	3 693	822	19	124
Employed	41	–	49	–	1 586	192	9	80
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	157	45	–	5
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	257	57	–	13
Not high school graduate	35	6	39	7	1 669	254	13	32
Employed	27	–	34	–	857	101	–	32
Unemployed	4	–	5	–	238	83	6	–
Not in labor force	4	6	–	7	465	58	7	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 221**	**855**	**7 578**	**729**	**143 438**	**21 628**	**727**	**7 614**
Private wage and salary workers	5 080	628	5 106	555	106 243	14 257	538	5 642
Local government workers	301	29	429	46	12 028	2 879	60	265
State government workers	62	10	67	10	2 944	1 069	21	104
Federal government workers	1 432	121	1 431	71	13 550	2 724	62	1 239
Self-employed workers	338	59	545	47	8 328	699	46	334
Unpaid family workers	8	8	–	–	345	–	–	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 703**	**444**	**3 513**	**307**	**69 828**	**11 745**	**355**	**4 384**
Private wage and salary workers	2 648	342	2 493	223	52 218	7 897	244	3 513
Local government workers	243	12	310	13	7 958	1 593	56	184
State government workers	35	10	44	–	1 636	646	–	42
Federal government workers	653	57	408	44	4 156	1 230	34	452
Self-employed workers	116	15	258	27	3 664	379	21	163
Unpaid family workers	8	8	–	–	196	–	–	30
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**7 793**	**913**	**8 426**	**733**	**195 050**	**31 331**	**1 075**	**9 704**
50 to 52 weeks	5 555	583	6 011	487	132 716	20 093	698	5 866
48 and 49 weeks	202	91	366	49	8 075	1 723	28	1 064
40 to 47 weeks	498	19	493	78	16 397	2 222	81	755
27 to 39 weeks	569	71	506	14	12 102	2 462	101	537
14 to 26 weeks	634	51	421	44	13 756	2 500	104	811
1 to 13 weeks	335	98	629	61	12 004	2 331	63	671
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 614	777	6 982	606	159 261	25 544	863	7 862
40 or more weeks	5 690	674	6 239	532	139 359	21 495	728	6 745
50 to 52 weeks	5 222	569	5 628	432	121 495	18 447	645	5 356
27 to 39 weeks	427	43	261	5	7 631	1 635	67	365
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 986**	**464**	**3 950**	**308**	**84 095**	**14 690**	**460**	**4 790**
50 to 52 weeks	2 546	312	2 551	197	47 698	8 398	281	2 682
48 and 49 weeks	87	21	161	18	3 292	716	3	458
40 to 47 weeks	299	19	334	34	9 752	1 335	51	473
27 to 39 weeks	388	32	241	5	7 351	1 429	46	352
14 to 26 weeks	452	9	286	28	8 313	1 572	44	469
1 to 13 weeks	214	71	377	26	7 689	1 240	35	356
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 138	398	2 896	242	60 032	11 042	317	3 638
40 or more weeks	2 561	333	2 586	196	49 015	8 800	272	2 977
50 to 52 weeks	2 320	298	2 308	152	40 357	7 301	239	2 308
27 to 39 weeks	280	22	103	5	4 263	908	26	228
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**2 645**	**364**	**3 603**	**339**	**84 991**	**13 354**	**400**	**3 426**
No workers	238	–	251	28	4 946	673	24	44
1 worker	611	106	687	84	21 904	3 582	90	650
2 workers	1 469	180	1 886	124	47 175	7 152	239	1 651
3 or more workers	327	78	779	103	10 966	1 947	47	1 081
Married-couple families	**2 170**	**290**	**3 138**	**290**	**73 242**	**9 372**	**308**	**2 974**
No workers	207	–	251	28	4 180	194	24	14
1 worker	437	75	522	66	15 717	1 427	29	446
2 or more workers	1 526	215	2 365	196	53 345	7 751	255	2 514
Husband and wife worked	1 454	215	2 154	162	49 687	7 346	243	2 347
Female householder, no husband present	**351**	**58**	**356**	**39**	**8 609**	**3 294**	**67**	**229**
No workers	21	–	–	–	671	443	–	30
1 worker	135	15	131	18	4 548	1 751	49	103
2 or more workers	195	43	225	21	3 390	1 100	18	96
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 436**	**11**	**2 114**	**31**	**43 617**	**5 122**	**168**	**1 425**
Male	1 346	11	2 003	31	39 274	4 478	140	1 363
May 1975 or later service only	199	–	165	–	10 702	2 158	94	329
September 1980 or later service only	136	–	87	–	6 913	1 304	51	210
Served 2 or more years	117	–	80	–	6 345	1 198	51	196
Vietnam-era service	471	–	666	11	20 010	1 894	66	901
World War II service	386	–	691	9	6 762	434	–	34

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 906
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	**2 349**	**72 019**	**3 905**	**210**	**6 100**	**527**	**245**	**5 913**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 221	63 143	2 754	160	5 413	500	245	5 226
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 398	40 858	1 707	112	3 886	348	157	3 766
Wife unemployed	165	1 610	47	11	87	9	–	87
Husband unemployed	38	758	80	–	59	7	–	59
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	38	538	66	–	35	7	–	35
Wife unemployed	–	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	90	8 118	1 071	50	628	20	–	628
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	57	1 701	209	26	174	13	–	174
Wife unemployed	–	23	5	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**270**	**8 452**	**762**	**183**	**717**	**37**	**23**	**694**
Employed or in Armed Forces	224	6 498	469	111	625	37	23	602
Unemployed	25	269	–	8	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	**659**	**16 739**	**913**	**130**	**1 288**	**189**	**64**	**1 234**
Enrolled in school	465	11 465	565	105	1 190	170	47	1 151
Employed	195	5 080	166	19	560	92	16	544
Unemployed	62	701	42	15	22	7	–	22
Not in labor force	194	5 621	357	71	608	71	31	585
Not enrolled in school	194	5 274	348	25	98	19	17	83
High school graduate	154	3 634	191	14	60	12	–	60
Employed	22	1 564	120	4	60	6	–	60
Unemployed	11	157	30	10	–	6	–	–
Not in labor force	–	257	41	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	40	1 640	157	11	38	7	17	23
Employed	23	845	55	–	8	7	2	8
Unemployed	–	238	44	–	8	–	8	–
Not in labor force	17	448	58	11	22	–	7	15
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 362**	**141 144**	**7 732**	**768**	**13 969**	**1 508**	**650**	**13 473**
Private wage and salary workers	3 252	104 492	6 300	585	8 833	1 157	455	8 505
Local government workers	247	11 857	492	58	1 134	44	23	1 111
State government workers	56	2 913	410	79	216	16	9	216
Federal government workers	652	13 295	56	–	3 113	159	152	2 979
Self-employed workers	149	8 248	461	46	662	118	11	651
Unpaid family workers	6	339	13	–	11	14	–	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 344**	**68 618**	**3 559**	**410**	**6 816**	**738**	**287**	**6 599**
Private wage and salary workers	1 837	51 286	2 692	311	4 350	574	193	4 220
Local government workers	178	7 838	358	41	887	10	17	870
State government workers	21	1 622	272	41	166	16	–	166
Federal government workers	235	4 058	9	–	1 091	80	66	1 032
Self-employed workers	67	3 624	215	17	316	44	11	305
Unpaid family workers	6	190	13	–	6	14	–	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**6 972**	**191 408**	**8 797**	**925**	**16 013**	**1 522**	**707**	**15 458**
50 to 52 weeks	4 491	130 400	5 974	651	11 412	1 020	474	11 057
48 and 49 weeks	441	7 887	352	17	473	91	37	444
40 to 47 weeks	475	16 158	748	89	1 225	108	39	1 186
27 to 39 weeks	477	11 857	362	33	943	76	22	925
14 to 26 weeks	596	13 393	616	95	989	164	78	922
1 to 13 weeks	492	11 713	745	40	971	63	57	924
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 742	156 252	7 126	779	12 973	1 241	594	12 523
40 or more weeks	4 809	136 917	6 201	673	11 472	1 078	504	11 095
50 to 52 weeks	4 127	119 349	5 380	593	10 214	938	461	9 872
27 to 39 weeks	338	7 467	256	18	502	53	16	490
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 929**	**82 535**	**4 184**	**490**	**7 514**	**744**	**324**	**7 260**
50 to 52 weeks	1 506	46 904	2 461	347	4 657	412	209	4 500
48 and 49 weeks	172	3 214	165	5	219	61	19	208
40 to 47 weeks	228	9 626	490	49	798	60	18	780
27 to 39 weeks	357	7 156	243	23	627	55	10	617
14 to 26 weeks	319	8 142	395	49	651	122	37	614
1 to 13 weeks	347	7 493	430	17	562	34	31	541
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 117	58 908	3 081	406	5 307	543	250	5 119
40 or more weeks	1 542	48 220	2 532	362	4 423	438	215	4 268
50 to 52 weeks	1 280	39 682	2 098	318	3 752	371	196	3 608
27 to 39 weeks	235	4 132	162	8	299	41	4	295
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**2 733**	**83 540**	**4 847**	**403**	**6 990**	**594**	**283**	**6 775**
No workers	62	4 892	802	30	280	7	8	272
1 worker	638	21 499	1 468	169	1 608	123	84	1 536
2 workers	1 638	46 334	2 162	118	3 863	274	143	3 756
3 or more workers	395	10 815	415	86	1 239	190	48	1 211
Married-couple families	**2 349**	**72 019**	**3 905**	**210**	**6 100**	**527**	**245**	**5 913**
No workers	34	4 146	660	11	233	7	8	225
1 worker	421	15 457	960	40	1 210	118	56	1 166
2 or more workers	1 894	52 416	2 285	159	4 657	402	181	4 522
Husband and wife worked	1 843	48 802	2 053	130	4 311	342	166	4 191
Female householder, no husband present	**270**	**8 452**	**762**	**183**	**717**	**37**	**23**	**694**
No workers	28	651	109	19	31	–	–	31
1 worker	158	4 457	415	121	320	5	23	297
2 or more workers	84	3 344	238	43	366	32	–	366
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 191**	**42 990**	**2 205**	**181**	**3 910**	**46**	**85**	**3 845**
Male	1 009	38 761	2 113	181	3 608	38	59	3 569
May 1975 or later service only	585	10 425	287	20	525	28	32	504
September 1980 or later service only	417	6 706	152	9	269	21	24	256
Served 2 or more years	401	6 144	144	5	212	21	24	199
Vietnam-era service	471	19 764	423	57	1 945	13	36	1 918
World War II service	84	6 704	861	58	659	–	5	654

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 907
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**1 130**	**176**	**3 936**	**279**	**3 255**	**4 484**	**629**	**163**	**399**	**4 329**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	725	120	3 132	228	2 937	3 923	550	163	393	3 768
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	474	82	2 053	207	1 886	2 843	456	129	228	2 744
Wife unemployed	37	10	139	17	28	27	23	–	–	27
Husband unemployed	28	–	42	16	42	53	26	–	6	53
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	28	–	22	8	20	14	11	–	–	14
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	24	15	–	–	24
Husband not in labor force	377	56	762	35	276	508	53	–	–	508
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	69	22	207	20	70	211	31	–	–	211
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	4	15	–	–	–	15
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**196**	**825**	**165**	**148**	**667**	**176**	**67**	**15**	**660**
Employed or in Armed Forces	80	113	639	158	107	584	153	67	8	584
Unemployed	–	9	–	–	5	7	13	–	–	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 794**	**212**	**969**	**150**	**797**	**1 044**	**223**	**47**	**118**	**951**
Enrolled in school	1 708	175	651	117	758	641	145	47	61	601
Employed	280	21	352	60	281	373	48	28	28	357
Unemployed	51	16	31	16	18	64	29	7	10	54
Not in labor force	1 371	138	268	41	459	204	68	12	23	190
Not enrolled in school	86	37	318	33	39	403	78	–	57	350
High school graduate	46	8	177	15	27	185	50	–	–	185
Employed	39	8	169	7	27	178	50	–	–	178
Unemployed	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	–	–	7
Not in labor force	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	40	29	141	18	12	218	28	–	57	165
Employed	33	7	78	7	12	125	19	–	37	92
Unemployed	–	14	20	11	–	41	–	–	–	41
Not in labor force	7	8	43	–	–	52	9	–	20	32
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 027**	**758**	**10 218**	**1 029**	**6 503**	**11 703**	**1 726**	**659**	**1 169**	**11 205**
Private wage and salary workers	2 361	549	8 397	884	4 689	8 227	1 138	516	975	7 840
Local government workers	173	53	667	46	300	926	214	24	15	911
State government workers	1 105	121	166	46	81	130	28	–	16	121
Federal government workers	142	7	245	26	1 012	1 943	304	70	99	1 879
Self-employed workers	234	28	716	27	413	447	42	49	64	424
Unpaid family workers	12	–	27	–	8	30	–	–	–	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 104**	**396**	**4 725**	**533**	**2 811**	**5 199**	**867**	**325**	**355**	**5 022**
Private wage and salary workers	1 264	247	3 813	465	1 994	3 399	581	261	265	3 276
Local government workers	130	37	410	29	254	558	65	8	6	552
State government workers	562	95	61	12	53	54	14	–	–	54
Federal government workers	43	–	99	–	308	911	182	37	59	873
Self-employed workers	98	17	315	27	194	263	25	19	25	253
Unpaid family workers	7	–	27	–	8	14	–	–	–	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**7 096**	**1 019**	**11 625**	**1 266**	**7 361**	**13 184**	**2 114**	**657**	**1 263**	**12 628**
50 to 52 weeks	2 068	449	7 533	671	5 019	9 533	1 420	437	697	9 206
48 and 49 weeks	247	56	410	59	193	475	85	74	86	428
40 to 47 weeks	603	109	1 013	166	549	1 068	125	61	161	991
27 to 39 weeks	681	149	920	113	416	646	149	8	99	630
14 to 26 weeks	1 493	58	821	179	510	823	140	41	114	779
1 to 13 weeks	2 004	198	928	78	674	639	195	36	106	594
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 650	720	9 242	1 006	5 682	10 924	1 741	516	1 084	10 456
40 or more weeks	2 025	526	7 849	761	4 987	9 847	1 504	507	845	9 468
50 to 52 weeks	1 665	420	6 795	578	4 549	8 781	1 333	420	637	8 495
27 to 39 weeks	292	82	527	74	219	371	72	–	65	361
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 717**	**578**	**5 556**	**638**	**3 274**	**5 870**	**1 019**	**325**	**379**	**5 707**
50 to 52 weeks	938	228	3 133	352	1 882	3 781	623	216	203	3 675
48 and 49 weeks	151	37	231	31	99	163	25	9	22	154
40 to 47 weeks	401	54	524	76	352	648	69	37	25	640
27 to 39 weeks	441	96	633	44	224	410	111	8	7	410
14 to 26 weeks	769	29	500	79	302	485	76	26	74	474
1 to 13 weeks	1 017	134	535	56	415	383	115	29	48	354
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 232	360	3 865	440	2 065	4 356	838	243	295	4 215
40 or more weeks	912	248	3 044	333	1 708	3 763	672	234	211	3 652
50 to 52 weeks	691	208	2 585	259	1 507	3 299	585	208	172	3 205
27 to 39 weeks	169	54	351	18	97	228	57	–	–	228
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 239**	**392**	**4 961**	**500**	**3 514**	**5 426**	**884**	**272**	**465**	**5 249**
No workers	239	51	492	5	127	188	22	–	–	188
1 worker	344	169	1 545	97	839	1 276	200	105	111	1 250
2 workers	561	129	2 292	297	1 708	2 916	513	130	241	2 820
3 or more workers	95	43	632	101	840	1 046	149	37	113	991
Married-couple families	**1 130**	**176**	**3 936**	**279**	**3 255**	**4 484**	**629**	**163**	**399**	**4 329**
No workers	223	8	410	–	119	173	22	–	–	173
1 worker	295	68	907	16	754	877	73	34	81	858
2 or more workers	612	100	2 619	263	2 382	3 434	534	129	318	3 298
Husband and wife worked	605	85	2 478	239	2 132	3 172	506	129	289	3 044
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**196**	**825**	**165**	**148**	**667**	**176**	**67**	**15**	**660**
No workers	16	38	75	–	–	15	–	–	–	15
1 worker	49	86	503	47	66	274	86	38	15	267
2 or more workers	44	72	247	118	82	378	90	29	–	378
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**770**	**168**	**2 559**	**233**	**1 772**	**3 029**	**408**	**28**	**117**	**2 987**
Male	729	161	2 495	214	1 725	2 719	378	28	101	2 689
May 1975 or later service only	136	92	307	48	99	711	178	–	87	683
September 1980 or later service only	119	46	188	28	56	419	128	–	51	391
Served 2 or more years	112	46	186	28	41	396	119	–	42	368
Vietnam-era service	198	40	757	97	808	1 279	155	28	25	1 270
World War II service	331	6	780	44	263	380	13	–	5	375

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 908
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**51 644**	**13 325**	**2 721**	**6 296**	**48 372**	**25 809**	**1 188**	**3 462**	**1 939**	**24 497**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 979	3 385	990	1 100	28 249	13 243	418	896	568	12 771
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 708	2 007	598	715	14 235	6 598	259	508	210	6 447
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 551	240	89	58	2 511	1 040	8	46	12	1 028
Management and related occupations	4 809	701	194	227	4 636	2 015	115	155	68	1 965
Professional specialty occupations	14 271	1 378	392	385	14 014	6 645	159	388	358	6 324
Engineers and natural scientists	3 936	340	253	106	3 880	1 935	54	176	77	1 865
Engineers	1 175	109	98	38	1 163	792	26	89	35	757
Health diagnosing occupations	321	–	5	29	304	226	9	47	17	209
Health assessment and treating occupations	836	137	35	23	822	668	14	28	25	643
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 455	259	12	71	2 384	1 291	42	58	68	1 231
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 251	141	–	39	1 212	721	33	39	11	710
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 823	4 659	1 176	1 127	14 162	8 176	546	1 270	545	7 826
Health technologists and technicians	273	167	77	20	261	223	–	23	–	223
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 522	511	188	173	2 383	967	41	163	91	901
Sales occupations	4 876	935	402	309	4 735	2 573	129	621	115	2 509
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 197	222	117	81	1 151	632	13	221	11	621
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 879	239	23	7	1 879	909	77	74	45	889
Other sales occupations	1 800	474	262	221	1 705	1 032	39	326	59	999
Cashiers	507	214	124	96	464	273	21	196	28	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 152	3 046	509	625	6 783	4 413	376	463	339	4 193
Computer equipment operators	272	118	10	38	254	90	8	21	–	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 624	834	114	216	2 487	1 454	97	104	129	1 373
Financial records processing occupations	601	205	62	59	573	482	49	34	45	443
Mail and message distributing occupations	188	312	11	12	188	182	24	12	–	182
Service occupations	3 805	2 744	360	2 239	2 810	1 700	114	673	413	1 455
Private household occupations	152	177	27	143	100	122	9	21	91	47
Protective service occupations	603	424	32	54	595	359	13	–	23	353
Police and firefighters	202	81	–	–	202	127	–	–	–	127
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 050	2 143	301	2 042	2 115	1 219	92	652	299	1 055
Food service occupations	1 401	589	199	1 049	904	427	25	298	132	351
Cleaning and building service occupations	573	727	48	762	230	177	22	178	114	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	64	–	193	138	155	–	9	27	140
Farm operators and managers	24	–	–	–	24	23	–	–	–	23
Farm workers and related occupations	188	64	–	188	106	132	–	9	27	117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 240	729	110	916	1 726	1 715	22	333	236	1 532
Mechanics and repairers	541	355	26	153	461	571	22	54	37	534
Construction trades	1 256	227	30	698	847	889	–	84	185	743
Precision production occupations	443	147	54	65	418	255	–	195	14	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 577	1 744	85	721	1 287	820	88	281	150	773
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	332	231	31	133	248	156	42	92	46	146
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	53	102	5	37	53	77	–	22	–	77
Transportation occupations	622	880	29	113	569	263	18	122	35	239
Motor vehicle operators	592	880	29	113	539	237	18	122	35	213
Material moving equipment operators	7	19	–	7	7	30	–	–	–	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	563	512	20	431	410	294	28	45	69	281
Construction laborers	199	115	–	299	96	47	–	–	69	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	164	17	14	102	94	21	19	–	94
Employed females 16 years and over	**26 100**	**6 907**	**1 346**	**2 473**	**24 753**	**12 384**	**613**	**1 716**	**960**	**11 719**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 421	2 017	423	570	14 054	6 140	199	411	259	5 919
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 606	1 252	280	391	7 366	2 939	107	255	95	2 868
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 286	162	19	18	1 268	445	8	5	–	445
Management and related occupations	2 602	507	100	143	2 496	1 025	55	68	35	990
Professional specialty occupations	6 815	765	143	179	6 688	3 201	92	156	164	3 051
Engineers and natural scientists	1 055	148	65	32	1 032	523	20	25	28	502
Engineers	81	31	31	–	81	85	–	8	10	75
Health diagnosing occupations	132	–	–	13	119	73	9	24	–	73
Health assessment and treating occupations	740	122	35	17	726	637	14	28	17	620
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 731	174	6	41	1 690	989	33	51	60	929
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 051	101	–	36	1 015	636	24	39	11	625
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 138	3 054	662	720	8 712	4 954	338	729	403	4 686
Health technologists and technicians	227	142	47	–	227	188	–	19	–	188
Technologists and technicians, except health	999	202	87	71	939	321	15	26	55	291
Sales occupations	2 375	470	169	161	2 309	1 113	51	313	64	1 060
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	543	94	63	40	524	210	8	61	–	210
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	824	84	5	–	824	361	23	17	20	341
Other sales occupations	1 008	292	101	121	961	542	20	235	44	509
Cashiers	310	169	57	75	276	175	11	158	23	163
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 537	2 240	359	488	5 237	3 332	272	371	284	3 147
Computer equipment operators	168	110	6	18	150	40	–	8	–	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 505	821	93	198	2 379	1 409	97	104	129	1 328
Financial records processing occupations	493	167	26	42	465	392	37	34	45	353
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	91	11	12	50	40	–	1	–	40
Service occupations	1 963	1 531	189	986	1 535	1 013	51	389	253	865
Private household occupations	148	167	27	143	96	122	5	21	91	47
Protective service occupations	102	89	10	6	102	82	4	–	–	82
Police and firefighters	8	18	–	–	8	41	–	–	–	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 713	1 275	152	837	1 337	809	42	368	162	736
Food service occupations	590	269	68	292	467	192	9	150	25	182
Cleaning and building service occupations	265	294	40	361	92	68	9	81	84	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	–	–	–	33	6	–	–	–	6
Farm operators and managers	10	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	23	–	–	–	23	6	–	–	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	246	29	30	55	210	102	–	118	18	84
Mechanics and repairers	49	18	–	3	49	10	–	–	–	10
Construction trades	60	–	–	32	36	44	–	18	18	26
Precision production occupations	137	11	30	20	125	48	–	100	–	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	299	276	42	142	209	169	25	69	27	159
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	142	98	24	97	77	31	16	31	23	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	16	5	5	22	39	–	–	–	39
Transportation occupations	56	87	–	14	51	16	–	26	4	16
Motor vehicle operators	56	87	–	14	51	16	–	26	4	16
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	75	13	26	59	83	9	12	–	83
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	49	10	–	15	23	9	9	–	23

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 909
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**82 569**	**10 015**	**6 746**	**13 773**	**75 095**	**6 602**	**1 216**	**1 315**	**3 231**	**5 286**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 806	3 084	2 022	2 496	45 139	3 095	417	268	288	2 923
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22 794	1 771	960	1 327	21 904	1 727	309	156	137	1 660
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 604	260	132	200	4 443	263	74	14	33	230
Management and related occupations	7 027	620	434	371	6 756	540	98	70	35	517
Professional specialty occupations	24 012	1 313	1 062	1 169	23 235	1 368	108	112	151	1 263
Engineers and natural scientists	5 515	311	327	237	5 360	473	16	28	45	437
Engineers	1 587	113	87	82	1 521	180	–	10	11	169
Health diagnosing occupations	836	29	76	72	778	61	12	7	10	51
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 321	173	107	61	1 278	65	–	30	19	46
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 757	344	152	206	3 607	214	50	12	34	192
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 638	170	37	109	1 556	109	50	–	23	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 263	3 303	2 628	2 135	20 948	1 786	369	518	376	1 589
Health technologists and technicians	291	137	110	42	274	20	46	23	6	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 927	327	379	273	3 755	127	24	27	5	127
Sales occupations	6 559	826	903	710	6 171	648	67	253	181	566
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 436	144	163	197	1 316	176	11	97	37	159
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 660	189	138	97	2 590	216	7	18	6	216
Other sales occupations	2 463	493	602	416	2 265	256	49	138	138	191
Cashiers	589	263	384	216	497	66	18	106	67	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 486	2 013	1 236	1 110	10 748	991	232	215	184	876
Computer equipment operators	304	33	67	5	299	16	–	23	–	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 924	531	321	419	3 604	320	58	40	62	283
Financial records processing occupations	855	141	123	86	802	117	7	29	16	101
Mail and message distributing occupations	420	163	158	36	399	26	7	11	–	26
Service occupations	6 960	1 840	1 261	5 091	4 453	906	296	247	1 242	445
Private household occupations	550	119	80	753	147	63	49	52	138	13
Protective service occupations	979	202	18	68	925	92	10	7	–	92
Police and firefighters	312	58	–	15	301	37	10	–	–	37
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 431	1 519	1 163	4 270	3 381	751	237	188	1 104	340
Food service occupations	2 533	458	745	2 191	1 487	401	8	96	573	145
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 180	519	237	1 500	486	150	127	63	492	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	337	62	19	155	244	29	–	5	106	13
Farm operators and managers	16	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	308	62	19	155	215	24	–	5	101	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 636	480	353	1 932	2 633	485	80	116	672	209
Mechanics and repairers	1 007	168	149	173	895	114	6	38	55	89
Construction trades	2 001	240	105	1 633	1 178	298	62	51	566	98
Precision production occupations	620	72	99	126	552	73	12	27	51	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 567	1 246	463	1 964	1 678	301	54	161	547	107
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	581	196	96	262	432	19	–	69	19	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	195	47	88	27	183	22	7	14	40	18
Transportation occupations	762	649	144	273	606	74	42	72	68	57
Motor vehicle operators	745	649	144	273	589	74	42	72	68	57
Material moving equipment operators	40	31	–	23	22	8	–	–	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	989	323	135	1 379	435	178	5	6	412	13
Construction laborers	490	68	–	1 010	118	143	5	–	269	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	202	138	73	100	159	8	–	–	34	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**40 353**	**4 990**	**3 328**	**5 488**	**37 272**	**3 165**	**637**	**589**	**1 126**	**2 657**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 458	1 702	1 038	1 134	21 717	1 416	209	141	154	1 332
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 183	1 034	558	559	10 805	869	143	76	81	837
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 016	145	69	75	1 951	141	46	–	9	132
Management and related occupations	3 815	406	297	183	3 690	332	63	48	24	320
Professional specialty occupations	11 275	668	480	575	10 912	547	66	65	73	495
Engineers and natural scientists	1 708	104	108	68	1 675	104	–	–	9	104
Engineers	175	9	–	5	175	22	–	–	–	22
Health diagnosing occupations	261	–	46	19	252	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 212	129	81	61	1 169	65	–	30	19	46
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 567	193	85	147	2 458	151	41	12	34	129
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 298	109	20	88	1 237	101	41	–	23	90
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 399	2 154	1 550	1 330	12 539	1 198	242	294	257	1 064
Health technologists and technicians	207	111	90	22	198	14	46	23	–	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 576	153	143	84	1 519	74	9	7	5	74
Sales occupations	3 337	416	541	414	3 100	323	38	119	119	267
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	595	42	60	73	548	82	11	34	30	72
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 326	54	64	62	1 286	87	–	8	6	87
Other sales occupations	1 416	320	417	279	1 266	154	27	77	83	108
Cashiers	422	188	269	178	342	52	10	73	46	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 279	1 474	776	810	7 722	787	149	145	133	709
Computer equipment operators	176	10	39	5	171	16	–	8	–	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 774	485	278	378	3 495	302	58	40	62	265
Financial records processing occupations	648	97	78	42	626	94	–	29	16	78
Mail and message distributing occupations	106	78	57	5	101	–	–	11	–	–
Service occupations	3 506	888	582	2 622	2 226	499	168	100	649	223
Private household occupations	514	112	72	749	114	63	49	39	138	13
Protective service occupations	218	34	–	7	211	9	–	–	–	9
Police and firefighters	63	–	–	–	63	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 774	742	510	1 866	1 901	427	119	61	511	201
Food service occupations	1 028	165	263	607	747	158	–	12	175	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	439	182	123	740	120	104	33	27	297	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	6	11	28	105	13	–	–	–	13
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	108	6	11	28	99	13	–	–	–	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	338	55	53	49	302	23	6	10	27	13
Mechanics and repairers	92	11	5	11	81	8	6	–	10	8
Construction trades	87	5	8	–	87	10	–	–	17	–
Precision production occupations	159	39	40	38	134	5	–	10	–	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	538	185	94	325	383	16	12	44	39	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	315	101	33	161	215	12	–	30	14	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	80	9	12	24	71	4	–	14	4	–
Transportation occupations	39	30	–	23	39	–	12	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	39	30	–	23	39	–	12	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	45	49	117	51	–	–	–	21	–
Construction laborers	11	–	–	24	11	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	19	38	36	16	–	–	–	9	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 910
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 510**	**612**	**949**	**8 224**	**7 339**	**423**	**26 395**	**1 306**	**2 689**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 371	175	591	3 594	1 588	33	13 971	659	913
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 397	54	45	1 672	694	23	7 286	256	460
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	–	–	105	24	–	1 191	63	17
Management and related occupations	295	11	–	533	210	–	2 283	96	142
Professional specialty occupations	3 974	121	546	1 922	894	10	6 685	403	453
Engineers and natural scientists	698	10	118	403	89	–	2 184	106	218
Engineers	403	7	77	193	81	–	908	71	100
Health diagnosing occupations	83	–	17	121	24	–	117	–	32
Health assessment and treating occupations	141	–	–	381	113	–	803	62	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 499	97	386	565	380	4	1 881	158	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	478	14	36	399	301	4	1 403	121	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 700	180	251	3 027	2 373	111	8 448	448	1 018
Health technologists and technicians	84	–	5	96	78	14	264	–	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	856	21	140	236	72	7	836	56	82
Sales occupations	1 114	66	33	1 498	916	40	3 074	139	355
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	181	6	6	338	188	–	719	26	122
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	172	–	–	665	241	–	1 087	32	30
Other sales occupations	761	60	27	495	487	40	1 268	81	203
Cashiers	406	29	8	126	140	18	366	48	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 646	93	73	1 197	1 307	50	4 274	253	572
Computer equipment operators	131	–	–	34	111	–	117	17	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	374	14	–	422	334	–	1 413	48	146
Financial records processing occupations	112	–	18	129	143	–	367	15	75
Mail and message distributing occupations	92	12	–	39	49	–	100	21	39
Service occupations	1 966	110	86	616	938	104	1 930	106	264
Private household occupations	80	14	–	18	61	12	82	–	27
Protective service occupations	196	12	3	107	110	7	488	11	9
Police and firefighters	14	–	–	81	27	–	274	11	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 690	84	83	491	767	85	1 360	95	228
Food service occupations	1 281	71	54	220	303	27	582	41	117
Cleaning and building service occupations	124	9	–	73	176	22	110	48	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	–	–	57	71	18	72	–	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	13	17	–	7	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	125	–	–	44	54	18	58	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	582	48	15	546	815	20	1 076	37	281
Mechanics and repairers	202	13	–	112	236	14	352	–	103
Construction trades	204	19	–	269	250	–	511	10	47
Precision production occupations	169	16	15	165	329	6	213	27	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	753	99	6	384	1 554	137	898	56	213
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	181	26	–	52	483	44	125	10	145
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	130	32	–	21	365	27	106	–	18
Transportation occupations	163	34	–	127	319	31	329	21	35
Motor vehicle operators	163	34	–	103	319	31	319	21	35
Material moving equipment operators	27	–	–	7	52	5	7	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	252	7	6	177	335	30	331	25	15
Construction laborers	29	–	–	51	53	–	16	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	98	7	6	110	127	9	178	21	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 422**	**303**	**273**	**3 922**	**3 527**	**225**	**13 198**	**652**	**1 280**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 947	93	151	1 656	711	12	6 271	385	303
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	597	32	–	587	189	8	2 812	125	192
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	–	–	21	9	–	280	40	17
Management and related occupations	156	11	–	234	53	–	1 051	45	107
Professional specialty occupations	1 350	61	151	1 069	522	4	3 459	260	111
Engineers and natural scientists	117	7	32	75	5	–	460	29	35
Engineers	40	7	22	25	5	–	77	7	8
Health diagnosing occupations	9	–	10	13	9	–	30	–	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	123	–	–	358	107	–	755	62	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	898	45	109	376	307	4	1 543	127	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	273	–	13	298	270	4	1 237	115	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 014	118	82	1 814	1 549	89	5 442	228	631
Health technologists and technicians	45	–	–	91	72	6	179	–	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	235	15	28	115	34	–	316	7	22
Sales occupations	616	31	27	632	411	33	1 527	56	161
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	109	–	–	151	35	–	337	26	39
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	–	–	150	61	–	498	16	–
Other sales occupations	486	31	27	331	315	33	692	14	122
Cashiers	259	20	8	107	134	18	203	5	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 118	72	27	976	1 032	50	3 420	165	439
Computer equipment operators	49	–	–	20	73	–	49	14	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	358	6	–	417	334	–	1 393	48	136
Financial records processing occupations	99	–	18	120	112	–	311	15	67
Mail and message distributing occupations	37	12	–	16	25	–	11	–	20
Service occupations	1 032	47	40	332	604	45	1 056	39	186
Private household occupations	80	14	–	18	61	12	82	–	20
Protective service occupations	27	12	–	8	16	–	79	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	8	6	–	46	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	925	21	40	306	527	33	895	39	166
Food service occupations	632	21	18	94	195	–	240	7	93
Cleaning and building service occupations	53	–	–	14	58	5	54	26	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	–	–	10	13	–	32	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	46	–	–	10	13	–	18	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	122	8	–	45	107	6	151	–	84
Mechanics and repairers	17	–	–	5	5	–	45	–	–
Construction trades	40	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–
Precision production occupations	58	8	–	40	102	6	73	–	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	261	37	–	65	543	73	246	–	76
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	120	17	–	11	242	24	41	–	67
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66	20	–	7	170	19	17	–	4
Transportation occupations	7	–	–	30	20	–	109	–	5
Motor vehicle operators	7	–	–	30	20	–	99	–	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	–	–	17	101	30	79	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	–	–	17	40	9	27	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 911
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 258**	**25 470**	**14 786**	**1 024**	**743**	**740**	**14 251**	**15 481**	**752**	**1 358**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	440	13 616	6 638	310	278	111	6 571	7 378	300	456
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	264	7 066	3 798	141	117	60	3 765	4 290	133	156
Officials and administrators, public administration	36	1 155	363	27	11	12	351	500	11	6
Management and related occupations	72	2 222	1 285	46	26	11	1 274	1 303	47	59
Professional specialty occupations	176	6 550	2 840	169	161	51	2 806	3 088	167	300
Engineers and natural scientists	69	2 136	1 228	76	124	24	1 214	1 257	71	176
Engineers	23	900	613	8	98	–	613	481	16	116
Health diagnosing occupations	–	117	83	–	15	–	83	69	–	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	803	368	13	9	8	360	405	11	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	1 840	545	17	–	19	533	693	55	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	1 362	378	9	–	7	378	477	29	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	383	8 148	5 096	480	307	197	4 933	5 110	225	541
Health technologists and technicians	6	258	164	22	–	–	164	79	7	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	811	765	47	59	25	740	530	53	123
Sales occupations	113	2 988	1 889	119	78	82	1 824	1 980	49	166
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	703	409	10	9	4	409	617	8	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	1 066	870	13	23	12	858	636	19	27
Other sales occupations	76	1 219	610	96	46	66	557	727	22	76
Cashiers	27	360	197	75	26	43	167	133	17	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	4 091	2 278	292	170	90	2 205	2 521	116	219
Computer equipment operators	–	117	74	11	–	–	74	72	6	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	102	1 334	578	45	27	41	546	854	14	23
Financial records processing occupations	29	352	216	37	5	–	216	139	18	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	100	109	26	38	–	109	105	11	36
Service occupations	273	1 787	1 277	85	39	273	1 103	1 305	55	181
Private household occupations	36	59	34	–	–	29	22	8	–	19
Protective service occupations	5	483	289	11	–	18	271	353	10	–
Police and firefighters	–	274	147	–	–	18	129	109	3	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	232	1 245	954	74	39	226	810	944	45	162
Food service occupations	89	527	419	44	22	82	343	411	10	83
Cleaning and building service occupations	67	81	82	30	4	47	58	56	–	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	67	118	–	9	–	118	79	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	7	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	53	104	–	9	–	104	79	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	1 016	1 082	75	55	139	966	1 060	92	121
Mechanics and repairers	5	347	398	40	23	–	398	413	47	31
Construction trades	52	471	577	19	14	131	469	467	33	47
Precision production occupations	18	198	107	16	18	8	99	180	12	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79	836	575	74	55	20	560	549	80	59
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	117	80	10	17	–	80	43	20	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	96	43	7	5	–	43	63	–	–
Transportation occupations	15	314	214	39	11	–	214	214	49	25
Motor vehicle operators	15	304	214	39	11	–	214	214	49	17
Material moving equipment operators	–	7	29	–	–	–	29	24	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37	302	209	18	22	20	194	205	11	20
Construction laborers	13	11	80	–	16	15	65	61	11	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	171	81	18	6	5	81	67	–	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**650**	**12 721**	**6 904**	**501**	**342**	**315**	**6 710**	**7 186**	**384**	**670**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	6 130	3 043	170	99	67	3 014	3 162	163	164
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	104	2 725	1 703	83	50	42	1 682	1 725	89	72
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	270	115	14	–	–	115	177	–	–
Management and related occupations	42	1 009	671	35	15	11	660	616	42	29
Professional specialty occupations	75	3 405	1 340	87	49	25	1 332	1 437	74	92
Engineers and natural scientists	13	453	289	10	34	10	289	239	12	14
Engineers	–	77	48	–	15	–	48	50	–	14
Health diagnosing occupations	–	30	13	–	–	–	13	23	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	755	357	13	9	8	349	379	11	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	1 502	377	8	–	7	377	505	32	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	1 196	290	–	–	7	290	398	19	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	263	5 234	2 917	278	199	88	2 838	3 136	131	346
Health technologists and technicians	6	173	141	10	–	–	141	79	7	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	307	258	18	30	17	241	221	31	66
Sales occupations	52	1 488	830	49	33	20	810	911	14	102
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	332	181	–	–	–	181	197	3	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	498	355	–	–	12	343	279	11	27
Other sales occupations	47	658	294	49	33	8	286	435	–	48
Cashiers	13	203	109	38	13	–	109	83	–	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191	3 266	1 688	201	136	51	1 646	1 925	79	156
Computer equipment operators	–	49	32	11	–	–	32	42	–	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	1 319	568	45	27	41	536	848	14	23
Financial records processing occupations	29	296	182	37	5	–	182	113	18	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	11	33	–	24	–	33	6	–	28
Service occupations	176	960	672	32	25	152	594	694	44	99
Private household occupations	36	59	34	–	–	29	22	8	–	19
Protective service occupations	–	79	37	–	–	–	37	25	3	–
Police and firefighters	–	46	13	–	–	–	13	7	3	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	140	822	601	32	25	123	535	661	41	80
Food service occupations	32	213	218	32	12	21	197	208	10	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	46	34	31	–	–	32	15	21	–	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	32	30	–	–	–	30	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	18	30	–	–	–	30	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	136	79	–	–	8	71	68	–	27
Mechanics and repairers	–	45	48	–	–	–	48	30	–	–
Construction trades	–	33	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
Precision production occupations	15	58	25	–	–	8	17	32	–	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	229	163	21	19	–	163	126	46	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	33	40	10	13	–	40	27	15	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	109	97	–	–	–	97	54	31	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	99	97	–	–	–	97	54	31	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	70	26	11	6	–	26	24	–	20
Construction laborers	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	9	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	27	20	11	6	–	20	6	–	12

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 912
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 608**	**3 996**	**53 169**	**17 913**	**881**	**732**	**52 717**	**7 264**	**442**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 889	494	15 181	3 670	243	198	15 032	2 310	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 724	144	7 835	1 364	169	106	7 766	1 047	47
Officials and administrators, public administration	50	4	448	156	3	8	448	104	7
Management and related occupations	326	20	2 178	417	35	15	2 163	271	4
Professional specialty occupations	4 165	350	7 346	2 306	74	92	7 266	1 263	61
Engineers and natural scientists	586	20	1 774	216	34	24	1 750	415	–
Engineers	195	8	1 192	132	26	15	1 177	209	–
Health diagnosing occupations	312	15	331	56	6	–	331	41	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	542	35	1 187	342	28	13	1 174	179	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 748	182	2 718	1 220	6	48	2 682	474	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	460	155	2 124	976	–	36	2 088	344	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 804	1 198	17 972	5 200	279	200	17 854	2 461	126
Health technologists and technicians	237	113	578	266	5	–	578	47	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	579	71	1 766	230	50	28	1 744	347	–
Sales occupations	1 664	299	6 287	1 776	58	73	6 237	689	61
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	378	46	1 766	370	11	23	1 749	190	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	479	10	1 669	247	–	14	1 669	177	8
Other sales occupations	807	243	2 852	1 159	47	36	2 819	322	44
Cashiers	259	161	1 008	710	44	15	993	155	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 324	715	9 341	2 928	166	99	9 295	1 378	59
Computer equipment operators	93	4	309	134	5	19	309	65	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	577	104	2 517	520	13	33	2 493	448	8
Financial records processing occupations	201	87	1 605	142	26	8	1 605	181	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	85	93	376	330	24	15	368	74	–
Service occupations	2 334	1 289	4 984	3 312	190	65	4 945	634	86
Private household occupations	48	62	120	153	–	–	120	12	–
Protective service occupations	208	43	1 213	378	7	15	1 213	130	6
Police and firefighters	121	22	627	116	7	15	627	51	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 078	1 184	3 651	2 781	183	50	3 612	492	80
Food service occupations	1 096	405	1 416	803	109	6	1 410	207	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	244	392	506	992	5	11	499	135	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	175	44	563	108	9	–	563	30	–
Farm operators and managers	18	–	154	–	–	–	154	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	138	44	400	100	9	–	400	30	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 336	330	9 212	2 198	123	177	9 130	994	36
Mechanics and repairers	372	77	2 754	632	53	53	2 738	257	10
Construction trades	655	161	4 088	961	32	65	4 062	499	6
Precision production occupations	309	92	2 370	600	38	59	2 330	233	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 070	641	5 257	3 425	37	92	5 193	835	86
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	255	158	873	508	15	22	865	283	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	140	108	871	384	–	29	842	82	6
Transportation occupations	322	185	1 657	1 069	17	20	1 643	179	34
Motor vehicle operators	322	185	1 483	1 019	17	20	1 469	173	34
Material moving equipment operators	23	20	364	263	–	–	364	62	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	330	170	1 492	1 201	5	21	1 479	229	30
Construction laborers	73	39	458	184	–	7	451	66	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	161	59	408	384	–	8	402	74	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 791**	**2 169**	**23 962**	**9 392**	**505**	**301**	**23 748**	**3 193**	**262**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 044	243	7 275	2 531	138	104	7 191	1 068	64
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	936	72	3 189	792	104	49	3 148	425	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	4	113	104	–	8	113	38	–
Management and related occupations	194	16	1 071	265	24	15	1 056	139	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 108	171	4 086	1 739	34	55	4 043	643	43
Engineers and natural scientists	130	6	229	55	8	–	229	70	–
Engineers	11	–	51	17	–	–	51	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	99	–	87	21	–	–	87	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	468	29	1 085	325	20	13	1 072	164	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	929	95	2 067	1 020	6	42	2 037	361	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	386	75	1 711	859	–	30	1 681	302	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 858	848	11 827	3 691	211	110	11 754	1 600	99
Health technologists and technicians	158	81	439	226	5	–	439	47	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	188	22	407	106	9	–	407	109	–
Sales occupations	777	201	3 346	1 226	55	27	3 319	334	53
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	149	18	696	218	11	–	696	94	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	159	5	682	92	–	–	682	29	8
Other sales occupations	469	178	1 968	916	44	27	1 941	211	39
Cashiers	160	147	869	616	44	15	854	114	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 735	544	7 635	2 133	142	83	7 589	1 110	40
Computer equipment operators	53	4	186	98	5	10	186	36	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	571	104	2 494	507	13	33	2 470	448	8
Financial records processing occupations	159	80	1 472	128	26	8	1 472	158	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	17	34	189	118	–	8	181	27	–
Service occupations	1 400	761	3 045	2 157	106	42	3 014	338	57
Private household occupations	48	62	110	153	–	–	110	12	–
Protective service occupations	40	17	174	92	–	–	174	13	–
Police and firefighters	6	–	38	19	–	–	38	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 312	682	2 761	1 912	106	42	2 730	313	57
Food service occupations	618	193	992	497	69	6	986	141	12
Cleaning and building service occupations	99	157	209	574	–	11	202	44	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	–	110	8	–	–	110	4	–
Farm operators and managers	13	–	25	–	–	–	25	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	21	–	85	–	–	–	85	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	88	648	248	45	26	636	31	17
Mechanics and repairers	44	25	107	68	–	–	107	–	–
Construction trades	15	8	200	74	14	14	200	–	–
Precision production occupations	74	55	341	106	31	12	329	31	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	322	229	1 057	757	5	19	1 043	152	25
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	139	81	290	246	–	5	290	73	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	51	72	95	90	–	6	89	18	–
Transportation occupations	57	39	356	205	–	8	348	7	6
Motor vehicle operators	57	39	356	205	–	8	348	7	6
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	26	12	–	–	26	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	37	290	204	5	–	290	47	14
Construction laborers	–	5	53	–	–	–	53	9	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	13	88	58	–	–	88	25	14

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 913
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 506**	**3 921**	**935**	**1 190**	**18 636**	**15 201**	**7 892**	**2 055**	**4 425**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 024	1 169	327	223	5 830	3 614	852	359	524
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 405	630	198	140	3 286	1 538	225	214	196
Officials and administrators, public administration	587	85	21	26	561	42	–	15	5
Management and related occupations	1 214	241	96	67	1 168	331	29	33	85
Professional specialty occupations	2 619	539	129	83	2 544	2 076	627	145	328
Engineers and natural scientists	1 057	175	71	41	1 016	180	7	20	60
Engineers	481	102	25	24	457	122	–	6	19
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	–	6	110	5	13	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	425	58	23	6	419	425	90	34	53
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	548	161	22	27	529	895	385	34	149
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	393	117	–	8	393	692	339	19	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 373	1 450	311	416	7 044	4 731	1 264	822	1 685
Health technologists and technicians	149	37	15	8	141	173	91	64	94
Technologists and technicians, except health	781	196	41	50	742	241	43	79	128
Sales occupations	2 329	310	128	125	2 229	2 106	566	239	327
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	693	62	58	37	677	587	84	67	45
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	390	53	19	11	383	471	71	48	42
Other sales occupations	1 246	195	51	77	1 169	1 048	411	124	240
Cashiers	546	86	19	36	510	347	244	56	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 114	907	127	233	3 932	2 211	564	440	1 136
Computer equipment operators	145	99	6	9	136	70	36	12	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 342	243	17	63	1 289	690	126	185	211
Financial records processing occupations	453	87	18	14	447	339	32	37	75
Mail and message distributing occupations	273	141	11	12	267	82	24	5	155
Service occupations	2 234	584	152	251	2 060	1 613	1 732	204	773
Private household occupations	19	7	–	7	19	29	87	–	5
Protective service occupations	740	202	–	42	717	242	62	38	71
Police and firefighters	335	73	–	6	329	59	30	10	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 475	375	152	202	1 324	1 342	1 583	166	697
Food service occupations	488	146	93	48	444	558	393	75	172
Cleaning and building service occupations	299	130	20	110	229	270	574	22	277
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	15	–	–	99	90	24	5	12
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	99	15	–	–	99	66	–	5	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 367	259	96	231	2 246	2 034	630	382	354
Mechanics and repairers	861	84	10	42	830	758	213	111	130
Construction trades	1 107	65	50	153	1 037	791	236	199	113
Precision production occupations	399	110	36	36	379	485	181	72	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 409	444	49	69	1 357	3 119	3 390	283	1 077
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	327	71	23	12	315	1 513	1 817	103	281
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	117	36	7	19	102	442	426	25	131
Transportation occupations	459	216	14	10	449	367	302	113	325
Motor vehicle operators	436	216	14	10	426	356	298	113	325
Material moving equipment operators	69	22	–	–	69	163	119	–	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	437	99	5	28	422	634	726	42	284
Construction laborers	97	30	–	4	97	74	93	–	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	182	30	–	15	167	197	248	35	115
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 313**	**1 905**	**499**	**552**	**8 889**	**7 034**	**4 309**	**1 046**	**2 459**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 828	611	173	108	2 749	1 785	506	178	391
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 565	372	122	76	1 510	568	76	104	109
Officials and administrators, public administration	256	55	15	7	249	15	–	15	–
Management and related occupations	689	172	55	42	668	163	13	33	64
Professional specialty occupations	1 263	239	51	32	1 239	1 217	430	74	282
Engineers and natural scientists	198	45	22	–	198	19	7	–	23
Engineers	38	23	–	–	38	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	–	6	14	5	–	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	389	49	23	–	389	381	75	29	53
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	423	107	–	27	404	650	280	7	146
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	326	98	–	8	326	534	255	7	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 907	985	180	280	4 693	2 979	930	610	1 249
Health technologists and technicians	98	29	15	8	90	144	72	45	85
Technologists and technicians, except health	189	116	16	20	180	77	27	22	73
Sales occupations	1 390	165	63	73	1 337	972	429	145	235
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	354	35	21	16	354	198	43	24	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	153	25	–	4	153	131	29	21	28
Other sales occupations	883	105	42	53	830	643	357	100	180
Cashiers	432	56	19	36	396	281	215	48	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 230	675	86	179	3 086	1 786	402	398	856
Computer equipment operators	60	47	6	9	51	57	19	–	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 323	243	17	63	1 270	690	120	185	201
Financial records processing occupations	368	72	13	14	362	316	32	37	59
Mail and message distributing occupations	77	68	–	–	77	35	8	–	53
Service occupations	1 174	208	95	142	1 061	934	1 187	144	439
Private household occupations	19	7	–	7	19	29	87	–	–
Protective service occupations	110	19	–	6	104	13	24	6	6
Police and firefighters	41	4	–	–	41	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 045	182	95	129	938	892	1 076	138	433
Food service occupations	279	56	62	37	246	338	272	61	64
Cleaning and building service occupations	162	47	4	60	120	84	255	8	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	–	–	–	33	12	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	33	–	–	–	33	12	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	29	23	4	97	50	86	36	40
Mechanics and repairers	17	–	–	–	17	–	25	–	10
Construction trades	–	–	–	4	–	7	–	9	–
Precision production occupations	80	29	23	–	80	43	61	27	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	274	72	28	18	256	1 274	1 600	78	340
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	74	20	23	12	62	817	1 118	42	144
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	8	–	6	7	257	230	10	91
Transportation occupations	110	37	–	–	110	73	20	26	21
Motor vehicle operators	110	37	–	–	110	73	20	26	21
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	7	5	–	77	127	207	–	84
Construction laborers	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	7	–	–	47	31	80	–	16

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 914
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 276**	**588**	**806**	**777**	**9 711**	**10 947**	**1 075**	**889**	**7 540**	**1 867**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 397	146	170	139	4 292	5 487	533	412	2 520	191
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 200	55	92	53	2 165	2 979	310	173	968	124
Officials and administrators, public administration	315	–	8	–	315	499	33	21	93	21
Management and related occupations	769	11	32	13	756	1 000	137	49	240	62
Professional specialty occupations	2 197	91	78	86	2 127	2 508	223	239	1 552	67
Engineers and natural scientists	698	22	23	24	681	953	86	140	364	–
Engineers	290	–	15	7	290	369	60	91	160	–
Health diagnosing occupations	31	–	9	6	25	83	–	–	83	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	176	–	13	20	165	220	12	6	68	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	580	60	21	13	567	413	36	30	715	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	340	25	4	13	327	271	36	10	491	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 301	164	333	178	3 152	3 377	384	309	2 435	525
Health technologists and technicians	64	–	–	–	64	39	26	17	64	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	484	5	33	33	459	490	87	21	289	8
Sales occupations	1 037	77	92	74	963	1 016	38	109	925	177
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	217	10	13	–	217	252	9	13	246	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	301	6	–	9	292	504	10	15	277	–
Other sales occupations	519	61	79	65	454	260	19	81	402	162
Cashiers	181	10	63	41	140	63	19	15	108	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 716	82	208	71	1 666	1 832	233	162	1 157	310
Computer equipment operators	59	8	4	5	54	66	9	12	70	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	554	17	59	5	549	655	71	11	236	83
Financial records processing occupations	125	–	5	10	115	158	5	16	100	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	76	11	16	–	76	77	33	14	45	8
Service occupations	1 196	147	133	329	959	928	81	62	892	468
Private household occupations	30	11	–	17	23	19	–	4	35	38
Protective service occupations	257	25	3	–	257	296	40	–	143	23
Police and firefighters	120	5	–	–	120	166	5	–	60	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	909	111	130	312	679	613	41	58	714	407
Food service occupations	378	30	77	135	272	208	6	16	383	128
Cleaning and building service occupations	202	32	16	120	114	43	–	20	106	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	6	–	5	54	66	–	7	73	31
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	21	–
Farm workers and related occupations	53	6	–	5	48	66	–	7	46	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	799	75	85	56	764	704	26	46	914	254
Mechanics and repairers	249	11	22	–	249	152	5	13	174	39
Construction trades	416	54	22	35	387	360	7	29	569	151
Precision production occupations	134	10	41	21	128	192	14	4	171	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	524	50	85	70	490	385	51	53	706	398
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	110	–	16	27	96	59	9	28	159	86
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	–	14	6	31	44	8	–	100	16
Transportation occupations	165	17	21	7	158	94	28	21	206	65
Motor vehicle operators	165	17	21	7	158	94	28	21	206	65
Material moving equipment operators	32	–	–	–	32	6	–	–	63	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	186	33	34	30	173	182	6	4	178	211
Construction laborers	44	22	4	12	39	51	–	–	40	117
Freight, stock, and material handlers	68	–	21	–	68	57	6	–	80	51
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 974**	**241**	**404**	**313**	**4 731**	**5 526**	**579**	**399**	**3 571**	**949**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 122	52	88	59	2 072	2 808	248	151	1 190	123
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 026	15	40	13	1 013	1 622	146	79	380	89
Officials and administrators, public administration	104	–	2	–	104	273	6	11	38	15
Management and related occupations	447	–	21	8	439	634	85	41	87	44
Professional specialty occupations	1 096	37	48	46	1 059	1 186	102	72	810	34
Engineers and natural scientists	172	–	5	4	168	257	10	31	53	–
Engineers	48	–	–	–	48	61	–	19	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	8	–	–	–	8	14	–	–	20	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	149	–	13	20	138	189	–	6	68	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	452	28	18	13	439	328	36	20	519	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	320	10	4	13	307	232	36	10	414	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 002	86	188	62	1 954	2 135	280	185	1 544	400
Health technologists and technicians	64	–	–	–	64	33	26	17	47	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	184	–	15	4	180	163	48	6	112	–
Sales occupations	466	41	46	27	439	533	23	48	529	108
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35	10	–	–	35	154	–	–	127	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	123	6	–	9	114	194	4	–	126	–
Other sales occupations	308	25	46	18	290	185	19	48	276	104
Cashiers	126	–	41	8	118	49	19	15	102	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 288	45	127	31	1 271	1 406	183	114	856	262
Computer equipment operators	30	8	4	–	30	22	–	5	28	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	531	17	52	5	526	643	71	11	236	83
Financial records processing occupations	92	–	5	–	92	125	5	16	94	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	–	10	–	15	11	33	7	28	8
Service occupations	622	103	78	174	485	457	37	27	559	318
Private household occupations	30	11	–	7	23	19	–	4	25	31
Protective service occupations	29	–	–	–	29	32	18	–	31	19
Police and firefighters	9	–	–	–	9	7	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	563	92	78	167	433	406	19	23	503	268
Food service occupations	185	20	45	51	142	88	6	4	242	74
Cleaning and building service occupations	102	23	3	69	51	15	–	5	52	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	–	–	–	8	17	–	7	21	8
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	–	–	–	8	17	–	7	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	–	11	–	61	65	14	9	84	12
Mechanics and repairers	20	–	7	–	20	19	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	5	9	–
Precision production occupations	29	–	4	–	29	46	14	4	75	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159	–	39	18	151	44	–	20	173	88
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35	–	10	–	35	16	–	20	38	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	–	8	–	19	9	–	–	37	–
Transportation occupations	42	–	–	–	42	9	–	–	45	23
Motor vehicle operators	42	–	–	–	42	9	–	–	45	23
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	–	21	18	55	10	–	–	49	19
Construction laborers	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	–	21	–	15	10	–	–	44	12

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 915
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 127**	**8 070**	**1 979**	**779**	**1 016**	**7 672**	**35 614**	**21 615**	**957**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	980	3 491	572	235	182	3 378	9 560	4 746	163
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	543	1 887	267	118	133	1 807	4 487	1 855	48
Officials and administrators, public administration	41	229	17	10	13	221	381	211	–
Management and related occupations	157	721	73	29	55	679	1 418	685	27
Professional specialty occupations	437	1 604	305	117	49	1 571	5 073	2 891	115
Engineers and natural scientists	41	630	29	34	33	603	1 769	311	58
Engineers	31	254	7	17	7	247	1 202	217	22
Health diagnosing occupations	6	29	6	9	–	29	158	58	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	105	45	37	–	105	457	473	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	220	299	135	12	5	299	1 577	1 535	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	170	174	91	12	5	174	1 106	1 042	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 380	2 645	769	274	161	2 539	12 285	6 203	222
Health technologists and technicians	25	47	–	17	–	47	518	307	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	117	305	66	18	13	292	1 557	536	72
Sales occupations	551	863	156	142	67	817	4 353	1 803	59
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	123	227	43	35	18	209	1 178	230	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	107	250	25	25	8	245	1 020	243	–
Other sales occupations	321	386	88	82	41	363	2 155	1 330	59
Cashiers	141	175	79	53	8	171	827	794	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	687	1 430	547	97	81	1 383	5 857	3 557	91
Computer equipment operators	10	25	35	–	–	25	140	142	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	178	538	78	34	45	513	1 735	558	4
Financial records processing occupations	88	118	32	–	–	118	654	233	19
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	72	67	8	7	72	193	376	16
Service occupations	767	560	390	167	247	507	3 939	4 505	267
Private household occupations	10	19	7	11	12	13	113	164	11
Protective service occupations	63	152	96	–	4	148	849	487	9
Police and firefighters	32	55	6	–	–	55	414	101	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	694	389	287	156	231	346	2 977	3 854	247
Food service occupations	305	155	91	73	102	139	1 306	1 427	142
Cleaning and building service occupations	168	48	93	54	97	48	435	1 042	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	62	18	–	2	62	339	177	27
Farm operators and managers	18	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	81	62	18	–	2	62	236	158	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 109	821	86	61	287	757	6 109	2 591	112
Mechanics and repairers	214	207	34	29	30	191	1 803	663	37
Construction trades	720	481	25	22	234	445	2 565	1 209	13
Precision production occupations	156	133	27	10	23	121	1 741	719	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	786	491	144	42	137	429	3 382	3 393	166
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	189	89	–	20	20	69	595	603	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	107	52	18	–	35	43	817	774	71
Transportation occupations	149	152	68	18	6	152	674	682	–
Motor vehicle operators	136	152	63	18	6	152	606	637	–
Material moving equipment operators	45	21	–	–	–	21	174	292	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	296	177	58	4	76	144	1 122	1 042	51
Construction laborers	96	53	12	–	40	35	266	182	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	86	75	30	–	5	75	376	336	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 342**	**3 759**	**1 064**	**346**	**372**	**3 610**	**16 136**	**11 565**	**539**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	568	1 633	380	111	80	1 599	4 457	3 080	76
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	260	893	168	40	55	874	2 156	1 044	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	117	9	–	–	117	206	125	–
Management and related occupations	85	324	49	13	32	305	770	400	11
Professional specialty occupations	308	740	212	71	25	725	2 301	2 036	59
Engineers and natural scientists	5	156	–	6	15	141	268	110	13
Engineers	–	21	–	–	–	21	81	63	7
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	9	–	–	41	18	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	92	38	30	–	92	412	423	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	185	223	109	12	5	223	1 110	1 211	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	152	148	70	12	5	148	878	856	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	912	1 600	469	142	70	1 561	8 057	4 390	127
Health technologists and technicians	19	47	–	5	–	47	447	264	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	74	15	14	–	74	391	148	32
Sales occupations	310	385	108	60	26	377	2 578	1 296	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	45	87	18	4	4	83	614	122	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	84	18	17	–	84	436	98	–
Other sales occupations	219	214	72	39	22	210	1 528	1 076	40
Cashiers	119	94	63	26	8	90	683	680	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	549	1 094	346	63	44	1 063	4 641	2 682	55
Computer equipment operators	4	20	29	–	–	20	80	112	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	169	514	67	34	38	489	1 711	532	4
Financial records processing occupations	75	113	13	–	–	113	640	203	19
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	10	18	–	–	10	44	140	–
Service occupations	546	342	185	65	171	302	2 416	2 675	199
Private household occupations	3	19	7	6	12	13	104	164	11
Protective service occupations	4	44	4	–	4	40	93	85	–
Police and firefighters	4	5	–	–	–	5	28	14	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	539	279	174	59	155	249	2 219	2 426	188
Food service occupations	228	81	64	18	64	78	955	738	106
Cleaning and building service occupations	103	19	34	20	59	19	142	547	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	6	–	–	–	6	67	32	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	6	–	–	–	6	67	32	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	68	11	19	12	61	453	350	34
Mechanics and repairers	12	6	4	–	–	6	87	98	–
Construction trades	27	25	–	9	–	25	112	73	6
Precision production occupations	38	37	7	10	12	30	254	179	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	231	110	19	9	39	81	686	1 038	103
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	116	39	–	3	20	19	146	346	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	21	6	–	19	12	150	268	52
Transportation occupations	10	24	5	6	–	24	154	102	–
Motor vehicle operators	10	24	–	6	–	24	146	87	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	34	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	26	8	–	–	26	211	288	25
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	8	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	26	4	–	–	26	72	38	16

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 916
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**871**	**35 150**	**13 500**	**923**	**7 754**	**933**	**841**	**969**	**7 164**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	206	9 431	4 063	171	3 128	237	191	129	3 034
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85	4 402	1 550	55	1 853	128	81	64	1 824
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	357	33	–	152	–	–	–	152
Management and related occupations	17	1 401	381	11	644	23	36	19	632
Professional specialty occupations	121	5 029	2 513	116	1 275	109	110	65	1 210
Engineers and natural scientists	17	1 764	235	–	659	12	44	41	618
Engineers	17	1 197	97	–	259	6	12	41	218
Health diagnosing occupations	13	158	65	–	22	–	11	–	22
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	436	251	10	112	8	24	–	112
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15	1 577	1 385	93	275	39	22	24	251
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	1 106	540	19	221	26	22	24	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	319	12 093	4 268	293	2 763	283	261	173	2 670
Health technologists and technicians	25	493	145	–	46	17	–	–	46
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	1 535	250	15	438	10	55	21	438
Sales occupations	104	4 289	1 812	104	814	55	104	76	771
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	1 169	416	19	170	8	54	7	170
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	992	386	8	249	11	10	41	217
Other sales occupations	56	2 128	1 010	77	395	36	40	28	384
Cashiers	39	800	372	38	206	19	32	20	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	160	5 776	2 061	174	1 465	201	102	76	1 415
Computer equipment operators	–	140	62	11	69	9	–	–	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	1 735	490	26	454	46	20	16	438
Financial records processing occupations	–	654	215	18	132	15	27	50	108
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	181	59	16	84	18	–	–	84
Service occupations	133	3 893	2 161	248	855	159	201	469	559
Private household occupations	–	113	41	–	29	–	–	17	29
Protective service occupations	6	843	181	8	188	12	8	12	176
Police and firefighters	–	414	96	–	106	–	–	–	106
Service occupations, except protective and household	127	2 937	1 939	240	638	147	193	440	354
Food service occupations	30	1 306	1 260	100	290	25	165	220	145
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	426	284	105	115	58	20	168	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	339	172	–	47	–	–	46	37
Farm operators and managers	–	16	13	–	10	–	–	–	10
Farm workers and related occupations	–	236	159	–	28	–	–	46	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	6 019	1 099	66	513	85	67	56	462
Mechanics and repairers	35	1 783	305	13	153	54	19	30	123
Construction trades	50	2 530	514	43	275	14	–	5	275
Precision production occupations	47	1 706	280	10	85	17	48	21	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	3 375	1 737	145	448	169	121	96	402
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	595	463	107	27	16	46	–	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	817	248	17	31	26	36	7	31
Transportation occupations	15	667	382	–	186	47	19	26	168
Motor vehicle operators	8	606	382	–	186	47	19	26	168
Material moving equipment operators	7	174	112	7	61	9	–	–	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	1 122	532	14	143	71	20	63	115
Construction laborers	–	266	95	8	53	43	–	35	53
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	376	191	–	15	4	–	–	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**466**	**15 911**	**6 537**	**421**	**3 657**	**477**	**377**	**401**	**3 371**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	135	4 382	1 835	99	1 341	98	121	46	1 309
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	2 120	504	38	839	46	48	22	831
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	198	19	–	32	–	–	–	32
Management and related occupations	8	762	139	11	370	17	26	7	370
Professional specialty occupations	99	2 262	1 331	61	502	52	73	24	478
Engineers and natural scientists	7	268	61	–	101	–	16	–	101
Engineers	7	81	–	–	29	–	–	–	29
Health diagnosing occupations	13	41	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	391	220	10	80	8	15	–	80
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15	1 110	796	44	247	26	22	24	223
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	878	403	7	221	26	22	24	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	209	7 938	2 566	144	1 704	208	109	75	1 643
Health technologists and technicians	–	447	107	–	39	17	–	–	39
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	381	51	9	154	–	7	–	154
Sales occupations	75	2 532	857	30	409	26	33	18	398
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	614	178	5	51	8	–	7	51
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	408	122	8	97	–	10	–	97
Other sales occupations	36	1 510	557	17	261	18	23	11	250
Cashiers	30	665	185	17	157	1	15	11	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	4 578	1 551	105	1 102	165	69	57	1 052
Computer equipment operators	–	80	55	–	48	9	–	–	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	1 711	472	26	447	46	20	16	431
Financial records processing occupations	–	640	175	18	111	10	11	31	87
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	44	10	16	36	13	–	–	36
Service occupations	83	2 385	1 482	120	484	120	65	273	291
Private household occupations	–	104	41	–	29	–	–	8	29
Protective service occupations	–	93	38	–	48	–	–	12	36
Police and firefighters	–	28	14	–	36	–	–	–	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	83	2 188	1 403	120	407	120	65	253	226
Food service occupations	13	955	869	41	178	25	54	115	81
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	142	182	53	78	31	3	116	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	67	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	67	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	453	71	10	24	9	36	–	24
Mechanics and repairers	–	87	17	–	7	–	–	–	7
Construction trades	–	112	–	–	10	–	–	–	10
Precision production occupations	6	254	54	10	7	9	36	–	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	686	550	48	104	42	46	7	104
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17	146	234	35	8	16	16	–	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	150	127	13	12	–	20	7	12
Transportation occupations	–	154	44	–	47	17	–	–	47
Motor vehicle operators	–	146	44	–	47	17	–	–	47
Material moving equipment operators	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	211	145	–	37	9	10	–	37
Construction laborers	–	14	–	–	26	–	–	–	26
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	72	54	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 917
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 462**	**2 518**	**7 914**	**2 241**	**5 227**	**1 944**	**610**	**7 694**	**676**	**943**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	784	569	1 535	247	2 269	438	173	3 726	213	375
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	422	257	752	105	1 082	293	91	2 055	112	164
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	–	120	7	138	45	–	328	–	19
Management and related occupations	127	73	245	39	258	77	9	631	61	57
Professional specialty occupations	362	312	783	142	1 187	145	82	1 671	101	211
Engineers and natural scientists	35	34	196	28	357	47	13	580	41	72
Engineers	9	15	96	–	202	24	–	286	28	34
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	21	8	61	8	17	67	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	84	19	90	30	103	–	18	75	–	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	165	161	306	58	227	45	17	359	39	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	126	154	213	33	113	36	9	308	39	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 597	936	2 547	595	1 491	615	156	2 593	204	313
Health technologists and technicians	48	30	81	25	51	11	–	75	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	87	48	284	45	140	27	9	439	10	48
Sales occupations	536	230	873	229	426	133	62	904	51	154
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	178	64	216	23	143	15	15	266	21	32
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90	19	153	8	92	23	6	340	13	20
Other sales occupations	268	147	504	198	191	95	41	298	17	102
Cashiers	134	92	224	130	62	58	34	88	8	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	926	628	1 309	296	874	444	85	1 175	135	111
Computer equipment operators	29	70	61	12	52	19	–	34	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	239	90	312	37	210	188	15	361	8	8
Financial records processing occupations	126	56	179	27	71	16	–	202	19	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	49	55	20	64	30	7	79	8	15
Service occupations	401	412	932	619	467	418	155	651	118	149
Private household occupations	–	16	26	–	33	15	–	47	7	–
Protective service occupations	78	60	144	93	86	75	8	106	–	–
Police and firefighters	25	38	19	6	28	17	–	28	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	323	336	762	526	348	328	147	498	111	149
Food service occupations	128	97	343	243	128	81	85	162	23	127
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	83	168	152	42	107	41	158	72	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	11	71	44	38	29	13	31	13	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	29	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	21	11	42	37	32	29	13	31	13	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	902	148	1 345	203	540	169	32	402	38	62
Mechanics and repairers	267	42	409	75	119	86	–	154	13	20
Construction trades	477	21	637	89	361	68	25	154	17	–
Precision production occupations	158	85	299	39	60	15	7	94	8	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	757	442	1 484	533	422	275	81	291	90	44
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	182	227	587	172	20	29	56	58	23	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	86	72	157	39	50	18	–	10	13	–
Transportation occupations	266	38	238	117	193	113	8	105	21	–
Motor vehicle operators	266	38	231	117	193	113	8	105	21	–
Material moving equipment operators	33	29	133	59	8	22	–	–	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	190	76	369	146	151	93	17	118	22	35
Construction laborers	37	–	64	19	63	26	–	55	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	44	30	120	57	27	40	–	20	–	25
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 166**	**1 467**	**3 541**	**1 222**	**2 387**	**1 029**	**310**	**3 754**	**372**	**459**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	498	379	818	198	1 085	292	70	1 687	101	231
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	280	154	364	84	512	226	11	927	59	107
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	–	51	7	61	45	–	153	–	7
Management and related occupations	100	40	148	31	144	70	–	306	23	52
Professional specialty occupations	218	225	454	114	573	66	59	760	42	124
Engineers and natural scientists	9	10	19	12	97	23	13	141	7	21
Engineers	–	–	7	–	26	–	–	37	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	11	8	23	–	9	31	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	84	19	77	25	85	–	18	75	–	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	88	145	233	58	192	28	9	272	26	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	80	138	157	33	107	28	9	238	26	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 134	684	1 667	484	936	444	86	1 627	175	137
Health technologists and technicians	36	18	56	19	33	–	–	57	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	19	113	40	75	27	9	254	5	18
Sales occupations	294	161	495	220	256	52	22	441	40	65
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	63	35	63	23	30	–	–	151	15	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	51	12	58	8	60	–	6	105	8	–
Other sales occupations	180	114	374	189	166	52	16	185	17	51
Cashiers	113	79	147	126	53	39	9	44	8	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	781	486	1 003	205	572	365	55	875	122	54
Computer equipment operators	21	52	36	7	40	19	–	9	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	239	90	312	37	199	181	15	345	8	8
Financial records processing occupations	114	41	157	27	53	16	–	136	19	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	15	26	7	29	13	7	38	8	–
Service occupations	243	252	701	362	264	210	106	347	50	67
Private household occupations	–	16	26	–	33	15	–	47	7	–
Protective service occupations	8	–	29	30	44	19	–	10	–	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	235	236	646	332	187	176	106	290	43	67
Food service occupations	104	52	306	139	55	24	51	62	16	45
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	45	95	67	15	42	34	68	27	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	9	7	21	–	–	7	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	9	7	15	–	–	7	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	20	60	12	17	30	–	39	8	15
Mechanics and repairers	9	10	–	–	–	24	–	14	–	–
Construction trades	14	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	50	10	40	12	17	6	–	25	8	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	218	132	286	159	64	53	48	47	38	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	93	60	131	74	–	8	48	7	18	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	39	65	14	9	13	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	66	–	32	23	47	12	–	8	9	–
Motor vehicle operators	66	–	32	23	47	12	–	8	9	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	33	45	48	8	20	–	32	–	9
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	11	23	15	8	20	–	6	–	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 918
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**975**	**7 063**	**11 720**	**849**	**1 857**	**2 009**	**10 695**	**10 587**	**871**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	3 612	5 028	256	415	266	4 846	4 694	321
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79	2 014	2 744	172	185	168	2 646	2 496	176
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	322	386	8	8	28	367	410	40
Management and related occupations	19	617	832	76	77	31	810	744	57
Professional specialty occupations	91	1 598	2 284	84	230	98	2 200	2 198	145
Engineers and natural scientists	19	570	739	38	88	43	700	644	50
Engineers	19	276	295	–	46	20	279	233	15
Health diagnosing occupations	–	67	109	–	45	6	103	22	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	75	176	–	43	5	176	310	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29	330	451	33	23	16	440	651	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	285	235	14	–	6	229	509	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	221	2 416	3 859	333	656	324	3 638	3 453	347
Health technologists and technicians	–	75	86	–	21	–	86	62	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	439	576	35	65	32	544	366	37
Sales occupations	84	828	1 282	128	202	142	1 193	1 259	90
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	238	311	24	48	38	299	279	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	41	299	393	39	21	11	382	417	21
Other sales occupations	15	291	578	65	133	93	512	563	63
Cashiers	–	88	246	26	86	45	219	165	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	1 074	1 915	170	368	150	1 815	1 766	203
Computer equipment operators	–	34	20	12	11	–	20	42	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	321	619	40	43	70	566	695	31
Financial records processing occupations	37	170	214	29	42	23	209	144	16
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	56	119	28	85	5	119	64	20
Service occupations	399	412	1 007	134	409	672	726	1 166	98
Private household occupations	65	11	48	–	37	50	27	24	–
Protective service occupations	–	106	180	8	–	13	167	418	52
Police and firefighters	–	28	86	–	–	–	86	201	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	334	295	779	126	372	609	532	724	46
Food service occupations	115	122	300	29	141	308	196	283	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	161	33	182	42	153	246	56	59	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	31	88	–	6	97	41	7	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	4	–	–	–	4	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	15	31	84	–	6	97	37	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112	354	1 081	64	198	343	950	707	45
Mechanics and repairers	16	146	346	–	38	42	318	250	22
Construction trades	64	127	536	49	68	275	439	355	15
Precision production occupations	32	81	199	15	92	26	193	102	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	238	657	62	173	307	494	560	60
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	58	107	–	61	40	79	90	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	10	41	15	29	6	41	69	–
Transportation occupations	–	105	172	13	45	39	153	146	22
Motor vehicle operators	–	105	172	13	45	39	153	146	22
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	31	–	–	–	31	28	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58	65	306	34	38	222	190	227	7
Construction laborers	29	26	113	–	19	188	26	45	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	14	90	13	–	6	84	118	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**439**	**3 469**	**5 613**	**442**	**837**	**813**	**5 178**	**5 277**	**477**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	88	1 624	2 355	155	169	127	2 267	2 305	155
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	908	1 280	114	71	75	1 234	1 050	85
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	147	146	8	–	6	140	109	25
Management and related occupations	–	306	430	65	44	22	408	430	28
Professional specialty occupations	44	716	1 075	41	98	52	1 033	1 255	70
Engineers and natural scientists	10	131	214	9	17	10	204	87	7
Engineers	10	27	44	–	8	–	44	–	7
Health diagnosing occupations	–	31	19	–	14	–	19	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	75	158	–	43	5	158	308	17
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	23	249	284	24	19	16	273	592	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	215	159	14	–	6	153	470	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118	1 538	2 431	198	368	203	2 297	2 219	214
Health technologists and technicians	–	57	72	–	15	–	72	43	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	254	229	25	32	17	212	91	–
Sales occupations	26	423	600	77	119	66	558	684	58
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	133	115	7	15	9	112	86	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	105	191	28	12	6	185	265	15
Other sales occupations	8	185	294	42	92	51	261	333	43
Cashiers	–	44	134	17	51	39	113	112	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92	804	1 530	96	202	120	1 455	1 401	139
Computer equipment operators	–	9	20	6	5	–	20	8	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	305	613	40	43	70	560	695	31
Financial records processing occupations	10	126	173	29	28	23	168	129	16
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	23	36	–	34	–	36	7	10
Service occupations	196	246	622	57	205	413	458	610	62
Private household occupations	65	11	34	–	37	50	13	24	–
Protective service occupations	–	10	56	–	–	13	43	71	16
Police and firefighters	–	–	27	–	–	–	27	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	131	225	532	57	168	350	402	515	46
Food service occupations	30	62	156	8	45	132	126	124	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	51	33	108	16	57	166	22	23	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	4	–	–	–	4	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	4	–	–	–	4	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	32	97	15	48	25	86	43	15
Mechanics and repairers	–	14	13	–	–	5	8	5	–
Construction trades	–	–	35	–	–	15	29	8	7
Precision production occupations	7	18	49	15	48	5	49	30	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	22	104	17	47	45	66	95	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	7	40	–	29	27	20	23	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	7	10	14	–	7	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	8	27	7	–	8	19	24	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	8	27	7	–	8	19	24	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	7	30	–	4	10	20	48	–
Construction laborers	10	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	20	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 919
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 653**	**1 052**	**8 392**	**1 020**	**5 745**	**1 145**	**811**	**937**	**5 198**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 980	364	2 891	244	2 669	302	214	125	2 570
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 092	169	1 490	112	1 501	164	122	17	1 493
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	36	126	–	294	18	6	–	294
Management and related occupations	478	39	480	35	540	86	34	9	540
Professional specialty occupations	888	195	1 401	132	1 168	138	92	108	1 077
Engineers and natural scientists	249	–	419	11	386	48	36	18	368
Engineers	90	–	202	11	83	12	36	5	78
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	69	–	31	–	9	–	31
Health assessment and treating occupations	174	8	141	2	135	25	19	24	128
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	190	137	383	74	277	26	4	37	240
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135	106	272	74	167	20	–	28	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 666	390	3 221	228	1 847	487	354	253	1 699
Health technologists and technicians	140	32	72	–	15	9	6	–	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	219	28	504	8	253	29	37	–	253
Sales occupations	833	99	987	71	655	142	99	78	592
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	248	19	226	15	156	50	26	19	146
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	308	56	365	3	192	17	–	–	192
Other sales occupations	277	24	396	53	307	75	73	59	254
Cashiers	85	5	170	20	47	26	53	11	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 474	231	1 658	149	924	307	212	175	839
Computer equipment operators	28	51	52	11	14	6	–	–	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	395	36	483	28	260	78	60	70	236
Financial records processing occupations	186	–	255	22	116	26	34	–	116
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	17	83	–	27	14	15	10	27
Service occupations	676	139	755	264	560	198	130	230	415
Private household occupations	20	–	39	39	48	–	5	44	10
Protective service occupations	108	42	139	–	129	32	–	13	118
Police and firefighters	50	23	41	–	57	8	–	2	57
Service occupations, except protective and household	548	97	577	225	383	166	125	173	287
Food service occupations	296	74	193	71	214	56	106	61	165
Cleaning and building service occupations	60	12	127	83	97	60	6	69	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	–	149	51	21	–	–	–	21
Farm operators and managers	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	75	–	138	51	21	–	–	–	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	758	72	834	109	362	76	60	196	257
Mechanics and repairers	212	15	254	22	112	18	22	14	98
Construction trades	412	19	421	74	199	43	21	135	132
Precision production occupations	134	38	159	13	51	15	17	47	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	498	87	542	124	286	82	53	133	236
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	126	–	91	17	41	14	15	45	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	54	–	53	20	32	–	–	–	32
Transportation occupations	156	38	126	25	91	41	21	–	91
Motor vehicle operators	147	38	126	25	91	41	21	–	91
Material moving equipment operators	18	–	49	7	28	–	–	–	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	144	49	223	55	94	27	17	88	67
Construction laborers	38	–	41	15	24	–	5	45	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	16	103	12	42	8	12	3	42
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 359**	**399**	**3 926**	**557**	**2 746**	**578**	**358**	**427**	**2 494**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 109	148	1 278	139	1 294	134	80	71	1 239
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	609	68	660	53	693	68	47	17	685
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	36	30	–	138	–	–	–	138
Management and related occupations	309	7	336	35	328	57	20	9	328
Professional specialty occupations	500	80	618	86	601	66	33	54	554
Engineers and natural scientists	58	–	64	–	125	7	–	–	125
Engineers	13	–	28	–	13	–	–	–	13
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	18	–	14	–	–	–	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	165	8	121	2	126	25	13	14	119
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	129	66	278	57	213	20	4	28	185
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	112	51	208	57	136	20	–	28	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 673	197	2 001	199	1 079	350	210	141	1 003
Health technologists and technicians	125	32	56	–	15	9	6	–	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	96	9	86	8	61	17	21	–	61
Sales occupations	320	24	527	54	327	71	56	32	304
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	119	19	62	–	55	17	16	9	55
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	58	–	202	3	95	9	–	–	95
Other sales occupations	143	5	263	51	177	45	40	23	154
Cashiers	57	5	119	20	22	13	33	–	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 132	132	1 332	137	676	253	127	109	623
Computer equipment operators	7	17	25	8	7	6	–	–	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	395	36	483	28	247	73	60	70	223
Financial records processing occupations	155	–	236	22	92	17	15	–	92
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	11	35	–	–	14	–	–	–
Service occupations	424	39	420	190	299	89	47	172	199
Private household occupations	20	–	39	39	48	–	5	44	10
Protective service occupations	10	–	25	–	21	–	–	2	21
Police and firefighters	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	2	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	394	39	356	151	230	89	42	126	168
Food service occupations	221	28	73	45	110	30	23	34	88
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	–	77	35	48	9	6	49	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	9	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	15	63	13	13	–	12	–	13
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	14	–	13	–	11	–	–	–	11
Precision production occupations	32	15	36	13	2	–	12	–	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	–	104	16	61	5	9	43	40
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	52	–	37	9	19	–	9	17	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	–	6	7	7	–	–	–	7
Transportation occupations	13	–	16	–	9	5	–	–	9
Motor vehicle operators	13	–	16	–	9	5	–	–	9
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	–	45	–	26	–	–	26	13
Construction laborers	7	–	–	–	4	–	–	7	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	32	–	9	–	–	3	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 920
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 368**	**924**	**22 227**	**7 028**	**17 903**	**1 580**	**948**	**17 118**	**4 465**	**816**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 633	234	7 042	948	11 399	963	365	11 090	773	136
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	879	150	2 748	369	5 782	431	184	5 614	377	54
Officials and administrators, public administration	106	14	77	14	1 122	103	45	1 077	47	–
Management and related occupations	253	54	723	73	1 475	87	50	1 425	84	19
Professional specialty occupations	754	84	4 294	579	5 617	532	181	5 476	396	82
Engineers and natural scientists	323	13	633	17	1 433	205	73	1 392	38	–
Engineers	102	5	523	7	573	88	27	559	38	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	296	6	441	94	35	410	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	80	3	689	121	221	4	–	221	134	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	155	62	1 670	287	980	88	22	958	127	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107	51	795	184	514	39	–	514	107	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 541	414	7 615	1 310	4 397	339	277	4 191	1 343	154
Health technologists and technicians	25	–	245	43	76	27	15	61	56	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	250	47	609	68	504	31	8	496	87	–
Sales occupations	442	105	3 038	464	1 795	149	118	1 709	488	55
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	124	45	681	35	327	54	9	327	109	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	118	10	955	67	883	14	16	867	99	–
Other sales occupations	200	50	1 402	362	585	81	93	515	280	55
Cashiers	43	33	413	213	109	33	44	88	135	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	824	262	3 723	735	2 022	132	136	1 925	712	99
Computer equipment operators	15	14	108	18	63	–	–	63	27	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	225	53	872	169	635	36	52	583	165	7
Financial records processing occupations	91	31	294	63	203	32	6	197	68	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	63	30	280	69	71	–	29	67	29	27
Service occupations	443	133	2 701	2 379	1 139	209	195	969	566	151
Private household occupations	–	–	77	97	231	78	95	136	17	5
Protective service occupations	119	43	261	125	177	7	–	177	34	–
Police and firefighters	67	36	123	32	54	–	–	54	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	324	90	2 363	2 157	731	124	100	656	515	146
Food service occupations	105	46	984	645	264	16	18	246	109	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	27	448	630	75	17	55	40	57	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	251	101	49	–	–	49	82	28
Farm operators and managers	–	–	26	5	–	–	–	–	18	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	215	79	49	–	–	49	57	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	480	73	1 934	612	505	43	61	455	736	69
Mechanics and repairers	164	27	467	114	135	11	18	117	98	25
Construction trades	266	46	781	230	281	–	32	260	319	12
Precision production occupations	50	–	679	268	89	32	11	78	302	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	264	70	2 684	1 678	414	26	50	364	965	278
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	52	14	699	621	83	5	10	73	320	124
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	18	471	270	75	–	–	75	162	47
Transportation occupations	109	38	571	317	106	8	9	97	210	45
Motor vehicle operators	109	38	545	317	96	8	9	87	192	45
Material moving equipment operators	14	–	144	92	16	–	–	16	78	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	–	799	378	134	13	31	103	195	56
Construction laborers	36	–	87	104	61	–	24	37	24	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	–	348	98	40	–	1	39	36	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 097**	**467**	**10 237**	**3 796**	**7 910**	**701**	**503**	**7 488**	**2 016**	**417**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	805	143	3 228	591	4 454	335	131	4 349	429	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	417	76	1 058	155	2 191	130	54	2 144	164	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	50	7	35	9	390	16	–	390	26	–
Management and related occupations	146	35	358	22	580	44	21	559	53	7
Professional specialty occupations	388	67	2 170	436	2 263	205	77	2 205	265	82
Engineers and natural scientists	100	5	42	10	285	68	41	263	–	–
Engineers	15	5	22	–	24	12	–	24	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	31	6	92	35	7	85	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	70	–	595	115	199	4	–	199	120	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	126	56	1 092	227	690	66	13	677	115	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78	45	622	141	420	23	–	420	101	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	976	277	4 458	895	2 542	207	188	2 384	843	127
Health technologists and technicians	16	–	194	36	69	27	15	54	27	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	120	30	155	10	157	12	3	154	–	–
Sales occupations	215	68	1 256	341	813	77	81	755	290	48
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	49	27	232	14	80	24	–	80	34	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	52	10	205	51	414	14	9	405	54	–
Other sales occupations	114	31	819	276	319	39	72	270	202	48
Cashiers	19	22	321	175	64	12	44	43	111	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	625	179	2 853	508	1 503	91	89	1 421	526	79
Computer equipment operators	8	6	71	18	24	–	–	24	18	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	218	53	855	156	614	19	52	562	165	7
Financial records processing occupations	83	23	256	58	152	32	5	147	68	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	15	154	42	9	–	4	5	7	15
Service occupations	246	28	1 687	1 659	788	135	164	649	459	94
Private household occupations	–	–	77	89	217	78	89	128	17	5
Protective service occupations	31	–	45	46	43	–	–	43	9	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	13	9	7	–	–	7	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	28	1 565	1 524	528	57	75	478	433	89
Food service occupations	62	15	676	432	116	–	–	116	90	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	8	114	320	61	–	48	33	9	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	22	–	10	–	–	10	13	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	22	–	10	–	–	10	13	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	7	249	128	44	12	20	24	47	32
Mechanics and repairers	5	–	33	15	26	–	9	17	8	–
Construction trades	–	7	33	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Precision production occupations	16	–	183	113	18	12	11	7	31	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	12	593	523	72	12	–	72	225	70
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	5	258	295	30	5	–	30	104	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	7	116	117	21	–	–	21	59	38
Transportation occupations	49	–	49	33	18	–	–	18	24	14
Motor vehicle operators	49	–	49	33	18	–	–	18	24	14
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	165	78	3	7	–	3	38	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	89	26	–	–	–	–	11	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 921
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 375**	**1 512**	**978**	**12 880**	**4 622**	**2 720**	**11 753**	**11 255**	**3 098**	**736**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 600	343	127	4 517	1 463	224	3 261	5 105	784	156
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 406	236	89	2 344	696	80	1 789	2 683	492	96
Officials and administrators, public administration	237	31	–	237	32	–	101	420	56	2
Management and related occupations	649	81	73	603	154	20	566	714	135	49
Professional specialty occupations	2 194	107	38	2 173	767	144	1 472	2 422	292	60
Engineers and natural scientists	858	59	30	837	133	8	437	866	69	–
Engineers	462	28	23	448	86	8	214	415	23	–
Health diagnosing occupations	65	–	–	65	45	–	26	110	8	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	179	–	–	179	73	26	244	259	45	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	688	16	–	688	307	85	483	446	93	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	498	–	–	498	209	75	400	318	61	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 540	545	168	4 437	1 394	423	4 624	3 633	1 230	200
Health technologists and technicians	70	11	6	64	59	27	108	83	62	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	613	27	31	604	73	9	376	338	112	28
Sales occupations	1 421	171	49	1 392	617	149	1 409	1 317	354	117
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	416	45	6	410	147	40	374	411	131	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	346	22	16	337	225	12	479	350	60	9
Other sales occupations	659	104	27	645	245	97	556	556	163	65
Cashiers	270	78	13	270	88	64	237	209	88	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 436	336	82	2 377	645	238	2 731	1 895	702	40
Computer equipment operators	105	–	–	105	35	36	118	88	19	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	659	122	10	649	147	11	816	582	232	5
Financial records processing occupations	276	29	–	276	157	13	294	144	22	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	203	30	–	203	29	15	100	82	124	–
Service occupations	1 606	261	191	1 485	401	396	1 041	1 004	582	221
Private household occupations	16	8	6	16	7	49	5	34	17	11
Protective service occupations	392	65	25	384	55	14	319	179	146	12
Police and firefighters	156	33	17	148	35	–	203	47	20	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 198	188	160	1 085	339	333	717	791	419	198
Food service occupations	454	73	75	411	127	82	280	336	147	107
Cleaning and building service occupations	222	62	58	179	78	176	99	108	149	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	12	47	95	29	12	106	86	13	11
Farm operators and managers	8	–	–	8	–	–	22	35	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	87	12	47	83	29	5	84	51	13	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 415	104	223	1 291	516	247	1 628	871	240	88
Mechanics and repairers	323	34	33	303	168	81	656	249	99	25
Construction trades	811	46	190	707	190	13	625	490	104	18
Precision production occupations	275	24	–	275	158	153	347	132	37	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 115	247	222	1 055	819	1 418	1 093	556	249	60
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	207	48	33	187	405	955	277	88	31	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126	31	–	126	128	171	136	28	–	5
Transportation occupations	327	58	13	327	81	91	377	269	88	9
Motor vehicle operators	312	58	13	312	81	91	339	264	88	9
Material moving equipment operators	84	39	7	84	28	21	13	37	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	371	71	169	331	177	180	290	134	116	19
Construction laborers	130	21	117	100	14	29	84	41	29	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	154	33	21	144	89	71	61	41	44	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 984**	**752**	**254**	**5 798**	**2 184**	**1 457**	**5 491**	**5 393**	**1 728**	**382**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 957	162	47	1 919	627	114	1 621	2 427	537	83
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	961	118	47	923	261	25	806	1 281	358	62
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	–	–	73	13	–	39	188	42	–
Management and related occupations	341	45	31	319	62	–	337	392	106	26
Professional specialty occupations	996	44	–	996	366	89	815	1 146	179	21
Engineers and natural scientists	120	18	–	120	21	–	92	207	29	–
Engineers	19	10	–	19	13	–	20	67	7	–
Health diagnosing occupations	26	–	–	26	–	–	21	11	–	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	165	–	–	165	69	26	232	249	36	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	503	6	–	503	215	51	350	340	81	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	398	–	–	398	166	44	294	269	61	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 756	403	95	2 686	911	238	3 048	2 219	874	102
Health technologists and technicians	58	11	6	52	59	15	103	71	62	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	193	8	–	193	25	–	108	139	87	–
Sales occupations	748	118	34	734	317	100	527	629	231	68
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	170	27	–	170	73	12	74	151	103	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	108	22	7	108	79	5	135	143	32	–
Other sales occupations	470	69	27	456	165	83	318	335	96	54
Cashiers	191	61	13	191	82	56	133	150	60	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 757	266	55	1 707	510	123	2 310	1 380	494	26
Computer equipment operators	30	–	–	30	19	28	89	48	7	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	652	113	10	642	147	11	807	555	222	5
Financial records processing occupations	242	29	–	242	151	13	267	119	22	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	–	–	42	–	–	42	31	50	–
Service occupations	972	160	89	904	244	266	535	586	276	156
Private household occupations	16	8	6	16	7	49	5	34	17	11
Protective service occupations	98	19	–	98	–	14	14	33	13	–
Police and firefighters	27	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	858	133	83	790	237	203	516	519	246	145
Food service occupations	241	41	25	216	105	29	203	178	62	63
Cleaning and building service occupations	141	47	41	115	15	104	20	60	66	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	5	–	–	13	17	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	–	–	5	–	–	13	10	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	109	–	–	109	48	92	87	54	23	27
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	13	3	33	11	18	–
Construction trades	4	–	–	4	6	7	6	27	–	–
Precision production occupations	105	–	–	105	29	82	48	16	5	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	185	27	23	175	354	747	187	90	18	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42	8	13	42	209	580	57	26	–	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17	11	–	17	81	97	51	–	–	5
Transportation occupations	51	–	–	51	7	19	43	49	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	51	–	–	51	7	19	43	49	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	–	10	65	57	51	36	15	18	9
Construction laborers	16	–	–	16	4	–	8	15	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	–	10	40	46	10	17	–	18	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 922
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 106**	**10 748**	**7 726**	**784**	**868**	**49 665**	**20 594**	**1 862**	**1 349**	**49 067**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	5 033	3 773	356	339	15 515	3 238	364	249	15 357
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	2 661	2 306	184	206	6 699	1 464	184	118	6 628
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	420	462	55	21	424	124	–	–	424
Management and related occupations	29	705	592	44	102	1 844	479	25	37	1 817
Professional specialty occupations	96	2 372	1 467	172	133	8 816	1 774	180	131	8 729
Engineers and natural scientists	30	850	686	50	85	2 896	111	60	34	2 862
Engineers	21	399	283	19	49	2 110	96	49	34	2 076
Health diagnosing occupations	7	103	33	–	9	443	–	12	12	431
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	259	92	22	15	999	347	18	5	999
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32	440	339	49	24	2 463	901	10	59	2 433
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	318	262	29	24	1 756	680	–	41	1 744
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	296	3 507	2 465	277	252	15 803	5 147	471	391	15 611
Health technologists and technicians	–	83	70	16	–	714	373	14	71	687
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	322	385	53	16	1 652	213	57	52	1 620
Sales occupations	98	1 283	727	66	137	6 397	1 548	219	138	6 344
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	411	128	16	44	1 596	189	41	22	1 584
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	337	255	12	19	1 671	155	–	19	1 652
Other sales occupations	68	535	344	38	74	3 130	1 204	178	97	3 108
Cashiers	20	195	122	15	43	1 198	760	127	48	1 191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	170	1 819	1 283	142	99	7 040	3 013	181	130	6 960
Computer equipment operators	8	80	34	–	–	202	130	7	7	195
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	576	452	72	24	1 839	558	40	18	1 821
Financial records processing occupations	14	138	136	6	14	678	157	22	–	678
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	69	20	6	6	220	270	17	–	220
Service occupations	399	814	678	61	140	5 522	4 955	453	344	5 419
Private household occupations	67	21	15	2	–	130	199	15	18	130
Protective service occupations	–	179	164	28	–	960	410	8	30	960
Police and firefighters	–	47	62	16	–	298	116	–	13	298
Service occupations, except protective and household	332	614	499	31	140	4 432	4 346	430	296	4 329
Food service occupations	187	228	233	12	67	1 941	1 275	326	115	1 882
Cleaning and building service occupations	105	67	77	5	23	739	1 596	36	94	724
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	79	15	–	–	527	203	22	14	527
Farm operators and managers	–	35	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	32
Farm workers and related occupations	11	44	15	–	–	443	184	22	14	443
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	159	801	519	40	73	7 382	2 945	186	182	7 285
Mechanics and repairers	22	236	139	28	42	1 941	797	79	53	1 920
Construction trades	109	439	264	–	25	3 144	1 309	17	97	3 077
Precision production occupations	28	126	116	12	6	2 289	839	90	32	2 280
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	514	276	50	64	4 916	4 106	366	169	4 868
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	88	21	4	45	1 049	939	172	11	1 049
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	28	27	14	–	1 161	702	72	9	1 161
Transportation occupations	45	248	144	21	19	1 125	839	9	29	1 116
Motor vehicle operators	45	243	144	21	19	971	773	9	12	971
Material moving equipment operators	–	37	–	–	–	272	258	15	33	272
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	113	84	11	–	1 309	1 368	98	87	1 270
Construction laborers	16	30	26	–	–	396	325	10	15	381
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	34	26	11	–	436	530	21	22	422
Employed females 16 years and over	**518**	**5 155**	**3 724**	**459**	**427**	**22 745**	**10 815**	**1 074**	**641**	**22 481**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87	2 384	1 650	193	146	7 010	1 971	137	100	6 951
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	1 264	979	91	94	3 040	770	77	66	2 995
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	188	185	17	8	153	61	–	–	153
Management and related occupations	12	383	307	27	56	1 078	284	16	12	1 066
Professional specialty occupations	67	1 120	671	102	52	3 970	1 201	60	34	3 956
Engineers and natural scientists	17	199	139	17	12	411	24	6	–	411
Engineers	8	59	18	8	5	169	9	–	–	169
Health diagnosing occupations	–	11	33	–	9	62	–	7	5	57
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	249	92	22	15	867	331	18	5	867
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32	334	278	45	16	1 698	646	–	20	1 689
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	269	210	25	16	1 342	538	–	11	1 342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	2 128	1 559	203	139	10 448	3 952	317	274	10 316
Health technologists and technicians	–	71	70	16	–	601	312	–	50	574
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	132	124	16	8	430	81	–	15	423
Sales occupations	56	602	343	53	47	3 487	1 170	166	101	3 461
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	151	42	10	–	733	69	12	10	733
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	130	68	12	19	684	104	–	12	672
Other sales occupations	26	321	233	31	28	2 070	997	154	79	2 056
Cashiers	20	136	85	15	28	977	656	112	38	970
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	1 323	1 022	118	84	5 930	2 389	151	108	5 858
Computer equipment operators	8	40	12	–	–	177	94	–	7	170
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	549	444	72	24	1 839	537	40	18	1 821
Financial records processing occupations	8	119	116	6	14	617	139	22	–	617
Mail and message distributing occupations	17	24	5	–	3	108	67	–	–	108
Service occupations	247	482	403	24	115	3 366	3 203	365	228	3 293
Private household occupations	67	21	15	2	–	130	194	15	18	130
Protective service occupations	–	33	31	–	–	140	80	–	4	140
Police and firefighters	–	–	23	–	–	12	13	–	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	180	428	357	22	115	3 096	2 929	350	206	3 023
Food service occupations	60	156	124	8	46	1 283	749	273	67	1 242
Cleaning and building service occupations	80	19	44	–	19	270	831	19	79	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	17	7	–	–	115	23	–	–	115
Farm operators and managers	–	7	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	10
Farm workers and related occupations	–	10	7	–	–	96	12	–	–	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	54	40	13	–	672	360	61	18	672
Mechanics and repairers	–	11	–	13	–	139	70	10	12	139
Construction trades	–	27	15	–	–	118	73	7	–	118
Precision production occupations	–	16	25	–	–	415	217	44	6	415
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	90	65	26	27	1 134	1 306	194	21	1 134
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	26	–	–	27	295	566	110	11	295
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	13	14	–	192	214	27	3	192
Transportation occupations	–	49	41	7	–	294	145	–	–	294
Motor vehicle operators	–	49	41	7	–	284	129	–	–	284
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	43	57	7	7	43
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	15	11	5	–	310	324	50	–	310
Construction laborers	–	15	–	–	–	4	25	–	–	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	11	5	–	139	89	10	–	139

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 923
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**53 666**	**31 979**	**459**	**2 838**	**1 875**	**52 847**	**14 055**	**703**	**829**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 833	4 337	76	543	248	15 666	7 421	292	299
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 063	1 665	47	252	130	6 998	3 781	200	117
Officials and administrators, public administration	462	136	–	12	13	456	493	17	9
Management and related occupations	1 933	524	27	85	43	1 911	1 196	94	34
Professional specialty occupations	8 770	2 672	29	291	118	8 668	3 640	92	182
Engineers and natural scientists	1 732	194	5	58	10	1 722	1 375	63	66
Engineers	992	124	5	48	5	987	509	25	40
Health diagnosing occupations	532	93	–	27	27	512	103	–	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 108	484	–	68	5	1 103	306	–	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 911	1 262	14	99	36	2 879	614	13	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 705	921	7	31	14	1 695	394	–	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 705	9 226	113	1 001	666	17 420	4 611	219	277
Health technologists and technicians	564	509	4	77	32	548	123	11	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 675	481	6	141	48	1 647	740	21	42
Sales occupations	6 529	3 168	45	427	308	6 392	1 607	76	95
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 680	602	14	74	82	1 634	366	17	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 781	288	5	27	63	1 730	691	30	16
Other sales occupations	3 068	2 278	26	326	163	3 028	550	29	60
Cashiers	1 158	1 417	7	154	98	1 134	178	15	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 937	5 068	58	356	278	8 833	2 141	111	123
Computer equipment operators	331	245	–	3	9	331	65	–	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 955	806	9	30	36	1 942	650	45	47
Financial records processing occupations	1 219	342	–	42	25	1 207	174	5	14
Mail and message distributing occupations	280	423	–	10	25	272	85	–	–
Service occupations	6 647	8 260	101	561	445	6 442	870	117	126
Private household occupations	249	511	–	–	10	249	57	14	–
Protective service occupations	1 192	601	12	33	81	1 159	111	18	20
Police and firefighters	512	102	–	–	15	497	42	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 206	7 148	89	528	354	5 034	702	85	106
Food service occupations	2 370	2 242	23	311	173	2 297	383	7	61
Cleaning and building service occupations	968	2 788	19	107	38	947	64	25	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	578	431	13	29	31	568	55	7	–
Farm operators and managers	66	12	–	–	–	66	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	483	419	13	29	31	473	55	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 796	2 831	60	313	245	7 721	604	14	49
Mechanics and repairers	2 700	810	21	122	88	2 677	254	6	13
Construction trades	3 523	1 239	39	84	107	3 484	263	8	18
Precision production occupations	1 567	772	–	107	50	1 554	87	–	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 107	6 894	96	391	240	5 030	494	54	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	873	1 260	22	153	56	843	74	–	37
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	732	797	45	46	42	719	31	6	–
Transportation occupations	1 662	1 901	15	54	44	1 662	163	34	16
Motor vehicle operators	1 456	1 831	15	44	37	1 456	163	34	16
Material moving equipment operators	344	636	–	11	23	344	42	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 496	2 300	14	127	75	1 462	184	14	25
Construction laborers	355	418	–	5	21	334	66	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	511	789	14	44	–	511	75	14	20
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 969**	**17 001**	**191**	**1 346**	**821**	**24 603**	**6 849**	**376**	**401**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 924	2 965	40	208	118	7 835	3 329	131	105
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 574	995	26	99	54	3 538	1 741	115	42
Officials and administrators, public administration	241	32	–	12	6	235	185	14	–
Management and related occupations	1 073	407	6	44	31	1 051	690	61	14
Professional specialty occupations	4 350	1 970	14	109	64	4 297	1 588	16	63
Engineers and natural scientists	309	70	–	9	5	304	312	10	20
Engineers	116	23	–	9	–	116	78	4	8
Health diagnosing occupations	92	32	–	17	12	87	14	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 011	457	–	53	5	1 006	293	–	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 924	1 037	14	20	36	1 892	490	–	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 268	809	7	5	14	1 258	329	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 427	6 444	67	592	364	11 305	2 862	183	169
Health technologists and technicians	455	454	4	47	7	455	95	11	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	511	180	–	46	20	504	263	21	13
Sales occupations	3 703	2 194	28	272	192	3 631	839	47	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	792	305	11	26	39	766	173	13	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	758	77	5	9	20	747	320	5	–
Other sales occupations	2 153	1 812	12	237	133	2 118	346	29	37
Cashiers	976	1 263	7	147	83	957	122	15	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 758	3 616	35	227	145	6 715	1 665	104	100
Computer equipment operators	177	149	–	3	9	177	32	–	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 922	778	9	30	29	1 916	636	45	39
Financial records processing occupations	1 065	272	–	42	20	1 058	147	5	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	80	209	–	–	–	80	10	–	–
Service occupations	3 934	5 640	70	322	263	3 802	512	49	72
Private household occupations	249	500	–	–	10	249	57	14	–
Protective service occupations	164	206	–	10	22	149	42	–	–
Police and firefighters	38	20	–	–	6	32	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 521	4 934	70	312	231	3 404	413	35	72
Food service occupations	1 590	1 318	23	177	93	1 540	156	7	35
Cleaning and building service occupations	426	1 665	–	50	14	418	31	–	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	149	49	–	7	–	149	–	7	–
Farm operators and managers	15	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	134	49	–	7	–	134	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	515	398	–	43	20	507	64	–	28
Mechanics and repairers	71	68	–	–	7	71	7	–	–
Construction trades	162	49	–	–	–	162	8	–	10
Precision production occupations	282	281	–	43	13	274	49	–	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 020	1 505	14	174	56	1 005	82	6	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	306	526	–	96	29	291	17	–	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	110	156	–	31	11	110	18	6	–
Transportation occupations	329	312	–	7	–	329	32	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	319	312	–	7	–	319	32	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	6	50	–	–	9	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	269	461	14	40	7	269	15	–	–
Construction laborers	38	18	–	–	–	38	15	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	131	222	14	19	–	131	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 924
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Employed persons 16 years and over	**894**	**13 428**	**3 984**	**11 766**	**24 117**	**17 419**	**430**	**23 855**	**5 827**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	295	7 171	1 128	1 618	6 060	2 659	53	6 027	1 910
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	212	3 611	520	642	2 829	965	18	2 811	473
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	474	44	60	114	82	–	114	–
Management and related occupations	67	1 142	129	179	739	357	–	739	115
Professional specialty occupations	83	3 560	608	976	3 231	1 694	35	3 216	1 437
Engineers and natural scientists	5	1 370	79	118	684	139	–	684	101
Engineers	–	509	42	28	477	96	–	477	88
Health diagnosing occupations	–	103	67	–	203	–	–	203	89
Health assessment and treating occupations	3	306	102	138	505	319	17	499	113
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	597	209	541	1 062	959	9	1 053	762
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	389	119	390	748	787	–	748	187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	4 438	1 367	3 034	8 029	4 406	208	7 907	1 622
Health technologists and technicians	–	123	89	290	503	278	6	497	97
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	714	74	202	669	275	18	658	122
Sales occupations	83	1 537	562	966	2 889	1 321	78	2 824	684
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	353	157	160	698	246	18	680	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	670	147	55	664	61	–	664	88
Other sales occupations	39	514	258	751	1 527	1 014	60	1 480	494
Cashiers	16	162	76	456	476	546	19	457	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	2 064	642	1 576	3 968	2 532	106	3 928	719
Computer equipment operators	–	65	17	61	69	184	–	69	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44	620	196	303	1 144	507	10	1 144	207
Financial records processing occupations	–	174	80	92	593	149	9	584	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	85	24	106	118	174	9	118	18
Service occupations	237	727	492	3 349	2 573	3 830	33	2 559	1 014
Private household occupations	41	19	15	65	58	166	–	58	31
Protective service occupations	–	111	84	401	688	449	20	674	113
Police and firefighters	–	42	25	55	300	125	–	300	44
Service occupations, except protective and household	196	597	393	2 883	1 827	3 215	13	1 827	870
Food service occupations	106	315	139	756	800	1 159	5	800	521
Cleaning and building service occupations	86	27	113	796	319	1 077	–	319	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	55	60	127	282	193	9	282	31
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	25	6	–	25	12
Farm workers and related occupations	11	55	60	119	251	177	9	251	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	554	407	892	4 402	2 461	60	4 348	484
Mechanics and repairers	6	254	120	315	1 310	609	9	1 301	73
Construction trades	72	213	205	318	1 919	1 229	33	1 886	154
Precision production occupations	–	87	82	259	1 173	623	18	1 161	250
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	483	530	2 746	2 771	3 870	67	2 732	766
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	74	147	881	419	911	30	405	361
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	31	112	319	479	519	19	467	108
Transportation occupations	14	163	93	456	892	947	8	884	66
Motor vehicle operators	14	163	86	450	692	861	–	692	66
Material moving equipment operators	–	42	20	141	269	229	5	269	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	173	158	949	712	1 264	5	707	225
Construction laborers	–	66	26	231	261	179	–	261	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	68	66	210	186	294	5	181	71
Employed females 16 years and over	**469**	**6 502**	**1 785**	**6 185**	**10 735**	**9 170**	**225**	**10 624**	**3 042**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	3 192	494	1 069	2 995	1 808	34	2 981	1 002
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	115	1 650	174	386	1 416	484	8	1 408	231
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	185	15	45	64	31	–	64	–
Management and related occupations	46	657	54	142	424	238	–	424	60
Professional specialty occupations	49	1 542	320	683	1 579	1 324	26	1 573	771
Engineers and natural scientists	5	307	21	37	91	35	–	91	33
Engineers	–	78	7	–	48	10	–	48	20
Health diagnosing occupations	–	14	9	–	18	–	–	18	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	3	293	90	119	441	310	17	435	86
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	473	140	417	722	803	–	722	446
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	324	111	325	583	661	–	583	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	2 739	877	2 085	5 369	3 388	153	5 279	1 023
Health technologists and technicians	–	95	63	229	410	234	6	404	82
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	263	12	69	143	89	–	143	35
Sales occupations	73	769	275	705	1 597	1 063	57	1 553	395
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	160	74	66	285	155	18	267	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	299	46	21	264	41	–	264	40
Other sales occupations	39	310	155	618	1 048	867	39	1 022	331
Cashiers	16	106	70	418	412	497	19	393	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	1 612	527	1 082	3 219	2 002	90	3 179	511
Computer equipment operators	–	32	11	38	54	125	–	54	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44	606	196	297	1 120	498	10	1 120	207
Financial records processing occupations	–	147	59	87	557	149	9	548	34
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	10	13	34	21	81	–	21	–
Service occupations	139	425	284	2 158	1 418	2 627	8	1 418	663
Private household occupations	41	19	15	45	58	160	–	58	31
Protective service occupations	–	42	26	65	92	121	–	92	54
Police and firefighters	–	5	6	11	20	14	–	20	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	364	243	2 048	1 268	2 346	8	1 268	578
Food service occupations	27	138	95	456	585	782	–	585	342
Cleaning and building service occupations	67	–	19	414	102	696	–	102	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	–	5	–	86	31	–	86	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	4	–	5	–	86	31	–	86	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	64	16	121	361	257	–	361	107
Mechanics and repairers	–	7	–	13	39	26	–	39	–
Construction trades	–	8	5	–	115	94	–	115	11
Precision production occupations	–	49	11	108	207	137	–	207	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	82	109	752	506	1 059	30	499	247
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	17	48	325	110	458	16	110	177
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	18	32	157	50	127	14	43	41
Transportation occupations	–	32	–	73	194	161	–	194	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	32	–	73	194	161	–	194	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	5	11	14	–	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	15	29	192	141	299	–	141	29
Construction laborers	–	15	–	–	8	17	–	8	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	18	66	35	70	–	35	6

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 925
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 435**	**2 899**	**1 353**	**1 516**	**24 512**	**47 020**	**47 869**	**705**	**839**	**46 609**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 083	1 004	436	400	13 759	19 145	6 802	206	298	18 950
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 464	500	259	229	7 253	7 939	2 958	50	128	7 855
Officials and administrators, public administration	913	71	–	39	874	361	274	–	–	361
Management and related occupations	2 142	122	105	62	2 098	2 678	998	20	42	2 647
Professional specialty occupations	6 619	504	177	171	6 506	11 206	3 844	156	170	11 095
Engineers and natural scientists	2 821	135	125	77	2 769	1 685	335	35	7	1 678
Engineers	1 120	41	92	24	1 106	572	86	14	–	572
Health diagnosing occupations	201	9	7	11	201	922	91	35	25	908
Health assessment and treating occupations	439	52	6	13	426	1 257	653	19	–	1 257
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 170	165	22	36	1 145	2 807	1 742	67	36	2 785
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	744	107	–	27	723	1 325	1 241	23	13	1 319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 991	1 126	421	395	7 714	15 826	15 052	202	266	15 705
Health technologists and technicians	132	54	20	7	125	548	909	24	–	548
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 261	189	86	51	1 220	1 463	552	32	52	1 429
Sales occupations	2 685	191	143	130	2 581	6 615	3 840	53	70	6 566
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	541	26	19	11	541	1 549	649	4	9	1 549
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 140	52	–	31	1 109	2 556	482	12	36	2 532
Other sales occupations	1 004	113	124	88	931	2 510	2 709	37	25	2 485
Cashiers	277	28	47	42	245	772	1 730	12	6	766
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 913	692	172	207	3 788	7 200	9 751	93	144	7 162
Computer equipment operators	111	40	6	12	105	351	535	–	7	351
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 072	134	42	51	1 027	1 533	1 556	6	37	1 523
Financial records processing occupations	353	59	21	26	346	868	736	14	–	868
Mail and message distributing occupations	118	62	5	–	118	189	1 086	–	–	189
Service occupations	1 492	374	263	383	1 321	4 829	12 167	127	109	4 796
Private household occupations	21	48	15	18	16	133	743	8	6	133
Protective service occupations	185	78	16	9	185	496	1 086	–	30	488
Police and firefighters	12	6	–	–	12	119	239	–	5	119
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 286	248	232	356	1 120	4 200	10 338	119	73	4 175
Food service occupations	498	73	103	153	419	2 396	3 258	92	28	2 378
Cleaning and building service occupations	170	96	43	149	96	534	3 657	19	36	527
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	168	12	–	28	147	405	427	–	–	405
Farm operators and managers	28	–	–	–	28	73	–	–	–	73
Farm workers and related occupations	131	12	–	28	110	332	427	–	–	332
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 095	167	141	191	1 002	3 572	3 342	67	75	3 543
Mechanics and repairers	363	36	36	55	313	942	869	21	25	942
Construction trades	555	87	30	128	515	1 826	1 385	19	44	1 797
Precision production occupations	177	44	75	8	174	798	1 080	27	6	798
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	606	216	92	119	569	3 243	10 079	103	91	3 210
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	108	42	30	21	101	1 063	3 243	51	41	1 055
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	15	16	18	63	375	1 021	25	11	364
Transportation occupations	153	104	25	34	141	850	2 271	–	6	844
Motor vehicle operators	153	104	25	34	141	850	2 246	–	6	844
Material moving equipment operators	34	17	–	–	34	96	620	–	–	96
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	243	38	21	46	230	859	2 924	27	33	851
Construction laborers	71	–	–	24	71	164	561	–	25	164
Freight, stock, and material handlers	108	29	17	8	105	400	869	7	8	392
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 994**	**1 500**	**640**	**720**	**11 567**	**22 275**	**26 209**	**360**	**324**	**22 146**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 058	527	178	186	5 903	9 290	4 354	57	141	9 207
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 065	248	134	107	2 967	3 619	1 754	16	69	3 588
Officials and administrators, public administration	275	22	–	13	262	123	170	–	–	123
Management and related occupations	1 177	109	51	53	1 133	1 395	656	7	36	1 370
Professional specialty occupations	2 993	279	44	79	2 936	5 671	2 600	41	72	5 619
Engineers and natural scientists	678	49	29	19	659	475	169	–	7	468
Engineers	159	23	15	–	159	68	–	–	–	68
Health diagnosing occupations	43	–	–	–	43	210	41	–	14	196
Health assessment and treating occupations	433	52	6	13	420	1 140	562	19	–	1 140
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	935	115	–	36	910	1 848	1 364	22	31	1 831
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	665	76	–	27	644	1 031	1 042	7	13	1 025
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 715	735	247	273	4 536	9 094	10 826	171	124	9 062
Health technologists and technicians	80	54	13	7	73	403	742	20	–	403
Technologists and technicians, except health	476	86	10	23	463	591	311	17	17	581
Sales occupations	1 121	84	72	70	1 072	2 628	2 674	53	12	2 616
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	170	9	–	11	170	617	352	4	–	617
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	488	26	–	7	481	697	292	12	–	697
Other sales occupations	463	49	72	52	421	1 314	2 030	37	12	1 302
Cashiers	111	20	27	16	105	488	1 383	12	6	482
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 038	511	152	173	2 928	5 472	7 099	81	95	5 462
Computer equipment operators	67	16	6	12	61	202	356	–	–	202
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 052	134	42	51	1 007	1 480	1 447	6	37	1 470
Financial records processing occupations	313	52	21	26	306	710	615	14	–	710
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	11	5	–	38	68	498	–	–	68
Service occupations	939	199	151	198	863	2 690	7 553	80	33	2 684
Private household occupations	21	48	15	18	16	133	693	8	6	133
Protective service occupations	69	11	–	–	69	58	219	–	7	58
Police and firefighters	4	–	–	–	4	4	18	–	–	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	849	140	136	180	778	2 499	6 641	72	20	2 493
Food service occupations	256	42	67	58	232	1 407	1 829	45	16	1 401
Cleaning and building service occupations	87	29	–	86	48	209	1 833	19	–	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	–	–	–	35	73	18	–	–	73
Farm operators and managers	17	–	–	–	17	14	–	–	–	14
Farm workers and related occupations	18	–	–	–	18	59	18	–	–	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130	12	50	–	130	330	497	–	–	330
Mechanics and repairers	47	12	–	–	47	43	61	–	–	43
Construction trades	25	–	–	–	25	109	67	–	–	109
Precision production occupations	58	–	50	–	58	178	369	–	–	178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	27	14	63	100	798	2 961	52	26	790
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35	14	6	17	28	397	1 659	30	18	397
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	25	–	8	–	25	135	440	9	–	135
Transportation occupations	17	13	–	22	17	75	192	–	–	75
Motor vehicle operators	17	13	–	22	17	75	192	–	–	75
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	9	37	–	–	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	–	–	24	30	182	633	13	8	174
Construction laborers	–	–	–	5	–	–	8	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	–	–	5	24	112	229	–	8	104

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 926
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 202**	**9 722**	**6 337**	**11 402**	**458**	**10 156**	**885**	**2 148**	**1 044**	**9 639**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 195	1 130	2 868	2 802	126	4 133	304	402	130	4 062
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 604	359	1 624	1 292	44	2 304	154	243	89	2 256
Officials and administrators, public administration	104	6	318	56	–	436	22	19	5	436
Management and related occupations	1 047	63	492	251	18	633	70	73	38	617
Professional specialty occupations	4 591	771	1 244	1 510	82	1 829	150	159	41	1 806
Engineers and natural scientists	541	47	402	187	–	659	47	84	22	643
Engineers	330	37	190	140	–	278	10	40	5	273
Health diagnosing occupations	390	–	12	115	–	42	–	–	–	42
Health assessment and treating occupations	776	150	125	220	7	183	37	18	–	183
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 224	344	281	637	42	415	32	11	15	412
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	882	261	188	422	26	306	11	–	7	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 928	2 461	2 066	4 237	129	3 280	307	791	269	3 125
Health technologists and technicians	590	165	66	166	24	46	5	57	8	38
Technologists and technicians, except health	836	100	255	195	8	367	38	91	20	365
Sales occupations	4 981	694	638	1 551	41	1 127	94	333	91	1 075
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 174	115	207	392	12	281	11	96	8	273
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 639	81	171	469	16	315	14	31	14	301
Other sales occupations	2 168	498	260	690	13	531	69	206	69	501
Cashiers	844	292	64	256	–	177	29	175	32	177
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 521	1 502	1 107	2 325	56	1 740	170	310	150	1 647
Computer equipment operators	270	54	39	94	–	73	19	10	6	67
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 557	206	415	474	–	621	60	49	49	582
Financial records processing occupations	747	94	83	279	16	128	5	28	–	128
Mail and message distributing occupations	448	95	82	110	–	92	8	28	22	79
Service occupations	4 232	2 829	506	1 217	85	848	90	456	252	753
Private household occupations	83	200	18	13	9	41	5	–	32	21
Protective service occupations	489	119	149	118	17	139	4	11	–	139
Police and firefighters	214	15	51	54	9	74	4	6	–	74
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 660	2 510	339	1 086	59	668	81	445	220	593
Food service occupations	1 389	804	106	360	30	271	10	315	127	229
Cleaning and building service occupations	623	893	59	217	23	109	19	77	70	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	426	111	–	58	–	86	–	–	98	57
Farm operators and managers	41	7	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	332	92	–	49	–	86	–	–	98	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 869	848	475	1 114	26	1 089	62	319	163	1 002
Mechanics and repairers	1 161	161	156	358	9	409	31	96	44	376
Construction trades	1 679	357	231	361	–	506	19	120	95	468
Precision production occupations	1 029	330	88	395	17	174	12	103	24	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 552	2 343	422	1 974	92	720	122	180	132	640
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 614	820	77	641	49	140	22	67	10	140
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	881	461	41	230	9	63	–	23	13	50
Transportation occupations	1 354	370	173	524	7	308	58	44	26	282
Motor vehicle operators	1 216	279	167	455	7	303	58	44	26	277
Material moving equipment operators	273	50	–	86	5	27	–	–	–	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 430	642	131	493	22	182	42	46	83	141
Construction laborers	242	96	37	66	–	73	16	–	40	47
Freight, stock, and material handlers	505	269	29	200	17	100	11	13	21	85
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 717**	**5 130**	**2 923**	**5 617**	**245**	**4 606**	**458**	**952**	**402**	**4 395**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 057	692	1 318	1 404	82	1 914	156	161	55	1 887
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 606	142	726	501	28	1 047	73	114	41	1 027
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	–	133	29	–	211	9	12	5	211
Management and related occupations	596	38	297	103	13	372	45	58	24	364
Professional specialty occupations	2 451	550	592	903	54	867	83	47	14	860
Engineers and natural scientists	95	10	77	24	–	110	15	13	–	110
Engineers	25	–	19	8	–	12	–	–	–	12
Health diagnosing occupations	62	–	5	–	–	20	–	–	–	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	667	129	109	197	7	178	31	12	–	178
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	938	264	233	526	42	328	19	–	10	325
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	694	213	173	362	26	256	5	–	7	256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 925	1 820	1 247	2 837	80	1 992	223	442	165	1 894
Health technologists and technicians	519	145	56	124	24	40	5	38	8	32
Technologists and technicians, except health	217	51	72	46	–	155	31	19	2	153
Sales occupations	2 200	554	278	702	19	499	60	192	50	470
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	385	86	69	152	12	83	–	42	–	83
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	472	40	80	125	–	118	7	6	6	112
Other sales occupations	1 343	428	129	425	7	298	53	144	44	275
Cashiers	607	280	39	185	–	92	20	119	21	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 989	1 070	841	1 965	37	1 298	127	193	105	1 239
Computer equipment operators	187	21	28	88	–	56	13	–	6	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 510	206	401	474	–	598	53	34	49	559
Financial records processing occupations	640	77	43	256	6	109	5	14	–	109
Mail and message distributing occupations	170	20	17	62	–	29	–	–	9	29
Service occupations	2 743	1 551	274	749	42	466	45	200	155	393
Private household occupations	83	184	18	13	9	37	5	–	32	17
Protective service occupations	59	35	24	18	–	18	–	–	–	18
Police and firefighters	16	8	–	10	–	7	–	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 601	1 332	232	718	33	411	40	200	123	358
Food service occupations	961	324	73	261	18	140	10	124	55	120
Cleaning and building service occupations	225	362	16	68	9	67	–	37	45	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	33
Farm operators and managers	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	52	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	335	157	27	106	13	51	12	73	8	51
Mechanics and repairers	22	–	10	43	–	5	–	6	–	5
Construction trades	30	6	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	11
Precision production occupations	283	151	17	63	13	35	12	67	8	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 588	910	57	521	28	150	22	76	19	137
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	826	484	7	254	28	29	6	40	6	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	371	246	–	92	–	21	–	9	–	21
Transportation occupations	137	14	41	22	–	77	5	7	5	72
Motor vehicle operators	137	9	41	22	–	77	5	7	5	72
Material moving equipment operators	8	–	–	15	–	8	–	–	–	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	246	166	9	138	–	15	11	20	8	7
Construction laborers	14	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	60	–	57	–	15	6	13	8	7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 927
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 012**	**1 083**	**11 126**	**777**	**14 325**	**7 942**	**20 539**	**1 272**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 542	147	4 170	246	3 930	1 023	9 122	233
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	940	41	2 418	142	2 109	384	4 432	106
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	9	257	13	145	23	207	–
Management and related occupations	170	16	739	22	505	135	1 456	47
Professional specialty occupations	1 602	106	1 752	104	1 821	639	4 690	127
Engineers and natural scientists	132	3	727	31	363	71	822	15
Engineers	94	3	381	–	268	48	340	8
Health diagnosing occupations	107	–	27	–	88	7	540	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	192	5	148	–	309	78	577	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	797	64	462	41	714	363	1 315	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	452	51	316	31	594	314	784	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 058	128	4 001	288	4 393	1 622	7 803	531
Health technologists and technicians	110	12	54	7	228	134	241	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	164	15	563	52	421	75	648	47
Sales occupations	1 410	52	1 133	48	1 569	634	3 178	167
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	356	5	353	17	430	115	816	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	374	–	374	–	372	49	1 324	43
Other sales occupations	680	47	406	31	767	470	1 038	67
Cashiers	202	35	160	23	239	357	345	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 374	49	2 251	181	2 175	779	3 736	294
Computer equipment operators	17	7	68	7	74	43	97	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	438	6	700	14	681	122	950	48
Financial records processing occupations	199	–	191	28	315	10	465	51
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	6	100	25	69	63	86	9
Service occupations	1 638	326	882	60	1 291	1 469	1 416	253
Private household occupations	53	31	10	–	32	146	35	18
Protective service occupations	259	51	254	15	368	132	241	75
Police and firefighters	36	13	71	–	214	11	49	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 326	244	618	45	891	1 191	1 140	160
Food service occupations	369	68	245	19	313	339	490	65
Cleaning and building service occupations	251	97	103	19	160	485	122	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	129	–	86	16	523	188	163	–
Farm operators and managers	18	–	14	–	228	37	10	–
Farm workers and related occupations	98	–	67	16	246	120	146	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 065	120	1 259	70	2 394	1 131	1 279	77
Mechanics and repairers	204	20	483	42	716	280	307	49
Construction trades	517	72	547	17	968	487	666	19
Precision production occupations	344	28	214	11	703	364	299	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 580	362	728	97	1 794	2 509	756	178
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	584	149	137	15	337	650	171	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	175	70	61	10	366	359	38	7
Transportation occupations	339	65	162	72	456	433	250	57
Motor vehicle operators	339	65	162	72	370	433	213	57
Material moving equipment operators	75	16	39	–	153	235	30	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	407	62	329	–	482	832	267	80
Construction laborers	39	5	49	–	106	87	66	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	153	32	140	–	90	196	102	25
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 930**	**539**	**4 938**	**341**	**6 264**	**4 075**	**9 592**	**696**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 194	119	1 790	93	1 918	737	3 964	136
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	300	36	995	56	782	238	1 724	37
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	9	80	13	32	23	77	–
Management and related occupations	66	11	432	16	243	68	754	–
Professional specialty occupations	894	83	795	37	1 136	499	2 240	99
Engineers and natural scientists	7	3	168	9	71	17	180	7
Engineers	7	3	50	–	32	–	41	–
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	20	–	14	–	58	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	166	2	125	–	304	78	483	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	523	64	317	11	609	317	1 019	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	331	51	240	11	514	268	679	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 944	96	2 452	168	2 923	1 226	4 519	371
Health technologists and technicians	94	12	42	7	171	109	227	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	43	–	150	15	101	35	205	16
Sales occupations	675	52	485	22	830	489	1 155	99
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	133	5	109	–	139	49	223	49
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	71	–	150	–	176	32	389	19
Other sales occupations	471	47	226	22	515	408	543	31
Cashiers	168	35	94	14	193	317	166	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 132	32	1 775	124	1 821	593	2 932	240
Computer equipment operators	17	7	58	7	62	17	56	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	416	6	700	14	681	122	942	48
Financial records processing occupations	191	–	167	28	311	10	403	51
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	–	49	15	37	21	14	9
Service occupations	1 109	149	481	34	759	1 108	843	148
Private household occupations	53	31	10	–	32	146	35	18
Protective service occupations	79	4	40	15	43	52	36	37
Police and firefighters	20	–	–	–	7	–	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	977	114	431	19	684	910	772	93
Food service occupations	261	33	146	12	279	286	279	39
Cleaning and building service occupations	141	34	41	–	50	304	29	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	–	8	–	105	37	24	–
Farm operators and managers	11	–	8	–	34	–	4	–
Farm workers and related occupations	17	–	–	–	71	37	20	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92	13	87	21	144	107	83	–
Mechanics and repairers	8	–	30	21	6	18	16	–
Construction trades	7	–	10	–	68	19	12	–
Precision production occupations	77	13	47	–	70	70	55	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	563	162	120	25	415	860	159	41
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	334	95	35	9	69	341	50	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	97	36	6	–	63	133	11	7
Transportation occupations	31	–	58	16	146	122	49	8
Motor vehicle operators	31	–	58	16	146	122	49	8
Material moving equipment operators	4	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	31	21	–	137	252	49	16
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	25	6	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	20	18	–	25	42	20	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 928
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 221**	**855**	**7 578**	**729**	**143 438**	**21 628**	**727**	**7 614**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 917	488	3 724	146	46 319	4 601	121	1 681
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 287	246	1 926	60	22 529	1 893	44	621
Officials and administrators, public administration	412	56	297	–	1 067	136	–	20
Management and related occupations	764	60	612	27	6 104	598	19	205
Professional specialty occupations	1 630	242	1 798	86	23 790	2 708	77	1 060
Engineers and natural scientists	679	107	799	38	5 390	299	5	180
Engineers	343	17	223	38	3 150	152	–	89
Health diagnosing occupations	51	18	32	–	1 181	111	8	117
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	–	90	12	3 247	472	9	549
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	258	17	372	19	8 211	1 170	34	129
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	187	17	197	9	5 961	883	12	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 202	245	2 542	235	52 213	6 918	235	2 726
Health technologists and technicians	51	8	61	–	1 870	233	–	188
Technologists and technicians, except health	342	17	271	43	5 076	413	14	244
Sales occupations	895	90	855	118	22 332	2 689	97	1 062
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	195	43	250	29	5 755	455	13	229
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	365	–	205	19	7 142	272	15	134
Other sales occupations	335	47	400	70	9 435	1 962	69	699
Cashiers	90	30	74	32	2 946	1 080	32	412
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	914	130	1 355	74	22 935	3 583	124	1 232
Computer equipment operators	16	18	28	9	719	219	–	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	306	44	347	8	5 657	595	28	166
Financial records processing occupations	94	17	135	10	3 362	239	9	161
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	–	54	9	828	373	5	113
Service occupations	548	67	482	153	16 124	4 660	124	1 520
Private household occupations	41	11	42	16	552	167	20	34
Protective service occupations	59	–	92	12	2 521	384	–	52
Police and firefighters	29	–	23	12	1 330	105	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	448	56	348	125	13 051	4 109	104	1 434
Food service occupations	174	39	133	67	6 373	1 319	49	807
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	–	55	21	1 886	1 489	22	330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	–	49	22	1 374	283	5	30
Farm operators and managers	5	–	–	–	245	15	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	41	–	49	22	1 020	268	5	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	313	47	525	109	16 506	2 125	120	743
Mechanics and repairers	90	24	219	30	5 394	855	30	212
Construction trades	148	11	191	36	7 885	694	71	137
Precision production occupations	75	12	115	43	3 197	576	19	394
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	195	8	256	64	10 902	3 041	122	914
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	37	8	29	49	1 623	442	27	336
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	17	–	1 590	550	26	203
Transportation occupations	85	–	89	–	3 413	937	21	53
Motor vehicle operators	85	–	89	–	3 058	880	21	38
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	–	517	223	–	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	73	–	115	15	3 759	889	48	287
Construction laborers	42	–	36	–	1 233	232	4	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	–	29	15	1 364	297	39	107
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 703**	**444**	**3 513**	**307**	**69 828**	**11 745**	**355**	**4 384**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 904	223	1 515	53	22 926	2 885	54	1 022
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 125	119	753	32	10 112	1 032	19	314
Officials and administrators, public administration	183	14	55	–	434	59	–	12
Management and related occupations	430	33	266	17	3 452	484	19	114
Professional specialty occupations	779	104	762	21	12 814	1 853	35	708
Engineers and natural scientists	220	38	187	–	854	100	–	29
Engineers	85	17	4	–	255	18	–	7
Health diagnosing occupations	–	7	15	–	183	22	–	29
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	–	90	12	2 865	430	9	539
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	205	17	258	9	6 328	948	12	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	165	17	147	9	4 943	776	12	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 341	190	1 576	112	33 251	4 886	178	1 852
Health technologists and technicians	43	8	56	–	1 591	214	–	184
Technologists and technicians, except health	157	9	96	16	1 398	197	6	89
Sales occupations	436	77	372	46	11 729	1 810	63	794
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	88	30	90	8	2 446	170	7	120
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	120	–	43	–	3 080	88	3	78
Other sales occupations	228	47	239	38	6 203	1 552	53	596
Cashiers	84	30	46	25	2 428	976	32	362
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	705	96	1 052	50	18 533	2 665	109	785
Computer equipment operators	11	–	5	9	484	160	–	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	288	44	334	8	5 602	588	28	166
Financial records processing occupations	81	17	127	–	3 067	220	9	120
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	26	9	312	136	–	9
Service occupations	344	18	286	75	9 867	2 918	83	830
Private household occupations	41	11	42	16	549	167	15	34
Protective service occupations	8	–	10	–	425	119	–	17
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	–	146	36	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	295	7	234	59	8 893	2 632	68	779
Food service occupations	116	–	79	22	4 021	682	25	383
Cleaning and building service occupations	29	–	13	–	831	841	10	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	–	18	–	252	40	–	–
Farm operators and managers	5	–	–	–	52	9	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	20	–	18	–	200	31	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	5	64	32	1 083	225	–	240
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	17	12	210	35	–	6
Construction trades	–	–	15	–	306	53	–	–
Precision production occupations	12	5	32	20	567	137	–	234
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	8	54	35	2 449	791	40	440
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	8	13	27	575	215	5	194
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	4	–	248	237	–	130
Transportation occupations	39	–	30	–	842	107	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	39	–	30	–	827	98	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	10	27	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	–	7	8	774	205	35	116
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	71	27	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	8	400	66	35	65

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 929
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 362**	**141 144**	**7 732**	**768**	**13 969**	**1 508**	**650**	**13 473**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 017	45 713	1 940	108	7 514	442	259	7 276
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	422	22 296	820	32	3 938	243	129	3 821
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	1 042	–	–	719	26	39	680
Management and related occupations	124	6 041	189	10	1 284	98	34	1 250
Professional specialty occupations	595	23 417	1 120	76	3 576	199	130	3 455
Engineers and natural scientists	97	5 300	284	–	1 200	112	22	1 178
Engineers	35	3 115	180	–	538	54	15	523
Health diagnosing occupations	84	1 124	40	–	109	9	11	98
Health assessment and treating occupations	144	3 187	157	49	248	16	11	237
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	125	8 130	372	27	1 051	24	19	1 032
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	102	5 903	288	27	722	–	13	709
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 653	51 410	2 211	108	4 299	544	230	4 150
Health technologists and technicians	30	1 858	70	24	149	22	13	144
Technologists and technicians, except health	112	5 019	248	17	421	58	8	413
Sales occupations	732	21 951	861	44	1 619	232	31	1 602
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	151	5 655	236	13	364	70	17	356
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	158	7 067	200	–	434	24	5	429
Other sales occupations	423	9 229	425	31	821	138	9	817
Cashiers	197	2 880	179	14	201	90	4	197
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	779	22 582	1 032	23	2 110	232	178	1 991
Computer equipment operators	15	710	29	–	52	7	5	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	162	5 549	382	9	623	78	74	581
Financial records processing occupations	98	3 320	133	–	150	–	22	150
Mail and message distributing occupations	75	801	36	–	58	35	–	58
Service occupations	726	15 781	907	202	994	229	86	937
Private household occupations	49	503	9	25	18	6	3	15
Protective service occupations	66	2 463	99	–	149	–	11	149
Police and firefighters	36	1 294	39	–	60	–	–	60
Service occupations, except protective and household	611	12 815	799	177	827	223	72	773
Food service occupations	328	6 216	304	51	375	133	46	333
Cleaning and building service occupations	110	1 853	228	77	48	32	3	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	1 357	95	–	52	22	4	48
Farm operators and managers	–	245	14	–	19	–	–	19
Farm workers and related occupations	–	1 020	68	–	33	22	4	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	533	16 203	956	104	658	149	45	628
Mechanics and repairers	222	5 257	240	26	303	48	24	279
Construction trades	160	7 795	386	45	265	38	21	259
Precision production occupations	151	3 121	330	33	90	63	–	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416	10 680	1 623	246	452	122	26	434
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	66	1 595	504	67	86	67	–	86
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	98	1 539	389	63	28	–	–	28
Transportation occupations	63	3 384	209	32	187	16	14	181
Motor vehicle operators	63	3 029	203	32	178	16	14	172
Material moving equipment operators	17	508	58	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172	3 654	463	84	151	39	12	139
Construction laborers	46	1 195	84	28	28	–	–	28
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	1 322	112	42	72	21	12	60
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 344**	**68 618**	**3 559**	**410**	**6 816**	**738**	**287**	**6 599**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	533	22 630	885	70	3 418	159	105	3 313
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	221	9 969	375	16	1 573	83	45	1 528
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	411	–	–	203	14	21	182
Management and related occupations	58	3 423	133	10	605	41	5	600
Professional specialty occupations	312	12 661	510	54	1 845	76	60	1 785
Engineers and natural scientists	17	844	7	–	251	27	–	251
Engineers	–	255	–	–	12	–	–	12
Health diagnosing occupations	–	183	6	–	37	4	5	32
Health assessment and treating occupations	129	2 820	116	38	242	16	5	237
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	93	6 279	292	16	883	24	13	870
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	4 900	239	16	641	–	13	628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 163	32 659	1 464	80	2 646	359	156	2 546
Health technologists and technicians	18	1 579	70	24	120	15	13	115
Technologists and technicians, except health	20	1 385	48	–	146	8	–	146
Sales occupations	547	11 458	529	44	758	137	12	755
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	77	2 411	122	13	150	34	12	147
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	93	3 022	92	–	166	4	–	166
Other sales occupations	377	6 025	315	31	442	99	–	442
Cashiers	188	2 371	149	14	105	75	–	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	578	18 237	817	12	1 622	199	131	1 530
Computer equipment operators	15	475	22	–	26	–	5	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	162	5 494	382	9	623	78	64	581
Financial records processing occupations	93	3 025	107	–	126	–	12	126
Mail and message distributing occupations	33	292	6	–	7	35	–	7
Service occupations	469	9 664	552	134	621	151	26	609
Private household occupations	49	500	9	25	18	6	3	15
Protective service occupations	16	417	26	–	22	–	–	22
Police and firefighters	–	146	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	404	8 747	517	109	581	145	23	572
Food service occupations	208	3 923	194	29	231	89	–	231
Cleaning and building service occupations	46	817	107	31	6	6	–	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	252	30	–	23	–	–	23
Farm operators and managers	–	52	8	–	9	–	–	9
Farm workers and related occupations	–	200	22	–	14	–	–	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	1 050	106	17	52	19	–	52
Mechanics and repairers	6	210	24	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	306	6	–	17	–	–	17
Precision production occupations	64	534	76	17	35	19	–	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	2 363	522	109	56	50	–	56
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36	547	200	39	18	41	–	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15	239	203	53	13	–	–	13
Transportation occupations	24	822	26	–	4	–	–	4
Motor vehicle operators	24	807	26	–	4	–	–	4
Material moving equipment operators	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	745	93	17	21	9	–	21
Construction laborers	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	396	26	17	21	5	–	21

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 930
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 027**	**758**	**10 218**	**1 029**	**6 503**	**11 703**	**1 726**	**659**	**1 169**	**11 205**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 794	86	2 783	110	3 869	2 684	332	102	183	2 579
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	537	46	1 297	38	2 057	1 621	146	57	140	1 527
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	43	–	235	157	8	22	23	144
Management and related occupations	97	17	311	23	430	478	64	–	46	439
Professional specialty occupations	1 257	40	1 486	72	1 812	1 063	186	45	43	1 052
Engineers and natural scientists	154	6	212	–	513	410	47	12	35	399
Engineers	60	–	123	–	249	162	17	12	19	151
Health diagnosing occupations	35	11	76	–	111	9	8	16	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	53	–	253	24	140	115	34	8	8	115
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	547	9	475	43	426	289	51	–	–	289
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	77	–	353	34	269	223	15	–	–	223
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 201	235	3 059	209	1 979	3 909	623	278	184	3 818
Health technologists and technicians	18	19	80	–	20	100	8	11	18	82
Technologists and technicians, except health	67	12	169	–	198	488	33	21	23	482
Sales occupations	408	90	1 317	98	952	1 080	190	105	39	1 050
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	7	375	11	152	289	13	41	23	266
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	104	–	338	22	375	192	30	–	9	192
Other sales occupations	284	83	604	65	425	599	147	64	7	592
Cashiers	138	45	235	35	75	196	70	26	–	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	708	114	1 493	111	809	2 241	392	141	104	2 204
Computer equipment operators	13	6	28	–	19	75	8	–	–	75
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155	21	353	25	236	585	129	44	–	585
Financial records processing occupations	29	13	155	6	67	194	18	35	9	194
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	–	52	–	5	266	44	14	7	266
Service occupations	640	296	1 191	251	320	1 704	362	108	251	1 641
Private household occupations	8	–	33	61	28	51	–	–	20	45
Protective service occupations	66	–	98	15	67	413	124	–	16	401
Police and firefighters	7	–	13	15	19	152	45	–	4	152
Service occupations, except protective and household	566	296	1 060	175	225	1 240	238	108	215	1 195
Food service occupations	340	132	414	47	106	526	123	61	84	519
Cleaning and building service occupations	40	100	252	60	3	202	24	13	91	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	8	139	22	13	130	21	–	19	111
Farm operators and managers	–	–	54	–	8	8	–	–	–	8
Farm workers and related occupations	5	–	85	22	5	109	21	–	19	90
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	47	1 309	109	176	1 960	106	102	275	1 866
Mechanics and repairers	86	14	395	27	38	556	45	28	–	556
Construction trades	85	8	653	32	68	1 074	19	39	260	990
Precision production occupations	28	25	261	50	70	330	42	35	15	320
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	188	86	1 737	328	146	1 316	282	69	257	1 190
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	63	11	422	115	31	188	–	30	41	188
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	251	62	3	120	43	22	41	102
Transportation occupations	60	33	430	36	49	454	110	–	58	417
Motor vehicle operators	46	25	410	36	49	437	110	–	58	400
Material moving equipment operators	25	7	129	35	–	87	–	–	–	87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	35	505	80	63	467	129	17	117	396
Construction laborers	20	6	135	28	6	140	35	8	83	89
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	22	192	37	36	183	44	9	–	183
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 104**	**396**	**4 725**	**533**	**2 811**	**5 199**	**867**	**325**	**355**	**5 022**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	867	54	1 320	56	1 377	1 428	209	35	95	1 366
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	312	39	500	15	581	858	99	10	79	796
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	64	104	8	10	18	96
Management and related occupations	62	17	134	15	152	295	58	–	34	268
Professional specialty occupations	555	15	820	41	796	570	110	25	16	570
Engineers and natural scientists	20	6	26	–	88	91	16	–	8	91
Engineers	–	–	15	–	15	–	8	–	8	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	18	–	27	9	–	8	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	53	–	223	7	129	102	34	8	8	102
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	276	9	348	34	370	229	44	–	–	229
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	–	285	34	239	189	15	–	–	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	835	179	2 009	132	1 209	2 310	429	176	40	2 279
Health technologists and technicians	11	12	43	–	20	74	–	–	–	74
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	12	45	–	89	105	10	–	6	99
Sales occupations	278	77	738	55	501	588	129	57	14	574
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	7	170	11	69	130	7	–	7	123
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	49	–	122	12	179	87	12	–	–	87
Other sales occupations	223	70	446	32	253	371	110	57	7	364
Cashiers	134	45	203	22	45	155	65	26	–	155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	512	78	1 183	77	599	1 543	290	119	20	1 532
Computer equipment operators	6	6	9	–	8	47	–	–	–	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	139	21	353	25	231	585	129	44	–	585
Financial records processing occupations	29	13	148	6	48	145	18	35	9	145
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	43	–	–	58	22	–	–	58
Service occupations	374	150	764	184	173	1 066	185	72	176	1 003
Private household occupations	8	–	33	51	28	45	–	–	20	39
Protective service occupations	35	–	7	–	18	115	28	–	16	103
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	5	26	11	–	4	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	331	150	724	133	127	906	157	72	140	861
Food service occupations	179	50	254	24	38	338	57	46	33	331
Cleaning and building service occupations	29	42	122	41	–	102	24	–	74	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	43	–	4	15	–	–	–	15
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	43	–	–	15	–	–	–	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	7	101	26	19	102	–	21	–	102
Mechanics and repairers	15	–	19	–	–	16	–	–	–	16
Construction trades	7	–	15	–	–	31	–	9	–	31
Precision production occupations	6	7	67	26	19	55	–	12	–	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	6	488	135	29	278	44	21	44	257
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	6	159	61	18	44	–	8	17	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	140	29	–	18	11	13	–	18
Transportation occupations	–	–	53	–	11	156	17	–	27	135
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	53	–	11	156	17	–	27	135
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	22	12	–	9	–	–	–	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	114	33	–	51	16	–	–	51
Construction laborers	–	–	23	–	–	4	–	–	–	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	46	25	–	43	–	–	–	43

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 931
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**40 178**	**9 946**	**1 749**	**3 000**	**38 507**	**17 129**	**634**	**1 541**	**1 033**	**16 395**
Less than $5,000	608	759	253	28	589	158	–	36	11	147
$5,000 to $9,999	962	601	35	112	918	321	–	61	26	313
$10,000 to $14,999	1 190	814	112	70	1 145	341	21	58	24	317
$15,000 to $24,999	4 148	1 826	188	599	3 809	1 116	102	144	128	1 027
$25,000 to $34,999	6 171	1 996	258	549	5 898	1 641	87	293	165	1 549
$35,000 to $49,999	9 379	1 906	416	756	8 953	3 256	156	275	191	3 123
$50,000 to $74,999	9 040	1 394	273	578	8 711	4 303	147	403	295	4 078
$75,000 to $99,999	4 199	483	137	172	4 109	3 157	64	111	80	3 083
$100,000 or more	4 481	167	77	136	4 375	2 836	57	160	113	2 758
Median (dollars)	45 130	29 517	35 481	37 367	45 597	58 265	45 000	45 694	45 341	58 875
Mean (dollars)	58 158	33 594	40 928	42 349	58 797	67 123	52 207	53 247	56 477	67 548
Families	**16 702**	**5 620**	**1 054**	**2 113**	**15 670**	**11 621**	**519**	**1 348**	**837**	**11 024**
Less than $5,000	132	312	101	48	108	47	–	20	13	47
$5,000 to $9,999	189	236	20	48	167	71	–	52	8	63
$10,000 to $14,999	297	505	44	120	242	124	21	67	21	103
$15,000 to $24,999	1 066	1 011	123	443	851	409	76	138	136	324
$25,000 to $34,999	1 558	1 033	140	430	1 387	819	74	240	108	754
$35,000 to $49,999	3 066	1 029	283	486	2 831	1 932	133	255	156	1 830
$50,000 to $74,999	4 423	946	200	362	4 234	3 131	124	314	215	2 954
$75,000 to $99,999	2 658	396	100	100	2 595	2 589	38	111	67	2 528
$100,000 or more	3 313	152	43	76	3 255	2 499	53	151	113	2 421
Median (dollars)	60 443	32 199	38 780	34 009	61 927	67 591	44 330	45 093	45 625	68 876
Mean (dollars)	75 852	37 620	45 996	39 708	78 051	76 143	51 927	53 918	58 973	76 990
Married-couple families	**13 835**	**2 618**	**758**	**1 366**	**13 133**	**9 981**	**315**	**1 166**	**633**	**9 504**
Less than $15,000	377	227	109	91	340	137	12	115	13	124
$15,000 to $24,999	681	193	82	253	536	253	20	103	70	201
$25,000 to $34,999	1 077	380	67	230	964	523	18	201	63	471
$35,000 to $49,999	2 308	688	231	354	2 169	1 456	98	226	111	1 399
$50,000 to $74,999	3 736	722	143	276	3 586	2 780	100	266	209	2 603
$75,000 or more	5 656	408	126	162	5 538	4 832	67	255	167	4 706
Female householder, no husband present	**2 072**	**2 561**	**208**	**396**	**1 882**	**1 145**	**155**	**93**	**147**	**1 064**
Less than $5,000	67	215	46	37	48	7	–	–	13	7
$5,000 to $9,999	72	184	–	13	64	26	–	7	–	26
$10,000 to $14,999	50	333	10	12	50	45	9	17	8	37
$15,000 to $24,999	287	738	20	84	255	129	44	26	45	105
$25,000 to $49,999	959	836	102	184	855	610	70	33	81	561
$50,000 or more	637	255	30	66	610	328	32	10	–	328
Males 15 years and over, with income	**31 206**	**8 304**	**1 625**	**4 211**	**29 061**	**16 600**	**636**	**1 988**	**1 037**	**15 921**
Median income (dollars)	33 908	18 032	19 700	14 907	35 637	38 549	22 088	20 556	25 022	38 870
Percent year-round full-time workers	69.0	59.5	62.2	53.9	69.7	65.3	69.8	57.5	62.2	65.4
Median income (dollars)	38 640	24 381	28 495	16 816	40 329	45 781	26 937	27 087	31 005	46 190
Females 15 years and over, with income	**34 507**	**9 489**	**1 627**	**2 844**	**32 914**	**16 547**	**720**	**1 974**	**1 168**	**15 707**
Median income (dollars)	24 758	16 642	16 806	13 411	25 236	21 629	21 393	15 295	14 569	21 976
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.2	51.7	54.5	55.7	54.9	47.8	61.7	51.8	47.1	48.0
Median income (dollars)	30 816	21 956	23 164	19 220	31 277	30 306	26 630	22 312	21 360	30 547
Per capita income (dollars)	**30 740**	**13 798**	**16 351**	**12 435**	**32 032**	**27 093**	**18 122**	**15 083**	**17 489**	**27 631**
Persons in households (dollars)	31 025	14 035	16 389	12 358	32 353	27 339	18 522	15 118	17 534	27 891
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	15 782	6 579	5 816	18 233	15 880	4 402	–	637	4 120	4 409
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	60 443	32 199	38 780	34 009	61 927	67 591	44 330	45 093	45 625	68 876
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	56 838	27 324	36 975	30 955	62 443	61 502	34 479	39 205	41 648	62 754
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 798	26 071	37 898	27 049	61 491	58 471	33 333	37 614	35 230	60 316
Married-couple families (dollars)	65 007	46 848	41 130	38 643	66 287	73 087	50 772	46 019	55 623	74 410
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	66 638	45 750	38 466	35 599	72 120	66 970	42 330	45 000	50 975	68 527
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	62 429	42 206	41 161	36 230	68 074	57 392	37 083	38 807	35 560	59 055
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	39 929	22 114	30 726	29 519	40 215	40 017	29 688	24 327	26 705	41 341
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 236	20 205	16 250	24 609	31 762	32 112	25 536	23 750	18 750	32 721
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 000	14 118	5 000–	21 062	32 188	34 375	25 179	14 118	15 313	48 214
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	43 958	7 680	5 000–	5 000–	44 792	46 290	12 188	5 000–	–	46 290
1 worker (dollars)	45 483	20 840	31 131	21 122	47 937	53 834	27 250	22 443	30 313	54 457
2 or more workers (dollars)	66 232	44 634	42 102	38 445	68 084	76 095	51 013	47 467	51 122	77 021
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	70 023	49 556	48 681	42 103	71 699	78 316	51 080	47 188	55 718	79 291
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**38 184**	**25 098**	**28 285**	**32 614**	**38 272**	**39 779**	**38 750**	**33 250**	**34 091**	**39 932**
Male householder (dollars)	42 857	27 343	33 295	40 069	42 868	47 143	38 500	40 000	41 719	47 170
Living alone (dollars)	39 963	25 877	28 393	28 750	40 167	39 459	16 250	32 434	37 500	39 142
65 years and over (dollars)	37 552	8 242	–	48 750	36 250	21 625	–	–	5 000–	21 937
Female householder (dollars)	35 392	21 694	24 605	27 601	35 531	36 137	40 469	33 250	25 461	36 268
Living alone (dollars)	31 701	21 081	24 539	27 692	31 746	31 489	23 571	32 750	19 750	31 553
65 years and over (dollars)	20 781	5 000–	5 000–	6 662	20 848	19 847	–	–	6 166	20 098
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**40 178**	**9 946**	**1 749**	**3 000**	**38 507**	**17 129**	**634**	**1 541**	**1 033**	**16 395**
With earnings	35 783	8 791	1 531	2 948	34 141	15 430	613	1 506	1 017	14 712
Mean earnings (dollars)	54 939	34 982	44 295	41 414	55 556	60 809	49 901	51 441	53 324	61 136
With wage or salary income	34 717	8 669	1 516	2 865	33 125	14 980	598	1 460	982	14 291
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	52 954	34 098	38 249	40 826	53 507	58 832	49 023	47 696	50 301	59 276
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 892	745	170	319	4 718	2 639	49	295	124	2 521
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	25 970	16 056	57 811	15 692	26 259	21 494	25 993	26 458	38 961	20 655
With farm self-employment income	242	35	13	14	242	186	–	14	10	176
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 733	–948	80	8 300	1 733	1 381	–	2 100	399	1 437
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 287	1 499	626	782	23 706	11 553	175	589	358	11 284
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 112	1 776	1 498	3 293	7 196	6 954	1 796	5 417	5 086	6 995
With Social Security income	5 566	1 427	132	127	5 515	2 847	38	48	67	2 780
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 632	5 797	5 337	5 630	7 651	7 219	5 338	8 216	5 338	7 265
With public assistance income	667	821	97	83	627	225	20	73	41	199
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 039	3 341	4 207	2 550	5 216	7 451	7 592	4 544	3 305	8 051
With retirement income	6 392	903	77	93	6 347	4 036	74	53	65	3 983
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21 122	10 242	7 868	10 640	21 160	24 214	19 906	8 143	22 439	24 179
With other income	2 555	768	89	120	2 511	1 654	104	60	70	1 596
Mean other income (dollars)	6 737	4 791	12 498	3 910	6 768	6 749	3 533	3 912	4 818	6 881

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 932
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**64 577**	**7 298**	**3 815**	**6 997**	**60 586**	**5 460**	**855**	**710**	**1 427**	**4 843**
Less than $5,000	1 585	485	257	326	1 340	262	62	58	47	242
$5,000 to $9,999	1 823	439	251	190	1 722	100	24	11	55	75
$10,000 to $14,999	2 287	582	217	504	2 018	225	64	53	143	168
$15,000 to $24,999	6 984	1 421	458	1 493	6 188	528	162	169	324	455
$25,000 to $34,999	8 609	1 423	632	1 247	7 974	1 021	121	179	271	868
$35,000 to $49,999	12 557	1 310	808	1 578	11 659	1 071	198	100	313	922
$50,000 to $74,999	14 646	1 116	690	950	14 076	1 216	140	90	235	1 097
$75,000 to $99,999	8 228	319	239	499	7 867	542	42	46	26	528
$100,000 or more	7 858	203	263	210	7 742	495	42	4	13	488
Median (dollars)	47 559	29 486	36 106	32 673	48 993	42 818	34 556	28 056	29 797	44 762
Mean (dollars)	58 800	35 107	44 174	38 208	60 089	51 729	38 192	33 834	33 082	53 814
Families	**28 911**	**4 007**	**2 460**	**5 140**	**26 205**	**2 765**	**528**	**600**	**1 201**	**2 243**
Less than $5,000	275	247	107	114	200	186	49	43	48	156
$5,000 to $9,999	328	207	162	224	245	64	–	5	42	30
$10,000 to $14,999	647	316	153	427	424	113	36	55	130	71
$15,000 to $24,999	1 975	619	280	1 276	1 328	241	126	149	356	134
$25,000 to $34,999	2 471	704	400	991	2 053	409	37	128	271	269
$35,000 to $49,999	4 272	760	535	1 071	3 659	436	118	86	197	358
$50,000 to $74,999	7 618	753	505	599	7 278	584	87	84	135	504
$75,000 to $99,999	5 503	227	156	300	5 282	356	33	46	16	345
$100,000 or more	5 822	174	162	138	5 736	376	42	4	6	376
Median (dollars)	63 495	33 151	37 870	30 425	66 547	47 591	35 816	28 438	25 914	54 252
Mean (dollars)	75 203	39 522	47 314	36 263	78 978	57 773	41 152	34 824	29 171	64 234
Married-couple families	**24 111**	**2 106**	**1 804**	**3 619**	**22 168**	**2 165**	**255**	**478**	**654**	**1 878**
Less than $15,000	645	168	248	408	437	235	14	67	104	173
$15,000 to $24,999	1 318	229	186	841	874	104	13	125	166	81
$25,000 to $34,999	1 779	371	284	753	1 436	310	9	100	168	209
$35,000 to $49,999	3 193	486	418	812	2 757	306	81	70	114	273
$50,000 to $74,999	6 515	525	416	445	6 257	504	63	79	91	447
$75,000 or more	10 661	327	252	360	10 407	706	75	37	11	695
Female householder, no husband present	**3 367**	**1 520**	**446**	**792**	**2 969**	**376**	**187**	**70**	**221**	**249**
Less than $5,000	78	152	20	17	78	12	43	21	17	5
$5,000 to $9,999	140	142	69	50	133	23	–	–	18	5
$10,000 to $14,999	231	226	29	123	157	20	13	6	29	11
$15,000 to $24,999	460	334	59	246	347	71	66	19	60	40
$25,000 to $49,999	1 330	456	145	246	1 189	158	53	19	74	119
$50,000 or more	1 128	210	124	110	1 065	92	12	5	23	69
Males 15 years and over, with income	**53 990**	**6 603**	**4 066**	**8 551**	**49 416**	**4 272**	**709**	**841**	**2 123**	**3 420**
Median income (dollars)	33 808	19 613	19 840	16 471	36 079	31 271	17 068	17 891	12 413	38 571
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.5	62.6	56.5	54.7	65.0	56.4	55.4	48.6	39.1	62.1
Median income (dollars)	41 230	23 338	25 699	20 161	42 897	41 607	20 486	21 392	18 087	46 167
Females 15 years and over, with income	**55 338**	**6 791**	**3 990**	**6 425**	**51 743**	**4 558**	**892**	**723**	**1 259**	**3 962**
Median income (dollars)	23 337	16 731	15 444	11 017	24 364	24 048	15 534	11 748	10 150	26 125
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.9	55.1	48.9	44.1	50.2	42.8	45.1	44.7	33.0	44.2
Median income (dollars)	31 012	22 375	22 382	16 554	31 633	31 239	20 421	14 831	16 250	32 553
Per capita income (dollars)	**29 249**	**15 260**	**15 173**	**11 357**	**30 942**	**25 375**	**14 864**	**9 500**	**8 835**	**29 086**
Persons in households (dollars)	29 677	15 615	15 257	11 403	31 427	25 177	14 952	9 500	8 835	28 998
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 923	10 497	6 153	6 318	10 128	31 125	7 263	–	–	31 125
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	63 495	33 151	37 870	30 425	66 547	47 591	35 816	28 438	25 914	54 252
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	59 754	28 750	34 500	25 976	65 935	31 503	32 708	26 103	23 768	39 519
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 163	28 816	32 109	25 104	63 729	33 798	43 000	27 917	23 354	50 318
Married-couple families (dollars)	68 758	43 994	40 881	32 102	71 683	54 402	55 350	30 536	28 821	61 616
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	65 625	45 444	37 264	28 742	72 264	34 714	56 968	26 830	27 880	48 917
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	59 031	43 576	35 170	26 572	64 637	33 875	100 678	30 801	25 313	48 667
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	40 583	22 401	30 750	22 561	41 834	33 594	21 509	16 538	23 015	37 083
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 104	17 883	16 042	18 167	32 455	22 500	21 118	16 154	21 528	24 063
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 583	21 250	6 628	14 375	28 167	22 000	18 393	17 000	27 679	22 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	50 046	5 000–	5 132	5 000–	50 866	26 071	5 000–	10 729	7 954	29 231
1 worker (dollars)	50 127	21 429	22 298	18 940	53 094	34 707	23 594	20 603	16 106	42 188
2 or more workers (dollars)	70 300	44 785	43 442	35 622	74 126	54 231	45 350	34 583	30 116	66 510
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	74 314	48 683	45 760	36 667	76 660	64 601	56 882	36 563	30 625	72 540
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**37 854**	**25 044**	**30 594**	**30 461**	**38 143**	**38 719**	**29 688**	**26 786**	**24 250**	**38 224**
Male householder (dollars)	44 175	25 564	35 694	37 075	44 429	45 625	36 750	28 000	21 944	45 842
Living alone (dollars)	39 020	23 407	27 950	27 250	39 227	41 510	24 167	5 000–	61 352	40 417
65 years and over (dollars)	34 236	11 701	7 337	20 536	35 107	28 571	5 100	–	–	28 571
Female householder (dollars)	33 498	24 543	26 023	25 667	33 904	34 867	29 286	24 773	25 278	34 450
Living alone (dollars)	30 334	22 320	23 526	20 852	30 553	32 867	31 447	25 179	23 875	32 550
65 years and over (dollars)	21 553	6 993	8 925	5 000–	22 001	26 774	5 000–	–	9 648	26 774
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**64 577**	**7 298**	**3 815**	**6 997**	**60 586**	**5 460**	**855**	**710**	**1 427**	**4 843**
With earnings	55 760	6 600	3 437	6 673	52 017	4 572	790	659	1 364	4 001
Mean earnings (dollars)	54 389	35 694	45 307	38 373	55 447	48 094	36 067	32 499	32 807	49 940
With wage or salary income	54 233	6 471	3 347	6 552	50 566	4 429	790	643	1 340	3 882
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	52 078	35 200	42 370	37 164	53 051	46 213	35 107	31 458	31 385	47 956
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 608	592	438	782	8 140	707	36	114	177	604
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	23 342	13 183	31 011	15 581	23 906	21 631	21 079	7 583	15 216	22 728
With farm self-employment income	670	16	24	29	641	12	–	13	–	12
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 091	40	13 542	13 134	10 998	–6 999	–	25 000	–	–6 999
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41 844	1 534	1 388	1 636	40 740	3 240	207	213	171	3 112
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 762	2 405	3 341	2 477	8 924	6 607	2 623	4 263	2 676	6 737
With Social Security income	10 953	972	271	465	10 698	1 073	115	73	80	1 018
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 218	5 995	4 945	4 353	7 269	6 871	7 639	4 206	6 084	6 982
With public assistance income	1 054	398	321	246	917	76	93	58	61	37
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 542	3 275	3 889	2 846	4 674	3 274	2 992	2 734	3 471	3 928
With retirement income	12 358	776	186	287	12 159	1 301	133	30	59	1 258
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22 772	10 971	16 288	9 780	22 947	23 459	14 712	22 543	4 919	24 052
With other income	4 399	343	196	359	4 200	495	76	64	113	434
Mean other income (dollars)	7 381	3 786	13 019	4 712	7 555	6 073	6 638	8 675	8 967	5 380

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 933
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**10 053**	**401**	**687**	**5 770**	**7 203**	**381**	**16 084**	**772**	**1 241**
Less than $5,000	1 333	42	146	93	941	93	112	–	24
$5,000 to $9,999	1 377	64	101	150	1 133	62	136	8	21
$10,000 to $14,999	1 468	31	80	178	906	41	147	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	1 954	108	170	680	1 300	73	399	54	98
$25,000 to $34,999	1 092	32	79	759	1 063	56	820	66	38
$35,000 to $49,999	969	93	44	1 261	1 058	41	2 689	133	233
$50,000 to $74,999	1 220	31	43	1 665	610	15	5 462	267	481
$75,000 to $99,999	411	–	19	575	138	–	3 847	158	239
$100,000 or more	229	–	5	409	54	–	2 472	86	107
Median (dollars)	18 672	21 058	15 778	47 285	19 539	14 083	65 753	61 689	59 524
Mean (dollars)	28 863	24 295	20 348	51 613	24 541	17 326	71 086	64 008	61 952
Families	**4 019**	**242**	**353**	**4 393**	**4 872**	**268**	**13 517**	**624**	**1 127**
Less than $5,000	239	14	47	51	345	50	99	–	7
$5,000 to $9,999	251	26	41	41	452	23	60	8	21
$10,000 to $14,999	293	36	63	72	624	33	51	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	476	35	98	313	1 012	50	248	50	71
$25,000 to $34,999	566	32	44	520	840	56	511	46	38
$35,000 to $49,999	618	72	9	975	882	41	1 958	105	217
$50,000 to $74,999	1 005	27	27	1 507	544	15	4 666	198	445
$75,000 to $99,999	370	–	19	537	128	–	3 591	146	240
$100,000 or more	201	–	5	377	45	–	2 333	71	88
Median (dollars)	39 339	27 083	16 449	52 876	25 034	20 463	69 499	62 691	60 109
Mean (dollars)	46 543	28 516	24 591	57 791	29 050	20 984	74 884	64 042	63 106
Married-couple families	**3 247**	**149**	**316**	**3 839**	**3 793**	**138**	**11 873**	**453**	**1 024**
Less than $15,000	359	26	132	84	818	22	103	–	16
$15,000 to $24,999	332	31	98	171	746	35	96	23	51
$25,000 to $34,999	426	18	26	396	718	52	307	29	34
$35,000 to $49,999	604	47	9	869	822	19	1 456	73	201
$50,000 to $74,999	961	27	27	1 423	530	10	4 196	116	415
$75,000 or more	565	–	24	896	159	–	5 715	212	307
Female householder, no husband present	**609**	**75**	**26**	**446**	**859**	**130**	**1 297**	**152**	**63**
Less than $5,000	138	14	8	11	255	43	67	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	117	13	–	20	129	15	24	8	12
$10,000 to $14,999	52	14	–	24	148	26	6	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	124	–	–	128	166	15	147	27	11
$25,000 to $49,999	149	34	18	198	148	26	600	49	16
$50,000 or more	29	–	–	65	13	5	453	68	24
Males 15 years and over, with income	**14 626**	**595**	**1 281**	**5 289**	**5 688**	**272**	**17 506**	**815**	**1 629**
Median income (dollars)	5 454	6 497	5 902	32 440	15 433	8 171	45 637	33 523	28 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.1	29.1	14.1	65.7	48.4	39.7	72.3	64.0	64.6
Median income (dollars)	29 913	19 830	22 012	39 014	23 382	16 023	52 092	43 967	34 771
Females 15 years and over, with income	**11 380**	**482**	**587**	**5 516**	**6 936**	**408**	**16 331**	**801**	**1 536**
Median income (dollars)	4 394	4 665	3 621	16 642	7 210	7 039	18 836	26 146	16 381
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.0	31.3	12.6	40.1	27.9	33.6	44.4	61.2	53.2
Median income (dollars)	17 780	21 074	16 111	24 089	14 897	17 330	30 177	33 077	22 330
Per capita income (dollars)	**10 152**	**7 824**	**6 539**	**19 560**	**10 551**	**6 624**	**23 279**	**21 103**	**14 748**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 366	10 896	7 581	19 763	10 764	6 953	23 279	21 094	14 748
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 843	1 652	2 319	2 278	5 370	1 484	28 876	28 060	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	39 339	27 083	16 449	52 876	25 034	20 463	69 499	62 691	60 109
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 938	24 904	16 581	49 531	24 909	26 167	66 190	61 376	60 101
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 250	26 771	14 750	47 250	19 063	20 833	58 541	44 145	64 398
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 946	34 792	16 477	55 487	29 481	26 250	73 312	71 548	60 984
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 760	34 792	16 581	52 321	31 494	29 250	69 352	70 695	60 475
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 152	–	14 375	44 787	26 696	28 000	59 042	41 125	63 536
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 769	11 875	30 694	27 174	11 961	10 921	41 956	40 833	45 938
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 006	7 524	–	29 886	6 743	7 550	37 402	39 063	21 964
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 253	11 250	–	36 250	5 000–	5 000–	39 688	41 250	–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	27 634	–	5 000–	32 054	10 325	5 000–	37 431	5 360	5 065
1 worker (dollars)	32 449	11 522	14 137	41 369	18 931	14 643	54 295	39 632	40 417
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 214	37 188	25 909	57 640	35 186	26 667	75 191	72 338	62 641
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 806	37 031	24 318	58 274	36 998	26 917	76 663	75 463	63 420
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**13 162**	**18 011**	**12 500**	**26 587**	**8 584**	**6 000**	**45 197**	**50 000**	**48 370**
Male householder (dollars)	14 289	17 898	11 875	31 780	14 592	6 093	51 464	60 883	48 207
Living alone (dollars)	14 789	20 398	15 000	30 417	13 023	5 211	42 943	61 824	47 826
65 years and over (dollars)	21 818	–	–	19 583	6 787	5 156	48 125	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	11 817	20 250	18 056	25 093	7 391	5 562	40 686	46 875	60 114
Living alone (dollars)	14 049	7 368	5 000–	21 934	7 235	5 562	36 636	43 542	16 111
65 years and over (dollars)	12 690	5 360	–	14 330	6 072	5 000–	14 931	–	5 000–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**10 053**	**401**	**687**	**5 770**	**7 203**	**381**	**16 084**	**772**	**1 241**
With earnings	9 138	377	621	5 053	5 025	253	15 656	764	1 216
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 417	25 097	21 358	49 518	26 335	21 087	65 374	59 316	59 164
With wage or salary income	9 056	377	621	4 925	4 917	247	15 419	764	1 155
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	25 610	24 935	21 279	46 948	25 986	20 954	62 886	58 090	56 330
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 061	19	10	890	533	37	2 528	46	238
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	8 759	3 226	4 900	21 138	8 506	4 311	21 085	20 355	28 917
With farm self-employment income	166	–	–	94	22	–	151	–	24
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 124	–	–	1 934	1 387	–	3 708	–	10
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 607	74	311	3 387	2 248	15	11 053	278	603
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 231	1 197	1 357	6 000	5 763	440	3 984	5 170	4 926
With Social Security income	1 141	24	5	1 143	2 775	103	1 031	20	53
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 225	5 633	12 000	8 968	6 830	5 710	7 060	5 658	5 143
With public assistance income	373	25	5	89	725	78	156	19	78
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 697	1 096	6 000	6 058	3 164	2 940	4 128	3 699	4 459
With retirement income	906	–	8	922	1 181	39	2 603	101	41
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 651	–	4 000	13 248	6 012	8 503	22 557	18 404	32 402
With other income	953	39	34	643	784	44	1 762	73	8
Mean other income (dollars)	4 150	758	5 058	6 634	3 991	2 512	5 211	8 456	2 400

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 934
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**601**	**15 627**	**8 654**	**621**	**398**	**297**	**8 447**	**9 080**	**401**	**619**
Less than $5,000	11	101	49	19	20	18	31	52	12	–
$5,000 to $9,999	33	124	129	34	–	18	117	62	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	25	138	86	8	–	–	86	54	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	5	394	380	90	19	21	370	369	56	11
$25,000 to $34,999	36	796	871	101	29	22	863	617	51	62
$35,000 to $49,999	113	2 581	1 985	99	108	100	1 908	1 714	67	117
$50,000 to $74,999	228	5 290	3 203	183	128	43	3 181	2 999	108	216
$75,000 to $99,999	89	3 779	1 263	62	63	59	1 213	2 075	62	140
$100,000 or more	61	2 424	688	25	31	16	678	1 138	45	73
Median (dollars)	60 746	65 973	55 593	41 319	55 922	46 350	55 748	62 964	52 766	61 994
Mean (dollars)	60 795	71 336	59 681	46 862	74 307	51 943	59 820	68 165	58 188	68 132
Families	**509**	**13 152**	**6 138**	**464**	**350**	**231**	**5 971**	**6 759**	**301**	**588**
Less than $5,000	5	94	28	19	9	–	28	27	12	–
$5,000 to $9,999	33	48	75	34	–	18	63	12	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	16	51	15	17	12	–	15	17	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	5	243	173	91	17	21	163	153	38	–
$25,000 to $34,999	31	492	390	47	29	15	382	261	17	69
$35,000 to $49,999	93	1 870	1 335	55	79	85	1 262	1 078	34	119
$50,000 to $74,999	176	4 546	2 515	122	136	50	2 482	2 395	108	198
$75,000 to $99,999	89	3 523	1 102	54	42	42	1 071	1 821	52	129
$100,000 or more	61	2 285	505	25	26	–	505	995	40	73
Median (dollars)	61 878	69 750	60 007	40 694	56 847	46 650	60 257	68 192	61 897	62 440
Mean (dollars)	63 350	75 110	63 381	46 604	76 386	50 222	63 692	73 828	62 614	68 604
Married-couple families	**423**	**11 553**	**5 344**	**264**	**308**	**167**	**5 230**	**5 884**	**205**	**547**
Less than $15,000	21	91	40	8	14	6	40	9	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	96	91	27	7	10	81	54	10	–
$25,000 to $34,999	26	293	291	13	15	15	283	173	–	52
$35,000 to $49,999	77	1 384	1 090	37	75	55	1 047	817	23	119
$50,000 to $74,999	149	4 090	2 298	114	136	39	2 276	2 148	96	174
$75,000 or more	150	5 599	1 534	65	61	42	1 503	2 683	76	202
Female householder, no husband present	**45**	**1 287**	**546**	**158**	**31**	**23**	**534**	**655**	**64**	**41**
Less than $5,000	–	67	11	19	–	–	11	27	12	–
$5,000 to $9,999	12	24	58	34	–	12	46	3	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	16	6	–	9	7	–	–	17	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	147	55	44	10	11	55	77	12	–
$25,000 to $49,999	10	590	226	52	14	–	226	301	17	17
$50,000 or more	7	453	196	–	–	–	196	230	23	24
Males 15 years and over, with income	**704**	**16 959**	**8 791**	**556**	**452**	**441**	**8 439**	**9 457**	**414**	**789**
Median income (dollars)	39 310	45 853	35 879	27 120	31 745	16 250	36 373	42 357	27 061	32 031
Percent year-round full-time workers	66.6	72.6	76.9	74.8	73.7	66.4	77.2	74.9	78.5	77.4
Median income (dollars)	44 174	52 220	39 549	29 487	37 406	20 721	39 955	48 038	31 676	37 159
Females 15 years and over, with income	**808**	**15 710**	**7 764**	**627**	**401**	**329**	**7 571**	**8 650**	**437**	**759**
Median income (dollars)	13 950	19 121	21 808	21 250	20 660	17 621	22 033	20 817	25 259	19 099
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.1	44.2	59.7	61.1	66.1	51.4	59.9	52.2	60.4	59.6
Median income (dollars)	21 458	30 468	27 034	24 865	25 321	20 592	27 118	28 337	26 557	25 897
Per capita income (dollars)	**16 195**	**23 510**	**22 458**	**17 083**	**22 255**	**12 577**	**22 819**	**24 478**	**19 418**	**17 181**
Persons in households (dollars)	16 195	23 510	22 458	17 083	22 255	12 577	22 819	24 474	19 418	17 181
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	28 876	–	–	–	–	–	29 563	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	61 878	69 750	60 007	40 694	56 847	46 650	60 257	68 192	61 897	62 440
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	61 577	66 347	57 701	30 938	54 219	48 917	57 866	64 207	64 335	60 830
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 458	58 689	55 328	29 333	56 426	46 058	55 403	60 858	62 096	59 626
Married-couple families (dollars)	64 547	73 601	61 655	62 851	58 780	49 583	61 755	71 340	66 774	63 479
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	62 935	69 580	59 850	62 619	56 141	54 105	59 969	67 042	65 254	61 537
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	44 417	59 528	55 531	61 850	58 899	46 538	55 710	63 654	67 002	51 256
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 141	42 157	44 922	18 750	19 625	9 591	45 391	42 331	32 750	51 887
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 125	37 759	40 000	15 441	26 458	21 250	40 000	38 269	26 250	51 415
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	61 359	39 688	25 096	14 028	–	–	25 096	36 111	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 879	38 906	27 292	5 000–	5 000–	–	27 292	38 750	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	43 417	54 779	46 408	21 071	32 188	40 333	47 013	55 328	21 250	55 380
2 or more workers (dollars)	66 818	75 246	62 245	62 136	60 694	50 385	62 423	71 903	64 036	64 332
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	72 424	76 684	62 980	66 154	60 844	56 907	62 988	73 582	67 549	62 844
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**41 250**	**45 367**	**42 264**	**36 208**	**37 321**	**41 250**	**42 239**	**45 098**	**32 500**	**36 250**
Male householder (dollars)	60 087	51 405	46 321	37 250	35 714	39 000	46 429	54 099	32 443	36 250
Living alone (dollars)	60 298	42 813	38 869	37 062	36 696	–	38 869	45 441	31 591	38 750
65 years and over (dollars)	–	48 125	21 042	–	–	–	21 042	24 519	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	40 227	40 757	39 500	34 602	60 595	102 264	39 083	37 706	40 114	–
Living alone (dollars)	35 625	36 740	32 279	34 479	–	–	32 279	31 826	31 250	–
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	17 500	8 384	–	–	–	8 384	21 250	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**601**	**15 627**	**8 654**	**621**	**398**	**297**	**8 447**	**9 080**	**401**	**619**
With earnings	571	15 229	8 472	601	389	297	8 265	8 867	401	619
Mean earnings (dollars)	61 652	65 410	57 000	46 903	73 675	49 581	57 137	64 214	56 517	65 883
With wage or salary income	571	14 992	8 318	601	389	285	8 123	8 711	401	592
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	56 359	63 053	55 810	46 583	72 411	51 264	55 850	62 722	56 168	62 953
With nonfarm self-employment income	86	2 442	1 243	69	68	18	1 231	1 190	35	131
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	35 097	20 592	14 869	2 784	7 231	6 400	14 928	19 386	4 000	26 816
With farm self-employment income	5	146	44	–	–	–	44	45	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	800	3 808	4 265	–	–	–	4 265	–1 192	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	211	10 876	4 481	162	139	81	4 426	5 679	113	319
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 394	3 991	3 237	2 565	4 902	2 784	3 243	3 593	1 472	2 249
With Social Security income	33	998	360	14	14	–	360	598	–	54
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 019	7 128	7 097	3 000	4 406	–	7 097	6 928	–	3 756
With public assistance income	27	129	75	41	5	11	75	102	12	25
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 843	4 187	5 295	3 449	681	10 080	5 295	3 795	2 916	2 902
With retirement income	7	2 596	771	30	–	39	732	1 049	57	17
Mean retirement income (dollars)	40 000	22 510	16 092	9 091	–	9 359	16 450	19 328	8 142	12 000
With other income	35	1 734	582	37	7	–	582	774	5	60
Mean other income (dollars)	1 970	5 267	6 386	1 115	24 000	–	6 386	5 607	912	3 258

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 935
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**12 680**	**3 069**	**38 084**	**13 399**	**392**	**454**	**37 824**	**4 955**	**475**
Less than $5,000	1 011	333	991	1 330	32	5	986	105	134
$5,000 to $9,999	1 413	497	1 522	1 134	18	12	1 510	207	46
$10,000 to $14,999	1 336	462	1 738	1 088	23	24	1 727	235	70
$15,000 to $24,999	2 407	614	5 619	2 641	69	62	5 588	618	49
$25,000 to $34,999	1 989	493	6 599	2 373	39	154	6 530	729	69
$35,000 to $49,999	2 119	431	9 489	2 570	130	117	9 422	1 129	47
$50,000 to $74,999	1 452	202	8 717	1 696	55	64	8 668	1 295	37
$75,000 to $99,999	544	33	2 296	440	18	16	2 280	479	17
$100,000 or more	409	4	1 113	127	8	–	1 113	158	6
Median (dollars)	25 736	19 175	38 968	26 832	36 136	33 500	38 996	42 828	13 512
Mean (dollars)	33 435	22 853	42 722	31 239	35 940	36 275	42 750	45 959	23 060
Families	**6 211**	**2 079**	**30 776**	**10 602**	**349**	**365**	**30 557**	**3 847**	**395**
Less than $5,000	148	175	469	821	23	5	464	51	95
$5,000 to $9,999	239	249	672	756	20	6	666	77	37
$10,000 to $14,999	408	347	958	852	15	24	947	129	60
$15,000 to $24,999	876	466	3 898	1 984	54	45	3 874	401	51
$25,000 to $34,999	1 111	271	5 350	1 901	44	113	5 296	441	45
$35,000 to $49,999	1 425	368	8 341	2 162	117	92	8 287	967	47
$50,000 to $74,999	1 185	181	7 942	1 599	50	64	7 893	1 171	37
$75,000 to $99,999	442	22	2 103	407	18	16	2 087	452	17
$100,000 or more	377	–	1 043	120	8	–	1 043	158	6
Median (dollars)	38 212	20 421	41 918	29 505	37 312	34 250	41 972	47 427	15 444
Mean (dollars)	46 392	24 993	45 878	33 922	37 407	37 227	45 921	50 870	25 107
Married-couple families	**4 946**	**867**	**26 481**	**6 618**	**263**	**289**	**26 292**	**3 304**	**162**
Less than $15,000	368	119	1 159	590	13	29	1 137	125	11
$15,000 to $24,999	578	169	2 845	1 062	54	31	2 821	256	12
$25,000 to $34,999	870	142	4 381	1 285	31	79	4 343	371	41
$35,000 to $49,999	1 230	273	7 426	1 827	89	78	7 378	837	41
$50,000 to $74,999	1 123	149	7 587	1 373	50	56	7 546	1 119	34
$75,000 or more	777	15	3 083	481	26	16	3 067	596	23
Female householder, no husband present	**996**	**1 027**	**3 158**	**3 422**	**65**	**55**	**3 128**	**422**	**223**
Less than $5,000	112	150	281	678	23	–	281	35	95
$5,000 to $9,999	92	194	267	544	7	–	267	48	33
$10,000 to $14,999	135	245	276	518	7	6	276	37	49
$15,000 to $24,999	242	211	835	775	–	11	835	126	39
$25,000 to $49,999	334	194	1 292	736	28	30	1 270	136	4
$50,000 or more	81	33	207	171	–	8	199	40	3
Males 15 years and over, with income	**11 983**	**2 544**	**38 727**	**12 380**	**514**	**617**	**38 393**	**4 961**	**272**
Median income (dollars)	14 717	12 241	26 531	17 111	17 067	21 607	26 540	29 313	20 132
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.2	44.4	66.7	53.1	48.8	74.6	66.7	66.0	48.2
Median income (dollars)	25 934	17 735	31 529	23 969	22 083	26 121	31 528	34 448	30 284
Females 15 years and over, with income	**13 114**	**3 221**	**34 247**	**13 684**	**681**	**419**	**33 977**	**4 389**	**471**
Median income (dollars)	10 159	9 432	11 757	10 262	8 425	10 496	11 786	13 077	9 784
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.6	37.8	40.0	38.4	40.4	32.5	40.1	40.8	40.8
Median income (dollars)	20 496	15 402	19 409	17 260	14 960	19 643	19 421	21 426	16 279
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 374**	**8 215**	**15 256**	**10 227**	**10 075**	**12 765**	**15 281**	**17 110**	**8 048**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 759	8 239	15 370	10 352	10 112	12 919	15 396	17 110	8 048
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 645	7 397	7 020	5 755	6 151	6 399	7 039	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	38 212	20 421	41 918	29 505	37 312	34 250	41 972	47 427	15 444
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 563	16 392	42 164	28 096	36 875	33 375	42 207	47 636	13 661
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 320	14 201	37 486	23 813	34 018	34 500	37 545	43 142	12 330
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 765	35 141	44 781	38 092	39 602	37 292	44 865	50 877	41 184
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 119	36 538	45 824	39 319	39 432	37 857	45 886	50 912	42 368
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 821	42 778	40 411	30 272	28 438	25 625	40 580	44 419	41 053
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 875	13 813	24 134	14 702	10 893	28 472	23 972	21 413	6 891
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 542	12 109	21 063	11 393	10 000	29 167	20 867	18 224	7 280
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 585	6 307	16 359	8 128	5 000–	24 659	15 924	12 708	6 960
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	22 008	5 709	20 456	6 097	5 000–	21 250	20 434	25 170	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	27 560	13 667	32 226	18 750	28 906	27 222	32 213	35 394	11 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 152	33 438	47 835	39 503	40 076	37 989	47 891	52 548	42 039
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 318	38 607	49 520	43 462	39 318	38 750	49 552	53 955	43 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**16 129**	**11 684**	**22 324**	**16 573**	**22 321**	**31 078**	**22 284**	**25 985**	**5 358**
Male householder (dollars)	17 581	12 396	28 851	23 562	24 375	30 682	28 775	32 034	8 750
Living alone (dollars)	16 893	10 240	25 471	23 037	24 375	31 187	25 407	30 575	13 750
65 years and over (dollars)	15 455	6 846	15 556	7 805	–	–	15 556	18 750	–
Female householder (dollars)	15 104	11 270	16 540	10 515	20 179	32 321	16 514	19 154	5 320
Living alone (dollars)	15 198	9 168	15 068	10 053	5 360	31 250	15 068	17 292	5 000–
65 years and over (dollars)	12 026	6 901	10 546	5 408	5 360	–	10 546	10 057	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**12 680**	**3 069**	**38 084**	**13 399**	**392**	**454**	**37 824**	**4 955**	**475**
With earnings	10 544	2 557	33 438	11 322	345	448	33 184	4 350	388
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 211	23 925	41 007	32 464	36 720	32 860	41 062	44 927	24 146
With wage or salary income	10 258	2 526	32 769	11 234	334	441	32 515	4 290	388
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 709	23 852	39 873	31 775	34 518	32 638	39 921	42 969	23 633
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 718	164	4 190	643	64	19	4 184	442	24
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 989	5 586	15 002	16 433	17 806	17 245	15 022	24 823	8 292
With farm self-employment income	70	10	299	11	–	–	299	50	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 342	1 000	5 739	3 037	–	–	5 739	2 461	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 003	379	15 833	1 743	106	106	15 753	2 331	42
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 511	1 047	5 555	2 036	5 148	6 463	5 542	4 513	1 623
With Social Security income	2 960	707	7 185	2 579	53	51	7 152	910	49
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 899	6 074	7 265	5 820	5 400	8 133	7 263	7 637	4 073
With public assistance income	469	393	1 140	1 532	35	11	1 132	151	99
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 027	3 352	3 807	3 226	2 733	998	3 832	4 571	3 016
With retirement income	1 586	334	7 587	2 341	53	48	7 551	868	44
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 532	6 193	12 427	9 022	7 309	10 683	12 428	14 589	6 082
With other income	862	326	3 731	1 734	33	25	3 710	474	35
Mean other income (dollars)	4 562	2 709	4 573	3 687	3 180	4 962	4 566	3 100	21 450

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 936
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**11 219**	**2 466**	**455**	**624**	**10 783**	**14 764**	**6 815**	**1 980**	**2 679**
Less than $5,000	56	42	11	–	56	1 004	1 076	116	75
$5,000 to $9,999	108	42	–	18	99	2 106	1 239	219	161
$10,000 to $14,999	154	14	6	15	139	1 793	959	164	230
$15,000 to $24,999	626	215	72	22	609	2 807	1 452	475	577
$25,000 to $34,999	1 413	312	52	139	1 330	2 430	815	370	462
$35,000 to $49,999	2 957	518	106	221	2 795	2 347	763	370	571
$50,000 to $74,999	4 056	924	148	132	3 952	1 530	446	205	505
$75,000 to $99,999	1 359	283	31	60	1 313	463	57	49	72
$100,000 or more	490	116	29	17	490	284	8	12	26
Median (dollars)	51 094	51 682	47 150	42 857	51 405	23 514	15 635	25 392	32 188
Mean (dollars)	53 905	52 929	49 741	48 061	54 213	30 650	20 504	29 205	35 686
Families	**9 627**	**2 149**	**405**	**553**	**9 239**	**9 604**	**4 921**	**1 126**	**2 083**
Less than $5,000	27	42	11	–	27	200	575	22	45
$5,000 to $9,999	69	42	–	18	60	664	768	55	82
$10,000 to $14,999	105	21	6	24	86	1 004	648	58	155
$15,000 to $24,999	393	126	54	15	378	1 689	1 056	263	420
$25,000 to $34,999	1 138	228	46	123	1 064	1 817	666	225	316
$35,000 to $49,999	2 566	415	87	193	2 421	2 092	723	311	527
$50,000 to $74,999	3 692	883	148	113	3 602	1 439	433	146	454
$75,000 to $99,999	1 227	276	24	50	1 191	441	44	40	72
$100,000 or more	410	116	29	17	410	258	8	6	12
Median (dollars)	52 178	54 086	49 659	42 829	52 557	31 840	18 393	32 917	35 474
Mean (dollars)	55 301	55 350	50 650	47 750	55 705	38 230	23 524	34 952	37 726
Married-couple families	**8 486**	**1 745**	**353**	**417**	**8 195**	**7 802**	**2 397**	**951**	**1 382**
Less than $15,000	83	–	–	5	83	1 106	440	114	137
$15,000 to $24,999	250	57	48	7	243	1 274	532	221	198
$25,000 to $34,999	874	154	41	81	823	1 524	443	184	220
$35,000 to $49,999	2 243	311	80	167	2 124	1 913	588	264	353
$50,000 to $74,999	3 474	846	131	101	3 396	1 342	356	129	402
$75,000 or more	1 562	377	53	56	1 526	643	38	39	72
Female householder, no husband present	**811**	**316**	**35**	**93**	**745**	**1 464**	**2 253**	**137**	**553**
Less than $5,000	14	42	11	–	14	126	490	6	33
$5,000 to $9,999	26	35	–	9	17	264	502	15	38
$10,000 to $14,999	71	21	6	19	52	259	440	–	34
$15,000 to $24,999	102	69	6	8	94	328	447	33	176
$25,000 to $49,999	424	122	5	43	400	393	313	63	217
$50,000 or more	174	27	7	14	168	94	61	20	55
Males 15 years and over, with income	**12 439**	**2 589**	**557**	**742**	**11 919**	**12 231**	**5 348**	**1 594**	**2 379**
Median income (dollars)	32 038	29 337	26 493	26 875	32 110	16 868	11 070	18 750	18 803
Percent year-round full-time workers	76.1	72.3	71.1	69.8	76.2	49.1	47.1	47.1	61.2
Median income (dollars)	36 243	33 737	30 671	32 071	36 416	24 807	16 608	26 343	24 335
Females 15 years and over, with income	**11 115**	**2 493**	**631**	**659**	**10 617**	**13 812**	**7 191**	**1 802**	**3 043**
Median income (dollars)	16 306	19 982	12 996	11 012	16 607	9 006	7 420	12 197	13 985
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	56.7	53.9	46.3	51.6	29.8	34.0	41.0	56.2
Median income (dollars)	23 081	22 702	18 182	21 875	23 176	16 739	13 170	19 063	18 703
Per capita income (dollars)	**16 728**	**15 265**	**13 304**	**13 072**	**16 959**	**13 725**	**7 340**	**14 083**	**12 735**
Persons in households (dollars)	16 728	15 265	13 304	13 072	16 959	14 012	7 360	14 187	12 825
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	5 390	6 156	–	7 042
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	52 178	54 086	49 659	42 829	52 557	31 840	18 393	32 917	35 474
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 021	53 891	46 111	42 333	50 421	33 789	15 877	32 321	36 087
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 618	46 464	40 208	40 900	45 836	31 649	11 912	31 250	38 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	53 695	57 569	51 853	46 250	53 948	34 980	30 664	32 868	41 681
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 533	56 804	48 409	46 344	51 805	38 735	31 753	33 125	45 705
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	46 969	55 052	50 862	40 547	47 102	35 270	29 792	30 179	40 865
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	33 775	23 269	20 208	28 523	34 775	17 034	11 117	34 250	24 297
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 644	20 385	11 250	28 523	29 618	11 250	8 548	18 750	18 581
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 625	28 333	–	20 938	23 438	8 506	6 530	–	6 991
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	30 417	5 000–	–	–	30 417	15 284	5 153	15 833	9 647
1 worker (dollars)	37 711	30 395	22 625	31 618	38 567	23 922	11 214	25 446	19 884
2 or more workers (dollars)	55 870	57 222	55 885	46 947	56 176	40 340	32 460	38 992	43 338
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	56 364	58 622	55 776	48 250	56 558	42 207	36 330	38 831	45 083
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**36 927**	**31 450**	**35 500**	**37 614**	**36 856**	**11 603**	**8 603**	**17 366**	**22 500**
Male householder (dollars)	42 114	36 150	36 250	46 042	41 750	16 631	11 829	27 143	25 024
Living alone (dollars)	37 245	30 313	36 250	29 722	37 292	15 875	11 388	25 192	23 657
65 years and over (dollars)	14 922	–	–	–	14 922	9 833	5 762	15 568	5 000–
Female householder (dollars)	31 250	29 107	29 375	30 714	31 205	9 301	6 266	13 413	17 841
Living alone (dollars)	28 235	29 911	24 063	35 313	28 162	8 876	5 867	12 692	16 845
65 years and over (dollars)	18 203	–	–	–	18 203	6 828	5 000–	9 703	6 378
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**11 219**	**2 466**	**455**	**624**	**10 783**	**14 764**	**6 815**	**1 980**	**2 679**
With earnings	11 012	2 443	455	624	10 576	10 216	5 555	1 435	2 533
Mean earnings (dollars)	50 849	50 461	48 013	46 147	51 136	32 231	21 516	28 305	35 275
With wage or salary income	10 899	2 422	455	615	10 472	9 957	5 470	1 398	2 493
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	49 767	50 136	46 104	44 992	50 070	31 489	21 488	28 505	34 904
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 408	190	59	78	1 335	1 123	282	91	148
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 467	9 644	14 723	14 430	12 351	13 683	6 942	8 445	14 482
With farm self-employment income	24	3	–	–	24	116	31	–	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–649	5 000	–	–	–649	3 210	718	–	32 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 228	497	155	177	5 108	5 969	626	830	319
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 113	2 464	2 401	609	2 143	7 902	2 764	6 115	1 300
With Social Security income	699	183	35	23	684	6 119	1 789	856	339
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 366	3 924	2 524	2 625	6 424	7 709	5 454	8 926	7 064
With public assistance income	200	149	23	30	170	974	1 067	67	94
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 278	3 054	2 570	2 419	4 606	3 094	2 343	3 124	3 774
With retirement income	1 500	335	30	59	1 457	3 126	841	506	278
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15 423	11 216	5 524	14 321	15 387	6 370	5 352	8 050	8 162
With other income	1 261	282	37	39	1 226	1 634	882	90	225
Mean other income (dollars)	4 225	3 867	2 724	2 784	4 267	3 655	1 955	2 329	3 638

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 937
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**6 612**	**331**	**324**	**304**	**6 406**	**6 836**	**644**	**461**	**5 928**	**1 446**
Less than $5,000	79	9	9	6	73	57	14	10	339	108
$5,000 to $9,999	143	13	13	5	138	82	–	10	506	167
$10,000 to $14,999	233	24	17	16	227	71	14	–	468	255
$15,000 to $24,999	531	66	7	36	512	353	39	22	1 189	370
$25,000 to $34,999	872	46	59	50	839	488	39	35	1 121	162
$35,000 to $49,999	1 232	95	78	49	1 200	1 498	147	110	1 019	191
$50,000 to $74,999	2 012	44	38	96	1 933	2 449	203	170	789	170
$75,000 to $99,999	863	34	93	30	849	1 196	92	93	284	23
$100,000 or more	647	–	10	16	635	642	96	11	213	–
Median (dollars)	52 036	37 083	42 286	46 250	52 204	58 815	61 054	53 816	28 296	19 870
Mean (dollars)	58 502	36 423	51 083	52 039	58 819	63 290	62 415	56 379	36 048	25 385
Families	**4 483**	**192**	**280**	**245**	**4 313**	**4 399**	**484**	**367**	**3 152**	**960**
Less than $5,000	61	9	5	–	61	31	14	–	49	81
$5,000 to $9,999	50	–	13	5	45	24	–	–	96	83
$10,000 to $14,999	65	24	17	14	51	28	10	–	164	117
$15,000 to $24,999	230	18	4	32	215	177	25	15	576	258
$25,000 to $34,999	483	21	42	44	456	270	31	18	601	115
$35,000 to $49,999	782	48	76	33	760	803	94	90	624	162
$50,000 to $74,999	1 519	44	32	77	1 452	1 659	150	147	590	129
$75,000 to $99,999	733	28	83	24	725	885	64	86	255	15
$100,000 or more	560	–	8	16	548	522	96	11	197	–
Median (dollars)	57 722	40 750	42 429	46 354	58 428	62 719	63 593	61 177	37 083	22 659
Mean (dollars)	65 974	41 570	51 388	49 925	66 689	67 128	65 433	61 934	46 495	27 533
Married-couple families	**3 732**	**119**	**233**	**184**	**3 603**	**3 780**	**353**	**347**	**2 465**	**520**
Less than $15,000	75	–	31	6	69	25	10	–	141	87
$15,000 to $24,999	134	10	–	32	119	143	–	15	373	134
$25,000 to $34,999	310	–	31	34	287	158	–	18	449	61
$35,000 to $49,999	599	37	66	33	577	595	64	84	538	112
$50,000 to $74,999	1 374	44	26	51	1 323	1 523	131	139	534	111
$75,000 or more	1 240	28	79	28	1 228	1 336	148	91	430	15
Female householder, no husband present	**558**	**39**	**30**	**39**	**529**	**444**	**116**	**20**	**485**	**358**
Less than $5,000	31	9	–	–	31	10	14	–	38	75
$5,000 to $9,999	21	–	4	5	16	12	–	–	52	51
$10,000 to $14,999	36	14	–	8	28	15	–	–	43	62
$15,000 to $24,999	96	–	4	–	96	34	25	–	145	119
$25,000 to $49,999	278	16	10	–	278	216	52	6	156	33
$50,000 or more	96	–	12	26	80	157	25	14	51	18
Males 15 years and over, with income	**6 620**	**408**	**497**	**492**	**6 296**	**6 600**	**562**	**500**	**5 250**	**1 330**
Median income (dollars)	31 459	17 048	17 245	17 639	32 034	36 476	36 750	31 250	20 715	15 748
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.9	46.6	45.5	66.9	62.3	76.1	76.5	71.6	53.4	48.1
Median income (dollars)	38 915	31 098	25 921	20 689	40 340	40 853	40 132	34 828	27 008	20 547
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 655**	**306**	**470**	**402**	**6 347**	**6 439**	**668**	**489**	**6 232**	**1 490**
Median income (dollars)	18 152	15 185	15 242	11 887	18 729	25 241	24 000	17 314	9 316	8 496
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.0	60.8	56.2	48.3	45.7	62.6	60.3	55.4	26.7	38.2
Median income (dollars)	25 996	18 587	21 468	17 214	26 479	30 616	30 742	26 771	20 403	15 645
Per capita income (dollars)	**23 332**	**12 916**	**12 756**	**13 515**	**23 963**	**26 440**	**23 394**	**17 310**	**15 390**	**9 103**
Persons in households (dollars)	23 562	13 586	12 756	13 590	24 221	26 440	23 394	17 310	17 363	9 549
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	12 180	4 346	–	4 500	12 180	–	–	–	3 542	1 895
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	57 722	40 750	42 429	46 354	58 428	62 719	63 593	61 177	37 083	22 659
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	55 315	50 638	40 687	50 090	55 780	59 762	60 733	60 148	35 754	21 637
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 136	42 083	11 875	32 917	55 311	56 440	58 513	61 798	30 039	20 667
Married-couple families (dollars)	61 682	51 504	43 906	39 583	62 376	65 199	69 774	60 830	42 382	31 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	59 000	53 155	41 625	38 958	59 578	62 482	65 833	60 000	45 363	35 511
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	56 493	38 750	12 188	54 370	56 540	58 274	66 498	61 391	32 212	36 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	30 714	14 375	39 250	52 018	30 647	45 741	30 735	65 559	21 956	14 167
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 125	28 594	38 750	53 592	27 847	39 740	27 125	60 282	18 250	12 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 607	14 861	–	61 359	16 071	45 278	22 000	61 359	10 000	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	43 667	–	43 750	5 360	43 875	15 417	–	–	24 718	6 511
1 worker (dollars)	43 854	14 896	31 875	23 611	44 740	46 930	26 500	44 444	26 267	16 382
2 or more workers (dollars)	63 202	50 924	48 750	51 082	63 913	65 652	67 994	64 179	45 805	35 588
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	66 059	52 999	49 219	51 055	66 787	66 762	70 583	64 413	47 489	35 662
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**35 569**	**26 932**	**30 357**	**34 792**	**35 606**	**47 377**	**55 169**	**38 333**	**20 699**	**14 133**
Male householder (dollars)	43 814	26 932	25 313	42 656	43 992	53 543	44 722	47 841	26 206	16 739
Living alone (dollars)	35 446	37 670	5 000–	14 500	35 714	46 030	39 583	47 614	23 830	12 364
65 years and over (dollars)	46 667	–	–	–	46 667	14 375	–	–	12 083	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	30 570	28 750	31 607	29 375	30 696	45 187	55 610	37 917	16 151	12 500
Living alone (dollars)	28 542	35 556	30 536	18 750	28 606	41 392	40 114	37 917	14 250	11 250
65 years and over (dollars)	20 403	5 360	–	–	20 403	20 903	11 250	–	9 739	6 382
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**6 612**	**331**	**324**	**304**	**6 406**	**6 836**	**644**	**461**	**5 928**	**1 446**
With earnings	5 930	331	316	299	5 729	6 630	626	461	4 743	1 246
Mean earnings (dollars)	52 835	33 257	50 175	49 231	53 107	60 165	61 465	53 869	34 839	25 068
With wage or salary income	5 785	331	313	271	5 597	6 512	626	449	4 548	1 203
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	51 528	30 456	46 711	49 403	51 793	58 342	61 460	50 299	33 727	25 184
With nonfarm self-employment income	956	86	57	64	919	1 071	6	79	791	84
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 607	10 780	21 660	19 310	15 405	17 590	485	28 414	14 719	11 175
With farm self-employment income	62	–	–	8	54	57	–	5	36	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 877	–	–	12 000	3 822	2 342	–	1 000	5 878	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 939	72	150	50	3 894	4 252	185	202	2 553	187
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 887	2 190	2 568	6 771	7 896	3 036	2 417	2 142	8 817	2 935
With Social Security income	1 222	27	30	33	1 195	487	23	19	1 709	428
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 018	8 686	3 006	5 534	8 049	7 571	4 196	4 195	7 390	5 208
With public assistance income	105	37	17	–	105	57	32	39	225	201
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 397	2 792	2 856	–	3 397	4 775	2 784	3 835	2 203	2 943
With retirement income	1 412	43	4	17	1 400	814	26	40	985	130
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20 209	11 553	32 916	27 776	20 116	18 152	24 106	10 546	10 823	11 964
With other income	686	28	4	39	660	416	83	19	477	155
Mean other income (dollars)	5 463	1 986	10 000	2 733	5 548	5 086	5 526	3 855	4 516	3 536

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 938
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**4 307**	**5 665**	**1 326**	**374**	**445**	**5 460**	**30 933**	**17 804**	**569**
Less than $5,000	214	84	60	24	7	84	1 106	2 018	37
$5,000 to $9,999	463	170	64	21	26	155	1 695	1 675	17
$10,000 to $14,999	497	170	49	15	12	158	1 950	1 597	46
$15,000 to $24,999	798	675	277	45	54	653	5 741	3 379	183
$25,000 to $34,999	771	673	226	61	73	658	6 135	3 170	98
$35,000 to $49,999	849	1 049	318	75	121	970	6 749	3 203	70
$50,000 to $74,999	572	1 643	202	73	94	1 595	5 505	2 246	77
$75,000 to $99,999	121	700	67	42	47	693	1 390	370	37
$100,000 or more	22	501	63	18	11	494	662	146	4
Median (dollars)	27 376	50 138	34 207	36 944	40 844	50 699	32 472	25 601	25 110
Mean (dollars)	30 451	54 743	39 321	43 766	43 640	55 210	37 576	29 273	32 693
Families	**2 956**	**3 988**	**938**	**271**	**393**	**3 808**	**22 018**	**12 570**	**457**
Less than $5,000	53	79	58	4	7	79	480	1 165	21
$5,000 to $9,999	132	49	46	13	26	34	570	893	19
$10,000 to $14,999	259	96	37	15	24	84	848	909	19
$15,000 to $24,999	591	280	161	33	61	251	3 851	2 257	169
$25,000 to $34,999	611	380	181	41	58	356	4 272	2 292	77
$35,000 to $49,999	685	721	172	55	80	683	5 474	2 593	50
$50,000 to $74,999	508	1 347	164	57	88	1 299	4 715	2 003	77
$75,000 to $99,999	104	620	60	42	38	613	1 224	336	21
$100,000 or more	13	416	59	11	11	409	584	122	4
Median (dollars)	32 114	56 548	33 056	43 646	37 440	57 536	37 169	29 598	25 048
Mean (dollars)	35 034	59 691	40 746	47 900	41 846	60 569	41 668	32 831	33 315
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**3 285**	**534**	**209**	**281**	**3 148**	**18 783**	**7 976**	**322**
Less than $15,000	206	95	17	13	30	83	1 047	708	25
$15,000 to $24,999	453	151	64	25	22	129	2 940	1 158	102
$25,000 to $34,999	506	259	95	34	27	253	3 650	1 661	67
$35,000 to $49,999	621	563	106	52	77	528	5 000	2 144	32
$50,000 to $74,999	471	1 208	137	48	88	1 160	4 406	1 869	71
$75,000 or more	105	1 009	115	37	37	995	1 740	436	25
Female householder, no husband present	**422**	**490**	**349**	**36**	**73**	**465**	**2 481**	**4 070**	**100**
Less than $5,000	34	33	29	4	–	33	337	991	10
$5,000 to $9,999	57	28	46	–	9	19	206	606	12
$10,000 to $14,999	95	36	37	–	12	36	263	560	8
$15,000 to $24,999	118	118	93	–	30	111	763	972	48
$25,000 to $49,999	103	192	113	7	22	183	736	843	16
$50,000 or more	15	83	31	25	–	83	176	98	6
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 896**	**5 525**	**1 042**	**446**	**687**	**5 252**	**30 383**	**16 312**	**579**
Median income (dollars)	19 602	32 118	22 846	19 571	16 941	32 451	24 115	17 058	18 074
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.9	67.0	72.7	64.6	49.6	67.6	65.0	51.9	63.7
Median income (dollars)	25 912	40 080	25 192	26 818	24 837	40 365	27 341	24 640	19 663
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 958**	**5 176**	**1 287**	**353**	**453**	**4 993**	**25 835**	**18 931**	**736**
Median income (dollars)	9 784	19 244	17 421	16 058	11 233	19 489	11 404	8 830	10 222
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.3	48.2	58.1	53.3	49.7	48.1	38.0	34.5	42.7
Median income (dollars)	15 426	26 632	20 974	22 083	16 494	26 620	17 882	18 136	17 788
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 299**	**22 072**	**14 591**	**12 337**	**11 008**	**22 652**	**15 039**	**10 325**	**11 707**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 364	22 101	14 710	12 337	11 008	22 685	15 134	10 886	11 718
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 032	4 732	–	–	–	4 732	10 610	3 419	10 001
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	32 114	56 548	33 056	43 646	37 440	57 536	37 169	29 598	25 048
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 891	54 645	28 406	36 500	35 313	56 393	35 018	26 223	22 656
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 523	54 655	27 045	36 250	27 143	56 112	30 856	23 615	25 313
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 435	60 789	46 905	44 896	48 315	61 494	39 594	37 925	30 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 358	61 158	50 816	36 917	47 143	62 596	37 982	37 054	25 865
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 685	55 968	36 607	40 625	37 344	57 042	31 650	31 088	32 727
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 315	26 471	21 433	70 711	20 938	26 642	19 740	13 505	20 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 088	21 950	16 471	76 081	18 333	22 100	16 087	10 136	17 981
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 833	18 958	22 500	–	11 250	18 958	10 550	5 000–	–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	16 296	28 750	5 000–	–	5 000–	28 750	22 836	5 164	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	25 719	35 233	21 581	22 188	25 938	36 914	27 917	17 697	21 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 110	63 527	44 659	49 318	48 098	64 277	43 339	39 173	33 512
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 195	66 658	50 933	46 563	49 457	67 652	44 202	41 924	33 068
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**13 473**	**31 844**	**27 917**	**31 406**	**38 571**	**31 748**	**22 257**	**15 903**	**16 346**
Male householder (dollars)	23 594	40 163	36 250	35 417	39 643	39 722	28 070	20 460	18 636
Living alone (dollars)	18 571	34 398	23 311	5 000–	41 719	33 657	25 813	17 241	18 409
65 years and over (dollars)	12 750	31 328	23 750	–	41 250	30 078	23 113	7 996	–
Female householder (dollars)	10 673	24 045	22 115	22 019	18 750	24 045	15 827	11 754	15 385
Living alone (dollars)	9 872	22 593	20 385	22 019	–	22 593	14 502	11 004	15 385
65 years and over (dollars)	9 151	17 961	37 708	–	–	17 961	11 901	5 861	5 000–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**4 307**	**5 665**	**1 326**	**374**	**445**	**5 460**	**30 933**	**17 804**	**569**
With earnings	3 351	5 069	1 256	363	438	4 864	25 990	14 933	532
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 532	52 506	38 477	43 733	42 953	52 996	35 717	30 580	30 106
With wage or salary income	3 232	4 975	1 248	334	428	4 770	25 505	14 764	525
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 651	51 347	37 155	44 728	41 984	51 853	34 808	30 293	29 371
With nonfarm self-employment income	489	741	116	54	78	698	3 023	993	64
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 597	14 307	16 870	17 333	10 827	14 805	13 222	9 447	9 310
With farm self-employment income	34	37	–	–	–	37	152	62	10
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	9 387	2 730	–	–	–	2 730	3 464	428	50
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 418	3 268	210	119	56	3 224	14 499	2 908	212
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 068	4 954	4 108	1 965	859	5 007	4 682	2 097	6 433
With Social Security income	1 445	1 021	98	19	9	1 018	6 722	3 282	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 981	7 211	6 288	5 172	4 293	7 224	7 250	6 258	4 394
With public assistance income	293	131	97	12	7	131	942	1 820	31
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 129	3 784	2 914	1 283	1 440	3 784	3 896	3 435	4 285
With retirement income	838	1 056	108	16	21	1 048	7 216	2 860	61
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 947	16 198	11 652	5 174	13 248	16 263	13 678	8 734	8 445
With other income	476	586	169	20	23	573	3 629	1 930	68
Mean other income (dollars)	2 970	4 803	4 694	3 152	10 053	4 606	4 150	3 448	6 569

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 939
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**723**	**30 560**	**9 556**	**534**	**4 422**	**439**	**399**	**414**	**4 154**
Less than $5,000	27	1 089	574	56	42	–	24	14	42
$5,000 to $9,999	36	1 695	1 158	78	51	–	2	–	51
$10,000 to $14,999	57	1 938	1 141	50	50	16	31	–	50
$15,000 to $24,999	194	5 638	1 802	120	355	47	37	76	303
$25,000 to $34,999	152	6 060	1 691	108	516	59	56	33	498
$35,000 to $49,999	141	6 661	1 459	78	762	103	100	114	699
$50,000 to $74,999	70	5 464	1 080	44	1 562	136	131	79	1 492
$75,000 to $99,999	46	1 353	344	–	791	30	8	67	748
$100,000 or more	–	662	307	–	293	48	10	31	271
Median (dollars)	30 256	32 451	25 542	23 150	56 259	48 942	40 987	47 330	56 499
Mean (dollars)	31 641	37 592	33 270	24 980	59 099	54 337	42 091	56 595	58 950
Families	**546**	**21 740**	**5 236**	**300**	**3 275**	**350**	**330**	**389**	**3 018**
Less than $5,000	16	472	179	27	8	–	13	–	8
$5,000 to $9,999	34	570	292	19	17	–	2	–	17
$10,000 to $14,999	24	848	448	25	32	9	12	17	15
$15,000 to $24,999	151	3 760	816	84	214	23	15	71	179
$25,000 to $34,999	119	4 209	1 025	65	188	63	48	39	170
$35,000 to $49,999	108	5 414	1 052	45	577	82	91	96	514
$50,000 to $74,999	48	4 696	849	35	1 302	115	131	68	1 243
$75,000 to $99,999	46	1 187	294	–	679	26	8	67	636
$100,000 or more	–	584	281	–	258	32	10	31	236
Median (dollars)	31 554	37 237	33 285	24 728	59 973	49 615	48 095	46 914	60 923
Mean (dollars)	32 873	41 726	42 873	28 298	64 431	54 082	46 968	56 322	64 774
Married-couple families	**482**	**18 521**	**4 165**	**210**	**2 829**	**251**	**286**	**307**	**2 635**
Less than $15,000	48	1 047	475	27	34	–	15	–	34
$15,000 to $24,999	128	2 857	599	48	93	8	15	37	80
$25,000 to $34,999	119	3 587	813	55	117	44	38	39	99
$35,000 to $49,999	99	4 940	923	45	454	52	76	65	415
$50,000 to $74,999	42	4 387	795	35	1 194	97	124	68	1 135
$75,000 or more	46	1 703	560	–	937	50	18	98	872
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**2 465**	**881**	**70**	**328**	**72**	**27**	**47**	**294**
Less than $5,000	16	329	133	27	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	10	206	123	9	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	263	155	8	–	9	12	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	23	755	186	26	100	15	–	16	90
$25,000 to $49,999	–	736	269	–	153	40	15	31	129
$50,000 or more	6	176	15	–	75	8	–	–	75
Males 15 years and over, with income	**724**	**30 015**	**10 624**	**626**	**4 600**	**517**	**467**	**547**	**4 305**
Median income (dollars)	16 875	24 135	11 990	9 703	35 924	20 101	19 063	20 026	36 090
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.0	65.0	41.4	40.1	73.7	66.0	65.1	71.7	72.8
Median income (dollars)	19 265	27 357	24 951	20 625	41 679	25 050	21 731	26 667	42 067
Females 15 years and over, with income	**725**	**25 482**	**12 080**	**836**	**4 163**	**514**	**388**	**397**	**3 895**
Median income (dollars)	9 939	11 394	6 194	4 209	20 690	20 224	16 161	15 098	21 103
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.6	37.9	23.0	20.1	56.7	59.3	66.8	67.0	55.6
Median income (dollars)	17 628	17 878	16 754	12 833	25 383	22 035	19 432	15 926	26 136
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 513**	**15 100**	**12 054**	**7 515**	**20 980**	**14 955**	**12 292**	**14 600**	**21 383**
Persons in households (dollars)	11 608	15 201	14 086	9 482	20 994	14 955	12 292	14 600	21 398
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 508	10 447	3 313	3 371	10 500	–	–	–	10 500
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	31 554	37 237	33 285	24 728	59 973	49 615	48 095	46 914	60 923
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 452	35 235	32 188	24 375	59 681	49 107	47 014	49 583	60 914
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 163	31 099	26 815	24 063	57 543	54 295	42 031	43 819	59 509
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 632	39 684	38 024	30 855	62 943	54 871	49 881	55 860	63 521
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 091	38 195	40 673	27 132	62 612	55 851	48 333	55 743	63 648
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 571	31 802	30 577	24 948	58 237	100 837	46 181	44 097	61 859
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 469	19 815	16 418	9 180	36 964	35 455	35 536	45 052	35 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 469	16 087	13 341	5 000–	26 625	36 250	37 656	24 625	27 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	10 750	12 743	5 000–	22 292	23 750	–	–	22 292
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	33 068	22 836	15 750	5 000–	29 844	–	5 000–	–	29 844
1 worker (dollars)	26 042	27 830	25 125	16 000	49 286	25 313	46 528	23 750	50 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 875	43 404	41 266	30 493	63 299	57 021	49 286	47 305	64 564
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 667	44 257	42 025	31 414	64 974	56 787	49 940	56 888	65 752
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**21 641**	**22 209**	**15 893**	**13 452**	**34 142**	**37 109**	**18 438**	**5 000–**	**33 983**
Male householder (dollars)	22 813	28 154	19 167	22 321	38 611	37 109	19 583	5 000–	37 425
Living alone (dollars)	22 500	25 889	14 704	13 929	34 818	36 250	18 750	–	34 818
65 years and over (dollars)	–	23 113	9 338	13 750	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	16 154	15 825	14 469	8 870	28 469	86 250	14 276	–	28 469
Living alone (dollars)	12 679	14 541	14 015	8 830	26 351	21 250	14 861	–	26 351
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	11 913	9 630	5 360	24 250	–	–	–	24 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**723**	**30 560**	**9 556**	**534**	**4 422**	**439**	**399**	**414**	**4 154**
With earnings	680	25 633	7 977	491	4 296	439	375	400	4 028
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 747	35 737	32 070	25 146	56 731	52 068	43 703	57 593	56 486
With wage or salary income	680	25 148	7 818	483	4 272	439	375	400	4 004
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 283	34 817	30 222	25 313	55 489	51 688	41 570	55 197	55 348
With nonfarm self-employment income	53	2 996	1 122	26	541	56	63	51	502
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	5 955	13 334	17 189	4 585	11 759	2 978	12 698	18 788	11 171
With farm self-employment income	–	152	79	6	37	–	–	–	37
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	3 464	3 272	239	8 295	–	–	–	8 295
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	216	14 379	4 564	72	2 271	157	138	83	2 209
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 127	4 702	7 011	350	3 049	2 460	1 553	3 700	3 029
With Social Security income	39	6 706	2 219	77	312	55	21	9	312
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 683	7 255	7 389	9 682	6 840	5 257	3 181	1 450	6 840
With public assistance income	55	942	511	31	60	9	15	27	42
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 384	3 896	3 642	2 783	1 208	3 900	1 759	1 712	1 571
With retirement income	126	7 149	1 137	11	381	26	18	–	381
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13 545	13 678	8 244	2 617	17 968	6 277	3 222	–	17 968
With other income	35	3 629	842	49	363	61	18	10	353
Mean other income (dollars)	2 131	4 150	2 938	2 177	4 521	2 008	2 222	2 688	4 573

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 940
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**3 489**	**1 594**	**6 839**	**2 006**	**4 163**	**1 520**	**300**	**4 872**	**537**	**452**
Less than $5,000	147	63	388	321	172	133	–	57	24	14
$5,000 to $9,999	303	58	573	190	199	114	8	73	17	5
$10,000 to $14,999	318	122	633	220	171	117	38	67	74	27
$15,000 to $24,999	675	283	1 309	455	611	359	67	425	104	19
$25,000 to $34,999	784	379	1 308	311	507	257	32	662	78	48
$35,000 to $49,999	674	358	1 428	333	611	277	64	1 142	133	171
$50,000 to $74,999	481	290	906	127	841	192	31	1 218	64	98
$75,000 to $99,999	76	26	188	42	479	39	32	765	39	44
$100,000 or more	31	15	106	7	572	32	28	463	4	26
Median (dollars)	28 721	32 168	28 966	20 784	43 726	25 898	35 781	50 123	31 354	44 405
Mean (dollars)	31 594	34 752	32 139	24 156	55 868	32 180	45 002	58 196	35 037	48 915
Families	**2 465**	**1 291**	**4 793**	**1 458**	**2 731**	**1 050**	**259**	**2 744**	**328**	**355**
Less than $5,000	59	42	155	211	16	63	–	45	15	21
$5,000 to $9,999	81	47	168	131	54	72	8	45	17	–
$10,000 to $14,999	181	66	334	147	78	78	31	34	78	27
$15,000 to $24,999	472	226	866	320	354	233	59	200	40	7
$25,000 to $34,999	582	279	926	223	225	165	32	185	41	36
$35,000 to $49,999	566	326	1 239	280	430	225	55	557	76	145
$50,000 to $74,999	417	272	826	97	623	173	31	768	23	57
$75,000 to $99,999	76	18	173	42	413	16	15	600	34	44
$100,000 or more	31	15	106	7	538	25	28	310	4	18
Median (dollars)	32 672	34 406	34 409	22 312	58 090	30 352	32 396	59 538	28 958	39 913
Mean (dollars)	36 143	36 490	37 327	25 683	68 249	34 295	43 720	64 310	35 015	47 849
Married-couple families	**1 851**	**803**	**3 906**	**680**	**2 256**	**531**	**209**	**2 188**	**168**	**226**
Less than $15,000	113	44	285	73	89	20	22	69	33	28
$15,000 to $24,999	290	82	678	121	185	80	37	83	12	–
$25,000 to $34,999	444	150	776	128	144	101	21	100	29	29
$35,000 to $49,999	525	244	1 130	230	351	136	55	409	44	100
$50,000 to $74,999	402	258	781	79	550	153	31	710	23	31
$75,000 or more	77	25	256	49	937	41	43	817	27	38
Female householder, no husband present	**516**	**459**	**708**	**655**	**357**	**453**	**38**	**386**	**149**	**97**
Less than $5,000	39	42	107	197	8	63	–	15	15	12
$5,000 to $9,999	52	36	102	111	25	44	–	22	17	–
$10,000 to $14,999	92	33	95	85	17	68	17	–	45	8
$15,000 to $24,999	149	131	163	155	123	129	10	91	28	–
$25,000 to $49,999	139	195	203	96	126	129	11	202	44	42
$50,000 or more	45	22	38	11	58	20	–	56	–	35
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 053**	**1 283**	**6 065**	**1 556**	**3 775**	**1 130**	**342**	**4 382**	**358**	**528**
Median income (dollars)	19 609	20 637	22 269	13 451	30 236	19 506	16 429	34 418	21 458	20 872
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	62.3	58.2	52.8	63.7	64.5	52.9	70.3	61.5	61.4
Median income (dollars)	25 968	23 883	28 790	21 069	36 487	22 520	21 375	38 250	28 125	25 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 374**	**1 769**	**5 990**	**1 988**	**3 768**	**1 547**	**345**	**4 602**	**463**	**530**
Median income (dollars)	11 936	17 106	9 695	8 757	15 875	15 540	15 026	21 952	17 111	19 392
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.7	57.2	33.3	38.5	39.1	56.4	66.7	53.5	62.0	47.0
Median income (dollars)	19 725	20 117	18 029	15 859	26 724	20 514	15 603	27 408	21 307	25 956
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 032**	**11 472**	**13 350**	**8 088**	**23 816**	**12 052**	**12 899**	**25 227**	**15 156**	**15 169**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 141	11 472	13 432	8 195	24 052	12 052	12 899	25 404	15 156	15 169
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 661	–	5 771	3 284	7 287	–	–	5 238	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	32 672	34 406	34 409	22 312	58 090	30 352	32 396	59 538	28 958	39 913
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 813	31 750	32 872	19 536	50 342	25 045	23 438	52 221	19 187	42 188
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 274	32 104	27 619	15 655	41 103	25 395	21 971	48 650	19 250	38 889
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 869	42 033	37 202	35 849	64 726	45 547	39 688	64 402	36 389	39 400
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 634	41 708	36 375	37 600	59 230	45 682	31 771	62 201	42 344	42 396
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 553	32 375	32 031	17 241	37 813	36 406	21 484	49 000	91 342	40 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 130	24 081	17 155	10 774	25 491	17 299	20 500	33 250	14 479	44 028
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 315	21 705	14 342	6 637	24 107	16 875	13 750	25 682	12 708	31 071
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 472	6 093	5 000–	5 878	24 219	9 446	–	16 250	18 375	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	17 179	17 614	19 821	5 059	37 768	5 000–	–	54 856	11 146	–
1 worker (dollars)	21 026	21 014	24 970	13 403	43 173	16 516	14 917	39 688	12 813	31 607
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 033	42 033	40 908	33 816	63 021	42 262	40 833	65 250	40 625	46 364
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 995	44 297	42 193	39 727	64 283	45 369	46 964	67 801	41 375	43 409
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 765**	**19 176**	**16 757**	**15 170**	**25 556**	**20 678**	**36 528**	**41 855**	**32 379**	**44 716**
Male householder (dollars)	27 188	31 667	26 667	19 375	32 227	24 336	48 750	51 350	39 018	44 261
Living alone (dollars)	19 844	24 063	24 615	17 135	31 211	23 086	–	43 780	38 393	43 438
65 years and over (dollars)	10 833	22 604	13 859	10 074	31 406	5 000–	–	69 660	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	13 426	16 250	11 471	11 034	18 273	18 125	36 528	34 663	31 210	56 503
Living alone (dollars)	12 183	17 426	10 625	9 305	12 849	18 625	–	31 053	30 380	41 250
65 years and over (dollars)	7 053	5 000	7 891	5 000–	5 799	5 000–	–	26 250	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**3 489**	**1 594**	**6 839**	**2 006**	**4 163**	**1 520**	**300**	**4 872**	**537**	**452**
With earnings	2 784	1 492	5 270	1 630	3 662	1 370	300	4 536	508	447
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 702	34 578	32 624	26 079	51 517	33 219	44 511	54 730	35 085	46 250
With wage or salary income	2 752	1 492	5 147	1 605	3 585	1 364	285	4 437	501	442
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 107	34 198	32 428	26 032	49 249	32 566	41 581	53 197	34 239	43 310
With nonfarm self-employment income	202	75	383	62	551	75	43	650	47	51
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 972	7 552	12 634	9 862	21 903	14 533	31 972	18 573	14 237	30 020
With farm self-employment income	38	–	43	7	7	–	8	35	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 689	–	4 263	16 464	4 144	–	16 000	4 215	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 211	224	2 442	111	2 064	170	57	2 948	84	145
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 473	1 535	4 925	1 682	7 172	1 467	2 566	5 052	1 086	3 236
With Social Security income	1 129	159	2 037	363	817	159	8	550	44	7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 398	7 401	7 565	5 754	6 446	3 538	150	7 339	4 433	13 405
With public assistance income	147	93	288	366	172	146	–	87	18	22
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 299	1 488	3 026	3 486	2 997	3 026	–	4 898	4 358	3 291
With retirement income	536	135	1 638	247	892	114	–	599	31	22
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 238	11 920	9 796	6 652	23 800	13 488	–	23 358	19 582	1 124
With other income	288	181	860	254	402	160	–	394	27	35
Mean other income (dollars)	3 666	2 961	4 088	2 966	5 251	3 834	–	4 899	744	22 149

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 941
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**431**	**4 589**	**7 903**	**569**	**799**	**763**	**7 533**	**7 224**	**683**
Less than $5,000	–	57	77	7	12	20	65	39	–
$5,000 to $9,999	19	61	126	24	18	17	123	105	–
$10,000 to $14,999	18	56	172	33	28	49	155	127	–
$15,000 to $24,999	62	378	588	127	117	115	543	251	24
$25,000 to $34,999	53	626	1 047	48	109	134	999	601	118
$35,000 to $49,999	142	1 053	1 735	156	168	170	1 643	2 002	228
$50,000 to $74,999	89	1 160	2 251	129	172	179	2 148	2 579	203
$75,000 to $99,999	19	756	1 221	14	126	55	1 192	1 048	94
$100,000 or more	29	442	686	31	49	24	665	472	16
Median (dollars)	42 853	50 814	51 537	38 005	44 841	39 179	51 917	52 987	49 024
Mean (dollars)	51 059	58 623	58 026	41 732	53 171	43 914	58 403	56 940	52 416
Families	**371**	**2 502**	**5 045**	**397**	**721**	**677**	**4 726**	**5 683**	**565**
Less than $5,000	–	45	26	7	12	20	14	9	–
$5,000 to $9,999	19	33	62	14	18	28	48	32	–
$10,000 to $14,999	22	23	80	34	28	74	67	70	–
$15,000 to $24,999	59	162	347	73	107	109	294	133	8
$25,000 to $34,999	42	160	492	19	121	108	459	408	72
$35,000 to $49,999	109	482	895	130	144	132	831	1 493	186
$50,000 to $74,999	82	717	1 698	90	142	163	1 602	2 171	196
$75,000 to $99,999	9	591	931	7	100	22	918	940	87
$100,000 or more	29	289	514	23	49	21	493	427	16
Median (dollars)	41 891	61 084	57 576	39 340	44 046	34 955	58 497	55 699	51 377
Mean (dollars)	46 659	65 975	62 379	42 314	52 405	39 570	63 386	60 108	55 855
Married-couple families	**265**	**2 001**	**4 188**	**229**	**550**	**465**	**3 964**	**5 032**	**476**
Less than $15,000	22	58	71	–	42	40	63	49	–
$15,000 to $24,999	43	45	219	34	60	66	191	88	–
$25,000 to $34,999	33	84	380	–	95	87	351	279	59
$35,000 to $49,999	89	347	773	91	114	115	714	1 316	137
$50,000 to $74,999	61	659	1 407	85	108	128	1 332	1 991	183
$75,000 or more	17	808	1 338	19	131	29	1 313	1 309	97
Female householder, no husband present	**60**	**364**	**626**	**156**	**111**	**121**	**570**	**467**	**65**
Less than $5,000	–	15	21	7	–	20	9	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	22	20	14	9	19	15	24	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	33	34	7	17	28	11	–
$15,000 to $24,999	10	91	90	39	40	10	90	44	8
$25,000 to $49,999	29	180	190	46	45	11	181	248	38
$50,000 or more	21	56	272	16	10	44	247	132	19
Males 15 years and over, with income	**552**	**4 036**	**7 584**	**492**	**1 163**	**1 208**	**6 987**	**7 274**	**590**
Median income (dollars)	19 784	35 616	32 430	21 692	17 493	15 997	34 274	38 616	33 145
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.3	71.1	66.0	63.6	65.3	65.1	65.5	79.8	82.9
Median income (dollars)	22 379	39 510	38 152	24 952	21 270	17 046	40 064	42 237	36 708
Females 15 years and over, with income	**455**	**4 305**	**7 449**	**549**	**1 000**	**865**	**7 011**	**6 551**	**641**
Median income (dollars)	13 260	22 249	21 758	19 812	15 306	11 609	22 193	17 056	21 732
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.8	54.4	52.4	56.8	52.6	51.6	52.0	45.8	66.5
Median income (dollars)	19 562	27 544	28 990	24 444	21 039	16 793	29 700	25 767	27 903
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 940**	**26 445**	**24 006**	**14 962**	**13 208**	**10 553**	**25 095**	**19 844**	**16 931**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 414	26 447	24 048	14 962	13 208	10 553	25 143	19 844	16 931
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 186	10 368	5 704	–	–	–	5 704	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	41 891	61 084	57 576	39 340	44 046	34 955	58 497	55 699	51 377
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 375	54 663	55 573	40 208	40 000	30 938	57 352	52 606	49 576
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 036	54 367	52 983	46 250	30 368	27 833	55 268	49 253	48 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 083	66 515	59 787	46 607	45 795	39 940	60 458	57 164	54 193
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 107	64 880	58 496	53 223	42 663	35 329	60 034	54 095	52 783
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 437	59 805	53 928	52 681	27 143	27 222	56 069	49 844	49 893
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	41 667	33 000	44 808	22 300	24 922	18 036	45 217	38 250	42 434
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 119	24 776	25 313	20 500	22 813	11 750	27 188	30 489	41 908
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	61 359	16 250	23 542	13 875	–	5 000–	35 893	29 063	44 464
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	–	54 856	37 056	20 179	5 100	5 000–	37 545	26 635	–
1 worker (dollars)	20 687	40 241	41 372	14 762	21 333	15 000	43 512	46 197	40 135
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 696	67 366	63 977	42 895	50 078	42 057	65 012	58 955	57 011
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 609	70 375	65 375	49 844	51 670	45 625	66 145	59 773	58 828
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**42 826**	**41 991**	**40 047**	**31 711**	**43 824**	**31 591**	**40 265**	**39 879**	**31 364**
Male householder (dollars)	43 804	51 891	45 123	31 932	55 439	32 917	45 490	44 250	41 250
Living alone (dollars)	43 261	44 213	40 339	26 250	39 688	36 250	40 404	41 229	–
65 years and over (dollars)	–	69 660	31 000	16 250	–	–	31 000	15 556	–
Female householder (dollars)	29 167	34 742	35 584	31 406	43 603	20 625	35 707	35 473	30 852
Living alone (dollars)	27 708	31 197	31 931	24 583	43 603	12 361	32 121	26 750	28 875
65 years and over (dollars)	–	26 250	22 708	9 511	–	11 250	23 177	12 692	16 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**431**	**4 589**	**7 903**	**569**	**799**	**763**	**7 533**	**7 224**	**683**
With earnings	431	4 253	7 034	528	769	747	6 680	6 976	681
Mean earnings (dollars)	48 476	55 201	54 592	41 791	52 725	43 570	54 803	53 830	48 890
With wage or salary income	420	4 165	6 889	511	753	719	6 550	6 909	681
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	46 847	53 623	52 240	41 736	50 125	42 609	52 408	52 419	48 402
With nonfarm self-employment income	48	614	1 160	41	113	95	1 118	1 049	32
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	25 363	18 370	20 582	18 011	24 792	20 089	20 191	12 663	10 404
With farm self-employment income	–	35	57	–	–	7	50	62	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	4 215	4 292	–	–	400	4 837	1 183	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	122	2 849	4 801	86	286	174	4 717	4 045	215
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 402	5 044	5 642	342	2 978	1 928	5 691	3 343	4 751
With Social Security income	27	523	1 470	53	30	39	1 449	508	10
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 848	7 365	7 577	8 559	5 218	3 658	7 621	6 519	4 410
With public assistance income	8	79	154	45	109	41	130	59	3
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 000	4 888	4 151	3 099	4 721	3 926	4 057	2 090	1 440
With retirement income	28	575	1 731	75	19	12	1 719	814	78
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 417	23 854	18 542	13 122	13 886	12 240	18 586	17 347	17 359
With other income	4	394	583	40	62	44	556	677	47
Mean other income (dollars)	840	4 899	6 208	1 825	2 450	3 949	6 290	6 995	1 743

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 942
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**4 649**	**675**	**5 562**	**689**	**3 753**	**701**	**380**	**383**	**3 510**
Less than $5,000	84	14	69	89	52	29	11	9	43
$5,000 to $9,999	182	24	186	65	71	18	5	13	58
$10,000 to $14,999	190	31	250	65	67	67	31	9	58
$15,000 to $24,999	811	102	654	111	226	150	19	55	218
$25,000 to $34,999	1 020	154	904	149	492	114	58	81	423
$35,000 to $49,999	1 234	158	1 370	85	621	153	86	79	610
$50,000 to $74,999	838	161	1 404	110	1 059	87	109	72	1 000
$75,000 to $99,999	234	23	496	15	595	44	36	50	545
$100,000 or more	56	8	229	–	570	39	25	15	555
Median (dollars)	35 251	35 665	41 422	25 725	55 817	33 625	45 648	38 365	56 376
Mean (dollars)	38 262	40 201	46 726	28 750	63 954	39 996	48 535	44 178	64 902
Families	**2 884**	**448**	**3 715**	**477**	**2 397**	**506**	**333**	**297**	**2 222**
Less than $5,000	38	6	16	20	34	16	11	9	25
$5,000 to $9,999	33	–	70	40	54	13	5	22	32
$10,000 to $14,999	73	8	129	56	16	80	31	17	16
$15,000 to $24,999	411	52	367	118	152	103	29	56	144
$25,000 to $34,999	521	96	518	96	273	62	54	72	216
$35,000 to $49,999	874	134	895	41	268	109	68	45	257
$50,000 to $74,999	666	121	1 086	93	651	59	87	19	640
$75,000 to $99,999	220	23	440	13	469	25	30	42	427
$100,000 or more	48	8	194	–	480	39	18	15	465
Median (dollars)	39 077	40 625	47 211	25 321	63 296	33 750	43 750	31 541	64 467
Mean (dollars)	43 505	45 904	52 131	31 519	70 780	40 930	46 082	39 260	72 666
Married-couple families	**2 267**	**363**	**3 148**	**287**	**2 074**	**249**	**242**	**185**	**1 948**
Less than $15,000	72	8	130	39	52	36	38	21	39
$15,000 to $24,999	218	27	229	69	115	29	16	9	115
$25,000 to $34,999	354	70	362	52	210	29	44	47	176
$35,000 to $49,999	728	114	805	41	196	59	43	32	185
$50,000 to $74,999	639	121	1 040	73	567	38	68	19	556
$75,000 or more	256	23	582	13	934	58	33	57	877
Female householder, no husband present	**461**	**41**	**489**	**160**	**238**	**216**	**53**	**57**	**215**
Less than $5,000	9	6	16	12	25	16	3	–	25
$5,000 to $9,999	17	–	35	33	9	–	–	–	9
$10,000 to $14,999	41	–	26	32	–	47	–	9	–
$15,000 to $24,999	155	9	108	32	23	52	9	25	23
$25,000 to $49,999	227	18	222	31	115	74	15	23	92
$50,000 or more	12	8	82	20	66	27	26	–	66
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 068**	**760**	**4 989**	**664**	**3 641**	**605**	**470**	**565**	**3 336**
Median income (dollars)	22 836	23 077	30 465	15 136	34 514	17 591	16 875	15 528	35 758
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.4	63.9	70.5	58.4	68.6	68.1	55.1	66.2	68.6
Median income (dollars)	28 110	30 619	35 355	20 000	40 520	22 500	23 839	17 199	41 623
Females 15 years and over, with income	**4 446**	**671**	**5 031**	**705**	**3 543**	**677**	**433**	**431**	**3 271**
Median income (dollars)	16 383	15 518	16 657	11 832	22 528	17 328	16 470	13 287	23 286
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.0	32.2	49.4	44.0	53.4	60.6	43.4	44.5	54.0
Median income (dollars)	21 260	24 032	21 837	18 125	30 466	22 813	18 289	16 979	31 028
Per capita income (dollars)	**16 786**	**14 939**	**18 854**	**9 975**	**25 771**	**15 250**	**13 244**	**11 628**	**27 113**
Persons in households (dollars)	17 084	17 214	19 038	10 244	25 977	15 515	13 244	11 628	27 359
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 597	3 861	8 698	3 119	9 066	8 328	–	–	9 066
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	39 077	40 625	47 211	25 321	63 296	33 750	43 750	31 541	64 467
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 062	49 750	47 049	23 897	56 824	26 250	37 321	30 968	58 946
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 729	41 187	44 830	21 607	61 625	21 083	34 318	25 833	63 174
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 075	46 250	50 859	32 411	68 743	43 625	45 385	40 536	69 048
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 571	50 951	49 946	38 125	65 258	53 647	46 000	36 705	65 175
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 964	48 417	43 750	22 300	66 179	32 750	33 864	75 567	65 635
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 472	26 964	27 066	18 036	35 588	23 833	47 361	23 036	37 279
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 083	23 889	20 000	19 107	30 598	19 728	15 833	23 036	28 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 609	–	22 031	17 857	5 360	19 239	–	23 750	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	27 667	10 313	18 750	5 000–	45 781	5 360	5 000–	–	45 781
1 worker (dollars)	28 091	24 000	37 610	18 125	37 917	17 772	17 404	20 694	43 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 957	47 870	51 456	33 333	73 209	42 813	50 000	37 500	73 808
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 405	48 796	54 098	35 972	77 310	47 143	47 308	51 156	77 316
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**26 690**	**24 219**	**32 546**	**13 750**	**46 163**	**29 844**	**46 875**	**55 000**	**45 843**
Male householder (dollars)	30 724	30 109	40 111	24 545	55 416	33 750	52 949	61 748	53 381
Living alone (dollars)	28 137	18 421	36 477	5 000–	47 824	23 542	41 875	17 109	47 000
65 years and over (dollars)	27 788	–	25 938	5 000–	28 750	5 000–	–	–	28 750
Female householder (dollars)	24 885	24 115	27 237	10 938	39 875	28 203	45 875	31 250	40 598
Living alone (dollars)	21 547	23 594	24 840	6 167	35 847	23 393	45 875	–	35 847
65 years and over (dollars)	13 125	31 250	12 355	5 000–	29 125	5 000–	–	–	29 125
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**4 649**	**675**	**5 562**	**689**	**3 753**	**701**	**380**	**383**	**3 510**
With earnings	4 198	645	5 095	601	3 341	670	374	383	3 098
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 761	39 995	44 984	31 093	59 714	39 788	47 736	41 874	60 730
With wage or salary income	4 089	645	4 982	577	3 248	670	365	383	3 005
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 962	38 898	43 816	31 028	55 958	38 614	44 076	40 186	56 895
With nonfarm self-employment income	516	71	767	46	681	60	60	54	640
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 729	9 961	13 900	17 031	25 999	13 117	27 025	11 967	26 752
With farm self-employment income	43	–	43	6	48	–	6	–	48
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 372	–	5 617	40	1 039	–	24 000	–	1 039
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 150	81	2 545	72	2 366	165	135	38	2 330
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 264	2 094	5 388	734	7 146	2 313	3 142	7 648	7 133
With Social Security income	926	89	740	116	545	34	17	11	534
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 364	3 963	7 128	5 203	7 747	4 477	5 705	13 407	7 631
With public assistance income	55	8	135	97	77	27	21	–	77
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	7 243	5 940	3 263	3 006	7 209	3 304	3 009	–	7 209
With retirement income	660	46	612	19	744	37	–	30	714
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 196	12 125	13 922	5 514	22 278	15 174	–	13 233	22 658
With other income	421	54	516	70	323	56	6	21	309
Mean other income (dollars)	4 904	3 915	5 320	990	6 974	3 475	948	2 257	7 239

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 943
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**2 905**	**594**	**18 459**	**6 325**	**12 680**	**922**	**408**	**12 349**	**3 250**	**756**
Less than $5,000	61	–	990	1 065	162	13	–	162	86	74
$5,000 to $9,999	46	4	2 045	1 145	247	–	–	247	272	84
$10,000 to $14,999	75	26	1 605	918	175	9	5	170	358	108
$15,000 to $24,999	259	66	3 697	1 469	421	33	1	420	706	146
$25,000 to $34,999	410	99	3 056	805	669	43	26	643	737	105
$35,000 to $49,999	871	121	3 143	525	1 261	46	47	1 234	607	179
$50,000 to $74,999	845	196	2 454	336	2 771	261	116	2 672	429	60
$75,000 to $99,999	241	75	778	50	2 409	173	54	2 366	35	–
$100,000 or more	97	7	691	12	4 565	344	159	4 435	20	–
Median (dollars)	45 316	46 583	27 690	15 175	80 013	81 324	78 254	80 039	27 874	20 714
Mean (dollars)	47 763	47 803	37 004	19 284	107 620	106 328	96 244	107 831	31 720	25 083
Families	**1 873**	**478**	**11 841**	**4 265**	**9 914**	**875**	**330**	**9 643**	**2 540**	**577**
Less than $5,000	46	–	323	556	35	6	–	35	44	30
$5,000 to $9,999	29	4	629	674	63	–	–	63	125	49
$10,000 to $14,999	28	4	732	623	26	–	–	26	194	76
$15,000 to $24,999	143	59	2 093	1 063	150	28	1	149	529	94
$25,000 to $34,999	224	57	2 099	539	401	43	17	384	640	89
$35,000 to $49,999	515	106	2 511	448	844	48	51	806	591	179
$50,000 to $74,999	625	186	2 111	300	2 212	264	79	2 150	376	60
$75,000 to $99,999	187	55	728	50	2 078	162	28	2 050	35	–
$100,000 or more	76	7	615	12	4 105	324	154	3 980	6	–
Median (dollars)	48 268	52 140	35 209	16 783	87 594	80 808	88 797	87 563	30 931	30 398
Mean (dollars)	50 344	50 094	45 151	21 576	119 519	107 267	98 346	120 039	32 834	28 990
Married-couple families	**1 497**	**368**	**9 738**	**1 956**	**8 920**	**823**	**300**	**8 671**	**2 142**	**396**
Less than $15,000	14	–	894	469	101	6	–	101	279	74
$15,000 to $24,999	66	30	1 599	436	110	17	1	109	345	39
$25,000 to $34,999	158	34	1 672	379	325	43	6	319	547	63
$35,000 to $49,999	445	87	2 265	342	625	43	44	594	576	160
$50,000 to $74,999	565	155	2 002	275	1 866	243	71	1 804	354	60
$75,000 or more	249	62	1 306	55	5 893	471	178	5 744	41	–
Female householder, no husband present	**302**	**80**	**1 671**	**2 090**	**725**	**44**	**11**	**714**	**305**	**158**
Less than $5,000	46	–	186	489	7	–	–	7	13	19
$5,000 to $9,999	7	4	340	455	10	–	–	10	43	15
$10,000 to $14,999	28	4	190	340	–	–	–	–	12	47
$15,000 to $24,999	56	16	367	569	30	11	–	30	150	48
$25,000 to $49,999	122	33	518	211	248	5	11	237	72	29
$50,000 or more	43	23	70	26	430	28	–	430	15	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 724**	**2 968**	**17 414**	**4 644**	**12 808**	**1 043**	**496**	**12 402**	**3 501**	**644**
Median income (dollars)	29 875	4 783	17 839	11 267	57 263	54 379	41 621	57 367	16 315	16 554
Percent year-round full-time workers	77.4	22.7	49.9	48.4	62.1	72.7	69.4	62.0	56.4	48.6
Median income (dollars)	32 444	24 904	28 429	18 250	69 459	58 279	57 827	69 610	23 657	24 350
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 522**	**676**	**19 372**	**6 349**	**12 466**	**864**	**597**	**11 974**	**3 601**	**695**
Median income (dollars)	20 108	17 742	8 686	7 773	19 680	25 769	11 629	20 199	7 631	9 517
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.7	50.3	25.8	37.4	35.2	60.0	46.9	34.7	34.8	33.7
Median income (dollars)	24 708	21 141	17 366	13 848	36 224	38 750	23 897	37 102	15 603	15 778
Per capita income (dollars)	**19 386**	**6 721**	**14 721**	**7 200**	**40 254**	**28 778**	**25 629**	**40 835**	**11 128**	**9 290**
Persons in households (dollars)	19 570	15 048	15 986	7 296	40 326	28 778	25 640	40 910	12 375	9 995
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 463	4 007	4 368	4 460	24 854	–	21 416	24 943	2 452	128
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	48 268	52 140	35 209	16 783	87 594	80 808	88 797	87 563	30 931	30 398
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 168	54 006	37 896	15 637	90 629	75 840	71 503	90 833	33 244	38 981
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 086	48 281	35 563	12 376	87 531	74 194	43 750	88 581	31 914	29 211
Married-couple families (dollars)	52 032	56 101	39 643	26 807	91 957	82 605	100 000	91 887	32 967	38 426
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 067	56 945	43 648	29 509	94 315	76 166	72 011	94 587	34 921	41 158
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	47 708	55 059	36 979	25 179	99 478	67 621	42 955	100 063	31 000	29 896
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 346	30 750	17 670	11 202	53 835	65 403	26 528	54 192	21 887	14 706
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 405	26 635	11 208	9 228	48 269	72 487	33 750	48 462	17 679	16 389
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 750	20 313	9 513	6 745	–	150 000+	–	–	8 276	12 125
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 171	–	17 876	5 735	51 902	60 536	33 750	52 054	14 113	11 726
1 worker (dollars)	28 424	30 865	28 891	12 454	79 152	63 773	66 366	79 226	23 726	18 654
2 or more workers (dollars)	51 885	56 052	42 659	29 524	97 106	98 994	101 221	97 171	36 631	41 130
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	53 501	57 156	45 109	35 118	102 186	96 294	106 341	102 120	38 032	41 930
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**39 129**	**29 310**	**16 203**	**10 201**	**44 256**	**45 781**	**60 000**	**43 780**	**14 531**	**10 729**
Male householder (dollars)	40 625	28 060	21 598	11 843	63 807	11 944	79 455	62 897	19 792	15 521
Living alone (dollars)	32 261	27 188	20 793	10 458	50 053	11 944	81 165	49 848	16 818	15 521
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	15 208	7 034	48 611	16 250	–	48 611	12 656	13 393
Female householder (dollars)	38 160	44 018	13 384	8 653	37 328	78 911	43 750	37 328	13 194	7 825
Living alone (dollars)	31 146	35 833	12 568	7 821	32 222	46 250	55 072	32 153	12 525	8 708
65 years and over (dollars)	9 579	–	9 904	5 000–	24 158	5 000–	28 750	23 929	9 589	5 000–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**2 905**	**594**	**18 459**	**6 325**	**12 680**	**922**	**408**	**12 349**	**3 250**	**756**
With earnings	2 811	589	13 643	4 756	10 750	898	388	10 439	2 660	579
Mean earnings (dollars)	45 902	47 060	35 946	21 298	98 427	98 432	90 456	98 563	32 510	27 588
With wage or salary income	2 762	589	13 215	4 688	10 229	873	379	9 927	2 594	558
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	44 961	45 499	34 801	21 144	89 651	85 549	87 619	89 628	31 833	27 625
With nonfarm self-employment income	325	90	1 954	328	3 048	155	58	2 990	378	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 457	10 221	15 189	6 514	45 524	88 436	32 575	45 775	9 193	13 298
With farm self-employment income	18	–	131	26	173	–	–	173	40	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 334	–	6 363	1 344	13 264	–	–	13 264	10 725	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 302	100	9 092	615	9 828	463	225	9 639	1 210	106
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 599	1 013	10 634	1 895	15 945	13 528	6 692	16 114	4 351	2 555
With Social Security income	211	13	6 968	1 732	3 057	45	51	3 025	953	228
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 253	6 477	8 142	5 911	8 033	6 731	6 615	8 046	8 321	5 163
With public assistance income	90	–	888	980	286	35	7	279	85	44
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 117	–	3 516	3 329	5 159	3 491	3 351	5 205	3 102	3 407
With retirement income	333	29	3 547	735	3 860	73	86	3 782	483	136
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 608	12 077	8 230	5 738	28 956	25 404	26 109	28 980	4 451	8 305
With other income	203	48	1 682	671	1 182	22	8	1 174	264	127
Mean other income (dollars)	8 618	2 923	4 116	2 674	10 183	50 000	7 300	10 202	3 806	2 063

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 944
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**8 135**	**940**	**392**	**7 945**	**4 679**	**2 134**	**7 932**	**7 505**	**2 108**	**374**
Less than $5,000	78	26	–	78	225	314	111	64	56	18
$5,000 to $9,999	163	47	–	163	634	365	273	139	63	15
$10,000 to $14,999	229	52	11	218	444	271	339	149	94	14
$15,000 to $24,999	689	165	37	689	931	513	1 008	513	323	63
$25,000 to $34,999	1 143	170	69	1 105	652	284	1 173	1 027	508	47
$35,000 to $49,999	2 005	194	83	1 966	843	211	2 250	1 305	420	96
$50,000 to $74,999	2 313	224	133	2 241	554	142	2 050	2 321	499	93
$75,000 to $99,999	944	47	31	930	190	34	562	1 064	91	5
$100,000 or more	571	15	28	555	206	–	166	923	54	23
Median (dollars)	47 474	36 389	46 591	47 419	26 897	16 937	41 479	54 203	35 294	38 913
Mean (dollars)	54 793	39 337	54 322	54 696	36 836	21 171	44 897	62 743	40 962	42 624
Families	**6 106**	**703**	**306**	**5 938**	**2 983**	**1 572**	**6 362**	**5 454**	**1 590**	**331**
Less than $5,000	98	26	–	98	39	187	48	25	42	18
$5,000 to $9,999	49	28	–	49	243	209	41	42	63	15
$10,000 to $14,999	139	52	11	128	173	198	217	66	92	9
$15,000 to $24,999	377	107	33	377	505	389	598	311	238	56
$25,000 to $34,999	646	100	68	604	519	237	846	549	282	56
$35,000 to $49,999	1 491	156	70	1 463	668	184	1 955	785	290	91
$50,000 to $74,999	1 965	181	101	1 901	501	134	1 960	1 888	446	61
$75,000 to $99,999	819	38	14	805	167	34	538	936	91	2
$100,000 or more	522	15	9	513	168	–	159	852	46	23
Median (dollars)	52 472	40 304	41 190	52 484	35 208	19 853	45 805	60 480	38 547	36 691
Mean (dollars)	59 556	39 971	48 348	59 619	43 752	23 845	49 537	70 245	42 608	41 328
Married-couple families	**5 189**	**469**	**283**	**5 025**	**2 418**	**746**	**5 710**	**4 620**	**905**	**277**
Less than $15,000	161	60	11	150	259	149	226	55	16	26
$15,000 to $24,999	200	41	21	200	359	157	400	178	61	52
$25,000 to $34,999	482	50	68	440	425	175	666	318	125	42
$35,000 to $49,999	1 233	115	66	1 209	610	125	1 853	672	209	80
$50,000 to $74,999	1 849	150	94	1 785	455	106	1 885	1 678	368	54
$75,000 or more	1 264	53	23	1 241	310	34	680	1 719	126	23
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**178**	**–**	**662**	**459**	**748**	**505**	**626**	**601**	**54**
Less than $5,000	61	26	–	61	27	157	12	17	33	7
$5,000 to $9,999	7	8	–	7	92	158	–	28	63	9
$10,000 to $14,999	31	12	–	31	46	99	51	24	80	–
$15,000 to $24,999	146	66	–	146	118	217	190	113	155	4
$25,000 to $49,999	346	44	–	346	118	89	203	270	201	25
$50,000 or more	71	22	–	71	58	28	49	174	69	9
Males 15 years and over, with income	**8 631**	**937**	**802**	**8 264**	**3 594**	**1 736**	**7 669**	**7 410**	**1 804**	**399**
Median income (dollars)	31 056	25 182	17 308	31 419	20 574	11 808	27 997	34 749	22 328	22 352
Percent year-round full-time workers	71.6	71.5	63.1	71.9	52.6	49.8	67.8	66.1	66.6	70.4
Median income (dollars)	35 907	30 568	20 833	36 212	28 529	16 431	32 335	40 860	27 822	30 022
Females 15 years and over, with income	**7 613**	**909**	**329**	**7 399**	**4 195**	**2 263**	**7 599**	**7 067**	**2 097**	**468**
Median income (dollars)	16 217	15 791	7 210	16 471	10 805	8 779	14 863	20 377	18 164	13 349
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.1	57.1	38.0	48.4	32.7	40.4	47.8	49.8	61.1	43.6
Median income (dollars)	23 568	21 528	14 844	23 799	16 166	15 162	20 422	26 855	21 602	19 306
Per capita income (dollars)	**19 553**	**13 169**	**14 063**	**19 688**	**17 197**	**7 929**	**17 012**	**24 702**	**14 556**	**12 334**
Persons in households (dollars)	19 646	13 305	14 054	19 782	17 218	7 972	17 012	24 720	14 612	12 334
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	15 853	9 730	14 640	15 953	14 397	4 187	–	3 959	2 489	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	52 472	40 304	41 190	52 484	35 208	19 853	45 805	60 480	38 547	36 691
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	52 280	41 417	43 611	52 164	36 135	17 125	46 825	56 730	35 286	35 139
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	47 419	31 667	39 297	47 734	33 077	14 155	46 297	52 845	39 545	33 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	55 978	46 736	41 726	56 059	38 558	27 264	47 365	64 008	51 401	37 663
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	56 069	50 095	44 306	56 109	40 746	33 242	48 817	62 188	50 066	37 361
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	46 699	34 643	39 141	47 308	36 167	31 042	46 500	54 405	49 718	33 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	30 161	21 974	–	30 161	19 861	13 113	24 970	31 356	22 193	30 556
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 536	19 063	–	25 536	15 341	8 582	21 585	28 894	21 270	15 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 328	18 750	–	21 328	15 833	5 000–	21 250	25 694	19 286	26 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 022	6 667	–	14 022	17 431	6 120	23 750	43 750	6 245	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	40 263	23 403	31 842	40 296	34 297	13 656	32 116	51 909	21 596	26 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	57 390	48 462	43 889	57 454	39 649	31 270	51 298	64 650	50 537	44 821
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	59 237	49 375	51 136	59 405	41 340	34 688	52 286	66 695	52 437	45 081
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**32 101**	**31 222**	**45 909**	**32 101**	**14 747**	**8 445**	**22 453**	**36 889**	**31 359**	**51 543**
Male householder (dollars)	35 760	38 750	45 909	35 760	20 562	14 792	31 005	40 350	32 750	55 255
Living alone (dollars)	31 696	30 919	21 250	31 696	18 214	12 396	28 500	38 065	30 313	55 482
65 years and over (dollars)	50 049	–	–	50 049	14 750	5 070	11 250	14 792	25 000	–
Female householder (dollars)	28 933	23 875	–	28 933	11 933	7 142	19 712	32 627	30 250	21 607
Living alone (dollars)	25 271	24 000	–	25 271	11 745	6 712	18 101	29 808	28 125	20 357
65 years and over (dollars)	16 667	7 851	–	16 667	9 210	5 000–	10 720	17 143	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**8 135**	**940**	**392**	**7 945**	**4 679**	**2 134**	**7 932**	**7 505**	**2 108**	**374**
With earnings	7 682	897	392	7 492	3 213	1 682	6 844	6 834	2 029	356
Mean earnings (dollars)	52 184	38 655	54 261	52 019	38 365	22 309	44 526	56 503	39 896	41 440
With wage or salary income	7 561	878	392	7 371	3 143	1 658	6 712	6 653	2 011	340
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	50 263	37 932	52 301	50 045	35 637	22 475	43 692	53 883	39 584	38 869
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 040	84	35	1 040	442	73	965	995	106	85
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 999	16 298	21 954	19 999	25 366	3 563	11 769	27 303	12 703	18 086
With farm self-employment income	45	–	–	45	28	7	101	67	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	956	–	–	956	1 693	1	1 113	7 285	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 641	116	96	3 605	2 256	190	3 920	4 191	270	129
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 630	1 430	–184	5 679	10 467	2 183	5 661	6 636	1 243	3 867
With Social Security income	797	105	4	797	1 907	592	1 726	1 273	100	26
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 798	5 832	2 400	7 798	7 778	6 362	8 920	7 267	5 834	5 484
With public assistance income	184	88	11	177	213	378	181	190	77	27
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 781	4 377	2 225	4 952	3 006	2 965	3 471	3 796	3 821	4 696
With retirement income	943	109	–	943	887	256	1 226	1 841	264	29
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14 930	6 471	–	14 930	8 951	5 906	8 412	22 438	11 463	5 937
With other income	658	45	5	658	475	287	510	868	298	26
Mean other income (dollars)	4 850	9 667	1 500	4 850	4 345	2 932	5 613	6 513	3 891	9 552

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 945
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**497**	**7 299**	**4 916**	**512**	**403**	**41 896**	**20 172**	**1 027**	**1 557**	**41 230**
Less than $5,000	–	64	35	12	–	1 645	3 630	102	134	1 576
$5,000 to $9,999	–	139	59	17	–	2 379	2 474	77	83	2 335
$10,000 to $14,999	15	149	79	–	10	2 762	2 405	123	177	2 694
$15,000 to $24,999	67	485	238	25	44	8 207	4 451	156	413	8 029
$25,000 to $34,999	126	996	245	52	74	7 637	3 312	224	379	7 526
$35,000 to $49,999	116	1 250	847	77	57	9 266	2 500	184	272	9 116
$50,000 to $74,999	136	2 251	1 562	156	108	7 003	1 084	143	74	6 964
$75,000 to $99,999	16	1 052	1 077	120	68	1 844	244	–	18	1 844
$100,000 or more	21	913	774	53	42	1 153	72	18	7	1 146
Median (dollars)	38 125	54 442	64 755	61 723	51 997	32 330	18 560	27 726	23 750	32 461
Mean (dollars)	45 673	63 085	69 690	72 179	57 686	38 552	22 130	30 388	26 169	38 739
Families	**430**	**5 269**	**3 944**	**467**	**348**	**29 944**	**14 519**	**757**	**1 270**	**29 459**
Less than $5,000	–	25	22	12	12	674	2 418	68	87	647
$5,000 to $9,999	–	42	44	17	10	715	1 548	24	65	683
$10,000 to $14,999	15	66	24	–	22	1 573	1 545	52	155	1 514
$15,000 to $24,999	67	283	134	25	28	5 369	3 248	152	313	5 242
$25,000 to $34,999	97	525	188	36	45	5 488	2 383	171	335	5 393
$35,000 to $49,999	109	729	571	68	57	7 265	2 103	162	221	7 166
$50,000 to $74,999	105	1 833	1 276	140	73	6 150	991	110	69	6 111
$75,000 to $99,999	27	924	1 007	123	68	1 709	219	–	18	1 709
$100,000 or more	10	842	678	46	33	1 001	64	18	7	994
Median (dollars)	38 088	61 178	68 659	63 436	50 000	36 858	20 257	29 538	25 257	37 037
Mean (dollars)	44 512	70 956	72 377	74 024	55 423	43 275	23 984	33 479	27 244	43 509
Married-couple families	**331**	**4 467**	**3 528**	**350**	**259**	**25 664**	**7 817**	**621**	**992**	**25 300**
Less than $15,000	–	55	20	7	10	1 597	1 180	74	117	1 557
$15,000 to $24,999	34	163	93	–	16	4 275	1 961	130	274	4 171
$25,000 to $34,999	87	294	117	17	30	4 703	1 733	143	312	4 619
$35,000 to $49,999	105	616	486	27	42	6 694	1 771	162	199	6 604
$50,000 to $74,999	79	1 642	1 185	130	73	5 790	905	99	65	5 751
$75,000 or more	26	1 697	1 627	169	88	2 605	267	13	25	2 598
Female householder, no husband present	**54**	**607**	**305**	**112**	**70**	**3 305**	**6 028**	**109**	**230**	**3 216**
Less than $5,000	–	17	22	12	12	440	2 121	27	79	413
$5,000 to $9,999	–	28	31	10	10	373	1 177	24	43	349
$10,000 to $14,999	15	24	17	–	12	424	810	12	56	397
$15,000 to $24,999	33	100	35	20	12	890	1 090	22	27	879
$25,000 to $49,999	–	270	114	60	15	957	728	24	25	957
$50,000 or more	6	168	86	10	9	221	102	–	–	221
Males 15 years and over, with income	**654**	**7 107**	**5 264**	**474**	**504**	**40 745**	**16 531**	**1 005**	**1 722**	**40 055**
Median income (dollars)	20 640	35 818	43 387	41 377	22 900	23 326	14 827	17 489	18 067	23 487
Percent year-round full-time workers	65.4	66.0	77.3	72.8	56.3	64.8	50.2	61.9	63.5	64.8
Median income (dollars)	21 151	41 918	47 837	44 010	36 176	27 661	20 811	21 400	18 990	27 839
Females 15 years and over, with income	**584**	**6 783**	**4 724**	**549**	**477**	**35 157**	**18 870**	**1 377**	**997**	**34 721**
Median income (dollars)	12 396	20 588	20 426	21 534	16 250	10 868	7 439	8 042	7 214	10 919
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.7	49.4	49.3	47.9	59.3	35.4	32.5	33.5	26.6	35.7
Median income (dollars)	15 900	27 169	29 970	28 631	25 048	18 763	15 270	14 683	14 115	18 816
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 987**	**25 329**	**23 646**	**22 356**	**16 300**	**15 351**	**8 154**	**8 806**	**9 523**	**15 444**
Persons in households (dollars)	11 987	25 349	23 719	22 356	16 300	15 521	8 151	8 827	9 291	15 614
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	3 959	14 571	–	–	9 286	8 267	7 344	12 460	9 238
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 088	61 178	68 659	63 436	50 000	36 858	20 257	29 538	25 257	37 037
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 304	58 022	63 171	62 929	48 839	34 159	17 489	28 770	25 075	34 536
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 742	53 322	57 937	56 554	62 217	30 491	16 555	28 167	22 010	30 799
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 713	64 729	71 620	73 657	62 110	39 431	29 658	31 463	27 134	39 579
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 283	63 413	66 789	71 188	62 598	37 142	29 549	30 391	27 130	37 346
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 424	54 699	61 460	51 858	60 000	31 663	23 939	31 750	20 564	31 803
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 688	31 504	35 521	33 214	17 708	19 251	8 258	11 458	8 782	19 692
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 375	28 894	28 194	24 500	17 813	13 624	5 786	7 486	5 471	14 268
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 250	25 694	17 917	–	–	11 201	5 000–	5 360	10 139	11 195
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	–	43 750	40 625	5 000–	5 000–	23 503	5 000–	5 000–	8 326	23 618
1 worker (dollars)	17 404	51 931	48 514	21 250	22 344	27 838	13 467	22 188	19 450	28 121
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 154	65 707	75 297	68 261	54 837	42 296	31 553	32 303	28 038	42 462
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 787	67 755	76 082	72 873	64 339	43 044	33 922	34 853	28 085	43 255
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**34 750**	**36 875**	**48 477**	**49 219**	**52 655**	**21 527**	**12 779**	**13 657**	**19 042**	**21 557**
Male householder (dollars)	31 333	40 300	54 498	55 757	62 402	26 877	20 221	14 951	21 067	26 964
Living alone (dollars)	29 196	38 065	49 634	55 080	31 607	25 098	17 115	25 982	20 819	25 104
65 years and over (dollars)	–	14 792	56 079	–	–	15 391	8 766	–	5 000–	15 859
Female householder (dollars)	44 844	32 542	35 865	48 438	38 750	16 149	8 366	8 458	5 000–	16 256
Living alone (dollars)	43 750	29 808	28 558	48 438	38 750	14 077	7 363	7 009	5 000–	14 249
65 years and over (dollars)	–	17 143	13 676	–	–	10 672	5 409	5 000–	5 000–	10 769
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**497**	**7 299**	**4 916**	**512**	**403**	**41 896**	**20 172**	**1 027**	**1 557**	**41 230**
With earnings	497	6 628	4 638	506	403	35 869	16 127	920	1 410	35 303
Mean earnings (dollars)	44 750	56 725	66 022	68 804	54 849	36 970	23 523	31 064	26 382	37 115
With wage or salary income	492	6 447	4 592	506	393	35 218	15 961	899	1 388	34 664
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	44 217	54 060	64 726	68 386	54 470	35 426	23 122	29 643	26 078	35 563
With nonfarm self-employment income	39	989	600	33	67	3 756	810	105	86	3 707
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 462	27 256	14 869	6 397	10 406	20 493	12 661	18 382	11 660	20 521
With farm self-employment income	–	67	51	–	–	163	30	–	–	163
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	7 285	1 315	–	–	8 885	1 223	–	–	8 885
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	81	4 133	3 121	211	155	18 637	1 877	322	330	18 448
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 236	6 693	3 814	1 842	4 366	5 465	2 536	2 757	1 897	5 493
With Social Security income	10	1 267	446	14	16	8 764	3 847	78	169	8 692
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 640	7 240	7 903	7 234	1 705	7 691	6 230	6 142	4 769	7 704
With public assistance income	–	190	86	47	–	1 353	3 478	64	100	1 315
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	–	3 796	5 612	1 890	–	3 890	2 986	4 339	3 349	3 886
With retirement income	6	1 835	835	72	22	8 146	2 882	95	130	8 057
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 200	22 498	20 482	17 271	17 924	11 760	7 082	6 224	8 083	11 807
With other income	6	862	427	37	9	4 311	2 532	91	162	4 248
Mean other income (dollars)	675	6 554	7 900	8 622	5 000	4 364	2 975	4 318	4 501	4 325

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 946
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**54 362**	**32 307**	**387**	**1 661**	**1 781**	**53 677**	**8 663**	**404**	**420**
Less than $5,000	2 320	5 763	50	121	84	2 287	92	10	20
$5,000 to $9,999	3 874	4 641	32	102	103	3 846	130	17	12
$10,000 to $14,999	4 997	4 182	61	168	297	4 913	100	25	34
$15,000 to $24,999	12 514	7 557	90	392	481	12 311	512	37	49
$25,000 to $34,999	10 356	4 780	35	311	361	10 246	759	28	46
$35,000 to $49,999	10 069	3 216	75	311	230	9 970	1 556	106	79
$50,000 to $74,999	6 444	1 668	25	189	151	6 368	2 378	89	70
$75,000 to $99,999	2 017	298	–	58	34	1 989	1 381	38	70
$100,000 or more	1 771	202	19	9	40	1 747	1 755	54	40
Median (dollars)	28 060	16 737	19 312	26 503	23 352	28 120	61 432	42 444	41 979
Mean (dollars)	35 519	20 754	26 775	30 177	28 761	35 551	72 537	53 173	51 344
Families	**34 014**	**22 111**	**274**	**1 272**	**1 330**	**33 517**	**5 753**	**251**	**386**
Less than $5,000	759	3 372	34	30	46	743	28	7	5
$5,000 to $9,999	1 080	2 772	26	48	75	1 065	44	–	12
$10,000 to $14,999	2 542	2 790	25	130	232	2 469	76	19	34
$15,000 to $24,999	7 479	5 163	70	296	376	7 318	211	30	49
$25,000 to $34,999	6 493	3 623	29	271	280	6 396	384	28	46
$35,000 to $49,999	7 431	2 588	55	258	175	7 361	848	49	73
$50,000 to $74,999	5 033	1 381	25	182	125	4 983	1 516	53	70
$75,000 to $99,999	1 697	253	5	48	6	1 697	1 122	22	63
$100,000 or more	1 500	169	5	9	15	1 485	1 524	43	34
Median (dollars)	32 540	18 748	21 250	29 272	22 975	32 736	70 516	41 607	42 361
Mean (dollars)	41 145	22 740	26 811	33 386	26 909	41 309	82 397	54 970	51 438
Married-couple families	**28 637**	**10 801**	**179**	**1 016**	**1 109**	**28 208**	**4 813**	**148**	**284**
Less than $15,000	2 729	1 930	12	137	253	2 651	68	6	46
$15,000 to $24,999	6 112	2 940	53	231	318	5 966	99	6	24
$25,000 to $34,999	5 441	2 449	24	199	260	5 351	252	3	33
$35,000 to $49,999	6 536	1 967	55	221	156	6 480	592	35	34
$50,000 to $74,999	4 753	1 159	25	171	107	4 709	1 219	45	62
$75,000 or more	3 066	356	10	57	15	3 051	2 583	53	85
Female householder, no husband present	**3 872**	**9 798**	**90**	**150**	**133**	**3 838**	**710**	**91**	**52**
Less than $5,000	472	2 868	34	6	38	462	19	7	5
$5,000 to $9,999	385	2 002	26	17	23	377	12	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	526	1 624	13	30	19	518	32	13	–
$15,000 to $24,999	977	1 775	17	22	23	969	77	24	16
$25,000 to $49,999	1 267	1 360	–	71	12	1 267	327	39	26
$50,000 or more	245	169	–	4	18	245	243	8	5
Males 15 years and over, with income	**67 991**	**33 113**	**564**	**2 556**	**3 456**	**66 634**	**8 378**	**351**	**500**
Median income (dollars)	16 591	11 595	13 904	12 164	12 197	16 687	39 114	28 024	17 449
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.5	48.2	72.0	51.6	62.8	62.5	69.9	61.5	59.0
Median income (dollars)	19 713	16 500	15 441	17 144	14 546	19 826	50 031	28 438	36 360
Females 15 years and over, with income	**45 114**	**32 837**	**462**	**1 739**	**1 522**	**44 378**	**8 531**	**415**	**420**
Median income (dollars)	10 471	6 671	6 915	8 352	7 256	10 512	22 616	20 285	20 227
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.2	29.2	31.2	37.3	33.4	35.2	52.4	65.3	59.0
Median income (dollars)	17 512	13 958	15 859	13 106	14 560	17 547	29 401	21 996	26 304
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 699**	**7 504**	**10 944**	**8 746**	**9 511**	**14 792**	**29 074**	**19 624**	**16 864**
Persons in households (dollars)	15 125	7 415	11 200	8 628	9 627	15 214	29 086	19 624	16 864
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	12 056	8 258	9 941	9 804	9 128	12 149	23 604	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	32 540	18 748	21 250	29 272	22 975	32 736	70 516	41 607	42 361
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 447	16 224	14 750	28 009	23 134	28 777	69 629	37 098	38 654
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 684	15 226	28 125	24 440	20 846	24 787	65 038	40 833	40 972
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 062	27 125	35 033	31 167	24 312	35 235	77 929	62 234	55 557
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 787	26 808	35 170	29 010	24 856	32 121	78 615	41 548	40 694
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 094	21 569	36 250	26 630	21 548	25 228	74 448	37 143	40 278
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 071	10 078	6 374	22 500	13 224	20 156	41 000	25 288	35 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 038	6 933	5 223	15 547	8 221	15 179	35 486	18 393	23 542
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 385	5 235	–	11 458	7 273	8 296	21 042	–	31 250
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	24 018	5 000–	5 036	17 750	18 125	24 049	40 972	5 000–	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	25 299	13 583	13 000	18 187	17 451	25 440	53 003	19 464	23 125
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 951	29 540	36 250	33 162	26 305	39 148	78 177	55 657	57 067
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 945	31 948	35 924	35 694	25 368	39 182	82 170	61 945	59 248
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**20 474**	**11 243**	**10 792**	**15 757**	**20 195**	**20 438**	**45 662**	**41 719**	**40 833**
Male householder (dollars)	25 200	15 800	10 990	14 028	23 056	25 177	51 749	58 698	5 000–
Living alone (dollars)	22 338	14 418	11 016	12 330	20 667	22 268	45 924	75 829	5 000–
65 years and over (dollars)	18 553	6 867	–	5 000–	24 792	18 432	26 429	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	16 074	7 621	10 000	16 705	12 028	16 101	42 464	36 094	77 197
Living alone (dollars)	14 740	6 421	8 863	16 023	8 598	14 809	31 387	20 357	77 197
65 years and over (dollars)	11 849	5 246	9 469	5 000–	6 078	11 910	15 789	9 622	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**54 362**	**32 307**	**387**	**1 661**	**1 781**	**53 677**	**8 663**	**404**	**420**
With earnings	44 379	24 709	345	1 568	1 681	43 760	8 138	370	405
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 434	22 544	25 783	28 155	27 673	33 447	67 725	55 460	50 504
With wage or salary income	43 481	24 417	339	1 529	1 677	42 862	7 982	370	368
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 320	22 323	25 526	27 118	26 802	32 320	64 374	55 285	52 341
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 645	1 146	21	130	121	4 611	1 238	17	66
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 719	10 267	11 524	20 648	12 808	16 825	30 110	3 289	18 069
With farm self-employment income	292	77	–	–	8	284	54	7	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 769	2 744	–	–	2 736	2 770	654	1 300	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 209	2 541	81	448	317	23 047	5 679	128	137
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 352	2 352	3 359	3 355	2 561	7 372	6 287	2 506	2 664
With Social Security income	13 652	7 661	87	133	161	13 570	864	17	33
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 428	5 580	4 730	5 229	6 757	7 416	8 054	7 912	5 669
With public assistance income	1 888	6 277	49	87	112	1 862	177	3	10
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 559	3 116	2 830	3 489	4 271	3 552	6 332	6 000	4 084
With retirement income	11 442	4 508	57	306	188	11 377	1 275	21	27
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 456	7 727	10 519	8 917	7 327	12 491	21 409	14 486	16 951
With other income	5 155	3 455	31	94	182	5 075	834	26	35
Mean other income (dollars)	5 015	2 991	1 449	7 939	5 217	4 996	7 394	7 072	1 700

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 947
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**478**	**8 317**	**4 489**	**10 027**	**21 492**	**16 862**	**407**	**21 241**	**4 821**
Less than $5,000	11	81	321	1 246	891	2 645	30	882	566
$5,000 to $9,999	–	130	406	1 396	1 339	2 286	26	1 323	835
$10,000 to $14,999	48	70	559	1 361	1 915	2 171	29	1 894	578
$15,000 to $24,999	112	424	792	2 083	4 609	3 637	138	4 535	927
$25,000 to $34,999	83	707	785	1 532	4 275	2 396	70	4 239	661
$35,000 to $49,999	111	1 475	724	1 364	4 167	2 330	86	4 100	717
$50,000 to $74,999	79	2 321	585	846	3 248	1 152	28	3 220	310
$75,000 to $99,999	7	1 381	171	174	635	177	–	635	120
$100,000 or more	27	1 728	146	25	413	68	–	413	107
Median (dollars)	32 656	62 562	26 672	19 058	29 513	18 024	23 125	29 535	19 519
Mean (dollars)	42 214	73 675	33 695	23 913	34 506	22 534	25 744	34 570	27 365
Families	**351**	**5 506**	**2 627**	**6 596**	**14 874**	**12 476**	**344**	**14 669**	**2 318**
Less than $5,000	–	28	57	545	317	1 636	21	317	127
$5,000 to $9,999	6	44	97	641	409	1 550	26	393	131
$10,000 to $14,999	33	43	220	810	932	1 544	23	927	157
$15,000 to $24,999	75	154	399	1 430	2 996	2 483	102	2 937	448
$25,000 to $34,999	80	345	500	1 180	3 143	1 941	58	3 113	403
$35,000 to $49,999	61	804	556	1 044	3 321	2 038	86	3 254	555
$50,000 to $74,999	79	1 459	527	779	2 839	1 048	28	2 811	276
$75,000 to $99,999	–	1 122	151	147	549	174	–	549	114
$100,000 or more	17	1 507	120	20	368	62	–	368	107
Median (dollars)	32 321	72 445	36 776	24 012	33 676	21 028	25 000	33 673	31 906
Mean (dollars)	38 360	84 284	42 761	27 696	39 390	24 867	26 941	39 491	41 038
Married-couple families	**244**	**4 663**	**2 190**	**3 255**	**12 284**	**6 341**	**261**	**12 114**	**1 802**
Less than $15,000	6	68	239	394	952	892	21	939	199
$15,000 to $24,999	39	72	319	534	2 183	1 381	77	2 142	317
$25,000 to $34,999	72	217	418	672	2 600	1 299	58	2 570	315
$35,000 to $49,999	37	572	463	833	3 016	1 631	77	2 958	498
$50,000 to $74,999	73	1 168	480	666	2 641	917	28	2 613	252
$75,000 or more	17	2 566	271	156	892	221	–	892	221
Female householder, no husband present	**80**	**634**	**333**	**2 862**	**1 966**	**5 304**	**73**	**1 931**	**396**
Less than $5,000	–	19	24	485	173	1 439	21	173	83
$5,000 to $9,999	–	12	40	431	165	1 177	18	157	55
$10,000 to $14,999	25	7	61	544	252	950	–	252	29
$15,000 to $24,999	17	60	64	743	673	857	25	655	113
$25,000 to $49,999	32	299	122	549	573	783	9	564	103
$50,000 or more	6	237	22	110	130	98	–	130	13
Males 15 years and over, with income	**443**	**8 080**	**3 832**	**8 325**	**19 926**	**13 666**	**418**	**19 659**	**5 333**
Median income (dollars)	17 474	40 688	20 313	13 013	22 158	15 184	19 571	22 173	7 318
Percent year-round full-time workers	70.2	70.0	44.1	48.4	60.6	47.6	69.6	60.5	28.2
Median income (dollars)	21 050	50 878	27 346	20 184	26 649	21 046	21 736	26 659	24 776
Females 15 years and over, with income	**540**	**8 127**	**4 185**	**10 179**	**18 622**	**16 842**	**384**	**18 448**	**6 775**
Median income (dollars)	12 639	22 922	9 997	9 251	10 577	6 910	9 812	10 575	4 497
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	52.3	26.1	36.8	35.0	30.1	38.8	35.0	16.2
Median income (dollars)	22 365	29 656	17 190	15 581	17 646	14 971	17 050	17 694	17 106
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 509**	**29 771**	**15 150**	**8 859**	**14 147**	**7 935**	**8 903**	**14 218**	**9 858**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 509	29 786	16 358	9 050	14 247	7 938	8 656	14 325	11 225
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	23 604	3 424	3 684	10 090	7 814	21 737	9 839	4 074
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	32 321	72 445	36 776	24 012	33 676	21 028	25 000	33 673	31 906
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 000	72 704	27 227	20 690	32 569	16 798	23 333	32 619	33 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 250	68 276	26 849	16 986	28 826	14 422	27 083	28 887	33 900
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 500	78 957	39 512	35 335	36 833	32 081	31 354	36 829	37 562
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 696	79 984	34 437	36 812	36 736	33 542	31 771	36 842	39 891
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 750	76 639	35 104	30 000	29 613	25 380	30 750	29 407	34 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 206	42 287	19 491	14 590	20 619	10 188	8 907	20 662	17 422
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 250	36 750	14 300	11 030	16 578	7 241	6 165	16 515	11 761
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 833	25 250	11 250	10 322	11 392	5 760	16 250	11 136	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	–	40 972	25 595	7 016	21 317	5 991	10 481	21 462	13 438
1 worker (dollars)	23 214	54 337	30 725	15 229	25 867	14 720	15 500	25 950	24 042
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 297	79 476	44 888	35 566	41 520	34 076	35 592	41 617	39 242
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 359	83 099	48 517	40 244	42 284	37 631	34 886	42 408	42 285
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**27 679**	**46 309**	**15 143**	**11 409**	**18 399**	**11 640**	**21 250**	**18 413**	**11 135**
Male householder (dollars)	29 464	52 718	23 828	15 867	25 040	16 367	20 313	25 215	12 500
Living alone (dollars)	26 458	47 554	21 207	14 609	22 930	15 368	10 833	23 070	12 500
65 years and over (dollars)	–	26 429	20 341	6 432	15 805	11 105	7 500	16 186	11 319
Female householder (dollars)	20 938	42 726	12 274	9 128	14 133	7 389	22 679	14 092	10 281
Living alone (dollars)	20 625	31 758	11 993	8 741	13 473	6 546	22 679	13 416	8 826
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	16 513	12 208	6 348	11 238	5 233	–	11 238	8 392
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**478**	**8 317**	**4 489**	**10 027**	**21 492**	**16 862**	**407**	**21 241**	**4 821**
With earnings	467	7 803	2 923	8 007	16 970	12 808	360	16 750	3 982
Mean earnings (dollars)	40 819	68 770	31 442	25 054	33 988	23 937	26 961	34 028	26 366
With wage or salary income	458	7 656	2 729	7 931	16 603	12 625	351	16 392	3 895
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	38 371	65 402	30 349	24 637	32 725	23 777	26 198	32 753	25 426
With nonfarm self-employment income	61	1 184	471	494	1 778	715	55	1 745	422
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	24 403	30 286	19 091	10 065	18 542	8 931	9 283	18 686	13 824
With farm self-employment income	–	54	40	40	82	32	–	82	12
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	654	2 204	5 970	5 737	449	–	5 737	10 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	112	5 587	2 241	874	8 443	1 449	112	8 350	2 086
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 349	6 304	8 362	1 936	5 480	2 113	1 209	5 527	5 210
With Social Security income	30	834	2 181	2 547	6 062	4 235	46	6 031	1 167
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	1 532	8 289	7 717	6 035	7 230	5 480	7 666	7 226	7 321
With public assistance income	12	165	240	1 549	833	3 155	28	833	229
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 200	6 487	3 904	3 179	3 569	3 057	2 563	3 569	2 969
With retirement income	7	1 268	1 646	1 749	5 284	3 223	37	5 266	609
Mean retirement income (dollars)	44 000	21 285	11 877	7 637	11 949	9 091	2 868	11 987	6 590
With other income	13	825	608	1 245	1 950	2 293	39	1 924	645
Mean other income (dollars)	17 231	7 213	5 420	3 073	4 417	3 565	2 713	4 426	4 394

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 948
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**16 223**	**1 763**	**686**	**724**	**15 762**	**42 949**	**41 340**	**550**	**576**	**42 640**
Less than $5,000	147	21	43	8	147	2 166	6 780	96	21	2 153
$5,000 to $9,999	403	117	28	34	391	4 061	5 399	33	49	4 035
$10,000 to $14,999	347	79	14	19	333	3 825	5 347	45	72	3 806
$15,000 to $24,999	932	209	95	73	887	8 088	8 526	143	175	7 999
$25,000 to $34,999	1 427	252	88	193	1 312	6 911	6 140	85	113	6 826
$35,000 to $49,999	3 096	407	122	76	3 035	7 434	5 314	81	47	7 408
$50,000 to $74,999	4 275	314	176	193	4 167	5 533	3 016	49	59	5 505
$75,000 to $99,999	2 691	202	83	71	2 632	2 259	611	12	17	2 248
$100,000 or more	2 905	162	37	57	2 858	2 672	207	6	23	2 660
Median (dollars)	60 104	42 027	41 552	40 833	60 435	29 764	18 026	22 421	23 831	29 795
Mean (dollars)	69 961	49 812	46 865	48 919	70 453	41 791	22 906	27 030	30 813	41 855
Families	**10 444**	**1 271**	**552**	**544**	**10 114**	**19 412**	**27 414**	**272**	**333**	**19 231**
Less than $5,000	37	10	29	8	37	426	4 110	37	21	413
$5,000 to $9,999	58	96	21	28	52	689	2 780	7	23	680
$10,000 to $14,999	103	58	7	40	83	941	3 481	7	30	927
$15,000 to $24,999	495	141	58	67	468	2 602	5 264	69	95	2 563
$25,000 to $34,999	597	146	81	97	532	3 012	4 325	50	55	2 973
$35,000 to $49,999	1 619	273	110	62	1 582	4 142	4 226	41	28	4 126
$50,000 to $74,999	2 820	219	148	144	2 733	3 681	2 550	43	52	3 653
$75,000 to $99,999	2 171	194	69	41	2 130	1 732	502	12	17	1 721
$100,000 or more	2 544	134	29	57	2 497	2 187	176	6	12	2 175
Median (dollars)	69 746	45 224	43 864	41 324	70 377	42 181	21 230	29 318	24 554	42 291
Mean (dollars)	81 554	52 898	48 233	49 202	82 329	58 364	25 332	35 403	33 638	58 554
Married-couple families	**8 781**	**789**	**385**	**426**	**8 506**	**15 847**	**11 966**	**193**	**207**	**15 715**
Less than $15,000	108	28	16	42	99	1 114	2 033	26	7	1 114
$15,000 to $24,999	267	57	34	44	240	1 875	2 088	36	57	1 844
$25,000 to $34,999	334	42	63	78	283	2 326	2 305	48	55	2 287
$35,000 to $49,999	1 137	173	67	56	1 106	3 493	2 906	29	23	3 482
$50,000 to $74,999	2 381	186	119	115	2 305	3 349	2 044	36	36	3 321
$75,000 or more	4 554	303	86	91	4 473	3 690	590	18	29	3 667
Female householder, no husband present	**1 177**	**443**	**108**	**76**	**1 141**	**2 805**	**13 605**	**60**	**88**	**2 778**
Less than $5,000	32	10	29	–	32	252	3 742	18	21	239
$5,000 to $9,999	8	88	12	17	8	316	1 949	–	7	316
$10,000 to $14,999	36	26	–	11	25	264	2 185	–	21	250
$15,000 to $24,999	178	84	8	–	178	584	2 802	28	23	584
$25,000 to $49,999	528	192	25	19	514	1 018	2 591	14	–	1 018
$50,000 or more	395	43	34	29	384	371	336	–	16	371
Males 15 years and over, with income	**15 252**	**1 553**	**740**	**844**	**14 721**	**35 346**	**31 498**	**584**	**723**	**34 983**
Median income (dollars)	41 255	25 399	22 841	21 646	41 996	21 102	13 071	13 696	14 811	21 157
Percent year-round full-time workers	73.7	58.0	64.9	55.8	74.0	50.0	46.6	38.4	38.7	50.1
Median income (dollars)	49 307	31 767	32 027	26 619	49 844	30 722	19 773	25 556	21 544	30 793
Females 15 years and over, with income	**15 389**	**1 844**	**817**	**811**	**14 887**	**39 124**	**42 675**	**566**	**502**	**38 900**
Median income (dollars)	21 619	17 621	13 474	12 813	21 841	12 931	9 049	7 006	8 720	12 932
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.7	56.3	45.4	39.3	49.8	33.3	36.8	26.3	32.3	33.3
Median income (dollars)	30 172	24 759	20 168	25 375	30 290	22 085	16 508	11 838	19 032	22 077
Per capita income (dollars)	**28 817**	**16 165**	**13 890**	**13 697**	**29 264**	**20 876**	**8 676**	**9 641**	**11 581**	**20 968**
Persons in households (dollars)	29 213	16 337	13 956	13 711	29 681	22 074	8 824	10 425	11 839	22 177
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 348	3 996	1 258	4 200	9 374	6 219	4 782	4 574	8 733	6 218
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	69 746	45 224	43 864	41 324	70 377	42 181	21 230	29 318	24 554	42 291
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	66 197	38 750	41 250	33 750	67 163	43 069	15 969	32 946	21 719	43 410
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	58 906	29 375	34 650	25 652	60 436	44 041	12 536	28 889	18 750	44 738
Married-couple families (dollars)	76 315	61 533	52 584	46 944	76 816	45 979	32 807	33 393	30 179	46 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	74 087	59 049	47 188	37 159	75 343	50 045	35 368	34 643	32 321	50 171
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	54 224	38 606	40 284	30 078	57 415	46 210	29 421	28 611	56 249	46 234
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	41 204	26 534	36 563	34 423	41 332	24 824	12 178	21 500	12 353	25 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 812	19 036	39 500	14 432	33 969	14 211	7 728	21 250	10 875	15 094
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 000	30 104	5 360	13 750	26 071	9 444	5 000–	–	5 000–	10 568
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	22 083	6 071	5 000–	5 000–	22 083	24 034	5 000–	5 000–	22 679	23 984
1 worker (dollars)	54 673	22 784	38 542	16 750	56 439	35 292	14 977	20 750	20 110	35 479
2 or more workers (dollars)	75 013	58 845	52 491	51 797	75 510	50 501	35 068	35 536	33 472	50 634
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	77 546	67 018	55 750	52 463	78 019	53 331	39 555	43 125	34 444	53 448
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**42 850**	**36 667**	**23 438**	**30 000**	**43 103**	**21 168**	**12 906**	**16 739**	**22 083**	**21 138**
Male householder (dollars)	51 065	36 250	37 604	26 375	51 560	26 539	16 028	21 563	22 333	26 618
Living alone (dollars)	45 661	27 415	22 273	26 375	46 207	24 332	13 845	16 477	18 571	24 395
65 years and over (dollars)	35 278	31 250	–	–	35 278	18 057	7 155	–	–	18 057
Female householder (dollars)	36 779	37 031	18 036	33 523	36 772	18 045	11 042	13 571	21 458	18 022
Living alone (dollars)	31 485	27 500	5 000	32 898	31 518	16 399	9 739	5 000–	18 229	16 379
65 years and over (dollars)	13 125	5 000–	5 000–	–	13 125	12 241	5 431	5 000–	16 071	12 229
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**16 223**	**1 763**	**686**	**724**	**15 762**	**42 949**	**41 340**	**550**	**576**	**42 640**
With earnings	15 111	1 693	645	711	14 650	32 650	31 499	453	522	32 374
Mean earnings (dollars)	66 601	48 692	46 488	47 844	67 080	40 870	25 416	28 523	28 725	40 959
With wage or salary income	14 717	1 682	633	690	14 277	31 443	31 009	441	516	31 173
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	63 178	48 369	45 489	48 448	63 507	38 448	25 232	25 106	28 419	38 518
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 509	135	105	54	2 465	5 180	1 969	44	58	5 145
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	30 490	7 742	11 334	10 880	30 800	23 836	8 958	42 027	5 693	23 962
With farm self-employment income	152	10	–	–	152	302	90	–	–	302
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	751	3 300	–	–	751	6 646	5 778	–	–	6 646
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 293	381	302	284	10 116	22 925	4 032	175	202	22 785
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 532	2 928	2 976	2 646	6 604	10 905	2 788	1 295	6 140	10 928
With Social Security income	1 636	144	16	40	1 604	13 351	10 606	66	83	13 289
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 234	4 502	1 754	4 588	7 304	8 501	6 103	7 603	8 209	8 500
With public assistance income	213	100	75	30	201	1 673	6 912	67	27	1 673
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 266	3 538	3 539	2 090	5 454	3 818	3 098	3 960	2 946	3 818
With retirement income	2 063	113	28	37	2 044	8 258	5 264	49	40	8 237
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19 452	22 747	7 884	9 201	19 524	9 435	6 636	17 411	7 117	9 441
With other income	1 427	134	12	32	1 414	2 759	4 135	19	60	2 729
Mean other income (dollars)	5 779	5 187	62 666	1 959	5 817	4 584	3 391	5 175	7 801	4 616

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 949
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**32 173**	**8 555**	**4 201**	**8 742**	**368**	**6 854**	**530**	**951**	**460**	**6 588**
Less than $5,000	2 181	1 306	56	237	32	119	18	50	8	119
$5,000 to $9,999	3 589	1 335	39	690	35	119	–	21	23	103
$10,000 to $14,999	3 789	1 153	75	993	59	114	18	22	7	114
$15,000 to $24,999	6 905	1 854	292	1 702	61	513	78	122	65	470
$25,000 to $34,999	5 831	1 285	407	1 664	77	897	97	131	97	860
$35,000 to $49,999	5 328	938	790	1 626	54	1 314	113	234	103	1 260
$50,000 to $74,999	2 916	534	1 290	1 311	44	1 975	109	232	115	1 885
$75,000 to $99,999	761	97	718	275	6	1 211	79	110	31	1 185
$100,000 or more	873	53	534	244	–	592	18	29	11	592
Median (dollars)	24 365	17 316	56 524	29 285	21 667	53 802	39 630	43 219	37 027	54 208
Mean (dollars)	30 971	21 992	63 296	36 734	26 263	59 082	46 964	46 081	43 055	59 647
Families	**19 518**	**5 960**	**3 281**	**6 105**	**236**	**4 857**	**407**	**854**	**395**	**4 623**
Less than $5,000	772	763	21	55	8	23	10	30	7	23
$5,000 to $9,999	1 127	794	28	150	14	72	–	21	27	52
$10,000 to $14,999	1 705	677	50	396	30	48	18	15	12	42
$15,000 to $24,999	3 911	1 358	160	1 046	40	314	37	122	57	278
$25,000 to $34,999	4 039	947	256	1 315	40	536	76	113	92	503
$35,000 to $49,999	4 106	845	558	1 433	54	848	89	208	77	791
$50,000 to $74,999	2 444	434	1 089	1 232	44	1 589	94	234	81	1 533
$75,000 to $99,999	627	89	641	251	6	951	70	82	31	925
$100,000 or more	787	53	478	227	–	476	13	29	11	476
Median (dollars)	30 590	19 844	60 199	36 098	32 813	58 221	42 788	45 000	35 446	59 074
Mean (dollars)	37 644	24 592	68 110	44 213	31 779	63 397	49 000	46 835	41 632	64 467
Married-couple families	**15 202**	**2 691**	**2 861**	**4 996**	**148**	**3 985**	**253**	**717**	**316**	**3 798**
Less than $15,000	1 915	423	65	309	5	77	–	43	13	71
$15,000 to $24,999	2 793	636	100	742	10	173	4	109	52	137
$25,000 to $34,999	3 359	504	166	1 047	34	354	43	107	64	335
$35,000 to $49,999	3 547	649	437	1 303	54	643	68	172	64	599
$50,000 to $74,999	2 276	350	1 010	1 141	39	1 407	87	191	81	1 351
$75,000 or more	1 312	129	1 083	454	6	1 331	51	95	42	1 305
Female householder, no husband present	**3 344**	**2 759**	**320**	**915**	**79**	**650**	**146**	**53**	**55**	**609**
Less than $5,000	465	687	15	38	8	–	10	6	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	417	600	–	64	14	38	–	–	14	24
$10,000 to $14,999	500	389	19	168	25	11	10	–	–	11
$15,000 to $24,999	936	561	40	286	21	127	33	7	–	127
$25,000 to $49,999	871	461	164	298	6	307	54	21	41	280
$50,000 or more	155	61	82	61	5	167	39	19	–	167
Males 15 years and over, with income	**26 145**	**6 728**	**4 427**	**8 426**	**363**	**6 935**	**491**	**1 304**	**641**	**6 598**
Median income (dollars)	17 251	11 985	35 835	18 455	15 599	32 212	24 583	20 545	18 136	32 653
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.6	44.4	66.3	52.5	43.8	64.3	70.3	62.0	50.2	64.6
Median income (dollars)	23 289	17 284	41 868	26 422	17 261	37 137	28 073	23 780	21 087	37 828
Females 15 years and over, with income	**28 964**	**8 555**	**3 991**	**8 977**	**370**	**6 360**	**538**	**1 125**	**425**	**6 124**
Median income (dollars)	10 694	8 149	20 283	10 741	11 716	19 452	19 149	13 449	12 535	19 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.8	35.2	46.3	36.6	39.7	47.9	59.9	47.5	39.3	47.9
Median income (dollars)	16 749	14 630	28 340	16 568	16 607	29 365	27 250	20 708	20 139	29 603
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 061**	**7 949**	**24 662**	**14 746**	**10 766**	**23 424**	**15 899**	**11 246**	**11 768**	**24 010**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 179	8 049	24 662	15 644	11 181	23 422	15 899	11 246	11 768	24 008
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 103	3 743	–	4 840	8 821	25 216	–	–	–	25 216
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 590	19 844	60 199	36 098	32 813	58 221	42 788	45 000	35 446	59 074
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 118	16 352	58 224	36 890	17 019	54 546	37 132	40 609	31 250	56 318
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 523	11 788	54 795	32 003	15 833	50 771	33 194	40 648	28 750	53 440
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 520	30 599	63 523	40 677	39 737	61 799	55 659	44 083	43 300	62 591
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 482	31 450	61 402	43 736	39 792	59 281	47 188	40 865	39 643	60 987
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 656	20 926	55 513	34 792	50 480	61 306	48 214	35 833	33 750	62 684
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 945	11 056	40 726	21 566	12 431	35 714	29 286	48 750	28 672	36 175
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 565	6 865	31 923	16 571	11 667	27 083	26 500	21 250	17 500	28 478
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 026	5 000–	5 000–	12 955	11 250	23 047	21 250	–	5 360	23 359
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	16 135	5 132	29 038	22 930	18 000	42 371	26 250	27 656	22 778	42 371
1 worker (dollars)	24 132	13 138	48 897	29 031	15 119	41 207	25 625	27 273	23 523	41 961
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 808	30 501	68 320	43 224	39 605	65 543	58 236	48 935	43 600	66 684
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 134	35 821	72 392	46 003	39 539	68 231	56 815	47 383	44 550	69 485
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 536**	**11 510**	**41 121**	**14 882**	**10 833**	**39 606**	**30 764**	**30 694**	**31 250**	**39 421**
Male householder (dollars)	18 913	14 368	50 553	20 663	13 750	46 488	24 750	35 909	30 000	46 230
Living alone (dollars)	16 900	13 686	43 871	17 560	13 750	41 343	30 385	37 083	60 068	40 602
65 years and over (dollars)	11 753	7 586	39 000	12 721	–	31 250	–	–	–	31 250
Female householder (dollars)	13 521	8 445	27 098	13 066	8 782	33 859	47 500	26 964	35 625	33 995
Living alone (dollars)	12 459	7 791	25 268	12 398	8 782	31 098	36 250	31 389	35 625	31 193
65 years and over (dollars)	9 757	5 722	19 038	8 960	5 773	25 109	5 000–	5 000–	28 750	24 583
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**32 173**	**8 555**	**4 201**	**8 742**	**368**	**6 854**	**530**	**951**	**460**	**6 588**
With earnings	23 868	6 823	3 722	6 951	285	6 029	516	908	438	5 768
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 279	22 857	59 502	36 018	27 825	54 302	46 400	45 382	42 121	54 806
With wage or salary income	23 131	6 730	3 631	6 790	285	5 891	516	896	416	5 652
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 987	22 771	56 365	35 139	27 741	52 816	45 362	42 136	40 717	53 308
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 876	363	625	747	4	955	58	200	87	886
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 243	6 903	26 724	15 709	6 050	17 025	9 234	17 254	17 362	16 745
With farm self-employment income	178	31	24	54	–	28	–	6	–	28
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 591	6 597	4 263	560	–	–326	–	294	–	–326
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 450	879	2 667	4 076	49	4 070	183	284	107	4 018
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 692	2 588	5 372	7 037	3 169	6 342	1 732	2 830	2 255	6 386
With Social Security income	11 191	2 290	782	2 808	94	1 222	26	116	28	1 211
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 008	6 202	8 191	8 701	5 945	8 006	3 191	6 161	5 378	8 056
With public assistance income	2 016	1 545	37	295	10	106	22	106	13	100
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 295	2 873	5 393	4 538	4 319	4 596	3 993	3 118	934	4 752
With retirement income	5 478	1 048	1 045	1 501	90	1 614	10	65	23	1 591
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 997	6 256	20 216	7 632	8 336	22 967	14 740	9 802	21 074	22 995
With other income	2 981	1 142	456	1 044	51	749	43	24	41	737
Mean other income (dollars)	4 704	4 130	5 227	4 655	4 450	5 884	7 288	5 435	11 410	5 911

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 950
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**8 428**	**990**	**6 405**	**381**	**10 797**	**7 698**	**16 092**	**854**
Less than $5,000	459	177	39	–	315	1 257	322	22
$5,000 to $9,999	808	122	48	6	695	1 430	525	27
$10,000 to $14,999	985	117	65	–	669	1 124	723	70
$15,000 to $24,999	1 750	194	247	28	1 899	1 579	2 084	254
$25,000 to $34,999	1 571	156	649	33	1 851	800	2 318	207
$35,000 to $49,999	1 547	140	1 576	80	2 342	898	3 303	183
$50,000 to $74,999	916	64	2 286	171	2 045	543	3 423	56
$75,000 to $99,999	218	20	1 093	37	566	36	1 476	18
$100,000 or more	174	–	402	26	415	31	1 918	17
Median (dollars)	25 930	20 169	55 930	52 602	34 792	15 199	44 071	27 570
Mean (dollars)	32 297	23 437	59 808	56 324	41 444	20 687	62 112	31 914
Families	**5 455**	**674**	**5 036**	**288**	**8 580**	**5 724**	**11 426**	**549**
Less than $5,000	112	85	24	–	139	725	57	11
$5,000 to $9,999	210	34	5	6	245	895	141	27
$10,000 to $14,999	404	85	16	–	362	770	218	37
$15,000 to $24,999	1 029	149	114	18	1 353	1 252	937	162
$25,000 to $34,999	1 182	122	443	32	1 544	649	1 441	112
$35,000 to $49,999	1 317	127	1 095	46	2 139	844	2 507	119
$50,000 to $74,999	831	52	2 060	139	1 869	522	2 898	46
$75,000 to $99,999	201	20	942	21	538	36	1 363	18
$100,000 or more	169	–	337	26	391	31	1 864	17
Median (dollars)	33 225	24 420	59 078	53 372	39 377	18 333	52 680	28 098
Mean (dollars)	40 020	27 778	63 163	57 556	46 173	23 559	75 187	34 671
Married-couple families	**4 449**	**398**	**4 433**	**228**	**7 587**	**2 985**	**10 036**	**331**
Less than $15,000	388	28	12	–	497	742	243	21
$15,000 to $24,999	738	96	47	–	1 102	629	629	55
$25,000 to $34,999	1 006	102	275	20	1 325	459	1 112	78
$35,000 to $49,999	1 226	100	911	36	1 995	643	2 181	96
$50,000 to $74,999	747	52	1 933	125	1 762	452	2 719	46
$75,000 or more	344	20	1 255	47	906	60	3 152	35
Female householder, no husband present	**817**	**222**	**451**	**36**	**705**	**2 474**	**1 167**	**199**
Less than $5,000	75	85	17	–	61	627	38	–
$5,000 to $9,999	71	21	5	6	76	554	37	20
$10,000 to $14,999	123	52	11	–	72	374	69	23
$15,000 to $24,999	236	29	55	12	179	507	291	99
$25,000 to $49,999	235	35	266	12	256	347	523	57
$50,000 or more	77	–	97	6	61	65	209	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 612**	**1 061**	**6 806**	**470**	**10 529**	**6 443**	**14 217**	**670**
Median income (dollars)	18 839	13 482	36 054	25 455	24 930	11 199	31 528	17 321
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.8	38.4	76.0	73.4	64.2	40.8	60.3	57.9
Median income (dollars)	25 072	18 808	40 695	33 073	30 099	18 358	42 575	21 771
Females 15 years and over, with income	**8 588**	**1 005**	**5 902**	**413**	**9 756**	**8 053**	**15 347**	**785**
Median income (dollars)	9 640	8 750	19 526	16 835	10 688	6 638	14 970	16 225
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.9	30.1	54.4	46.0	34.9	24.9	36.1	60.6
Median income (dollars)	16 041	14 776	25 777	22 083	17 645	14 235	23 483	19 453
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 637**	**8 458**	**21 070**	**18 468**	**15 673**	**6 978**	**25 351**	**13 397**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 229	9 115	21 075	18 482	15 788	7 010	25 587	13 456
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 096	5 851	10 450	13 000	5 206	4 815	6 005	6 939
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	33 225	24 420	59 078	53 372	39 377	18 333	52 680	28 098
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 721	22 951	56 767	60 000	40 250	16 103	53 887	24 911
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 782	19 018	52 580	100 690	37 037	13 552	47 978	21 917
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 907	33 622	61 419	58 019	41 564	28 301	56 376	39 417
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 810	33 147	59 386	61 475	42 965	30 556	59 664	41 574
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 606	30 156	52 303	100 893	38 727	31 200	48 702	23 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 562	11 042	35 208	27 500	22 601	10 778	30 879	20 464
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 511	5 000–	28 942	24 750	20 536	7 872	26 435	19 669
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 386	5 000–	28 750	–	11 528	5 000–	17 898	16 563
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	20 056	5 533	27 167	5 360	20 979	6 415	35 048	26 250
1 worker (dollars)	25 629	14 891	46 444	31 250	29 979	12 910	47 005	20 566
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 531	35 938	61 444	53 856	46 358	33 964	59 245	33 472
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 766	39 152	62 606	58 019	47 346	36 559	60 362	40 515
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 056**	**8 120**	**40 316**	**50 232**	**17 318**	**7 950**	**25 105**	**22 989**
Male householder (dollars)	19 792	9 703	44 297	51 330	23 790	11 038	31 324	23 750
Living alone (dollars)	20 227	7 129	39 779	51 330	22 188	9 621	28 633	22 120
65 years and over (dollars)	16 176	5 360	32 500	–	13 750	8 170	22 750	–
Female householder (dollars)	12 099	6 867	33 625	36 932	13 599	6 345	22 172	22 656
Living alone (dollars)	11 478	6 069	29 375	35 909	12 737	5 911	21 103	21 250
65 years and over (dollars)	9 976	5 000–	21 250	–	9 759	5 185	16 840	28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	**8 428**	**990**	**6 405**	**381**	**10 797**	**7 698**	**16 092**	**854**
With earnings	6 435	752	6 205	375	8 887	5 535	13 358	831
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 728	25 671	56 748	54 459	40 816	22 396	58 283	31 285
With wage or salary income	6 255	746	6 129	368	8 572	5 393	12 955	831
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 649	25 049	54 636	49 519	39 780	22 393	54 783	29 898
With nonfarm self-employment income	966	65	955	57	1 176	383	2 408	59
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 257	9 511	17 948	35 662	14 988	7 614	28 103	19 536
With farm self-employment income	63	13	47	8	341	24	160	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 656	1	2 470	20 782	12 066	11 600	7 223	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 718	149	3 411	105	4 699	662	9 915	91
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 645	1 442	3 993	2 704	7 566	2 606	12 898	2 329
With Social Security income	2 860	276	484	40	2 893	2 489	4 477	48
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 575	6 209	6 520	5 767	7 698	5 688	9 721	10 561
With public assistance income	516	176	54	13	388	1 554	413	18
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 275	2 922	4 264	3 600	3 910	3 423	4 191	7 440
With retirement income	1 740	155	839	36	1 996	1 462	3 176	37
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 645	4 162	14 624	11 990	10 464	7 126	12 703	5 713
With other income	907	163	513	13	860	1 055	1 400	44
Mean other income (dollars)	2 439	4 966	3 258	3 415	5 249	3 474	5 346	4 386

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 951
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**5 412**	**533**	**4 739**	**345**	**113 500**	**16 910**	**484**	**3 858**
Less than $5,000	119	10	45	11	2 190	1 129	23	65
$5,000 to $9,999	175	–	55	10	3 175	908	24	127
$10,000 to $14,999	146	29	46	18	5 514	1 445	47	188
$15,000 to $24,999	523	39	277	37	18 832	3 461	88	560
$25,000 to $34,999	648	66	416	74	21 509	3 750	94	629
$35,000 to $49,999	979	107	793	39	26 733	3 402	109	1 066
$50,000 to $74,999	1 276	119	1 331	79	23 329	2 105	54	834
$75,000 to $99,999	723	92	967	45	7 030	445	23	205
$100,000 or more	823	71	809	32	5 188	265	22	184
Median (dollars)	51 690	51 793	62 780	39 306	37 422	28 497	32 500	40 178
Mean (dollars)	62 380	66 688	68 150	49 672	44 732	33 601	39 958	45 060
Families	**2 645**	**364**	**3 603**	**339**	**84 991**	**13 354**	**400**	**3 426**
Less than $5,000	15	–	5	17	1 028	721	23	43
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	16	10	1 272	553	32	95
$10,000 to $14,999	65	12	13	18	3 001	1 180	55	172
$15,000 to $24,999	171	23	125	37	12 736	2 542	72	479
$25,000 to $34,999	217	32	264	68	15 591	3 078	40	553
$35,000 to $49,999	421	79	573	33	20 967	2 811	87	964
$50,000 to $74,999	653	93	1 167	89	19 682	1 832	46	741
$75,000 to $99,999	442	61	792	35	6 050	429	31	195
$100,000 or more	656	64	648	32	4 664	208	14	184
Median (dollars)	64 900	58 048	66 111	38 472	40 867	30 182	32 500	40 716
Mean (dollars)	78 238	71 352	72 588	48 532	48 363	34 204	40 220	46 303
Married-couple families	**2 170**	**290**	**3 138**	**290**	**73 242**	**9 372**	**308**	**2 974**
Less than $15,000	61	–	26	31	2 721	736	61	148
$15,000 to $24,999	96	23	87	37	9 774	1 661	45	400
$25,000 to $34,999	140	23	203	60	13 056	2 380	40	472
$35,000 to $49,999	289	48	425	33	18 812	2 279	80	864
$50,000 to $74,999	537	80	1 052	79	18 565	1 723	37	717
$75,000 or more	1 047	116	1 345	50	10 314	593	45	373
Female householder, no husband present	**351**	**58**	**356**	**39**	**8 609**	**3 294**	**67**	**229**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	6	654	584	18	24
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	8	–	726	397	8	33
$10,000 to $14,999	14	12	–	8	875	596	16	38
$15,000 to $24,999	54	–	38	–	2 349	724	9	35
$25,000 to $49,999	158	24	180	8	3 246	911	7	75
$50,000 or more	125	22	130	17	759	82	9	24
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 273**	**449**	**5 029**	**471**	**119 990**	**17 783**	**640**	**5 116**
Median income (dollars)	40 169	37 723	37 881	22 062	24 468	17 208	15 000	18 947
Percent year-round full-time workers	67.9	60.4	66.0	59.4	67.6	62.6	63.4	59.6
Median income (dollars)	45 278	50 275	43 650	30 000	27 736	20 765	20 741	22 362
Females 15 years and over, with income	**4 769**	**490**	**4 747**	**353**	**99 746**	**16 792**	**500**	**5 168**
Median income (dollars)	23 922	22 230	20 059	17 269	11 921	10 788	9 627	10 616
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.6	59.2	48.6	43.1	40.4	43.5	47.8	44.7
Median income (dollars)	31 311	32 174	27 518	29 375	19 190	16 670	15 568	16 027
Per capita income (dollars)	**30 423**	**26 529**	**25 363**	**13 022**	**16 327**	**10 726**	**12 323**	**10 821**
Persons in households (dollars)	30 461	26 529	25 415	13 022	16 484	10 829	12 564	10 812
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 554	–	108	–	10 525	8 625	9 810	11 639
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	64 900	58 048	66 111	38 472	40 867	30 182	32 500	40 716
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	57 000	62 226	63 490	30 313	37 895	28 995	24 750	40 665
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 483	53 425	60 452	51 411	32 571	26 614	24 500	34 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	72 584	65 272	68 723	37 778	43 231	34 573	35 952	42 433
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	68 712	67 808	66 020	31 875	41 193	33 985	35 000	42 112
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	58 314	43 333	62 617	34 643	33 150	31 150	23 625	32 212
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	44 712	42 222	44 273	26 719	23 434	15 825	13 672	17 216
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 000	11 875	38 182	5 000–	20 218	12 948	6 282	16 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 750	–	17 222	–	13 578	10 179	5 000–	27 344
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	49 500	–	46 875	38 333	28 192	5 000–	8 656	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	48 505	40 556	53 074	16 667	31 145	18 510	12 656	22 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	72 319	69 862	72 087	58 210	45 372	35 589	38 667	42 661
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	78 120	74 765	73 808	55 929	45 810	36 451	39 750	43 973
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**40 897**	**39 583**	**42 083**	**46 250**	**26 819**	**20 068**	**32 500**	**25 294**
Male householder (dollars)	56 250	40 625	53 835	46 250	31 145	25 009	33 646	28 000
Living alone (dollars)	52 934	75 083	42 188	46 250	26 876	21 853	30 938	19 358
65 years and over (dollars)	53 348	–	36 607	–	25 038	8 066	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	33 009	31 875	32 039	–	22 453	16 380	25 781	18 750
Living alone (dollars)	29 268	31 094	27 963	–	19 180	12 689	17 361	14 400
65 years and over (dollars)	18 080	11 250	22 083	–	12 719	5 000–	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	**5 412**	**533**	**4 739**	**345**	**113 500**	**16 910**	**484**	**3 858**
With earnings	4 666	523	4 217	317	103 253	15 687	460	3 792
Mean earnings (dollars)	57 774	66 449	62 818	47 522	41 331	33 205	37 900	41 467
With wage or salary income	4 510	515	4 108	317	100 995	15 550	460	3 702
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	56 753	62 983	59 550	45 737	39 772	32 147	35 883	39 484
With nonfarm self-employment income	652	61	923	44	13 687	1 152	85	479
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 972	37 980	21 727	12 855	18 111	18 029	10 915	23 078
With farm self-employment income	52	–	44	–	599	70	–	4
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–1 040	–	4 976	–	4 877	3 251	–	5 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 415	167	3 346	159	51 057	2 512	113	1 238
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	10 195	3 908	6 299	6 938	5 968	2 994	2 853	2 818
With Social Security income	866	10	837	–	16 704	2 025	22	239
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 973	2 938	7 712	–	7 468	5 602	5 008	4 907
With public assistance income	135	13	44	20	2 566	1 234	6	301
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 989	2 940	4 828	2 854	3 964	2 903	2 650	3 308
With retirement income	965	10	1 150	9	20 253	1 784	28	758
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23 401	3 360	23 890	36 500	15 417	9 787	19 597	11 258
With other income	400	16	394	38	11 614	1 867	124	395
Mean other income (dollars)	8 298	2 375	7 216	15 366	4 961	3 959	7 327	6 096

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 952
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**3 311**	**111 710**	**6 921**	**596**	**8 953**	**621**	**321**	**8 700**
Less than $5,000	95	2 123	273	59	62	–	8	54
$5,000 to $9,999	61	3 152	607	118	47	7	8	39
$10,000 to $14,999	262	5 415	693	52	86	33	–	86
$15,000 to $24,999	729	18 394	1 571	157	431	16	15	416
$25,000 to $34,999	695	21 162	1 186	58	688	30	33	655
$35,000 to $49,999	709	26 384	1 310	101	1 379	193	51	1 354
$50,000 to $74,999	542	22 987	776	39	2 734	173	120	2 649
$75,000 to $99,999	86	6 982	348	12	1 985	108	54	1 938
$100,000 or more	132	5 111	157	–	1 541	61	32	1 509
Median (dollars)	31 147	37 490	27 526	17 955	64 831	52 811	62 454	64 839
Mean (dollars)	38 875	44 789	33 490	23 294	70 215	60 624	61 179	70 444
Families	**2 733**	**83 540**	**4 847**	**403**	**6 990**	**594**	**283**	**6 775**
Less than $5,000	82	968	118	41	39	–	8	31
$5,000 to $9,999	39	1 263	243	66	28	7	8	20
$10,000 to $14,999	175	2 920	366	41	37	26	–	37
$15,000 to $24,999	541	12 443	968	67	206	11	20	186
$25,000 to $34,999	628	15 288	902	36	383	23	37	346
$35,000 to $49,999	618	20 658	1 112	103	870	200	52	844
$50,000 to $74,999	465	19 386	689	39	2 216	173	91	2 162
$75,000 to $99,999	70	6 018	322	10	1 807	93	48	1 764
$100,000 or more	115	4 596	127	–	1 404	61	19	1 385
Median (dollars)	32 301	40 960	32 536	22 891	71 075	53 044	58 635	71 560
Mean (dollars)	38 909	48 498	37 866	27 126	75 800	60 791	56 859	76 394
Married-couple families	**2 349**	**72 019**	**3 905**	**210**	**6 100**	**527**	**245**	**5 913**
Less than $15,000	187	2 639	347	30	78	33	16	62
$15,000 to $24,999	448	9 536	693	22	116	–	15	101
$25,000 to $34,999	524	12 823	748	28	212	23	19	193
$35,000 to $49,999	571	18 518	1 056	95	663	165	44	637
$50,000 to $74,999	439	18 289	638	25	1 949	157	84	1 900
$75,000 or more	180	10 214	423	10	3 082	149	67	3 020
Female householder, no husband present	**270**	**8 452**	**762**	**183**	**717**	**37**	**23**	**694**
Less than $5,000	50	617	59	41	8	–	–	8
$5,000 to $9,999	11	726	90	50	12	–	–	12
$10,000 to $14,999	24	868	173	19	6	–	–	6
$15,000 to $24,999	76	2 311	231	45	81	11	5	76
$25,000 to $49,999	89	3 191	158	14	314	19	18	296
$50,000 or more	20	739	51	14	296	7	–	296
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 176**	**117 818**	**5 880**	**531**	**9 206**	**815**	**395**	**8 893**
Median income (dollars)	17 161	24 612	20 898	11 849	45 432	24 710	29 917	45 787
Percent year-round full-time workers	68.2	67.6	55.8	51.8	70.2	69.6	67.1	70.4
Median income (dollars)	19 338	27 951	25 836	17 264	53 079	30 052	43 146	53 265
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 236**	**97 955**	**6 307**	**656**	**8 706**	**796**	**329**	**8 447**
Median income (dollars)	9 060	11 971	10 664	9 494	18 979	16 076	19 028	18 992
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.4	40.5	33.3	48.5	43.1	46.6	59.6	42.7
Median income (dollars)	16 337	19 207	17 606	13 750	31 273	21 714	25 263	31 500
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 025**	**16 435**	**14 049**	**8 758**	**25 871**	**14 615**	**15 873**	**26 304**
Persons in households (dollars)	11 118	16 591	14 252	8 981	25 880	14 615	15 873	26 315
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 271	10 592	3 088	3 935	10 271	–	–	10 271
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	32 301	40 960	32 536	22 891	71 075	53 044	58 635	71 560
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 079	38 081	31 765	15 000	65 190	53 994	55 494	65 902
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 131	32 866	31 563	7 346	57 247	54 229	56 718	57 614
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 320	43 321	36 987	37 083	75 278	54 461	61 066	75 572
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 500	41 289	38 125	37 250	68 827	54 862	57 408	69 520
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 906	33 402	37 192	25 313	60 310	56 305	59 765	60 326
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 854	23 452	16 891	10 096	45 325	40 536	26 161	45 900
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 708	20 229	12 298	7 494	35 117	41 429	26 161	36 016
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 607	13 370	8 449	6 219	27 212	–	–	27 212
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	28 441	21 473	5 000–	46 923	5 360	5 000–	47 857
1 worker (dollars)	20 970	31 283	25 136	10 893	56 860	44 625	40 417	57 341
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 470	45 446	40 374	38 900	76 932	58 096	64 692	77 099
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 853	45 902	41 604	39 808	78 711	59 861	65 223	78 936
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**22 181**	**26 869**	**16 667**	**14 327**	**42 007**	**33 036**	**69 307**	**41 550**
Male householder (dollars)	24 432	31 246	21 922	15 341	51 453	14 107	61 359	51 206
Living alone (dollars)	20 451	26 938	21 909	8 317	46 776	13 750	61 359	46 316
65 years and over (dollars)	13 750	25 189	14 167	5 000–	51 942	–	–	51 942
Female householder (dollars)	20 919	22 501	13 642	13 214	37 813	33 929	71 688	37 221
Living alone (dollars)	19 750	19 111	13 017	9 521	32 099	32 857	61 359	32 019
65 years and over (dollars)	19 792	12 609	10 360	6 387	19 023	–	–	19 023
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	**3 311**	**111 710**	**6 921**	**596**	**8 953**	**621**	**321**	**8 700**
With earnings	3 202	101 558	5 248	507	8 428	614	313	8 183
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 032	41 354	32 423	23 994	63 268	57 310	58 738	63 376
With wage or salary income	3 176	99 313	5 105	496	8 301	591	313	8 056
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 902	39 794	31 334	23 539	60 925	53 836	57 560	60 965
With nonfarm self-employment income	263	13 526	696	50	1 271	128	36	1 244
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 859	18 098	13 327	9 784	21 359	26 340	10 239	21 815
With farm self-employment income	5	599	126	–	79	–	–	79
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	24 000	4 877	7 299	–	4 224	–	–	4 224
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	978	50 456	3 030	71	6 405	281	133	6 299
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 700	5 999	7 944	3 004	4 843	3 989	3 691	4 862
With Social Security income	260	16 552	2 273	118	988	34	5	983
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 775	7 484	8 377	5 926	6 723	5 711	11 410	6 700
With public assistance income	97	2 495	340	66	141	50	5	136
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 591	4 010	3 170	3 874	5 655	5 640	750	5 835
With retirement income	355	20 045	1 601	84	2 091	41	32	2 059
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 558	15 476	9 731	5 785	24 283	15 616	19 803	24 353
With other income	315	11 468	658	62	1 065	31	9	1 056
Mean other income (dollars)	4 357	4 954	2 823	1 037	5 805	7 163	7 556	5 790

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 953
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 186. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**2 852**	**597**	**8 306**	**700**	**3 786**	**7 068**	**1 163**	**326**	**538**	**6 862**
Less than $5,000	165	82	498	69	13	95	34	–	–	95
$5,000 to $9,999	262	59	822	73	29	52	31	–	–	52
$10,000 to $14,999	278	80	812	52	30	202	70	16	23	185
$15,000 to $24,999	568	184	1 725	179	88	714	193	23	77	685
$25,000 to $34,999	501	92	1 563	154	74	1 421	182	55	129	1 379
$35,000 to $49,999	443	56	1 377	106	169	1 721	326	126	135	1 658
$50,000 to $74,999	339	18	922	59	689	2 117	268	83	154	2 074
$75,000 to $99,999	138	18	319	8	850	531	47	7	20	519
$100,000 or more	158	8	268	–	1 844	215	12	16	–	215
Median (dollars)	28 083	19 970	26 280	21 682	98 029	43 638	39 613	42 562	36 639	43 823
Mean (dollars)	37 199	24 151	34 313	24 807	114 901	47 005	39 180	54 344	40 954	47 193
Families	**1 239**	**392**	**4 961**	**500**	**3 514**	**5 426**	**884**	**272**	**465**	**5 249**
Less than $5,000	17	36	140	15	13	30	16	–	–	30
$5,000 to $9,999	30	26	213	20	14	34	22	–	–	34
$10,000 to $14,999	40	59	321	42	19	142	77	18	31	125
$15,000 to $24,999	128	115	986	147	61	468	79	27	84	439
$25,000 to $34,999	227	84	987	122	48	935	149	46	129	893
$35,000 to $49,999	266	28	1 041	87	116	1 395	272	84	115	1 342
$50,000 to $74,999	249	18	766	59	673	1 779	217	74	86	1 755
$75,000 to $99,999	138	18	277	8	808	447	40	7	20	435
$100,000 or more	144	8	230	–	1 762	196	12	16	–	196
Median (dollars)	44 816	20 800	32 809	27 097	100 126	46 520	42 300	42 258	32 604	46 975
Mean (dollars)	56 956	27 442	42 252	28 888	117 780	49 516	41 455	56 507	37 203	49 888
Married-couple families	**1 130**	**176**	**3 936**	**279**	**3 255**	**4 484**	**629**	**163**	**399**	**4 329**
Less than $15,000	68	19	383	34	30	82	44	–	23	65
$15,000 to $24,999	102	48	647	61	45	307	61	11	63	285
$25,000 to $34,999	181	74	805	52	29	714	67	23	100	687
$35,000 to $49,999	255	22	899	65	98	1 177	207	58	107	1 124
$50,000 to $74,999	242	–	709	59	621	1 621	208	48	86	1 597
$75,000 or more	282	13	493	8	2 432	583	42	23	20	571
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**196**	**825**	**165**	**148**	**667**	**176**	**67**	**15**	**660**
Less than $5,000	4	31	89	7	–	16	–	–	–	16
$5,000 to $9,999	–	26	91	14	9	27	6	–	–	27
$10,000 to $14,999	15	32	72	16	7	66	48	18	–	66
$15,000 to $24,999	26	60	296	58	11	132	5	9	7	125
$25,000 to $49,999	57	16	229	70	37	274	107	27	8	274
$50,000 or more	7	31	48	–	84	152	10	13	–	152
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 760**	**537**	**7 159**	**730**	**4 492**	**7 904**	**1 165**	**332**	**884**	**7 511**
Median income (dollars)	6 412	11 359	19 313	11 713	65 369	26 746	20 509	28 125	16 285	27 155
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.9	39.5	58.8	43.7	67.7	69.4	64.2	63.9	52.6	70.4
Median income (dollars)	29 817	16 131	24 901	21 161	78 004	30 578	24 858	28 889	24 583	30 745
Females 15 years and over, with income	**4 499**	**734**	**7 726**	**767**	**3 858**	**6 675**	**1 127**	**338**	**393**	**6 498**
Median income (dollars)	4 674	7 230	10 502	7 246	16 965	15 182	16 497	16 500	8 583	15 244
Percent year-round full-time workers	15.4	28.3	33.4	33.8	39.1	49.3	51.9	61.5	43.8	49.2
Median income (dollars)	20 692	14 516	16 934	18 438	34 544	21 901	21 558	20 078	20 060	21 958
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 732**	**8 605**	**14 913**	**8 413**	**36 171**	**16 392**	**12 459**	**16 503**	**10 158**	**16 690**
Persons in households (dollars)	18 905	9 782	15 285	8 690	36 171	16 441	12 497	16 503	10 158	16 743
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 513	2 613	5 901	4 974	–	8 918	8 154	–	–	8 918
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	44 816	20 800	32 809	27 097	100 126	46 520	42 300	42 258	32 604	46 975
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 321	14 583	30 804	27 344	100 132	43 248	41 595	43 333	32 039	43 576
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 898	6 394	24 718	19 167	96 250	38 097	38 068	35 694	30 197	39 148
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 961	26 193	37 232	31 648	101 816	49 391	47 821	48 542	35 938	50 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 875	21 000	38 362	32 143	101 990	46 150	46 071	55 417	33 750	46 908
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 115	–	27 404	35 781	85 127	40 481	32 708	55 763	31 250	41 218
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	28 060	16 731	19 984	19 844	56 682	31 547	29 737	29 125	35 156	31 695
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 833	13 250	16 659	16 905	40 250	25 500	32 083	18 889	36 250	25 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 536	5 000–	11 111	5 000–	47 679	15 556	–	36 250	–	15 556
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	40 156	5 000–	21 000	31 250	66 554	23 750	48 056	–	–	23 750
1 worker (dollars)	39 375	18 750	24 845	12 411	89 183	31 303	29 792	28 125	22 589	31 330
2 or more workers (dollars)	47 037	26 691	40 365	29 730	104 279	51 889	45 595	50 169	37 069	52 519
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 967	25 402	41 350	35 156	106 303	52 995	48 854	56 125	43 657	53 643
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**18 835**	**12 026**	**16 431**	**7 558**	**48 750**	**31 305**	**23 220**	**36 458**	**46 042**	**31 039**
Male householder (dollars)	19 917	12 330	20 720	10 375	82 396	33 323	32 344	37 292	46 042	32 478
Living alone (dollars)	21 523	11 583	17 339	12 000	54 640	30 492	21 806	36 250	32 292	30 407
65 years and over (dollars)	28 250	18 750	12 386	10 250	60 158	10 000	–	–	–	10 000
Female householder (dollars)	18 160	11 071	13 685	6 132	36 607	27 111	22 652	11 250	–	27 111
Living alone (dollars)	18 646	8 278	12 733	5 309	35 714	25 040	22 177	11 250	–	25 040
65 years and over (dollars)	20 250	7 011	10 284	5 360	17 000	15 062	–	–	–	15 062
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**2 852**	**597**	**8 306**	**700**	**3 786**	**7 068**	**1 163**	**326**	**538**	**6 862**
With earnings	2 221	484	6 655	624	3 622	6 680	1 141	326	538	6 474
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 815	24 617	33 671	25 253	104 797	43 865	36 383	51 834	39 783	44 051
With wage or salary income	2 138	463	6 337	606	3 525	6 575	1 109	304	533	6 374
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 043	24 611	32 884	25 799	98 902	42 947	36 838	52 171	38 379	43 101
With nonfarm self-employment income	375	34	1 008	51	705	715	69	40	67	690
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 099	15 038	15 108	2 417	43 400	14 341	9 558	25 943	14 133	14 594
With farm self-employment income	20	7	81	–	46	24	–	–	–	24
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 494	1 200	5 682	–	7 549	16 271	–	–	–	16 271
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 841	61	3 375	43	2 906	3 046	176	74	88	2 988
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	9 429	8 819	7 438	5 330	9 341	2 656	3 446	5 022	1 835	2 656
With Social Security income	793	134	2 372	138	425	885	83	29	17	878
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 100	6 509	7 487	5 340	7 532	6 300	4 631	3 938	4 261	6 307
With public assistance income	69	134	418	89	39	129	51	8	–	129
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 257	3 959	2 982	3 777	3 818	3 227	3 745	9 262	–	3 227
With retirement income	596	81	1 294	19	770	1 471	205	13	27	1 459
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15 733	5 317	9 526	1 089	28 516	14 731	11 876	2 400	10 270	14 670
With other income	346	58	938	103	455	793	139	37	23	778
Mean other income (dollars)	5 314	2 278	4 786	2 763	6 574	4 358	3 146	6 146	5 165	4 316

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 954
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**16 702**	**5 620**	**1 054**	**2 113**	**15 670**	**11 621**	**519**	**1 348**	**837**	**11 024**
In owner-occupied housing unit	10 380	1 342	351	441	10 002	9 392	170	757	480	8 969
With related children under 18 years	5 519	3 408	558	1 338	5 944	4 805	272	922	477	4 947
With related children under 5 years	2 873	1 491	266	785	2 843	2 181	94	371	255	2 164
Householder worked in 1989	14 392	4 870	956	1 995	14 496	10 211	485	1 290	829	9 992
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	11 282	3 510	686	1 277	11 410	8 206	397	912	548	7 981
Householder under 65 years with work disability	721	354	63	89	677	412	52	47	5	427
Householder foreign born	2 109	576	994	1 753	2 118	1 275	107	1 291	647	1 846
Householder under 25 years	494	322	17	202	477	278	18	17	58	231
Householder 65 years and over	2 745	502	28	16	2 737	1 710	22	66	23	1 601
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 275	4 058	973	1 324	15 265	11 029	505	1 147	729	10 692
With public assistance income in 1989	313	584	28	65	497	171	20	73	26	247
With Social Security income in 1989	2 873	727	120	91	2 907	1 937	38	48	48	1 769
Married-couple families	**13 835**	**2 618**	**758**	**1 366**	**13 178**	**9 981**	**315**	**1 166**	**633**	**9 715**
With related children under 18 years	4 434	1 432	417	868	4 399	4 004	150	800	383	4 106
With related children under 5 years	2 507	674	220	526	2 307	1 989	55	317	205	1 931
Householder worked in 1989	12 011	2 343	693	1 314	11 472	8 765	288	1 122	625	8 583
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 583	1 774	480	787	9 294	7 107	220	803	422	6 911
Householder high school graduate or higher	12 855	1 996	721	875	12 253	9 485	301	1 014	552	9 188
Householder 65 years and over	2 293	222	23	12	2 192	1 571	15	66	15	1 471
With public assistance income in 1989	215	88	28	36	202	116	12	58	11	152
With Social Security income in 1989	2 309	308	102	87	2 233	1 681	27	48	40	1 518
Female householder, no husband present	**2 072**	**2 561**	**208**	**396**	**2 819**	**1 145**	**155**	**93**	**147**	**1 123**
With related children under 18 years	872	1 748	110	297	1 310	570	109	73	76	605
With related children under 5 years	280	732	46	149	465	114	39	35	32	170
Householder worked in 1989	1 628	2 159	175	336	2 288	1 010	152	86	147	966
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 160	1 463	118	290	1 601	739	132	43	90	687
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 770	1 759	172	293	2 328	1 082	155	59	139	1 012
Householder 65 years and over	404	246	5	4	468	104	3	–	8	91
With public assistance income in 1989	94	421	–	15	253	30	–	7	15	54
With Social Security income in 1989	469	321	10	4	540	211	7	–	8	202
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**31 275**	**6 302**	**1 062**	**2 710**	**29 135**	**8 318**	**335**	**490**	**546**	**7 664**
Nonfamily householder	23 476	4 326	695	887	22 038	5 508	115	193	196	4 854
In owner-occupied housing unit	8 871	691	178	203	8 303	2 827	8	100	76	2 531
65 years and over	3 293	673	99	57	3 170	1 093	5	–	41	966
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**75 581**	**23 881**	**4 662**	**10 309**	**70 986**	**41 907**	**1 855**	**5 688**	**3 192**	**39 586**
Persons 18 years and over	66 763	18 183	3 764	7 959	63 226	34 040	1 374	4 205	2 352	32 477
Persons 65 years and over	8 353	1 644	236	135	8 193	4 401	62	184	150	4 091
Related children under 18 years	8 785	5 674	887	2 325	7 742	7 844	465	1 483	840	7 077
Related children under 6 years	3 910	1 999	400	1 125	3 379	2 879	132	458	388	2 507
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 372	3 941	531	1 335	4 828	5 462	355	1 076	539	4 980
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**316**	**631**	**116**	**151**	**542**	**123**	**12**	**118**	**34**	**175**
Percent below poverty level	1.9	11.2	11.0	7.1	3.2	1.1	2.3	8.8	4.1	1.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	61	66	21	–	130	70	–	23	–	69
With related children under 18 years	211	508	84	140	357	81	12	89	26	117
With related children under 5 years	65	300	38	95	176	48	12	29	26	68
Householder worked in 1989	152	339	56	134	283	84	–	77	34	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	26	97	–	37	53	21	–	23	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	68	68	–	5	45	12	–	6	–	18
Householder foreign born	108	13	106	142	155	43	12	118	34	99
Householder under 25 years	5	112	–	11	67	8	–	–	8	–
Householder 65 years and over	66	56	5	–	72	11	–	16	–	27
Householder high school graduate or higher	220	293	106	67	377	98	12	78	34	98
With public assistance income in 1989	69	233	5	11	124	–	12	15	–	37
With Social Security income in 1989	62	74	5	6	74	10	–	–	–	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 607	5 881	8 281	5 098	6 149	4 330	4 478	4 340	3 369	6 515
Married-couple families	**172**	**99**	**60**	**86**	**244**	**73**	**12**	**111**	**13**	**115**
With related children under 18 years	101	32	41	81	119	46	12	89	13	71
With related children under 5 years	24	9	13	62	24	41	12	29	13	39
Householder worked in 1989	74	59	28	81	131	46	–	77	13	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	14	–	24	20	10	–	23	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	115	56	60	26	184	60	12	78	13	79
Householder 65 years and over	48	22	5	–	59	11	–	16	–	27
With public assistance income in 1989	35	–	5	5	24	–	12	8	–	8
With Social Security income in 1989	46	23	5	6	51	10	–	–	–	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 398	5 848	8 279	3 901	5 763	4 209	4 478	4 594	2 569	5 362
Female householder, no husband present	**135**	**476**	**56**	**50**	**274**	**30**	**–**	**7**	**13**	**48**
With related children under 18 years	101	436	43	50	214	23	–	–	13	34
With related children under 5 years	32	270	25	24	147	7	–	–	13	29
Householder worked in 1989	69	260	28	44	141	30	–	–	13	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	78	–	13	28	11	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	96	204	46	32	174	30	–	–	13	19
Householder 65 years and over	18	34	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	34	215	–	6	100	–	–	7	–	29
With Social Security income in 1989	16	39	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 943	5 915	8 283	7 052	6 296	3 300	–	303	5 747	8 408
Unrelated individuals	**1 883**	**1 225**	**329**	**648**	**1 806**	**527**	**17**	**157**	**111**	**492**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	19.4	31.0	23.9	6.2	6.3	5.1	32.0	20.3	6.4
Nonfamily householder	975	640	181	53	1 084	233	–	16	11	217
In owner-occupied housing unit	189	70	–	7	191	68	–	–	–	68
65 years and over	304	314	79	25	406	116	–	–	11	105
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 301	3 584	4 591	4 071	3 039	3 447	6 173	4 950	5 066	3 432
Persons	**2 851**	**3 412**	**679**	**1 271**	**2 835**	**907**	**113**	**499**	**229**	**842**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	14.3	14.6	12.3	4.0	2.2	6.1	8.8	7.2	2.1
Persons 18 years and over	2 449	2 254	571	990	2 570	732	26	393	165	708
Persons 65 years and over	419	448	84	25	527	157	–	23	11	150
Related children under 18 years	381	1 134	97	271	254	152	71	106	64	102
Related children under 6 years	107	474	42	130	52	50	24	24	32	32
Related children 5 to 17 years	298	727	62	155	212	102	47	82	32	70
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 089	4 356	859	1 738	3 806	1 302	192	599	314	1 205
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 286	7 687	1 296	3 840	6 948	2 656	329	1 205	735	2 263

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 955
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**28 911**	**4 007**	**2 460**	**5 140**	**26 205**	**2 765**	**528**	**600**	**1 201**	**2 243**
In owner-occupied housing unit	18 805	1 139	843	1 045	17 797	1 494	160	165	70	1 438
With related children under 18 years	10 463	2 317	1 231	3 403	9 628	1 083	308	425	772	1 018
With related children under 5 years	5 211	1 085	547	1 781	4 692	566	116	205	361	516
Householder worked in 1989	24 240	3 366	2 102	4 732	22 306	2 200	423	522	1 083	1 963
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18 479	2 503	1 459	2 764	17 430	1 512	229	354	610	1 380
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 152	215	86	147	1 147	51	43	35	13	88
Householder foreign born	4 381	670	2 245	4 456	3 648	952	117	592	1 110	788
Householder under 25 years	774	326	93	333	667	201	31	23	125	168
Householder 65 years and over	5 242	479	199	197	4 881	494	80	29	44	467
Householder high school graduate or higher	26 424	3 005	1 981	2 700	25 073	2 457	397	475	604	2 308
With public assistance income in 1989	558	317	267	148	656	54	81	58	61	71
With Social Security income in 1989	5 325	599	174	293	4 923	509	90	63	61	465
Married-couple families	**24 111**	**2 106**	**1 804**	**3 619**	**22 109**	**2 165**	**255**	**478**	**654**	**1 984**
With related children under 18 years	8 672	1 077	929	2 548	7 720	845	135	335	470	764
With related children under 5 years	4 687	542	453	1 448	4 067	453	81	184	244	416
Householder worked in 1989	20 462	1 838	1 590	3 390	18 602	1 734	198	416	607	1 556
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15 864	1 475	1 094	2 036	14 811	1 303	132	289	359	1 224
Householder high school graduate or higher	22 305	1 660	1 493	1 934	20 934	2 007	209	379	398	1 843
Householder 65 years and over	4 325	291	130	106	4 027	404	61	29	24	368
With public assistance income in 1989	335	88	126	93	341	27	22	25	27	16
With Social Security income in 1989	4 366	307	101	190	3 989	409	70	45	26	369
Female householder, no husband present	**3 367**	**1 520**	**446**	**792**	**3 595**	**376**	**187**	**70**	**221**	**364**
With related children under 18 years	1 363	1 077	247	545	1 597	156	124	59	146	184
With related children under 5 years	356	470	88	136	552	66	23	15	35	82
Householder worked in 1989	2 558	1 251	364	701	2 773	304	151	62	171	301
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 767	842	230	421	1 885	146	56	34	99	107
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 010	1 116	353	475	3 135	320	139	64	144	313
Householder 65 years and over	784	114	39	72	725	74	7	–	10	71
With public assistance income in 1989	192	204	82	37	257	27	49	14	28	42
With Social Security income in 1989	777	219	62	84	781	88	20	–	21	79
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**49 551**	**4 875**	**2 575**	**4 932**	**45 035**	**3 509**	**504**	**279**	**1 123**	**2 983**
Nonfamily householder	35 666	3 291	1 355	1 857	32 465	2 695	327	110	226	2 387
In owner-occupied housing unit	13 037	650	249	387	11 971	1 415	65	23	50	1 255
65 years and over	6 873	413	106	223	5 989	613	33	–	43	484
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**127 880**	**16 796**	**11 450**	**22 386**	**115 143**	**11 229**	**2 177**	**2 576**	**5 341**	**9 139**
Persons 18 years and over	111 090	13 209	9 171	17 171	101 013	9 429	1 637	1 819	3 991	7 872
Persons 65 years and over	16 581	1 245	560	671	15 174	1 624	166	89	214	1 368
Related children under 18 years	16 698	3 580	2 260	5 148	14 043	1 787	506	757	1 318	1 250
Related children under 6 years	7 241	1 405	848	2 268	6 135	784	155	284	430	589
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 522	2 427	1 556	3 216	8 787	1 135	372	552	930	778
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**704**	**429**	**297**	**484**	**732**	**280**	**49**	**73**	**124**	**268**
Percent below poverty level	2.4	10.7	12.1	9.4	2.7	10.1	9.3	12.2	10.3	10.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	141	21	13	23	128	56	11	8	–	75
With related children under 18 years	505	281	179	402	464	170	38	57	92	167
With related children under 5 years	288	132	94	263	219	86	19	12	33	95
Householder worked in 1989	426	213	125	303	355	77	25	38	75	63
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	132	24	24	77	90	18	–	–	–	18
Householder under 65 years with work disability	72	68	7	31	68	16	6	6	7	11
Householder foreign born	453	125	297	470	409	247	11	73	107	222
Householder under 25 years	92	59	49	25	142	57	6	7	19	51
Householder 65 years and over	37	25	51	10	83	12	–	8	–	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	506	274	181	201	545	241	38	51	55	232
With public assistance income in 1989	66	131	89	16	141	–	21	14	7	27
With Social Security income in 1989	52	44	7	10	69	12	8	–	–	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 939	5 986	4 877	5 022	5 093	7 303	8 545	6 661	5 129	8 574
Married-couple families	**388**	**59**	**161**	**322**	**284**	**203**	**–**	**52**	**79**	**181**
With related children under 18 years	295	10	78	289	143	144	–	36	66	123
With related children under 5 years	193	10	36	183	74	76	–	6	23	73
Householder worked in 1989	258	16	64	220	130	56	–	25	59	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	94	–	18	53	52	18	–	–	–	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	242	43	120	148	241	197	–	36	48	167
Householder 65 years and over	10	18	31	10	36	12	–	8	–	20
With public assistance income in 1989	17	15	36	9	46	–	–	–	7	–
With Social Security income in 1989	10	13	–	10	13	12	–	–	–	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 765	5 648	5 142	4 712	4 996	7 598	–	5 157	4 462	8 457
Female householder, no husband present	**218**	**320**	**95**	**69**	**371**	**35**	**43**	**21**	**35**	**55**
With related children under 18 years	166	248	95	69	298	26	32	21	26	44
With related children under 5 years	60	122	52	45	145	10	19	6	10	22
Householder worked in 1989	125	175	55	40	213	14	19	13	9	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	24	–	24	38	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	210	190	39	29	240	12	32	15	7	33
Householder 65 years and over	27	7	7	–	34	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	49	116	37	7	95	–	21	14	–	27
With Social Security income in 1989	42	31	7	–	56	–	8	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 114	5 868	4 142	5 431	4 610	5 010	8 555	10 386	6 345	9 119
Unrelated individuals	**4 466**	**742**	**717**	**1 394**	**3 896**	**287**	**93**	**71**	**469**	**212**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	15.2	27.8	28.3	8.7	8.2	18.5	25.4	41.8	7.1
Nonfamily householder	2 309	366	245	340	2 074	137	28	21	49	115
In owner-occupied housing unit	407	50	–	31	315	49	7	6	–	56
65 years and over	671	131	43	94	592	58	13	–	30	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 669	3 540	4 565	4 582	3 591	4 298	4 211	2 722	4 710	4 058
Persons	**6 646**	**2 166**	**1 712**	**3 222**	**5 300**	**1 158**	**243**	**394**	**925**	**913**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	12.9	15.0	14.4	4.6	10.3	11.2	15.3	17.3	10.0
Persons 18 years and over	5 702	1 545	1 362	2 437	4 831	847	148	267	697	658
Persons 65 years and over	734	166	130	138	692	101	13	14	42	85
Related children under 18 years	865	614	331	724	395	303	61	127	201	238
Related children under 6 years	402	263	93	295	170	122	26	29	34	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	496	428	241	452	255	204	35	113	167	139
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	8 937	3 092	2 074	4 066	7 222	1 487	414	662	1 250	1 092
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	16 294	5 190	3 226	9 426	12 125	2 693	679	962	2 700	1 666

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 956
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**4 019**	**242**	**353**	**4 393**	**4 872**	**268**	**13 517**	**624**	**1 127**
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 474	47	74	3 915	3 363	105	11 318	426	1 037
With related children under 18 years	1 828	161	183	2 234	2 246	211	8 649	450	797
With related children under 5 years	701	89	97	804	809	91	2 730	120	287
Householder worked in 1989	3 452	242	291	3 820	3 611	187	12 971	598	1 079
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 219	188	127	3 056	2 477	111	11 233	514	847
Householder under 65 years with work disability	212	–	5	189	522	23	462	29	7
Householder foreign born	304	29	331	80	29	–	822	94	1 038
Householder under 25 years	351	33	32	78	208	27	135	–	8
Householder 65 years and over	501	–	5	569	1 008	27	448	–	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 703	194	353	4 027	3 045	176	13 305	593	1 073
With public assistance income in 1989	312	25	5	67	479	51	111	19	69
With Social Security income in 1989	629	–	5	764	1 454	50	781	20	53
Married-couple families	**3 247**	**149**	**316**	**3 839**	**3 793**	**138**	**11 873**	**453**	**1 024**
With related children under 18 years	1 378	107	183	1 869	1 568	102	7 612	321	778
With related children under 5 years	565	71	97	724	552	36	2 587	98	287
Householder worked in 1989	2 819	149	265	3 378	2 927	106	11 458	440	989
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 962	122	109	2 738	2 101	69	10 055	374	790
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 033	115	316	3 548	2 480	95	11 709	427	977
Householder 65 years and over	442	–	5	493	791	20	388	–	13
With public assistance income in 1989	153	11	5	35	154	15	74	11	66
With Social Security income in 1989	550	–	5	662	1 156	24	624	–	49
Female householder, no husband present	**609**	**75**	**26**	**446**	**859**	**130**	**1 297**	**152**	**63**
With related children under 18 years	418	45	–	298	545	109	821	120	19
With related children under 5 years	122	14	–	62	217	55	97	22	–
Householder worked in 1989	475	75	26	358	530	81	1 171	139	50
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	221	61	18	250	282	42	879	121	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	507	61	26	376	451	81	1 260	147	56
Householder 65 years and over	59	–	–	62	177	7	60	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	159	14	–	32	287	36	32	8	3
With Social Security income in 1989	79	–	–	88	232	26	142	10	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**11 994**	**306**	**979**	**1 704**	**2 602**	**128**	**4 438**	**319**	**246**
Nonfamily householder	6 034	159	334	1 377	2 331	113	2 567	148	114
In owner-occupied housing unit	932	24	16	896	1 279	48	1 792	81	90
65 years and over	447	9	–	419	1 246	59	252	–	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**23 291**	**926**	**2 146**	**15 018**	**16 492**	**1 016**	**49 282**	**2 423**	**5 171**
Persons 18 years and over	20 178	726	1 834	11 135	12 939	723	34 140	1 575	3 531
Persons 65 years and over	1 396	9	5	1 437	3 075	117	1 271	14	189
Related children under 18 years	3 107	200	312	3 855	3 519	293	15 124	823	1 631
Related children under 6 years	1 244	85	131	1 215	1 187	104	4 242	169	479
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 115	120	198	2 862	2 539	196	11 755	678	1 276
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**464**	**40**	**80**	**94**	**767**	**80**	**147**	**8**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	16.5	22.7	2.1	15.7	29.9	1.1	1.3	2.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	97	–	8	68	200	15	101	–	19
With related children under 18 years	311	27	45	80	554	65	109	8	–
With related children under 5 years	122	–	25	21	309	37	27	8	–
Householder worked in 1989	312	40	36	43	400	24	82	–	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	13	–	24	95	–	28	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	43	–	–	17	152	13	42	–	–
Householder foreign born	49	13	64	–	–	–	35	–	28
Householder under 25 years	140	–	24	–	115	22	4	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	25	–	–	6	100	7	9	–	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	365	27	80	80	247	31	132	8	19
With public assistance income in 1989	187	14	–	–	299	38	17	8	9
With Social Security income in 1989	35	–	–	19	151	7	6	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 840	2 671	5 811	6 286	4 844	7 400	7 955	10 775	5 144
Married-couple families	**147**	**13**	**61**	**44**	**359**	**22**	**46**	**–**	**16**
With related children under 18 years	92	–	45	38	223	7	27	–	–
With related children under 5 years	32	–	25	9	127	–	7	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	87	13	28	24	193	8	32	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	–	–	24	64	–	28	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	114	–	61	30	106	7	46	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	25	–	–	6	71	7	–	–	9
With public assistance income in 1989	54	–	–	–	76	7	–	–	9
With Social Security income in 1989	25	–	–	6	114	7	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 310	1 303	5 349	6 422	3 827	5 895	10 333	–	7 127
Female householder, no husband present	**245**	**27**	**8**	**30**	**361**	**58**	**91**	**8**	**12**
With related children under 18 years	205	27	–	30	293	58	72	8	–
With related children under 5 years	76	–	–	12	171	37	15	8	–
Householder worked in 1989	158	27	8	13	175	16	45	–	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	13	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	179	27	8	30	124	24	76	8	12
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	29	–	9	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	133	14	–	–	217	31	12	8	–
With Social Security income in 1989	10	–	–	13	37	–	6	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 171	3 329	5 903	4 390	5 547	7 971	7 040	10 775	2 499
Unrelated individuals	**7 511**	**134**	**608**	**131**	**946**	**83**	**468**	**27**	**82**
Percent below poverty level	62.6	43.8	62.1	7.7	36.4	64.8	10.5	8.5	33.3
Nonfamily householder	3 130	53	196	64	841	74	79	2	22
In owner-occupied housing unit	199	–	6	29	349	15	21	–	8
65 years and over	92	–	–	50	551	45	17	–	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 570	3 170	4 318	3 780	2 391	1 800	3 917	5 621	4 533
Persons	**8 800**	**218**	**839**	**416**	**3 269**	**311**	**958**	**82**	**178**
Percent below poverty level	37.8	23.5	39.1	2.8	19.8	30.6	1.9	3.4	3.4
Persons 18 years and over	8 246	186	778	274	2 272	214	720	10	169
Persons 65 years and over	129	–	–	69	737	52	56	–	28
Related children under 18 years	548	32	61	129	970	97	220	47	–
Related children under 6 years	211	–	36	22	461	50	60	18	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	395	32	31	107	587	54	180	38	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	9 905	280	1 069	767	4 302	398	1 274	82	178
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	12 468	498	1 455	1 431	7 120	538	2 190	178	431

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 957
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**509**	**13 152**	**6 138**	**464**	**350**	**231**	**5 971**	**6 759**	**301**	**588**
In owner-occupied housing unit	393	11 087	4 605	235	289	129	4 636	5 534	171	541
With related children under 18 years	404	8 488	3 424	354	242	184	3 410	3 794	184	482
With related children under 5 years	197	2 627	1 873	189	144	77	1 940	1 669	73	174
Householder worked in 1989	477	12 701	5 924	433	327	208	5 903	6 502	289	588
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	402	10 939	5 051	347	271	172	4 955	5 598	251	534
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	436	204	31	–	8	191	259	24	–
Householder foreign born	289	1 479	354	20	333	104	571	397	30	545
Householder under 25 years	5	129	301	46	–	11	300	152	26	19
Householder 65 years and over	12	393	116	–	9	–	116	221	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	440	12 972	5 880	408	346	185	5 831	6 572	269	551
With public assistance income in 1989	10	173	42	41	5	11	80	80	12	25
With Social Security income in 1989	22	759	235	14	14	–	239	425	–	43
Married-couple families	**423**	**11 540**	**5 344**	**264**	**308**	**167**	**5 270**	**5 884**	**205**	**547**
With related children under 18 years	337	7 404	3 048	192	217	152	2 958	3 298	140	450
With related children under 5 years	174	2 482	1 785	110	133	66	1 770	1 569	52	174
Householder worked in 1989	396	11 162	5 162	264	285	156	5 100	5 679	205	547
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	338	9 735	4 471	234	245	129	4 394	4 932	195	501
Householder high school graduate or higher	382	11 341	5 167	237	308	150	5 073	5 732	201	510
Householder 65 years and over	12	333	111	–	9	–	111	194	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	5	125	22	–	5	–	19	51	–	25
With Social Security income in 1989	22	591	160	–	14	–	157	319	–	34
Female householder, no husband present	**45**	**1 352**	**546**	**158**	**31**	**23**	**631**	**655**	**64**	**41**
With related children under 18 years	45	887	260	146	21	11	353	421	28	32
With related children under 5 years	7	104	45	71	7	11	122	92	21	–
Householder worked in 1989	45	1 200	514	127	31	11	580	619	52	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	903	405	85	15	11	407	504	40	33
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	1 303	493	137	31	12	557	626	52	41
Householder 65 years and over	–	60	5	–	–	–	5	11	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	43	10	41	–	11	51	22	12	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	143	69	–	–	–	62	68	–	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**236**	**4 127**	**4 268**	**343**	**119**	**195**	**4 005**	**3 817**	**215**	**126**
Nonfamily householder	92	2 328	2 516	157	48	66	2 342	2 321	100	31
In owner-occupied housing unit	23	1 688	1 537	78	37	32	1 420	1 297	55	20
65 years and over	11	198	103	–	–	–	103	208	–	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 415**	**47 487**	**22 869**	**1 788**	**1 342**	**1 200**	**22 108**	**25 167**	**1 257**	**2 545**
Persons 18 years and over	1 601	32 968	17 191	1 208	949	837	16 612	18 605	890	1 757
Persons 65 years and over	83	1 109	363	–	25	–	370	721	–	75
Related children under 18 years	814	14 501	5 678	559	393	363	5 475	6 562	367	788
Related children under 6 years	210	4 068	2 639	247	150	109	2 582	2 407	136	241
Related children 5 to 17 years	628	11 291	3 346	319	243	260	3 200	4 546	256	606
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**26**	**149**	**84**	**46**	**9**	**6**	**115**	**39**	**12**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	1.1	1.4	9.9	2.6	2.6	1.9	.6	4.0	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	17	90	21	8	–	–	29	12	–	–
With related children under 18 years	26	106	72	46	–	6	103	30	–	–
With related children under 5 years	14	30	27	28	–	6	59	18	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	21	76	76	26	–	6	87	18	12	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	28	13	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	36	6	19	–	–	25	9	12	–
Householder foreign born	26	29	9	–	9	6	9	9	–	–
Householder under 25 years	–	4	23	–	–	–	32	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	14	–	–	9	–	–	3	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	129	59	35	9	–	75	39	12	–
With public assistance income in 1989	5	25	6	28	–	–	34	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	3	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 514	8 428	5 013	6 079	3 895	8 198	5 382	7 293	4 795	–
Married-couple families	**9**	**51**	**33**	**–**	**9**	**6**	**33**	**9**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	9	27	33	–	–	6	33	9	–	–
With related children under 5 years	9	7	17	–	–	6	17	9	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	9	32	25	–	–	6	25	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	28	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	9	46	25	–	9	–	25	9	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	281	10 718	6 495	–	3 895	8 198	6 495	6 575	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**12**	**93**	**42**	**46**	**–**	**–**	**82**	**30**	**12**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	12	74	30	46	–	–	70	21	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	23	10	28	–	–	42	9	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	12	39	42	26	–	–	62	18	12	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	78	25	35	–	–	50	30	12	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	20	6	28	–	–	34	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 181	7 596	3 426	6 079	–	–	4 934	7 509	4 795	–
Unrelated individuals	**88**	**452**	**280**	**19**	**32**	**68**	**224**	**246**	**14**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	37.3	11.0	6.6	5.5	26.9	34.9	5.6	6.4	6.5	31.0
Nonfamily householder	11	75	64	–	11	18	46	99	–	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	29	27	–	–	18	9	33	–	–
65 years and over	11	11	4	–	–	–	4	15	–	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 714	4 053	3 614	5 609	6 348	5 242	3 410	2 979	2 352	2 169
Persons	**167**	**921**	**544**	**164**	**50**	**101**	**509**	**363**	**36**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	1.9	2.4	9.2	3.7	8.4	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.5
Persons 18 years and over	139	697	402	61	50	82	366	316	36	39
Persons 65 years and over	20	46	4	–	9	–	4	18	–	13
Related children under 18 years	28	206	142	92	–	19	132	47	–	–
Related children under 6 years	14	52	57	42	–	7	47	21	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	14	174	93	57	–	12	93	31	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	221	1 163	790	226	57	138	731	433	49	39
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	380	2 002	1 666	549	199	225	1 626	1 083	198	78

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 958
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**6 211**	**2 079**	**30 776**	**10 602**	**349**	**365**	**30 557**	**3 847**	**395**
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 096	719	25 452	6 501	257	278	24 949	3 311	139
With related children under 18 years	2 572	1 369	16 884	6 919	259	233	17 174	1 965	311
With related children under 5 years	1 191	628	6 626	2 961	98	117	6 607	724	147
Householder worked in 1989	5 020	1 720	26 461	8 618	303	343	26 436	3 421	318
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 612	1 061	21 529	5 877	191	268	21 269	2 743	207
Householder under 65 years with work disability	269	148	1 959	789	21	25	1 830	178	10
Householder foreign born	130	7	440	114	298	71	648	93	5
Householder under 25 years	278	110	1 133	403	25	28	1 082	65	44
Householder 65 years and over	1 217	198	3 397	1 271	12	12	3 347	410	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 749	1 291	25 354	7 504	295	303	25 116	3 172	286
With public assistance income in 1989	258	333	877	1 231	35	11	951	129	74
With Social Security income in 1989	1 461	332	4 997	1 850	47	51	4 881	607	40
Married-couple families	**4 946**	**867**	**26 481**	**6 618**	**263**	**289**	**25 952**	**3 304**	**162**
With related children under 18 years	1 945	495	14 176	4 058	183	178	14 233	1 659	106
With related children under 5 years	985	192	5 830	1 783	90	89	5 795	662	59
Householder worked in 1989	4 048	757	23 107	5 717	252	273	22 740	2 998	141
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 983	505	19 197	4 167	161	222	18 763	2 421	126
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 856	601	21 946	4 890	244	233	21 532	2 771	145
Householder 65 years and over	980	137	2 874	777	12	6	2 791	345	11
With public assistance income in 1989	114	55	461	342	17	11	522	54	9
With Social Security income in 1989	1 154	180	4 054	1 086	35	29	3 889	493	25
Female householder, no husband present	**996**	**1 027**	**3 158**	**3 422**	**65**	**55**	**3 432**	**422**	**223**
With related children under 18 years	530	766	2 059	2 534	60	34	2 225	228	205
With related children under 5 years	163	365	619	1 043	–	19	598	35	88
Householder worked in 1989	747	803	2 359	2 445	30	49	2 634	322	171
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	486	450	1 585	1 372	25	25	1 718	247	79
Householder high school graduate or higher	736	589	2 567	2 310	30	49	2 721	344	137
Householder 65 years and over	208	61	411	408	–	6	442	33	7
With public assistance income in 1989	127	255	354	810	18	–	366	69	61
With Social Security income in 1989	253	123	700	573	12	22	753	90	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**11 410**	**1 672**	**10 098**	**3 872**	**107**	**171**	**9 962**	**1 428**	**125**
Nonfamily householder	6 469	990	7 308	2 797	43	89	7 217	1 108	80
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 989	301	4 773	1 319	27	19	4 741	743	24
65 years and over	1 483	356	2 198	790	6	–	2 182	299	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**28 789**	**8 317**	**105 559**	**40 225**	**1 793**	**1 512**	**104 619**	**13 232**	**1 400**
Persons 18 years and over	24 432	5 801	76 818	26 680	1 306	1 055	76 240	9 890	777
Persons 65 years and over	3 673	711	8 787	2 971	80	61	8 706	1 022	51
Related children under 18 years	4 345	2 509	28 669	13 516	484	457	28 300	3 328	615
Related children under 6 years	1 778	967	10 151	4 472	134	204	9 978	1 080	311
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 778	1 732	20 372	9 775	374	278	20 148	2 424	369
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**363**	**460**	**1 155**	**1 745**	**43**	**5**	**1 388**	**144**	**127**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	22.1	3.8	16.5	12.3	1.4	4.5	3.7	32.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	63	28	552	396	12	5	692	59	–
With related children under 18 years	231	411	893	1 458	43	–	1 057	113	113
With related children under 5 years	110	270	416	789	8	–	458	40	56
Householder worked in 1989	231	274	596	906	13	5	752	74	79
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	52	49	175	229	–	–	223	20	20
Householder under 65 years with work disability	50	38	166	189	5	–	184	41	10
Householder foreign born	7	7	32	22	38	–	83	–	–
Householder under 25 years	59	74	137	190	8	–	135	17	30
Householder 65 years and over	56	28	151	237	5	–	243	15	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	183	179	716	925	20	–	811	87	58
With public assistance income in 1989	97	196	216	611	18	–	249	48	61
With Social Security income in 1989	68	66	243	294	7	5	304	35	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 065	5 322	5 254	5 888	5 678	3 701	4 960	4 346	6 487
Married-couple families	**107**	**53**	**568**	**418**	**5**	**5**	**675**	**61**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	44	53	389	269	5	–	460	35	–
With related children under 5 years	29	42	186	169	–	–	229	20	–
Householder worked in 1989	39	29	270	244	5	5	362	40	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	6	126	80	–	–	159	15	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	23	317	164	5	–	380	33	–
Householder 65 years and over	42	5	119	143	5	–	176	15	–
With public assistance income in 1989	14	17	19	51	–	–	28	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	55	5	173	126	–	5	184	23	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 269	6 767	4 788	5 078	6 780	3 701	4 503	3 141	–
Female householder, no husband present	**198**	**386**	**523**	**1 266**	**30**	**–**	**634**	**83**	**127**
With related children under 18 years	159	340	461	1 159	30	–	539	78	113
With related children under 5 years	67	215	206	600	–	–	190	20	56
Householder worked in 1989	150	232	279	643	–	–	335	34	79
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	37	43	49	135	–	–	64	5	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	125	156	370	747	7	–	394	54	58
Householder 65 years and over	10	23	22	74	–	–	50	–	3
With public assistance income in 1989	72	174	177	544	18	–	201	48	61
With Social Security income in 1989	4	53	49	133	7	–	92	12	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 195	5 166	6 038	6 293	6 223	–	5 659	5 232	6 487
Unrelated individuals	**5 273**	**626**	**1 607**	**1 177**	**38**	**6**	**1 532**	**195**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	46.2	37.4	15.9	30.4	35.5	3.5	15.4	13.7	64.0
Nonfamily householder	2 128	322	917	705	9	6	848	101	62
In owner-occupied housing unit	277	64	465	301	–	6	484	53	16
65 years and over	295	112	450	390	–	–	476	61	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 728	3 555	3 167	3 234	4 498	451	3 082	2 558	2 986
Persons	**6 306**	**2 272**	**5 425**	**7 697**	**169**	**79**	**5 515**	**603**	**515**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	27.3	5.1	19.1	9.4	5.2	5.3	4.6	36.8
Persons 18 years and over	5 875	1 337	3 581	3 995	109	30	3 702	417	226
Persons 65 years and over	397	162	744	765	11	–	862	91	12
Related children under 18 years	419	932	1 790	3 673	57	49	1 752	186	281
Related children under 6 years	202	457	687	1 397	13	27	668	52	135
Related children 5 to 17 years	238	562	1 241	2 504	50	28	1 216	146	183
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	7 586	3 109	7 412	9 383	194	120	7 515	910	625
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 714	4 730	17 302	16 421	433	233	17 504	1 831	825

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 959
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**9 627**	**2 149**	**405**	**553**	**9 239**	**9 604**	**4 921**	**1 126**	**2 083**
In owner-occupied housing unit	7 875	1 675	365	413	7 711	7 374	2 391	864	1 546
With related children under 18 years	6 407	1 593	302	469	6 220	3 496	3 061	270	1 303
With related children under 5 years	2 898	580	155	235	2 602	1 234	1 377	111	431
Householder worked in 1989	9 298	2 087	392	540	9 105	6 666	3 723	727	1 832
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 095	1 668	310	444	7 738	4 840	2 265	499	1 438
Householder under 65 years with work disability	587	164	10	33	597	880	402	103	152
Householder foreign born	480	147	332	232	557	59	7	7	–
Householder under 25 years	411	71	–	71	381	249	262	15	16
Householder 65 years and over	188	26	8	–	174	2 648	688	348	161
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 826	1 905	398	456	8 666	5 932	2 557	642	1 408
With public assistance income in 1989	160	124	23	24	181	546	813	51	89
With Social Security income in 1989	547	145	35	23	578	3 492	1 059	517	279
Married-couple families	**8 486**	**1 745**	**353**	**417**	**8 260**	**7 802**	**2 397**	**951**	**1 382**
With related children under 18 years	5 636	1 282	274	356	5 476	2 653	1 360	255	814
With related children under 5 years	2 598	469	144	203	2 332	963	554	111	277
Householder worked in 1989	8 182	1 727	340	404	8 002	5 509	1 966	631	1 200
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 222	1 429	297	342	6 928	4 204	1 356	447	963
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 810	1 575	346	340	7 660	4 934	1 298	536	886
Householder 65 years and over	163	19	8	–	149	2 189	337	275	145
With public assistance income in 1989	102	24	12	13	107	277	158	51	40
With Social Security income in 1989	445	106	28	6	475	2 862	542	401	202
Female householder, no husband present	**811**	**316**	**35**	**93**	**807**	**1 464**	**2 253**	**137**	**553**
With related children under 18 years	549	275	28	93	567	701	1 614	15	370
With related children under 5 years	184	111	11	26	174	230	783	–	116
Householder worked in 1989	795	272	35	93	775	868	1 570	73	506
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	582	179	6	68	541	453	777	48	371
Householder high school graduate or higher	724	261	35	73	730	804	1 140	84	406
Householder 65 years and over	11	7	–	–	18	426	304	58	11
With public assistance income in 1989	58	92	11	11	66	246	599	–	49
With Social Security income in 1989	89	32	7	17	89	547	462	87	59
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 608**	**488**	**96**	**259**	**2 321**	**5 848**	**2 459**	**1 000**	**807**
Nonfamily householder	1 592	317	50	71	1 402	5 160	1 894	854	596
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 068	186	37	48	951	2 737	637	512	316
65 years and over	151	31	–	–	119	2 630	698	338	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**36 160**	**8 225**	**1 866**	**2 358**	**34 474**	**32 154**	**19 169**	**4 065**	**7 526**
Persons 18 years and over	24 119	5 176	1 293	1 473	23 120	26 510	13 091	3 542	5 458
Persons 65 years and over	607	117	40	34	543	7 442	1 850	982	361
Related children under 18 years	12 041	3 040	573	881	11 354	5 601	6 063	514	2 053
Related children under 6 years	4 410	909	167	373	4 162	1 838	2 190	202	672
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 432	2 305	430	554	7 952	4 095	4 165	336	1 523
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**119**	**91**	**11**	**23**	**154**	**747**	**1 416**	**36**	**126**
Percent below poverty level	1.2	4.2	2.7	4.2	1.6	7.8	28.8	3.2	6.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	48	25	–	9	47	283	271	20	54
With related children under 18 years	99	80	11	14	131	460	1 163	9	114
With related children under 5 years	51	49	11	5	77	193	616	9	70
Householder worked in 1989	105	47	11	23	127	389	854	7	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	–	–	–	21	65	243	–	24
Householder under 65 years with work disability	36	–	–	9	27	163	220	9	26
Householder foreign born	6	–	11	5	6	4	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	32	14	–	5	32	47	168	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	8	7	–	–	7	170	134	20	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	60	11	23	97	258	549	9	85
With public assistance income in 1989	9	59	11	–	29	181	491	–	6
With Social Security income in 1989	22	14	–	9	19	222	251	20	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 886	6 907	6 490	1 765	5 031	3 445	5 150	4 818	4 708
Married-couple families	**57**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**49**	**328**	**264**	**23**	**41**
With related children under 18 years	43	–	–	5	43	139	192	9	35
With related children under 5 years	35	–	–	5	35	66	98	9	28
Householder worked in 1989	43	–	–	5	43	153	155	7	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	–	–	–	14	28	51	–	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	34	–	–	5	26	88	92	9	21
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	–	–	–	117	32	7	13
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	54	23	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	8	–	–	–	–	143	96	7	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 944	–	–	570	4 540	2 877	4 148	5 616	3 707
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**84**	**11**	**9**	**91**	**379**	**1 088**	**13**	**65**
With related children under 18 years	49	73	11	9	74	287	943	–	59
With related children under 5 years	9	49	11	–	35	121	496	–	42
Householder worked in 1989	55	40	11	9	70	209	653	–	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	–	–	–	7	37	174	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	36	53	11	9	64	143	441	–	49
Householder 65 years and over	–	7	–	–	7	53	102	13	–
With public assistance income in 1989	9	59	11	–	29	127	445	–	6
With Social Security income in 1989	14	14	–	9	19	79	155	13	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 303	7 453	6 490	891	5 427	3 817	5 452	3 406	5 924
Unrelated individuals	**221**	**59**	**8**	**40**	**170**	**1 578**	**989**	**195**	**136**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	12.1	8.3	15.4	7.3	27.0	40.2	19.5	16.9
Nonfamily householder	53	–	–	–	21	1 262	739	155	58
In owner-occupied housing unit	24	–	–	–	7	493	256	63	31
65 years and over	4	20	–	–	4	819	441	77	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 528	3 420	5 026	4 120	3 594	2 415	2 772	3 404	3 663
Persons	**587**	**455**	**19**	**109**	**558**	**3 713**	**6 009**	**281**	**503**
Percent below poverty level	1.6	5.5	1.0	4.6	1.6	11.5	31.3	6.9	6.7
Persons 18 years and over	396	178	19	80	380	2 815	3 349	260	310
Persons 65 years and over	19	27	–	10	18	1 108	659	106	39
Related children under 18 years	191	268	–	29	178	855	2 645	12	178
Related children under 6 years	72	137	–	16	72	291	1 086	12	100
Related children 5 to 17 years	119	171	–	13	106	591	1 683	–	95
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	814	556	30	136	797	5 173	7 600	516	683
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 574	986	187	323	2 416	10 086	11 158	1 062	1 859

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 960
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**4 483**	**192**	**280**	**245**	**4 313**	**4 399**	**484**	**367**	**3 152**	**960**
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 484	73	170	139	3 369	3 590	312	325	1 708	347
With related children under 18 years	1 802	129	155	135	1 818	1 908	336	280	1 433	504
With related children under 5 years	737	72	30	62	735	949	147	159	658	290
Householder worked in 1989	3 871	157	266	240	3 748	4 172	484	345	2 502	784
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 020	120	168	176	2 906	3 561	381	306	1 795	485
Householder under 65 years with work disability	212	–	14	6	208	195	32	5	183	54
Householder foreign born	405	34	265	189	509	304	21	319	51	–
Householder under 25 years	92	26	–	18	77	54	–	8	232	46
Householder 65 years and over	738	32	18	5	699	226	–	4	723	141
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 062	125	235	152	3 898	4 105	462	357	2 553	560
With public assistance income in 1989	81	29	17	–	123	31	28	39	125	139
With Social Security income in 1989	829	22	30	33	788	318	–	19	803	288
Married-couple families	**3 732**	**119**	**233**	**184**	**3 615**	**3 780**	**353**	**347**	**2 465**	**520**
With related children under 18 years	1 456	88	140	101	1 499	1 603	235	266	1 063	230
With related children under 5 years	657	49	30	45	651	858	106	151	543	145
Householder worked in 1989	3 247	99	229	184	3 160	3 610	353	333	1 986	445
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 603	88	141	131	2 518	3 102	308	294	1 471	253
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 411	71	198	123	3 272	3 570	340	337	2 030	313
Householder 65 years and over	605	27	12	–	584	173	–	4	580	90
With public assistance income in 1989	31	14	9	–	54	25	12	33	51	25
With Social Security income in 1989	668	17	17	22	628	284	–	19	637	183
Female householder, no husband present	**558**	**39**	**30**	**39**	**509**	**444**	**116**	**20**	**485**	**358**
With related children under 18 years	277	30	4	30	234	225	95	14	256	244
With related children under 5 years	68	17	–	13	66	74	41	8	48	139
Householder worked in 1989	449	34	26	34	406	402	116	12	335	257
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	268	16	16	27	233	340	67	12	175	160
Householder high school graduate or higher	485	25	26	21	444	397	107	20	370	184
Householder 65 years and over	109	5	–	5	92	35	–	–	126	51
With public assistance income in 1989	44	5	8	–	53	6	16	6	43	101
With Social Security income in 1989	123	5	–	5	116	21	–	–	128	92
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 683**	**351**	**131**	**280**	**3 370**	**3 888**	**298**	**117**	**3 611**	**786**
Nonfamily householder	2 129	139	44	59	1 997	2 437	160	94	2 776	486
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 100	5	23	23	1 003	1 656	87	74	687	93
65 years and over	434	16	–	11	373	135	19	–	836	105
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**16 470**	**976**	**1 380**	**1 301**	**15 539**	**16 393**	**1 672**	**1 533**	**12 374**	**3 877**
Persons 18 years and over	13 549	767	1 066	980	12 813	13 380	1 223	1 114	10 135	2 881
Persons 65 years and over	1 736	48	52	42	1 618	561	19	61	2 158	386
Related children under 18 years	2 900	209	314	307	2 719	3 008	440	415	2 216	993
Related children under 6 years	1 006	99	43	86	959	1 398	174	167	905	384
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 020	110	276	227	1 876	1 834	305	265	1 436	667
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**110**	**14**	**18**	**5**	**124**	**49**	**14**	**–**	**138**	**188**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	7.3	6.4	2.0	2.9	1.1	2.9	–	4.4	19.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	51	5	3	–	51	22	–	–	32	38
With related children under 18 years	75	5	14	–	89	35	14	–	94	151
With related children under 5 years	42	–	3	–	45	–	14	–	37	119
Householder worked in 1989	67	9	14	–	85	19	14	–	72	112
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	3	–	9	–	–	–	22	44
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	–	4	–	22	21	–	–	25	9
Householder foreign born	23	9	18	5	40	–	–	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	13	9	–	–	22	–	–	–	17	20
Householder 65 years and over	13	5	–	5	5	22	–	–	29	38
Householder high school graduate or higher	85	9	14	5	90	6	14	–	68	88
With public assistance income in 1989	17	5	4	–	26	6	–	–	14	67
With Social Security income in 1989	23	5	–	5	23	6	–	–	32	61
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 949	6 433	6 664	1 495	5 319	5 399	9 990	–	4 080	5 053
Married-couple families	**49**	**–**	**14**	**–**	**50**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**33**	**50**
With related children under 18 years	31	–	14	–	40	–	–	–	12	36
With related children under 5 years	24	–	3	–	27	–	–	–	12	30
Householder worked in 1989	36	–	14	–	45	–	–	–	6	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	3	–	9	–	–	–	6	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	43	–	14	–	44	–	–	–	19	30
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	13	23
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	6
With Social Security income in 1989	5	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	21	38
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 156	–	7 730	–	5 470	1 995	–	–	3 928	3 023
Female householder, no husband present	**48**	**14**	**4**	**5**	**61**	**22**	**14**	**–**	**90**	**138**
With related children under 18 years	37	5	–	–	42	22	14	–	78	115
With related children under 5 years	18	–	–	–	18	–	14	–	21	89
Householder worked in 1989	24	9	–	–	33	6	14	–	66	91
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	32
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	9	–	5	39	6	14	–	45	58
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	–	5	5	16	–	–	5	15
With public assistance income in 1989	11	5	4	–	20	6	–	–	–	61
With Social Security income in 1989	11	5	–	5	11	–	–	–	–	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 900	6 433	2 931	1 495	5 402	5 646	9 990	–	4 261	5 788
Unrelated individuals	**584**	**74**	**39**	**91**	**504**	**208**	**24**	**28**	**728**	**183**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	21.1	29.8	32.5	15.0	5.3	8.1	23.9	20.2	23.3
Nonfamily householder	161	12	7	6	145	92	–	20	436	106
In owner-occupied housing unit	37	–	–	–	29	61	–	10	83	4
65 years and over	54	11	–	11	46	5	15	–	191	47
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 341	4 178	5 307	4 523	3 342	3 478	3 001	3 996	3 133	3 611
Persons	**891**	**128**	**130**	**102**	**822**	**332**	**59**	**28**	**1 078**	**884**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	13.1	9.4	7.8	5.3	2.0	3.5	1.8	8.7	22.8
Persons 18 years and over	769	107	84	96	698	272	29	24	910	522
Persons 65 years and over	84	16	–	22	62	27	15	–	230	108
Related children under 18 years	109	21	46	–	117	55	21	–	152	359
Related children under 6 years	36	8	5	–	44	13	10	–	53	187
Related children 5 to 17 years	73	13	41	–	73	55	11	–	111	192
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 094	147	197	197	1 004	517	142	28	1 362	1 187
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 837	286	203	428	1 604	907	146	76	3 149	1 877

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 961
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**2 956**	**3 988**	**938**	**271**	**393**	**3 808**	**22 018**	**12 570**	**457**
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 000	2 875	269	164	132	2 651	15 538	7 133	267
With related children under 18 years	1 444	1 883	642	132	311	1 786	10 551	7 962	311
With related children under 5 years	620	927	246	48	156	798	4 946	3 495	97
Householder worked in 1989	2 304	3 458	821	271	376	3 260	18 515	10 189	413
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 607	2 892	583	179	249	2 677	14 691	6 839	300
Householder under 65 years with work disability	263	229	35	–	7	171	1 597	1 054	29
Householder foreign born	32	265	82	238	259	326	367	105	421
Householder under 25 years	190	119	91	8	34	89	1 131	652	6
Householder 65 years and over	591	451	40	–	–	391	3 034	1 392	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 731	3 429	809	252	200	3 269	18 749	9 594	339
With public assistance income in 1989	222	61	69	12	7	97	679	1 422	26
With Social Security income in 1989	775	599	54	12	9	535	4 072	1 999	27
Married-couple families	**2 362**	**3 285**	**534**	**209**	**281**	**3 008**	**18 783**	**7 976**	**322**
With related children under 18 years	1 059	1 494	348	109	222	1 381	8 750	4 614	216
With related children under 5 years	507	833	138	48	109	682	4 299	2 080	82
Householder worked in 1989	1 922	2 898	499	209	274	2 679	16 117	6 940	296
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 396	2 459	415	149	204	2 282	13 156	5 085	224
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 496	2 888	511	190	160	2 707	16 231	6 326	259
Householder 65 years and over	445	363	16	–	–	302	2 511	925	26
With public assistance income in 1989	106	37	12	3	7	49	322	312	22
With Social Security income in 1989	556	457	22	3	6	388	3 288	1 269	6
Female householder, no husband present	**422**	**490**	**349**	**36**	**73**	**542**	**2 481**	**4 070**	**100**
With related children under 18 years	276	268	268	13	59	340	1 452	3 074	75
With related children under 5 years	82	39	102	–	35	92	534	1 298	15
Householder worked in 1989	245	352	279	36	63	406	1 719	2 785	82
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	120	288	142	20	45	266	993	1 389	52
Householder high school graduate or higher	165	347	251	36	19	395	1 935	2 915	58
Householder 65 years and over	112	83	24	–	–	84	449	409	–
With public assistance income in 1989	99	24	57	4	–	43	322	1 066	4
With Social Security income in 1989	172	115	32	9	3	120	609	634	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 738**	**2 392**	**619**	**165**	**220**	**2 252**	**11 737**	**6 997**	**182**
Nonfamily householder	1 351	1 677	388	103	52	1 623	8 915	5 234	112
In owner-occupied housing unit	724	892	41	56	28	840	4 488	2 085	44
65 years and over	647	456	32	–	16	402	2 634	1 265	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 554**	**14 091**	**3 419**	**1 414**	**1 840**	**13 172**	**76 291**	**48 092**	**2 303**
Persons 18 years and over	8 134	11 122	2 410	1 041	1 259	10 492	58 605	34 019	1 578
Persons 65 years and over	1 658	1 358	91	17	16	1 244	8 216	3 608	85
Related children under 18 years	2 407	2 963	1 001	373	578	2 674	17 612	14 001	725
Related children under 6 years	982	1 220	375	130	260	1 070	6 955	4 989	262
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 624	1 919	686	266	342	1 770	11 802	9 777	529
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**162**	**148**	**104**	**17**	**45**	**137**	**937**	**2 095**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	3.7	11.1	6.3	11.5	3.7	4.3	16.7	8.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	80	39	6	–	–	39	318	353	8
With related children under 18 years	142	117	87	10	38	96	724	1 831	36
With related children under 5 years	69	57	48	–	12	37	431	929	3
Householder worked in 1989	103	111	63	17	38	98	504	1 015	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	29	–	4	9	13	139	147	12
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22	25	6	–	–	20	164	230	–
Householder foreign born	–	15	10	17	26	10	25	18	40
Householder under 25 years	–	27	20	–	–	26	129	321	–
Householder 65 years and over	21	5	–	–	–	5	92	181	11
Householder high school graduate or higher	66	115	57	17	19	93	684	1 260	15
With public assistance income in 1989	27	24	36	4	–	33	221	859	4
With Social Security income in 1989	11	–	–	4	–	–	118	297	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 276	4 232	6 701	5 522	5 152	5 878	5 102	5 728	6 215
Married-couple families	**71**	**57**	**17**	**13**	**30**	**48**	**402**	**429**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	55	38	–	6	23	19	249	286	14
With related children under 5 years	43	24	–	–	12	5	161	127	3
Householder worked in 1989	43	57	10	13	23	48	263	214	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	20	–	–	–	13	121	37	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	57	17	13	19	48	316	242	11
Householder 65 years and over	12	5	–	–	–	5	64	96	11
With public assistance income in 1989	4	–	–	–	–	–	41	58	–
With Social Security income in 1989	11	–	–	–	–	–	74	130	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 626	3 329	7 127	4 613	6 696	4 582	3 691	4 940	8 674
Female householder, no husband present	**73**	**66**	**75**	**4**	**9**	**84**	**522**	**1 618**	**22**
With related children under 18 years	69	59	75	4	9	77	468	1 503	22
With related children under 5 years	16	19	42	–	–	32	263	768	–
Householder worked in 1989	42	29	53	4	9	45	228	769	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24	9	–	4	9	–	18	93	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	27	39	28	4	–	40	362	986	4
Householder 65 years and over	4	–	–	–	–	–	28	79	–
With public assistance income in 1989	23	24	36	4	–	33	180	791	4
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	4	–	–	38	157	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 889	4 741	6 482	8 475	2 781	6 625	6 269	6 010	5 594
Unrelated individuals	**376**	**208**	**60**	**70**	**93**	**182**	**1 571**	**2 080**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	8.7	9.7	42.4	42.3	8.1	13.4	29.7	28.0
Nonfamily householder	272	86	26	28	3	105	953	1 358	22
In owner-occupied housing unit	96	23	5	–	3	13	347	385	10
65 years and over	158	31	8	–	–	25	379	580	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 593	3 652	4 217	4 951	5 204	3 297	3 205	3 195	3 561
Persons	**846**	**612**	**364**	**122**	**244**	**521**	**4 389**	**9 047**	**212**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	4.3	10.6	8.6	13.3	4.0	5.8	18.8	9.2
Persons 18 years and over	611	437	173	103	186	383	2 978	5 251	133
Persons 65 years and over	184	44	8	4	–	38	517	852	26
Related children under 18 years	222	169	183	19	55	132	1 352	3 724	79
Related children under 6 years	100	78	78	–	33	54	639	1 517	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	141	102	111	19	31	89	793	2 462	65
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 460	799	499	147	350	648	6 388	10 986	435
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 239	1 363	945	432	511	1 227	15 733	17 749	944

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 962
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**546**	**21 740**	**5 236**	**300**	**3 275**	**350**	**330**	**389**	**3 018**
In owner-occupied housing unit	281	15 064	3 147	122	2 554	164	256	175	2 369
With related children under 18 years	343	11 284	2 450	216	2 037	265	265	342	1 913
With related children under 5 years	204	5 312	1 037	85	1 002	79	95	183	802
Householder worked in 1989	513	18 406	4 225	234	3 067	342	317	383	2 848
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	352	14 342	3 081	207	2 666	262	251	317	2 477
Householder under 65 years with work disability	24	1 488	345	16	150	8	–	6	130
Householder foreign born	93	555	115	6	411	18	330	299	465
Householder under 25 years	57	1 078	350	22	102	27	12	45	96
Householder 65 years and over	15	2 797	936	33	135	17	10	–	124
Householder high school graduate or higher	477	18 426	4 099	229	3 021	272	266	264	2 755
With public assistance income in 1989	49	854	334	31	40	9	15	27	23
With Social Security income in 1989	11	3 876	1 146	43	292	55	10	9	276
Married-couple families	**482**	**17 850**	**4 165**	**210**	**2 829**	**251**	**286**	**307**	**2 604**
With related children under 18 years	279	8 806	1 790	146	1 790	193	240	307	1 647
With related children under 5 years	182	4 301	791	48	919	56	88	171	724
Householder worked in 1989	449	15 402	3 451	171	2 664	243	273	307	2 465
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	314	12 428	2 577	153	2 306	186	214	241	2 147
Householder high school graduate or higher	421	15 388	3 327	171	2 647	191	232	223	2 391
Householder 65 years and over	15	2 265	743	33	106	8	–	–	85
With public assistance income in 1989	37	387	175	–	25	–	8	27	7
With Social Security income in 1989	11	3 053	895	33	210	24	–	9	171
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**3 170**	**881**	**70**	**328**	**72**	**27**	**47**	**328**
With related children under 18 years	55	2 072	585	60	213	63	15	23	235
With related children under 5 years	22	867	228	27	71	14	7	–	73
Householder worked in 1989	55	2 309	612	43	285	72	27	41	285
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	29	1 335	413	34	248	49	20	41	232
Householder high school graduate or higher	47	2 461	603	48	285	54	27	41	276
Householder 65 years and over	–	468	165	–	29	9	–	–	29
With public assistance income in 1989	12	431	149	31	6	9	7	–	7
With Social Security income in 1989	–	671	233	10	55	31	–	–	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**276**	**11 266**	**7 722**	**435**	**1 951**	**152**	**128**	**187**	**1 710**
Nonfamily householder	177	8 483	4 320	234	1 147	89	69	25	1 029
In owner-occupied housing unit	49	4 250	1 168	21	577	38	–	11	481
65 years and over	21	2 358	1 005	17	50	–	11	–	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 390**	**74 914**	**22 677**	**1 370**	**12 445**	**1 537**	**1 386**	**1 480**	**11 473**
Persons 18 years and over	1 523	57 701	18 563	973	9 045	1 032	965	1 107	8 301
Persons 65 years and over	53	7 690	2 630	71	385	46	49	–	385
Related children under 18 years	867	17 139	4 092	386	3 387	505	421	373	3 159
Related children under 6 years	401	6 754	1 570	134	1 313	165	120	158	1 207
Related children 5 to 17 years	520	11 512	2 833	300	2 266	378	324	249	2 122
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**58**	**1 274**	**414**	**36**	**34**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	5.8	7.9	12.0	1.0	–	4.5	–	1.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	383	70	–	26	–	15	–	41
With related children under 18 years	48	1 020	326	36	26	–	15	–	41
With related children under 5 years	26	586	167	27	9	–	15	–	24
Householder worked in 1989	52	717	191	9	18	–	2	–	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	176	38	–	9	–	–	–	9
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	106	81	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder foreign born	14	41	8	–	17	–	15	–	32
Householder under 25 years	28	179	63	14	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	6	123	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	28	863	211	14	34	–	15	–	49
With public assistance income in 1989	14	328	134	21	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	174	69	–	8	–	–	–	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 001	5 412	5 541	8 541	3 659	–	12 981	–	6 513
Married-couple families	**32**	**490**	**182**	**–**	**34**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**49**
With related children under 18 years	22	293	124	–	26	–	15	–	41
With related children under 5 years	4	163	66	–	9	–	15	–	24
Householder worked in 1989	26	309	93	–	18	–	2	–	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	124	20	–	9	–	–	–	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	10	377	90	–	34	–	15	–	49
Householder 65 years and over	6	80	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	10	33	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	107	32	–	8	–	–	–	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 297	4 065	4 933	–	3 659	–	12 981	–	6 513
Female householder, no husband present	**26**	**771**	**220**	**36**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	26	720	202	36	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	22	416	101	27	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	26	395	98	9	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	52	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	480	109	14	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	43	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	4	295	93	21	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	61	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 099	6 328	6 264	8 541	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**67**	**1 580**	**3 458**	**163**	**268**	**–**	**23**	**84**	**195**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	14.0	44.8	37.5	13.7	–	18.0	44.9	11.4
Nonfamily householder	19	981	1 311	51	77	–	11	14	89
In owner-occupied housing unit	9	363	133	–	44	–	–	–	34
65 years and over	14	355	266	–	8	–	11	–	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 049	3 170	3 220	3 864	3 659	–	4 294	6 451	3 385
Persons	**302**	**4 708**	**4 756**	**333**	**377**	**–**	**96**	**84**	**319**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	6.3	21.0	24.3	3.0	–	6.9	5.7	2.8
Persons 18 years and over	173	3 297	4 131	200	331	–	70	84	273
Persons 65 years and over	26	524	366	–	8	–	11	–	19
Related children under 18 years	129	1 352	603	122	33	–	26	–	33
Related children under 6 years	76	623	277	55	20	–	21	–	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	70	802	386	97	20	–	5	–	20
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	423	6 667	6 055	469	447	15	106	138	377
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	853	15 798	8 644	648	857	173	235	356	734

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 963
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**2 465**	**1 291**	**4 793**	**1 458**	**2 731**	**1 050**	**259**	**2 744**	**328**	**355**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 679	763	3 445	581	2 026	242	129	1 715	43	207
With related children under 18 years	1 187	952	2 232	960	1 179	784	150	1 082	223	221
With related children under 5 years	500	356	907	420	462	423	90	470	88	93
Householder worked in 1989	1 936	1 192	3 833	1 035	2 390	933	259	2 411	291	346
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 392	951	2 789	705	1 830	691	203	1 929	209	208
Householder under 65 years with work disability	277	63	371	174	208	54	12	142	17	13
Householder foreign born	64	17	78	13	261	103	239	491	49	344
Householder under 25 years	108	85	262	94	146	49	–	85	14	–
Householder 65 years and over	436	32	844	177	361	55	–	312	16	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 534	985	3 470	852	2 360	902	221	2 582	189	300
With public assistance income in 1989	95	82	214	275	97	100	–	66	18	22
With Social Security income in 1989	693	94	1 183	242	454	100	–	392	44	7
Married-couple families	**1 851**	**803**	**3 906**	**680**	**2 256**	**531**	**209**	**2 188**	**168**	**226**
With related children under 18 years	814	575	1 701	410	945	367	123	818	91	154
With related children under 5 years	345	269	731	160	420	208	73	416	42	67
Householder worked in 1989	1 501	743	3 135	544	1 966	507	209	1 911	148	217
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 105	623	2 423	406	1 551	399	165	1 549	111	149
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 163	588	2 882	421	1 962	487	192	2 051	83	187
Householder 65 years and over	329	22	725	88	343	31	–	274	8	–
With public assistance income in 1989	25	28	128	57	63	–	–	43	–	7
With Social Security income in 1989	534	58	987	113	379	46	–	336	27	7
Female householder, no husband present	**516**	**459**	**708**	**655**	**357**	**453**	**38**	**386**	**149**	**97**
With related children under 18 years	319	364	424	499	216	373	27	221	132	52
With related children under 5 years	119	87	136	233	33	188	17	33	46	26
Householder worked in 1989	337	420	546	409	306	360	38	336	132	97
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	229	306	275	233	214	251	38	259	87	43
Householder high school graduate or higher	336	368	449	361	299	357	17	361	95	91
Householder 65 years and over	93	10	99	51	18	24	–	31	8	–
With public assistance income in 1989	56	54	77	200	34	100	–	23	18	8
With Social Security income in 1989	141	36	159	95	62	54	–	56	17	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 365**	**477**	**2 511**	**724**	**2 004**	**707**	**98**	**3 491**	**265**	**209**
Nonfamily householder	1 024	303	2 046	548	1 432	470	41	2 128	209	97
In owner-occupied housing unit	679	197	954	157	639	82	17	836	52	75
65 years and over	417	47	872	108	367	56	–	218	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 462**	**4 879**	**16 469**	**5 741**	**9 620**	**4 239**	**1 139**	**11 150**	**1 189**	**1 626**
Persons 18 years and over	6 604	3 080	12 710	3 727	7 754	2 787	781	9 287	839	1 212
Persons 65 years and over	1 151	164	2 408	378	1 097	144	7	831	24	52
Related children under 18 years	1 848	1 777	3 714	2 014	1 866	1 452	358	1 822	350	414
Related children under 6 years	739	577	1 320	731	715	551	99	828	132	128
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 262	1 313	2 588	1 376	1 231	973	274	1 132	258	311
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**120**	**101**	**364**	**358**	**55**	**121**	**16**	**90**	**45**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	7.8	7.6	24.6	2.0	11.5	6.2	3.3	13.7	9.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	40	20	119	20	16	21	8	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	95	90	268	329	47	100	16	56	45	25
With related children under 5 years	35	80	119	170	26	75	8	26	31	12
Householder worked in 1989	47	61	235	165	34	65	16	70	36	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	12	74	29	9	15	16	25	–	13
Householder under 65 years with work disability	32	11	65	60	16	21	–	8	–	–
Householder foreign born	9	–	6	13	8	6	16	20	–	34
Householder under 25 years	22	61	48	41	18	21	–	18	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	33	–	40	8	5	5	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	39	50	205	210	34	77	16	90	14	34
With public assistance income in 1989	44	61	77	162	16	67	–	8	18	–
With Social Security income in 1989	51	11	84	47	13	19	–	10	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 987	5 115	4 300	6 160	3 859	6 120	3 601	5 621	5 808	5 073
Married-couple families	**29**	**23**	**136**	**37**	**17**	**10**	**16**	**35**	**13**	**22**
With related children under 18 years	13	12	93	37	9	10	16	19	13	13
With related children under 5 years	13	12	42	14	9	–	8	11	13	–
Householder worked in 1989	13	12	87	22	9	10	16	21	13	22
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	12	51	8	9	–	16	10	–	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	–	77	22	9	10	16	35	–	22
Householder 65 years and over	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	12	29	15	8	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	16	11	45	6	–	–	–	10	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 041	377	3 501	4 372	3 637	2 901	3 601	7 737	4 569	4 814
Female householder, no husband present	**85**	**78**	**198**	**314**	**29**	**111**	**–**	**37**	**32**	**12**
With related children under 18 years	76	78	165	292	29	90	–	37	32	12
With related children under 5 years	16	68	67	156	8	75	–	15	18	12
Householder worked in 1989	28	49	125	143	16	55	–	37	23	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	23	21	–	15	–	15	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	32	50	108	181	16	67	–	37	14	12
Householder 65 years and over	17	–	24	8	5	5	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	44	49	48	147	8	67	–	8	18	–
With Social Security income in 1989	35	–	22	41	13	19	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 675	6 513	4 473	6 401	4 707	6 410	–	5 007	6 311	5 547
Unrelated individuals	**250**	**91**	**544**	**224**	**359**	**160**	**50**	**226**	**20**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	19.1	21.7	30.9	17.9	22.6	51.0	6.5	7.5	14.4
Nonfamily householder	158	49	384	161	214	115	9	35	9	10
In owner-occupied housing unit	105	30	145	32	86	8	–	10	–	5
65 years and over	104	24	245	77	137	45	–	10	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 211	3 391	3 074	2 988	2 828	2 661	4 134	4 717	2 611	3 221
Persons	**584**	**408**	**1 685**	**1 502**	**553**	**584**	**111**	**470**	**177**	**141**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	8.4	10.2	26.2	5.7	13.8	9.7	4.2	14.9	8.7
Persons 18 years and over	418	212	1 129	716	450	340	85	328	82	87
Persons 65 years and over	154	39	297	103	142	50	–	18	–	–
Related children under 18 years	166	174	518	786	103	244	26	101	95	54
Related children under 6 years	67	143	191	306	66	128	8	40	35	27
Related children 5 to 17 years	109	52	366	523	47	130	18	61	75	41
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	802	626	2 122	1 787	781	794	209	616	226	187
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 122	1 390	4 277	2 974	1 444	1 594	272	1 228	368	317

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 964
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**371**	**2 502**	**5 045**	**397**	**721**	**677**	**4 726**	**5 683**	**565**
In owner-occupied housing unit	176	1 586	3 924	123	514	280	3 796	4 536	432
With related children under 18 years	210	1 126	2 071	255	441	505	2 130	3 664	441
With related children under 5 years	137	466	1 038	123	179	255	1 025	1 572	166
Householder worked in 1989	356	2 308	4 252	358	676	619	4 201	5 521	540
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	210	1 833	3 331	241	521	406	3 325	4 924	475
Householder under 65 years with work disability	27	123	282	29	60	6	284	168	32
Householder foreign born	312	560	612	43	689	622	854	271	49
Householder under 25 years	37	75	114	16	–	101	78	217	16
Householder 65 years and over	15	284	911	36	13	17	794	104	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	244	2 412	4 372	330	586	321	4 350	5 546	536
With public assistance income in 1989	8	80	97	45	107	26	170	21	3
With Social Security income in 1989	27	363	979	34	30	30	907	296	8
Married-couple families	**265**	**2 000**	**4 188**	**229**	**550**	**465**	**4 092**	**5 032**	**476**
With related children under 18 years	169	775	1 734	118	389	358	1 788	3 240	360
With related children under 5 years	129	367	942	66	163	203	920	1 435	147
Householder worked in 1989	256	1 756	3 570	203	522	441	3 528	4 909	451
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	154	1 451	2 845	143	408	312	2 808	4 442	402
Householder high school graduate or higher	168	1 861	3 677	183	450	235	3 650	4 936	464
Householder 65 years and over	15	231	700	23	13	17	632	96	5
With public assistance income in 1989	8	42	69	6	57	15	83	7	3
With Social Security income in 1989	18	306	751	21	12	27	687	257	8
Female householder, no husband present	**60**	**469**	**626**	**156**	**111**	**121**	**595**	**467**	**65**
With related children under 18 years	41	302	264	125	44	95	279	315	57
With related children under 5 years	8	87	75	57	16	28	93	119	19
Householder worked in 1989	60	418	488	143	102	101	485	428	65
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	289	349	90	61	46	364	304	49
Householder high school graduate or higher	43	421	518	135	92	64	517	426	59
Householder 65 years and over	–	39	180	13	–	–	137	8	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	31	28	39	34	11	71	8	–
With Social Security income in 1989	9	57	181	13	18	3	181	24	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**307**	**2 912**	**4 186**	**304**	**245**	**592**	**3 689**	**2 155**	**219**
Nonfamily householder	60	1 728	2 858	172	78	86	2 558	1 541	118
In owner-occupied housing unit	27	758	1 782	26	67	24	1 620	1 022	57
65 years and over	–	159	561	28	–	9	512	231	2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 675**	**9 841**	**19 122**	**1 495**	**3 278**	**3 381**	**17 430**	**20 755**	**2 010**
Persons 18 years and over	1 236	8 271	15 537	1 066	2 402	2 456	14 270	14 246	1 272
Persons 65 years and over	50	709	2 153	93	102	79	1 967	516	12
Related children under 18 years	417	1 551	3 567	429	870	925	3 142	6 502	738
Related children under 6 years	240	685	1 574	166	192	366	1 393	2 185	286
Related children 5 to 17 years	215	982	2 278	273	684	611	2 001	4 767	522
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**26**	**107**	**76**	**15**	**46**	**83**	**64**	**40**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	4.1	1.5	3.8	6.4	12.3	1.3	.7	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	17	–	7	11	24	16	–
With related children under 18 years	7	76	44	15	34	83	39	39	–
With related children under 5 years	–	27	35	7	25	64	21	32	–
Householder worked in 1989	26	87	41	15	16	65	38	23	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	38	4	8	9	3	9	16	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	8	16	–	21	–	18	1	–
Householder foreign born	14	54	43	7	46	83	38	–	–
Householder under 25 years	12	6	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	19	107	38	7	25	31	50	33	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	8	12	–	18	11	9	8	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 941	6 484	4 726	4 757	6 450	4 563	5 008	5 295	–
Married-couple families	**7**	**46**	**33**	**–**	**30**	**32**	**31**	**8**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	7	21	9	–	18	32	14	7	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	9	–	9	32	5	7	–
Householder worked in 1989	7	32	19	–	9	32	17	7	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	23	4	–	9	–	9	7	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	46	21	–	18	12	26	8	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	7	–	9	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 281	7 021	2 930	–	7 856	2 872	6 011	1 386	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**55**	**34**	**15**	**16**	**42**	**33**	**32**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	55	26	15	16	42	25	32	–
With related children under 5 years	–	27	17	7	16	23	16	25	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	55	19	15	7	30	21	16	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	15	–	8	–	3	–	9	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	55	17	7	7	19	24	25	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	8	5	–	9	11	9	8	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	5 836	5 640	4 757	3 816	5 144	4 065	6 273	–
Unrelated individuals	**136**	**168**	**289**	**28**	**33**	**178**	**175**	**138**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	44.3	5.8	6.9	9.2	13.5	30.1	4.7	6.4	10.0
Nonfamily householder	–	60	69	–	–	5	35	53	7
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	15	29	–	–	–	22	11	–
65 years and over	–	10	64	–	–	–	43	27	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 227	3 638	4 233	2 919	4 403	4 177	3 613	3 040	1 087
Persons	**209**	**429**	**556**	**79**	**226**	**482**	**342**	**280**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	4.4	2.9	5.3	6.9	14.3	2.0	1.3	1.1
Persons 18 years and over	178	309	436	43	154	325	288	179	22
Persons 65 years and over	–	18	64	–	–	–	43	27	–
Related children under 18 years	9	101	108	36	66	157	42	94	–
Related children under 6 years	–	40	53	9	30	88	12	44	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	61	55	27	36	69	30	59	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	348	485	867	138	380	735	571	525	22
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	669	903	1 737	316	732	1 274	1 295	954	126

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 965
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**2 884**	**448**	**3 715**	**477**	**2 397**	**506**	**333**	**297**	**2 222**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 956	221	2 351	131	1 695	135	163	52	1 661
With related children under 18 years	1 250	285	1 936	304	981	258	222	203	943
With related children under 5 years	510	109	1 033	170	445	144	109	67	481
Householder worked in 1989	2 485	423	3 380	439	2 060	482	314	288	1 992
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 857	336	2 727	332	1 629	348	187	203	1 582
Householder under 65 years with work disability	162	16	261	12	113	14	20	6	106
Householder foreign born	59	28	153	10	391	165	333	214	498
Householder under 25 years	109	11	250	81	57	70	14	38	96
Householder 65 years and over	378	8	296	26	371	20	12	7	324
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 368	418	3 258	296	2 128	448	282	214	2 072
With public assistance income in 1989	55	8	97	38	67	18	21	–	84
With Social Security income in 1989	602	38	392	41	376	20	17	11	359
Married-couple families	**2 267**	**363**	**3 148**	**287**	**2 074**	**249**	**242**	**185**	**1 935**
With related children under 18 years	895	247	1 686	157	789	99	180	123	756
With related children under 5 years	394	86	967	84	402	57	109	40	417
Householder worked in 1989	1 939	344	2 897	279	1 769	241	230	176	1 650
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 456	274	2 427	214	1 431	196	136	143	1 338
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 863	341	2 831	199	1 885	210	209	162	1 752
Householder 65 years and over	340	8	269	16	358	12	12	7	316
With public assistance income in 1989	45	8	46	8	38	–	16	–	48
With Social Security income in 1989	501	22	285	23	325	20	17	–	332
Female householder, no husband present	**461**	**41**	**489**	**160**	**238**	**216**	**53**	**57**	**295**
With related children under 18 years	272	22	223	130	163	131	18	57	157
With related children under 5 years	104	7	59	76	25	82	–	7	59
Householder worked in 1989	406	35	422	130	206	200	50	57	263
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	288	26	263	88	138	130	28	45	177
Householder high school graduate or higher	385	41	372	84	196	197	44	27	266
Householder 65 years and over	30	–	18	10	13	8	–	–	8
With public assistance income in 1989	10	–	51	30	29	18	–	–	31
With Social Security income in 1989	72	8	98	18	44	–	–	11	20
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 329**	**326**	**2 459**	**360**	**2 182**	**402**	**106**	**305**	**1 805**
Nonfamily householder	1 765	227	1 847	212	1 356	195	47	86	1 068
In owner-occupied housing unit	830	62	836	31	669	5	30	25	564
65 years and over	298	8	379	94	211	14	8	–	143
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 319**	**1 600**	**13 569**	**1 899**	**9 244**	**1 726**	**1 428**	**1 504**	**8 147**
Persons 18 years and over	8 422	1 160	10 275	1 270	7 561	1 307	1 083	1 145	6 691
Persons 65 years and over	1 022	34	924	143	938	50	61	16	808
Related children under 18 years	1 888	440	3 272	613	1 683	410	345	359	1 456
Related children under 6 years	734	139	1 448	252	638	156	137	119	577
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 285	325	2 062	385	1 136	276	230	254	956
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**67**	**6**	**94**	**59**	**83**	**36**	**26**	**29**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	1.3	2.5	12.4	3.5	7.1	7.8	9.8	3.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	42	–	7	–	24	–	3	–	14
With related children under 18 years	42	6	75	59	47	36	23	29	47
With related children under 5 years	25	–	10	35	29	24	10	21	34
Householder worked in 1989	35	–	68	39	42	36	16	29	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	7	9	8	7	6	8	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22	–	35	–	–	–	8	–	8
Householder foreign born	10	–	–	–	55	16	26	29	62
Householder under 25 years	6	–	10	14	12	–	–	9	3
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	–	24	–	3	–	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	42	6	41	23	65	29	19	–	66
With public assistance income in 1989	7	–	24	20	17	7	5	–	22
With Social Security income in 1989	13	–	–	7	24	–	–	–	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 452	9 990	5 825	4 824	3 681	6 137	4 246	4 695	3 644
Married-couple families	**35**	**–**	**35**	**15**	**31**	**8**	**19**	**11**	**47**
With related children under 18 years	10	–	25	15	8	8	16	11	21
With related children under 5 years	10	–	10	–	8	8	10	3	21
Householder worked in 1989	12	–	17	7	8	8	16	11	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	7	–	8	–	6	8	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	19	–	7	–	31	8	16	–	44
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	–	11	–	3	–	14
With public assistance income in 1989	7	–	8	8	11	–	5	–	16
With Social Security income in 1989	13	–	–	7	11	–	–	–	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 521	–	5 898	9 409	614	1 358	4 570	1 773	1 667
Female householder, no husband present	**32**	**6**	**51**	**44**	**34**	**23**	**3**	**–**	**22**
With related children under 18 years	32	6	42	44	21	23	3	–	22
With related children under 5 years	15	–	–	35	3	16	–	–	13
Householder worked in 1989	23	–	51	32	16	23	–	–	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	6	34	23	34	16	3	–	22
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	16	12	6	7	–	–	6
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 283	9 990	4 989	3 262	4 995	9 122	6 990	–	8 410
Unrelated individuals	**169**	**8**	**211**	**144**	**120**	**62**	**16**	**89**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	2.5	8.6	40.0	5.5	15.4	15.1	29.2	4.5
Nonfamily householder	76	8	131	77	33	33	–	–	17
In owner-occupied housing unit	43	–	43	8	5	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	29	–	73	69	18	14	8	–	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 706	6 451	3 401	3 074	3 060	3 321	4 279	4 229	3 350
Persons	**340**	**31**	**574**	**374**	**362**	**200**	**141**	**234**	**260**
Percent below poverty level	3.3	1.9	4.2	19.7	3.9	11.6	9.9	15.6	3.2
Persons 18 years and over	257	14	376	212	284	108	85	154	216
Persons 65 years and over	43	–	73	69	63	14	15	–	43
Related children under 18 years	74	17	185	146	78	92	56	80	44
Related children under 6 years	41	–	58	54	41	48	21	24	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	17	171	92	37	59	42	56	24
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	450	31	704	456	496	255	163	309	359
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 450	138	1 612	780	1 044	508	317	617	736

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 966
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 873**	**478**	**11 841**	**4 265**	**9 914**	**875**	**330**	**9 643**	**2 540**	**577**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 285	209	8 892	1 761	8 766	641	220	8 336	2 042	434
With related children under 18 years	1 036	333	5 011	2 715	4 235	602	168	4 229	1 146	384
With related children under 5 years	660	169	2 111	1 364	1 441	167	55	1 390	456	98
Householder worked in 1989	1 765	478	9 057	3 115	8 369	807	296	8 071	2 039	473
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 464	391	6 642	2 053	6 575	735	253	6 391	1 610	339
Householder under 65 years with work disability	117	8	849	410	295	31	12	284	211	32
Householder foreign born	70	62	116	13	1 304	844	265	1 714	13	8
Householder under 25 years	110	25	468	338	76	–	7	57	137	7
Householder 65 years and over	53	–	2 662	599	2 045	24	21	1 855	386	77
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 677	439	9 013	2 389	9 693	852	283	9 316	1 514	410
With public assistance income in 1989	71	–	416	685	232	20	7	237	79	29
With Social Security income in 1989	161	8	3 623	955	2 069	40	26	1 898	643	157
Married-couple families	**1 497**	**368**	**9 738**	**1 956**	**8 920**	**823**	**300**	**8 602**	**2 142**	**396**
With related children under 18 years	834	253	3 932	991	3 812	558	159	3 857	969	253
With related children under 5 years	594	116	1 785	471	1 385	158	55	1 342	366	63
Householder worked in 1989	1 446	368	7 646	1 510	7 532	766	274	7 308	1 764	314
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 208	315	5 878	1 135	5 991	694	231	5 844	1 405	235
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 363	341	7 544	1 110	8 726	811	253	8 437	1 280	269
Householder 65 years and over	35	–	2 158	343	1 847	13	13	1 690	299	55
With public assistance income in 1989	19	–	232	105	175	14	7	174	55	13
With Social Security income in 1989	117	–	2 853	514	1 827	40	18	1 675	481	121
Female householder, no husband present	**302**	**80**	**1 671**	**2 090**	**725**	**44**	**11**	**675**	**305**	**158**
With related children under 18 years	176	80	927	1 648	309	44	2	290	134	117
With related children under 5 years	50	53	303	826	25	9	–	25	75	35
Householder worked in 1989	258	80	1 098	1 450	600	33	11	561	214	136
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	203	46	563	816	416	33	11	414	149	81
Householder high school graduate or higher	261	68	1 156	1 181	702	33	11	652	192	125
Householder 65 years and over	5	–	412	228	146	11	–	123	63	22
With public assistance income in 1989	52	–	174	559	41	6	–	47	24	16
With Social Security income in 1989	24	8	607	387	178	–	–	166	130	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 555**	**178**	**8 259**	**2 783**	**4 391**	**232**	**304**	**4 148**	**933**	**200**
Nonfamily householder	1 032	116	6 618	2 060	2 766	47	78	2 582	710	179
In owner-occupied housing unit	589	35	3 018	873	1 810	31	39	1 698	428	138
65 years and over	55	–	3 263	813	1 202	31	29	1 147	272	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 114**	**1 745**	**42 670**	**16 946**	**33 769**	**3 517**	**1 571**	**32 407**	**8 460**	**1 810**
Persons 18 years and over	5 394	1 124	33 575	11 428	26 277	2 401	1 244	25 167	6 634	1 303
Persons 65 years and over	204	7	8 211	1 887	4 986	124	95	4 695	1 056	206
Related children under 18 years	1 713	621	9 023	5 486	7 476	1 107	317	7 225	1 799	507
Related children under 6 years	881	264	3 104	2 114	2 255	228	79	2 198	616	160
Related children 5 to 17 years	941	377	6 373	3 677	5 625	924	244	5 421	1 270	383
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**75**	**4**	**843**	**1 211**	**81**	**6**	**–**	**71**	**150**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	.8	7.1	28.4	.8	.7	–	.7	5.9	10.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	297	178	55	–	–	51	85	48
With related children under 18 years	61	4	621	1 023	58	–	–	42	63	28
With related children under 5 years	34	–	318	647	11	–	–	11	23	16
Householder worked in 1989	22	4	488	604	40	–	–	24	74	40
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	160	178	7	–	–	–	19	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	–	135	150	11	–	–	11	14	15
Householder foreign born	–	–	5	–	38	6	–	37	–	–
Householder under 25 years	14	–	91	212	–	–	–	–	24	7
Householder 65 years and over	14	–	109	118	11	–	–	11	49	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	4	474	545	81	6	–	71	67	19
With public assistance income in 1989	43	–	151	513	–	–	–	–	5	–
With Social Security income in 1989	14	–	180	210	16	–	–	16	55	35
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 293	867	4 422	5 497	5 377	12 790	–	5 748	2 640	3 708
Married-couple families	**14**	**–**	**323**	**208**	**58**	**6**	**–**	**57**	**94**	**26**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	192	107	41	–	–	34	33	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	132	63	11	–	–	11	6	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	191	77	20	–	–	13	40	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	70	30	7	–	–	–	7	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	157	90	58	6	–	57	24	–
Householder 65 years and over	14	–	57	47	11	–	–	11	34	11
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	21	49	–	–	–	–	5	–
With Social Security income in 1989	14	–	89	83	16	–	–	16	40	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	59	–	4 852	3 412	5 979	12 790	–	6 439	2 632	1 467
Female householder, no husband present	**53**	**4**	**470**	**971**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**56**	**34**
With related children under 18 years	53	4	411	890	17	–	–	8	30	28
With related children under 5 years	26	–	186	558	–	–	–	–	17	16
Householder worked in 1989	14	4	276	512	14	–	–	5	34	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	85	148	–	–	–	–	12	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	4	288	450	17	–	–	8	43	19
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	36	65	–	–	–	–	15	9
With public assistance income in 1989	43	–	130	464	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	75	121	–	–	–	–	15	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 045	867	4 274	5 903	4 325	–	–	3 241	2 654	5 421
Unrelated individuals	**54**	**9**	**1 916**	**1 148**	**405**	**66**	**76**	**395**	**163**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	5.1	23.2	41.3	9.2	28.4	25.0	9.5	17.5	40.5
Nonfamily householder	28	–	1 200	715	188	7	–	186	82	69
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	–	439	253	93	–	–	84	25	62
65 years and over	21	–	804	427	94	11	7	85	31	43
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 859	5 951	2 750	3 063	3 393	4 575	3 672	3 552	3 641	1 904
Persons	**261**	**20**	**4 409**	**5 336**	**686**	**91**	**76**	**666**	**511**	**224**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	1.1	10.3	31.5	2.0	2.6	4.8	2.1	6.0	12.4
Persons 18 years and over	142	13	3 252	2 900	545	82	66	526	408	185
Persons 65 years and over	35	–	956	609	124	11	7	115	104	63
Related children under 18 years	112	7	1 091	2 411	125	–	–	125	85	39
Related children under 6 years	68	–	462	1 061	27	–	–	27	32	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	65	7	728	1 507	104	–	–	104	58	19
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	380	20	6 082	6 893	961	150	101	955	831	316
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	703	240	11 456	10 721	1 673	288	181	1 652	2 057	623

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 967
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**6 106**	**703**	**306**	**5 938**	**2 983**	**1 572**	**6 362**	**5 454**	**1 590**	**331**
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 629	341	124	4 542	2 292	758	5 686	4 378	625	184
With related children under 18 years	3 633	428	202	3 538	1 122	1 005	3 106	2 430	1 099	219
With related children under 5 years	1 669	183	143	1 609	427	408	1 289	884	494	114
Householder worked in 1989	5 681	616	306	5 609	2 111	1 108	5 478	4 748	1 504	279
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 671	497	215	4 561	1 521	714	4 632	3 814	1 171	244
Householder under 65 years with work disability	189	65	–	226	232	117	334	259	109	–
Householder foreign born	280	27	167	391	18	–	76	458	105	325
Householder under 25 years	284	62	92	246	52	94	164	155	112	5
Householder 65 years and over	353	32	–	369	815	321	804	765	24	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 452	487	174	5 364	2 065	744	5 304	5 002	1 398	257
With public assistance income in 1989	106	88	4	169	118	302	129	146	77	27
With Social Security income in 1989	523	86	4	568	973	386	1 213	992	86	26
Married-couple families	**5 189**	**469**	**283**	**5 048**	**2 418**	**746**	**5 710**	**4 620**	**905**	**277**
With related children under 18 years	3 029	266	183	2 898	866	395	2 722	1 950	523	199
With related children under 5 years	1 497	116	136	1 412	356	131	1 201	741	293	109
Householder worked in 1989	4 846	416	283	4 691	1 722	547	4 914	4 026	871	245
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 099	359	204	3 943	1 338	417	4 183	3 253	758	219
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 660	349	174	4 498	1 712	376	4 719	4 264	834	225
Householder 65 years and over	314	24	–	322	660	187	725	685	24	14
With public assistance income in 1989	46	26	4	72	48	58	97	100	31	27
With Social Security income in 1989	449	67	4	484	780	230	1 047	821	55	22
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**178**	**–**	**711**	**459**	**748**	**505**	**626**	**601**	**54**
With related children under 18 years	465	122	–	469	210	573	308	386	524	20
With related children under 5 years	111	58	–	135	53	261	74	118	169	5
Householder worked in 1989	580	144	–	610	302	508	427	542	554	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	357	91	–	359	147	265	337	417	351	25
Householder high school graduate or higher	566	106	–	599	298	349	451	542	493	32
Householder 65 years and over	32	8	–	40	128	115	61	61	–	4
With public assistance income in 1989	42	55	–	72	70	224	22	46	46	–
With Social Security income in 1989	57	19	–	67	160	151	141	114	31	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 323**	**373**	**387**	**3 044**	**1 933**	**747**	**1 967**	**2 864**	**841**	**91**
Nonfamily householder	2 029	237	86	1 884	1 696	562	1 570	2 051	518	43
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 093	174	24	1 058	838	263	992	1 363	187	26
65 years and over	249	29	–	255	881	209	492	267	20	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**22 648**	**2 783**	**1 559**	**21 822**	**10 038**	**5 892**	**20 798**	**19 075**	**5 846**	**1 443**
Persons 18 years and over	16 352	1 786	1 183	15 716	8 278	4 114	15 686	15 079	3 964	1 047
Persons 65 years and over	933	92	–	946	2 366	752	2 071	1 702	98	51
Related children under 18 years	6 259	982	376	6 069	1 755	1 767	5 112	3 991	1 876	396
Related children under 6 years	2 489	299	182	2 418	561	691	1 848	1 333	763	163
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 093	705	203	3 974	1 293	1 226	3 597	2 834	1 289	244
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**141**	**34**	**–**	**156**	**203**	**396**	**82**	**53**	**115**	**42**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	4.8	–	2.6	6.8	25.2	1.3	1.0	7.2	12.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	55	–	–	41	92	60	31	8	5	13
With related children under 18 years	117	34	–	119	100	324	35	36	115	16
With related children under 5 years	48	34	–	77	40	160	7	22	65	9
Householder worked in 1989	55	26	–	76	73	208	32	22	78	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	–	6	6	54	7	10	19	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	10	–	–	10	43	40	19	25	25	–
Householder foreign born	19	–	–	36	–	–	7	–	–	42
Householder under 25 years	14	–	–	14	18	75	7	10	19	–
Householder 65 years and over	31	–	–	31	80	67	21	8	–	11
Householder high school graduate or higher	67	9	–	79	104	153	37	16	63	22
With public assistance income in 1989	7	17	–	15	50	186	14	18	36	11
With Social Security income in 1989	31	9	–	40	106	60	25	9	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 122	9 496	–	7 270	2 889	5 861	4 155	3 775	5 313	4 761
Married-couple families	**73**	**–**	**–**	**90**	**87**	**43**	**63**	**16**	**9**	**26**
With related children under 18 years	49	–	–	53	14	16	23	8	9	9
With related children under 5 years	39	–	–	43	3	10	7	8	9	9
Householder worked in 1989	39	–	–	43	20	16	18	8	9	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	–	6	6	10	7	–	9	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	21	–	–	38	42	5	30	8	9	15
Householder 65 years and over	24	–	–	24	50	19	16	8	–	11
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	12	5	14	–	–	11
With Social Security income in 1989	24	–	–	24	57	19	20	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 475	–	–	6 539	2 062	5 634	4 496	2 156	13 473	4 553
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**34**	**–**	**66**	**96**	**329**	**12**	**37**	**101**	**16**
With related children under 18 years	68	34	–	66	72	293	12	28	101	7
With related children under 5 years	9	34	–	34	29	144	–	14	51	–
Householder worked in 1989	16	26	–	33	39	188	7	14	69	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	44	–	10	10	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	46	9	–	41	62	142	7	8	49	7
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	–	7	24	29	5	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	7	17	–	15	38	166	–	18	36	–
With Social Security income in 1989	7	9	–	16	43	41	5	9	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 816	9 496	–	8 267	3 518	5 903	4 046	4 475	4 821	5 100
Unrelated individuals	**278**	**60**	**56**	**261**	**395**	**266**	**214**	**235**	**81**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	16.1	14.5	8.6	20.4	35.6	10.9	8.2	9.6	5.5
Nonfamily householder	75	9	–	65	315	217	149	95	24	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	29	9	–	19	112	94	78	38	7	–
65 years and over	21	9	–	21	220	134	75	29	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 004	3 683	3 994	3 075	2 717	2 342	2 740	3 390	4 644	4 011
Persons	**734**	**214**	**68**	**722**	**927**	**1 577**	**419**	**373**	**477**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	7.7	4.4	3.3	9.2	26.8	2.0	2.0	8.2	9.2
Persons 18 years and over	514	85	56	512	764	863	367	309	227	92
Persons 65 years and over	67	9	–	67	345	242	109	52	–	22
Related children under 18 years	201	120	12	191	158	703	52	59	244	41
Related children under 6 years	112	67	12	102	65	327	8	33	110	21
Related children 5 to 17 years	103	59	–	103	104	433	44	32	150	20
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 087	331	215	936	1 297	2 089	647	581	617	174
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 477	666	385	2 278	2 699	3 401	1 862	1 573	1 162	360

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 968
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**430**	**5 269**	**3 944**	**467**	**348**	**29 944**	**14 519**	**757**	**1 270**	**29 459**
In owner-occupied housing unit	298	4 168	3 111	278	311	19 992	5 079	444	369	19 400
With related children under 18 years	298	2 502	2 208	322	275	15 015	9 871	531	903	15 033
With related children under 5 years	152	927	980	92	117	7 154	4 634	240	415	7 125
Householder worked in 1989	422	4 725	3 730	461	336	25 695	10 916	694	1 143	24 882
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	308	3 859	3 340	358	229	20 119	6 601	447	737	19 470
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12	235	121	27	–	1 835	1 377	50	56	1 817
Householder foreign born	316	462	252	42	327	950	188	591	272	1 102
Householder under 25 years	28	129	50	13	15	2 196	1 367	54	156	1 919
Householder 65 years and over	3	694	161	–	10	3 919	1 583	23	44	3 655
Householder high school graduate or higher	280	5 014	3 780	453	344	26 092	10 111	656	1 118	25 342
With public assistance income in 1989	–	128	61	47	–	852	2 675	64	93	1 003
With Social Security income in 1989	10	874	282	14	16	5 260	2 350	60	137	4 973
Married-couple families	**331**	**4 475**	**3 528**	**350**	**259**	**25 664**	**7 817**	**621**	**992**	**24 362**
With related children under 18 years	242	1 944	1 938	241	214	12 516	4 881	423	692	12 346
With related children under 5 years	125	763	902	72	107	6 339	2 383	219	357	6 243
Householder worked in 1989	323	3 938	3 376	350	259	22 299	6 567	582	933	21 216
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	224	3 274	3 053	282	178	18 172	4 669	394	664	17 239
Householder high school graduate or higher	208	4 218	3 416	344	255	22 703	5 874	548	898	21 646
Householder 65 years and over	3	630	141	–	10	3 307	979	23	39	3 054
With public assistance income in 1989	–	105	26	25	–	490	452	57	–	510
With Social Security income in 1989	10	742	255	4	16	4 309	1 378	25	108	4 036
Female householder, no husband present	**54**	**712**	**305**	**112**	**70**	**3 305**	**6 028**	**109**	**230**	**3 646**
With related children under 18 years	28	489	200	76	51	2 033	4 700	92	181	2 247
With related children under 5 years	13	129	57	15	–	658	2 142	21	47	725
Householder worked in 1989	54	630	243	106	58	2 502	3 880	85	167	2 818
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	46	451	189	71	36	1 278	1 670	26	30	1 606
Householder high school graduate or higher	42	631	253	104	70	2 578	3 783	81	188	2 887
Householder 65 years and over	–	45	20	–	–	539	489	–	–	534
With public assistance income in 1989	–	23	35	22	–	338	2 128	7	88	456
With Social Security income in 1989	–	97	27	10	–	786	859	35	24	802
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**178**	**2 609**	**1 544**	**74**	**143**	**15 308**	**8 008**	**347**	**406**	**14 994**
Nonfamily householder	67	1 798	972	45	55	11 952	5 653	270	287	11 611
In owner-occupied housing unit	22	1 143	619	22	52	5 081	1 387	107	46	4 851
65 years and over	–	228	162	9	–	3 511	1 525	6	38	3 256
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 985**	**18 117**	**14 387**	**1 599**	**1 507**	**103 373**	**55 398**	**3 925**	**4 195**	**101 239**
Persons 18 years and over	1 361	14 422	10 250	1 002	1 068	78 020	36 731	2 813	2 747	76 384
Persons 65 years and over	20	1 575	596	21	35	10 539	4 295	107	107	10 011
Related children under 18 years	618	3 690	4 137	595	437	25 284	18 551	1 095	1 448	24 778
Related children under 6 years	247	1 228	1 491	155	151	10 231	7 266	329	532	10 114
Related children 5 to 17 years	403	2 627	2 912	467	305	16 458	12 438	840	1 030	16 001
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**–**	**94**	**67**	**29**	**32**	**1 373**	**4 048**	**113**	**154**	**1 365**
Percent below poverty level	–	1.8	1.7	6.2	9.2	4.6	27.9	14.9	12.1	4.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	26	7	–	22	417	365	61	–	473
With related children under 18 years	–	74	61	29	22	1 105	3 478	87	146	1 074
With related children under 5 years	–	37	15	10	–	561	1 795	51	62	536
Householder worked in 1989	–	48	31	23	20	972	2 058	66	91	884
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	10	–	–	–	198	256	6	15	165
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	16	15	16	–	154	563	24	24	237
Householder foreign born	–	28	–	–	32	87	15	84	13	74
Householder under 25 years	–	10	9	–	10	312	756	9	16	249
Householder 65 years and over	–	14	–	–	–	84	249	16	–	100
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	63	24	29	32	968	2 265	96	125	1 012
With public assistance income in 1989	–	14	17	22	–	266	1 907	18	69	303
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	144	510	9	17	175
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	4 163	5 140	3 283	3 986	4 935	6 185	6 226	5 641	5 215
Married-couple families	**–**	**37**	**14**	**7**	**10**	**566**	**608**	**56**	**32**	**571**
With related children under 18 years	–	17	14	7	10	368	414	30	24	361
With related children under 5 years	–	17	–	–	–	240	219	30	24	245
Householder worked in 1989	–	17	14	7	10	403	358	24	23	387
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	157	91	–	15	121
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	23	7	7	10	400	337	48	32	423
Householder 65 years and over	–	14	–	–	–	69	106	16	–	77
With public assistance income in 1989	–	6	–	–	–	41	127	18	–	51
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	93	182	–	–	103
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	3 744	3 472	3 239	1 075	4 407	5 839	6 193	5 040	4 944
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**52**	**53**	**22**	**22**	**772**	**3 316**	**57**	**122**	**764**
With related children under 18 years	–	52	47	22	12	713	2 985	57	122	698
With related children under 5 years	–	15	15	10	–	297	1 538	21	38	276
Householder worked in 1989	–	31	17	16	10	539	1 640	42	68	480
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	10	–	–	–	33	151	6	–	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	35	17	22	22	542	1 858	48	93	559
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	15	138	–	–	23
With public assistance income in 1989	–	8	17	22	–	225	1 735	–	69	244
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	46	324	9	17	67
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	4 806	5 581	3 296	5 309	5 485	6 270	6 258	5 799	5 470
Unrelated individuals	**23**	**219**	**114**	**2**	**18**	**2 215**	**2 732**	**84**	**103**	**2 368**
Percent below poverty level	12.9	8.4	7.4	2.7	12.6	14.5	34.1	24.2	25.4	15.8
Nonfamily householder	–	84	37	–	–	1 492	1 727	61	75	1 628
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	33	21	–	–	402	247	29	–	450
65 years and over	–	19	–	–	–	595	724	6	38	636
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 294	3 604	3 600	3 891	4 451	3 122	3 338	4 174	4 356	3 025
Persons	**29**	**392**	**340**	**95**	**96**	**6 299**	**16 228**	**439**	**540**	**6 343**
Percent below poverty level	1.5	2.2	2.4	5.9	6.4	6.1	29.3	11.2	12.9	6.3
Persons 18 years and over	17	334	200	38	70	4 340	8 577	271	300	4 431
Persons 65 years and over	–	48	–	–	–	715	1 135	30	38	772
Related children under 18 years	6	53	140	55	24	1 890	7 542	160	240	1 835
Related children under 6 years	6	27	28	16	–	783	3 274	63	70	799
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	26	129	45	24	1 191	4 817	113	177	1 112
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	109	536	468	95	105	9 499	19 630	632	821	9 208
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	414	1 414	1 118	210	245	23 521	30 574	1 371	2 041	22 865

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 969
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**34 014**	**22 111**	**274**	**1 272**	**1 330**	**33 517**	**5 753**	**251**	**386**
In owner-occupied housing unit	20 742	7 422	86	760	417	20 264	4 132	71	179
With related children under 18 years	15 638	14 463	162	742	878	16 586	2 771	123	228
With related children under 5 years	8 369	7 233	78	362	568	8 722	1 015	39	97
Householder worked in 1989	27 571	15 584	229	1 200	1 254	27 650	5 292	232	363
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21 056	9 595	188	720	898	20 723	4 380	168	279
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 135	2 105	62	26	64	2 081	182	–	–
Householder foreign born	853	345	–	1 125	351	1 418	622	50	359
Householder under 25 years	3 749	2 005	25	64	363	3 187	129	12	4
Householder 65 years and over	6 057	2 928	15	70	32	5 581	464	13	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	28 031	13 206	200	1 076	1 203	27 770	5 545	244	365
With public assistance income in 1989	1 207	4 688	43	81	85	1 630	118	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	7 632	4 349	39	110	83	7 205	593	–	33
Married-couple families	**28 637**	**10 801**	**179**	**1 016**	**1 109**	**27 714**	**4 813**	**148**	**284**
With related children under 18 years	12 688	6 339	79	627	758	12 727	2 232	60	161
With related children under 5 years	7 247	3 411	69	325	512	7 115	911	27	84
Householder worked in 1989	23 731	8 755	179	956	1 060	23 025	4 425	148	266
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18 595	6 138	170	596	789	17 792	3 683	102	204
Householder high school graduate or higher	24 178	7 240	138	872	1 019	23 147	4 683	148	268
Householder 65 years and over	5 011	1 603	–	64	20	4 678	382	8	34
With public assistance income in 1989	657	786	6	64	52	755	85	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	6 080	2 095	13	93	61	5 737	482	–	26
Female householder, no husband present	**3 872**	**9 798**	**90**	**150**	**133**	**4 780**	**710**	**91**	**52**
With related children under 18 years	2 215	7 400	78	85	90	3 058	425	61	25
With related children under 5 years	831	3 511	9	23	47	1 270	59	10	5
Householder worked in 1989	2 626	5 814	50	142	121	3 356	643	72	47
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 560	2 720	18	67	64	2 006	525	54	42
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 746	5 126	57	119	117	3 447	646	84	47
Householder 65 years and over	837	1 103	15	6	5	750	67	5	–
With public assistance income in 1989	451	3 722	37	6	24	755	24	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	1 175	1 851	21	13	12	1 133	90	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**29 761**	**14 908**	**273**	**751**	**865**	**28 827**	**4 846**	**256**	**84**
Nonfamily householder	20 348	10 196	113	389	451	19 563	2 910	153	34
In owner-occupied housing unit	8 340	2 384	32	91	113	7 601	1 453	44	19
65 years and over	6 183	3 515	34	14	43	5 713	283	25	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**127 257**	**91 064**	**1 105**	**6 003**	**5 489**	**124 775**	**21 633**	**1 096**	**1 377**
Persons 18 years and over	100 616	61 584	838	4 405	3 754	98 964	17 321	806	1 019
Persons 65 years and over	17 354	8 553	49	285	149	16 337	1 223	46	49
Related children under 18 years	26 488	29 317	267	1 598	1 721	25 687	4 295	290	358
Related children under 6 years	12 245	11 479	83	621	901	11 815	1 542	75	128
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 032	19 526	195	1 072	964	15 640	3 039	238	247
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 927**	**6 607**	**72**	**92**	**149**	**2 444**	**69**	**7**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	29.9	26.3	7.2	11.2	7.2	1.2	2.8	5.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	488	591	–	25	23	485	26	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 475	5 539	67	81	118	1 939	57	7	9
With related children under 5 years	1 034	3 053	21	48	92	1 247	20	–	6
Householder worked in 1989	1 283	2 953	44	77	124	1 452	47	–	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	456	705	12	15	53	479	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	212	1 114	26	3	18	264	19	–	–
Householder foreign born	32	65	–	82	17	91	21	7	14
Householder under 25 years	474	828	–	8	46	465	14	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	163	609	8	–	–	171	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 359	2 929	44	70	116	1 585	63	–	20
With public assistance income in 1989	334	3 053	25	7	17	637	7	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	233	964	21	9	5	268	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 348	6 284	5 041	5 146	4 036	4 882	3 733	9 990	5 215
Married-couple families	**988**	**1 218**	**12**	**55**	**91**	**1 025**	**23**	**–**	**15**
With related children under 18 years	679	810	12	46	72	700	18	–	9
With related children under 5 years	579	525	12	32	56	541	–	–	6
Householder worked in 1989	732	625	12	42	73	690	13	–	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	364	282	12	9	40	311	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	777	582	12	45	79	723	23	–	15
Householder 65 years and over	112	271	–	–	–	114	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	65	247	–	7	5	86	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	132	307	–	9	5	157	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 594	5 095	2 187	5 389	2 805	3 968	1 086	–	3 721
Female householder, no husband present	**826**	**5 068**	**60**	**37**	**53**	**1 262**	**37**	**7**	**5**
With related children under 18 years	732	4 530	55	35	41	1 161	30	7	–
With related children under 5 years	447	2 450	9	16	31	678	11	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	471	2 225	32	35	46	663	25	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	78	399	–	6	8	137	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	518	2 222	32	25	37	769	31	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	38	282	8	–	–	44	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	240	2 725	25	–	12	509	7	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	94	568	21	–	–	104	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 256	6 650	5 612	4 786	6 247	5 634	5 375	9 990	9 699
Unrelated individuals	**6 533**	**5 580**	**98**	**321**	**261**	**6 590**	**333**	**30**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	22.0	37.4	35.9	42.7	30.2	22.9	6.9	11.7	22.6
Nonfamily householder	3 276	3 543	41	145	96	3 377	131	7	15
In owner-occupied housing unit	685	604	8	14	4	683	45	3	–
65 years and over	961	1 756	13	14	11	1 017	32	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 392	3 292	3 659	4 285	3 781	3 374	3 008	5 534	2 930
Persons	**12 828**	**29 738**	**296**	**723**	**823**	**13 259**	**546**	**53**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	32.7	26.8	12.0	15.0	10.6	2.5	4.8	6.8
Persons 18 years and over	9 746	16 439	209	526	489	10 276	458	37	61
Persons 65 years and over	1 242	2 710	21	31	11	1 310	32	–	–
Related children under 18 years	2 960	13 161	87	197	320	2 883	75	16	32
Related children under 6 years	1 706	5 320	33	56	140	1 704	22	–	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 493	8 593	54	145	187	1 418	53	16	28
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	18 515	36 367	343	1 385	1 259	18 989	788	76	134
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	40 506	55 645	600	2 706	2 890	40 280	1 501	163	355

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 970
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**351**	**5 506**	**2 627**	**6 596**	**14 874**	**12 476**	**344**	**14 669**	**2 318**
In owner-occupied housing unit	104	4 016	2 138	3 423	10 700	5 914	173	10 454	1 686
With related children under 18 years	197	2 674	604	3 966	6 806	7 913	249	7 254	974
With related children under 5 years	81	902	319	1 790	3 162	3 575	175	3 285	358
Householder worked in 1989	345	5 101	1 624	5 053	11 654	8 534	272	11 776	1 815
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	281	4 170	1 123	3 466	8 940	5 398	233	8 938	1 201
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	170	264	686	1 146	1 299	4	1 191	167
Householder foreign born	308	670	37	61	239	78	80	290	52
Householder under 25 years	40	138	76	384	962	801	40	873	110
Householder 65 years and over	–	492	990	922	3 059	1 996	30	2 838	462
Householder high school graduate or higher	263	5 436	1 939	4 097	11 295	7 058	278	11 316	1 782
With public assistance income in 1989	7	98	137	1 048	519	2 486	28	742	103
With Social Security income in 1989	24	597	1 276	1 454	3 573	2 746	37	3 456	655
Married-couple families	**244**	**4 669**	**2 190**	**3 255**	**12 284**	**6 341**	**261**	**12 026**	**1 802**
With related children under 18 years	122	2 145	461	1 653	5 368	3 426	181	5 422	726
With related children under 5 years	57	831	274	709	2 671	1 488	134	2 585	332
Householder worked in 1989	238	4 263	1 359	2 627	9 837	4 799	234	9 691	1 431
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	209	3 492	959	1 973	7 697	3 408	204	7 621	988
Householder high school graduate or higher	187	4 559	1 651	2 079	9 616	3 820	236	9 382	1 427
Householder 65 years and over	–	405	840	476	2 495	1 273	13	2 311	353
With public assistance income in 1989	7	74	55	238	263	509	–	320	50
With Social Security income in 1989	13	490	1 078	729	2 857	1 562	13	2 740	499
Female householder, no husband present	**80**	**713**	**333**	**2 862**	**1 966**	**5 304**	**73**	**2 298**	**396**
With related children under 18 years	67	403	133	2 046	1 141	4 102	58	1 501	194
With related children under 5 years	16	39	38	941	374	1 915	31	604	16
Householder worked in 1989	80	622	181	2 026	1 293	3 128	28	1 566	288
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	64	502	112	1 208	848	1 568	19	934	141
Householder high school graduate or higher	55	662	213	1 683	1 254	2 788	32	1 493	282
Householder 65 years and over	–	72	102	396	478	581	17	428	80
With public assistance income in 1989	–	24	55	776	218	1 864	28	380	39
With Social Security income in 1989	11	79	125	599	597	978	24	589	107
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**252**	**4 490**	**2 177**	**4 977**	**8 641**	**6 025**	**144**	**8 447**	**5 044**
Nonfamily householder	127	2 641	1 862	3 431	6 618	4 386	63	6 515	2 503
In owner-occupied housing unit	36	1 328	981	1 048	3 442	1 466	22	3 249	592
65 years and over	11	290	921	991	2 694	1 755	18	2 559	452
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 441**	**20 508**	**9 244**	**26 574**	**52 031**	**47 671**	**1 388**	**51 393**	**11 879**
Persons 18 years and over	1 097	16 468	8 056	19 202	40 741	32 387	876	40 411	10 189
Persons 65 years and over	60	1 208	2 698	2 600	8 258	5 236	81	7 870	1 271
Related children under 18 years	340	4 027	1 186	7 338	11 233	15 235	512	10 933	1 690
Related children under 6 years	111	1 427	498	2 808	4 781	5 290	308	4 553	588
Related children 5 to 17 years	247	2 870	733	5 044	7 218	10 851	255	7 103	1 207
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**12**	**84**	**139**	**1 288**	**706**	**3 369**	**47**	**977**	**212**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	1.5	5.3	19.5	4.7	27.0	13.7	6.5	9.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	26	69	154	241	446	8	294	50
With related children under 18 years	12	67	69	1 040	506	2 833	39	777	89
With related children under 5 years	6	20	36	591	291	1 485	21	443	16
Householder worked in 1989	6	50	72	690	332	1 519	18	531	109
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	8	189	72	350	10	167	31
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	19	31	205	103	511	–	140	24
Householder foreign born	12	30	–	15	32	6	16	22	6
Householder under 25 years	–	14	6	171	160	445	–	164	36
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	31	103	133	370	8	141	45
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	77	88	583	346	1 284	31	461	138
With public assistance income in 1989	–	7	31	601	182	1 446	21	238	50
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	30	207	148	600	8	175	52
Mean income deficit (dollars)	10 332	4 335	4 628	5 255	4 844	6 009	4 955	5 011	4 593
Married-couple families	**6**	**32**	**87**	**209**	**363**	**505**	**8**	**382**	**55**
With related children under 18 years	6	27	33	100	217	320	8	252	10
With related children under 5 years	–	6	23	85	160	199	8	182	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	22	52	100	196	276	8	215	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	8	50	50	107	–	89	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	32	68	102	197	209	8	189	28
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	22	39	80	129	–	85	26
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	63	38	87	–	52	12
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	30	55	99	149	–	105	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	11 444	2 138	4 313	3 551	4 387	4 427	381	4 175	4 025
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**43**	**52**	**996**	**313**	**2 716**	**39**	**535**	**135**
With related children under 18 years	6	31	36	884	265	2 423	31	479	71
With related children under 5 years	6	5	13	474	126	1 253	13	253	16
Householder worked in 1989	6	19	20	534	131	1 172	10	299	82
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	112	22	215	10	70	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	36	20	442	128	1 015	23	229	95
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	9	57	47	209	8	50	12
With public assistance income in 1989	–	7	31	530	130	1 329	21	168	24
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	117	43	420	8	64	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	9 220	6 093	5 155	5 731	5 379	6 395	5 893	5 576	4 880
Unrelated individuals	**52**	**305**	**469**	**1 892**	**1 527**	**2 316**	**40**	**1 546**	**3 348**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	6.8	21.5	38.0	17.7	38.4	27.8	18.3	66.4
Nonfamily householder	11	119	358	1 121	932	1 492	9	1 000	1 373
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	45	121	184	358	358	9	387	118
65 years and over	11	21	176	403	445	866	9	480	109
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 167	3 006	2 973	3 274	3 208	3 316	1 746	3 280	3 526
Persons	**120**	**495**	**932**	**6 369**	**3 656**	**14 083**	**261**	**3 862**	**3 862**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	2.4	10.1	24.0	7.0	29.5	18.8	7.5	32.5
Persons 18 years and over	106	413	718	3 927	2 761	7 656	145	3 004	3 731
Persons 65 years and over	18	21	225	559	670	1 380	31	699	196
Related children under 18 years	14	69	214	2 408	876	6 392	116	839	131
Related children under 6 years	6	16	84	1 097	457	2 373	54	428	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	8	53	130	1 534	495	4 402	73	474	117
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	178	682	1 239	8 164	5 437	17 415	349	5 709	4 427
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	410	1 282	2 702	13 377	12 933	25 348	638	13 019	5 964

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 971
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**10 444**	**1 271**	**552**	**544**	**10 114**	**19 412**	**27 414**	**272**	**333**	**19 231**
In owner-occupied housing unit	8 321	546	312	236	8 061	14 459	12 407	143	164	14 650
With related children under 18 years	5 289	794	346	361	5 293	6 259	16 746	117	195	8 075
With related children under 5 years	1 887	321	182	192	1 969	3 190	7 456	84	99	3 886
Householder worked in 1989	9 946	1 162	495	514	9 754	14 385	18 934	207	284	15 518
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 336	835	377	332	8 090	10 260	12 083	148	172	11 123
Householder under 65 years with work disability	319	32	10	12	293	1 065	2 734	7	26	1 140
Householder foreign born	920	85	506	359	1 051	408	129	226	112	486
Householder under 25 years	213	52	20	47	178	562	1 784	16	9	605
Householder 65 years and over	498	31	–	–	496	5 385	4 001	53	38	4 858
Householder high school graduate or higher	10 145	1 092	501	371	10 049	15 565	14 905	183	271	16 452
With public assistance income in 1989	126	68	75	17	181	887	5 247	52	22	1 070
With Social Security income in 1989	764	113	11	40	817	6 306	5 973	54	58	5 804
Married-couple families	**8 781**	**789**	**385**	**426**	**8 483**	**15 847**	**11 966**	**193**	**207**	**15 493**
With related children under 18 years	4 303	430	244	312	4 168	4 878	6 144	98	113	5 567
With related children under 5 years	1 697	160	152	172	1 679	2 628	2 760	65	69	2 880
Householder worked in 1989	8 371	737	385	401	8 054	12 107	9 243	144	185	12 129
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 130	519	299	270	6 790	8 767	6 432	113	124	8 827
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 537	710	385	286	8 332	12 942	6 728	139	172	12 696
Householder 65 years and over	438	31	–	–	436	4 367	2 065	40	31	3 844
With public assistance income in 1989	69	–	17	12	74	444	827	20	–	378
With Social Security income in 1989	640	70	11	40	659	4 965	2 905	35	51	4 322
Female householder, no husband present	**1 177**	**443**	**108**	**76**	**1 375**	**2 805**	**13 605**	**60**	**88**	**4 070**
With related children under 18 years	775	346	75	27	931	1 098	9 697	14	65	2 071
With related children under 5 years	144	155	12	10	239	435	4 276	14	21	808
Householder worked in 1989	1 115	386	51	71	1 265	1 655	8 376	44	61	2 666
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	814	277	37	31	928	1 030	4 714	23	17	1 771
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 134	355	64	59	1 269	2 014	7 169	30	70	3 019
Householder 65 years and over	26	–	–	–	26	911	1 557	13	7	889
With public assistance income in 1989	36	68	58	5	86	408	4 212	25	22	648
With Social Security income in 1989	60	43	–	–	94	1 133	2 512	19	7	1 259
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**8 331**	**876**	**284**	**422**	**7 864**	**31 182**	**19 668**	**497**	**430**	**29 869**
Nonfamily householder	5 779	492	134	180	5 367	23 537	13 926	278	243	22 219
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 308	179	71	66	3 049	9 033	4 542	59	56	8 217
65 years and over	884	39	14	–	870	7 162	4 897	35	28	6 279
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**38 845**	**5 197**	**2 462**	**2 507**	**37 506**	**81 401**	**108 201**	**1 431**	**1 606**	**80 742**
Persons 18 years and over	30 293	3 444	1 713	1 838	29 231	71 800	76 918	1 111	1 185	71 245
Persons 65 years and over	1 927	118	41	15	1 911	17 012	11 881	150	134	15 542
Related children under 18 years	8 507	1 753	749	656	8 243	9 547	31 165	306	421	9 427
Related children under 6 years	2 739	656	281	209	2 684	4 276	11 667	148	146	4 218
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 227	1 230	531	473	6 020	5 749	21 495	174	290	5 726
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**154**	**103**	**58**	**50**	**169**	**955**	**7 223**	**44**	**39**	**1 448**
Percent below poverty level	1.5	8.1	10.5	9.2	1.6	4.9	26.3	16.2	11.7	7.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	64	–	–	–	56	250	928	7	9	389
With related children under 18 years	154	95	48	38	169	580	6 184	–	30	1 022
With related children under 5 years	62	48	29	27	76	294	3 401	–	30	511
Householder worked in 1989	122	38	22	37	97	439	2 897	15	39	580
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53	–	–	14	36	71	613	–	18	136
Householder under 65 years with work disability	33	–	10	5	24	195	1 097	–	–	246
Householder foreign born	22	–	58	27	13	54	24	41	9	85
Householder under 25 years	14	11	12	6	19	102	1 142	–	–	174
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	–	–	–	169	662	12	–	191
Householder high school graduate or higher	129	42	28	33	112	502	2 786	29	30	828
With public assistance income in 1989	17	68	41	5	57	316	3 342	15	8	439
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	196	1 098	–	–	328
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 427	6 147	7 248	5 721	4 611	4 696	6 240	5 550	4 737	5 136
Married-couple families	**84**	**8**	**17**	**27**	**59**	**405**	**1 109**	**26**	**–**	**475**
With related children under 18 years	84	–	17	27	59	160	653	–	–	222
With related children under 5 years	54	–	17	22	37	42	319	–	–	77
Householder worked in 1989	84	–	17	19	59	157	483	–	–	180
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53	–	–	14	36	25	131	–	–	35
Householder high school graduate or higher	76	–	17	22	51	203	363	21	–	254
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	–	–	–	116	268	12	–	120
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	89	213	12	–	52
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	115	395	–	–	165
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 000	1 495	6 529	7 920	3 561	4 552	4 644	5 296	–	4 448
Female householder, no husband present	**56**	**95**	**41**	**17**	**102**	**485**	**5 913**	**18**	**21**	**886**
With related children under 18 years	56	95	31	5	102	396	5 366	–	21	732
With related children under 5 years	8	48	12	5	39	228	2 991	–	21	386
Householder worked in 1989	24	38	5	12	30	238	2 330	15	21	374
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	37	442	–	–	101
Householder high school graduate or higher	39	42	11	5	53	242	2 369	8	21	509
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	45	348	–	–	49
With public assistance income in 1989	17	68	41	5	57	227	3 058	3	8	381
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	73	650	–	–	141
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 623	6 539	7 546	3 724	5 502	5 106	6 596	5 918	6 538	5 565
Unrelated individuals	**513**	**54**	**47**	**66**	**483**	**5 856**	**6 311**	**196**	**117**	**5 470**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	6.2	16.5	15.6	6.1	18.8	32.1	39.4	27.2	18.3
Nonfamily householder	243	30	21	7	222	3 319	3 998	77	19	3 058
In owner-occupied housing unit	41	9	5	–	46	652	927	15	9	578
65 years and over	113	30	14	–	121	1 019	2 363	23	3	964
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 190	2 372	3 087	5 339	3 128	3 172	3 192	4 384	2 971	3 161
Persons	**1 077**	**527**	**295**	**266**	**1 013**	**8 398**	**31 250**	**293**	**275**	**8 478**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	10.1	12.0	10.6	2.7	10.3	28.9	20.5	17.1	10.5
Persons 18 years and over	727	213	146	168	716	7 410	17 463	279	200	7 491
Persons 65 years and over	113	38	14	–	121	1 316	3 423	47	3	1 283
Related children under 18 years	305	314	149	85	265	942	13 684	–	75	934
Related children under 6 years	74	110	64	27	57	388	5 720	–	44	369
Related children 5 to 17 years	248	229	101	62	217	607	8 907	–	31	623
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 387	748	324	271	1 346	11 279	38 188	413	459	11 470
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 675	1 340	628	667	2 637	19 483	55 534	681	711	19 710

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 972
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**19 518**	**5 960**	**3 281**	**6 105**	**236**	**4 857**	**407**	**854**	**395**	**4 623**
In owner-occupied housing unit	13 830	3 089	2 778	4 677	112	3 911	217	666	208	3 904
With related children under 18 years	8 271	3 657	1 293	2 557	151	2 014	289	551	304	2 035
With related children under 5 years	3 709	1 580	514	938	33	824	107	269	167	863
Householder worked in 1989	14 421	4 319	2 763	4 817	200	4 046	389	801	372	4 037
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 622	2 581	2 244	3 763	159	3 063	303	545	220	3 097
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 703	610	158	433	12	226	13	27	18	172
Householder foreign born	239	51	173	55	8	630	98	808	343	995
Householder under 25 years	932	405	51	177	–	76	8	5	26	66
Householder 65 years and over	4 416	924	486	1 242	17	864	–	42	–	757
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 706	3 755	2 907	4 891	191	4 320	363	701	220	4 281
With public assistance income in 1989	1 276	1 146	26	225	–	67	14	78	13	110
With Social Security income in 1989	6 005	1 387	618	1 720	32	903	18	108	23	850
Married-couple families	**15 202**	**2 691**	**2 861**	**4 996**	**148**	**3 985**	**253**	**717**	**316**	**3 911**
With related children under 18 years	6 013	1 406	1 130	2 024	69	1 587	163	492	251	1 644
With related children under 5 years	2 863	599	470	784	19	692	78	261	152	752
Householder worked in 1989	11 580	2 057	2 442	4 009	125	3 319	246	680	300	3 352
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 912	1 387	1 997	3 254	98	2 507	210	469	174	2 598
Householder high school graduate or higher	10 911	1 817	2 533	4 010	116	3 589	231	604	185	3 566
Householder 65 years and over	3 314	441	397	1 003	12	683	–	26	–	588
With public assistance income in 1989	605	177	19	124	–	56	4	67	13	84
With Social Security income in 1989	4 441	716	492	1 404	27	715	10	80	17	660
Female householder, no husband present	**3 344**	**2 759**	**320**	**915**	**79**	**650**	**146**	**53**	**55**	**611**
With related children under 18 years	1 733	1 955	113	490	73	343	118	23	36	313
With related children under 5 years	601	855	32	136	14	105	29	–	4	100
Householder worked in 1989	2 092	1 870	233	658	66	547	135	43	55	504
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 264	932	171	431	52	418	93	28	35	366
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 172	1 706	297	728	66	552	124	40	35	538
Householder 65 years and over	895	370	77	175	5	121	–	10	–	113
With public assistance income in 1989	544	897	7	95	–	11	10	–	–	15
With Social Security income in 1989	1 236	522	114	242	5	137	–	11	6	119
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**15 928**	**3 570**	**1 440**	**3 190**	**160**	**3 032**	**218**	**218**	**250**	**2 735**
Nonfamily householder	12 655	2 595	920	2 637	132	1 997	123	97	65	1 779
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 602	1 077	663	1 353	80	1 357	46	65	46	1 208
65 years and over	5 186	981	196	1 016	49	394	8	22	5	345
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**70 846**	**22 779**	**10 835**	**20 470**	**846**	**17 323**	**1 548**	**3 985**	**1 729**	**16 346**
Persons 18 years and over	57 005	15 899	8 732	16 276	619	13 917	1 053	2 854	1 277	13 195
Persons 65 years and over	13 220	2 526	1 070	3 252	81	1 964	13	214	46	1 766
Related children under 18 years	13 732	6 827	2 084	4 187	227	3 383	495	1 113	452	3 128
Related children under 6 years	5 338	2 458	764	1 421	42	1 329	172	307	180	1 204
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 244	4 763	1 470	3 027	198	2 302	346	831	289	2 155
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 652**	**1 606**	**36**	**158**	**27**	**101**	**10**	**51**	**34**	**89**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	26.9	1.1	2.6	11.4	2.1	2.5	6.0	8.6	1.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	386	220	22	68	–	22	–	7	–	29
With related children under 18 years	1 218	1 392	27	117	27	78	10	28	27	66
With related children under 5 years	650	726	27	58	14	40	5	14	10	37
Householder worked in 1989	885	927	27	76	19	65	10	38	27	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	208	166	6	27	–	22	–	–	10	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	358	217	–	40	–	12	–	7	7	6
Householder foreign born	28	3	–	–	–	50	–	51	30	49
Householder under 25 years	278	268	6	14	–	17	–	–	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	206	123	9	23	–	6	–	6	–	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	804	857	27	87	19	57	5	38	6	71
With public assistance income in 1989	480	693	–	42	–	12	–	–	–	6
With Social Security income in 1989	339	192	16	49	–	6	–	–	–	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 903	5 378	5 549	3 737	5 323	5 938	7 190	5 596	5 818	6 726
Married-couple families	**705**	**226**	**21**	**58**	**5**	**63**	**–**	**28**	**13**	**66**
With related children under 18 years	424	151	12	17	5	40	–	28	13	49
With related children under 5 years	281	110	12	–	–	12	–	14	6	20
Householder worked in 1989	423	111	12	9	5	27	–	21	13	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	108	22	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	338	98	12	9	5	51	–	21	6	60
Householder 65 years and over	85	44	9	23	–	6	–	–	–	6
With public assistance income in 1989	119	50	–	9	–	12	–	–	–	6
With Social Security income in 1989	186	77	9	49	–	6	–	–	–	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 530	4 156	4 249	2 354	4 769	7 070	–	5 984	6 713	7 058
Female householder, no husband present	**816**	**1 299**	**15**	**91**	**22**	**38**	**10**	**6**	**14**	**23**
With related children under 18 years	683	1 182	15	91	22	38	10	–	14	17
With related children under 5 years	319	577	15	49	14	28	5	–	4	17
Householder worked in 1989	379	764	15	58	14	38	10	–	14	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	87	144	–	27	–	22	–	–	10	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	415	748	15	69	14	6	5	–	–	11
Householder 65 years and over	99	69	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
With public assistance income in 1989	347	631	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	118	97	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 223	5 594	7 367	4 189	5 449	4 062	7 190	3 495	3 744	5 772
Unrelated individuals	**3 363**	**1 309**	**118**	**509**	**52**	**222**	**39**	**88**	**94**	**192**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	36.7	8.2	16.0	32.5	7.3	17.9	40.4	37.6	7.0
Nonfamily householder	2 330	855	54	330	42	117	17	26	8	104
In owner-occupied housing unit	724	288	45	160	42	56	–	12	–	56
65 years and over	1 192	491	21	186	33	58	8	14	–	49
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 766	3 236	5 010	2 675	2 306	3 558	3 630	4 972	5 060	3 987
Persons	**8 453**	**6 572**	**243**	**939**	**136**	**606**	**77**	**252**	**203**	**532**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	28.9	2.2	4.6	16.1	3.5	5.0	6.3	11.7	3.3
Persons 18 years and over	6 074	3 740	163	742	79	413	49	182	156	358
Persons 65 years and over	1 491	699	30	229	33	70	8	20	–	67
Related children under 18 years	2 289	2 787	61	197	57	174	28	52	47	155
Related children under 6 years	962	1 190	61	76	7	63	12	9	10	53
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 499	1 768	9	129	50	128	16	43	40	116
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	12 316	8 179	310	1 614	157	841	92	428	252	753
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	23 072	12 598	710	4 366	306	1 600	235	980	550	1 393

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 973
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	**5 455**	**674**	**5 036**	**288**	**8 580**	**5 724**	**11 426**	**549**
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 954	369	4 153	226	7 263	3 185	9 465	130
With related children under 18 years	2 300	397	2 939	191	4 081	3 540	4 882	369
With related children under 5 years	845	206	1 378	74	1 714	1 441	1 878	179
Householder worked in 1989	4 277	540	4 849	282	7 058	3 750	9 497	510
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 089	352	4 224	236	5 705	2 045	7 416	380
Householder under 65 years with work disability	362	53	250	13	529	778	421	42
Householder foreign born	77	–	236	16	77	15	402	39
Householder under 25 years	188	51	199	–	228	209	235	34
Householder 65 years and over	1 087	93	223	6	1 452	1 092	2 445	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 014	429	4 709	249	6 605	2 449	10 596	464
With public assistance income in 1989	289	102	36	13	246	1 129	281	18
With Social Security income in 1989	1 438	156	356	31	1 950	1 583	2 905	41
Married-couple families	**4 449**	**398**	**4 433**	**228**	**7 587**	**2 985**	**10 036**	**331**
With related children under 18 years	1 706	183	2 583	164	3 606	1 616	4 169	214
With related children under 5 years	651	96	1 289	56	1 565	627	1 726	132
Householder worked in 1989	3 539	332	4 275	228	6 341	2 161	8 385	292
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 632	228	3 737	195	5 258	1 358	6 647	203
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 380	273	4 143	209	5 964	1 252	9 341	264
Householder 65 years and over	900	74	209	–	1 224	610	2 251	34
With public assistance income in 1989	147	30	26	13	156	267	223	18
With Social Security income in 1989	1 164	109	301	23	1 613	847	2 562	20
Female householder, no husband present	**817**	**222**	**451**	**36**	**705**	**2 474**	**1 167**	**199**
With related children under 18 years	470	160	249	17	344	1 826	660	147
With related children under 5 years	144	86	46	8	96	767	142	47
Householder worked in 1989	558	159	426	30	464	1 414	942	199
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	374	75	361	23	259	563	639	169
Householder high school graduate or higher	521	107	418	22	470	1 089	1 072	181
Householder 65 years and over	172	19	10	6	205	459	170	–
With public assistance income in 1989	133	72	6	–	71	817	38	–
With Social Security income in 1989	241	42	36	8	267	673	279	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 617**	**441**	**2 210**	**151**	**2 723**	**2 670**	**5 734**	**494**
Nonfamily householder	2 973	316	1 369	93	2 217	1 974	4 666	305
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 425	132	903	70	1 403	906	2 198	23
65 years and over	1 439	110	141	–	969	971	1 667	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**19 156**	**2 437**	**18 018**	**1 163**	**28 147**	**22 732**	**39 107**	**1 994**
Persons 18 years and over	15 198	1 690	12 981	856	21 469	15 608	30 340	1 467
Persons 65 years and over	3 446	269	610	24	3 603	2 731	6 089	57
Related children under 18 years	3 932	720	5 022	307	6 651	7 095	8 740	500
Related children under 6 years	1 247	330	1 870	85	2 400	2 295	2 717	176
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 876	458	3 480	222	4 699	5 136	6 477	340
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**331**	**123**	**29**	**–**	**363**	**1 650**	**152**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	18.2	.6	–	4.2	28.8	1.3	8.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	76	31	22	–	224	532	66	–
With related children under 18 years	225	92	22	–	198	1 331	85	27
With related children under 5 years	124	71	6	–	91	647	38	14
Householder worked in 1989	150	62	18	–	185	735	61	45
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	26	13	–	–	72	145	23	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	73	9	–	–	55	324	18	13
Householder foreign born	7	–	5	–	–	7	16	–
Householder under 25 years	37	43	–	–	21	114	6	–
Householder 65 years and over	67	20	–	–	104	307	40	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	141	63	18	–	171	617	118	45
With public assistance income in 1989	123	31	6	–	38	591	28	–
With Social Security income in 1989	100	27	–	–	127	389	37	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 834	6 131	8 027	–	4 534	5 712	4 565	3 680
Married-couple families	**163**	**13**	**7**	**–**	**215**	**407**	**71**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	67	–	–	–	112	270	16	14
With related children under 5 years	40	–	–	–	61	78	5	14
Householder worked in 1989	62	6	7	–	101	170	20	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18	6	–	–	54	58	15	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	65	–	7	–	120	93	49	14
Householder 65 years and over	63	6	–	–	82	122	40	–
With public assistance income in 1989	40	–	–	–	5	60	6	–
With Social Security income in 1989	81	13	–	–	88	136	37	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 691	1 133	3 803	–	4 500	3 755	4 495	1 583
Female householder, no husband present	**130**	**110**	**22**	**–**	**119**	**1 180**	**69**	**20**
With related children under 18 years	120	92	22	–	71	1 041	69	13
With related children under 5 years	52	71	6	–	25	563	33	–
Householder worked in 1989	50	56	11	–	67	552	41	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	7	–	–	18	81	8	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	64	63	11	–	44	518	69	20
Householder 65 years and over	4	14	–	–	22	168	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	83	31	6	–	33	524	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	19	14	–	–	27	244	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 347	6 722	9 371	–	4 581	6 505	5 205	4 145
Unrelated individuals	**928**	**207**	**99**	**18**	**478**	**1 248**	**710**	**88**
Percent below poverty level	25.7	46.9	4.5	11.9	17.6	46.7	12.4	17.8
Nonfamily householder	621	140	42	–	314	800	385	29
In owner-occupied housing unit	217	65	25	–	143	330	125	–
65 years and over	372	66	20	–	206	477	182	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 747	3 211	3 840	4 007	2 621	2 969	3 168	4 211
Persons	**1 891**	**598**	**196**	**18**	**1 606**	**7 225**	**1 124**	**218**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	24.5	1.1	1.5	5.7	31.8	2.9	10.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 464	353	119	18	1 146	4 175	961	140
Persons 65 years and over	514	93	20	–	382	858	244	–
Related children under 18 years	401	218	62	–	450	3 027	150	57
Related children under 6 years	179	116	19	–	130	1 101	51	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	239	114	56	–	320	2 048	99	43
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 476	765	262	30	2 266	9 020	1 637	253
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 441	1 257	686	98	5 259	13 669	4 188	504

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 974
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	**2 645**	**364**	**3 603**	**339**	**84 991**	**13 354**	**400**	**3 426**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 548	207	3 237	198	60 601	6 375	222	2 707
With related children under 18 years	982	248	1 421	242	47 074	9 816	248	2 528
With related children under 5 years	393	56	559	93	21 292	5 075	102	940
Householder worked in 1989	2 302	356	3 072	283	76 708	11 933	364	3 250
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 772	263	2 439	214	60 743	8 831	264	2 276
Householder under 65 years with work disability	87	–	187	8	3 825	793	76	171
Householder foreign born	503	364	296	311	2 295	405	16	3 060
Householder under 25 years	90	–	15	–	5 414	1 164	41	105
Householder 65 years and over	326	8	549	29	7 502	706	15	73
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 421	357	3 398	273	77 322	10 976	362	3 187
With public assistance income in 1989	84	13	18	20	1 947	1 038	6	267
With Social Security income in 1989	359	–	587	–	11 282	1 347	22	210
Married-couple families	**2 170**	**290**	**3 138**	**290**	**73 242**	**9 372**	**308**	**2 974**
With related children under 18 years	756	214	1 232	216	39 519	6 769	194	2 256
With related children under 5 years	331	56	520	85	18 884	3 808	93	853
Householder worked in 1989	1 871	282	2 686	250	66 564	8 773	279	2 866
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 462	202	2 127	187	54 136	6 851	211	2 054
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 993	283	2 962	240	67 152	7 955	285	2 804
Householder 65 years and over	278	8	486	21	6 562	402	15	66
With public assistance income in 1989	45	13	12	4	1 270	307	6	201
With Social Security income in 1989	306	–	482	–	9 342	860	15	189
Female householder, no husband present	**351**	**58**	**356**	**39**	**8 609**	**3 294**	**67**	**229**
With related children under 18 years	172	18	175	26	5 737	2 606	42	150
With related children under 5 years	35	–	39	8	1 728	1 057	4	57
Householder worked in 1989	317	58	311	23	7 229	2 574	60	183
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	219	45	264	17	4 396	1 581	33	87
Householder high school graduate or higher	339	58	337	23	7 556	2 558	52	201
Householder 65 years and over	48	–	30	8	773	251	–	7
With public assistance income in 1989	24	–	6	16	527	672	–	44
With Social Security income in 1989	53	–	77	–	1 541	396	7	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 647**	**243**	**1 898**	**35**	**43 115**	**5 956**	**281**	**1 092**
Nonfamily householder	2 767	169	1 136	6	28 509	3 556	84	432
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 152	94	802	6	13 880	1 282	46	144
65 years and over	548	10	323	7	5 343	644	–	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**11 143**	**1 358**	**12 553**	**1 381**	**307 273**	**51 884**	**1 469**	**16 718**
Persons 18 years and over	9 352	1 034	10 059	948	224 322	33 841	1 127	11 400
Persons 65 years and over	1 206	59	1 380	52	19 813	1 923	38	648
Related children under 18 years	1 783	324	2 494	433	82 649	17 991	337	5 242
Related children under 6 years	653	69	825	115	32 014	6 987	119	1 424
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 219	262	1 793	347	55 709	12 267	231	4 007
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**15**	**–**	**28**	**37**	**2 548**	**1 592**	**61**	**171**
Percent below poverty level	.6	–	.8	10.9	3.0	11.9	15.3	5.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	15	–	15	–	747	169	14	73
With related children under 18 years	–	–	15	37	2 145	1 419	54	135
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	21	1 241	852	15	82
Householder worked in 1989	5	–	15	26	1 818	974	42	114
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	7	–	573	258	18	33
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	212	198	7	–
Householder foreign born	10	–	–	37	156	57	–	149
Householder under 25 years	–	–	–	–	434	301	–	22
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	8	–	191	107	7	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	10	–	20	37	2 018	948	46	138
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	300	517	6	19
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	8	–	158	223	7	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 268	–	2 602	7 149	4 930	5 292	4 335	4 192
Married-couple families	**5**	**–**	**20**	**31**	**1 108**	**433**	**35**	**93**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	7	31	812	391	28	66
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	21	588	273	11	52
Householder worked in 1989	5	–	7	20	833	359	16	78
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	7	–	447	92	10	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	20	31	887	300	28	75
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	8	–	146	43	7	7
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	72	24	6	7
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	8	–	101	46	7	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 199	–	2 676	7 072	3 919	4 474	3 592	2 682
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**8**	**6**	**1 310**	**1 063**	**26**	**57**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	8	6	1 211	976	26	48
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	556	553	4	26
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	8	6	889	571	26	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	119	140	8	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	–	6	1 058	625	18	47
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	45	49	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	220	463	–	12
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	57	147	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	–	2 415	7 547	5 522	5 772	5 336	6 722
Unrelated individuals	**281**	**38**	**176**	**8**	**5 260**	**1 387**	**49**	**291**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	15.6	9.3	22.9	12.2	23.3	17.4	26.6
Nonfamily householder	203	17	77	–	2 243	687	4	51
In owner-occupied housing unit	24	7	52	–	777	208	–	6
65 years and over	67	–	22	–	861	360	–	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 394	3 993	3 450	451	3 261	3 460	4 808	4 173
Persons	**317**	**38**	**273**	**135**	**13 688**	**7 175**	**221**	**876**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	2.8	2.2	9.8	4.5	13.8	15.0	5.2
Persons 18 years and over	317	38	217	82	9 178	3 797	119	562
Persons 65 years and over	67	–	37	–	1 201	532	7	48
Related children under 18 years	–	–	56	53	4 259	3 326	97	265
Related children under 6 years	–	–	–	29	1 987	1 352	54	108
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	56	35	2 613	2 269	51	175
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	504	72	319	221	21 042	9 895	258	1 435
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	903	93	655	389	59 914	19 654	524	4 208

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 975
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	**2 733**	**83 540**	**4 847**	**403**	**6 990**	**594**	**283**	**6 775**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 457	59 070	3 538	206	5 893	469	167	5 731
With related children under 18 years	1 943	46 943	2 102	248	3 394	418	216	3 305
With related children under 5 years	1 013	21 311	930	103	1 265	176	90	1 279
Householder worked in 1989	2 647	74 693	3 580	321	6 437	574	272	6 301
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 958	58 397	2 687	222	5 331	451	233	5 172
Householder under 65 years with work disability	75	3 949	386	61	232	9	12	222
Householder foreign born	854	4 037	114	–	458	553	156	766
Householder under 25 years	246	4 961	245	28	77	–	4	77
Householder 65 years and over	48	7 371	1 078	44	553	12	–	493
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 511	74 942	3 517	246	6 802	510	248	6 567
With public assistance income in 1989	91	2 259	248	47	127	50	–	150
With Social Security income in 1989	210	11 137	1 435	61	789	34	5	716
Married-couple families	**2 349**	**70 769**	**3 905**	**210**	**6 100**	**527**	**245**	**5 937**
With related children under 18 years	1 626	38 881	1 550	118	2 923	391	188	2 891
With related children under 5 years	911	18 671	710	27	1 107	164	80	1 141
Householder worked in 1989	2 291	64 231	2 948	162	5 649	507	234	5 555
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 710	51 665	2 300	105	4 747	410	202	4 642
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 172	64 416	2 948	126	5 977	449	226	5 783
Householder 65 years and over	48	6 334	868	42	497	12	–	462
With public assistance income in 1989	68	1 424	133	21	111	45	–	129
With Social Security income in 1989	186	9 177	1 156	40	655	34	5	620
Female householder, no husband present	**270**	**9 137**	**762**	**183**	**717**	**37**	**23**	**649**
With related children under 18 years	234	6 255	443	120	393	18	23	341
With related children under 5 years	54	1 951	168	66	139	7	5	119
Householder worked in 1989	242	7 536	512	149	638	37	23	588
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	175	4 524	291	109	451	24	18	402
Householder high school graduate or higher	241	7 901	442	112	658	31	9	616
Householder 65 years and over	–	867	176	–	49	–	–	31
With public assistance income in 1989	23	674	115	26	16	–	–	16
With Social Security income in 1989	24	1 563	239	21	111	–	–	80
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 167**	**42 193**	**2 471**	**284**	**2 887**	**154**	**145**	**2 694**
Nonfamily householder	578	27 671	2 074	193	1 963	27	38	1 835
In owner-occupied housing unit	251	13 348	1 064	54	1 424	27	38	1 300
65 years and over	44	5 253	860	66	224	8	8	208
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**11 364**	**300 476**	**16 164**	**1 700**	**24 159**	**2 652**	**1 236**	**23 112**
Persons 18 years and over	7 439	220 022	12 725	1 173	18 388	1 820	863	17 637
Persons 65 years and over	253	19 506	2 799	167	1 386	67	16	1 289
Related children under 18 years	3 914	80 145	3 416	527	5 771	810	373	5 475
Related children under 6 years	1 896	30 760	1 274	187	1 795	253	84	1 716
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 291	54 272	2 367	378	4 272	600	299	4 039
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**177**	**2 931**	**373**	**102**	**70**	**21**	**19**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	3.5	7.7	25.3	1.0	3.5	6.7	.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	36	817	135	–	8	5	–	13
With related children under 18 years	160	2 480	263	76	70	14	19	56
With related children under 5 years	107	1 412	155	59	37	5	3	30
Householder worked in 1989	135	2 073	209	78	50	9	8	51
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	614	71	50	5	9	–	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	243	78	24	11	–	3	8
Householder foreign born	51	236	6	–	45	21	19	38
Householder under 25 years	32	513	26	24	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	209	61	–	–	12	–	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	147	2 217	183	55	67	14	16	56
With public assistance income in 1989	28	383	134	17	8	12	–	20
With Social Security income in 1989	–	215	115	18	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 537	4 891	4 273	4 533	8 841	1 748	9 688	5 370
Married-couple families	**92**	**1 261**	**159**	**11**	**50**	**21**	**19**	**43**
With related children under 18 years	75	939	80	6	50	14	19	36
With related children under 5 years	58	683	32	6	17	5	3	10
Householder worked in 1989	78	972	93	6	30	9	8	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	416	53	–	5	9	–	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	87	976	68	6	47	14	16	36
Householder 65 years and over	–	151	43	–	–	12	–	12
With public assistance income in 1989	5	62	39	–	–	12	–	12
With Social Security income in 1989	–	102	47	5	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 971	3 741	4 161	3 937	9 947	1 748	9 688	5 042
Female householder, no husband present	**61**	**1 550**	**182**	**91**	**20**	**–**	**–**	**20**
With related children under 18 years	61	1 441	163	70	20	–	–	20
With related children under 5 years	25	663	103	53	20	–	–	20
Householder worked in 1989	33	1 016	116	72	20	–	–	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	174	18	50	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	36	1 188	95	49	20	–	–	20
Householder 65 years and over	–	58	12	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	23	302	95	17	8	–	–	8
With Social Security income in 1989	–	104	56	13	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 494	5 778	3 942	4 605	6 076	–	–	6 076
Unrelated individuals	**232**	**5 316**	**417**	**88**	**121**	**58**	**47**	**91**
Percent below poverty level	19.9	12.6	16.9	31.0	4.2	37.7	32.4	3.4
Nonfamily householder	53	2 279	260	46	38	–	–	30
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	846	90	4	21	–	–	13
65 years and over	5	972	141	35	7	8	8	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 589	3 263	2 776	1 377	3 837	5 368	5 335	3 189
Persons	**899**	**13 845**	**1 595**	**386**	**413**	**132**	**134**	**308**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	4.6	9.9	22.7	1.7	5.0	10.8	1.3
Persons 18 years and over	470	9 535	1 038	238	258	91	90	197
Persons 65 years and over	5	1 330	229	35	10	20	11	19
Related children under 18 years	418	4 079	534	148	155	19	44	111
Related children under 6 years	245	1 874	240	76	78	6	10	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	206	2 508	338	80	99	13	38	61
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 368	21 171	2 284	555	609	191	179	464
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 569	59 252	4 385	831	1 299	228	284	1 043

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 976
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 239**	**392**	**4 961**	**500**	**3 514**	**5 426**	**884**	**272**	**465**	**5 249**
In owner-occupied housing unit	689	144	2 660	219	3 380	4 148	483	218	269	4 046
With related children under 18 years	426	201	2 345	317	1 877	2 939	691	203	317	3 069
With related children under 5 years	170	42	886	90	539	1 312	333	56	180	1 335
Householder worked in 1989	921	286	4 132	467	3 239	4 915	853	262	443	4 870
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	621	193	3 101	273	2 753	4 013	608	162	337	3 907
Householder under 65 years with work disability	59	32	317	46	131	453	76	16	12	401
Householder foreign born	36	14	48	47	303	274	72	250	328	378
Householder under 25 years	39	31	330	14	5	310	111	21	42	335
Householder 65 years and over	355	83	882	33	280	399	13	–	7	361
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 153	217	3 553	282	3 463	4 542	770	264	306	4 520
With public assistance income in 1989	50	90	238	42	39	76	51	–	–	113
With Social Security income in 1989	388	105	1 124	69	376	666	73	29	17	614
Married-couple families	**1 130**	**176**	**3 936**	**279**	**3 255**	**4 484**	**629**	**163**	**399**	**4 271**
With related children under 18 years	364	39	1 678	192	1 764	2 396	486	137	294	2 395
With related children under 5 years	151	5	628	58	523	1 070	248	39	173	1 031
Householder worked in 1989	841	139	3 275	251	3 020	4 081	598	153	384	3 894
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	577	102	2 492	175	2 582	3 416	444	78	308	3 220
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 072	89	2 912	138	3 204	3 766	573	155	277	3 619
Householder 65 years and over	337	41	723	25	249	329	13	–	–	306
With public assistance income in 1989	34	22	148	31	34	64	17	–	–	67
With Social Security income in 1989	370	63	896	43	334	540	47	8	10	494
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**196**	**825**	**165**	**148**	**667**	**176**	**67**	**15**	**762**
With related children under 18 years	62	149	546	106	82	412	154	46	8	515
With related children under 5 years	19	37	216	25	16	194	56	10	–	227
Householder worked in 1989	80	132	671	165	126	610	176	67	8	712
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	44	83	470	67	82	421	92	42	8	463
Householder high school graduate or higher	81	123	506	115	148	588	140	67	15	679
Householder 65 years and over	18	42	137	8	23	41	–	–	7	34
With public assistance income in 1989	16	68	90	11	5	5	34	–	–	39
With Social Security income in 1989	18	42	188	26	22	88	26	8	7	82
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 508**	**320**	**4 266**	**320**	**521**	**2 951**	**455**	**76**	**325**	**2 699**
Nonfamily householder	1 613	205	3 345	200	272	1 642	279	54	73	1 533
In owner-occupied housing unit	396	38	1 098	60	224	787	61	34	10	690
65 years and over	413	35	1 272	60	63	187	4	–	4	157
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 669**	**1 457**	**18 644**	**2 024**	**12 034**	**20 368**	**3 427**	**1 134**	**2 120**	**19 396**
Persons 18 years and over	5 088	1 093	14 716	1 385	8 701	15 058	2 238	768	1 419	14 376
Persons 65 years and over	1 087	149	2 921	143	651	972	28	10	11	904
Related children under 18 years	564	364	3 883	631	3 333	5 270	1 180	366	681	5 000
Related children under 6 years	209	57	1 521	163	884	1 964	399	95	229	1 938
Related children 5 to 17 years	387	321	2 603	487	2 598	3 618	850	299	477	3 369
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**31**	**66**	**313**	**59**	**27**	**60**	**61**	**10**	**13**	**109**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	16.8	6.3	11.8	.8	1.1	6.9	3.7	2.8	2.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	7	5	61	20	27	24	–	–	–	16
With related children under 18 years	12	66	250	51	27	46	52	10	13	86
With related children under 5 years	12	24	150	17	5	38	36	10	13	70
Householder worked in 1989	14	39	255	47	22	46	52	10	13	86
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	14	41	16	13	21	10	10	13	27
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	17	55	4	–	8	–	–	–	8
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	10	13	10
Householder under 25 years	10	9	63	7	–	16	–	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	13	8	–	6	–	–	–	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	31	24	109	32	27	31	61	10	7	88
With public assistance income in 1989	4	29	80	8	–	6	13	–	–	13
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	45	12	–	8	–	–	–	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 126	7 579	5 765	2 820	8 535	3 989	4 377	3 172	1 744	4 157
Married-couple families	**27**	**6**	**163**	**34**	**18**	**27**	**35**	**–**	**13**	**56**
With related children under 18 years	8	6	107	26	18	13	26	–	13	33
With related children under 5 years	8	–	65	10	5	13	10	–	13	17
Householder worked in 1989	14	6	139	22	13	13	26	–	13	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	41	16	13	13	10	–	13	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	27	6	69	14	18	6	35	–	7	35
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	6	8	–	6	–	–	–	6
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	26	8	–	6	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	34	12	–	8	–	–	–	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 990	4 448	5 328	2 765	10 949	3 711	5 455	–	1 744	5 009
Female householder, no husband present	**4**	**55**	**144**	**25**	**9**	**33**	**19**	**10**	**–**	**46**
With related children under 18 years	4	55	137	25	9	33	19	10	–	46
With related children under 5 years	4	24	79	7	–	25	19	10	–	46
Householder worked in 1989	–	33	110	25	9	33	19	10	–	46
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	14	–	–	–	8	–	10	–	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	13	40	18	9	25	19	10	–	46
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	4	29	54	–	–	–	13	–	–	13
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 045	7 908	6 375	2 894	3 708	4 216	3 249	3 172	–	3 441
Unrelated individuals	**904**	**103**	**855**	**147**	**49**	**283**	**70**	**–**	**61**	**258**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	32.2	20.0	45.9	9.4	9.6	15.4	–	18.8	9.6
Nonfamily householder	423	59	572	90	6	84	27	–	–	75
In owner-occupied housing unit	23	17	81	16	6	52	12	–	–	44
65 years and over	33	–	278	23	6	25	4	–	–	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 815	2 496	2 769	3 757	3 238	3 189	4 854	–	3 792	3 257
Persons	**972**	**357**	**1 901**	**375**	**167**	**479**	**297**	**10**	**143**	**501**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	24.5	10.2	18.5	1.4	2.4	8.7	.9	6.7	2.6
Persons 18 years and over	955	195	1 360	254	94	353	156	10	84	388
Persons 65 years and over	45	–	306	39	6	35	4	–	–	20
Related children under 18 years	7	162	503	113	73	90	132	–	39	97
Related children under 6 years	7	41	264	22	7	64	52	–	25	71
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	135	259	91	66	26	88	–	14	26
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 143	460	2 665	486	199	815	426	23	292	779
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 768	750	5 455	797	322	2 364	794	103	678	2 191

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 977
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city					Annandale CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 010**	**627**	**156**	**196**	**2 884**	**2 127**	**5**	**80**	**109**	**2 059**
In households	2 998	622	156	196	2 872	2 121	5	80	109	2 053
In group quarters	12	5	–	–	12	6	–	–	–	6
Nursing homes	12	5	–	–	12	6	–	–	–	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 291**	**1 031**	**195**	**85**	**5 248**	**3 211**	**43**	**114**	**108**	**3 130**
In households	5 183	1 026	188	85	5 140	3 174	43	114	108	3 093
In group quarters	108	5	7	–	108	37	–	–	–	37
Nursing homes	104	5	7	–	104	32	–	–	–	32
Persons 75 years and over	**4 102**	**652**	**58**	**61**	**4 052**	**1 546**	**30**	**70**	**53**	**1 508**
In households	3 166	618	48	50	3 116	1 222	19	70	42	1 195
In group quarters	936	34	10	11	936	324	11	–	11	313
Nursing homes	916	34	10	11	916	324	11	–	11	313
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 010**	**627**	**156**	**196**	**2 884**	**2 127**	**5**	**80**	**109**	**2 059**
Less than 9th grade	131	253	6	42	107	40	–	–	14	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	211	146	15	4	207	100	5	18	6	100
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	651	130	50	46	639	412	–	38	44	389
Some college or associate degree	767	61	15	38	729	529	–	–	16	513
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 250	37	70	66	1 202	1 046	–	24	29	1 017
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 291**	**1 031**	**195**	**85**	**5 248**	**3 211**	**43**	**114**	**108**	**3 130**
Less than 9th grade	307	432	65	26	296	73	7	36	15	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	484	264	30	3	481	281	–	19	47	261
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 265	162	53	17	1 261	810	17	13	22	788
Some college or associate degree	1 312	51	35	33	1 293	898	–	21	6	892
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 923	122	12	6	1 917	1 149	19	25	18	1 131
Persons 75 years and over	**4 102**	**652**	**58**	**61**	**4 052**	**1 546**	**30**	**70**	**53**	**1 508**
Less than 9th grade	523	447	4	26	501	335	15	38	8	327
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	484	105	27	10	474	190	7	–	11	179
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	944	52	12	9	935	451	–	9	19	432
Some college or associate degree	931	37	6	7	931	280	–	7	–	280
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 220	11	9	9	1 211	290	8	16	15	290
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**940**	**167**	**17**	**72**	**852**	**827**	**5**	**30**	**45**	**718**
Less than $5,000	5	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	7
$5,000 to $9,999	–	18	–	–	12	9	–	–	–	4
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	52	14	–	9	52	43	–	–	–	43
$25,000 to $34,999	78	45	–	–	77	30	–	–	–	16
$35,000 to $49,999	121	31	–	26	111	84	–	6	6	67
$50,000 or more	684	59	17	32	600	647	5	24	39	581
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	.5	10.8	–	19.4	1.4	1.9	–	–	–	1.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**782**	**160**	**16**	**11**	**737**	**304**	**–**	**7**	**6**	**263**
Less than $5,000	16	31	9	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	56	34	–	–	66	15	–	–	–	15
$10,000 to $14,999	26	34	–	–	39	21	–	–	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	120	28	–	–	103	52	–	–	–	40
$25,000 to $34,999	171	10	–	–	151	74	–	–	6	66
$35,000 or more	393	23	7	11	348	142	–	7	–	135
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.3	33.1	56.3	–	11.0	2.6	–	–	–	3.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**1 602**	**158**	**23**	**7**	**1 526**	**1 280**	**9**	**50**	**15**	**1 181**
Less than $5,000	11	5	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	11
$5,000 to $9,999	38	12	5	–	31	9	–	–	–	9
$10,000 to $14,999	17	25	5	–	29	18	–	–	–	18
$15,000 to $24,999	67	15	4	7	78	55	–	3	–	55
$25,000 to $34,999	174	4	–	–	123	135	–	19	9	138
$35,000 to $49,999	329	52	–	–	348	238	–	–	–	207
$50,000 or more	966	45	9	–	906	814	9	28	6	743
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.6	7.0	21.7	–	2.8	.9	–	–	–	.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**1 542**	**357**	**55**	**20**	**1 529**	**576**	**–**	**–**	**34**	**491**
Less than $5,000	104	159	51	–	191	49	–	–	11	38
$5,000 to $9,999	180	103	–	14	186	57	–	–	18	57
$10,000 to $14,999	173	55	–	–	151	57	–	–	5	52
$15,000 to $24,999	352	26	4	–	307	113	–	–	–	86
$25,000 to $34,999	250	14	–	–	239	89	–	–	–	55
$35,000 or more	483	–	–	6	455	211	–	–	–	203
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.8	52.1	92.7	70.0	13.8	13.0	–	–	32.4	13.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**691**	**64**	**–**	**5**	**666**	**291**	**6**	**16**	**–**	**290**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	16	–	16
$5,000 to $9,999	–	11	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	6
$10,000 to $14,999	47	12	–	–	54	8	–	–	–	8
$15,000 to $24,999	96	16	–	5	100	30	–	–	–	30
$25,000 to $34,999	59	7	–	–	59	25	–	–	–	25
$35,000 to $49,999	110	–	–	–	92	68	–	–	–	55
$50,000 or more	373	18	–	–	344	154	6	–	–	150
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	.9	17.2	–	–	2.6	–	–	100.0	–	5.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**1 491**	**221**	**44**	**18**	**1 384**	**436**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**401**
Less than $5,000	120	95	28	–	134	21	–	–	–	21
$5,000 to $9,999	238	59	–	12	220	107	–	–	–	107
$10,000 to $14,999	216	30	8	–	193	59	–	–	–	45
$15,000 to $24,999	272	30	–	–	229	157	–	–	–	136
$25,000 to $34,999	264	–	–	–	251	40	–	–	–	40
$35,000 or more	381	7	8	6	357	52	–	–	–	52
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.5	48.0	63.6	–	13.2	7.1	–	–	–	7.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 978
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP					Bailey's Crossroads CDP				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 009**	**578**	**262**	**348**	**4 791**	**554**	**95**	**81**	**81**	**501**
In households	4 988	572	262	348	4 770	554	88	81	81	501
In group quarters	21	6	–	–	21	–	7	–	–	–
Nursing homes	15	6	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**9 774**	**799**	**357**	**430**	**9 496**	**1 137**	**131**	**82**	**143**	**1 068**
In households	9 652	777	357	430	9 374	1 091	131	82	143	1 022
In group quarters	122	22	–	–	122	46	–	–	–	46
Nursing homes	115	17	–	–	115	46	–	–	–	46
Persons 75 years and over	**7 446**	**536**	**203**	**247**	**7 285**	**818**	**35**	**7**	**71**	**765**
In households	6 908	468	203	241	6 753	528	35	7	71	475
In group quarters	538	68	–	6	532	290	–	–	–	290
Nursing homes	517	68	–	6	511	285	–	–	–	285
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 009**	**578**	**262**	**348**	**4 791**	**554**	**95**	**81**	**81**	**501**
Less than 9th grade	216	122	35	120	140	38	43	31	33	28
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	400	148	17	49	376	48	24	19	10	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	996	127	68	69	949	167	–	–	7	160
Some college or associate degree	1 210	127	27	29	1 192	107	7	23	12	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 187	54	115	81	2 134	194	21	8	19	175
Persons 65 to 74 years	**9 774**	**799**	**357**	**430**	**9 496**	**1 137**	**131**	**82**	**143**	**1 068**
Less than 9th grade	419	258	88	131	334	43	28	34	48	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	752	192	34	33	733	79	22	24	–	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 431	214	102	92	2 375	360	21	–	89	291
Some college or associate degree	2 488	75	41	73	2 438	331	52	–	–	331
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 684	60	92	101	3 616	324	8	24	6	324
Persons 75 years and over	**7 446**	**536**	**203**	**247**	**7 285**	**818**	**35**	**7**	**71**	**765**
Less than 9th grade	788	294	77	83	732	71	14	7	27	52
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	936	102	39	45	926	72	21	–	20	62
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 942	87	46	72	1 884	163	–	–	12	151
Some college or associate degree	1 626	22	25	27	1 609	226	–	–	–	226
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 154	31	16	20	2 134	286	–	–	12	274
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**1 521**	**123**	**51**	**51**	**1 422**	**167**	**22**	**8**	**7**	**157**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	13	9	4	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	42	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	34	6	–	–	34	–	13	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	87	18	8	12	71	32	–	–	7	14
$35,000 to $49,999	213	39	9	7	198	14	–	8	–	22
$50,000 or more	1 132	51	30	32	1 072	121	9	–	–	121
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	.3	–	7.8	–	.4	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**1 448**	**123**	**60**	**34**	**1 370**	**122**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**123**
Less than $5,000	50	22	11	6	61	9	–	–	–	9
$5,000 to $9,999	79	14	–	–	62	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	86	13	–	8	77	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	301	38	23	–	322	16	–	–	–	16
$25,000 to $34,999	318	36	–	12	305	9	–	–	–	9
$35,000 or more	614	–	26	8	543	88	9	–	–	89
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.2	17.9	18.3	17.6	6.1	7.4	–	–	–	7.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**2 812**	**215**	**78**	**79**	**2 617**	**309**	**61**	**29**	**24**	**278**
Less than $5,000	5	6	8	–	13	–	–	8	–	8
$5,000 to $9,999	6	27	–	–	24	16	–	–	16	–
$10,000 to $14,999	52	18	–	8	27	–	–	12	–	12
$15,000 to $24,999	125	20	–	31	93	8	–	–	–	8
$25,000 to $34,999	294	41	11	–	285	28	9	–	–	14
$35,000 to $49,999	409	34	31	25	346	46	21	9	–	60
$50,000 or more	1 921	69	28	15	1 829	211	31	–	8	176
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	.2	2.8	10.3	–	.5	–	–	27.6	–	2.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**2 982**	**223**	**55**	**118**	**2 537**	**386**	**6**	**–**	**27**	**297**
Less than $5,000	188	38	7	33	153	24	6	–	–	12
$5,000 to $9,999	279	52	18	7	252	–	–	–	14	–
$10,000 to $14,999	332	71	–	40	253	56	–	–	13	33
$15,000 to $24,999	683	29	10	10	576	63	–	–	–	55
$25,000 to $34,999	605	21	16	14	532	141	–	–	–	109
$35,000 or more	895	12	4	14	771	102	–	–	–	88
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.9	20.2	30.9	28.0	8.1	6.2	100.0	–	51.9	4.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**1 513**	**76**	**52**	**27**	**1 410**	**95**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**90**
Less than $5,000	–	9	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	12
$5,000 to $9,999	16	9	36	10	40	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	11	12	7	7	11	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	85	17	–	–	79	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	204	13	9	–	174	5	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	229	–	–	6	218	19	–	–	–	19
$50,000 or more	968	16	–	4	888	59	–	–	–	59
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	.3	15.8	44.2	37.0	1.6	12.6	–	–	–	13.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**3 325**	**174**	**37**	**75**	**2 919**	**192**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**148**
Less than $5,000	225	65	20	55	200	5	7	–	–	12
$5,000 to $9,999	544	59	6	–	465	25	9	–	–	9
$10,000 to $14,999	436	16	4	4	389	9	–	–	–	9
$15,000 to $24,999	696	24	–	7	585	53	–	–	–	37
$25,000 to $34,999	453	10	7	–	366	28	–	–	–	18
$35,000 or more	971	–	–	9	914	72	–	–	–	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.4	46.0	70.3	73.3	10.0	7.3	43.8	–	–	14.2

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 979
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Blacksburg town			Bon Air CDP	Bristol city		Burke CDP		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**410**	**15**	**16**	**788**	**1 064**	**43**	**837**	**22**	**58**
In households	410	15	16	788	1 054	43	837	22	58
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**894**	**–**	**–**	**1 027**	**1 890**	**95**	**902**	**6**	**143**
In households	894	–	–	1 002	1 833	95	902	6	143
In group quarters	–	–	–	25	57	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	25	57	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**502**	**9**	**5**	**531**	**1 425**	**27**	**369**	**8**	**46**
In households	502	9	5	435	1 242	22	369	8	46
In group quarters	–	–	–	96	183	5	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	96	183	5	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**410**	**15**	**16**	**788**	**1 064**	**43**	**837**	**22**	**58**
Less than 9th grade	52	–	–	24	270	7	19	–	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	38	15	–	63	233	23	67	6	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	75	–	–	207	291	7	208	11	15
Some college or associate degree	37	–	–	229	146	6	248	–	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	208	–	16	265	124	–	295	5	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	**894**	**–**	**–**	**1 027**	**1 890**	**95**	**902**	**6**	**143**
Less than 9th grade	75	–	–	67	614	48	53	–	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	106	–	–	146	409	28	31	–	39
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	130	–	–	245	416	13	274	–	36
Some college or associate degree	155	–	–	280	286	6	211	6	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	428	–	–	289	165	–	333	–	35
Persons 75 years and over	**502**	**9**	**5**	**531**	**1 425**	**27**	**369**	**8**	**46**
Less than 9th grade	102	–	–	72	729	5	52	8	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	9	–	186	205	–	107	–	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82	–	–	98	168	22	131	–	5
Some college or associate degree	87	–	–	100	165	–	40	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	172	–	5	75	158	–	39	–	18
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**181**	**–**	**–**	**330**	**382**	**7**	**346**	**6**	**23**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	10	7	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	7	–	–	37	70	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	20	–	–	38	83	–	24	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	20	–	–	53	81	–	15	–	–
$50,000 or more	134	–	–	202	45	–	307	6	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	10.2	100.0	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**49**	**15**	**–**	**60**	**206**	**22**	**56**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	10	15	–	–	52	6	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	5	74	7	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	21	45	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	39	–	–	11	20	9	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	11	6	–	22	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	12	9	–	34	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.4	100.0	–	–	45.6	59.1	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**279**	**–**	**–**	**409**	**624**	**20**	**333**	**–**	**8**
Less than $5,000	13	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	–	6	67	–	–	–	4
$10,000 to $14,999	7	–	–	6	114	7	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	17	–	–	22	155	13	6	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	43	–	–	101	94	–	24	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	60	–	–	126	94	–	95	–	–
$50,000 or more	134	–	–	148	90	–	208	–	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.5	–	–	–	7.9	35.0	–	–	50.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**257**	**–**	**–**	**191**	**535**	**37**	**158**	**–**	**4**
Less than $5,000	50	–	–	14	138	15	–	–	4
$5,000 to $9,999	63	–	–	35	247	22	13	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	35	–	–	39	65	–	41	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	36	–	–	43	46	–	42	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	45	–	–	17	14	–	26	–	–
$35,000 or more	28	–	–	43	25	–	36	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.0	–	–	7.3	33.6	78.4	–	–	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**163**	**–**	**5**	**84**	**167**	**–**	**55**	**–**	**5**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	7	–	–	–	41	–	12	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	16	–	–	–	28	–	5	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	39	–	–	6	37	–	9	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	8	–	–	23	19	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	45	–	5	12	10	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	48	–	–	37	27	–	29	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	–	–	7.1	13.2	–	–	–	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**182**	**9**	**–**	**164**	**687**	**16**	**71**	**–**	**5**
Less than $5,000	33	–	–	11	293	16	11	–	5
$5,000 to $9,999	13	9	–	53	195	–	20	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	35	–	–	19	53	–	15	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	63	–	–	54	100	–	10	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	13	–	–	5	21	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	25	–	–	22	25	–	15	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.1	–	–	11.6	51.5	100.0	23.9	–	100.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 980
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burke CDP—Con.		Centreville CDP					Chantilly CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**74**	**775**	**355**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**355**	**430**	**–**	**24**
In households	74	775	355	–	7	–	355	430	–	24
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**36**	**870**	**275**	**–**	**20**	**–**	**275**	**518**	**–**	**39**
In households	36	870	275	–	20	–	275	518	–	39
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**47**	**326**	**88**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**88**	**203**	**–**	**36**
In households	47	326	88	–	5	–	88	203	–	36
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**74**	**775**	**355**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**355**	**430**	**–**	**24**
Less than 9th grade	11	8	12	–	–	–	12	21	–	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12	67	42	–	–	–	42	6	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24	184	65	–	–	–	65	71	–	8
Some college or associate degree	27	221	47	–	7	–	47	149	–	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	295	189	–	–	–	189	183	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**36**	**870**	**275**	**–**	**20**	**–**	**275**	**518**	**–**	**39**
Less than 9th grade	22	31	4	–	6	–	4	33	–	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	31	29	–	5	–	29	45	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4	274	72	–	9	–	72	119	–	10
Some college or associate degree	10	201	71	–	–	–	71	165	–	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	333	99	–	–	–	99	156	–	5
Persons 75 years and over	**47**	**326**	**88**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**88**	**203**	**–**	**36**
Less than 9th grade	12	40	34	–	5	–	34	27	–	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	76	15	–	–	–	15	29	–	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4	131	27	–	–	–	27	108	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	40	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**–**	**342**	**112**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**112**	**219**	**–**	**9**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	20	18	–	–	–	18	8	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	15	36	–	–	–	36	12	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	307	58	–	–	–	58	199	–	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**56**	**83**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**69**	**58**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	17	–	–	–	10	41	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	22	40	–	–	–	40	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	34	26	–	–	–	19	17	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**–**	**292**	**106**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**106**	**182**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	24	6	–	–	–	6	18	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	95	34	–	–	–	34	38	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	167	60	–	–	–	60	126	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**–**	**129**	**55**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**55**	**103**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	7	12	–	–	–	12	18	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	26	16	–	–	–	16	21	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	36	27	–	–	–	27	8	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.6	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**12**	**41**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**12**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**11**	**46**	**32**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**32**	**83**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	13	17	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	10	15	–	–	–	15	32	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	23.9	12.5	–	–	–	12.5	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 981
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city					Chester CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 059**	**295**	**3 720**	**1 301**	**50**	**43**	**3 690**	**518**	**22**
In households	1 035	278	3 694	1 281	50	43	3 664	518	22
In group quarters	24	17	26	20	–	–	26	–	–
Nursing homes	24	5	26	20	–	–	26	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 181**	**381**	**6 274**	**2 119**	**70**	**66**	**6 238**	**723**	**24**
In households	2 109	354	6 150	2 055	70	61	6 119	723	24
In group quarters	72	27	124	64	–	5	119	–	–
Nursing homes	55	17	124	64	–	5	119	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 883**	**428**	**3 198**	**1 053**	**10**	**–**	**3 198**	**299**	**27**
In households	1 559	357	2 637	916	10	–	2 637	299	27
In group quarters	324	71	561	137	–	–	561	–	–
Nursing homes	288	61	561	137	–	–	561	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 059**	**295**	**3 720**	**1 301**	**50**	**43**	**3 690**	**518**	**22**
Less than 9th grade	160	104	395	375	9	13	395	51	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	244	62	922	412	33	17	905	70	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	250	116	1 400	197	8	–	1 400	149	8
Some college or associate degree	192	6	701	146	–	13	688	134	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	213	7	302	171	–	–	302	114	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 181**	**381**	**6 274**	**2 119**	**70**	**66**	**6 238**	**723**	**24**
Less than 9th grade	459	200	1 191	864	28	8	1 191	67	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	412	87	1 647	555	16	6	1 647	172	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	478	47	2 157	297	14	38	2 127	216	9
Some college or associate degree	392	27	809	194	7	14	803	152	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	440	20	470	209	5	–	470	116	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 883**	**428**	**3 198**	**1 053**	**10**	**–**	**3 198**	**299**	**27**
Less than 9th grade	496	230	1 225	677	5	–	1 225	91	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	372	44	782	166	–	–	782	75	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	407	59	690	111	5	–	690	49	4
Some college or associate degree	227	56	361	50	–	–	361	65	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	381	39	140	49	–	–	140	19	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**357**	**32**	**1 472**	**443**	**8**	**32**	**1 377**	**228**	**8**
Less than $5,000	–	–	14	–	–	5	9	6	–
$5,000 to $9,999	17	–	28	20	–	6	32	4	–
$10,000 to $14,999	5	4	57	20	–	–	56	6	–
$15,000 to $24,999	19	6	152	101	–	–	147	18	–
$25,000 to $34,999	33	12	317	72	–	8	299	29	8
$35,000 to $49,999	93	10	428	129	–	6	365	61	–
$50,000 or more	190	–	476	101	8	7	469	104	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.4	–	1.6	5.6	–	15.6	2.0	4.4	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**229**	**53**	**441**	**194**	**–**	**–**	**367**	**39**	**7**
Less than $5,000	21	19	44	75	–	–	35	–	7
$5,000 to $9,999	42	6	78	49	–	–	72	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	40	4	96	12	–	–	80	7	–
$15,000 to $24,999	50	17	88	23	–	–	68	20	–
$25,000 to $34,999	41	–	65	–	–	–	58	7	–
$35,000 or more	35	7	70	35	–	–	54	5	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.8	47.2	20.6	42.3	–	–	20.7	–	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**654**	**113**	**2 268**	**605**	**12**	**6**	**2 185**	**282**	**8**
Less than $5,000	5	–	18	59	–	–	24	4	–
$5,000 to $9,999	25	6	94	40	5	–	105	11	–
$10,000 to $14,999	64	29	181	45	–	–	192	9	8
$15,000 to $24,999	120	32	637	180	7	6	571	49	–
$25,000 to $34,999	149	19	433	66	–	–	411	36	–
$35,000 to $49,999	115	–	564	117	–	–	565	86	–
$50,000 or more	176	27	341	98	–	–	317	87	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.6	4.4	3.4	18.3	41.7	–	5.1	5.3	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**609**	**124**	**1 070**	**400**	**6**	**–**	**1 028**	**147**	**–**
Less than $5,000	90	22	137	116	–	–	129	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	129	89	256	163	6	–	232	43	–
$10,000 to $14,999	91	13	190	39	–	–	186	22	–
$15,000 to $24,999	175	–	361	55	–	–	355	44	–
$25,000 to $34,999	48	–	95	20	–	–	95	16	–
$35,000 or more	76	–	31	7	–	–	31	14	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.8	36.3	19.0	37.3	–	–	17.3	18.4	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**326**	**24**	**606**	**172**	**–**	**–**	**606**	**63**	**3**
Less than $5,000	–	–	14	4	–	–	8	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	29	–	49	31	–	–	62	5	–
$10,000 to $14,999	42	13	85	29	–	–	100	–	3
$15,000 to $24,999	75	11	188	76	–	–	191	26	–
$25,000 to $34,999	52	–	138	10	–	–	132	22	–
$35,000 to $49,999	53	–	67	11	–	–	48	4	–
$50,000 or more	75	–	65	11	–	–	65	6	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.7	–	7.1	18.6	–	–	10.7	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**643**	**214**	**939**	**293**	**–**	**–**	**952**	**117**	**9**
Less than $5,000	121	34	154	158	–	–	173	13	–
$5,000 to $9,999	174	100	331	69	–	–	336	59	9
$10,000 to $14,999	82	48	189	26	–	–	171	24	–
$15,000 to $24,999	158	7	153	40	–	–	168	15	–
$25,000 to $34,999	49	25	53	–	–	–	45	–	–
$35,000 or more	59	–	59	–	–	–	59	6	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.3	31.3	20.9	66.6	–	–	24.9	17.9	100.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 982
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dale City CDP					Danville city		East Highland Park CDP	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**539**	**107**	**61**	**42**	**505**	**2 348**	**704**	**345**	**310**
In households	539	107	61	42	505	2 325	704	345	290
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	20
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	20
Persons 65 to 74 years	**422**	**79**	**40**	**21**	**417**	**4 638**	**1 125**	**584**	**302**
In households	422	79	40	21	417	4 583	1 114	584	283
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	55	11	–	19
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	55	11	–	19
Persons 75 years and over	**185**	**38**	**–**	**13**	**172**	**3 313**	**786**	**428**	**158**
In households	185	38	–	13	172	2 855	736	398	78
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	458	50	30	80
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	454	50	30	80
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**539**	**107**	**61**	**42**	**505**	**2 348**	**704**	**345**	**310**
Less than 9th grade	46	9	17	–	46	519	305	73	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	19	12	11	20	420	207	111	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	216	28	11	25	199	627	86	113	89
Some college or associate degree	168	7	8	–	168	415	26	41	46
Bachelor's degree or higher	78	44	13	6	72	367	80	7	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	**422**	**79**	**40**	**21**	**417**	**4 638**	**1 125**	**584**	**302**
Less than 9th grade	47	21	5	16	47	1 442	563	133	134
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	70	26	5	–	70	1 083	291	144	114
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	135	21	22	5	130	1 079	167	230	47
Some college or associate degree	142	11	–	–	142	739	63	68	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	–	8	–	28	295	41	9	–
Persons 75 years and over	**185**	**38**	**–**	**13**	**172**	**3 313**	**786**	**428**	**158**
Less than 9th grade	45	21	–	–	45	1 582	595	153	82
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30	13	–	6	24	701	112	190	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	79	–	–	–	79	499	33	68	6
Some college or associate degree	13	4	–	–	13	392	19	7	52
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	–	–	7	11	139	27	10	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**252**	**52**	**13**	**6**	**262**	**853**	**199**	**150**	**101**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	38	19	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	72	–	–	37
$15,000 to $24,999	12	–	–	–	12	140	48	54	11
$25,000 to $34,999	34	7	–	–	35	176	41	23	20
$35,000 to $49,999	67	8	–	–	75	177	47	40	10
$50,000 or more	133	37	13	6	134	244	44	33	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.4	–	–	–	2.3	4.2	9.5	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**32**	**8**	**3**	**6**	**21**	**441**	**146**	**54**	**38**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	7	66	54	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	123	51	7	15
$10,000 to $14,999	6	–	–	6	–	68	21	5	11
$15,000 to $24,999	–	8	–	–	–	136	14	30	7
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	–	–	6	29	6	12	–
$35,000 or more	13	–	3	–	8	19	–	–	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.9	–	–	–	33.3	26.8	59.6	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**132**	**19**	**8**	**–**	**131**	**1 560**	**224**	**202**	**139**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	141	50	33	29
$10,000 to $14,999	11	–	–	–	11	280	16	22	18
$15,000 to $24,999	12	–	–	–	12	367	66	71	52
$25,000 to $34,999	19	10	–	–	23	290	39	16	10
$35,000 to $49,999	58	5	–	–	53	256	37	12	30
$50,000 or more	32	4	8	–	32	202	16	48	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	5.2	6.7	–	9.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**73**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**51**	**1 251**	**335**	**195**	**43**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	231	169	15	7
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	519	114	73	31
$10,000 to $14,999	12	–	–	–	12	244	30	54	–
$15,000 to $24,999	27	–	–	–	20	144	16	15	5
$25,000 to $34,999	10	–	–	–	–	67	6	29	–
$35,000 or more	24	–	–	–	19	46	–	9	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	26.5	55.2	20.0	48.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**31**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**629**	**113**	**73**	**6**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	–	–	–	–	96	67	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	159	17	26	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	164	23	25	–
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	–	–	6	85	6	9	–
$35,000 to $49,999	5	–	–	–	–	60	–	6	–
$50,000 or more	12	–	–	–	12	65	–	–	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.8	–	–	–	–	5.7	15.0	9.6	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**59**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**40**	**1 260**	**262**	**143**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	333	147	24	–
$5,000 to $9,999	16	–	–	–	16	605	108	58	–
$10,000 to $14,999	24	–	–	–	17	107	7	25	–
$15,000 to $24,999	6	–	–	–	–	107	–	30	–
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	–	–	–	59	–	6	–
$35,000 or more	7	–	–	–	7	49	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	36.3	73.3	26.6	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 983
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairfax city					Franconia CDP			Fredericksburg city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**786**	**18**	**50**	**7**	**779**	**445**	**31**	**15**	**544**	**157**
In households	786	11	50	7	779	445	31	15	544	157
In group quarters	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 294**	**38**	**29**	**17**	**1 288**	**388**	**–**	**32**	**1 173**	**255**
In households	1 268	27	29	6	1 262	388	–	32	1 157	251
In group quarters	26	11	–	11	26	–	–	–	16	4
Nursing homes	19	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	16	4
Persons 75 years and over	**708**	**10**	**23**	**25**	**691**	**173**	**19**	**29**	**1 030**	**139**
In households	455	10	23	25	438	173	19	29	1 001	135
In group quarters	253	–	–	–	253	–	–	–	29	4
Nursing homes	247	–	–	–	247	–	–	–	29	4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**786**	**18**	**50**	**7**	**779**	**445**	**31**	**15**	**544**	**157**
Less than 9th grade	39	7	–	–	39	54	–	15	82	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79	11	5	–	79	38	–	–	86	54
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	144	–	10	–	144	119	18	–	196	48
Some college or associate degree	197	–	9	–	197	129	6	–	64	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	327	–	26	7	320	105	7	–	116	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 294**	**38**	**29**	**17**	**1 288**	**388**	**–**	**32**	**1 173**	**255**
Less than 9th grade	65	10	8	–	65	39	–	11	193	104
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	111	11	6	11	111	89	–	–	140	64
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	371	–	–	6	365	119	–	17	429	53
Some college or associate degree	326	–	15	–	326	72	–	–	253	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	421	17	–	–	421	69	–	4	158	8
Persons 75 years and over	**708**	**10**	**23**	**25**	**691**	**173**	**19**	**29**	**1 030**	**139**
Less than 9th grade	175	5	15	6	169	75	15	10	305	110
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	107	5	–	8	107	36	–	14	129	13
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	134	–	–	–	134	15	–	5	256	7
Some college or associate degree	108	–	–	11	97	27	–	–	136	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	184	–	8	–	184	20	4	–	204	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**300**	**–**	**14**	**7**	**287**	**228**	**18**	**–**	**149**	**56**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	8	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
$15,000 to $24,999	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	23	27
$25,000 to $34,999	40	–	–	–	40	20	–	–	22	–
$35,000 to $49,999	56	–	6	–	48	43	–	–	52	11
$50,000 or more	193	–	8	7	188	159	18	–	44	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	5.4	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**100**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**100**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**123**	**14**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–
$5,000 to $9,999	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	25	–
$10,000 to $14,999	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	22	9
$15,000 to $24,999	32	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	33	5
$25,000 to $34,999	26	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	5	–
$35,000 or more	23	–	–	–	23	15	–	–	22	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	–	–	–	6.0	–	–	–	13.0	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**494**	**27**	**12**	**–**	**492**	**134**	**–**	**4**	**357**	**71**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	11	18
$10,000 to $14,999	5	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	24	16
$15,000 to $24,999	45	10	–	–	47	12	–	–	90	6
$25,000 to $34,999	45	–	–	–	40	20	–	–	64	–
$35,000 to $49,999	98	–	4	–	96	21	–	–	55	14
$50,000 or more	296	17	8	–	299	69	–	4	106	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	–	3.6	12.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**209**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**176**	**72**	**–**	**–**	**330**	**56**
Less than $5,000	14	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	66	17
$5,000 to $9,999	11	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	85	16
$10,000 to $14,999	29	–	–	–	23	28	–	–	44	23
$15,000 to $24,999	40	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	39	–
$25,000 to $34,999	12	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	74	–
$35,000 or more	103	–	–	–	97	7	–	–	22	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	–	–	–	6.8	–	–	–	20.0	58.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**111**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**92**	**39**	**–**	**–**	**223**	**19**
Less than $5,000	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	54	5
$15,000 to $24,999	8	–	–	–	8	13	–	–	40	–
$25,000 to $34,999	22	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	7	–
$35,000 to $49,999	11	–	–	–	11	13	–	–	52	–
$50,000 or more	62	–	–	–	56	6	–	–	70	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**185**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**170**	**43**	**4**	**–**	**440**	**35**
Less than $5,000	28	–	–	–	28	5	–	–	50	9
$5,000 to $9,999	29	5	–	–	27	8	–	–	183	26
$10,000 to $14,999	39	–	–	–	39	–	4	–	91	–
$15,000 to $24,999	43	–	–	–	35	15	–	–	68	–
$25,000 to $34,999	16	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	16	–
$35,000 or more	30	–	–	–	25	15	–	–	32	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.1	–	–	–	16.5	11.6	–	–	20.7	25.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 984
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Front Royal town	Groveton CDP					Hampton city		
	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**452**	**535**	**24**	**61**	**25**	**523**	**3 429**	**1 599**	**68**
In households	452	535	24	61	25	523	3 366	1 583	68
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	16	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	8	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 008**	**887**	**76**	**17**	**16**	**871**	**5 720**	**2 744**	**65**
In households	994	887	76	17	16	871	5 512	2 589	65
In group quarters	14	–	–	–	–	–	208	155	–
Nursing homes	14	–	–	–	–	–	139	89	–
Persons 75 years and over	**760**	**471**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**471**	**2 945**	**1 174**	**20**
In households	664	471	15	–	–	471	2 704	1 019	20
In group quarters	96	–	–	–	–	–	241	155	–
Nursing homes	96	–	–	–	–	–	227	101	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**452**	**535**	**24**	**61**	**25**	**523**	**3 429**	**1 599**	**68**
Less than 9th grade	128	45	–	–	3	42	365	354	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	136	123	–	4	–	123	656	409	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	90	238	10	12	4	234	1 209	379	49
Some college or associate degree	77	48	10	6	12	43	625	244	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	21	81	4	39	6	81	574	213	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 008**	**887**	**76**	**17**	**16**	**871**	**5 720**	**2 744**	**65**
Less than 9th grade	269	74	43	8	–	74	732	948	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	253	165	5	–	–	165	1 228	683	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	278	281	–	–	–	281	1 942	502	23
Some college or associate degree	140	247	23	9	16	231	1 077	368	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	68	120	5	–	–	120	741	243	18
Persons 75 years and over	**760**	**471**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**471**	**2 945**	**1 174**	**20**
Less than 9th grade	318	72	5	–	–	72	689	639	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	127	109	–	–	–	109	733	188	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	180	152	–	–	–	152	754	145	–
Some college or associate degree	87	78	–	–	–	78	487	119	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	60	10	–	–	60	282	83	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**121**	**212**	**12**	**19**	**12**	**200**	**1 325**	**531**	**24**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	26	–
$5,000 to $9,999	11	–	–	–	–	–	54	22	–
$10,000 to $14,999	8	–	–	–	–	–	28	22	–
$15,000 to $24,999	20	33	5	7	–	38	192	87	6
$25,000 to $34,999	28	30	–	–	–	30	195	118	–
$35,000 to $49,999	32	59	–	–	5	49	349	103	–
$50,000 or more	22	90	7	12	7	83	492	153	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	9.0	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**81**	**77**	**–**	**7**	**6**	**71**	**511**	**328**	**–**
Less than $5,000	18	–	–	–	–	–	110	83	–
$5,000 to $9,999	26	5	–	–	–	–	89	73	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	12	–	–	–	12	104	76	–
$15,000 to $24,999	18	16	–	7	–	15	143	81	–
$25,000 to $34,999	13	20	–	–	–	20	16	7	–
$35,000 or more	6	24	–	–	6	24	49	8	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	48.1	–	–	–	–	–	22.9	36.6	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**301**	**270**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**237**	**1 903**	**742**	**20**
Less than $5,000	7	5	–	–	–	5	33	28	11
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	92	59	–
$10,000 to $14,999	46	–	–	–	–	–	144	94	–
$15,000 to $24,999	106	28	–	–	–	28	421	206	–
$25,000 to $34,999	36	36	11	–	–	42	371	109	–
$35,000 to $49,999	41	67	5	–	–	55	402	166	–
$50,000 or more	65	134	–	–	–	107	440	80	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.3	1.9	–	–	–	2.1	2.7	9.6	55.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**312**	**212**	**18**	**–**	**16**	**187**	**1 297**	**712**	**5**
Less than $5,000	41	–	–	–	–	–	139	224	5
$5,000 to $9,999	94	33	–	–	–	24	266	265	–
$10,000 to $14,999	77	8	–	–	–	24	230	162	–
$15,000 to $24,999	40	98	18	–	–	90	318	42	–
$25,000 to $34,999	35	24	–	–	–	16	174	8	–
$35,000 or more	25	49	–	–	16	33	170	11	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.6	10.4	–	–	–	7.0	15.2	43.4	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**144**	**93**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**65**	**608**	**183**	**6**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	13	5	–	–	–	5	60	44	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	14	–	–	–	–	51	26	6
$15,000 to $24,999	52	21	–	–	–	21	156	49	–
$25,000 to $34,999	36	7	–	–	–	–	153	18	–
$35,000 to $49,999	21	24	–	–	–	17	77	23	–
$50,000 or more	22	22	–	–	–	22	111	23	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	13.7	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**265**	**225**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**193**	**1 190**	**423**	**–**
Less than $5,000	46	9	5	–	–	9	144	167	–
$5,000 to $9,999	118	46	–	–	–	35	413	140	–
$10,000 to $14,999	70	39	–	–	–	32	234	35	–
$15,000 to $24,999	7	90	–	–	–	76	208	46	–
$25,000 to $34,999	12	22	–	–	–	22	97	15	–
$35,000 or more	12	19	6	–	–	19	94	20	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.3	4.0	45.5	–	–	4.7	14.0	47.5	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 985
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hampton city—Con.		Harrisonburg city		Herndon town				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**79**	**3 370**	**805**	**32**	**260**	**–**	**28**	**25**	**235**
In households	73	3 313	805	32	260	–	28	25	235
In group quarters	6	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	6	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**40**	**5 695**	**1 601**	**67**	**232**	**14**	**43**	**–**	**232**
In households	35	5 492	1 559	49	232	14	43	–	232
In group quarters	5	203	42	18	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	139	42	18	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**18**	**2 938**	**1 486**	**34**	**153**	**32**	**6**	**–**	**153**
In households	18	2 697	1 071	22	153	32	6	–	153
In group quarters	–	241	415	12	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	227	415	12	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**79**	**3 370**	**805**	**32**	**260**	**–**	**28**	**25**	**235**
Less than 9th grade	16	358	104	–	21	–	19	–	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	656	142	11	50	–	–	16	34
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28	1 181	226	21	73	–	–	–	73
Some college or associate degree	35	601	106	–	34	–	9	–	34
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	574	227	–	82	–	–	9	73
Persons 65 to 74 years	**40**	**5 695**	**1 601**	**67**	**232**	**14**	**43**	**–**	**232**
Less than 9th grade	6	732	326	45	36	9	35	–	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	1 203	304	11	16	–	–	–	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	1 942	416	11	78	–	–	–	78
Some college or associate degree	–	1 077	197	–	50	5	8	–	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	741	358	–	52	–	–	–	52
Persons 75 years and over	**18**	**2 938**	**1 486**	**34**	**153**	**32**	**6**	**–**	**153**
Less than 9th grade	5	689	436	22	41	32	–	–	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	733	282	–	–	–	6	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	754	306	9	36	–	–	–	36
Some college or associate degree	–	487	290	–	24	–	–	–	24
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	275	172	3	52	–	–	–	52
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**45**	**1 181**	**309**	**–**	**124**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**88**
Less than $5,000	–	27	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	59	7	–	8	–	–	–	8
$10,000 to $14,999	–	23	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	179	44	–	7	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	20	172	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	16	284	71	–	19	–	–	–	8
$50,000 or more	9	437	109	–	90	–	–	9	72
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	5.7	5.8	–	6.5	–	–	–	9.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**400**	**154**	**11**	**32**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**32**
Less than $5,000	–	99	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	55	7	11	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	78	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	110	37	–	18	–	–	–	18
$25,000 to $34,999	–	16	52	–	6	–	–	–	6
$35,000 or more	–	42	7	–	8	–	–	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	30.3	11.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**15**	**1 711**	**520**	**21**	**59**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**50**
Less than $5,000	–	40	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	6	85	48	10	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	101	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	385	74	–	31	–	–	–	26
$25,000 to $34,999	–	356	91	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	346	124	11	24	–	–	–	24
$50,000 or more	9	398	130	–	4	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.0	4.2	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**9**	**1 188**	**469**	**17**	**26**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**26**
Less than $5,000	9	96	97	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	255	175	11	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	231	39	6	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	312	115	–	16	–	–	–	16
$25,000 to $34,999	–	166	–	–	10	–	–	–	10
$35,000 or more	–	128	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	12.7	27.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**554**	**223**	**12**	**47**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**35**
Less than $5,000	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	56	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	156	82	12	–	8	–	–	8
$25,000 to $34,999	–	144	29	–	19	–	–	–	11
$35,000 to $49,999	–	37	19	–	16	–	–	–	16
$50,000 or more	–	111	32	–	12	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	1.4	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**7**	**1 013**	**482**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	148	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	368	160	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	175	71	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	7	147	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	90	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	85	80	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	17.7	21.6	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 986
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Highland Springs CDP		Hopewell city		Hybla Valley CDP			Idylwood CDP		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**498**	**80**	**821**	**133**	**501**	**92**	**41**	**419**	**64**	**21**
In households	498	80	795	133	501	92	41	419	64	21
In group quarters	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**774**	**68**	**1 458**	**234**	**832**	**93**	**7**	**581**	**–**	**28**
In households	748	68	1 442	206	816	93	7	581	–	28
In group quarters	26	–	16	28	16	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	26	–	16	28	16	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**476**	**96**	**1 076**	**244**	**356**	**51**	**–**	**250**	**24**	**24**
In households	403	96	966	172	281	51	–	250	24	24
In group quarters	73	–	110	72	75	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	73	–	110	72	75	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**498**	**80**	**821**	**133**	**501**	**92**	**41**	**419**	**64**	**21**
Less than 9th grade	133	32	59	56	40	16	8	7	38	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	173	25	222	38	46	10	18	52	19	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	98	23	282	15	160	38	–	84	7	–
Some college or associate degree	94	–	130	19	101	–	–	112	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	128	5	154	28	15	164	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**774**	**68**	**1 458**	**234**	**832**	**93**	**7**	**581**	**–**	**28**
Less than 9th grade	146	11	255	68	109	36	–	40	–	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	288	21	413	46	121	16	–	69	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	221	24	510	77	187	14	–	84	–	19
Some college or associate degree	87	–	161	33	113	23	–	173	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	32	12	119	10	302	4	7	215	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**476**	**96**	**1 076**	**244**	**356**	**51**	**–**	**250**	**24**	**24**
Less than 9th grade	207	27	375	221	91	29	–	12	16	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	113	22	245	8	41	10	–	31	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85	25	259	15	49	6	–	59	8	9
Some college or associate degree	64	11	100	–	97	6	–	60	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	11	97	–	78	–	–	88	–	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**212**	**11**	**338**	**46**	**179**	**11**	**15**	**109**	**36**	**13**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	11	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	31	–	10	6	–	–	–	6	12	–
$15,000 to $24,999	46	–	63	14	7	–	–	–	12	–
$25,000 to $34,999	62	–	43	–	6	–	–	6	12	–
$35,000 to $49,999	11	–	49	12	10	11	–	8	–	13
$50,000 or more	62	–	165	14	156	–	7	79	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	100.0	7.7	–	–	–	53.3	9.2	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**91**	**9**	**62**	**26**	**79**	**49**	**–**	**62**	**21**	**–**
Less than $5,000	11	–	6	26	9	10	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	9	24	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	30	–	23	–	10	–	–	13	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	40	–	9	–	17	21	–	7	14	–
$25,000 to $34,999	10	–	–	–	12	–	–	6	7	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	36	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.1	–	9.7	100.0	11.4	36.7	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**242**	**11**	**467**	**49**	**268**	**31**	**–**	**196**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	–	9	7	20	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	75	–	135	19	15	9	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	84	–	111	14	13	–	–	17	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	38	11	91	9	20	16	–	28	–	–
$50,000 or more	37	–	70	–	200	6	–	151	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.3	–	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**215**	**23**	**399**	**37**	**226**	**27**	**–**	**142**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	34	–	89	21	76	27	–	10	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	115	–	92	16	67	–	–	19	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	45	11	115	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	15	12	76	–	15	–	–	31	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	21	–	8	–	–	37	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	6	–	36	–	–	45	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.0	–	29.1	78.4	40.7	100.0	–	7.0	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**87**	**11**	**258**	**39**	**75**	**–**	**–**	**78**	**8**	**–**
Less than $5,000	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	14	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	29	–	61	18	14	–	–	9	8	–
$15,000 to $24,999	22	11	69	9	6	–	–	9	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	14	–	35	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	38	12	9	–	–	8	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	42	–	46	–	–	42	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**167**	**24**	**451**	**71**	**107**	**24**	**–**	**63**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	20	12	99	40	45	12	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	84	12	183	14	27	6	–	8	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	39	–	63	17	35	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	24	–	61	–	–	6	–	9	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	38	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.7	100.0	26.6	67.6	42.1	75.0	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 987
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Idylwood CDP—Con.		Jefferson CDP					Lake Ridge CDP	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**60**	**379**	**811**	**5**	**177**	**70**	**750**	**259**	**–**
In households	60	379	811	5	177	70	750	259	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**25**	**556**	**1 496**	**57**	**80**	**47**	**1 454**	**350**	**12**
In households	25	556	1 474	57	80	47	1 432	350	12
In group quarters	–	–	22	–	–	–	22	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	22	–	–	–	22	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**25**	**225**	**701**	**36**	**22**	**32**	**691**	**166**	**–**
In households	25	225	679	36	22	32	669	166	–
In group quarters	–	–	22	–	–	–	22	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	22	–	–	–	22	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**60**	**379**	**811**	**5**	**177**	**70**	**750**	**259**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	27	–	40	5	57	13	27	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	46	157	–	3	19	143	11	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10	74	254	–	18	23	235	79	–
Some college or associate degree	–	112	102	–	21	9	93	68	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	147	258	–	78	6	252	101	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**25**	**556**	**1 496**	**57**	**80**	**47**	**1 454**	**350**	**12**
Less than 9th grade	6	34	115	8	15	26	94	19	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	69	177	8	–	4	173	81	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4	80	455	34	51	6	449	80	2
Some college or associate degree	–	173	428	7	12	5	423	123	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	200	321	–	2	6	315	47	–
Persons 75 years and over	**25**	**225**	**701**	**36**	**22**	**32**	**691**	**166**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	5	7	120	6	12	26	116	43	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	15	85	14	10	–	85	10	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4	55	171	7	–	–	171	59	–
Some college or associate degree	–	60	152	9	–	6	146	33	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	88	173	–	–	–	173	21	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**10**	**112**	**302**	**–**	**69**	**20**	**289**	**111**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	10	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	18	–	–	–	18	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	6	48	–	–	–	48	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	21	58	–	–	11	45	14	–
$50,000 or more	10	69	165	–	57	9	172	97	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	8.9	2.3	–	17.4	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**6**	**38**	**95**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**71**	**6**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	7	15	–	–	–	15	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	36	–	–	–	26	6	–
$35,000 or more	–	18	44	–	–	–	30	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**15**	**155**	**528**	**15**	**13**	**17**	**456**	**94**	**5**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	68	15	11	6	65	12	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	17	96	–	–	5	83	13	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	18	107	–	–	–	90	18	–
$50,000 or more	15	120	257	–	2	6	218	51	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**–**	**102**	**265**	**19**	**–**	**9**	**255**	**158**	**2**
Less than $5,000	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	11	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	10	10	–	–	20	44	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	41	–	–	9	32	33	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	20	57	9	–	–	59	40	2
$25,000 to $34,999	–	27	73	–	–	–	73	5	–
$35,000 or more	–	45	77	–	–	–	71	25	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	9.8	2.6	–	–	–	–	17.1	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**76**	**172**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**176**	**2**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	17	5	–	–	–	5	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	9	35	8	–	–	43	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	22	–	–	–	22	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	8	71	–	–	–	71	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	42	39	–	–	–	35	2	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**–**	**44**	**255**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**216**	**66**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	36	–	–	–	22	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	8	32	–	–	–	32	17	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	34	–	–	–	27	29	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	9	46	–	–	–	39	6	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	44	–	–	–	33	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	27	63	9	–	–	63	14	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	19.2	–	–	–	16.2	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 988
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Laurel CDP		Leesburg town		Lincolnia CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**422**	**14**	**352**	**42**	**354**	**68**	**53**	**7**	**347**
In households	401	14	339	42	346	58	53	7	339
In group quarters	21	–	13	–	8	10	–	–	8
Nursing homes	21	–	13	–	–	10	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**737**	**10**	**618**	**91**	**717**	**43**	**33**	**16**	**701**
In households	737	10	601	91	708	43	33	16	692
In group quarters	–	–	17	–	9	–	–	–	9
Nursing homes	–	–	17	–	9	–	–	–	9
Persons 75 years and over	**319**	**150**	**486**	**52**	**252**	**14**	**28**	**–**	**252**
In households	285	24	323	52	230	7	28	–	230
In group quarters	34	126	163	–	22	7	–	–	22
Nursing homes	34	126	163	–	22	7	–	–	22
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**422**	**14**	**352**	**42**	**354**	**68**	**53**	**7**	**347**
Less than 9th grade	59	–	52	17	41	–	36	7	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	92	14	55	–	32	29	7	–	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	141	–	110	25	130	27	–	–	130
Some college or associate degree	81	–	78	–	83	–	5	–	83
Bachelor's degree or higher	49	–	57	–	68	12	5	–	68
Persons 65 to 74 years	**737**	**10**	**618**	**91**	**717**	**43**	**33**	**16**	**701**
Less than 9th grade	49	10	93	40	57	–	10	7	50
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	128	–	101	36	91	14	7	–	91
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	266	–	144	15	227	21	–	9	218
Some college or associate degree	221	–	178	–	188	8	–	–	188
Bachelor's degree or higher	73	–	102	–	154	–	16	–	154
Persons 75 years and over	**319**	**150**	**486**	**52**	**252**	**14**	**28**	**–**	**252**
Less than 9th grade	71	92	188	27	56	7	13	–	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	120	25	63	8	33	7	9	–	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	99	–	69	17	91	–	6	–	91
Some college or associate degree	23	25	99	–	18	–	–	–	18
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	8	67	–	54	–	–	–	54
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**147**	**6**	**130**	**16**	**127**	**24**	**13**	**–**	**140**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	8	–	6	8	–	12	–	–	12
$15,000 to $24,999	31	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	17	–	9	–	10	–	–	–	10
$35,000 to $49,999	56	6	35	–	28	–	13	–	36
$50,000 or more	35	–	33	–	89	12	–	–	82
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	7.7	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**60**	**–**	**75**	**8**	**35**	**9**	**3**	**–**	**30**
Less than $5,000	8	–	27	8	–	9	–	–	9
$5,000 to $9,999	4	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	7	–	10	–	5	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	9	–	18	–	–	–	3	–	3
$25,000 to $34,999	7	–	9	–	25	–	–	–	13
$35,000 or more	25	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.3	–	36.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	30.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**310**	**–**	**197**	**8**	**310**	**12**	**3**	**7**	**276**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3
$5,000 to $9,999	10	–	–	–	11	8	–	–	19
$10,000 to $14,999	8	–	28	8	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	33	–	48	–	23	–	–	–	23
$25,000 to $34,999	103	–	25	–	40	4	–	–	25
$35,000 to $49,999	77	–	9	–	27	–	–	–	27
$50,000 or more	73	–	87	–	209	–	–	7	179
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.9	–	–	–	3.5	–	100.0	–	5.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**184**	**–**	**202**	**58**	**154**	**14**	**–**	**–**	**99**
Less than $5,000	15	–	18	34	18	14	–	–	8
$5,000 to $9,999	49	–	45	8	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	29	–	23	16	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	37	–	60	–	41	–	–	–	26
$25,000 to $34,999	27	–	34	–	36	–	–	–	24
$35,000 or more	27	–	22	–	59	–	–	–	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.2	–	17.8	72.4	11.7	100.0	–	–	8.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**30**	**8**	**72**	**8**	**48**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**40**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	18	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	7	–	24	–	9	–	24
$50,000 or more	12	–	29	–	24	–	–	–	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**103**	**8**	**149**	**26**	**50**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**37**
Less than $5,000	6	–	8	17	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	50	–	42	9	10	–	–	–	10
$10,000 to $14,999	17	–	60	–	9	–	–	–	9
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	30	8	7	–	24	–	–	–	18
$35,000 or more	–	–	32	–	7	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.6	–	17.4	65.4	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 989
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lorton CDP		Lynchburg city		McLean CDP				Madison Heights CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**128**	**29**	**2 523**	**472**	**2 150**	**114**	**60**	**2 124**	**470**	**105**
In households	128	12	2 496	472	2 150	114	60	2 124	470	105
In group quarters	–	17	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**114**	**–**	**4 659**	**1 162**	**3 560**	**71**	**58**	**3 510**	**697**	**136**
In households	114	–	4 574	1 129	3 554	71	58	3 504	628	136
In group quarters	–	–	85	33	6	–	–	6	69	–
Nursing homes	–	–	85	33	6	–	–	6	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**90**	**7**	**4 182**	**867**	**1 566**	**53**	**37**	**1 537**	**428**	**70**
In households	90	7	3 637	758	1 432	53	37	1 403	428	70
In group quarters	–	–	545	109	134	–	–	134	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	545	109	134	–	–	134	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**128**	**29**	**2 523**	**472**	**2 150**	**114**	**60**	**2 124**	**470**	**105**
Less than 9th grade	5	–	389	157	32	–	–	32	145	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20	12	476	166	38	15	25	38	111	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69	–	646	74	263	6	5	263	159	27
Some college or associate degree	19	8	566	46	539	29	16	523	46	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	9	446	29	1 278	64	14	1 268	9	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**114**	**–**	**4 659**	**1 162**	**3 560**	**71**	**58**	**3 510**	**697**	**136**
Less than 9th grade	25	–	936	566	10	5	–	10	182	64
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13	–	867	343	126	17	5	121	157	37
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54	–	1 395	124	769	9	15	754	244	12
Some college or associate degree	12	–	796	55	810	6	15	795	98	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	–	665	74	1 845	34	23	1 830	16	12
Persons 75 years and over	**90**	**7**	**4 182**	**867**	**1 566**	**53**	**37**	**1 537**	**428**	**70**
Less than 9th grade	39	7	1 300	533	152	7	–	152	171	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4	–	727	140	189	6	6	183	111	12
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	34	–	973	72	360	9	18	350	79	–
Some college or associate degree	13	–	582	68	369	16	13	356	53	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	600	54	496	15	–	496	14	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**34**	**3**	**1 002**	**130**	**906**	**31**	**43**	**818**	**207**	**36**
Less than $5,000	–	–	17	4	–	–	–	–	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	25	22	4	–	–	4	–	8
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	46	7	–	–	–	–	31	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	140	25	12	–	–	12	30	16
$25,000 to $34,999	7	–	214	12	15	–	–	15	71	–
$35,000 to $49,999	20	–	172	32	58	10	5	56	36	–
$50,000 or more	7	3	388	28	817	21	38	731	31	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	3.6	13.1	–	–	–	–	3.9	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**23**	**6**	**394**	**72**	**178**	**7**	**–**	**179**	**56**	**14**
Less than $5,000	5	–	47	13	5	–	–	5	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	75	35	21	–	–	21	10	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	81	17	11	–	–	11	28	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	117	7	10	–	–	10	9	9
$25,000 to $34,999	5	–	28	–	9	–	–	9	9	–
$35,000 or more	13	6	46	–	122	7	–	123	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.7	–	19.8	47.2	7.3	–	–	7.3	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**16**	**–**	**1 471**	**221**	**1 473**	**7**	**13**	**1 346**	**235**	**44**
Less than $5,000	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	16	11
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	60	66	–	–	–	–	36	11
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	146	62	–	–	–	–	34	15
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	336	47	8	–	–	8	68	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	365	31	108	–	6	102	56	7
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	232	9	194	–	–	163	25	–
$50,000 or more	16	–	314	6	1 163	7	7	1 073	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	2.1	10.0	–	–	–	–	14.5	25.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**28**	**–**	**1 343**	**358**	**578**	**5**	**9**	**560**	**92**	**44**
Less than $5,000	9	–	209	145	26	–	–	26	6	21
$5,000 to $9,999	10	–	452	132	26	–	–	26	49	–
$10,000 to $14,999	9	–	199	42	58	–	–	58	8	19
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	293	39	93	5	–	82	14	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	61	–	84	–	9	75	8	4
$35,000 or more	–	–	129	–	291	–	–	293	7	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.1	–	21.7	46.1	5.7	–	–	5.9	14.1	47.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**19**	**–**	**687**	**122**	**374**	**6**	**–**	**344**	**64**	**11**
Less than $5,000	–	–	10	4	4	–	–	4	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	14	–	88	27	15	–	–	15	8	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	94	24	–	–	–	–	21	5
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	233	27	11	–	–	11	18	6
$25,000 to $34,999	5	–	59	33	33	–	–	28	12	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	91	–	65	–	–	61	5	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	112	7	246	6	–	225	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	73.7	–	3.8	20.5	2.9	–	–	3.2	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**9**	**–**	**1 755**	**346**	**505**	**7**	**–**	**473**	**164**	**11**
Less than $5,000	–	–	267	179	21	7	–	19	7	11
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	595	67	118	–	–	116	63	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	229	78	58	–	–	49	58	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	271	22	103	–	–	103	15	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	200	–	22	–	–	10	8	–
$35,000 or more	9	–	193	–	183	–	–	176	13	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	25.9	55.2	8.1	100.0	–	8.2	4.3	100.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 990
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Mechanicsville CDP	Mount Vernon CDP		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**578**	**57**	**4**	**578**	**582**	**214**	**901**	**895**	**55**	**5**
In households	568	57	4	568	582	206	901	895	55	5
In group quarters	10	–	–	10	–	8	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	10	–	–	10	–	8	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**697**	**74**	**–**	**697**	**1 384**	**485**	**1 320**	**1 330**	**84**	**39**
In households	663	50	–	663	1 379	468	1 320	1 330	84	39
In group quarters	34	24	–	34	5	17	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	34	24	–	34	–	17	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**487**	**42**	**–**	**487**	**991**	**289**	**751**	**372**	**14**	**12**
In households	270	42	–	270	982	284	751	372	14	12
In group quarters	217	–	–	217	9	5	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	217	–	–	217	9	5	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**578**	**57**	**4**	**578**	**582**	**214**	**901**	**895**	**55**	**5**
Less than 9th grade	47	8	–	47	135	88	109	32	–	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43	–	–	43	86	59	218	62	22	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	172	31	–	172	137	39	337	217	26	2
Some college or associate degree	170	18	–	170	144	22	135	285	7	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	146	–	4	146	80	6	102	299	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**697**	**74**	**–**	**697**	**1 384**	**485**	**1 320**	**1 330**	**84**	**39**
Less than 9th grade	115	28	–	115	406	271	216	62	28	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	97	12	–	97	241	118	259	117	44	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	210	34	–	210	307	55	550	387	7	7
Some college or associate degree	153	–	–	153	289	11	237	371	–	3
Bachelor's degree or higher	122	–	–	122	141	30	58	393	5	5
Persons 75 years and over	**487**	**42**	**–**	**487**	**991**	**289**	**751**	**372**	**14**	**12**
Less than 9th grade	194	32	–	194	356	182	258	88	14	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	106	10	–	106	147	54	175	48	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82	–	–	82	222	26	233	82	–	6
Some college or associate degree	77	–	–	77	150	16	76	98	–	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	–	–	28	116	11	9	56	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**253**	**8**	**–**	**243**	**215**	**63**	**423**	**360**	**19**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	12	5	4	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	11	5	10	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	27	–	–	27	58	24	28	17	5	–
$25,000 to $34,999	37	–	–	37	9	11	75	–	7	–
$35,000 to $49,999	43	8	–	51	28	6	117	55	–	–
$50,000 or more	146	–	–	128	97	12	176	288	7	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	4.0	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**86**	**10**	**–**	**66**	**149**	**34**	**65**	**72**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	9	–	–	9	23	–	–	8	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	10	–	–	10	11	15	33	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	15	–	–	7	42	12	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	14	–	–	14	32	7	7	16	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	29	10	–	17	19	–	7	6	–	–
$35,000 or more	9	–	–	9	22	–	18	42	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.1	–	–	28.8	18.8	23.5	27.7	11.1	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**269**	**8**	**–**	**257**	**434**	**112**	**507**	**583**	**10**	**14**
Less than $5,000	17	–	–	17	6	–	7	8	–	5
$5,000 to $9,999	7	–	–	7	59	16	7	–	–	6
$10,000 to $14,999	15	–	–	9	42	14	41	9	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	38	8	–	32	76	37	168	38	5	3
$25,000 to $34,999	34	–	–	34	74	21	87	54	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	75	–	–	75	98	14	148	63	–	–
$50,000 or more	83	–	–	83	79	10	49	411	5	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.9	–	–	9.3	7.1	–	1.4	1.4	–	78.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**126**	**19**	**–**	**122**	**393**	**127**	**232**	**149**	**20**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	56	51	16	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	28	9	–	22	138	58	80	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	13	–	–	13	63	18	32	38	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	15	–	–	15	76	–	91	36	10	–
$25,000 to $34,999	39	10	–	49	10	–	–	23	10	–
$35,000 or more	31	–	–	23	50	–	13	52	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	47.4	–	–	22.9	55.9	14.7	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**45**	**16**	**–**	**65**	**226**	**75**	**218**	**102**	**14**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	8	–	8	30	25	9	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	16	8	–	24	43	13	63	–	7	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	54	5	71	27	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	8	–	–	12	23	18	41	6	7	–
$35,000 to $49,999	5	–	–	5	31	–	20	22	–	–
$50,000 or more	16	–	–	16	45	5	14	47	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	8.4	25.3	4.1	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**91**	**10**	**–**	**101**	**424**	**70**	**213**	**106**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	7	40	49	25	23	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	30	10	–	40	171	10	78	41	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	24	–	–	24	64	6	42	14	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	15	–	–	15	81	–	52	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	15	–	–	15	24	–	11	21	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	44	5	5	7	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.7	–	–	6.9	23.3	84.3	15.0	21.7	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 991
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mount Vernon CDP—Con.		Newington CDP			Newport News city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**33**	**870**	**277**	**13**	**23**	**4 059**	**1 682**	**151**	**104**	**3 991**
In households	33	870	277	13	23	4 002	1 660	151	104	3 934
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	57	22	–	–	57
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	45
Persons 65 to 74 years	**13**	**1 317**	**325**	**9**	**35**	**7 096**	**2 873**	**96**	**93**	**7 034**
In households	13	1 317	325	9	35	6 972	2 828	96	93	6 910
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	124	45	–	–	124
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	116	38	–	–	116
Persons 75 years and over	**7**	**365**	**355**	**12**	**–**	**4 205**	**1 520**	**20**	**14**	**4 191**
In households	7	365	271	12	–	3 567	1 467	11	14	3 553
In group quarters	–	–	84	–	–	638	53	9	–	638
Nursing homes	–	–	84	–	–	617	53	9	–	617
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**33**	**870**	**277**	**13**	**23**	**4 059**	**1 682**	**151**	**104**	**3 991**
Less than 9th grade	–	32	21	–	13	324	458	43	14	310
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7	55	14	–	–	664	525	27	13	664
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	211	63	13	10	1 523	419	60	45	1 495
Some college or associate degree	6	279	92	–	–	891	152	15	7	884
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	293	87	–	–	657	128	6	25	638
Persons 65 to 74 years	**13**	**1 317**	**325**	**9**	**35**	**7 096**	**2 873**	**96**	**93**	**7 034**
Less than 9th grade	4	58	–	–	4	793	1 361	29	48	767
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	117	20	–	–	1 177	585	31	4	1 177
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	387	63	–	–	2 692	536	36	25	2 672
Some college or associate degree	–	371	81	–	13	1 522	251	–	16	1 506
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	384	161	9	18	912	140	–	–	912
Persons 75 years and over	**7**	**365**	**355**	**12**	**–**	**4 205**	**1 520**	**20**	**14**	**4 191**
Less than 9th grade	7	81	30	12	–	913	935	15	–	913
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	48	70	–	–	930	314	–	–	930
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	82	55	–	–	1 044	121	5	14	1 030
Some college or associate degree	–	98	60	–	–	840	77	–	–	840
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	56	140	–	–	478	73	–	–	478
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**6**	**318**	**139**	**–**	**–**	**1 721**	**404**	**40**	**53**	**1 565**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	21	20	–	–	21
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	8	28	–	–	13
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	51	18	11	7	55
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	230	78	8	–	215
$25,000 to $34,999	–	7	20	–	–	326	112	–	6	276
$35,000 to $49,999	–	35	14	–	–	420	85	16	40	376
$50,000 or more	6	276	105	–	–	665	63	5	–	609
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	14.1	–	–	1.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**59**	**18**	**8**	**–**	**518**	**391**	**17**	**12**	**505**
Less than $5,000	–	8	–	–	–	86	139	5	–	120
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	77	68	12	–	80
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	38	89	–	–	53
$15,000 to $24,999	–	10	8	–	–	156	56	–	–	100
$25,000 to $34,999	–	6	–	8	–	33	34	–	–	56
$35,000 or more	–	35	10	–	–	128	5	–	12	96
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	13.6	–	–	–	21.6	38.6	100.0	–	31.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**3**	**532**	**84**	**–**	**10**	**2 458**	**700**	**23**	**39**	**2 258**
Less than $5,000	–	8	–	–	–	24	48	16	–	32
$5,000 to $9,999	–	6	6	–	–	65	100	–	–	53
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	178	128	–	5	143
$15,000 to $24,999	–	41	–	–	–	551	139	–	–	494
$25,000 to $34,999	–	54	–	–	–	411	92	–	10	414
$35,000 to $49,999	–	55	26	–	–	575	102	7	10	535
$50,000 or more	3	368	52	–	10	654	91	–	14	587
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	2.6	–	–	–	1.5	14.4	69.6	–	1.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**–**	**133**	**48**	**–**	**–**	**1 753**	**811**	**–**	**24**	**1 617**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	249	293	–	24	278
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	434	256	–	–	408
$10,000 to $14,999	–	38	13	–	–	358	141	–	–	300
$15,000 to $24,999	–	39	–	–	–	367	95	–	–	305
$25,000 to $34,999	–	13	–	–	–	153	16	–	–	143
$35,000 or more	–	43	35	–	–	192	10	–	–	183
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	17.9	45.5	–	100.0	22.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**98**	**57**	**–**	**–**	**849**	**279**	**–**	**–**	**796**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	15
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	30	22	–	–	39
$10,000 to $14,999	–	7	–	–	–	121	91	–	–	107
$15,000 to $24,999	–	21	–	–	–	264	71	–	–	247
$25,000 to $34,999	–	6	–	–	–	194	48	–	–	167
$35,000 to $49,999	–	22	7	–	–	91	40	–	–	87
$50,000 or more	–	42	50	–	–	134	7	–	–	134
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	1.8	–	–	4.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**–**	**83**	**105**	**–**	**–**	**1 627**	**485**	**6**	**14**	**1 503**
Less than $5,000	–	13	–	–	–	216	178	6	14	205
$5,000 to $9,999	–	33	8	–	–	609	208	–	–	548
$10,000 to $14,999	–	9	35	–	–	266	48	–	–	257
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	27	–	–	268	32	–	–	268
$25,000 to $34,999	–	21	–	–	–	108	19	–	–	81
$35,000 or more	–	7	35	–	–	160	–	–	–	144
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	15.7	–	–	–	15.6	46.2	100.0	100.0	15.3

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 992
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city						Oakton CDP		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 511**	**3 163**	**38**	**219**	**134**	**5 456**	**753**	**29**	**26**
In households	5 459	3 127	38	211	126	5 404	745	29	26
In group quarters	52	36	–	8	8	52	8	–	–
Nursing homes	24	12	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**10 698**	**5 604**	**35**	**200**	**95**	**10 629**	**861**	**21**	**49**
In households	10 608	5 518	35	200	95	10 539	851	21	49
In group quarters	90	86	–	–	–	90	10	–	–
Nursing homes	61	20	–	–	–	61	10	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**7 414**	**3 269**	**14**	**85**	**54**	**7 382**	**404**	**25**	**–**
In households	6 719	3 025	14	85	54	6 687	372	25	–
In group quarters	695	244	–	–	–	695	32	–	–
Nursing homes	665	192	–	–	–	665	32	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 511**	**3 163**	**38**	**219**	**134**	**5 456**	**753**	**29**	**26**
Less than 9th grade	492	836	13	85	26	492	11	15	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 081	1 077	–	10	40	1 064	53	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 899	643	19	70	32	1 867	203	3	–
Some college or associate degree	1 206	422	6	37	30	1 200	133	–	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	833	185	–	17	6	833	353	11	21
Persons 65 to 74 years	**10 698**	**5 604**	**35**	**200**	**95**	**10 629**	**861**	**21**	**49**
Less than 9th grade	1 052	2 298	8	91	19	1 052	30	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 303	1 713	13	24	15	2 288	97	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 951	774	7	30	39	3 919	216	16	18
Some college or associate degree	1 971	515	–	30	22	1 949	182	5	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 421	304	7	25	–	1 421	336	–	31
Persons 75 years and over	**7 414**	**3 269**	**14**	**85**	**54**	**7 382**	**404**	**25**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	1 533	1 908	8	61	30	1 520	87	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 983	629	6	8	–	1 983	43	25	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 040	324	–	–	13	2 032	98	–	–
Some college or associate degree	1 079	208	–	4	6	1 073	71	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	779	200	–	12	5	774	105	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**1 997**	**777**	**6**	**94**	**29**	**1 851**	**310**	**11**	**6**
Less than $5,000	16	26	–	9	–	33	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	25	38	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	73	58	–	20	–	76	8	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	292	227	–	12	–	260	6	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	396	143	–	5	8	356	8	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	521	156	–	24	13	526	40	–	–
$50,000 or more	674	129	6	24	8	578	248	11	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.1	11.2	–	9.6	–	3.4	2.6	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**988**	**638**	**14**	**6**	**9**	**934**	**139**	**7**	**–**
Less than $5,000	153	217	8	–	–	129	5	3	–
$5,000 to $9,999	189	142	6	–	9	164	–	4	–
$10,000 to $14,999	135	77	–	–	–	140	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	247	141	–	–	–	254	40	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	162	46	–	–	–	156	31	–	–
$35,000 or more	102	15	–	6	–	91	63	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	41.7	57.1	–	–	21.0	3.6	100.0	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**3 440**	**1 198**	**–**	**35**	**8**	**3 241**	**333**	**8**	**34**
Less than $5,000	34	32	–	–	–	36	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	73	174	–	8	–	88	7	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	160	166	–	–	–	160	–	–	18
$15,000 to $24,999	678	340	–	3	8	605	8	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	722	177	–	11	–	658	24	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	827	183	–	–	–	796	94	–	–
$50,000 or more	946	126	–	13	–	898	200	8	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.1	15.5	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**2 748**	**1 764**	**13**	**–**	**26**	**2 589**	**111**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	237	663	–	–	11	267	12	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	581	568	–	–	7	554	9	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	550	271	6	–	8	503	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	787	199	–	–	–	725	52	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	259	38	–	–	–	231	12	–	–
$35,000 or more	334	25	7	–	–	309	26	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.6	43.2	–	–	42.3	13.1	10.8	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**1 571**	**405**	**–**	**29**	**12**	**1 437**	**49**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	13	21	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	66	65	–	–	–	55	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	182	123	–	–	–	185	6	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	433	108	–	16	12	408	4	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	309	49	–	7	–	273	17	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	207	21	–	–	–	182	7	–	–
$50,000 or more	361	18	–	6	–	327	15	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.5	21.0	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**2 941**	**1 205**	**14**	**14**	**17**	**2 639**	**123**	**25**	**–**
Less than $5,000	323	586	6	14	–	368	20	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	940	468	8	–	6	809	36	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	557	67	–	–	–	471	16	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	575	56	–	–	6	513	21	12	–
$25,000 to $34,999	259	28	–	–	–	241	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	287	–	–	–	5	237	30	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.3	56.8	42.9	100.0	–	20.2	16.3	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 993
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oakton CDP—Con.		Petersburg city		Portsmouth city				Radford city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**27**	**730**	**780**	**1 156**	**2 633**	**2 060**	**33**	**2 611**	**550**
In households	27	722	777	1 156	2 627	2 048	33	2 605	550
In group quarters	–	8	3	–	6	12	–	6	–
Nursing homes	–	–	3	–	6	12	–	6	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**46**	**818**	**1 704**	**1 716**	**5 203**	**3 772**	**46**	**5 179**	**789**
In households	46	808	1 675	1 597	5 164	3 658	46	5 140	789
In group quarters	–	10	29	119	39	114	–	39	–
Nursing homes	–	10	29	119	39	114	–	39	–
Persons 75 years and over	**14**	**394**	**1 151**	**1 143**	**3 410**	**1 777**	**35**	**3 375**	**492**
In households	14	362	1 008	1 003	3 094	1 578	35	3 059	482
In group quarters	–	32	143	140	316	199	–	316	10
Nursing homes	–	32	128	140	301	199	–	301	10
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**27**	**730**	**780**	**1 156**	**2 633**	**2 060**	**33**	**2 611**	**550**
Less than 9th grade	–	11	99	357	266	663	18	259	108
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14	43	109	341	594	554	–	594	82
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	203	208	270	920	395	8	912	102
Some college or associate degree	–	133	168	119	501	353	7	494	114
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	340	196	69	352	95	–	352	144
Persons 65 to 74 years	**46**	**818**	**1 704**	**1 716**	**5 203**	**3 772**	**46**	**5 179**	**789**
Less than 9th grade	6	24	288	903	679	1 567	–	679	231
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7	93	272	372	1 268	1 036	20	1 254	129
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27	189	590	240	1 905	697	16	1 905	184
Some college or associate degree	6	176	291	133	970	304	10	960	77
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	336	263	68	381	168	–	381	168
Persons 75 years and over	**14**	**394**	**1 151**	**1 143**	**3 410**	**1 777**	**35**	**3 375**	**492**
Less than 9th grade	10	77	277	778	868	1 006	–	868	209
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4	43	221	154	873	380	17	856	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	98	294	70	900	213	9	891	40
Some college or associate degree	–	71	197	85	530	87	9	521	81
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	105	162	56	239	91	–	239	50
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**7**	**312**	**337**	**296**	**862**	**610**	**12**	**826**	**196**
Less than $5,000	–	–	6	7	23	17	–	23	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	8	–	26	–	3	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	8	13	19	48	14	–	55	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	6	39	64	133	145	–	131	51
$25,000 to $34,999	–	8	53	83	199	145	4	192	39
$35,000 to $49,999	–	40	69	40	162	153	8	141	36
$50,000 or more	7	250	157	75	297	110	–	281	70
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	2.6	1.8	5.1	2.7	7.4	–	3.1	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**6**	**130**	**112**	**273**	**449**	**350**	**–**	**402**	**133**
Less than $5,000	–	5	4	102	62	122	–	48	9
$5,000 to $9,999	–	4	34	52	89	72	–	51	43
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	18	27	70	69	–	75	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	33	37	52	161	67	–	168	23
$25,000 to $34,999	6	25	8	9	19	15	–	19	30
$35,000 or more	–	63	11	31	48	5	–	41	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	6.9	13.4	50.5	18.3	40.0	–	14.2	18.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**–**	**360**	**549**	**316**	**1 819**	**1 021**	**13**	**1 701**	**264**
Less than $5,000	–	–	7	–	17	45	–	17	6
$5,000 to $9,999	–	7	20	48	43	72	–	51	29
$10,000 to $14,999	–	18	40	27	122	121	13	104	48
$15,000 to $24,999	–	8	98	113	444	378	–	429	80
$25,000 to $34,999	–	24	127	63	442	179	–	414	39
$35,000 to $49,999	–	89	124	23	389	131	–	361	44
$50,000 or more	–	214	133	42	362	95	–	325	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	4.0	5.4	2.8	8.9	–	3.4	6.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**6**	**105**	**539**	**438**	**1 212**	**873**	**9**	**1 179**	**211**
Less than $5,000	6	6	88	117	135	279	9	120	36
$5,000 to $9,999	–	9	97	203	287	324	–	287	78
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	118	73	282	139	–	270	48
$15,000 to $24,999	–	52	112	40	344	110	–	348	28
$25,000 to $34,999	–	12	70	–	82	21	–	72	–
$35,000 or more	–	26	54	5	82	–	–	82	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	5.7	20.0	39.0	13.8	45.0	100.0	15.4	30.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**45**	**291**	**160**	**676**	**252**	**–**	**610**	**89**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	6	8	–	6	8
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	16	42	33	49	–	20	15
$10,000 to $14,999	–	6	45	41	65	61	–	61	13
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	64	32	300	38	–	257	11
$25,000 to $34,999	–	17	47	22	103	54	–	103	12
$35,000 to $49,999	–	7	42	12	110	16	–	104	17
$50,000 or more	–	15	77	11	59	26	–	59	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	13.8	4.3	15.1	–	4.4	9.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**5**	**136**	**355**	**381**	**1 301**	**574**	**9**	**1 175**	**227**
Less than $5,000	5	15	54	132	164	263	–	188	29
$5,000 to $9,999	–	49	86	146	398	189	–	353	96
$10,000 to $14,999	–	16	89	66	329	64	9	273	47
$15,000 to $24,999	–	33	70	20	239	52	–	198	21
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	33	17	68	6	–	60	13
$35,000 or more	–	23	23	–	103	–	–	103	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	11.0	16.9	39.6	18.2	55.1	–	21.7	19.8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 994
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reston CDP					Richmond city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 171**	**108**	**62**	**39**	**1 132**	**4 722**	**4 495**	**20**	**9**	**4 718**
In households	1 171	108	62	39	1 132	4 573	4 370	15	9	4 569
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	149	125	5	–	149
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	144	111	–	–	144
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 184**	**96**	**41**	**15**	**1 184**	**9 452**	**7 608**	**111**	**47**	**9 422**
In households	992	74	32	15	992	9 116	7 341	111	35	9 098
In group quarters	192	22	9	–	192	336	267	–	12	324
Nursing homes	192	22	9	–	192	282	177	–	12	270
Persons 75 years and over	**1 469**	**61**	**13**	**4**	**1 465**	**9 145**	**4 655**	**45**	**108**	**9 066**
In households	935	44	9	–	935	7 879	4 496	39	99	7 809
In group quarters	534	17	4	4	530	1 266	159	6	9	1 257
Nursing homes	534	17	4	4	530	1 257	145	–	9	1 248
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 171**	**108**	**62**	**39**	**1 132**	**4 722**	**4 495**	**20**	**9**	**4 718**
Less than 9th grade	25	–	28	–	25	564	1 198	12	–	564
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30	20	6	10	20	762	1 563	3	–	762
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	136	10	–	6	130	1 115	949	–	–	1 115
Some college or associate degree	257	5	17	–	257	959	438	–	–	959
Bachelor's degree or higher	723	73	11	23	700	1 322	347	5	9	1 318
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 184**	**96**	**41**	**15**	**1 184**	**9 452**	**7 608**	**111**	**47**	**9 422**
Less than 9th grade	20	31	21	–	20	1 288	3 040	36	3	1 288
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	50	16	15	8	50	1 853	2 089	11	12	1 841
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	344	15	5	7	344	2 587	1 628	23	14	2 587
Some college or associate degree	331	5	–	–	331	1 905	529	13	–	1 905
Bachelor's degree or higher	439	29	–	–	439	1 819	322	28	18	1 801
Persons 75 years and over	**1 469**	**61**	**13**	**4**	**1 465**	**9 145**	**4 655**	**45**	**108**	**9 066**
Less than 9th grade	264	22	9	–	264	1 783	2 569	36	48	1 757
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	250	29	–	–	250	1 875	899	–	–	1 875
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	333	–	4	4	329	2 210	549	–	29	2 188
Some college or associate degree	296	–	–	–	296	1 826	299	–	9	1 817
Bachelor's degree or higher	326	10	–	–	326	1 451	339	9	22	1 429
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**519**	**73**	**11**	**22**	**512**	**1 425**	**1 058**	**5**	**–**	**1 246**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	15	31	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	5	91	–	–	19
$10,000 to $14,999	–	20	–	–	–	73	70	–	–	54
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	146	229	–	–	147
$25,000 to $34,999	22	–	–	–	22	203	231	–	–	163
$35,000 to $49,999	62	8	–	–	70	377	184	–	–	336
$50,000 or more	435	45	11	22	420	606	222	5	–	527
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	10.9	–	–	1.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**169**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**120**	**1 146**	**989**	**–**	**9**	**1 079**
Less than $5,000	22	–	–	–	8	134	259	–	–	126
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	183	172	–	–	148
$10,000 to $14,999	16	10	–	–	26	175	259	–	–	200
$15,000 to $24,999	33	–	–	–	18	249	172	–	5	231
$25,000 to $34,999	12	–	–	–	3	167	83	–	–	151
$35,000 or more	86	–	–	–	65	238	44	–	4	223
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.0	–	–	–	6.7	15.7	31.4	–	–	15.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**314**	**23**	**–**	**–**	**311**	**2 825**	**1 412**	**24**	**14**	**2 549**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	27	32	5	–	32
$5,000 to $9,999	–	8	–	–	–	96	215	7	7	102
$10,000 to $14,999	18	–	–	–	18	155	247	–	–	160
$15,000 to $24,999	35	–	–	–	35	561	312	–	7	427
$25,000 to $34,999	17	–	–	–	8	398	228	–	–	403
$35,000 to $49,999	17	5	–	–	22	661	192	–	–	561
$50,000 or more	227	10	–	–	228	927	186	12	–	864
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	34.8	–	–	–	2.3	12.4	50.0	–	3.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**315**	**18**	**14**	**–**	**303**	**2 851**	**2 489**	**21**	**7**	**2 512**
Less than $5,000	–	–	14	–	5	324	855	9	–	265
$5,000 to $9,999	82	9	–	–	82	654	948	–	–	615
$10,000 to $14,999	75	–	–	–	75	490	346	6	–	439
$15,000 to $24,999	37	–	–	–	23	684	283	6	7	565
$25,000 to $34,999	49	9	–	–	58	417	23	–	–	373
$35,000 or more	72	–	–	–	60	282	34	–	–	255
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.5	50.0	100.0	–	11.6	15.5	42.4	42.9	–	15.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**124**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**1 542**	**653**	**16**	**17**	**1 295**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	24	39	–	–	9
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	60	122	–	–	65
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	207	125	–	–	135
$15,000 to $24,999	61	8	–	–	69	291	181	16	–	276
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	–	–	6	261	86	–	9	214
$35,000 to $49,999	9	–	–	–	9	269	57	–	–	221
$50,000 or more	48	–	–	–	41	430	43	–	8	375
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	14.2	–	–	2.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**529**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**527**	**3 902**	**1 672**	**14**	**13**	**3 335**
Less than $5,000	56	21	–	–	59	308	722	14	–	368
$5,000 to $9,999	189	–	–	–	189	1 256	720	–	7	993
$10,000 to $14,999	67	–	–	–	67	742	110	–	–	579
$15,000 to $24,999	74	–	–	–	74	820	57	–	–	687
$25,000 to $34,999	56	–	–	–	56	382	44	–	–	365
$35,000 or more	87	–	–	–	82	394	19	–	6	343
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.7	100.0	–	–	16.3	12.7	54.5	100.0	–	14.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 995
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Roanoke city		Rose Hill CDP	Salem city		Springfield CDP				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 185**	**778**	**636**	**1 150**	**56**	**1 054**	**8**	**71**	**35**	**1 019**
In households	4 131	761	636	1 071	56	1 054	8	71	35	1 019
In group quarters	54	17	–	79	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	17	9	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**7 496**	**1 567**	**826**	**2 184**	**101**	**1 577**	**13**	**148**	**38**	**1 546**
In households	7 423	1 513	826	1 953	57	1 577	13	148	38	1 546
In group quarters	73	54	–	231	44	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	58	27	–	99	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**6 317**	**1 016**	**244**	**1 533**	**70**	**387**	**–**	**66**	**8**	**379**
In households	5 745	967	244	1 299	24	387	–	66	8	379
In group quarters	572	49	–	234	46	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	535	30	–	221	31	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 185**	**778**	**636**	**1 150**	**56**	**1 054**	**8**	**71**	**35**	**1 019**
Less than 9th grade	693	130	35	150	–	15	–	13	–	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	938	267	73	235	6	82	–	4	–	82
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 305	198	219	390	–	407	–	17	19	388
Some college or associate degree	770	112	118	256	24	231	8	13	–	231
Bachelor's degree or higher	479	71	191	119	26	319	–	24	16	303
Persons 65 to 74 years	**7 496**	**1 567**	**826**	**2 184**	**101**	**1 577**	**13**	**148**	**38**	**1 546**
Less than 9th grade	1 754	488	24	452	29	91	13	73	–	91
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 662	439	120	454	55	112	–	16	7	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 043	401	336	702	10	558	–	28	22	536
Some college or associate degree	1 230	129	150	357	–	381	–	12	–	381
Bachelor's degree or higher	807	110	196	219	7	435	–	19	9	426
Persons 75 years and over	**6 317**	**1 016**	**244**	**1 533**	**70**	**387**	**–**	**66**	**8**	**379**
Less than 9th grade	2 136	676	65	487	46	32	–	25	–	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 228	181	53	369	14	44	–	7	–	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 256	64	57	281	–	134	–	18	–	134
Some college or associate degree	962	57	50	266	–	97	–	5	8	89
Bachelor's degree or higher	735	38	19	130	10	80	–	11	–	80
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**1 362**	**204**	**275**	**396**	**16**	**461**	**8**	**24**	**19**	**401**
Less than $5,000	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	35	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	128	23	–	22	–	10	–	–	–	10
$15,000 to $24,999	246	58	22	69	–	11	–	–	–	11
$25,000 to $34,999	345	48	6	99	5	50	–	7	–	46
$35,000 to $49,999	224	45	28	124	5	61	–	–	–	44
$50,000 or more	344	22	212	82	6	329	8	17	19	290
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	7.8	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	2.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**772**	**183**	**52**	**161**	**29**	**131**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**104**
Less than $5,000	122	62	21	9	–	15	–	–	–	15
$5,000 to $9,999	195	45	–	39	8	6	–	–	–	6
$10,000 to $14,999	96	54	–	16	21	16	–	–	–	16
$15,000 to $24,999	206	13	15	79	–	41	–	–	–	20
$25,000 to $34,999	80	9	–	8	–	28	–	–	–	28
$35,000 or more	73	–	16	10	–	25	–	6	–	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.7	33.9	40.4	10.6	–	11.5	–	–	–	14.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**2 207**	**334**	**325**	**722**	**12**	**538**	**–**	**22**	**–**	**451**
Less than $5,000	14	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	161	59	15	43	–	5	–	–	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	280	57	14	57	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	641	134	28	179	5	29	–	–	–	23
$25,000 to $34,999	501	36	45	182	–	92	–	8	–	75
$35,000 to $49,999	286	32	61	174	–	144	–	6	–	132
$50,000 or more	324	16	162	87	7	262	–	8	–	210
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.3	13.2	2.8	1.7	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**2 190**	**411**	**109**	**413**	**30**	**248**	**8**	**15**	**5**	**209**
Less than $5,000	346	112	–	57	15	36	8	7	–	38
$5,000 to $9,999	636	146	–	140	8	27	–	–	–	21
$10,000 to $14,999	407	78	–	104	–	9	–	–	–	9
$15,000 to $24,999	409	41	45	98	–	50	–	–	–	26
$25,000 to $34,999	213	25	29	14	7	58	–	–	5	53
$35,000 or more	179	9	35	–	–	68	–	8	–	62
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.4	38.7	–	22.3	76.7	16.9	100.0	46.7	–	18.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**1 107**	**107**	**72**	**281**	**–**	**145**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**137**
Less than $5,000	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	90	11	6	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	206	36	–	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	289	32	14	63	–	11	–	4	–	15
$25,000 to $34,999	186	7	20	79	–	30	–	–	–	24
$35,000 to $49,999	132	6	6	30	–	41	–	–	–	41
$50,000 or more	171	15	26	41	–	63	–	–	–	57
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	–	–	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**2 679**	**374**	**59**	**587**	**19**	**79**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**74**
Less than $5,000	449	155	14	53	–	11	–	7	–	11
$5,000 to $9,999	982	163	–	259	19	16	–	–	–	11
$10,000 to $14,999	462	25	16	134	–	7	–	–	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	382	31	20	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	157	–	–	14	–	20	–	–	–	20
$35,000 or more	247	–	9	12	–	25	–	–	–	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.6	62.6	23.7	16.0	52.6	13.9	–	100.0	–	14.9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 996
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Staunton city		Sterling CDP		Suffolk city		Tuckahoe CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 065**	**164**	**406**	**28**	**1 340**	**1 083**	**2 334**	**40**
In households	1 033	158	406	28	1 340	1 052	2 334	40
In group quarters	32	6	–	–	–	31	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 171**	**173**	**369**	**–**	**2 284**	**1 882**	**3 888**	**45**
In households	2 016	167	365	–	2 217	1 835	3 863	38
In group quarters	155	6	4	–	67	47	25	7
Nursing homes	48	–	–	–	67	47	25	7
Persons 75 years and over	**1 629**	**129**	**241**	**24**	**1 553**	**1 015**	**2 641**	**19**
In households	1 430	102	241	24	1 386	896	2 220	19
In group quarters	199	27	–	–	167	119	421	–
Nursing homes	199	–	–	–	167	119	415	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 065**	**164**	**406**	**28**	**1 340**	**1 083**	**2 334**	**40**
Less than 9th grade	160	17	10	–	138	545	24	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172	42	43	–	207	299	175	25
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	373	68	107	–	495	129	629	6
Some college or associate degree	193	37	106	28	338	56	574	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	167	–	140	–	162	54	932	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 171**	**173**	**369**	**–**	**2 284**	**1 882**	**3 888**	**45**
Less than 9th grade	555	69	24	–	463	1 098	107	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	340	43	33	–	424	416	348	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	642	37	120	–	865	174	1 140	–
Some college or associate degree	436	24	116	–	334	133	1 144	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	198	–	76	–	198	61	1 149	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 629**	**129**	**241**	**24**	**1 553**	**1 015**	**2 641**	**19**
Less than 9th grade	474	46	36	24	449	691	323	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	267	47	47	–	342	117	546	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	350	26	47	–	383	91	672	–
Some college or associate degree	300	10	76	–	231	70	546	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	238	–	35	–	148	46	554	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**395**	**64**	**158**	**–**	**491**	**325**	**920**	**3**
Less than $5,000	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	7	–	–	–	11	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	4	–	–	–	8	36	7	–
$15,000 to $24,999	51	8	–	–	110	100	66	–
$25,000 to $34,999	116	–	5	–	63	11	80	–
$35,000 to $49,999	62	21	57	–	152	105	186	–
$50,000 or more	157	28	96	–	158	62	574	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.3	10.9	–	–	.8	3.4	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**230**	**36**	**74**	**–**	**137**	**203**	**287**	**9**
Less than $5,000	24	14	–	–	17	101	13	–
$5,000 to $9,999	55	22	–	–	36	31	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	61	–	10	–	27	41	51	9
$15,000 to $24,999	58	–	24	–	22	19	89	–
$25,000 to $34,999	23	–	23	–	29	5	63	–
$35,000 or more	9	–	17	–	6	6	64	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.9	83.3	–	–	19.0	55.7	7.0	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**608**	**44**	**167**	**–**	**871**	**472**	**1 635**	**27**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	20	16	9	–
$5,000 to $9,999	19	6	–	–	40	106	30	–
$10,000 to $14,999	83	–	–	–	85	82	50	–
$15,000 to $24,999	182	26	11	–	230	142	136	18
$25,000 to $34,999	108	12	47	–	173	71	254	–
$35,000 to $49,999	167	–	47	–	161	30	494	9
$50,000 or more	49	–	62	–	162	25	662	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	13.6	–	–	5.4	21.4	1.5	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**565**	**54**	**54**	**–**	**465**	**529**	**737**	**–**
Less than $5,000	92	35	10	–	54	196	60	–
$5,000 to $9,999	140	12	6	–	116	184	136	–
$10,000 to $14,999	139	7	–	–	112	87	96	–
$15,000 to $24,999	132	–	10	–	141	41	238	–
$25,000 to $34,999	34	–	14	–	18	14	107	–
$35,000 or more	28	–	14	–	24	7	100	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	87.0	18.5	–	20.2	49.5	9.1	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**292**	**30**	**42**	**–**	**353**	**138**	**616**	**7**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	18	–	5	–
$5,000 to $9,999	48	–	–	–	49	47	20	7
$10,000 to $14,999	28	15	5	–	47	54	25	–
$15,000 to $24,999	69	15	5	–	85	23	90	–
$25,000 to $34,999	70	–	9	–	73	–	164	–
$35,000 to $49,999	42	–	10	–	54	9	80	–
$50,000 or more	35	–	13	–	27	5	232	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.6	–	–	–	9.9	15.2	2.4	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**769**	**33**	**66**	**–**	**496**	**334**	**842**	**7**
Less than $5,000	124	11	5	–	89	124	78	–
$5,000 to $9,999	275	15	5	–	193	147	154	–
$10,000 to $14,999	126	7	11	–	74	44	140	–
$15,000 to $24,999	136	–	14	–	54	9	235	–
$25,000 to $34,999	51	–	11	–	27	10	63	7
$35,000 or more	57	–	20	–	59	–	172	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.5	57.6	15.2	–	22.6	47.6	10.8	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 997
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP		Vienna town		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**501**	**20**	**860**	**17**	**9 622**	**982**	**–**	**366**
In households	501	20	860	17	9 552	968	–	366
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	70	14	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	17	14	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**717**	**47**	**1 065**	**52**	**13 551**	**1 278**	**7**	**482**
In households	717	47	1 065	52	13 482	1 261	7	482
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	69	17	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	44	12	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**489**	**12**	**334**	**–**	**6 891**	**677**	**31**	**166**
In households	489	12	315	–	6 237	653	31	166
In group quarters	–	–	19	–	654	24	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	19	–	560	20	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**501**	**20**	**860**	**17**	**9 622**	**982**	**–**	**366**
Less than 9th grade	5	–	37	8	441	249	–	85
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60	10	53	–	1 486	187	–	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	–	294	9	3 318	197	–	80
Some college or associate degree	94	10	203	–	2 308	184	–	104
Bachelor's degree or higher	285	–	273	–	2 069	165	–	53
Persons 65 to 74 years	**717**	**47**	**1 065**	**52**	**13 551**	**1 278**	**7**	**482**
Less than 9th grade	16	–	47	8	977	491	7	192
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67	–	90	15	2 390	347	–	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	192	17	191	20	4 643	240	–	110
Some college or associate degree	153	15	232	–	3 191	74	–	85
Bachelor's degree or higher	289	15	505	9	2 350	126	–	53
Persons 75 years and over	**489**	**12**	**334**	**–**	**6 891**	**677**	**31**	**166**
Less than 9th grade	33	4	68	–	1 174	452	17	81
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	81	8	63	–	1 382	77	14	21
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	–	67	–	1 962	47	–	35
Some college or associate degree	100	–	96	–	1 420	43	–	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	120	–	40	–	953	58	–	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**161**	**–**	**350**	**5**	**3 781**	**241**	**–**	**94**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	40	10	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	9	–	6	–	70	17	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	10	–	26	–	320	41	–	7
$25,000 to $34,999	16	–	21	–	579	53	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	5	–	41	–	900	47	–	27
$50,000 or more	121	–	256	5	1 872	73	–	60
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	.5	4.1	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**177**	**10**	**62**	**–**	**1 325**	**153**	**–**	**11**
Less than $5,000	–	10	5	–	101	34	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	–	10	–	158	25	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	6	–	191	29	–	11
$15,000 to $24,999	19	–	17	–	219	36	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	39	–	–	–	360	24	–	–
$35,000 or more	111	–	24	–	296	5	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	100.0	24.2	–	12.7	22.2	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**175**	**8**	**436**	**21**	**5 120**	**345**	**7**	**55**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	18	15	–	7
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	96	15	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	123	54	–	11
$15,000 to $24,999	5	–	26	–	772	56	–	15
$25,000 to $34,999	24	–	50	8	1 075	74	–	7
$35,000 to $49,999	31	–	89	9	1 316	68	–	10
$50,000 or more	115	8	271	4	1 720	63	–	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	2.1	12.5	100.0	12.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**295**	**10**	**218**	**–**	**2 728**	**310**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	13	–	22	–	203	136	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	53	–	9	–	498	110	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	10	10	–	559	40	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	75	–	76	–	682	16	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	48	–	26	–	375	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	106	–	75	–	411	8	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.8	–	10.1	–	12.0	62.3	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**103**	**–**	**50**	**–**	**1 442**	**57**	**8**	**11**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	8	–	50	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	15	–	–	–	144	26	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	23	–	12	–	386	14	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	10	–	256	8	8	–
$35,000 to $49,999	21	–	4	–	207	–	–	11
$50,000 or more	39	–	16	–	381	9	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	16.0	–	2.8	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**236**	**–**	**97**	**–**	**2 108**	**179**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	26	–	–	–	291	95	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	67	–	19	–	575	75	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	34	–	–	–	409	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	44	–	31	–	365	9	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	21	–	25	–	167	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	44	–	22	–	301	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.9	–	–	–	17.1	64.2	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 998
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		West Springfield CDP			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**157**	**9 511**	**883**	**96**	**1 070**	**57**	**12**	**1 058**
In households	157	9 441	860	75	1 070	57	12	1 058
In group quarters	–	70	23	21	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	17	23	21	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**155**	**13 432**	**1 797**	**124**	**1 048**	**31**	**3**	**1 045**
In households	155	13 363	1 771	118	1 048	31	3	1 045
In group quarters	–	69	26	6	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	44	18	6	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**98**	**6 804**	**1 145**	**54**	**338**	**36**	**13**	**333**
In households	98	6 150	1 028	49	338	36	13	333
In group quarters	–	654	117	5	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	560	117	5	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**157**	**9 511**	**883**	**96**	**1 070**	**57**	**12**	**1 058**
Less than 9th grade	31	432	121	34	–	22	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18	1 468	148	20	26	9	3	23
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31	3 287	247	33	189	–	–	189
Some college or associate degree	13	2 295	178	3	331	21	–	331
Bachelor's degree or higher	64	2 029	189	6	524	5	9	515
Persons 65 to 74 years	**155**	**13 432**	**1 797**	**124**	**1 048**	**31**	**3**	**1 045**
Less than 9th grade	42	953	491	63	29	13	3	26
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14	2 382	247	14	33	14	–	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	4 590	478	14	289	–	–	289
Some college or associate degree	34	3 165	324	22	255	4	–	255
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	2 342	257	11	442	–	–	442
Persons 75 years and over	**98**	**6 804**	**1 145**	**54**	**338**	**36**	**13**	**333**
Less than 9th grade	45	1 140	431	35	47	9	–	47
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13	1 369	213	14	42	–	–	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24	1 938	231	–	98	22	8	98
Some college or associate degree	9	1 411	120	–	73	–	5	68
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	946	150	5	78	5	–	78
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**74**	**3 686**	**396**	**25**	**512**	**34**	**8**	**491**
Less than $5,000	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	50	11	5	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	8	67	24	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	4	330	36	–	13	–	3	10
$25,000 to $34,999	6	533	80	12	49	–	–	49
$35,000 to $49,999	15	892	95	8	32	21	–	32
$50,000 or more	41	1 814	143	–	418	13	5	400
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	.8	3.0	20.0	.6	–	37.5	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**25**	**1 258**	**92**	**–**	**86**	**–**	**–**	**69**
Less than $5,000	–	99	5	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	161	24	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	11	198	23	–	7	–	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	6	205	28	–	39	–	–	39
$25,000 to $34,999	–	329	6	–	7	–	–	7
$35,000 or more	8	266	6	–	33	–	–	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	12.6	5.4	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**30**	**4 969**	**623**	**32**	**432**	**7**	**–**	**399**
Less than $5,000	–	25	6	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	94	21	–	–	7	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	–	158	42	10	7	–	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	8	779	162	13	7	–	–	7
$25,000 to $34,999	–	1 009	148	–	7	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	12	1 245	130	6	61	–	–	46
$50,000 or more	10	1 659	114	3	350	–	–	332
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	2.2	3.4	–	–	100.0	–	1.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**22**	**2 650**	**359**	**43**	**134**	**–**	**–**	**118**
Less than $5,000	–	272	32	16	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	466	129	22	12	–	–	12
$10,000 to $14,999	8	522	70	–	7	–	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	14	636	64	5	51	–	–	42
$25,000 to $34,999	–	350	35	–	14	–	–	14
$35,000 or more	–	404	29	–	50	–	–	43
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	15.3	17.5	46.5	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**18**	**1 365**	**245**	**10**	**65**	**5**	**–**	**63**
Less than $5,000	–	18	8	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	50	22	5	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	132	30	–	7	5	–	5
$15,000 to $24,999	18	332	71	3	6	–	–	6
$25,000 to $34,999	–	249	68	2	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	199	22	–	7	–	–	7
$50,000 or more	–	385	24	–	45	–	–	45
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	3.0	9.0	–	–	100.0	–	7.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**17**	**2 033**	**452**	**21**	**75**	**–**	**–**	**75**
Less than $5,000	–	309	53	7	7	–	–	7
$5,000 to $9,999	–	558	164	10	5	–	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	375	67	–	18	–	–	18
$15,000 to $24,999	17	323	92	4	6	–	–	6
$25,000 to $34,999	–	167	25	–	19	–	–	19
$35,000 or more	–	301	51	–	20	–	–	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	18.1	16.4	61.9	9.3	–	–	9.3

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 999
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 188. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city		Winchester city		Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**291**	**38**	**934**	**55**	**492**	**750**	**56**	**21**	**19**	**731**
In households	291	38	916	55	492	750	56	21	19	731
In group quarters	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**657**	**128**	**1 782**	**111**	**492**	**661**	**37**	**–**	**11**	**650**
In households	647	103	1 722	75	492	651	28	–	11	640
In group quarters	10	25	60	36	–	10	9	–	–	10
Nursing homes	10	25	60	36	–	10	9	–	–	10
Persons 75 years and over	**548**	**62**	**1 348**	**81**	**159**	**402**	**16**	**10**	**–**	**402**
In households	440	46	1 199	68	159	321	–	10	–	321
In group quarters	108	16	149	13	–	81	16	–	–	81
Nursing homes	108	16	149	13	–	81	16	–	–	81
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**291**	**38**	**934**	**55**	**492**	**750**	**56**	**21**	**19**	**731**
Less than 9th grade	7	16	241	22	–	101	14	–	–	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14	14	155	20	13	131	15	–	–	131
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	53	8	274	13	115	275	15	13	7	268
Some college or associate degree	92	–	136	–	99	155	–	8	12	143
Bachelor's degree or higher	125	–	128	–	265	88	12	–	–	88
Persons 65 to 74 years	**657**	**128**	**1 782**	**111**	**492**	**661**	**37**	**–**	**11**	**650**
Less than 9th grade	41	79	518	93	14	94	10	–	–	94
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26	6	304	18	24	125	12	–	–	125
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121	35	548	–	75	290	4	–	–	290
Some college or associate degree	161	8	212	–	167	107	3	–	11	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	308	–	200	–	212	45	8	–	–	45
Persons 75 years and over	**548**	**62**	**1 348**	**81**	**159**	**402**	**16**	**10**	**–**	**402**
Less than 9th grade	87	35	428	59	24	117	13	10	–	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37	14	228	8	19	87	–	–	–	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	114	6	316	14	42	113	–	–	–	113
Some college or associate degree	123	–	176	–	35	72	–	–	–	72
Bachelor's degree or higher	187	7	200	–	39	13	3	–	–	13
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**78**	**–**	**323**	**17**	**226**	**326**	**41**	**–**	**5**	**287**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	7	–	29	–	–	28	–	–	–	18
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	52	–	–	46	–	–	–	46
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	64	17	26	81	15	–	–	61
$50,000 or more	64	–	141	–	200	171	26	–	5	162
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**63**	**10**	**206**	**9**	**26**	**72**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**57**
Less than $5,000	7	10	19	9	–	10	–	–	–	10
$5,000 to $9,999	7	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	8	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	20	–	60	–	14	23	–	–	–	23
$25,000 to $34,999	14	–	10	–	4	23	–	–	–	16
$35,000 or more	7	–	10	–	8	16	–	–	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.2	100.0	22.8	100.0	–	13.9	–	–	–	17.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**235**	**35**	**460**	**25**	**232**	**263**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**246**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	35	–	5	13	–	–	–	13
$15,000 to $24,999	10	14	139	10	7	34	–	–	–	22
$25,000 to $34,999	44	6	128	7	6	54	–	–	–	44
$35,000 to $49,999	60	15	84	–	16	58	9	–	–	67
$50,000 or more	113	–	74	–	198	104	4	–	–	100
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	32.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**161**	**29**	**546**	**17**	**28**	**83**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**64**
Less than $5,000	–	–	60	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	19	22	190	7	6	5	–	–	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	32	7	132	10	–	10	–	–	–	10
$15,000 to $24,999	42	–	80	–	–	23	–	–	–	23
$25,000 to $34,999	28	–	35	–	4	26	–	–	–	26
$35,000 or more	40	–	49	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	13.9	41.2	–	22.9	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**102**	**6**	**263**	**–**	**17**	**66**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**60**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	11	–	39	–	–	7	–	–	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	12	–	71	–	–	36	–	–	–	30
$25,000 to $34,999	10	6	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	26	–	38	–	6	17	–	–	–	17
$50,000 or more	37	–	43	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.9	–	2.3	–	–	9.1	–	–	–	10.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**228**	**6**	**608**	**35**	**17**	**86**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**75**
Less than $5,000	33	–	167	–	–	6	–	–	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	33	–	142	35	9	19	–	–	–	8
$10,000 to $14,999	14	–	82	–	3	31	–	–	–	31
$15,000 to $24,999	58	6	108	–	5	22	–	–	–	22
$25,000 to $34,999	50	–	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	40	–	47	–	–	8	–	–	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.5	–	30.3	22.9	35.3	7.0	–	–	–	8.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1000
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP			Arlington CDP					
	All Asian	All Asian	Korean	Vietnamese	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**358**	**430**	**161**	**133**	**891**	**154**	**104**	**78**	**129**	**209**
Children ever born	32	26	–	17	170	–	28	13	17	15
Per 1,000 women	89	60	–	128	191	–	269	167	132	72
Women 25 to 34 years	**703**	**523**	**189**	**147**	**1 619**	**326**	**265**	**160**	**300**	**246**
Children ever born	394	565	261	140	784	80	135	128	99	155
Per 1,000 women	560	1 080	1 381	952	484	245	509	800	330	630
Women 35 to 44 years	**460**	**550**	**179**	**172**	**1 151**	**155**	**263**	**146**	**78**	**296**
Children ever born	572	977	321	382	1 718	180	351	253	76	616
Per 1,000 women	1 243	1 776	1 793	2 221	1 493	1 161	1 335	1 733	974	2 081
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 041**	**1 339**	**576**	**344**	**2 451**	**418**	**335**	**368**	**337**	**500**
With own children under 18 years	534	887	383	219	1 101	185	106	155	134	276
With own children under 6 years	258	363	142	123	564	84	50	68	64	129
Married-couple families	**745**	**1 163**	**478**	**288**	**1 795**	**330**	**186**	**314**	**262**	**306**
With own children under 18 years	404	781	315	189	903	151	73	155	134	194
With own children under 6 years	223	309	105	106	492	69	35	68	64	99
Female householder, no husband present	**208**	**93**	**35**	**40**	**446**	**76**	**131**	**19**	**47**	**117**
With own children under 18 years	99	73	35	30	177	34	33	–	–	68
With own children under 6 years	35	35	18	17	72	15	15	–	–	30
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 266**	**5 257**	**2 011**	**1 523**	**10 694**	**1 797**	**1 468**	**1 483**	**1 296**	**2 383**
Speak a language other than English	3 469	4 760	1 940	1 481	9 021	1 403	1 058	1 309	1 075	2 304
5 to 17 years	402	946	413	316	1 291	135	101	214	77	449
18 to 64 years	2 845	3 630	1 487	1 104	7 259	1 195	882	1 053	911	1 723
65 years and over	222	184	40	61	471	73	75	42	87	132
Do not speak English "very well"	1 856	2 812	1 420	880	4 500	851	249	307	645	1 393
5 to 17 years	183	368	196	106	447	53	22	33	39	138
18 to 64 years	1 495	2 307	1 189	721	3 678	729	192	259	519	1 140
65 years and over	178	137	35	53	375	69	35	15	87	115
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	565	503	305	100	1 124	168	40	78	211	320
Persons 5 years and over in households	**4 249**	**5 243**	**2 011**	**1 523**	**10 588**	**1 783**	**1 437**	**1 474**	**1 271**	**2 383**
In linguistically isolated households	1 179	1 523	922	370	2 856	544	112	142	445	843
5 to 17 years	134	332	184	119	431	66	–	9	55	150
18 to 64 years	921	1 165	738	248	2 180	434	103	123	310	633
65 years and over	124	26	–	3	245	44	9	10	80	60
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 130**	**1 834**	**713**	**579**	**3 744**	**781**	**279**	**439**	**466**	**968**
Preprimary school	32	62	11	21	167	30	9	34	33	19
Public school	10	10	–	5	107	15	9	34	13	8
Elementary or high school	528	1 193	503	368	1 669	252	146	215	145	551
Public school	473	1 080	468	361	1 505	219	101	211	132	526
College	570	579	199	190	1 908	499	124	190	288	398
Public college	379	488	180	170	956	213	54	104	94	309
Persons 18 to 24 years	**573**	**640**	**255**	**207**	**1 436**	**184**	**137**	**154**	**195**	**382**
Percent enrolled in college	40.0	45.3	44.3	34.3	48.6	66.8	48.2	30.5	52.3	53.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	**215**	**477**	**240**	**140**	**600**	**66**	**73**	**27**	**52**	**257**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.2	–	–	–	4.7	–	–	–	–	4.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**3 143**	**3 532**	**1 337**	**993**	**7 707**	**1 406**	**1 170**	**1 115**	**956**	**1 542**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.9	3.1	1.6	4.5	5.8	8.5	1.2	4.8	3.7	6.0
High school graduate or higher	87.8	82.1	82.3	79.8	79.8	73.1	88.0	82.6	90.1	67.3
Some college or higher	71.4	60.8	49.1	64.2	64.3	62.8	76.2	70.4	64.4	46.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.3	34.2	24.5	32.6	47.4	53.2	54.5	62.4	44.0	29.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	**573**	**640**	**255**	**207**	**1 436**	**184**	**137**	**154**	**195**	**382**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	84.1	68.8	63.9	66.2	77.8	83.7	100.0	81.2	97.4	66.8
Some college or higher	64.7	47.5	36.1	49.8	55.3	70.1	58.4	69.5	78.5	35.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.9	15.0	14.1	17.9	28.6	51.6	24.1	37.0	53.8	10.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	**1 277**	**1 054**	**397**	**320**	**3 302**	**754**	**418**	**492**	**479**	**533**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	97.7	87.3	90.4	90.3	82.1	77.1	91.1	85.0	94.8	60.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	55.5	29.0	20.7	32.2	54.7	60.6	61.7	63.8	50.7	39.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**4 615**	**5 660**	**2 147**	**1 675**	**11 416**	**1 865**	**1 550**	**1 528**	**1 406**	**2 548**
Native	1 009	1 009	289	272	2 195	433	372	155	309	266
Born in State of residence	421	631	180	219	823	121	70	104	92	169
Born in a different State	466	299	74	34	1 154	310	283	46	83	72
Born abroad	122	79	35	19	218	2	19	5	134	25
Foreign born	3 606	4 651	1 858	1 403	9 221	1 432	1 178	1 373	1 097	2 282
Naturalized citizen	1 587	2 030	553	849	2 923	382	366	383	325	1 103
Not a citizen	2 019	2 621	1 305	554	6 298	1 050	812	990	772	1 179
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 266**	**5 257**	**2 011**	**1 523**	**10 694**	**1 797**	**1 468**	**1 483**	**1 296**	**2 383**
Same house	1 293	1 267	424	268	3 129	419	438	456	427	831
Different house in the United States	1 769	2 770	762	1 125	4 473	780	627	541	460	1 027
Same county	687	908	295	379	1 960	379	205	246	150	539
Different county	1 082	1 862	467	746	2 513	401	422	295	310	488
Same State	372	1 131	125	562	859	107	147	74	104	224
Different State	710	731	342	184	1 654	294	275	221	206	264
Abroad	1 204	1 220	825	130	3 092	598	403	486	409	525

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1001
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 189. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bailey's Crossroads CDP	Blacksburg town	Burke CDP			Centreville CDP	Chantilly CDP	Chesapeake city	Dale City CDP	Fairfax city
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Asian Indian	Korean	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**178**	**352**	**469**	**104**	**224**	**38**	**204**	**270**	**63**	**177**
Children ever born	14	–	8	–	–	–	–	89	10	13
Per 1,000 women	79	–	17	–	–	–	–	330	159	73
Women 25 to 34 years	**331**	**365**	**486**	**98**	**189**	**235**	**292**	**118**	**181**	**98**
Children ever born	291	249	635	159	248	189	338	219	227	46
Per 1,000 women	879	682	1 307	1 622	1 312	804	1 158	1 856	1 254	469
Women 35 to 44 years	**219**	**118**	**509**	**94**	**131**	**125**	**340**	**238**	**275**	**142**
Children ever born	441	190	855	149	247	195	698	415	550	270
Per 1,000 women	2 014	1 610	1 680	1 585	1 885	1 560	2 053	1 744	2 000	1 901
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**600**	**347**	**1 127**	**237**	**446**	**350**	**588**	**349**	**405**	**280**
With own children under 18 years	414	177	747	182	271	238	471	254	298	149
With own children under 6 years	253	107	312	76	98	140	205	119	158	24
Married-couple families	**478**	**310**	**1 024**	**230**	**415**	**308**	**547**	**263**	**353**	**233**
With own children under 18 years	331	177	736	182	267	217	447	178	270	134
With own children under 6 years	219	107	312	76	98	133	205	102	147	24
Female householder, no husband present	**70**	**26**	**63**	**3**	**26**	**31**	**41**	**65**	**35**	**30**
With own children under 18 years	52	–	11	–	4	21	24	60	28	4
With own children under 6 years	28	–	–	–	–	7	–	9	11	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 378**	**2 535**	**4 809**	**968**	**1 865**	**1 192**	**2 363**	**1 685**	**1 678**	**1 336**
Speak a language other than English	2 200	2 018	3 966	873	1 700	985	2 065	956	1 203	1 192
5 to 17 years	518	135	812	213	388	140	453	119	208	208
18 to 64 years	1 593	1 878	2 972	624	1 216	820	1 537	770	955	939
65 years and over	89	5	182	36	96	25	75	67	40	45
Do not speak English "very well"	1 199	845	1 900	234	1 069	572	898	340	481	630
5 to 17 years	240	57	280	54	166	69	112	28	13	102
18 to 64 years	894	783	1 473	155	816	478	723	261	441	489
65 years and over	65	5	147	25	87	25	63	51	27	39
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	280	202	309	45	187	127	164	45	89	80
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 378**	**2 012**	**4 809**	**968**	**1 865**	**1 192**	**2 363**	**1 668**	**1 678**	**1 336**
In linguistically isolated households	951	537	1 070	145	625	367	619	120	251	285
5 to 17 years	297	34	276	55	151	101	177	47	54	67
18 to 64 years	602	498	750	90	439	257	432	73	189	206
65 years and over	52	5	44	–	35	9	10	–	8	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**933**	**2 077**	**1 841**	**389**	**731**	**420**	**850**	**621**	**530**	**568**
Preprimary school	60	55	24	–	12	31	68	13	30	22
Public school	29	23	21	–	12	20	16	–	20	7
Elementary or high school	559	189	1 238	258	487	233	547	356	397	308
Public school	510	189	1 174	248	480	213	461	320	367	278
College	314	1 833	579	131	232	156	235	252	103	238
Public college	168	1 766	486	105	191	62	179	197	80	220
Persons 18 to 24 years	**279**	**1 119**	**535**	**106**	**262**	**73**	**231**	**320**	**109**	**314**
Percent enrolled in college	42.7	94.5	59.3	90.6	61.1	58.9	62.8	38.4	22.9	50.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**110**	**364**	**341**	**64**	**158**	**41**	**170**	**142**	**66**	**135**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.5	–	1.2	6.3	–	–	–	4.2	12.1	2.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 540**	**1 232**	**2 989**	**597**	**1 109**	**876**	**1 526**	**983**	**1 154**	**746**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	6.6	.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.3	6.7
High school graduate or higher	64.5	97.9	89.8	92.6	90.1	94.2	89.7	76.6	82.8	76.5
Some college or higher	49.0	97.2	65.0	82.7	46.3	79.3	71.6	58.5	57.7	55.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.8	85.3	43.1	68.3	27.1	50.0	52.4	29.6	28.4	33.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**279**	**1 119**	**535**	**106**	**262**	**73**	**231**	**320**	**109**	**314**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	77.1	98.9	87.7	90.6	85.9	100.0	80.5	79.7	89.9	70.1
Some college or higher	67.0	80.9	55.0	90.6	46.2	63.0	71.4	57.8	45.0	42.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.5	24.8	20.2	40.6	14.9	46.6	25.1	5.9	5.5	4.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	**626**	**897**	**842**	**126**	**306**	**437**	**501**	**255**	**383**	**168**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	63.6	97.1	98.0	97.6	100.0	96.1	95.8	94.1	88.8	78.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	38.2	81.0	48.9	69.0	32.0	43.9	48.7	42.4	23.5	50.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 583**	**2 659**	**5 164**	**1 035**	**1 984**	**1 342**	**2 545**	**1 795**	**1 817**	**1 374**
Native	434	506	1 488	262	429	412	640	731	556	180
Born in State of residence	325	191	680	122	250	163	277	414	198	52
Born in a different State	90	281	703	136	121	186	272	203	247	105
Born abroad	19	34	105	4	58	63	91	114	111	23
Foreign born	2 149	2 153	3 676	773	1 555	930	1 905	1 064	1 261	1 194
Naturalized citizen	567	495	1 581	306	541	497	941	630	602	361
Not a citizen	1 582	1 658	2 095	467	1 014	433	964	434	659	833
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 378**	**2 535**	**4 809**	**968**	**1 865**	**1 192**	**2 363**	**1 685**	**1 678**	**1 336**
Same house	528	192	1 391	336	376	132	256	823	471	378
Different house in the United States	1 022	1 222	2 498	447	1 019	803	1 808	688	847	455
Same county	225	284	1 048	189	573	238	644	187	154	177
Different county	797	938	1 450	258	446	565	1 164	501	693	278
Same State	516	574	809	133	257	225	726	264	462	131
Different State	281	364	641	125	189	340	438	237	231	147
Abroad	828	1 121	920	185	470	257	299	174	360	503

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1002
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 189. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Franconia CDP	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Herndon town	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Vietnamese
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**64**	**96**	**123**	**110**	**43**	**60**	**303**	**102**
Children ever born	–	15	20	8	–	–	40	22
Per 1,000 women	–	156	163	73	–	–	132	216
Women 25 to 34 years	**228**	**172**	**239**	**168**	**128**	**242**	**296**	**96**
Children ever born	229	200	393	142	157	152	249	39
Per 1,000 women	1 004	1 163	1 644	845	1 227	628	841	406
Women 35 to 44 years	**186**	**135**	**345**	**135**	**161**	**239**	**298**	**110**
Children ever born	389	168	744	254	372	279	685	254
Per 1,000 women	2 091	1 244	2 157	1 881	2 311	1 167	2 299	2 309
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**350**	**271**	**451**	**330**	**246**	**355**	**721**	**245**
With own children under 18 years	256	132	280	233	150	183	400	131
With own children under 6 years	171	54	103	97	97	92	157	56
Married-couple families	**330**	**209**	**316**	**286**	**196**	**226**	**550**	**177**
With own children under 18 years	242	109	190	218	123	147	365	127
With own children under 6 years	163	54	88	97	80	80	150	56
Female householder, no husband present	**20**	**36**	**100**	**27**	**38**	**97**	**111**	**53**
With own children under 18 years	14	13	75	15	27	30	27	4
With own children under 6 years	8	–	15	–	17	12	7	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 356**	**1 308**	**2 047**	**1 289**	**1 036**	**1 531**	**3 083**	**1 096**
Speak a language other than English	1 144	1 149	1 498	1 152	955	1 363	2 719	1 091
5 to 17 years	173	203	326	277	228	293	541	226
18 to 64 years	910	929	1 098	826	720	1 018	2 076	809
65 years and over	61	17	74	49	7	52	102	56
Do not speak English "very well"	482	504	807	515	524	630	1 624	742
5 to 17 years	48	94	187	59	117	74	197	114
18 to 64 years	385	393	576	418	407	504	1 341	572
65 years and over	49	17	44	38	–	52	86	56
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	77	86	111	72	124	109	276	138
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 356**	**1 308**	**2 031**	**1 289**	**1 036**	**1 531**	**3 083**	**1 096**
In linguistically isolated households	295	310	319	201	405	390	966	475
5 to 17 years	73	75	123	29	123	105	160	103
18 to 64 years	202	222	188	165	282	268	750	338
65 years and over	20	13	8	7	–	17	56	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**390**	**457**	**630**	**373**	**339**	**548**	**1 059**	**392**
Preprimary school	5	–	59	10	4	35	51	7
Public school	5	–	41	10	4	18	25	–
Elementary or high school	264	333	438	297	256	330	759	286
Public school	223	324	390	291	247	286	720	272
College	121	124	133	66	79	183	249	99
Public college	78	102	133	47	70	120	190	93
Persons 18 to 24 years	**143**	**191**	**204**	**108**	**43**	**107**	**415**	**179**
Percent enrolled in college	25.9	24.1	24.0	25.0	65.1	47.7	24.6	17.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**63**	**115**	**108**	**74**	**35**	**62**	**290**	**94**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	–	–	17.6	–	–	–	12.1	11.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	**948**	**845**	**1 359**	**857**	**719**	**1 105**	**1 978**	**686**
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	1.7	2.8	6.6	6.1	3.8	5.3	8.8	12.5
High school graduate or higher	85.4	85.6	66.8	73.2	82.1	82.8	71.6	58.6
Some college or higher	74.2	63.6	36.4	59.5	45.5	70.6	51.2	43.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.7	41.3	19.4	35.7	33.1	47.6	29.8	21.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**143**	**191**	**204**	**108**	**43**	**107**	**415**	**179**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	81.8	63.9	68.1	81.5	100.0	80.4	60.5	49.2
Some college or higher	71.3	37.2	43.6	72.2	81.4	72.0	42.4	33.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.1	–	19.6	27.8	16.3	–	14.2	10.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	**356**	**302**	**408**	**379**	**232**	**440**	**699**	**217**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	87.9	85.8	79.9	78.9	96.6	81.6	71.1	64.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	60.1	42.4	26.2	42.7	32.8	43.0	27.8	30.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**1 506**	**1 423**	**2 236**	**1 386**	**1 120**	**1 634**	**3 296**	**1 183**
Native	390	341	622	261	166	321	538	154
Born in State of residence	195	130	250	207	93	153	322	119
Born in a different State	177	130	195	54	52	150	194	35
Born abroad	18	81	177	–	21	18	22	–
Foreign born	1 116	1 082	1 614	1 125	954	1 313	2 758	1 029
Naturalized citizen	579	338	798	282	261	464	1 178	461
Not a citizen	537	744	816	843	693	849	1 580	568
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 356**	**1 308**	**2 047**	**1 289**	**1 036**	**1 531**	**3 083**	**1 096**
Same house	299	304	754	133	454	271	1 091	267
Different house in the United States	875	575	801	751	370	1 012	1 411	610
Same county	297	194	324	445	94	215	190	112
Different county	578	381	477	306	276	797	1 221	498
Same State	322	232	139	179	158	418	1 007	472
Different State	256	149	338	127	118	379	214	26
Abroad	182	429	492	405	212	248	581	219

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1003
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 189. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lincolnia CDP	McLean CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP	Newport News city		
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino	Korean
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**86**	**279**	**82**	**91**	**304**	**115**	**65**
Children ever born	9	–	11	24	25	15	10
Per 1,000 women	105	–	134	264	82	130	154
Women 25 to 34 years	**180**	**224**	**188**	**163**	**475**	**140**	**200**
Children ever born	179	234	224	192	602	204	223
Per 1,000 women	994	1 045	1 191	1 178	1 267	1 457	1 115
Women 35 to 44 years	**114**	**419**	**177**	**224**	**460**	**108**	**180**
Children ever born	189	729	327	530	845	233	285
Per 1,000 women	1 658	1 740	1 847	2 366	1 837	2 157	1 583
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**333**	**867**	**331**	**338**	**685**	**242**	**189**
With own children under 18 years	199	564	215	275	452	176	103
With own children under 6 years	124	180	114	117	236	130	38
Married-couple families	**242**	**815**	**277**	**249**	**556**	**199**	**149**
With own children under 18 years	172	531	199	214	355	137	71
With own children under 6 years	124	171	109	107	221	115	38
Female householder, no husband present	**53**	**44**	**54**	**70**	**102**	**27**	**40**
With own children under 18 years	12	33	16	51	85	27	32
With own children under 6 years	–	9	5	–	15	15	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 310**	**3 301**	**1 303**	**1 364**	**3 511**	**938**	**1 068**
Speak a language other than English	1 224	2 743	1 028	1 118	2 723	685	907
5 to 17 years	189	661	168	249	475	95	97
18 to 64 years	974	1 958	809	844	2 132	549	758
65 years and over	61	124	51	25	116	41	52
Do not speak English "very well"	760	991	541	309	1 356	217	472
5 to 17 years	86	199	15	19	168	–	13
18 to 64 years	618	732	475	273	1 141	189	448
65 years and over	56	60	51	17	47	28	11
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	149	130	112	58	268	39	99
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 310**	**3 301**	**1 303**	**1 364**	**3 462**	**929**	**1 044**
In linguistically isolated households	556	441	250	184	766	112	231
5 to 17 years	82	142	22	62	211	40	46
18 to 64 years	422	292	196	122	549	72	179
65 years and over	52	7	32	–	6	–	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**381**	**1 284**	**440**	**454**	**1 095**	**330**	**267**
Preprimary school	18	71	41	42	42	22	–
Public school	7	7	37	6	32	12	–
Elementary or high school	220	875	284	315	802	234	194
Public school	209	781	259	296	761	215	187
College	143	338	115	97	251	74	73
Public college	116	202	100	84	218	54	68
Persons 18 to 24 years	**136**	**295**	**116**	**156**	**429**	**152**	**126**
Percent enrolled in college	46.3	73.6	38.8	38.5	29.8	28.9	19.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	**62**	**275**	**87**	**95**	**322**	**59**	**125**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	–	–	–	10.5	10.9	–	11.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	**944**	**2 098**	**931**	**893**	**2 285**	**565**	**771**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	8.5	1.4	1.6	.4	3.5	–	9.6
High school graduate or higher	75.3	93.2	79.4	93.4	69.8	80.7	61.3
Some college or higher	60.4	85.7	45.4	71.0	37.6	46.9	23.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	37.0	71.0	23.3	48.6	18.6	13.5	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	**136**	**295**	**116**	**156**	**429**	**152**	**126**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	84.6	86.8	61.2	85.3	62.9	79.6	43.7
Some college or higher	78.7	68.5	30.2	51.3	36.4	39.5	27.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	20.0	6.9	10.3	4.9	10.5	4.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	**375**	**332**	**316**	**297**	**787**	**219**	**264**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	80.8	97.3	86.1	97.6	79.0	84.9	71.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.7	68.7	21.5	45.1	26.6	5.0	22.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**1 425**	**3 484**	**1 455**	**1 496**	**3 737**	**1 039**	**1 119**
Native	230	819	423	386	986	357	202
Born in State of residence	153	291	252	224	317	109	49
Born in a different State	63	468	132	110	429	167	73
Born abroad	14	60	39	52	240	81	80
Foreign born	1 195	2 665	1 032	1 110	2 751	682	917
Naturalized citizen	432	1 029	491	467	1 127	360	421
Not a citizen	763	1 636	541	643	1 624	322	496
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 310**	**3 301**	**1 303**	**1 364**	**3 511**	**938**	**1 068**
Same house	270	1 352	451	435	1 249	207	454
Different house in the United States	716	935	633	617	1 496	513	364
Same county	122	566	120	133	601	114	240
Different county	594	369	513	484	895	399	124
Same State	345	254	359	280	402	158	71
Different State	249	115	154	204	493	241	53
Abroad	324	1 014	219	312	766	218	250

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1004
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 189. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city			Oakton CDP	Reston CDP	Richmond city	Springfield CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Vietnamese
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**164**	**486**	**320**	**117**	**252**	**269**	**402**	**117**
Children ever born	8	125	84	4	105	16	119	17
Per 1,000 women	49	257	263	34	417	59	296	145
Women 25 to 34 years	**143**	**645**	**460**	**168**	**271**	**144**	**338**	**65**
Children ever born	254	784	623	149	326	93	330	84
Per 1,000 women	1 776	1 216	1 354	887	1 203	646	976	1 292
Women 35 to 44 years	**114**	**510**	**372**	**115**	**274**	**144**	**380**	**116**
Children ever born	325	1 159	831	260	591	279	730	190
Per 1,000 women	2 851	2 273	2 234	2 261	2 157	1 938	1 921	1 638
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**274**	**1 229**	**837**	**386**	**552**	**272**	**848**	**199**
With own children under 18 years	143	675	465	228	335	117	503	93
With own children under 6 years	68	380	241	105	213	84	260	39
Married-couple families	**179**	**973**	**671**	**284**	**385**	**193**	**711**	**156**
With own children under 18 years	73	567	388	161	244	98	481	78
With own children under 6 years	63	344	214	100	168	65	252	31
Female householder, no husband present	**90**	**150**	**92**	**52**	**108**	**60**	**53**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	70	85	67	25	64	14	7	–
With own children under 6 years	5	29	27	5	27	14	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 301**	**5 812**	**3 854**	**1 269**	**2 263**	**1 500**	**3 709**	**979**
Speak a language other than English	178	4 448	2 888	1 051	1 921	1 160	3 433	949
5 to 17 years	18	480	284	192	412	166	742	189
18 to 64 years	160	3 690	2 382	810	1 455	870	2 505	710
65 years and over	–	278	222	49	54	124	186	50
Do not speak English "very well"	60	2 003	1 194	447	935	576	1 897	541
5 to 17 years	14	176	118	45	161	84	227	50
18 to 64 years	46	1 617	912	379	728	397	1 484	441
65 years and over	–	210	164	23	46	95	186	50
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	–	353	174	108	184	132	317	63
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 029**	**5 251**	**3 542**	**1 269**	**2 250**	**1 277**	**3 709**	**979**
In linguistically isolated households	–	866	436	317	472	269	1 155	183
5 to 17 years	–	132	49	55	81	45	276	50
18 to 64 years	–	641	323	244	367	174	790	114
65 years and over	–	93	64	18	24	50	89	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**262**	**1 941**	**1 155**	**389**	**785**	**747**	**1 268**	**364**
Preprimary school	10	75	37	–	40	35	44	–
Public school	10	67	29	–	40	–	37	–
Elementary or high school	172	933	669	261	512	184	912	240
Public school	172	881	650	240	484	177	821	234
College	80	933	449	128	233	528	312	124
Public college	62	703	325	108	160	455	223	106
Persons 18 to 24 years	**386**	**1 147**	**625**	**141**	**284**	**400**	**501**	**192**
Percent enrolled in college	15.8	40.6	39.4	44.0	29.6	78.5	31.5	43.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	**116**	**398**	**267**	**67**	**178**	**145**	**321**	**103**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.5	1.0	–	14.9	11.8	11.7	9.0	6.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	**724**	**3 686**	**2 525**	**871**	**1 442**	**905**	**2 342**	**579**
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	2.2	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.1	12.5	5.5	10.9
High school graduate or higher	72.0	76.4	75.6	89.7	87.2	74.7	77.1	70.3
Some college or higher	43.0	55.1	52.6	76.0	71.2	60.6	55.8	45.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.6	28.8	24.0	52.5	47.6	41.1	36.0	24.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**386**	**1 147**	**625**	**141**	**284**	**400**	**501**	**192**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	92.7	87.8	86.1	88.7	69.4	86.5	65.5	62.0
Some college or higher	32.1	53.9	49.1	67.4	53.9	74.0	42.9	46.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.3	10.1	6.2	20.6	23.2	31.0	5.0	6.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	**330**	**1 437**	**854**	**290**	**495**	**396**	**749**	**189**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	81.5	85.9	82.0	82.4	89.3	88.1	84.9	67.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.0	39.8	28.6	56.6	51.7	63.4	40.9	24.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**1 381**	**6 309**	**4 156**	**1 380**	**2 481**	**1 648**	**4 012**	**1 041**
Native	1 364	1 669	1 105	238	638	488	688	122
Born in State of residence	387	805	541	102	244	203	396	90
Born in a different State	977	688	487	103	252	252	239	32
Born abroad	–	176	77	33	142	33	53	–
Foreign born	17	4 640	3 051	1 142	1 843	1 160	3 324	919
Naturalized citizen	6	2 270	1 642	439	778	329	1 162	484
Not a citizen	11	2 370	1 409	703	1 065	831	2 162	435
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 301**	**5 812**	**3 854**	**1 269**	**2 263**	**1 500**	**3 709**	**979**
Same house	355	1 916	1 465	333	469	463	848	238
Different house in the United States	932	2 507	1 449	500	1 243	649	1 854	588
Same county	164	903	638	246	406	128	432	145
Different county	768	1 604	811	254	837	521	1 422	443
Same State	150	612	267	61	391	319	1 009	298
Different State	618	992	544	193	446	202	413	145
Abroad	14	1 389	940	436	551	388	1 007	153

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1005
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 189. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city				West Springfield CDP	Woodbridge CDP
	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**92**	**95**	**175**	**1 272**	**77**	**935**	**247**	**73**
Children ever born	–	–	90	69	–	56	20	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	514	54	–	60	81	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**163**	**109**	**192**	**1 563**	**47**	**1 135**	**255**	**172**
Children ever born	60	78	278	2 262	17	1 650	223	206
Per 1,000 women	368	716	1 448	1 447	362	1 454	875	1 198
Women 35 to 44 years	**212**	**170**	**103**	**1 979**	**202**	**1 392**	**287**	**128**
Children ever born	278	334	267	4 186	312	3 107	582	315
Per 1,000 women	1 311	1 965	2 592	2 115	1 545	2 232	2 028	2 461
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**364**	**339**	**400**	**3 377**	**236**	**2 599**	**578**	**272**
With own children under 18 years	248	226	230	2 413	149	1 934	391	190
With own children under 6 years	74	93	90	919	47	709	160	65
Married-couple families	**290**	**290**	**308**	**2 925**	**199**	**2 251**	**517**	**163**
With own children under 18 years	214	216	176	2 162	121	1 737	368	137
With own children under 6 years	74	93	81	845	38	657	155	39
Female householder, no husband present	**58**	**39**	**67**	**229**	**32**	**173**	**31**	**67**
With own children under 18 years	18	10	42	144	23	106	18	46
With own children under 6 years	–	–	4	57	9	39	–	19
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 288**	**1 295**	**1 483**	**15 296**	**1 048**	**11 606**	**2 400**	**1 067**
Speak a language other than English	1 064	1 190	190	10 197	822	7 489	2 149	823
5 to 17 years	174	256	15	1 164	190	650	488	203
18 to 64 years	831	882	175	8 405	625	6 315	1 603	610
65 years and over	59	52	–	628	7	524	58	10
Do not speak English "very well"	352	756	56	3 938	428	2 511	1 101	337
5 to 17 years	20	162	–	234	38	124	99	75
18 to 64 years	288	564	56	3 248	383	2 026	949	262
65 years and over	44	30	–	456	7	361	53	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	93	143	–	542	65	311	170	83
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 288**	**1 295**	**1 365**	**15 150**	**1 037**	**11 476**	**2 400**	**1 067**
In linguistically isolated households	176	512	–	1 471	199	889	512	193
5 to 17 years	19	131	–	272	43	174	99	36
18 to 64 years	136	373	–	1 115	156	670	393	157
65 years and over	21	8	–	84	–	45	20	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**415**	**476**	**405**	**5 882**	**349**	**4 587**	**979**	**341**
Preprimary school	22	13	32	199	15	118	49	9
Public school	9	6	18	59	–	38	12	–
Elementary or high school	258	338	277	4 026	245	3 178	626	292
Public school	194	325	259	3 822	220	3 043	531	251
College	135	125	96	1 657	89	1 291	304	40
Public college	77	96	78	1 243	77	919	267	23
Persons 18 to 24 years	**96**	**120**	**337**	**1 638**	**111**	**1 240**	**241**	**68**
Percent enrolled in college	64.6	40.0	9.2	42.7	17.1	44.5	55.2	45.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**117**	**118**	**104**	**1 281**	**58**	**981**	**189**	**47**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.1	5.9	12.5	2.5	12.1	1.5	3.7	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	**930**	**828**	**897**	**9 646**	**681**	**7 204**	**1 556**	**700**
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	1.6	2.1	.8	2.9	6.5	2.4	1.3	4.9
High school graduate or higher	95.3	77.2	84.4	82.7	74.2	84.6	83.1	84.3
Some college or higher	83.2	53.7	50.6	61.8	48.0	65.7	62.3	53.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	70.9	37.9	8.9	27.5	36.3	26.8	37.1	26.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**96**	**120**	**337**	**1 638**	**111**	**1 240**	**241**	**68**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	82.3	66.7	71.8	81.4	75.7	81.1	73.0	100.0
Some college or higher	44.8	39.2	38.6	54.9	48.6	57.3	50.2	45.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.9	–	4.5	8.4	22.5	8.0	8.3	11.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	**280**	**213**	**423**	**2 645**	**150**	**1 828**	**510**	**281**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	96.1	93.0	92.4	84.8	88.0	87.0	88.0	91.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	81.1	46.0	11.3	29.0	59.3	26.4	33.3	29.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**1 350**	**1 381**	**1 589**	**16 537**	**1 096**	**12 483**	**2 612**	**1 134**
Native	277	298	1 559	6 036	319	4 688	580	307
Born in State of residence	86	129	437	2 700	155	2 204	270	135
Born in a different State	191	132	1 090	2 303	132	1 759	255	121
Born abroad	–	37	32	1 033	32	725	55	51
Foreign born	1 073	1 083	30	10 501	777	7 795	2 032	827
Naturalized citizen	427	276	23	6 698	370	5 282	917	326
Not a citizen	646	807	7	3 803	407	2 513	1 115	501
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 288**	**1 295**	**1 483**	**15 296**	**1 048**	**11 606**	**2 400**	**1 067**
Same house	210	470	311	6 823	337	5 610	632	328
Different house in the United States	848	371	1 119	6 389	480	4 584	1 261	428
Same county	475	216	391	3 013	230	2 179	535	77
Different county	373	155	728	3 376	250	2 405	726	351
Same State	174	85	225	914	74	716	404	280
Different State	199	70	503	2 462	176	1 689	322	71
Abroad	230	454	53	2 084	231	1 412	507	311

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1006
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP			Arlington CDP					
	All Asian	All Asian	Korean	Vietnamese	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 822**	**4 426**	**1 717**	**1 269**	**9 442**	**1 620**	**1 355**	**1 278**	**1 186**	**2 060**
In labor force	2 838	3 510	1 370	1 000	6 998	1 220	1 097	999	713	1 577
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.3	79.3	79.8	78.8	74.1	75.3	81.0	78.2	60.1	76.6
Armed Forces	26	11	7	–	60	10	39	11	–	–
Civilian labor force	2 812	3 499	1 363	1 000	6 938	1 210	1 058	988	713	1 577
Employed	2 669	3 433	1 320	991	6 653	1 185	1 002	949	697	1 479
At work 35 or more hours	2 281	2 915	1 100	847	5 465	966	880	805	631	1 127
Unemployed	143	66	43	9	285	25	56	39	16	98
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	1.9	3.2	.9	4.1	2.1	5.3	3.9	2.2	6.2
Not in labor force	984	916	347	269	2 444	400	258	279	473	483
Institutionalized persons	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**2 050**	**2 251**	**843**	**628**	**4 875**	**801**	**841**	**486**	**741**	**1 014**
In labor force	1 410	1 727	666	482	3 352	552	660	310	450	722
Percent of females 16 years and over	68.8	76.7	79.0	76.8	68.8	68.9	78.5	63.8	60.7	71.2
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	1 410	1 727	666	482	3 346	552	654	310	450	722
Employed	1 337	1 696	644	473	3 251	538	642	291	434	705
At work 35 or more hours	1 081	1 410	534	384	2 583	409	546	262	394	518
Unemployed	73	31	22	9	95	14	12	19	16	17
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	1.8	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.5	1.8	6.1	3.6	2.4
Not in labor force	640	524	177	146	1 523	249	181	176	291	292
Institutionalized persons	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 669**	**3 433**	**1 320**	**991**	**6 653**	**1 185**	**1 002**	**949**	**697**	**1 479**
Private wage and salary workers	1 980	2 674	1 024	782	5 328	1 061	780	730	519	1 188
Local government workers	97	128	41	42	180	13	37	11	7	76
State government workers	50	64	–	40	66	–	–	16	–	25
Federal government workers	385	254	81	31	782	105	131	126	103	143
Self-employed workers	157	296	174	87	277	6	54	57	57	47
Unpaid family workers	–	17	–	9	20	–	–	9	11	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 669**	**3 433**	**1 320**	**991**	**6 653**	**1 185**	**1 002**	**949**	**697**	**1 479**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	966	887	194	229	2 000	393	328	359	177	336
Professional specialty occupations	373	385	66	108	1 057	236	127	211	86	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 154	1 259	561	319	2 571	369	446	347	341	588
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	487	452	140	108	1 204	154	308	141	96	276
Service occupations	360	664	281	198	1 261	342	138	130	112	259
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	9	–	9	13	–	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110	333	179	134	345	16	42	25	33	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79	281	105	102	463	65	48	88	29	133
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	114	57	43	184	38	35	7	10	66
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	122	36	31	144	19	6	66	4	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	45	12	28	135	8	7	15	15	50
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 337**	**1 696**	**644**	**473**	**3 251**	**538**	**642**	**291**	**434**	**705**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423	411	86	109	1 021	194	239	127	93	192
Professional specialty occupations	143	156	19	44	480	106	109	63	40	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	653	718	314	154	1 496	234	278	124	237	340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	350	360	106	76	747	104	181	73	78	151
Service occupations	189	380	175	107	582	86	110	40	85	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	118	43	60	53	9	5	–	7	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	69	26	43	94	15	10	–	7	27
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29	31	23	8	45	7	3	–	–	23
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	26	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	12	3	9	49	8	7	–	7	4
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 669**	**3 433**	**1 320**	**991**	**6 653**	**1 185**	**1 002**	**949**	**697**	**1 479**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Construction	71	104	41	50	193	28	19	9	30	54
Manufacturing	96	330	131	163	465	89	51	44	25	139
Durable goods	45	209	75	109	221	64	22	40	7	67
Transportation	106	138	45	22	280	28	43	93	4	45
Communications and other public utilities	67	69	6	29	136	17	37	23	–	54
Wholesale trade	31	147	23	67	175	33	15	7	24	47
Retail trade	759	969	525	194	1 638	379	152	186	265	337
Finance, insurance, and real estate	266	279	59	84	743	79	154	140	92	147
Business and repair services	119	231	127	69	418	98	86	50	30	119
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	206	323	170	100	632	83	98	92	40	136
Professional and related services	592	600	138	158	1 408	302	235	237	121	276
Health services	150	238	55	60	421	30	91	66	56	106
Educational services	90	146	42	45	319	74	26	58	29	63
Public administration	347	243	55	55	554	49	106	68	61	125
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 923**	**3 735**	**1 451**	**1 060**	**7 193**	**1 175**	**1 124**	**1 015**	**759**	**1 546**
50 to 52 weeks	1 985	2 367	754	816	4 546	709	702	644	467	1 082
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 453	3 011	1 173	845	5 915	949	977	902	647	1 197
40 or more weeks	2 134	2 598	927	802	5 077	810	841	766	535	1 066
50 to 52 weeks	1 866	2 157	703	720	4 201	607	663	611	467	949
27 to 39 weeks	89	145	105	23	206	22	49	25	45	39
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 419**	**1 845**	**696**	**496**	**3 508**	**552**	**693**	**329**	**466**	**736**
50 to 52 weeks	954	1 124	349	366	2 090	276	432	184	293	491
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 128	1 488	583	383	2 796	452	584	301	412	550
40 or more weeks	1 009	1 230	415	374	2 363	369	486	251	335	486
50 to 52 weeks	878	1 022	323	325	1 910	258	393	171	293	406
27 to 39 weeks	49	81	78	–	121	7	40	6	36	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 041**	**1 339**	**576**	**344**	**2 451**	**418**	**335**	**368**	**337**	**500**
No workers	47	19	4	7	140	30	–	14	55	41
1 worker	301	203	84	48	539	85	50	94	51	103
2 workers	491	659	291	149	1 328	234	209	185	205	217
3 or more workers	202	458	197	140	444	69	76	75	26	139

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1007
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 190. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bailey's Crossroads CDP	Blacksburg town	Burke CDP			Centreville CDP	Chantilly CDP	Chesapeake city	Dale City CDP	Fairfax city
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Asian Indian	Korean	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 881**	**2 365**	**3 701**	**753**	**1 438**	**985**	**1 857**	**1 385**	**1 293**	**1 111**
In labor force	1 330	1 056	2 793	594	960	788	1 428	959	996	800
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	44.7	75.5	78.9	66.8	80.0	76.9	69.2	77.0	72.0
Armed Forces	9	–	45	11	–	5	19	39	44	–
Civilian labor force	1 321	1 056	2 748	583	960	783	1 409	920	952	800
Employed	1 315	934	2 682	571	943	743	1 358	869	911	800
At work 35 or more hours	1 057	347	2 302	434	839	627	1 145	677	785	630
Unemployed	6	122	66	12	17	40	51	51	41	–
Percent of civilian labor force	.5	11.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	5.1	3.6	5.5	4.3	–
Not in labor force	551	1 309	908	159	478	197	429	426	297	311
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**934**	**887**	**1 968**	**414**	**792**	**495**	**1 007**	**842**	**721**	**541**
In labor force	589	353	1 310	287	435	359	690	537	499	398
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.1	39.8	66.6	69.3	54.9	72.5	68.5	63.8	69.2	73.6
Armed Forces	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Civilian labor force	589	353	1 291	287	435	359	690	530	499	398
Employed	589	264	1 273	287	422	342	670	500	480	398
At work 35 or more hours	471	114	1 060	191	375	277	519	358	395	320
Unemployed	–	89	18	–	13	17	20	30	19	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	25.2	1.4	–	3.0	4.7	2.9	5.7	3.8	–
Not in labor force	345	534	658	127	357	136	317	305	222	143
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 315**	**934**	**2 682**	**571**	**943**	**743**	**1 358**	**869**	**911**	**800**
Private wage and salary workers	1 053	234	2 107	445	709	579	1 031	679	699	605
Local government workers	25	28	59	31	5	22	46	35	70	39
State government workers	19	661	27	–	6	–	23	6	3	39
Federal government workers	152	5	226	61	36	103	130	108	85	51
Self-employed workers	66	6	250	34	174	39	116	41	54	57
Unpaid family workers	–	–	13	–	13	–	12	–	–	9
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 315**	**934**	**2 682**	**571**	**943**	**743**	**1 358**	**869**	**911**	**800**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268	585	906	246	195	278	456	243	308	170
Professional specialty occupations	112	546	453	157	82	161	300	74	129	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	518	242	1 018	222	337	307	541	274	306	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	64	572	154	130	170	219	166	127	202
Service occupations	247	86	264	54	73	39	181	183	152	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	116	15	281	27	175	55	121	123	96	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	161	6	213	22	163	55	59	37	49	85
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	83	–	163	–	144	22	14	15	30	30
Transportation and material moving occupations	72	–	35	18	8	11	25	17	14	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	15	4	11	22	20	5	5	34
Employed females 16 years and over	**589**	**264**	**1 273**	**287**	**422**	**342**	**670**	**500**	**480**	**398**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	141	151	296	59	51	99	164	138	154	88
Professional specialty occupations	65	151	111	26	26	49	92	34	51	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	294	73	631	166	199	199	346	206	180	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145	18	439	137	100	136	156	142	86	121
Service occupations	100	40	186	54	54	25	99	106	95	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	–	84	8	50	–	27	45	23	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	–	76	–	68	19	34	5	28	39
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	–	71	–	68	13	14	–	23	18
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	6	20	5	5	21
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 315**	**934**	**2 682**	**571**	**943**	**743**	**1 358**	**869**	**911**	**800**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	9
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	68	–	124	10	70	48	56	45	96	28
Manufacturing	107	19	189	36	49	48	131	124	58	35
Durable goods	46	19	56	4	10	37	103	113	21	16
Transportation	7	–	132	29	47	84	80	75	24	45
Communications and other public utilities	14	7	77	41	5	23	48	11	21	53
Wholesale trade	12	–	39	17	8	13	36	4	26	4
Retail trade	357	83	724	105	269	161	292	293	222	286
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	18	264	94	43	41	132	81	102	114
Business and repair services	84	24	215	36	67	83	114	31	63	23
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	231	3	330	36	246	61	104	40	53	36
Professional and related services	175	775	396	103	122	115	253	109	178	131
Health services	65	39	109	34	32	24	126	64	53	62
Educational services	46	653	109	25	21	12	33	22	40	46
Public administration	151	5	192	64	17	57	112	47	68	36
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 394**	**1 771**	**2 936**	**621**	**980**	**806**	**1 458**	**1 047**	**1 071**	**911**
50 to 52 weeks	784	469	2 022	420	694	602	1 108	628	739	543
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 119	842	2 425	448	829	724	1 282	745	927	711
40 or more weeks	952	343	2 161	422	724	634	1 131	608	842	594
50 to 52 weeks	732	248	1 867	362	651	598	1 063	514	717	484
27 to 39 weeks	66	22	58	4	17	25	46	69	34	30
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**637**	**560**	**1 413**	**319**	**441**	**377**	**695**	**584**	**561**	**428**
50 to 52 weeks	343	91	890	209	271	265	487	346	334	280
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	499	296	1 100	198	369	350	577	388	440	345
40 or more weeks	401	123	944	176	306	291	500	312	387	305
50 to 52 weeks	323	74	814	161	267	265	452	270	321	258
27 to 39 weeks	37	9	54	–	17	14	40	47	34	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**600**	**347**	**1 127**	**237**	**446**	**350**	**588**	**349**	**405**	**280**
No workers	51	40	16	–	16	9	–	32	–	4
1 worker	184	159	151	14	103	68	111	69	93	58
2 workers	239	143	608	140	207	229	345	186	262	78
3 or more workers	126	5	352	83	120	44	132	62	50	140

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1008
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 190. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Franconia CDP	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Herndon town	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Vietnamese
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**1 124**	**1 073**	**1 624**	**1 008**	**780**	**1 249**	**2 512**	**881**
In labor force	873	821	1 124	870	641	1 000	1 951	627
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7	76.5	69.2	86.3	82.2	80.1	77.7	71.2
Armed Forces	5	5	102	9	17	13	–	–
Civilian labor force	868	816	1 022	861	624	987	1 951	627
Employed	862	774	932	841	604	943	1 848	574
At work 35 or more hours	710	624	750	691	517	826	1 605	481
Unemployed	6	42	90	20	20	44	103	53
Percent of civilian labor force	.7	5.1	8.8	2.3	3.2	4.5	5.3	8.5
Not in labor force	251	252	500	138	139	249	561	254
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**599**	**514**	**1 010**	**486**	**442**	**636**	**1 242**	**449**
In labor force	387	358	604	385	311	467	876	301
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.6	69.6	59.8	79.2	70.4	73.4	70.5	67.0
Armed Forces	–	–	27	–	7	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	387	358	577	385	304	467	876	301
Employed	387	341	514	377	304	459	828	278
At work 35 or more hours	303	276	373	296	260	407	709	221
Unemployed	–	17	63	8	–	8	48	23
Percent of civilian labor force	–	4.7	10.9	2.1	–	1.7	5.5	7.6
Not in labor force	212	156	406	101	131	169	366	148
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**862**	**774**	**932**	**841**	**604**	**943**	**1 848**	**574**
Private wage and salary workers	620	566	651	764	450	792	1 360	427
Local government workers	24	19	35	21	18	18	124	26
State government workers	15	22	24	16	34	8	67	13
Federal government workers	130	81	148	–	46	74	204	63
Self-employed workers	63	57	74	40	47	46	87	39
Unpaid family workers	10	29	–	–	9	5	6	6
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**862**	**774**	**932**	**841**	**604**	**943**	**1 848**	**574**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	399	230	157	191	173	375	415	98
Professional specialty occupations	239	112	115	110	82	211	230	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	303	274	209	261	150	313	647	240
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	97	78	102	79	111	368	105
Service occupations	62	167	261	201	155	149	409	113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	27	–	13	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	61	112	67	32	62	198	60
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	42	166	121	81	44	173	63
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	20	115	82	56	9	90	24
Transportation and material moving occupations	21	18	–	19	8	–	45	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	4	51	20	17	35	38	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**387**	**341**	**514**	**377**	**304**	**459**	**828**	**278**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145	106	70	121	70	231	169	33
Professional specialty occupations	72	66	59	73	59	124	98	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	179	142	114	109	80	137	359	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	114	63	42	69	49	54	202	64
Service occupations	27	65	193	65	106	67	205	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	19	34	36	–	15	48	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	9	103	46	48	9	47	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20	3	78	36	48	–	43	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	25	10	–	9	4	–
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**862**	**774**	**932**	**841**	**604**	**943**	**1 848**	**574**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	45	–	6	–	6	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	30	52	42	11	32	11	74	18
Manufacturing	86	44	166	144	44	63	161	62
Durable goods	25	26	124	123	20	28	82	33
Transportation	38	41	38	53	15	11	134	39
Communications and other public utilities	11	27	–	23	18	18	35	27
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	46	14	12	50	10
Retail trade	175	248	257	197	150	322	376	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	100	13	74	29	119	93	17
Business and repair services	56	30	32	76	46	83	141	35
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	63	69	86	48	65	33	202	53
Professional and related services	206	111	122	157	154	234	428	144
Health services	42	56	30	35	48	95	167	47
Educational services	33	20	19	30	48	60	121	46
Public administration	120	52	131	12	31	37	148	25
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**914**	**794**	**1 159**	**810**	**668**	**1 016**	**1 933**	**597**
50 to 52 weeks	677	532	760	580	437	633	1 358	424
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	742	681	943	716	591	818	1 653	493
40 or more weeks	696	550	803	653	492	716	1 438	431
50 to 52 weeks	606	494	666	563	392	573	1 277	395
27 to 39 weeks	10	44	15	27	8	43	76	26
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**423**	**349**	**620**	**382**	**339**	**493**	**866**	**290**
50 to 52 weeks	293	210	364	267	235	281	564	176
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	329	298	467	309	304	380	737	223
40 or more weeks	301	242	376	292	265	325	606	171
50 to 52 weeks	259	199	303	259	224	249	517	156
27 to 39 weeks	10	17	12	9	–	33	49	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**350**	**271**	**451**	**330**	**246**	**355**	**721**	**245**
No workers	–	–	35	13	–	–	30	30
1 worker	98	65	143	31	77	103	140	68
2 workers	152	149	170	206	118	169	296	79
3 or more workers	100	57	103	80	51	83	255	68

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1009
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 190. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lincolnia CDP	McLean CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP	Newport News city		
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino	Korean
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**1 092**	**2 564**	**1 087**	**1 086**	**2 841**	**736**	**936**
In labor force	838	1 587	768	895	1 997	501	610
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.7	61.9	70.7	82.4	70.3	68.1	65.2
Armed Forces	–	–	7	15	125	65	14
Civilian labor force	838	1 587	761	880	1 872	436	596
Employed	808	1 572	736	849	1 776	421	548
At work 35 or more hours	666	1 360	579	722	1 377	360	384
Unemployed	30	15	25	31	96	15	48
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	.9	3.3	3.5	5.1	3.4	8.1
Not in labor force	254	977	319	191	844	235	326
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	9	–	9
Females 16 years and over	**582**	**1 418**	**617**	**578**	**1 777**	**450**	**662**
In labor force	367	716	398	451	1 111	275	376
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.1	50.5	64.5	78.0	62.5	61.1	56.8
Armed Forces	–	–	7	8	21	9	–
Civilian labor force	367	716	391	443	1 090	266	376
Employed	355	701	382	418	1 021	251	349
At work 35 or more hours	268	567	256	343	702	190	239
Unemployed	12	15	9	25	69	15	27
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.1	2.3	5.6	6.3	5.6	7.2
Not in labor force	215	702	219	127	666	175	286
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	9	–	9
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**808**	**1 572**	**736**	**849**	**1 776**	**421**	**548**
Private wage and salary workers	668	1 048	538	640	1 399	333	433
Local government workers	11	57	58	22	18	–	–
State government workers	18	24	5	–	43	–	10
Federal government workers	69	331	73	121	181	61	19
Self-employed workers	42	101	59	56	111	27	67
Unpaid family workers	–	11	3	10	24	–	19
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**808**	**1 572**	**736**	**849**	**1 776**	**421**	**548**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	214	955	156	329	345	84	87
Professional specialty occupations	92	532	60	133	176	50	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	351	339	200	243	452	169	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	209	132	40	90	162	83	24
Service occupations	130	209	221	140	446	62	182
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	11	–	22	11	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	43	88	73	166	15	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	26	60	64	345	80	100
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15	5	32	45	230	53	71
Transportation and material moving occupations	21	8	9	19	24	15	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	13	19	–	91	12	29
Employed females 16 years and over	**355**	**701**	**382**	**418**	**1 021**	**251**	**349**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	335	83	146	127	38	22
Professional specialty occupations	33	205	21	52	60	25	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207	207	102	130	298	117	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	91	26	75	132	60	24
Service occupations	47	135	156	115	358	47	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	12	27	–	51	9	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	12	14	27	187	40	67
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9	5	5	27	137	33	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	7	9	–	43	–	19
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**808**	**1 572**	**736**	**849**	**1 776**	**421**	**548**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	13	11	–	11	–	6
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	28	39	20	54	36	11	10
Manufacturing	56	46	80	32	407	90	67
Durable goods	42	46	69	–	244	61	25
Transportation	70	19	25	31	78	45	19
Communications and other public utilities	13	83	12	31	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	9	24	9	24	50	17	–
Retail trade	254	182	201	281	664	153	278
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	202	33	66	29	14	7
Business and repair services	82	75	41	54	38	–	14
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	48	183	46	69	188	21	90
Professional and related services	133	420	181	137	194	59	57
Health services	41	158	57	22	59	37	7
Educational services	14	105	37	8	44	5	10
Public administration	50	286	77	70	81	11	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**852**	**1 754**	**796**	**930**	**2 098**	**525**	**670**
50 to 52 weeks	489	1 294	552	575	1 152	230	310
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	767	1 568	659	826	1 627	424	485
40 or more weeks	636	1 397	571	696	1 305	323	368
50 to 52 weeks	444	1 268	488	567	993	203	257
27 to 39 weeks	22	51	12	52	79	50	5
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**391**	**793**	**418**	**453**	**1 201**	**285**	**453**
50 to 52 weeks	217	544	269	291	540	97	178
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	337	667	293	403	873	206	333
40 or more weeks	288	577	236	338	614	126	222
50 to 52 weeks	185	518	207	283	428	82	141
27 to 39 weeks	4	39	12	25	55	40	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**333**	**867**	**331**	**338**	**685**	**242**	**189**
No workers	6	17	18	12	41	8	33
1 worker	75	365	90	59	197	84	32
2 workers	112	355	183	171	338	108	108
3 or more workers	140	130	40	96	109	42	16

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1010
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 190. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city			Oakton CDP	Reston CDP	Richmond city	Springfield CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Vietnamese
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**1 140**	**5 001**	**3 275**	**1 045**	**1 826**	**1 332**	**3 009**	**827**
In labor force	837	3 628	2 466	832	1 401	747	2 241	636
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.4	72.5	75.3	79.6	76.7	56.1	74.5	76.9
Armed Forces	339	703	458	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	498	2 925	2 008	832	1 401	747	2 241	636
Employed	459	2 784	1 904	822	1 353	689	2 137	587
At work 35 or more hours	382	2 063	1 465	702	1 141	476	1 794	463
Unemployed	39	141	104	10	48	58	104	49
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	4.8	5.2	1.2	3.4	7.8	4.6	7.7
Not in labor force	303	1 373	809	213	425	585	768	191
Institutionalized persons	10	16	12	–	13	11	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**524**	**2 351**	**1 664**	**537**	**1 023**	**688**	**1 540**	**383**
In labor force	323	1 464	1 076	394	671	384	1 004	271
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.6	62.3	64.7	73.4	65.6	55.8	65.2	70.8
Armed Forces	93	72	49	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	230	1 392	1 027	394	671	384	1 004	271
Employed	191	1 325	970	394	640	355	952	262
At work 35 or more hours	138	948	699	307	534	182	762	195
Unemployed	39	67	57	–	31	29	52	9
Percent of civilian labor force	17.0	4.8	5.6	–	4.6	7.6	5.2	3.3
Not in labor force	201	887	588	143	352	304	536	112
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**459**	**2 784**	**1 904**	**822**	**1 353**	**689**	**2 137**	**587**
Private wage and salary workers	357	1 906	1 419	619	1 138	513	1 678	475
Local government workers	35	80	30	42	65	5	97	29
State government workers	16	204	61	8	–	98	7	7
Federal government workers	23	463	375	113	71	13	165	34
Self-employed workers	14	114	13	40	79	39	183	42
Unpaid family workers	14	17	6	–	–	21	7	–
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**459**	**2 784**	**1 904**	**822**	**1 353**	**689**	**2 137**	**587**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	533	272	292	436	206	402	80
Professional specialty occupations	29	291	141	182	177	156	159	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113	970	597	277	421	202	785	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	336	214	123	172	93	304	77
Service occupations	101	554	415	126	263	122	456	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	29	29	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	307	268	49	141	56	314	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	391	323	78	92	103	180	66
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	67	199	155	37	46	76	90	52
Transportation and material moving occupations	15	65	52	16	25	–	44	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	127	116	25	21	27	46	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**191**	**1 325**	**970**	**394**	**640**	**355**	**952**	**262**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	208	152	98	178	57	161	27
Professional specialty occupations	14	109	80	63	44	41	47	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67	578	389	169	247	171	442	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	213	128	100	152	81	193	54
Service occupations	70	315	246	72	151	75	200	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	43	34	28	50	–	73	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	174	142	27	14	52	76	25
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	127	108	27	14	39	49	18
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	40	34	–	–	13	20	–
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**459**	**2 784**	**1 904**	**822**	**1 353**	**689**	**2 137**	**587**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	14	5	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	54	68	52	19	52	8	132	27
Manufacturing	25	394	323	52	130	102	199	72
Durable goods	25	261	212	47	102	42	83	42
Transportation	29	63	63	40	114	–	116	26
Communications and other public utilities	–	13	7	28	77	39	69	20
Wholesale trade	8	101	72	9	80	14	25	–
Retail trade	107	801	496	200	232	171	684	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	98	74	108	161	61	153	35
Business and repair services	36	138	103	54	125	–	104	55
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	33	161	115	89	80	59	224	71
Professional and related services	72	649	378	122	239	206	296	55
Health services	31	236	227	45	57	75	119	24
Educational services	23	270	55	27	32	117	38	23
Public administration	47	284	216	101	63	29	135	24
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**936**	**3 836**	**2 592**	**835**	**1 407**	**958**	**2 230**	**633**
50 to 52 weeks	574	2 176	1 508	556	989	486	1 437	441
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	777	2 954	2 051	734	1 161	591	1 865	516
40 or more weeks	601	2 389	1 697	613	1 002	458	1 557	435
50 to 52 weeks	545	1 887	1 322	536	851	362	1 331	407
27 to 39 weeks	42	170	125	51	33	28	117	6
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**386**	**1 541**	**1 122**	**390**	**683**	**471**	**1 001**	**282**
50 to 52 weeks	163	751	545	251	448	224	591	179
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	261	1 139	835	334	521	251	764	211
40 or more weeks	177	886	644	287	449	184	641	185
50 to 52 weeks	144	629	460	241	371	149	534	167
27 to 39 weeks	16	102	70	20	18	12	61	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**274**	**1 229**	**837**	**386**	**552**	**272**	**848**	**199**
No workers	15	50	23	5	36	37	15	–
1 worker	132	271	169	121	140	75	184	46
2 workers	121	584	357	196	270	137	377	56
3 or more workers	6	324	288	64	106	23	272	97

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1011
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 190. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city				West Springfield CDP	Woodbridge CDP
	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**1 088**	**1 025**	**1 257**	**12 053**	**836**	**9 002**	**1 912**	**807**
In labor force	847	772	1 020	9 131	615	6 970	1 532	666
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.8	75.3	81.1	75.8	73.6	77.4	80.1	82.5
Armed Forces	–	–	241	1 161	29	1 042	–	–
Civilian labor force	847	772	779	7 970	586	5 928	1 532	666
Employed	847	729	727	7 488	566	5 566	1 492	659
At work 35 or more hours	749	616	564	5 962	419	4 520	1 187	519
Unemployed	–	43	52	482	20	362	40	7
Percent of civilian labor force	–	5.6	6.7	6.0	3.4	6.1	2.6	1.1
Not in labor force	241	253	237	2 922	221	2 032	380	141
Institutionalized persons	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**599**	**517**	**611**	**6 684**	**481**	**4 830**	**1 033**	**440**
In labor force	436	343	435	4 544	304	3 451	752	325
Percent of females 16 years and over	72.8	66.3	71.2	68.0	63.2	71.4	72.8	73.9
Armed Forces	–	–	28	37	–	18	–	–
Civilian labor force	436	343	407	4 507	304	3 433	752	325
Employed	436	307	355	4 309	291	3 274	732	325
At work 35 or more hours	380	242	223	3 300	185	2 613	529	236
Unemployed	–	36	52	198	13	159	20	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	10.5	12.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	2.7	–
Not in labor force	163	174	176	2 140	177	1 379	281	115
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**847**	**729**	**727**	**7 488**	**566**	**5 566**	**1 492**	**659**
Private wage and salary workers	620	555	538	5 559	429	4 137	1 141	516
Local government workers	29	46	60	243	11	198	44	24
State government workers	10	10	21	104	5	65	16	–
Federal government workers	121	71	62	1 226	47	1 060	159	70
Self-employed workers	59	47	46	326	61	106	118	49
Unpaid family workers	8	–	–	30	13	–	14	–
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**847**	**729**	**727**	**7 488**	**566**	**5 566**	**1 492**	**659**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	488	146	121	1 681	161	1 116	432	102
Professional specialty occupations	242	86	77	1 060	55	773	189	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	237	235	235	2 656	186	2 062	538	278
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	130	74	124	1 183	70	997	232	141
Service occupations	67	153	124	1 471	192	937	229	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	22	5	30	–	30	22	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	109	120	736	19	625	149	102
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	64	122	914	8	796	122	69
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8	49	53	539	–	467	67	52
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	21	88	8	61	16	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	15	48	287	–	268	39	17
Employed females 16 years and over	**436**	**307**	**355**	**4 309**	**291**	**3 274**	**732**	**325**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	223	53	54	1 022	63	802	159	35
Professional specialty occupations	104	21	35	708	21	620	76	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	182	112	178	1 802	108	1 383	353	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	50	109	743	65	593	199	119
Service occupations	18	75	83	805	112	490	151	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	32	–	240	8	205	19	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	35	40	440	–	394	50	21
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8	27	5	324	–	283	41	21
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	8	35	116	–	111	9	–
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**847**	**729**	**727**	**7 488**	**566**	**5 566**	**1 492**	**659**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	18	51	–	51	9	21
Mining	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	20	21	132	196	19	171	70	52
Manufacturing	44	69	80	1 078	17	873	104	71
Durable goods	44	11	57	829	12	703	60	58
Transportation	24	21	13	203	26	159	66	21
Communications and other public utilities	35	14	19	108	20	66	37	20
Wholesale trade	14	25	14	141	48	61	53	–
Retail trade	124	182	188	2 154	307	1 264	446	245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	95	59	64	416	5	359	135	49
Business and repair services	33	14	33	354	6	275	119	12
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	110	159	30	491	15	381	107	45
Professional and related services	236	92	86	1 677	68	1 375	248	93
Health services	36	12	20	1 205	40	1 066	60	56
Educational services	57	14	27	188	7	104	81	–
Public administration	112	73	40	619	35	531	98	30
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**905**	**733**	**1 052**	**9 441**	**667**	**7 227**	**1 506**	**657**
50 to 52 weeks	583	487	690	5 708	423	4 315	1 010	437
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	777	606	848	7 699	548	5 905	1 225	516
40 or more weeks	674	532	720	6 603	466	5 126	1 062	507
50 to 52 weeks	569	432	637	5 231	377	3 991	928	420
27 to 39 weeks	43	5	67	352	7	297	53	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**456**	**308**	**460**	**4 665**	**326**	**3 529**	**738**	**325**
50 to 52 weeks	312	197	281	2 632	189	2 007	412	216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	398	242	317	3 590	240	2 756	537	243
40 or more weeks	333	196	272	2 950	193	2 318	432	234
50 to 52 weeks	298	152	239	2 291	150	1 794	371	208
27 to 39 weeks	22	5	26	215	7	183	41	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**364**	**339**	**400**	**3 377**	**236**	**2 599**	**578**	**272**
No workers	–	28	24	44	6	22	7	–
1 worker	106	84	90	640	55	363	113	105
2 workers	180	124	239	1 619	110	1 269	274	130
3 or more workers	78	103	47	1 074	65	945	184	37

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1012
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city	Annandale CDP			Arlington CDP					
	All Asian	All Asian	Korean	Vietnamese	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**1 726**	**1 532**	**622**	**351**	**3 773**	**658**	**505**	**563**	**550**	**643**
Less than $5,000	253	36	4	8	257	61	24	20	77	25
$5,000 to $9,999	35	61	45	7	241	46	24	22	56	56
$10,000 to $14,999	112	58	23	–	211	54	30	16	–	35
$15,000 to $24,999	188	144	105	26	458	76	83	54	53	76
$25,000 to $34,999	258	293	180	26	632	66	80	126	87	144
$35,000 to $49,999	403	275	74	96	793	97	105	183	123	91
$50,000 to $74,999	273	397	136	75	682	121	79	83	72	131
$75,000 to $99,999	127	108	33	43	236	57	46	26	64	21
$100,000 or more	77	160	22	70	263	80	34	33	18	64
Median (dollars)	35 287	45 556	32 161	51 567	36 047	36 477	38 750	37 014	35 238	33 606
Mean (dollars)	40 667	53 156	40 324	63 519	44 260	47 681	43 210	53 411	37 821	44 833
Families	**1 041**	**1 339**	**576**	**344**	**2 451**	**418**	**335**	**368**	**337**	**500**
Median income (dollars)	38 795	44 766	32 283	47 292	37 940	38 333	43 542	38 864	41 599	32 045
Mean income (dollars)	46 097	53 818	40 237	59 718	47 344	49 794	47 179	59 221	42 466	45 414
Per capita income (dollars)	16 349	15 057	12 715	13 679	15 166	15 911	15 440	20 395	13 560	12 727
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 795	44 766	32 283	47 292	37 940	38 333	43 542	38 864	41 599	32 045
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 650	39 034	30 184	46 510	34 594	42 292	45 500	31 654	45 179	32 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 059	37 452	33 088	44 028	32 344	46 875	30 714	27 188	39 000	31 417
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 353	45 972	32 788	50 907	40 912	46 250	42 917	37 917	41 016	41 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 056	44 766	30 057	47 448	37 335	52 383	46 750	31 654	45 179	40 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	42 321	38 636	35 875	43 056	35 170	63 357	30 893	35 179	37 750	41 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	30 726	24 327	24 904	14 412	30 750	15 000	48 393	63 671	51 138	25 074
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 250	23 750	24 904	14 706	16 042	15 500	30 417	–	–	8 381
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	14 118	18 750	13 750	6 628	5 360	17 344	–	–	5 838
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 360	5 132	5 000–	–	5 000–	6 279	5 268
1 worker (dollars)	31 131	22 443	25 357	14 853	22 298	12 426	16 563	28 929	27 813	15 547
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 472	47 319	33 712	52 494	43 500	50 671	46 705	41 618	47 083	42 625
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	49 583	47 188	33 462	62 865	45 833	51 494	44 792	42 625	55 155	48 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**27 994**	**33 250**	**31 731**	**48 750**	**30 328**	**25 938**	**29 271**	**35 474**	**21 964**	**37 031**
Male householder (dollars)	32 917	40 000	–	48 750	35 509	34 250	36 250	36 293	9 296	50 502
Living alone (dollars)	28 393	32 434	–	–	27 550	25 625	17 969	36 164	15 000	44 531
Female householder (dollars)	24 605	33 250	31 731	–	25 455	17 188	23 500	28 875	23 750	26 364
Living alone (dollars)	24 539	32 750	31 731	–	23 846	21 500	23 500	28 125	22 917	8 208
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**1 726**	**1 532**	**622**	**351**	**3 773**	**658**	**505**	**563**	**550**	**643**
With earnings	1 508	1 497	618	344	3 395	595	482	517	419	587
Mean earnings (dollars)	44 047	51 358	39 036	63 135	45 425	48 876	42 769	52 593	45 070	46 341
With Social Security income	132	48	–	11	271	20	68	50	32	39
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 337	8 216	–	4 632	4 945	10 363	3 972	3 786	4 280	4 978
With public assistance income	97	73	10	45	321	52	32	24	48	138
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 207	4 544	3 000	4 868	3 889	4 046	1 341	4 983	3 950	3 900
With retirement income	77	53	16	12	178	23	30	49	16	24
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 868	8 143	15 654	4 416	16 928	29 630	13 347	14 299	17 500	5 311
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 041**	**1 339**	**576**	**344**	**2 451**	**418**	**335**	**368**	**337**	**500**
With related children under 18 years	545	919	383	251	1 222	211	130	155	138	323
With related children under 5 years	253	368	142	139	541	91	52	46	64	118
Householder worked in 1989	943	1 281	536	334	2 093	366	286	334	262	393
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	673	903	338	271	1 459	231	191	226	187	309
Householder under 65 years with work disability	63	47	42	–	86	13	15	16	–	25
Householder 65 years and over	28	66	5	11	199	30	53	17	22	51
Householder high school graduate or higher	960	1 144	499	291	1 975	303	294	335	308	323
Married-couple families	**745**	**1 163**	**478**	**288**	**1 795**	**330**	**186**	**314**	**262**	**306**
With related children under 18 years	404	797	315	205	920	168	73	155	134	194
Householder worked in 1989	680	1 119	445	285	1 581	299	167	280	199	261
Female householder, no husband present	**208**	**93**	**35**	**40**	**446**	**76**	**131**	**19**	**47**	**117**
With related children under 18 years	110	73	35	30	247	43	57	–	–	91
Householder worked in 1989	175	86	35	33	364	67	114	19	35	80
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 037**	**481**	**75**	**95**	**2 525**	**546**	**362**	**367**	**280**	**342**
Nonfamily householder	685	193	46	7	1 322	240	170	195	213	143
65 years and over	99	–	–	–	106	20	12	10	26	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 590**	**5 651**	**2 147**	**1 666**	**11 270**	**1 851**	**1 505**	**1 519**	**1 381**	**2 530**
Related children under 18 years	880	1 479	555	466	2 214	275	222	259	255	606
Related children 5 to 17 years	531	1 076	419	314	1 525	207	147	214	145	459
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**116**	**118**	**72**	**15**	**297**	**65**	**13**	**22**	**45**	**82**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	8.8	12.5	4.4	12.1	15.6	3.9	6.0	13.4	16.4
With related children under 18 years	84	89	66	–	179	41	–	12	10	64
With related children under 5 years	38	29	6	–	94	15	–	12	10	25
Householder worked in 1989	56	77	46	8	125	35	–	5	4	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	23	23	–	24	–	–	–	–	9
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	6	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	5	16	–	8	51	8	13	–	15	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	106	78	62	8	181	57	–	22	37	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 281	4 340	5 148	1 482	4 877	4 046	6 495	7 264	4 413	5 254
Married-couple families	**60**	**111**	**72**	**8**	**161**	**41**	**–**	**22**	**45**	**27**
With related children under 18 years	41	89	66	–	78	17	–	12	10	19
Householder worked in 1989	28	77	46	8	64	20	–	5	4	14
Female householder, no husband present	**56**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**95**	**24**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**45**
With related children under 18 years	43	–	–	–	95	24	–	–	–	45
Householder worked in 1989	28	–	–	–	55	15	–	–	–	21
Unrelated individuals	**314**	**148**	**7**	**53**	**717**	**212**	**76**	**89**	**124**	**57**
Percent below poverty level	30.3	30.8	9.3	55.8	28.4	38.8	21.0	24.3	44.3	16.7
Nonfamily householder	181	16	–	–	245	64	11	28	74	15
65 years and over	79	–	–	–	43	–	–	10	18	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 502	5 102	1 451	6 009	4 565	5 261	4 201	2 489	5 271	4 459
Persons	**664**	**490**	**244**	**75**	**1 712**	**353**	**108**	**162**	**237**	**420**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	8.7	11.4	4.5	15.2	19.1	7.2	10.7	17.2	16.6
Related children under 18 years	97	106	73	–	331	27	–	32	9	157
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	82	66	–	241	27	–	17	–	123
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	844	590	311	77	2 047	355	132	198	258	586
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 281	1 196	486	377	3 184	656	289	401	305	781

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1013
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bailey's Crossroads CDP	Blacksburg town	Burke CDP			Centreville CDP	Chantilly CDP	Chesapeake city	Dale City CDP	Fairfax city
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Asian Indian	Korean	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**710**	**681**	**1 241**	**245**	**465**	**398**	**619**	**385**	**455**	**324**
Less than $5,000	58	146	24	8	16	20	–	32	11	9
$5,000 to $9,999	11	101	21	–	21	–	–	18	–	13
$10,000 to $14,999	53	80	–	–	–	–	–	23	6	17
$15,000 to $24,999	169	170	98	9	39	19	11	69	72	7
$25,000 to $34,999	179	79	38	5	19	29	62	39	52	59
$35,000 to $49,999	100	44	233	50	98	108	117	123	106	78
$50,000 to $74,999	90	37	481	81	187	128	216	55	148	38
$75,000 to $99,999	46	19	239	65	54	63	140	18	31	93
$100,000 or more	4	5	107	27	31	31	73	8	29	10
Median (dollars)	28 056	15 637	59 524	65 811	53 820	55 922	61 994	36 106	47 150	42 286
Mean (dollars)	33 834	19 958	61 952	66 901	54 133	74 307	68 132	35 913	49 741	51 083
Families	**600**	**347**	**1 127**	**237**	**446**	**350**	**588**	**349**	**405**	**280**
Median income (dollars)	28 438	16 278	60 109	66 816	53 762	56 847	62 440	37 312	49 659	42 429
Mean income (dollars)	34 824	23 898	63 106	68 344	53 628	76 386	68 604	37 407	50 650	51 388
Per capita income (dollars)	9 500	6 473	14 669	15 425	12 368	22 255	17 181	9 927	13 155	12 667
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 438	16 278	60 109	66 816	53 762	56 847	62 440	37 312	49 659	42 429
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 103	16 360	60 101	61 833	58 533	54 219	60 830	36 875	46 111	40 687
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 917	14 750	64 398	73 127	61 373	56 426	59 626	34 018	40 208	11 875
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 536	16 307	60 984	67 440	53 810	58 780	63 479	39 602	51 853	43 906
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 830	16 360	60 475	61 833	59 702	56 141	61 537	39 432	48 409	41 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 801	14 375	63 536	61 359	61 531	58 899	51 256	28 438	50 862	12 188
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 538	30 694	45 938	61 359	23 125	19 625	51 887	10 893	20 208	39 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 154	–	21 964	–	23 750	26 458	51 415	10 000	11 250	38 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 000	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 000–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 729	5 000–	5 065	–	5 065	5 000–	–	5 000–	–	43 750
1 worker (dollars)	20 603	14 137	40 417	19 444	41 583	32 188	55 380	28 906	22 625	31 875
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 583	25 227	62 641	68 699	60 520	60 694	64 332	40 076	55 885	48 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 563	23 636	63 420	67 169	60 824	60 844	62 844	39 318	55 776	49 219
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**26 786**	**12 500**	**48 370**	**5 000–**	**60 999**	**37 321**	**36 250**	**21 071**	**35 500**	**30 357**
Male householder (dollars)	28 000	11 875	48 207	5 000–	102 264	35 714	36 250	23 281	36 250	25 313
Living alone (dollars)	5 000–	15 000	47 826	5 000–	–	36 696	38 750	23 281	36 250	5 000–
Female householder (dollars)	24 773	18 056	60 114	–	5 000–	60 595	–	20 179	29 375	31 607
Living alone (dollars)	25 179	5 000–	16 111	–	5 000–	–	–	5 360	24 063	30 536
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**710**	**681**	**1 241**	**245**	**465**	**398**	**619**	**385**	**455**	**324**
With earnings	659	615	1 216	245	440	389	619	338	455	316
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 499	20 945	59 164	63 390	53 708	73 675	65 883	36 816	48 013	50 175
With Social Security income	73	5	53	15	31	14	54	53	35	30
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 206	12 000	5 143	5 880	5 324	4 406	3 756	5 400	2 524	3 006
With public assistance income	58	5	78	31	39	5	25	35	23	17
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 734	6 000	4 459	5 276	4 067	681	2 902	2 733	2 570	2 856
With retirement income	30	8	41	–	21	–	17	53	30	4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22 543	4 000	32 402	–	16 931	–	12 000	7 309	5 524	32 916
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**600**	**347**	**1 127**	**237**	**446**	**350**	**588**	**349**	**405**	**280**
With related children under 18 years	425	177	797	196	302	242	482	259	302	155
With related children under 5 years	205	97	287	70	92	144	174	98	155	30
Householder worked in 1989	522	285	1 079	234	408	327	588	303	392	266
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	354	121	847	184	314	271	534	191	310	168
Householder under 65 years with work disability	35	5	7	7	–	–	–	21	10	14
Householder 65 years and over	29	5	13	–	9	9	–	12	8	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	475	347	1 073	230	410	346	551	295	398	235
Married-couple families	**478**	**310**	**1 024**	**230**	**415**	**308**	**547**	**263**	**353**	**233**
With related children under 18 years	335	177	778	193	298	217	450	183	274	140
Householder worked in 1989	416	259	989	230	387	285	547	252	340	229
Female householder, no husband present	**70**	**26**	**63**	**3**	**26**	**31**	**41**	**65**	**35**	**30**
With related children under 18 years	59	–	19	3	4	21	32	60	28	4
Householder worked in 1989	62	26	50	–	16	31	41	30	35	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**279**	**979**	**246**	**8**	**38**	**119**	**126**	**100**	**96**	**131**
Nonfamily householder	110	334	114	8	19	48	31	36	50	44
65 years and over	–	–	9	–	9	–	13	6	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 576**	**2 126**	**5 164**	**1 035**	**1 984**	**1 342**	**2 545**	**1 773**	**1 817**	**1 374**
Related children under 18 years	757	298	1 631	332	613	393	788	484	554	314
Related children 5 to 17 years	552	184	1 276	265	494	243	606	374	415	276
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**73**	**80**	**28**	**–**	**28**	**9**	**–**	**43**	**11**	**18**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	23.1	2.5	–	6.3	2.6	–	12.3	2.7	6.4
With related children under 18 years	57	45	–	–	–	–	–	43	11	14
With related children under 5 years	12	25	–	–	–	–	–	8	11	3
Householder worked in 1989	38	36	12	–	12	–	–	13	11	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	9	–	9	9	–	5	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	51	80	19	–	19	9	–	20	11	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 661	5 811	5 144	–	5 144	3 895	–	5 678	6 490	6 664
Married-couple families	**52**	**61**	**16**	**–**	**16**	**9**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	36	45	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	14
Householder worked in 1989	25	28	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	14
Female householder, no husband present	**21**	**8**	**12**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**–**	**30**	**11**	**4**
With related children under 18 years	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	11	–
Householder worked in 1989	13	8	12	–	12	–	–	–	11	–
Unrelated individuals	**71**	**608**	**82**	**8**	**14**	**32**	**39**	**38**	**8**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	62.1	33.3	100.0	36.8	26.9	31.0	38.0	8.3	29.8
Nonfamily householder	21	196	22	8	14	11	–	9	–	7
65 years and over	–	–	9	–	9	–	13	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 722	4 318	4 533	4 051	3 269	6 348	2 169	4 498	5 026	5 307
Persons	**394**	**839**	**178**	**8**	**110**	**50**	**39**	**169**	**19**	**130**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	39.5	3.4	.8	5.5	3.7	1.5	9.5	1.0	9.5
Related children under 18 years	127	61	–	–	–	–	–	57	–	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	113	31	–	–	–	–	–	50	–	41
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	662	1 069	178	8	110	57	39	194	30	197
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	962	1 455	431	47	241	199	78	420	187	203

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1014
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Franconia CDP	Groveton CDP	Hampton city	Herndon town	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP	
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Vietnamese
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**444**	**374**	**563**	**399**	**287**	**452**	**799**	**264**
Less than $5,000	10	24	37	24	–	14	12	12
$5,000 to $9,999	10	21	17	2	8	5	18	18
$10,000 to $14,999	–	15	46	31	38	27	28	7
$15,000 to $24,999	22	45	183	37	67	19	117	42
$25,000 to $34,999	35	61	92	56	32	48	109	46
$35,000 to $49,999	110	75	70	100	51	171	168	37
$50,000 to $74,999	160	73	77	131	31	98	172	50
$75,000 to $99,999	86	42	37	8	32	44	126	26
$100,000 or more	11	18	4	10	28	26	49	26
Median (dollars)	52 983	36 944	24 913	40 987	32 188	44 405	44 841	42 778
Mean (dollars)	55 808	43 766	32 750	42 091	45 252	48 915	53 171	53 000
Families	**350**	**271**	**451**	**330**	**246**	**355**	**721**	**245**
Median income (dollars)	60 335	43 646	24 877	48 095	31 042	39 913	44 046	42 639
Mean income (dollars)	61 479	47 900	33 395	46 968	43 943	47 849	52 405	53 189
Per capita income (dollars)	16 936	12 336	11 946	12 292	12 781	15 169	13 179	12 085
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	60 335	43 646	24 877	48 095	31 042	39 913	44 046	42 639
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	58 232	36 500	22 443	47 014	23 438	42 188	40 000	32 132
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	61 798	36 250	24 844	42 031	21 971	38 889	30 368	30 588
Married-couple families (dollars)	59 552	44 896	30 341	49 881	41 111	39 400	45 795	48 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	57 803	36 917	25 750	48 333	31 771	42 396	42 663	32 426
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	61 391	40 625	33 409	46 181	21 484	40 500	27 143	7 973
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	65 559	70 711	20 714	35 536	20 500	44 028	24 922	25 972
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	60 282	76 081	17 981	37 656	13 750	31 071	22 813	23 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	61 359	–	–	–	–	5 000–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	–	–	5 000–	5 000–	–	–	5 100	5 100
1 worker (dollars)	44 444	22 188	21 250	46 528	14 917	31 607	21 333	22 083
2 or more workers (dollars)	63 197	49 318	33 869	49 286	45 179	46 364	50 078	54 864
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	63 467	46 563	33 750	49 940	48 542	43 409	51 670	56 320
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**38 333**	**31 406**	**16 346**	**18 438**	**36 528**	**44 716**	**43 824**	**22 375**
Male householder (dollars)	47 841	35 417	18 636	19 583	48 750	44 261	55 439	36 875
Living alone (dollars)	47 614	5 000–	18 409	18 750	–	43 438	39 688	–
Female householder (dollars)	37 917	22 019	15 385	14 276	36 528	56 503	43 603	21 250
Living alone (dollars)	37 917	22 019	15 385	14 861	–	41 250	43 603	21 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	**444**	**374**	**563**	**399**	**287**	**452**	**799**	**264**
With earnings	444	363	526	375	287	447	769	234
Mean earnings (dollars)	53 565	43 733	30 140	43 703	44 738	46 250	52 725	55 622
With Social Security income	15	19	29	21	8	7	30	20
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 149	5 172	4 394	3 181	150	13 405	5 218	4 047
With public assistance income	39	12	31	15	–	22	109	67
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 835	1 283	4 285	1 759	–	3 291	4 721	5 241
With retirement income	29	16	61	18	–	22	19	–
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 322	5 174	8 445	3 222	–	1 124	13 886	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	**350**	**271**	**451**	**330**	**246**	**355**	**721**	**245**
With related children under 18 years	270	132	305	265	150	221	441	150
With related children under 5 years	159	48	91	95	90	93	179	73
Householder worked in 1989	328	271	407	317	246	346	676	213
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	289	179	294	251	190	208	521	176
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	–	29	–	12	13	60	31
Householder 65 years and over	4	–	26	10	–	7	13	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	340	252	333	266	208	300	586	186
Married-couple families	**330**	**209**	**316**	**286**	**196**	**226**	**550**	**177**
With related children under 18 years	256	109	210	240	123	154	389	137
Householder worked in 1989	316	209	290	273	196	217	522	154
Female householder, no husband present	**20**	**36**	**100**	**27**	**38**	**97**	**111**	**53**
With related children under 18 years	14	13	75	15	27	52	44	13
Householder worked in 1989	12	36	82	27	38	97	102	44
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**117**	**165**	**168**	**128**	**98**	**209**	**245**	**86**
Nonfamily householder	94	103	112	69	41	97	78	19
65 years and over	–	–	5	11	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 506**	**1 409**	**2 220**	**1 386**	**1 120**	**1 626**	**3 269**	**1 166**
Related children under 18 years	411	373	673	421	358	414	870	301
Related children 5 to 17 years	261	266	484	324	274	311	684	231
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**–**	**17**	**40**	**15**	**16**	**34**	**46**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	–	6.3	8.9	4.5	6.5	9.6	6.4	12.2
With related children under 18 years	–	10	36	15	16	25	34	18
With related children under 5 years	–	–	3	15	8	12	25	18
Householder worked in 1989	–	17	19	2	16	34	16	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	4	12	–	16	13	9	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	21
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	17	15	15	16	34	25	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	5 522	6 215	12 981	3 601	5 073	6 450	5 929
Married-couple families	**–**	**13**	**14**	**15**	**16**	**22**	**30**	**21**
With related children under 18 years	–	6	14	15	16	13	18	9
Householder worked in 1989	–	13	3	2	16	22	9	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**4**	**22**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**16**	**9**
With related children under 18 years	–	4	22	–	–	12	16	9
Householder worked in 1989	–	4	12	–	–	12	7	–
Unrelated individuals	**28**	**70**	**51**	**23**	**50**	**30**	**33**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	42.4	30.4	18.0	51.0	14.4	13.5	19.8
Nonfamily householder	20	28	22	11	9	10	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	5	11	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 996	4 951	3 561	4 294	4 134	3 221	4 403	3 527
Persons	**28**	**122**	**212**	**96**	**111**	**141**	**226**	**116**
Percent below poverty level	1.9	8.7	9.5	6.9	9.9	8.7	6.9	9.9
Related children under 18 years	–	19	79	26	26	54	66	24
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	19	65	5	18	41	36	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	28	147	427	106	209	187	380	193
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	76	432	894	235	272	317	732	335

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1015
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Lincolnia CDP	McLean CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP	Newport News city		
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino	Korean
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**380**	**914**	**374**	**393**	**955**	**260**	**243**
Less than $5,000	11	13	18	–	93	14	48
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	15	–	77	21	23
$10,000 to $14,999	31	9	14	10	116	23	15
$15,000 to $24,999	19	33	63	44	147	42	64
$25,000 to $34,999	58	43	47	74	202	63	44
$35,000 to $49,999	86	46	96	57	164	60	7
$50,000 to $74,999	109	261	93	98	138	32	35
$75,000 to $99,999	36	165	5	68	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	25	344	23	42	18	5	7
Median (dollars)	45 648	81 176	38 913	51 910	27 270	29 583	22 543
Mean (dollars)	48 535	106 541	42 624	57 879	30 470	30 643	29 051
Families	**333**	**867**	**331**	**338**	**685**	**242**	**189**
Median income (dollars)	43 750	80 623	36 691	49 107	29 591	29 722	23 491
Mean income (dollars)	46 082	107 500	41 328	55 580	33 919	31 540	31 479
Per capita income (dollars)	13 234	28 977	12 334	16 169	8 864	7 933	8 078
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	43 750	80 623	36 691	49 107	29 591	29 722	23 491
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 321	75 182	35 139	48 839	28 664	28 750	24 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 318	74 194	33 250	62 217	29 063	28 229	16 667
Married-couple families (dollars)	45 385	82 505	37 663	63 315	31 862	30 187	23 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 000	75 489	37 361	62 598	30 430	29 271	24 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 864	67 621	33 875	60 000	35 909	36 250	23 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	47 361	65 403	30 556	17 708	10 000	7 886	16 563
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 833	72 487	15 625	17 813	7 486	7 886	27 647
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	150 000+	26 250	–	5 360	5 360	–
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	60 536	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	17 404	63 773	26 000	22 344	23 625	28 000	22 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 000	100 117	44 821	61 439	32 798	31 333	27 500
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 308	97 335	45 081	66 234	35 227	31 500	30 729
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**46 875**	**45 781**	**51 543**	**52 655**	**13 657**	**7 743**	**5 616**
Male householder (dollars)	52 949	11 944	55 255	62 402	14 951	–	60 383
Living alone (dollars)	41 875	11 944	55 482	31 607	25 982	–	60 383
Female householder (dollars)	45 875	78 911	21 607	38 750	8 458	7 743	5 000–
Living alone (dollars)	45 875	46 250	20 357	38 750	7 009	5 360	5 000–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	**380**	**914**	**374**	**393**	**955**	**260**	**243**
With earnings	374	890	356	393	848	240	186
Mean earnings (dollars)	47 736	98 579	41 440	55 990	31 345	28 532	35 084
With Social Security income	17	45	26	16	78	35	34
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 705	6 731	5 484	1 705	6 142	6 345	4 436
With public assistance income	21	35	27	–	64	39	17
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 009	3 491	4 696	–	4 339	5 576	3 212
With retirement income	–	73	29	12	95	38	22
Mean retirement income (dollars)	–	25 404	5 937	9 000	6 224	7 349	2 431
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	**333**	**867**	**331**	**338**	**685**	**242**	**189**
With related children under 18 years	222	594	219	275	473	187	103
With related children under 5 years	109	167	114	117	214	118	38
Householder worked in 1989	314	799	279	326	622	221	156
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	187	727	244	229	388	101	80
Householder under 65 years with work disability	20	31	–	–	50	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	12	24	18	–	23	15	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	282	844	257	334	584	231	143
Married-couple families	**242**	**815**	**277**	**249**	**556**	**199**	**149**
With related children under 18 years	180	550	199	214	372	148	71
Householder worked in 1989	230	758	245	249	517	178	131
Female householder, no husband present	**53**	**44**	**54**	**70**	**102**	**27**	**40**
With related children under 18 years	18	44	20	51	85	27	32
Householder worked in 1989	50	33	34	58	78	27	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**106**	**223**	**91**	**134**	**347**	**37**	**87**
Nonfamily householder	47	47	43	55	270	18	54
65 years and over	8	31	–	–	6	–	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 425**	**3 479**	**1 443**	**1 488**	**3 688**	**1 030**	**1 095**
Related children under 18 years	345	1 086	396	437	998	322	206
Related children 5 to 17 years	230	903	244	305	772	221	155
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**26**	**6**	**42**	**32**	**104**	**36**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	.7	12.7	9.5	15.2	14.9	25.4
With related children under 18 years	23	–	16	22	78	28	30
With related children under 5 years	10	–	9	–	42	21	15
Householder worked in 1989	16	–	18	20	57	22	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8	–	–	–	24	–	10
Householder 65 years and over	3	–	11	–	16	8	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	19	6	22	32	87	36	31
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 246	12 790	4 761	3 986	5 666	5 882	4 770
Married-couple families	**19**	**6**	**26**	**10**	**47**	**14**	**33**
With related children under 18 years	16	–	9	10	21	6	15
Householder worked in 1989	16	–	9	10	15	–	15
Female householder, no husband present	**3**	**–**	**16**	**22**	**57**	**22**	**15**
With related children under 18 years	3	–	7	12	57	22	15
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	9	10	42	22	–
Unrelated individuals	**16**	**57**	**5**	**18**	**84**	**12**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	25.6	5.5	13.4	24.2	32.4	57.5
Nonfamily householder	–	7	–	–	61	12	32
65 years and over	8	11	–	–	6	–	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 279	4 279	4 011	4 451	4 174	739	5 267
Persons	**141**	**82**	**133**	**96**	**386**	**121**	**157**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	2.4	9.2	6.5	10.5	11.7	14.3
Related children under 18 years	56	–	41	24	126	54	26
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	–	20	24	90	38	13
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	163	141	174	96	557	229	157
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	317	279	360	236	1 276	445	382

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1016
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city			Oakton CDP	Reston CDP	Richmond city	Springfield CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Vietnamese
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**387**	**1 618**	**991**	**413**	**686**	**539**	**940**	**232**
Less than $5,000	50	121	12	20	43	96	50	13
$5,000 to $9,999	32	102	27	12	28	33	21	–
$10,000 to $14,999	61	158	100	34	14	45	22	7
$15,000 to $24,999	90	383	252	49	95	132	122	29
$25,000 to $34,999	35	311	199	46	88	85	131	26
$35,000 to $49,999	75	293	222	79	122	81	229	53
$50,000 to $74,999	25	189	140	70	176	49	226	60
$75,000 to $99,999	–	52	30	63	83	12	110	28
$100,000 or more	19	9	9	40	37	6	29	16
Median (dollars)	19 312	26 424	29 806	41 615	41 552	22 202	43 187	45 735
Mean (dollars)	26 775	29 946	33 693	50 858	46 865	27 110	46 101	50 631
Families	**274**	**1 229**	**837**	**386**	**552**	**272**	**848**	**199**
Median income (dollars)	21 250	29 193	31 175	42 361	43 864	29 318	44 732	46 691
Mean income (dollars)	26 811	33 194	35 079	51 438	48 233	35 403	46 799	52 899
Per capita income (dollars)	10 897	8 777	9 027	16 544	13 890	9 635	11 230	11 945
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	21 250	29 193	31 175	42 361	43 864	29 318	44 732	46 691
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 750	28 032	29 331	38 654	41 250	32 946	40 417	45 313
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 125	24 271	26 685	40 972	34 650	28 889	40 648	46 146
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 033	31 028	33 607	55 557	52 584	33 393	43 583	45 588
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 170	29 036	30 625	40 694	47 188	34 643	40 673	45 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 250	26 630	33 929	40 278	40 284	28 611	35 833	61 359
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	6 374	22 500	17 115	35 000	36 563	21 500	48 750	100 470
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 223	15 547	16 625	23 542	39 500	21 250	21 250	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	11 458	11 875	31 250	5 360	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	5 036	17 750	19 297	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	27 656	–
1 worker (dollars)	13 000	18 438	19 375	23 125	38 542	20 750	27 273	35 938
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 250	32 941	35 378	57 067	52 491	35 536	48 657	62 275
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 924	35 382	38 221	59 248	55 750	43 125	47 148	52 380
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**10 792**	**15 757**	**18 333**	**5 000–**	**23 438**	**16 141**	**28 750**	**25 481**
Male householder (dollars)	10 990	14 028	19 821	5 000–	37 604	19 844	35 625	26 042
Living alone (dollars)	11 016	12 330	17 679	5 000–	22 273	16 477	37 083	–
Female householder (dollars)	10 000	16 705	17 443	–	18 036	13 571	26 964	15 000
Living alone (dollars)	8 863	16 023	16 534	–	5 000	5 000–	31 389	5 000–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	**387**	**1 618**	**991**	**413**	**686**	**539**	**940**	**232**
With earnings	345	1 525	968	398	645	442	897	225
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 783	27 996	30 182	49 985	46 488	28 658	45 447	50 987
With Social Security income	87	133	88	33	16	66	116	27
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 730	5 229	5 743	5 669	1 754	7 603	6 161	3 875
With public assistance income	49	87	67	10	75	67	106	28
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 830	3 489	3 706	4 084	3 539	3 960	3 118	4 351
With retirement income	57	294	262	27	28	49	65	–
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 519	8 836	9 096	16 951	7 884	17 411	9 802	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	**274**	**1 229**	**837**	**386**	**552**	**272**	**848**	**199**
With related children under 18 years	162	705	495	228	346	117	545	109
With related children under 5 years	78	357	235	97	182	84	269	46
Householder worked in 1989	229	1 157	795	363	495	207	795	186
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	188	697	452	279	377	148	539	142
Householder under 65 years with work disability	62	26	15	–	10	7	27	–
Householder 65 years and over	15	70	49	34	–	53	42	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	200	1 037	741	365	501	183	695	150
Married-couple families	**179**	**973**	**671**	**284**	**385**	**193**	**711**	**156**
With related children under 18 years	79	590	411	161	244	98	486	78
Householder worked in 1989	179	913	635	266	385	144	674	149
Female householder, no husband present	**90**	**150**	**92**	**52**	**108**	**60**	**53**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	78	85	67	25	75	14	23	8
Householder worked in 1989	50	142	86	47	51	44	43	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**273**	**741**	**260**	**77**	**284**	**481**	**213**	**115**
Nonfamily householder	113	389	154	27	134	267	92	33
65 years and over	34	14	–	–	14	35	22	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 101**	**5 730**	**3 826**	**1 370**	**2 462**	**1 415**	**3 974**	**1 007**
Related children under 18 years	263	1 454	988	358	749	306	1 113	218
Related children 5 to 17 years	191	975	704	247	531	174	831	173
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**72**	**82**	**45**	**20**	**58**	**44**	**51**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	26.3	6.7	5.4	5.2	10.5	16.2	6.0	3.0
With related children under 18 years	67	71	43	9	48	–	28	–
With related children under 5 years	21	48	26	6	29	–	14	–
Householder worked in 1989	44	67	45	15	22	15	38	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	15	9	–	–	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	26	3	3	–	10	–	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	–	–	–	12	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	44	60	38	20	28	29	38	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 041	5 585	3 796	5 215	7 248	5 550	5 596	3 495
Married-couple families	**12**	**45**	**16**	**15**	**17**	**26**	**28**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	12	36	16	9	17	–	28	–
Householder worked in 1989	12	32	16	15	17	–	21	–
Female householder, no husband present	**60**	**37**	**29**	**5**	**41**	**18**	**6**	**6**
With related children under 18 years	55	35	27	–	31	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	32	35	29	–	5	15	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**98**	**321**	**48**	**19**	**47**	**191**	**88**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	35.9	43.3	18.5	24.7	16.5	39.7	41.3	51.3
Nonfamily householder	41	145	15	15	21	77	26	7
65 years and over	13	14	–	–	14	23	14	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 659	4 285	2 504	2 930	3 087	4 461	4 972	5 186
Persons	**296**	**662**	**235**	**93**	**295**	**288**	**252**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	11.6	6.1	6.8	12.0	20.4	6.3	7.2
Related children under 18 years	87	157	81	32	149	–	52	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	105	58	28	101	–	43	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	343	1 225	519	134	324	408	428	153
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	600	2 523	1 477	355	628	665	975	258

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1017
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tysons Corner CDP	Vienna town	Virginia Beach city				West Springfield CDP	Woodbridge CDP
	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**533**	**345**	**484**	**3 775**	**298**	**2 842**	**605**	**326**
Less than $5,000	10	11	23	65	20	32	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	10	24	127	9	42	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	29	18	47	182	38	93	33	16
$15,000 to $24,999	39	37	88	534	69	344	16	23
$25,000 to $34,999	66	74	94	617	58	494	30	55
$35,000 to $49,999	107	39	109	1 047	26	882	177	126
$50,000 to $74,999	119	79	54	821	53	679	173	83
$75,000 to $99,999	92	45	23	198	17	159	108	7
$100,000 or more	71	32	22	184	8	117	61	16
Median (dollars)	51 793	39 306	32 500	40 279	26 300	41 457	53 597	42 562
Mean (dollars)	66 688	49 672	39 958	45 244	37 771	45 268	61 161	54 344
Families	**364**	**339**	**400**	**3 377**	**236**	**2 599**	**578**	**272**
Median income (dollars)	58 048	38 472	32 500	40 798	26 875	41 688	53 942	42 258
Mean income (dollars)	71 352	48 532	40 220	46 475	41 491	45 922	61 358	56 507
Per capita income (dollars)	26 679	13 022	12 403	10 871	12 057	10 579	14 675	16 503
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	58 048	38 472	32 500	40 798	26 875	41 688	53 942	42 258
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	62 226	30 313	24 750	40 724	34 306	41 076	54 658	43 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	53 425	51 411	24 500	35 439	21 406	36 926	54 229	35 694
Married-couple families (dollars)	65 272	37 778	35 952	42 607	30 114	43 678	55 052	48 542
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	67 808	31 875	35 000	42 240	35 156	42 649	55 595	55 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	43 333	34 643	23 625	32 969	81 041	35 500	56 305	55 763
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	42 222	26 719	13 672	17 216	11 944	19 464	41 607	29 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 875	5 000–	6 282	16 250	34 583	16 136	41 429	18 889
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	5 000–	27 344	5 000–	40 250	–	36 250
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	–	38 333	8 656	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 360	–
1 worker (dollars)	40 556	16 667	12 656	22 214	12 422	21 875	45 461	28 125
2 or more workers (dollars)	69 862	58 210	38 667	42 806	34 375	43 893	58 417	50 169
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	74 765	55 929	39 750	44 102	32 500	45 046	59 861	56 125
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**39 583**	**46 250**	**32 500**	**24 545**	**25 278**	**25 156**	**33 036**	**36 458**
Male householder (dollars)	40 625	46 250	33 646	25 556	25 694	24 405	14 107	37 292
Living alone (dollars)	75 083	46 250	30 938	19 241	26 250	19 420	13 750	36 250
Female householder (dollars)	31 875	–	25 781	18 750	5 000–	26 719	33 929	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	31 094	–	17 361	14 400	5 000–	30 263	32 857	11 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	**533**	**345**	**484**	**3 775**	**298**	**2 842**	**605**	**326**
With earnings	523	317	460	3 709	281	2 822	598	326
Mean earnings (dollars)	66 449	47 522	37 900	41 670	37 506	40 704	57 807	51 834
With Social Security income	10	–	22	239	16	206	34	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 938	–	5 008	4 907	3 247	4 848	5 711	3 938
With public assistance income	13	20	6	301	12	265	50	8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 940	2 854	2 650	3 308	2 040	3 263	5 640	9 262
With retirement income	10	9	28	739	–	732	41	13
Mean retirement income (dollars)	3 360	36 500	19 597	11 254	–	11 344	15 616	2 400
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	**364**	**339**	**400**	**3 377**	**236**	**2 599**	**578**	**272**
With related children under 18 years	248	242	248	2 486	161	1 995	408	203
With related children under 5 years	56	93	102	923	47	731	176	56
Householder worked in 1989	356	283	364	3 201	221	2 458	558	262
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	263	214	264	2 227	150	1 658	441	162
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	8	76	171	16	155	9	16
Householder 65 years and over	8	29	15	73	–	61	12	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	357	273	362	3 138	182	2 476	494	264
Married-couple families	**290**	**290**	**308**	**2 925**	**199**	**2 251**	**517**	**163**
With related children under 18 years	214	216	194	2 214	133	1 777	381	137
Householder worked in 1989	282	250	279	2 817	199	2 150	497	153
Female householder, no husband present	**58**	**39**	**67**	**229**	**32**	**173**	**31**	**67**
With related children under 18 years	18	26	42	150	23	112	18	46
Householder worked in 1989	58	23	60	183	17	151	31	67
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**243**	**35**	**281**	**1 022**	**119**	**645**	**154**	**76**
Nonfamily householder	169	6	84	398	62	243	27	54
65 years and over	10	7	–	29	–	29	8	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 350**	**1 381**	**1 469**	**16 357**	**1 065**	**12 342**	**2 607**	**1 134**
Related children under 18 years	324	433	337	5 128	284	3 979	788	366
Related children 5 to 17 years	262	347	231	3 898	236	3 110	578	299
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**–**	**37**	**61**	**171**	**18**	**77**	**21**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	–	10.9	15.3	5.1	7.6	3.0	3.6	3.7
With related children under 18 years	–	37	54	135	18	70	14	10
With related children under 5 years	–	21	15	82	13	28	5	10
Householder worked in 1989	–	26	42	114	12	35	9	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	18	33	3	7	9	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	7	7	–	7	12	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	37	46	138	10	58	14	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	7 149	4 335	4 192	5 967	5 326	1 748	3 172
Married-couple families	**–**	**31**	**35**	**93**	**4**	**35**	**21**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	31	28	66	4	28	14	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	20	16	78	4	20	9	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**6**	**26**	**57**	**9**	**30**	**–**	**10**
With related children under 18 years	–	6	26	48	9	30	–	10
Householder worked in 1989	–	6	26	27	3	15	–	10
Unrelated individuals	**38**	**8**	**49**	**284**	**27**	**166**	**58**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	22.9	17.4	27.8	22.7	25.7	37.7	–
Nonfamily householder	17	–	4	51	11	14	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	14	–	14	8	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 993	451	4 808	4 240	3 155	4 117	5 368	–
Persons	**38**	**135**	**221**	**869**	**87**	**420**	**132**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	9.8	15.0	5.3	8.2	3.4	5.1	.9
Related children under 18 years	–	53	97	265	39	115	19	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	35	51	175	23	95	13	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	72	221	258	1 419	121	730	191	23
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	93	389	524	4 103	391	2 605	228	103

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1018
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city						Annandale CDP		Arlington CDP	
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	South American	Mexican	Puerto Rican
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**125**	**708**	**428**	**369**	**172**	**71**	**209**	**101**	**198**	**72**
Children ever born	98	435	328	249	55	42	16	7	61	–
Per 1,000 women	784	614	766	675	320	592	77	69	308	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**137**	**1 136**	**610**	**434**	**310**	**216**	**375**	**176**	**237**	**245**
Children ever born	39	1 579	1 154	996	295	130	459	136	180	78
Per 1,000 women	285	1 390	1 892	2 295	952	602	1 224	773	759	318
Women 35 to 44 years	**22**	**604**	**272**	**206**	**218**	**94**	**173**	**112**	**118**	**97**
Children ever born	40	1 267	634	511	477	128	299	154	89	100
Per 1,000 women	1 818	2 098	2 331	2 481	2 188	1 362	1 728	1 375	754	1 031
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**563**	**276**	**387**	**257**
With own children under 18 years	89	1 080	681	567	299	89	319	142	247	100
With own children under 6 years	80	674	453	357	166	44	195	82	163	45
Married-couple families	**135**	**1 119**	**532**	**415**	**411**	**165**	**384**	**157**	**327**	**202**
With own children under 18 years	71	728	461	373	201	55	246	94	217	86
With own children under 6 years	71	490	327	250	128	24	158	65	145	45
Female householder, no husband present	**24**	**292**	**143**	**96**	**111**	**26**	**143**	**110**	**41**	**40**
With own children under 18 years	–	221	109	83	90	22	64	39	19	14
With own children under 6 years	–	96	58	39	30	8	28	8	13	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 092**	**7 472**	**4 207**	**3 301**	**2 089**	**1 092**	**2 108**	**1 023**	**1 720**	**1 058**
Speak a language other than English	832	7 055	4 087	3 241	2 030	854	1 839	967	1 196	898
5 to 17 years	39	1 177	653	602	415	101	309	161	129	67
18 to 64 years	783	5 809	3 418	2 628	1 584	731	1 423	725	1 067	811
65 years and over	10	69	16	11	31	22	107	81	–	20
Do not speak English "very well"	567	4 795	3 379	2 849	996	384	1 002	516	594	294
5 to 17 years	23	619	435	424	151	33	102	47	36	22
18 to 64 years	534	4 116	2 928	2 414	823	329	798	393	558	272
65 years and over	10	60	16	11	22	22	102	76	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	110	841	634	551	133	74	180	91	110	42
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 042**	**7 407**	**4 173**	**3 284**	**2 069**	**1 081**	**2 108**	**1 023**	**1 676**	**975**
In linguistically isolated households	401	3 409	2 639	2 232	516	251	576	299	388	93
5 to 17 years	23	569	391	348	138	40	80	50	37	14
18 to 64 years	372	2 825	2 243	1 884	374	205	444	205	351	79
65 years and over	6	15	5	–	4	6	52	44	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**183**	**2 087**	**997**	**814**	**752**	**314**	**679**	**374**	**445**	**205**
Preprimary school	12	67	49	16	5	13	87	76	88	8
Public school	4	62	49	16	–	13	26	26	70	8
Elementary or high school	66	1 447	822	717	458	159	347	186	214	69
Public school	43	1 276	771	680	351	146	243	134	187	69
College	105	573	126	81	289	142	245	112	143	128
Public college	89	415	91	60	216	92	184	78	51	67
Persons 18 to 24 years	**429**	**1 447**	**1 026**	**831**	**208**	**177**	**268**	**118**	**304**	**189**
Percent enrolled in college	6.5	12.2	3.3	3.2	44.2	19.2	30.6	22.9	21.4	12.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	**65**	**510**	**357**	**334**	**99**	**46**	**93**	**48**	**74**	**18**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	46.2	39.4	48.2	46.1	18.2	23.9	–	–	25.7	27.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**593**	**4 786**	**2 500**	**1 859**	**1 456**	**790**	**1 448**	**695**	**1 163**	**787**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	7.8	19.7	32.6	40.1	1.8	11.1	6.0	.9	4.0	4.1
High school graduate or higher	75.7	50.5	25.0	15.4	83.2	71.9	74.7	83.2	72.9	80.4
Some college or higher	54.6	32.1	12.5	7.3	51.5	60.3	54.1	58.4	57.6	67.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.0	17.2	5.1	3.3	26.2	40.0	28.3	27.1	42.1	39.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**429**	**1 447**	**1 026**	**831**	**208**	**177**	**268**	**118**	**304**	**189**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	57.1	30.3	17.1	14.0	75.5	46.9	70.1	64.4	41.4	87.8
Some college or higher	19.3	15.5	5.5	3.2	52.9	19.8	44.8	39.8	23.7	69.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.6	4.3	.5	.6	7.2	14.7	13.1	11.9	7.9	31.7
Persons 25 to 34 years	**348**	**2 644**	**1 512**	**1 147**	**753**	**368**	**616**	**246**	**532**	**455**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	79.0	49.6	25.3	16.8	84.2	77.4	70.0	93.1	60.9	89.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.0	14.9	4.4	2.6	23.5	41.0	27.4	35.4	32.1	41.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**1 175**	**8 359**	**4 732**	**3 693**	**2 233**	**1 300**	**2 351**	**1 164**	**1 921**	**1 110**
Native	525	1 742	784	566	328	623	677	277	1 045	1 072
Born in State of residence	86	852	489	409	165	198	273	143	217	66
Born in a different State	423	749	214	139	133	395	286	95	775	384
Born abroad	16	141	81	18	30	30	118	39	53	622
Foreign born	650	6 617	3 948	3 127	1 905	677	1 674	887	876	38
Naturalized citizen	86	676	241	123	270	133	329	120	97	–
Not a citizen	564	5 941	3 707	3 004	1 635	544	1 345	767	779	38
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 092**	**7 472**	**4 207**	**3 301**	**2 089**	**1 092**	**2 108**	**1 023**	**1 720**	**1 058**
Same house	164	1 213	408	219	426	351	651	330	462	257
Different house in the United States	627	3 423	2 002	1 704	845	549	798	314	806	540
Same county	166	1 696	1 181	1 058	345	161	83	39	231	135
Different county	461	1 727	821	646	500	388	715	275	575	405
Same State	58	670	323	266	244	95	423	114	115	82
Different State	403	1 057	498	380	256	293	292	161	460	323
Abroad	301	2 836	1 797	1 378	818	192	659	379	452	261

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1019
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP—Con.							Bailey's Crossroads CDP	
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Salvadoran	South American	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	Central American
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 665**	**969**	**84**	**732**	**465**	**104**	**193**	**340**	**235**
Children ever born	871	687	52	594	140	12	44	161	141
Per 1,000 women	523	709	619	811	301	115	228	474	600
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 558**	**1 263**	**142**	**963**	**978**	**211**	**308**	**513**	**339**
Children ever born	3 488	2 202	226	1 754	1 016	180	270	778	540
Per 1,000 women	1 364	1 743	1 592	1 821	1 039	853	877	1 517	1 593
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 361**	**642**	**99**	**358**	**502**	**66**	**217**	**316**	**131**
Children ever born	2 705	1 536	224	1 011	850	98	319	729	431
Per 1,000 women	1 988	2 393	2 263	2 824	1 693	1 485	1 470	2 307	3 290
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**985**	**614**
With own children under 18 years	2 766	1 485	192	1 104	988	201	252	589	344
With own children under 6 years	1 647	986	113	784	480	100	163	313	172
Married-couple families	**2 976**	**1 421**	**174**	**1 116**	**1 155**	**314**	**378**	**556**	**276**
With own children under 18 years	2 098	1 105	129	863	755	185	216	403	222
With own children under 6 years	1 343	747	83	624	441	100	137	241	119
Female householder, no husband present	**684**	**272**	**39**	**137**	**314**	**33**	**79**	**168**	**108**
With own children under 18 years	443	197	39	111	202	16	25	101	62
With own children under 6 years	123	85	6	59	23	–	15	22	22
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**17 470**	**8 828**	**977**	**6 595**	**6 085**	**1 312**	**2 397**	**4 117**	**2 662**
Speak a language other than English	16 481	8 539	958	6 426	5 841	1 261	1 977	4 057	2 634
5 to 17 years	2 777	1 327	113	1 046	899	168	513	758	453
18 to 64 years	13 227	7 100	818	5 345	4 676	1 015	1 365	3 196	2 129
65 years and over	477	112	27	35	266	78	99	103	52
Do not speak English "very well"	11 307	6 590	698	5 137	3 622	795	988	3 024	2 111
5 to 17 years	1 089	637	44	511	259	49	159	315	194
18 to 64 years	9 838	5 858	644	4 591	3 121	678	786	2 626	1 865
65 years and over	380	95	10	35	242	68	43	83	52
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	2 716	1 511	174	1 170	905	205	248	699	480
Persons 5 years and over in households	**17 392**	**8 804**	**977**	**6 585**	**6 060**	**1 304**	**2 377**	**4 117**	**2 662**
In linguistically isolated households	8 639	5 203	561	4 096	2 637	593	701	2 465	1 808
5 to 17 years	1 522	854	67	683	453	111	181	332	198
18 to 64 years	6 873	4 291	494	3 378	2 026	442	492	2 050	1 558
65 years and over	244	58	–	35	158	40	28	83	52
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**4 939**	**2 150**	**153**	**1 561**	**1 892**	**402**	**815**	**1 089**	**659**
Preprimary school	254	81	10	65	95	31	75	88	50
Public school	170	64	10	54	45	5	61	32	7
Elementary or high school	3 328	1 652	124	1 280	1 104	201	511	803	505
Public school	3 085	1 554	124	1 217	1 035	198	454	787	500
College	1 357	417	19	216	693	170	229	198	104
Public college	770	273	14	198	383	111	109	177	98
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 194**	**2 105**	**193**	**1 655**	**736**	**142**	**323**	**810**	**688**
Percent enrolled in college	16.1	10.4	7.3	7.3	26.0	27.5	30.0	8.9	4.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 096**	**700**	**63**	**564**	**287**	**80**	**88**	**323**	**230**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.3	29.3	25.4	30.1	5.9	–	–	22.3	25.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**11 284**	**5 293**	**671**	**3 824**	**4 404**	**999**	**1 518**	**2 539**	**1 521**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	13.0	22.7	14.6	27.6	3.2	2.7	6.6	13.7	18.1
High school graduate or higher	51.3	28.1	35.5	19.2	72.1	78.6	71.4	49.0	34.2
Some college or higher	33.0	15.2	18.5	8.8	47.4	50.7	51.8	26.2	16.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	6.3	10.3	2.6	21.8	24.6	31.4	12.7	5.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 194**	**2 105**	**193**	**1 655**	**736**	**142**	**323**	**810**	**688**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	40.6	27.8	24.4	22.2	62.5	62.7	68.7	27.3	20.5
Some college or higher	20.7	12.2	12.4	6.5	35.3	29.6	41.8	10.6	6.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.3	3.0	5.2	1.3	8.8	–	12.7	1.9	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**5 903**	**3 186**	**362**	**2 485**	**2 060**	**477**	**634**	**1 282**	**877**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	51.6	27.1	39.5	20.0	81.4	86.4	76.7	46.8	34.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.2	5.1	12.4	1.9	24.0	27.0	35.3	7.6	5.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**19 229**	**9 643**	**1 028**	**7 251**	**6 551**	**1 406**	**2 872**	**4 498**	**2 894**
Native	3 753	1 473	164	1 101	838	184	1 359	643	304
Born in State of residence	1 927	902	96	693	362	55	627	335	157
Born in a different State	1 551	481	68	327	371	106	652	298	147
Born abroad	275	90	–	81	105	23	80	10	–
Foreign born	15 476	8 170	864	6 150	5 713	1 222	1 513	3 855	2 590
Naturalized citizen	2 011	749	88	511	934	201	315	420	258
Not a citizen	13 465	7 421	776	5 639	4 779	1 021	1 198	3 435	2 332
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**17 470**	**8 828**	**977**	**6 595**	**6 085**	**1 312**	**2 397**	**4 117**	**2 662**
Same house	4 153	1 717	251	1 086	1 527	268	819	787	448
Different house in the United States	6 932	3 449	361	2 775	2 423	474	999	1 273	711
Same county	3 795	1 913	180	1 600	1 292	207	553	181	106
Different county	3 137	1 536	181	1 175	1 131	267	446	1 092	605
Same State	984	484	37	419	376	73	124	643	299
Different State	2 153	1 052	144	756	755	194	322	449	306
Abroad	6 385	3 662	365	2 734	2 135	570	579	2 057	1 503

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1020
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bailey's Crossroads CDP—Con.		Burke CDP	Fairfax city	Groveton CDP	Herndon town	Idylwood CDP
	Salvadoran	South American	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**104**	**49**	**106**	**143**	**71**	**123**	**167**
Children ever born	72	14	3	39	60	24	68
Per 1,000 women	692	286	28	273	845	195	407
Women 25 to 34 years	**150**	**116**	**204**	**76**	**132**	**185**	**159**
Children ever born	256	151	284	94	281	293	173
Per 1,000 women	1 707	1 302	1 392	1 237	2 129	1 584	1 088
Women 35 to 44 years	**35**	**163**	**145**	**98**	**94**	**54**	**85**
Children ever born	106	246	255	232	229	94	128
Per 1,000 women	3 029	1 509	1 759	2 367	2 436	1 741	1 506
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**273**	**277**	**309**	**197**	**258**	**302**	**319**
With own children under 18 years	178	197	215	105	200	249	198
With own children under 6 years	134	122	101	23	130	162	119
Married-couple families	**150**	**237**	**248**	**139**	**195**	**243**	**234**
With own children under 18 years	135	164	171	74	165	237	157
With own children under 6 years	102	122	89	19	107	150	111
Female householder, no husband present	**9**	**34**	**45**	**36**	**36**	**30**	**60**
With own children under 18 years	9	27	33	27	29	–	41
With own children under 6 years	9	–	7	–	23	–	8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 285**	**1 026**	**1 422**	**975**	**1 156**	**1 027**	**1 194**
Speak a language other than English	1 264	1 006	1 120	869	1 000	951	1 123
5 to 17 years	177	209	277	183	205	138	200
18 to 64 years	1 075	789	816	667	779	813	888
65 years and over	12	8	27	19	16	–	35
Do not speak English "very well"	1 168	649	475	560	667	529	734
5 to 17 years	123	86	74	93	81	69	59
18 to 64 years	1 033	563	374	448	570	460	640
65 years and over	12	–	27	19	16	–	35
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	286	175	46	91	138	116	122
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 285**	**1 026**	**1 422**	**975**	**1 156**	**1 027**	**1 097**
In linguistically isolated households	1 066	439	172	356	534	388	366
5 to 17 years	111	87	30	68	127	50	42
18 to 64 years	943	352	124	269	391	338	318
65 years and over	12	–	18	19	16	–	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**220**	**296**	**574**	**357**	**391**	**174**	**369**
Preprimary school	22	23	29	20	30	–	19
Public school	7	10	4	7	5	–	6
Elementary or high school	167	217	418	230	304	167	252
Public school	167	212	400	207	274	160	206
College	31	56	127	107	57	7	98
Public college	25	41	113	79	51	7	79
Persons 18 to 24 years	**429**	**67**	**112**	**218**	**290**	**179**	**216**
Percent enrolled in college	3.3	20.9	47.3	28.9	13.4	–	13.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	**89**	**55**	**87**	**95**	**83**	**118**	**82**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	51.7	–	–	–	50.6	33.9	37.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	**679**	**740**	**881**	**549**	**619**	**696**	**768**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	26.1	5.0	4.8	13.1	14.9	17.4	20.6
High school graduate or higher	23.6	77.6	77.1	58.5	48.3	61.4	49.9
Some college or higher	11.9	44.6	63.3	42.8	33.3	29.3	28.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	22.4	28.9	14.8	14.5	12.1	13.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**429**	**67**	**112**	**218**	**290**	**179**	**216**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	19.6	82.1	78.6	61.9	22.1	44.7	35.2
Some college or higher	6.5	43.3	46.4	39.0	14.5	17.9	13.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	22.4	5.4	4.1	–	–	8.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	**466**	**297**	**284**	**214**	**321**	**390**	**389**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	23.2	85.2	78.5	47.7	36.4	61.0	47.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.4	9.4	24.3	7.5	7.8	9.5	11.6
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**1 429**	**1 141**	**1 527**	**1 026**	**1 304**	**1 140**	**1 340**
Native	170	206	617	230	446	201	280
Born in State of residence	89	127	244	88	183	108	114
Born in a different State	81	69	316	122	210	76	166
Born abroad	–	10	57	20	53	17	–
Foreign born	1 259	935	910	796	858	939	1 060
Naturalized citizen	76	106	250	140	199	130	171
Not a citizen	1 183	829	660	656	659	809	889
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 285**	**1 026**	**1 422**	**975**	**1 156**	**1 027**	**1 194**
Same house	119	190	458	223	305	29	439
Different house in the United States	428	410	692	412	626	436	252
Same county	55	26	271	134	18	194	64
Different county	373	384	421	278	608	242	188
Same State	186	298	269	171	421	107	128
Different State	187	86	152	107	187	135	60
Abroad	738	426	272	340	225	562	503

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1021
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Jefferson CDP			McLean CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newport News city			Norfolk city	
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**258**	**180**	**132**	**123**	**173**	**101**	**122**	**135**	**211**	**265**
Children ever born	145	109	87	8	32	27	61	61	88	149
Per 1,000 women	562	606	659	65	185	267	500	452	417	562
Women 25 to 34 years	**410**	**264**	**172**	**122**	**166**	**122**	**185**	**120**	**150**	**197**
Children ever born	590	387	313	132	246	229	324	150	338	391
Per 1,000 women	1 439	1 466	1 820	1 082	1 482	1 877	1 751	1 250	2 253	1 985
Women 35 to 44 years	**211**	**112**	**66**	**103**	**113**	**73**	**121**	**135**	**31**	**30**
Children ever born	392	239	154	162	279	167	203	236	77	82
Per 1,000 women	1 858	2 134	2 333	1 573	2 469	2 288	1 678	1 748	2 484	2 733
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**595**	**375**	**270**	**285**	**340**	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
With own children under 18 years	420	283	192	122	221	247	347	246	240	353
With own children under 6 years	239	180	116	34	115	163	199	103	189	263
Married-couple families	**414**	**263**	**179**	**257**	**265**	**290**	**339**	**317**	**312**	**368**
With own children under 18 years	320	223	145	122	206	211	224	207	219	292
With own children under 6 years	210	151	93	34	100	163	123	97	168	228
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**61**	**46**	**9**	**44**	**29**	**139**	**49**	**21**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	80	49	36	–	5	29	112	27	21	37
With own children under 6 years	18	18	12	–	5	–	65	6	21	26
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 718**	**1 698**	**1 166**	**1 245**	**1 377**	**1 187**	**1 459**	**1 298**	**1 668**	**2 197**
Speak a language other than English	2 604	1 636	1 145	1 026	1 271	563	931	706	798	1 436
5 to 17 years	530	322	208	142	302	42	166	88	7	172
18 to 64 years	2 001	1 285	929	842	965	521	728	584	781	1 258
65 years and over	73	29	8	42	4	–	37	34	10	6
Do not speak English "very well"	1 765	1 159	823	380	682	152	176	249	194	401
5 to 17 years	183	116	79	9	109	–	16	50	–	71
18 to 64 years	1 515	1 020	742	342	569	152	137	199	192	330
65 years and over	67	23	2	29	4	–	23	–	2	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	309	223	166	38	83	35	26	30	30	4
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 718**	**1 698**	**1 166**	**1 245**	**1 377**	**1 041**	**1 386**	**1 221**	**1 065**	**1 651**
In linguistically isolated households	1 172	866	610	148	344	65	79	99	36	31
5 to 17 years	195	146	81	14	88	–	32	27	–	18
18 to 64 years	959	716	529	128	256	65	38	72	36	13
65 years and over	18	4	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**790**	**517**	**308**	**415**	**558**	**439**	**632**	**398**	**242**	**639**
Preprimary school	21	7	2	20	14	32	34	5	26	35
Public school	11	7	2	8	14	26	34	5	15	22
Elementary or high school	616	392	261	209	365	322	420	263	106	413
Public school	558	376	253	125	365	322	420	263	106	406
College	153	118	45	186	179	85	178	130	110	191
Public college	128	104	40	156	151	60	123	103	82	140
Persons 18 to 24 years	**511**	**356**	**282**	**180**	**268**	**246**	**281**	**206**	**827**	**842**
Percent enrolled in college	9.8	10.7	4.3	68.9	23.1	11.4	16.4	5.3	7.1	14.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**150**	**87**	**62**	**113**	**155**	**128**	**79**	**80**	**207**	**155**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.0	6.9	9.7	2.7	4.5	11.7	26.6	28.8	5.3	7.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 648**	**998**	**671**	**862**	**777**	**575**	**720**	**847**	**682**	**862**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	18.0	19.3	23.5	3.2	10.0	2.3	–	–	.3	–
High school graduate or higher	47.0	39.0	36.8	79.0	57.7	86.6	85.4	82.3	88.7	84.2
Some college or higher	27.7	19.8	14.3	63.7	37.3	43.0	51.4	48.2	53.7	52.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	7.6	4.8	43.0	10.6	2.4	2.1	14.6	10.4	16.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**511**	**356**	**282**	**180**	**268**	**246**	**281**	**206**	**827**	**842**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	39.3	37.4	26.2	84.4	63.1	83.3	71.5	68.4	94.1	85.5
Some college or higher	16.6	11.8	5.0	66.1	18.7	24.4	32.4	38.8	25.0	32.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.7	2.5	–	16.1	–	–	2.8	–	2.5	3.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	**804**	**547**	**394**	**199**	**366**	**380**	**433**	**329**	**444**	**569**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	44.2	38.8	36.5	94.5	61.2	87.1	91.9	87.8	94.6	89.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	4.8	2.0	42.7	9.3	1.3	–	15.2	11.7	17.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**3 005**	**1 867**	**1 288**	**1 282**	**1 517**	**1 341**	**1 619**	**1 390**	**1 915**	**2 492**
Native	583	333	199	331	343	1 197	1 610	803	1 735	2 488
Born in State of residence	266	177	95	54	195	154	233	230	243	507
Born in a different State	277	154	104	233	142	994	632	470	1 466	1 232
Born abroad	40	2	–	44	6	49	745	103	26	749
Foreign born	2 422	1 534	1 089	951	1 174	144	9	587	180	4
Naturalized citizen	383	224	98	290	225	38	9	290	68	–
Not a citizen	2 039	1 310	991	661	949	106	–	297	112	4
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 718**	**1 698**	**1 166**	**1 245**	**1 377**	**1 187**	**1 459**	**1 298**	**1 668**	**2 197**
Same house	763	422	238	633	224	176	254	381	204	427
Different house in the United States	1 156	744	474	327	865	922	934	661	1 412	1 425
Same county	171	115	98	173	211	108	203	172	198	370
Different county	985	629	376	154	654	814	731	489	1 214	1 055
Same State	610	341	154	94	524	40	230	102	107	95
Different State	375	288	222	60	130	774	501	387	1 107	960
Abroad	799	532	454	285	288	89	271	256	52	345

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1022
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city—Con.		Oakton CDP	Reston CDP	Springfield CDP	Virginia Beach city			
	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**239**	**166**	**147**	**233**	**88**	**309**	**180**	**352**	**236**
Children ever born	34	23	30	62	81	100	109	115	110
Per 1,000 women	142	139	204	266	920	324	606	327	466
Women 25 to 34 years	**204**	**126**	**111**	**226**	**180**	**454**	**472**	**658**	**345**
Children ever born	252	160	137	331	302	724	956	981	474
Per 1,000 women	1 235	1 270	1 234	1 465	1 678	1 595	2 025	1 491	1 374
Women 35 to 44 years	**155**	**118**	**115**	**130**	**75**	**199**	**131**	**410**	**302**
Children ever born	363	260	276	289	183	372	258	955	736
Per 1,000 women	2 342	2 203	2 400	2 223	2 440	1 869	1 969	2 329	2 437
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**453**	**242**	**274**	**367**	**339**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
With own children under 18 years	225	124	152	229	248	591	485	705	466
With own children under 6 years	130	70	82	151	135	358	303	374	230
Married-couple families	**373**	**195**	**190**	**304**	**278**	**608**	**606**	**932**	**590**
With own children under 18 years	187	101	96	202	215	481	365	635	422
With own children under 6 years	130	70	58	135	124	302	240	358	223
Female householder, no husband present	**51**	**25**	**57**	**40**	**37**	**69**	**110**	**78**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	32	17	48	11	16	69	100	57	36
With own children under 6 years	–	–	16	6	–	23	48	16	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 330**	**1 467**	**1 052**	**1 623**	**1 293**	**2 923**	**2 646**	**4 210**	**2 806**
Speak a language other than English	1 614	937	945	1 300	1 209	1 142	1 683	2 439	1 453
5 to 17 years	205	131	167	212	215	180	229	288	156
18 to 64 years	1 335	751	733	1 084	957	946	1 395	2 055	1 241
65 years and over	74	55	45	4	37	16	59	96	56
Do not speak English "very well"	476	270	476	536	860	194	407	734	452
5 to 17 years	88	51	41	29	94	51	58	98	43
18 to 64 years	351	189	396	503	729	127	312	595	381
65 years and over	37	30	39	4	37	16	37	41	28
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	75	28	97	74	173	3	57	67	45
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 841**	**1 258**	**1 052**	**1 619**	**1 293**	**2 642**	**2 500**	**4 073**	**2 705**
In linguistically isolated households	118	52	256	302	602	7	153	177	148
5 to 17 years	–	–	48	49	128	–	53	44	44
18 to 64 years	103	44	196	253	467	7	100	125	104
65 years and over	15	8	12	–	7	–	–	8	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**762**	**502**	**361**	**485**	**361**	**978**	**878**	**1 532**	**1 045**
Preprimary school	55	35	10	15	11	119	77	126	84
Public school	24	4	10	–	11	80	29	68	43
Elementary or high school	364	265	183	330	271	611	606	826	615
Public school	326	244	135	297	254	565	571	799	606
College	343	202	168	140	79	248	195	580	346
Public college	272	164	136	119	75	210	109	419	247
Persons 18 to 24 years	**771**	**463**	**244**	**370**	**186**	**698**	**439**	**579**	**366**
Percent enrolled in college	29.7	31.5	50.8	22.2	15.1	18.9	18.7	41.3	38.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**236**	**183**	**76**	**150**	**46**	**261**	**114**	**238**	**194**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.4	3.8	11.8	22.0	39.1	3.4	12.3	4.6	5.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**1 203**	**747**	**616**	**928**	**873**	**1 522**	**1 501**	**2 709**	**1 760**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.7	3.5	4.7	7.4	14.1	–	.5	.5	.7
High school graduate or higher	82.0	77.6	67.2	65.5	53.5	91.4	87.3	88.3	84.6
Some college or higher	50.7	38.0	47.1	52.7	33.3	54.8	60.4	61.9	56.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	14.1	25.3	29.5	15.6	15.1	17.3	20.2	17.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**771**	**463**	**244**	**370**	**186**	**698**	**439**	**579**	**366**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	90.3	87.0	78.7	70.8	37.6	83.5	88.6	81.9	72.7
Some college or higher	42.8	41.7	62.3	44.6	30.6	31.2	38.3	54.2	49.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	4.3	8.2	12.7	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.1	3.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	**559**	**280**	**250**	**460**	**421**	**937**	**933**	**1 260**	**766**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	95.3	93.9	80.8	70.0	45.4	93.8	92.3	92.9	91.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	14.6	21.2	24.3	16.6	11.7	11.0	19.2	16.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**2 523**	**1 594**	**1 131**	**1 779**	**1 432**	**3 526**	**3 205**	**4 634**	**3 136**
Native	1 334	936	347	738	266	3 293	3 180	2 527	1 955
Born in State of residence	362	213	88	260	131	631	604	733	589
Born in a different State	826	627	246	322	112	2 527	1 498	1 427	1 119
Born abroad	146	96	13	156	23	135	1 078	367	247
Foreign born	1 189	658	784	1 041	1 166	233	25	2 107	1 181
Naturalized citizen	555	342	91	293	124	184	14	1 264	679
Not a citizen	634	316	693	748	1 042	49	11	843	502
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 330**	**1 467**	**1 052**	**1 623**	**1 293**	**2 923**	**2 646**	**4 210**	**2 806**
Same house	590	472	366	397	267	525	313	1 148	912
Different house in the United States	1 371	794	382	874	528	2 259	1 926	2 398	1 505
Same county	395	280	168	307	184	604	405	804	600
Different county	976	514	214	567	344	1 655	1 521	1 594	905
Same State	128	46	71	287	274	195	297	414	235
Different State	848	468	143	280	70	1 460	1 224	1 180	670
Abroad	369	201	304	352	498	139	407	664	389

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1023
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city						Annandale CDP		Arlington CDP	
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	South American	Mexican	Puerto Rican
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 047**	**6 445**	**3 656**	**2 820**	**1 732**	**973**	**1 769**	**836**	**1 496**	**981**
In labor force	897	5 486	3 105	2 389	1 479	837	1 447	640	1 267	875
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.7	85.1	84.9	84.7	85.4	86.0	81.8	76.6	84.7	89.2
Armed Forces	29	43	20	–	–	16	–	–	46	94
Civilian labor force	868	5 443	3 085	2 389	1 479	821	1 447	640	1 221	781
Employed	826	4 869	2 687	2 057	1 366	758	1 392	594	1 179	757
At work 35 or more hours	715	3 860	2 057	1 565	1 169	595	1 125	435	991	654
Unemployed	42	574	398	332	113	63	55	46	42	24
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	10.5	12.9	13.9	7.6	7.7	3.8	7.2	3.4	3.1
Not in labor force	150	959	551	431	253	136	322	196	229	106
Institutionalized persons	4	47	34	17	13	–	–	–	14	34
Females 16 years and over	**350**	**2 833**	**1 420**	**1 064**	**845**	**511**	**1 093**	**597**	**705**	**484**
In labor force	261	2 241	1 091	797	673	428	792	422	545	429
Percent of females 16 years and over	74.6	79.1	76.8	74.9	79.6	83.8	72.5	70.7	77.3	88.6
Armed Forces	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	12
Civilian labor force	232	2 241	1 091	797	673	428	792	422	530	417
Employed	232	1 943	877	645	632	385	746	376	511	393
At work 35 or more hours	182	1 410	593	429	507	280	556	249	406	333
Unemployed	–	298	214	152	41	43	46	46	19	24
Percent of civilian labor force	–	13.3	19.6	19.1	6.1	10.0	5.8	10.9	3.6	5.8
Not in labor force	89	592	329	267	172	83	301	175	160	55
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**826**	**4 869**	**2 687**	**2 057**	**1 366**	**758**	**1 392**	**594**	**1 179**	**757**
Private wage and salary workers	655	4 279	2 561	1 965	1 120	559	1 159	486	843	472
Local government workers	25	114	15	15	71	28	84	21	59	58
State government workers	9	18	7	7	–	11	15	–	24	6
Federal government workers	88	277	40	10	99	119	57	29	144	204
Self-employed workers	49	172	59	55	76	37	77	58	95	17
Unpaid family workers	–	9	5	5	–	4	–	–	14	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**826**	**4 869**	**2 687**	**2 057**	**1 366**	**758**	**1 392**	**594**	**1 179**	**757**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	172	636	121	61	260	245	311	116	386	344
Professional specialty occupations	28	240	8	8	137	95	181	69	188	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	150	817	181	98	416	201	407	234	246	229
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70	444	63	9	238	127	261	174	139	129
Service occupations	187	1 994	1 357	1 084	408	200	346	173	327	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	171	157	110	–	14	15	6	12	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	253	608	390	331	174	44	187	37	137	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	643	481	373	108	54	126	28	71	43
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	159	119	86	27	13	46	–	18	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	108	89	77	19	–	29	16	8	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	376	273	210	62	41	51	12	45	26
Employed females 16 years and over	**232**	**1 943**	**877**	**645**	**632**	**385**	**746**	**376**	**511**	**393**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	96	337	56	29	115	156	133	58	173	171
Professional specialty occupations	23	105	–	–	46	59	69	26	90	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76	526	129	55	251	127	323	202	148	161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	354	55	7	190	93	225	147	81	118
Service occupations	37	924	591	472	223	90	245	116	179	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	25	8	8	9	8	18	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	131	93	81	34	4	27	–	11	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	91	67	62	20	4	23	–	11	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	14	–	–	14	–	4	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	26	26	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**826**	**4 869**	**2 687**	**2 057**	**1 366**	**758**	**1 392**	**594**	**1 179**	**757**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	136	126	88	–	10	6	6	12	9
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	279	772	539	470	159	74	234	61	175	45
Manufacturing	–	135	82	51	45	8	24	9	28	30
Durable goods	–	75	53	27	14	8	–	–	–	8
Transportation	11	96	52	21	15	29	54	32	45	25
Communications and other public utilities	8	176	32	18	90	54	27	27	5	18
Wholesale trade	–	46	4	–	21	21	33	–	40	9
Retail trade	160	1 277	848	671	316	103	177	74	190	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	223	63	47	107	53	125	60	48	91
Business and repair services	59	340	158	130	100	73	76	46	84	10
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	40	904	607	475	175	86	195	60	95	79
Professional and related services	111	559	153	86	245	161	358	186	308	198
Health services	4	130	38	13	54	38	94	36	60	39
Educational services	25	87	19	19	40	28	92	56	99	64
Public administration	83	205	23	–	93	86	83	33	149	162
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**906**	**5 264**	**2 926**	**2 244**	**1 466**	**796**	**1 484**	**666**	**1 331**	**845**
50 to 52 weeks	531	3 041	1 638	1 276	835	519	912	385	936	499
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	795	4 519	2 507	1 971	1 265	698	1 163	512	1 148	735
40 or more weeks	667	3 753	2 023	1 605	1 060	621	990	426	998	596
50 to 52 weeks	490	2 861	1 521	1 209	793	498	790	334	842	461
27 to 39 weeks	70	342	212	160	87	43	51	13	17	60
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**264**	**2 059**	**986**	**718**	**645**	**379**	**847**	**448**	**582**	**413**
50 to 52 weeks	195	1 213	544	426	372	264	497	238	382	204
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	238	1 656	766	562	528	329	626	344	472	367
40 or more weeks	200	1 412	629	462	461	289	534	277	382	252
50 to 52 weeks	169	1 121	490	392	344	254	413	205	328	200
27 to 39 weeks	38	108	62	53	19	27	13	13	–	46
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**563**	**276**	**387**	**257**
No workers	–	22	12	12	5	5	–	–	–	–
1 worker	33	391	211	181	117	63	111	60	84	62
2 workers	141	826	356	259	323	135	284	147	219	182
3 or more workers	33	428	312	249	92	13	168	69	84	13

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1024
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 193. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP—Con.							Bailey's Crossroads CDP	
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Salvadoran	South American	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	Central American
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**14 964**	**7 747**	**891**	**5 769**	**5 256**	**1 161**	**1 862**	**3 517**	**2 314**
In labor force	12 254	6 379	751	4 777	4 331	948	1 457	2 966	2 069
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.9	82.3	84.3	82.8	82.4	81.7	78.2	84.3	89.4
Armed Forces	40	21	–	7	4	–	6	25	11
Civilian labor force	12 214	6 358	751	4 770	4 327	948	1 451	2 941	2 058
Employed	11 535	5 844	696	4 356	4 214	936	1 399	2 775	1 933
At work 35 or more hours	9 273	4 781	558	3 558	3 274	800	1 156	2 061	1 404
Unemployed	679	514	55	414	113	12	52	166	125
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	8.1	7.3	8.7	2.6	1.3	3.6	5.6	6.1
Not in labor force	2 710	1 368	140	992	925	213	405	551	245
Institutionalized persons	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**6 819**	**3 220**	**380**	**2 208**	**2 559**	**520**	**979**	**1 454**	**870**
In labor force	4 831	2 234	256	1 502	1 867	375	681	1 062	704
Percent of females 16 years and over	70.8	69.4	67.4	68.0	73.0	72.1	69.6	73.0	80.9
Armed Forces	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	14	–
Civilian labor force	4 827	2 234	256	1 502	1 863	375	681	1 048	704
Employed	4 470	1 991	238	1 303	1 800	375	630	966	641
At work 35 or more hours	3 355	1 503	155	955	1 308	305	504	636	391
Unemployed	357	243	18	199	63	–	51	82	63
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	10.9	7.0	13.2	3.4	–	7.5	7.8	8.9
Not in labor force	1 988	986	124	706	692	145	298	392	166
Institutionalized persons	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 535**	**5 844**	**696**	**4 356**	**4 214**	**936**	**1 399**	**2 775**	**1 933**
Private wage and salary workers	10 370	5 523	614	4 222	3 639	802	1 134	2 495	1 793
Local government workers	276	94	18	44	182	34	–	69	57
State government workers	18	13	4	–	–	–	5	18	18
Federal government workers	408	69	28	16	159	40	176	47	10
Self-employed workers	449	145	32	74	220	60	84	131	55
Unpaid family workers	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	15	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 535**	**5 844**	**696**	**4 356**	**4 214**	**936**	**1 399**	**2 775**	**1 933**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 571	425	76	220	709	107	414	189	79
Professional specialty occupations	698	116	19	61	387	36	186	95	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 604	518	120	245	742	172	333	308	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	831	246	60	108	382	114	203	160	63
Service occupations	4 624	2 697	263	2 108	1 513	375	388	1 150	894
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	134	94	–	81	34	9	6	100	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 769	918	102	745	732	161	119	533	373
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 833	1 192	135	957	484	112	139	495	386
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	266	89	20	61	137	18	40	59	38
Transportation and material moving occupations	265	129	–	94	108	34	10	68	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 302	974	115	802	239	60	89	368	302
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 470**	**1 991**	**238**	**1 303**	**1 800**	**375**	**630**	**966**	**641**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	713	198	28	115	373	43	133	94	46
Professional specialty occupations	359	68	14	44	219	12	63	45	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	998	329	65	143	415	101	254	217	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	604	182	37	78	261	66	161	113	40
Service occupations	2 382	1 319	123	938	822	187	215	599	470
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	–	–	–	13	–	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	14	–	14	19	19	11	17	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	314	131	22	93	158	25	11	39	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	174	55	8	39	108	9	11	18	18
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	117	67	14	45	50	16	–	21	12
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 535**	**5 844**	**696**	**4 356**	**4 214**	**936**	**1 399**	**2 775**	**1 933**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	108	87	–	87	21	9	–	109	85
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	2 566	1 723	224	1 374	668	114	175	683	476
Manufacturing	308	102	8	71	164	13	42	48	35
Durable goods	110	38	–	29	50	13	22	35	35
Transportation	171	49	10	35	83	19	39	53	35
Communications and other public utilities	110	18	–	18	81	15	7	45	45
Wholesale trade	108	61	–	49	37	–	10	7	–
Retail trade	2 392	1 408	156	1 109	735	170	249	791	570
Finance, insurance, and real estate	716	321	15	219	266	70	117	96	75
Business and repair services	1 125	583	99	360	431	106	104	313	267
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	2 119	978	106	744	912	182	211	418	251
Professional and related services	1 410	427	40	271	658	188	288	165	84
Health services	304	104	–	77	110	17	76	37	16
Educational services	400	139	8	81	206	35	46	48	11
Public administration	402	87	38	19	158	50	157	47	10
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**11 754**	**5 981**	**759**	**4 404**	**4 214**	**886**	**1 460**	**2 758**	**1 846**
50 to 52 weeks	6 487	3 336	450	2 496	2 139	483	964	1 170	794
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 882	5 041	636	3 773	3 508	786	1 262	2 206	1 429
40 or more weeks	7 936	3 914	505	2 926	2 906	634	1 054	1 555	1 044
50 to 52 weeks	5 952	3 034	401	2 278	1 966	462	904	1 047	694
27 to 39 weeks	873	482	54	381	311	65	80	263	174
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 780**	**2 181**	**275**	**1 476**	**1 861**	**348**	**677**	**1 003**	**621**
50 to 52 weeks	2 631	1 212	172	836	954	198	434	399	266
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 662	1 667	198	1 156	1 425	268	530	751	418
40 or more weeks	2 860	1 226	152	814	1 173	228	430	551	339
50 to 52 weeks	2 218	994	123	694	807	177	386	327	207
27 to 39 weeks	297	203	13	171	71	–	23	53	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**985**	**614**
No workers	80	28	9	19	42	19	10	24	11
1 worker	1 134	539	76	385	459	85	117	246	111
2 workers	2 126	1 052	110	781	774	182	282	481	296
3 or more workers	1 011	522	48	426	395	86	90	234	196

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1025
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 193. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bailey's Crossroads CDP—Con.		Burke CDP	Fairfax city	Groveton CDP	Herndon town	Idylwood CDP
	Salvadoran	South American	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**1 164**	**845**	**1 042**	**828**	**929**	**920**	**1 020**
In labor force	1 066	659	841	659	832	831	842
Percent of persons 16 years and over	91.6	78.0	80.7	79.6	89.6	90.3	82.5
Armed Forces	–	–	32	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	1 066	659	809	659	832	831	842
Employed	998	625	802	627	754	783	780
At work 35 or more hours	739	514	686	498	621	656	676
Unemployed	68	34	7	32	78	48	62
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	5.2	.9	4.9	9.4	5.8	7.4
Not in labor force	98	186	201	169	97	89	178
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**326**	**395**	**622**	**377**	**347**	**423**	**564**
In labor force	263	262	453	269	273	354	421
Percent of females 16 years and over	80.7	66.3	72.8	71.4	78.7	83.7	74.6
Armed Forces	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	263	262	442	269	273	354	421
Employed	239	243	435	245	255	318	381
At work 35 or more hours	136	188	352	173	201	284	314
Unemployed	24	19	7	24	18	36	40
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	7.3	1.6	8.9	6.6	10.2	9.5
Not in labor force	63	133	169	108	74	69	143
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**998**	**625**	**802**	**627**	**754**	**783**	**780**
Private wage and salary workers	966	527	602	514	654	747	691
Local government workers	5	–	71	24	10	–	19
State government workers	18	–	–	8	10	–	10
Federal government workers	–	24	77	16	37	36	31
Self-employed workers	9	59	52	65	43	–	29
Unpaid family workers	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**998**	**625**	**802**	**627**	**754**	**783**	**780**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	53	264	70	102	81	106
Professional specialty occupations	–	28	81	42	10	41	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48	144	236	149	95	105	132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	97	116	48	45	50	99
Service occupations	446	220	224	285	204	421	374
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	11	3	5	2	46	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	218	113	41	48	245	51	95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	208	84	34	70	106	79	58
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9	16	9	33	36	7	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	22	8	7	6	26	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	183	46	17	30	64	46	58
Employed females 16 years and over	**239**	**243**	**435**	**245**	**255**	**318**	**381**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	14	129	40	44	7	60
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	53	35	5	–	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	113	147	57	38	49	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	73	89	26	25	31	81
Service occupations	192	107	150	130	138	255	177
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	9	9	18	30	7	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9	–	–	–	30	7	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	9	9	18	–	–	30
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**998**	**625**	**802**	**627**	**754**	**783**	**780**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61	11	3	–	2	65	19
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	272	160	44	77	286	18	82
Manufacturing	14	13	36	21	38	13	18
Durable goods	14	–	30	15	26	13	18
Transportation	21	18	–	9	16	79	23
Communications and other public utilities	15	–	10	6	–	27	10
Wholesale trade	–	7	–	13	3	39	–
Retail trade	331	152	128	222	129	195	225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	21	89	25	54	11	35
Business and repair services	118	39	85	75	51	93	118
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	133	143	78	62	97	188	108
Professional and related services	–	37	259	101	57	19	115
Health services	–	–	55	40	–	–	14
Educational services	–	25	76	26	23	–	27
Public administration	–	24	70	16	21	36	27
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**914**	**684**	**848**	**681**	**794**	**722**	**750**
50 to 52 weeks	296	308	563	448	435	513	362
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	712	600	683	548	706	680	614
40 or more weeks	451	411	552	486	521	602	519
50 to 52 weeks	276	295	491	419	397	513	327
27 to 39 weeks	105	53	63	27	40	29	31
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**224**	**287**	**474**	**297**	**290**	**286**	**344**
50 to 52 weeks	66	88	309	179	183	215	177
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	151	238	331	218	236	250	253
40 or more weeks	107	154	293	175	192	238	201
50 to 52 weeks	52	75	251	156	152	215	151
27 to 39 weeks	5	27	7	19	10	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**273**	**277**	**309**	**197**	**258**	**302**	**319**
No workers	–	–	12	5	7	–	–
1 worker	45	92	55	28	32	–	72
2 workers	152	160	190	86	134	200	161
3 or more workers	76	25	52	78	85	102	86

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1026
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 193. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Jefferson CDP			McLean CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newport News city			Norfolk city	
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 223**	**1 392**	**980**	**1 088**	**1 111**	**846**	**1 025**	**1 076**	**1 517**	**1 724**
In labor force	1 894	1 184	866	828	955	688	779	796	1 324	1 464
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.2	85.1	88.4	76.1	86.0	81.3	76.0	74.0	87.3	84.9
Armed Forces	–	–	–	8	23	302	288	203	858	771
Civilian labor force	1 894	1 184	866	820	932	386	491	593	466	693
Employed	1 782	1 094	795	806	895	339	420	518	427	596
At work 35 or more hours	1 514	939	690	627	780	228	327	369	332	509
Unemployed	112	90	71	14	37	47	71	75	39	97
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	7.6	8.2	1.7	4.0	12.2	14.5	12.6	8.4	14.0
Not in labor force	329	208	114	260	156	158	246	280	193	260
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	8	14	8	11	17
Females 16 years and over	**1 066**	**623**	**414**	**616**	**530**	**302**	**476**	**500**	**437**	**573**
In labor force	809	450	324	445	432	174	298	335	289	369
Percent of females 16 years and over	75.9	72.2	78.3	72.2	81.5	57.6	62.6	67.0	66.1	64.4
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	38	96	65
Civilian labor force	809	450	324	445	432	152	298	297	193	304
Employed	728	369	262	431	420	119	251	228	174	247
At work 35 or more hours	575	304	226	292	344	50	189	124	144	193
Unemployed	81	81	62	14	12	33	47	69	19	57
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	18.0	19.1	3.1	2.8	21.7	15.8	23.2	9.8	18.8
Not in labor force	257	173	90	171	98	128	178	165	148	204
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	11	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 782**	**1 094**	**795**	**806**	**895**	**339**	**420**	**518**	**427**	**596**
Private wage and salary workers	1 584	1 031	764	641	769	245	304	385	310	430
Local government workers	30	15	9	–	23	15	17	36	6	19
State government workers	11	–	–	6	–	8	25	30	5	6
Federal government workers	71	14	13	108	58	71	53	55	106	121
Self-employed workers	81	29	9	51	45	–	10	12	–	20
Unpaid family workers	5	5	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 782**	**1 094**	**795**	**806**	**895**	**339**	**420**	**518**	**427**	**596**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211	83	54	307	114	31	56	147	59	52
Professional specialty occupations	65	20	20	153	71	23	19	84	13	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	280	142	81	233	183	117	160	95	125	249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	141	57	29	108	110	22	63	32	69	100
Service occupations	627	366	294	180	390	62	110	152	114	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	67	45	–	7	–	14	–	10	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	309	233	197	43	127	45	49	83	43	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	270	203	124	43	74	84	31	41	76	59
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	46	39	23	10	–	–	6	14	41	16
Transportation and material moving occupations	39	19	3	9	38	35	–	27	16	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	185	145	98	24	36	49	25	–	19	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**728**	**369**	**262**	**431**	**420**	**119**	**251**	**228**	**174**	**247**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	108	35	30	108	67	5	26	64	32	25
Professional specialty occupations	33	10	10	70	55	5	–	24	6	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	172	77	30	146	115	75	137	49	65	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	111	49	29	62	81	22	51	22	38	69
Service occupations	383	204	167	157	238	39	81	88	57	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	20	20	20	–	–	7	6	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	33	15	–	–	–	–	21	20	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	20	15	–	–	–	–	14	11	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	7	9	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 782**	**1 094**	**795**	**806**	**895**	**339**	**420**	**518**	**427**	**596**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	90	72	45	7	9	8	–	–	15	12
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Construction	410	321	248	67	112	32	–	12	32	51
Manufacturing	28	21	21	5	22	58	75	115	58	53
Durable goods	10	3	3	5	9	19	56	99	35	20
Transportation	10	5	–	36	10	5	7	9	7	18
Communications and other public utilities	16	–	–	11	4	–	–	–	5	19
Wholesale trade	20	14	14	13	–	–	–	10	5	24
Retail trade	470	284	214	143	310	88	83	165	59	109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	33	33	130	68	15	36	8	33	71
Business and repair services	181	99	40	92	58	14	17	35	18	65
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	220	125	108	102	153	25	77	27	38	39
Professional and related services	209	103	59	137	114	78	102	91	80	50
Health services	88	47	36	39	38	31	63	33	16	5
Educational services	42	9	9	26	17	23	39	35	16	17
Public administration	65	17	13	63	35	8	23	46	77	85
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 789**	**1 113**	**816**	**882**	**960**	**697**	**807**	**855**	**1 359**	**1 527**
50 to 52 weeks	1 178	690	505	588	691	403	449	569	882	880
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 562	981	732	683	836	569	668	655	1 190	1 296
40 or more weeks	1 286	773	572	611	691	471	541	562	988	1 071
50 to 52 weeks	1 082	649	474	527	633	366	409	496	840	811
27 to 39 weeks	105	89	55	17	37	54	17	25	71	43
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**750**	**409**	**295**	**471**	**448**	**179**	**310**	**324**	**339**	**422**
50 to 52 weeks	471	240	170	303	327	64	143	160	175	163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	600	327	245	322	376	101	212	201	242	310
40 or more weeks	491	262	185	279	303	70	128	139	176	221
50 to 52 weeks	408	221	154	242	288	27	103	114	159	149
27 to 39 weeks	17	1	1	13	9	31	8	25	2	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**595**	**375**	**270**	**285**	**340**	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
No workers	12	12	12	6	–	5	76	23	–	6
1 worker	128	77	40	64	24	146	136	112	134	171
2 workers	274	167	128	123	178	149	251	206	192	279
3 or more workers	181	119	90	92	138	31	26	50	16	18

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1027
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 193. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city—Con.		Oakton CDP	Reston CDP	Springfield CDP	Virginia Beach city			
	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 018**	**1 254**	**882**	**1 362**	**1 070**	**2 307**	**1 976**	**3 436**	**2 243**
In labor force	1 517	872	709	1 123	908	2 040	1 549	2 651	1 709
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.2	69.5	80.4	82.5	84.9	88.4	78.4	77.2	76.2
Armed Forces	668	290	–	–	–	716	528	606	390
Civilian labor force	849	582	709	1 123	908	1 324	1 021	2 045	1 319
Employed	780	537	689	1 062	858	1 230	904	1 886	1 232
At work 35 or more hours	592	408	556	869	718	857	689	1 362	924
Unemployed	69	45	20	61	50	94	117	159	87
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	7.7	2.8	5.4	5.5	7.1	11.5	7.8	6.6
Not in labor force	501	382	173	239	162	267	427	785	534
Institutionalized persons	9	5	–	4	–	–	9	10	10
Females 16 years and over	**797**	**587**	**484**	**654**	**440**	**1 044**	**934**	**1 767**	**1 129**
In labor force	457	321	358	527	313	834	576	1 204	773
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.3	54.7	74.0	80.6	71.1	79.9	61.7	68.1	68.5
Armed Forces	44	20	–	–	–	49	19	46	24
Civilian labor force	413	301	358	527	313	785	557	1 158	749
Employed	355	256	352	492	296	708	463	1 059	700
At work 35 or more hours	239	165	287	380	249	473	308	682	475
Unemployed	58	45	6	35	17	77	94	99	49
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	15.0	1.7	6.6	5.4	9.8	16.9	8.5	6.5
Not in labor force	340	266	126	127	127	210	358	563	356
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	4	–	–	9	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**780**	**537**	**689**	**1 062**	**858**	**1 230**	**904**	**1 886**	**1 232**
Private wage and salary workers	592	397	632	936	727	915	699	1 372	870
Local government workers	7	3	25	23	27	97	66	67	59
State government workers	28	20	–	10	11	6	–	39	32
Federal government workers	128	101	32	65	17	168	107	344	232
Self-employed workers	25	16	–	28	76	44	32	58	33
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**780**	**537**	**689**	**1 062**	**858**	**1 230**	**904**	**1 886**	**1 232**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137	64	191	232	89	219	227	457	287
Professional specialty occupations	89	43	55	97	25	138	129	249	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	261	209	175	258	205	537	324	739	469
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	88	96	129	113	262	179	309	228
Service occupations	172	130	205	356	231	159	143	324	214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	9	11	28	76	9	–	8	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	65	78	115	163	192	98	185	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	60	29	73	94	114	112	173	130
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	39	29	4	27	10	52	28	76	41
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	12	14	–	21	21	25	25	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	19	11	46	63	41	59	72	64
Employed females 16 years and over	**355**	**256**	**352**	**492**	**296**	**708**	**463**	**1 059**	**700**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61	27	110	117	25	127	122	266	183
Professional specialty occupations	42	23	37	37	3	71	84	144	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	98	114	163	115	384	256	496	319
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	31	70	95	74	227	158	175	142
Service occupations	121	90	120	178	140	114	71	223	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	13	–	–	8	25	–	37	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	28	4	34	8	58	14	37	37
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	21	4	10	6	30	–	21	21
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	–	13	4	7	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	7	–	24	2	15	10	9	9
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**780**	**537**	**689**	**1 062**	**858**	**1 230**	**904**	**1 886**	**1 232**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	5	4	26	63	9	–	8	8
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	27	17	86	109	164	131	60	98	60
Manufacturing	73	34	4	40	22	103	44	232	142
Durable goods	44	29	–	36	22	31	36	168	110
Transportation	40	29	14	43	12	60	42	80	63
Communications and other public utilities	21	14	8	48	26	6	42	31	8
Wholesale trade	17	13	–	23	61	15	9	13	5
Retail trade	229	188	168	243	209	305	190	565	409
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	21	106	73	65	88	70	90	70
Business and repair services	48	37	19	92	80	56	93	83	31
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	45	38	107	120	46	49	95	123	102
Professional and related services	170	94	148	168	96	270	201	358	200
Health services	89	34	26	67	26	105	101	204	102
Educational services	31	23	34	23	3	84	64	68	50
Public administration	68	47	25	77	14	138	58	205	134
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 600**	**944**	**715**	**1 051**	**827**	**2 065**	**1 603**	**2 801**	**1 794**
50 to 52 weeks	993	582	446	554	401	1 300	1 069	1 781	1 204
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 336	762	527	856	735	1 675	1 387	2 244	1 456
40 or more weeks	1 109	621	447	719	621	1 406	1 168	1 871	1 245
50 to 52 weeks	929	551	402	532	375	1 227	1 001	1 580	1 106
27 to 39 weeks	64	40	29	72	48	98	55	166	102
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**518**	**370**	**360**	**483**	**298**	**864**	**643**	**1 294**	**804**
50 to 52 weeks	211	164	213	194	136	413	292	724	490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	360	248	242	372	252	604	509	904	580
40 or more weeks	246	176	200	282	186	433	331	696	469
50 to 52 weeks	188	141	179	191	116	379	276	562	411
27 to 39 weeks	34	20	10	52	37	75	41	107	78
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**453**	**242**	**274**	**367**	**339**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
No workers	24	17	–	8	16	8	27	22	22
1 worker	147	69	82	71	85	196	189	195	113
2 workers	211	106	95	167	142	410	442	651	388
3 or more workers	71	50	97	121	96	104	78	186	163

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1028
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 194. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Alexandria city						Annandale CDP		Arlington CDP	
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	South American	Mexican	Puerto Rican
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**385**	**2 191**	**1 049**	**794**	**706**	**413**	**666**	**323**	**616**	**494**
Less than $5,000	9	19	6	6	13	–	11	11	8	32
$5,000 to $9,999	16	68	42	34	5	21	26	18	–	16
$10,000 to $14,999	14	37	9	9	28	–	11	6	29	24
$15,000 to $24,999	66	453	227	157	148	78	119	89	27	107
$25,000 to $34,999	35	458	227	176	146	73	114	43	107	70
$35,000 to $49,999	84	575	313	241	142	109	99	71	168	132
$50,000 to $74,999	107	364	153	134	163	48	170	65	126	81
$75,000 to $99,999	32	118	67	32	8	43	51	8	98	32
$100,000 or more	22	99	5	5	53	41	65	12	53	–
Median (dollars)	43 859	36 230	35 384	35 682	38 167	42 601	40 972	34 083	45 875	34 500
Mean (dollars)	46 620	41 539	37 569	37 209	43 784	48 313	53 241	41 146	55 470	35 724
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**563**	**276**	**387**	**257**
Median income (dollars)	43 542	32 234	30 933	30 370	33 616	43 125	39 375	35 427	44 792	34 375
Mean income (dollars)	46 804	37 330	32 262	30 691	40 918	49 871	54 943	43 297	57 893	40 757
Per capita income (dollars)	15 948	11 093	8 604	8 050	13 380	16 280	15 137	11 912	17 105	17 251
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	43 542	32 234	30 933	30 370	33 616	43 125	39 375	35 427	44 792	34 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 411	30 437	30 077	27 574	30 718	29 196	40 398	36 204	38 380	30 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	48 167	26 212	26 250	25 319	26 944	14 792	36 151	36 400	36 563	21 477
Married-couple families (dollars)	52 357	36 169	32 359	31 743	39 013	53 110	53 367	43 173	45 347	33 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 917	33 710	32 219	31 607	33 281	43 802	50 569	50 210	38 194	30 938
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	49 250	31 687	27 500	27 429	41 250	42 692	36 379	36 797	38 523	20 568
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	44 167	27 788	25 125	12 292	30 125	28 393	26 964	31 389	38 125	46 429
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	24 625	16 964	10 938	25 455	28 036	18 750	20 250	14 875	21 944
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	21 500	55 276	16 250	21 250	18 750	15 313	16 250	14 125	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	21 250	–	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	20 972	19 950	15 703	13 990	31 424	21 932	23 631	24 524	28 625	30 938
2 or more workers (dollars)	48 500	36 219	35 597	34 375	36 080	58 217	43 654	36 563	47 337	38 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	61 690	38 900	35 759	34 185	41 172	67 500	52 245	37 014	60 641	39 167
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**29 554**	**34 483**	**30 568**	**41 125**	**34 844**	**36 917**	**25 417**	**7 660**	**47 132**	**28 625**
Male householder (dollars)	28 971	42 437	31 648	41 125	49 886	45 847	31 442	30 208	47 500	40 125
Living alone (dollars)	12 250	31 389	22 000	16 250	31 250	40 375	31 635	30 208	38 393	29 875
Female householder (dollars)	35 714	27 250	22 125	–	26 250	29 063	11 250	5 217	46 458	19 485
Living alone (dollars)	36 607	32 629	28 594	–	34 375	31 250	11 250	5 217	36 250	13 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**385**	**2 191**	**1 049**	**794**	**706**	**413**	**666**	**323**	**616**	**494**
With earnings	376	2 169	1 043	788	706	397	650	312	600	451
Mean earnings (dollars)	46 038	40 171	37 438	37 372	41 928	44 802	51 564	39 554	54 126	35 717
With Social Security income	9	93	21	14	36	36	44	13	23	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 844	5 858	663	650	6 788	7 957	5 373	3 890	5 220	10 650
With public assistance income	18	56	33	27	17	6	41	41	7	30
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 080	2 387	2 280	2 655	2 380	3 000	3 305	3 305	290	2 882
With retirement income	17	76	16	–	29	31	35	8	30	20
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 480	11 123	7 027	–	12 076	12 345	13 491	24 660	13 754	20 652
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**207**	**1 667**	**891**	**701**	**537**	**216**	**563**	**276**	**387**	**257**
With related children under 18 years	89	1 146	720	597	315	100	339	162	253	112
With related children under 5 years	80	649	433	328	161	44	173	71	158	45
Householder worked in 1989	181	1 583	854	683	508	198	555	268	373	251
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	126	984	501	389	344	127	350	160	252	155
Householder under 65 years with work disability	26	63	34	28	5	13	–	–	25	20
Householder 65 years and over	–	16	–	–	7	9	17	–	–	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	163	928	288	150	471	158	480	255	263	194
Married-couple families	**135**	**1 119**	**532**	**415**	**411**	**165**	**384**	**157**	**327**	**202**
With related children under 18 years	71	762	475	378	210	66	258	106	217	86
Householder worked in 1989	120	1 090	526	409	402	151	376	149	313	202
Female householder, no husband present	**24**	**292**	**143**	**96**	**111**	**26**	**143**	**110**	**41**	**40**
With related children under 18 years	–	241	122	96	97	22	72	47	25	14
Householder worked in 1989	13	243	118	90	91	22	143	110	41	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**490**	**1 931**	**1 147**	**869**	**369**	**405**	**405**	**145**	**587**	**405**
Nonfamily householder	178	524	158	93	169	197	103	47	229	237
65 years and over	6	22	–	–	9	13	34	29	23	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 171**	**8 283**	**4 684**	**3 665**	**2 213**	**1 292**	**2 318**	**1 164**	**1 862**	**1 031**
Related children under 18 years	153	2 072	1 167	967	562	325	602	351	439	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	70	1 203	653	586	425	117	392	210	252	82
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**13**	**138**	**102**	**93**	**25**	**11**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	8.3	11.4	13.3	4.7	5.1	3.7	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	13	127	96	87	20	11	13	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	13	82	71	62	–	11	13	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	13	121	90	81	20	11	21	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	37	6	6	20	11	–	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	9	58	38	29	20	–	21	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 932	5 208	5 269	5 610	6 027	2 781	3 864	–	–	–
Married-couple families	**4**	**82**	**59**	**50**	**12**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	4	77	59	50	7	11	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	4	77	59	50	7	11	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**50**	**37**	**37**	**13**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	50	37	37	13	–	13	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	44	31	31	13	–	13	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**69**	**547**	**416**	**312**	**61**	**70**	**106**	**61**	**69**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	28.3	36.3	35.9	16.5	17.3	26.2	42.1	11.8	18.0
Nonfamily householder	14	21	–	–	10	11	11	11	8	55
65 years and over	–	11	–	–	9	2	11	11	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 402	4 368	4 656	4 709	4 659	2 399	5 000	4 866	4 374	3 061
Persons	**120**	**1 119**	**835**	**722**	**183**	**101**	**159**	**61**	**90**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	13.5	17.8	19.7	8.3	7.8	6.9	5.2	4.8	7.9
Related children under 18 years	21	250	195	195	55	–	23	–	11	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	146	91	91	55	–	–	–	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	136	1 563	1 093	930	344	126	244	134	160	130
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	301	3 414	2 138	1 819	929	347	626	336	466	231

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1029
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arlington CDP—Con.							Bailey's Crossroads CDP	
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Salvadoran	South American	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	Central American
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**5 623**	**2 481**	**301**	**1 831**	**2 242**	**519**	**831**	**1 162**	**690**
Less than $5,000	246	71	13	58	129	29	39	30	17
$5,000 to $9,999	174	84	13	55	65	10	20	39	22
$10,000 to $14,999	451	167	9	136	213	42	71	100	60
$15,000 to $24,999	1 341	666	80	519	494	104	153	290	189
$25,000 to $34,999	1 046	599	74	393	330	99	105	242	122
$35,000 to $49,999	1 203	510	45	419	495	136	185	230	148
$50,000 to $74,999	676	248	52	175	302	40	122	199	110
$75,000 to $99,999	337	99	15	56	142	44	96	26	16
$100,000 or more	149	37	–	20	72	15	40	6	6
Median (dollars)	30 873	30 329	29 904	29 869	30 291	30 969	36 297	29 714	29 324
Mean (dollars)	36 092	33 538	33 258	32 654	37 060	38 294	41 979	32 970	33 220
Families	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**985**	**614**
Median income (dollars)	27 996	25 874	26 767	25 530	30 260	30 255	35 492	25 246	23 988
Mean income (dollars)	33 449	29 321	31 723	28 585	36 640	35 322	41 225	28 662	28 509
Per capita income (dollars)	10 050	8 568	10 805	8 171	11 392	11 316	11 977	8 660	7 810
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	27 996	25 874	26 767	25 530	30 260	30 255	35 492	25 246	23 988
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 516	24 514	27 500	24 041	25 304	25 529	23 182	23 768	22 353
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 978	23 355	31 016	22 480	25 847	26 635	22 042	23 604	20 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 102	27 607	32 375	26 437	31 875	30 655	35 682	27 830	21 607
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 328	27 516	36 771	25 687	27 157	26 298	27 750	25 083	20 804
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 778	26 061	36 875	24 315	25 401	26 683	28 906	25 313	19 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 406	20 833	11 776	21 343	22 685	16 641	26 250	21 944	27 604
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 708	18 516	11 776	21 065	20 476	16 250	16 250	22 721	27 917
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 167	11 389	5 360	11 111	5 360	–	16 250	27 679	27 679
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 028	5 000–	5 000–	16 250
1 worker (dollars)	17 851	15 684	11 500	15 089	19 050	24 432	19 831	16 125	14 050
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 709	30 754	35 625	30 359	37 730	34 500	39 167	29 211	27 941
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 536	30 151	50 175	28 787	38 288	36 346	47 614	28 962	24 125
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**27 203**	**24 531**	**21 429**	**24 688**	**24 018**	**35 288**	**34 231**	**25 972**	**14 250**
Male householder (dollars)	31 771	29 722	37 969	30 096	23 295	45 132	40 598	32 639	17 969
Living alone (dollars)	21 583	21 176	21 250	21 442	18 750	14 583	27 356	61 352	–
Female householder (dollars)	24 022	20 600	20 625	17 969	24 485	26 797	27 344	25 833	7 166
Living alone (dollars)	20 824	16 563	21 250	13 750	20 625	25 750	25 625	24 375	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**5 623**	**2 481**	**301**	**1 831**	**2 242**	**519**	**831**	**1 162**	**690**
With earnings	5 402	2 448	292	1 807	2 096	480	789	1 138	679
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 430	33 430	33 246	32 699	38 171	40 010	42 347	32 334	32 849
With Social Security income	360	31	–	18	211	53	106	20	14
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 321	2 932	–	2 516	3 359	4 029	3 171	8 465	3 531
With public assistance income	194	69	8	60	100	19	25	24	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 890	2 139	1 550	2 248	3 082	1 946	4 193	1 156	–
With retirement income	195	37	–	17	72	26	74	42	20
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 468	4 962	–	3 600	4 374	2 012	4 699	3 040	5 600
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**4 351**	**2 141**	**243**	**1 611**	**1 670**	**372**	**499**	**985**	**614**
With related children under 18 years	3 010	1 622	196	1 220	1 073	221	274	640	395
With related children under 5 years	1 573	930	116	715	467	90	158	333	192
Householder worked in 1989	3 987	1 941	234	1 443	1 559	332	446	913	577
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 264	1 008	117	791	934	207	295	497	293
Householder under 65 years with work disability	96	62	–	51	8	8	26	6	–
Householder 65 years and over	156	9	–	–	75	38	72	10	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 116	488	78	266	1 291	304	310	446	180
Married-couple families	**2 976**	**1 421**	**174**	**1 116**	**1 155**	**314**	**378**	**556**	**276**
With related children under 18 years	2 229	1 175	133	928	804	200	228	403	222
Householder worked in 1989	2 778	1 310	165	1 014	1 097	274	349	528	276
Female householder, no husband present	**684**	**272**	**39**	**137**	**314**	**33**	**79**	**168**	**108**
With related children under 18 years	494	213	39	111	227	21	35	114	75
Householder worked in 1989	606	242	39	119	290	33	55	145	92
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 745**	**1 854**	**317**	**1 304**	**1 206**	**317**	**648**	**880**	**607**
Nonfamily householder	1 272	340	58	220	572	147	332	177	76
65 years and over	176	24	17	–	104	11	48	30	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**19 011**	**9 584**	**1 024**	**7 210**	**6 435**	**1 387**	**2 838**	**4 435**	**2 847**
Related children under 18 years	4 534	2 144	160	1 675	1 309	254	1 017	1 074	631
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 851	1 368	109	1 058	867	164	555	737	427
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**477**	**295**	**30**	**222**	**139**	**19**	**38**	**93**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	13.8	12.3	13.8	8.3	5.1	7.6	9.4	8.8
With related children under 18 years	395	235	18	185	117	9	38	68	42
With related children under 5 years	263	171	11	136	77	9	15	23	23
Householder worked in 1989	303	183	25	138	87	–	28	68	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	77	58	12	36	10	–	4	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	31	18	–	7	–	–	13	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	10	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	201	65	5	42	107	19	24	41	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 926	4 802	4 239	4 957	5 576	4 494	3 952	4 260	3 653
Married-couple families	**322**	**183**	**24**	**139**	**101**	**19**	**38**	**72**	**42**
With related children under 18 years	289	160	12	128	91	9	38	59	42
Householder worked in 1989	220	120	19	81	72	–	28	59	42
Female householder, no husband present	**62**	**47**	**6**	**29**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**9**
With related children under 18 years	62	47	6	29	10	–	–	9	–
Householder worked in 1989	40	35	6	29	–	–	–	9	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 219**	**657**	**66**	**460**	**398**	**97**	**148**	**344**	**274**
Percent below poverty level	32.6	35.4	20.8	35.3	33.0	30.6	22.8	39.1	45.1
Nonfamily householder	244	45	21	19	136	33	56	40	40
65 years and over	70	–	–	–	62	11	8	30	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 690	5 005	4 106	5 538	4 309	5 534	4 552	4 364	4 250
Persons	**2 997**	**1 768**	**161**	**1 309**	**788**	**126**	**396**	**684**	**495**
Percent below poverty level	15.8	18.4	15.7	18.2	12.2	9.1	14.0	15.4	17.4
Related children under 18 years	691	382	23	312	121	–	164	135	86
Related children 5 to 17 years	438	237	16	201	74	–	103	113	64
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 722	2 180	243	1 622	1 020	203	477	966	766
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 658	4 984	377	3 941	2 464	569	1 110	2 199	1 628

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1030
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bailey's Crossroads CDP—Con.		Burke CDP	Fairfax city	Groveton CDP	Herndon town	Idylwood CDP
	Salvadoran	South American	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**322**	**359**	**338**	**231**	**295**	**327**	**342**
Less than $5,000	17	–	–	6	7	14	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	9	21	5	17	–	19
$10,000 to $14,999	30	17	25	16	–	–	18
$15,000 to $24,999	90	68	–	27	42	66	53
$25,000 to $34,999	29	120	36	34	58	27	40
$35,000 to $49,999	82	75	57	49	77	107	119
$50,000 to $74,999	51	70	101	60	50	79	70
$75,000 to $99,999	9	–	56	30	33	12	19
$100,000 or more	6	–	42	4	11	22	4
Median (dollars)	32 969	31 172	60 811	44 531	39 464	46 165	41 630
Mean (dollars)	34 486	34 244	61 608	50 809	44 129	51 128	41 815
Families	**273**	**277**	**309**	**197**	**258**	**302**	**319**
Median income (dollars)	22 394	29 735	61 572	38 958	36 719	45 313	40 737
Mean income (dollars)	29 859	31 468	62 603	47 015	42 753	50 602	38 747
Per capita income (dollars)	7 392	10 989	15 519	12 900	10 637	12 891	10 082
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	22 394	29 735	61 572	38 958	36 719	45 313	40 737
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 397	29 471	58 274	50 084	35 781	47 031	41 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 625	29 135	48 875	24 250	33 000	32 381	38 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 339	30 547	66 422	37 083	42 946	47 679	41 515
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 295	30 338	61 360	39 583	41 354	48 036	39 821
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 469	28 417	8 447	50 480	40 313	42 639	21 687
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 750	12 222	14 141	51 422	17 917	45 938	41 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 750	11 250	35 125	52 603	16 250	–	50 119
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	61 359	–	11 250	–	61 359
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	–	–	42 857	5 360	5 000–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	12 054	21 111	42 188	17 500	30 577	–	20 125
2 or more workers (dollars)	24 167	31 435	66 065	47 083	42 946	45 313	42 311
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	22 455	30 625	75 000	39 375	43 839	49 286	44 141
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 375**	**33 889**	**36 964**	**18 125**	**39 107**	**5 000–**	**41 964**
Male householder (dollars)	14 375	34 306	35 893	14 000	40 078	5 000–	77 197
Living alone (dollars)	–	60 203	38 750	13 750	41 250	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	–	27 083	61 359	45 417	18 750	–	40 179
Living alone (dollars)	–	26 250	61 359	18 750	–	–	28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	**322**	**359**	**338**	**231**	**295**	**327**	**342**
With earnings	322	359	331	226	288	313	342
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 169	32 378	60 299	50 188	44 623	52 974	41 065
With Social Security income	–	6	10	21	6	9	18
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	–	19 976	4 272	5 886	5 000	1 450	3 516
With public assistance income	–	24	10	–	7	27	8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	–	1 156	4 014	–	1 440	1 712	5 000
With retirement income	8	9	7	5	7	–	15
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 500	300	40 000	20 000	9 600	–	2 507
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	**273**	**277**	**309**	**197**	**258**	**302**	**319**
With related children under 18 years	194	197	230	105	212	261	198
With related children under 5 years	127	122	89	39	106	153	125
Householder worked in 1989	270	255	297	192	251	296	313
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	138	165	235	138	155	230	175
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	6	18	6	–	6	27
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	5	–	–	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	48	208	252	104	96	183	192
Married-couple families	**150**	**237**	**248**	**139**	**195**	**243**	**234**
With related children under 18 years	135	164	174	74	165	243	157
Householder worked in 1989	150	222	241	139	188	243	234
Female householder, no husband present	**9**	**34**	**45**	**36**	**36**	**30**	**60**
With related children under 18 years	9	27	45	27	29	6	41
Householder worked in 1989	9	27	45	31	36	24	60
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**362**	**187**	**155**	**198**	**186**	**176**	**238**
Nonfamily householder	49	82	29	34	37	25	23
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 390**	**1 125**	**1 520**	**1 014**	**1 295**	**1 140**	**1 340**
Related children under 18 years	279	313	527	233	383	265	334
Related children 5 to 17 years	163	214	429	185	235	152	188
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**26**	**9**	**26**	**5**	**24**	**–**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	3.2	8.4	2.5	9.3	–	8.2
With related children under 18 years	23	9	26	–	17	–	7
With related children under 5 years	23	–	14	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	23	9	21	–	17	–	26
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	9	–	14	5	7	–	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 170	547	3 514	1 495	7 330	–	1 941
Married-couple families	**23**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**7**
With related children under 18 years	23	–	9	–	11	–	7
Householder worked in 1989	23	–	9	–	11	–	7
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**9**	**12**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	9	12	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	9	12	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**170**	**23**	**63**	**74**	**90**	**84**	**136**
Percent below poverty level	47.0	12.3	40.6	37.4	48.4	47.7	57.1
Nonfamily householder	26	–	–	6	3	14	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 391	6 451	6 250	4 905	5 162	6 451	5 227
Persons	**284**	**41**	**142**	**85**	**173**	**84**	**209**
Percent below poverty level	20.4	3.6	9.3	8.4	13.4	7.4	15.6
Related children under 18 years	42	9	28	–	25	–	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	20	9	14	–	25	–	9
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	420	47	171	164	279	138	335
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	763	300	330	348	367	329	580

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1031
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Jefferson CDP			McLean CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newport News city			Norfolk city	
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**671**	**422**	**312**	**338**	**365**	**372**	**590**	**522**	**433**	**562**
Less than $5,000	15	15	15	–	–	13	47	60	17	20
$5,000 to $9,999	17	9	3	–	–	24	35	24	37	45
$10,000 to $14,999	49	32	23	5	5	38	105	34	94	80
$15,000 to $24,999	101	57	31	–	52	123	158	112	113	183
$25,000 to $34,999	119	95	67	15	105	75	154	128	61	140
$35,000 to $49,999	142	97	71	34	89	62	65	132	72	56
$50,000 to $74,999	169	76	76	104	84	19	19	32	30	38
$75,000 to $99,999	48	36	23	43	9	18	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	11	5	3	137	21	–	7	–	9	–
Median (dollars)	38 922	35 682	39 167	80 153	36 830	24 000	19 036	26 435	20 350	22 552
Mean (dollars)	42 444	39 414	40 762	98 526	45 616	28 503	23 766	27 274	25 669	23 919
Families	**595**	**375**	**270**	**285**	**340**	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
Median income (dollars)	34 777	32 813	30 000	89 185	37 232	23 792	18 851	28 583	20 588	20 089
Mean income (dollars)	38 734	33 953	34 010	98 222	45 202	27 914	23 951	30 087	23 757	23 141
Per capita income (dollars)	10 292	9 016	9 491	26 362	11 513	8 967	8 524	10 890	8 873	7 876
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	34 777	32 813	30 000	89 185	37 232	23 792	18 851	28 583	20 588	20 089
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 685	33 194	33 542	71 636	36 359	25 781	19 093	27 722	19 833	20 134
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 528	28 500	26 250	45 625	32 944	26 094	18 153	28 125	14 861	18 672
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 405	38 015	40 662	99 435	38 487	25 625	25 347	29 917	21 912	21 339
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 346	36 458	40 221	71 636	37 174	27 650	25 238	28 806	21 397	22 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 000	30 313	34 750	44 432	33 207	20 833	17 917	24 167	20 313	19 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 679	12 250	11 500	26 250	21 429	5 054	10 580	6 799	7 619	7 622
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 708	8 940	7 407	–	16 250	5 054	7 207	5 000–	7 619	5 172
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	–	16 250	–	10 139	–	11 250	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	33 750	–	13 750	5 000–	11 964	–	61 359
1 worker (dollars)	15 156	13 750	11 875	67 738	26 000	21 250	17 935	20 250	15 625	16 031
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 745	39 559	39 444	100 561	38 684	26 875	22 266	29 500	25 132	25 739
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 250	40 486	41 389	103 248	38 816	26 875	25 365	29 389	24 931	22 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**30 455**	**31 023**	**31 591**	**58 138**	**29 732**	**20 694**	**15 536**	**20 508**	**12 312**	**22 857**
Male householder (dollars)	31 818	31 023	31 591	81 374	29 732	33 750	17 321	21 328	18 750	23 155
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	–	81 165	28 750	33 750	18 438	20 687	19 318	24 615
Female householder (dollars)	20 625	–	–	55 231	–	12 031	11 250	5 000–	11 000	11 806
Living alone (dollars)	12 361	–	–	55 482	–	11 250	11 250	5 000–	10 455	10 417
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**671**	**422**	**312**	**338**	**365**	**372**	**590**	**522**	**433**	**562**
With earnings	655	415	305	327	365	367	514	470	420	550
Mean earnings (dollars)	42 418	39 096	41 149	90 970	44 819	27 424	24 677	26 754	24 068	22 397
With Social Security income	39	18	12	30	4	38	60	71	26	19
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 658	2 596	1 758	7 240	2 100	2 062	5 249	5 812	8 893	8 007
With public assistance income	35	22	11	6	–	21	59	20	14	50
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 776	3 462	4 091	3 800	–	3 167	3 562	2 915	5 934	5 422
With retirement income	–	–	–	70	–	25	36	69	40	42
Mean retirement income (dollars)	–	–	–	27 858	–	10 720	5 636	8 405	7 151	8 531
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**595**	**375**	**270**	**285**	**340**	**331**	**489**	**391**	**342**	**474**
With related children under 18 years	454	297	198	137	238	247	347	259	240	363
With related children under 5 years	228	173	110	42	123	134	143	101	189	224
Householder worked in 1989	548	334	238	258	332	317	413	368	331	438
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	365	209	159	215	233	195	262	261	284	278
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	–	–	12	6	16	22	18	9	37
Householder 65 years and over	11	–	–	14	–	5	19	20	8	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	263	122	81	238	206	302	437	339	328	425
Married-couple families	**414**	**263**	**179**	**257**	**265**	**290**	**339**	**317**	**312**	**368**
With related children under 18 years	331	224	146	130	206	211	224	220	219	302
Householder worked in 1989	395	250	175	238	257	281	320	300	304	344
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**61**	**46**	**9**	**44**	**29**	**139**	**49**	**21**	**56**
With related children under 18 years	90	56	41	–	18	29	112	27	21	37
Householder worked in 1989	89	41	26	9	44	29	82	43	21	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**500**	**348**	**245**	**256**	**105**	**74**	**129**	**163**	**245**	**204**
Nonfamily householder	76	47	42	53	25	41	101	131	91	88
65 years and over	9	–	–	20	–	–	–	24	–	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 995**	**1 857**	**1 278**	**1 282**	**1 507**	**1 195**	**1 519**	**1 299**	**1 306**	**1 899**
Related children under 18 years	836	503	325	230	462	520	571	323	392	731
Related children 5 to 17 years	554	339	208	193	322	366	419	231	145	441
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**72**	**61**	**46**	**–**	**–**	**46**	**82**	**26**	**29**	**91**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	16.3	17.0	–	–	13.9	16.8	6.6	8.5	19.2
With related children under 18 years	72	61	46	–	–	46	74	26	29	65
With related children under 5 years	53	53	38	–	–	17	32	13	29	54
Householder worked in 1989	60	49	34	–	–	37	34	20	29	71
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	–	–	–	–	8	–	7	24	20
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	–	9	15	–	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	31	20	20	–	–	39	66	20	29	68
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 941	4 345	4 799	–	–	4 434	5 970	6 739	4 027	3 506
Married-couple families	**32**	**32**	**23**	**–**	**–**	**17**	**8**	**7**	**24**	**53**
With related children under 18 years	32	32	23	–	–	17	–	7	24	34
Householder worked in 1989	32	32	23	–	–	8	8	7	24	40
Female householder, no husband present	**37**	**26**	**20**	**–**	**–**	**29**	**74**	**19**	**5**	**33**
With related children under 18 years	37	26	20	–	–	29	74	19	5	26
Householder worked in 1989	25	14	8	–	–	29	26	13	5	26
Unrelated individuals	**160**	**111**	**71**	**69**	**10**	**5**	**12**	**72**	**66**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	32.0	31.9	29.0	27.0	9.5	6.8	9.3	44.2	26.9	23.5
Nonfamily householder	5	5	–	–	–	–	12	49	29	8
65 years and over	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	24	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 921	3 542	3 044	3 999	6 451	2 923	1 751	4 581	4 750	2 383
Persons	**399**	**302**	**206**	**69**	**16**	**136**	**252**	**138**	**176**	**398**
Percent below poverty level	13.3	16.3	16.1	5.4	1.1	11.4	16.6	10.6	13.5	21.0
Related children under 18 years	121	92	59	–	6	77	137	26	65	201
Related children 5 to 17 years	57	33	12	–	6	65	103	9	40	99
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	627	464	267	94	55	315	295	197	353	514
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 122	808	513	159	327	710	840	428	740	1 174

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1032
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Norfolk city—Con.		Oakton CDP	Reston CDP	Springfield CDP	Virginia Beach city			
	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**716**	**412**	**366**	**447**	**392**	**841**	**828**	**1 346**	**883**
Less than $5,000	47	29	11	8	8	17	51	27	27
$5,000 to $9,999	12	–	–	11	19	24	9	21	7
$10,000 to $14,999	123	83	22	9	7	61	33	141	60
$15,000 to $24,999	162	116	98	49	58	192	200	303	221
$25,000 to $34,999	147	69	61	117	89	265	163	216	126
$35,000 to $49,999	97	57	106	46	90	130	212	298	197
$50,000 to $74,999	63	35	44	128	92	132	127	213	164
$75,000 to $99,999	34	7	7	35	18	11	13	54	49
$100,000 or more	31	16	17	44	11	9	20	73	32
Median (dollars)	26 029	22 963	33 594	41 736	36 210	29 635	29 900	31 577	35 060
Mean (dollars)	34 219	31 419	37 118	50 469	41 603	37 372	34 047	40 459	40 257
Families	**453**	**242**	**274**	**367**	**339**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
Median income (dollars)	26 434	26 406	32 656	45 972	33 523	30 000	29 300	40 187	41 202
Mean income (dollars)	32 681	28 943	38 926	52 080	40 636	32 391	33 842	45 017	44 686
Per capita income (dollars)	11 643	10 292	11 989	12 571	11 272	10 424	9 625	11 405	10 738
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 434	26 406	32 656	45 972	33 523	30 000	29 300	40 187	41 202
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 090	28 409	32 000	31 937	31 316	30 250	27 472	33 750	39 444
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 600	27 500	31 000	26 902	30 481	26 702	25 034	30 294	32 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 853	27 773	34 531	42 273	39 231	30 987	33 125	41 375	42 404
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 708	28 516	36 071	33 929	37 679	31 379	31 827	36 581	41 471
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 250	27 083	35 469	31 484	33 929	28 333	25 417	29 643	31 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 406	20 781	35 341	56 865	28 281	25 893	19 474	15 682	15 852
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 250	5 000–	25 625	14 792	8 160	25 893	18 816	15 284	15 455
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	20 833	13 750	–	28 750	5 000–	20 278	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	17 500	18 229	–	5 000–	22 778	5 000–	5 000–	15 385	15 385
1 worker (dollars)	25 536	25 893	26 875	16 937	23 977	21 429	19 769	21 156	22 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 788	28 077	33 594	53 045	43 100	32 453	36 170	42 662	44 006
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 560	28 333	32 404	52 018	43 350	32 845	36 303	42 546	44 391
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**22 240**	**20 000**	**21 875**	**25 966**	**29 417**	**23 523**	**30 000**	**18 375**	**20 843**
Male householder (dollars)	30 500	23 750	41 012	25 250	28 500	27 750	26 484	20 223	21 563
Living alone (dollars)	16 250	17 188	21 563	25 750	30 750	29 063	20 833	16 420	20 417
Female householder (dollars)	18 295	17 500	15 893	26 563	35 625	21 167	44 306	17 437	19 500
Living alone (dollars)	6 548	5 000–	12 250	26 250	35 625	21 167	47 500	16 937	18 833
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**716**	**412**	**366**	**447**	**392**	**841**	**828**	**1 346**	**883**
With earnings	650	378	355	439	370	833	792	1 286	833
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 019	30 110	35 840	49 576	40 632	36 210	32 644	38 155	38 071
With Social Security income	102	51	30	12	28	31	91	133	101
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 131	6 575	1 532	5 140	5 378	3 218	5 621	6 014	6 804
With public assistance income	39	29	12	–	13	8	49	35	25
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 352	3 144	4 200	–	934	350	1 961	4 071	3 720
With retirement income	101	64	7	29	23	59	86	190	161
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 814	9 160	44 000	9 048	21 074	9 239	8 138	9 727	9 017
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**453**	**242**	**274**	**367**	**339**	**718**	**736**	**1 054**	**686**
With related children under 18 years	225	124	159	234	267	591	497	705	466
With related children under 5 years	118	58	75	159	150	336	306	297	190
Householder worked in 1989	429	225	268	342	316	695	707	1 025	657
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	288	155	204	228	179	529	500	758	498
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	9	6	7	13	6	28	41	31
Householder 65 years and over	19	12	–	–	–	8	–	35	27
Householder high school graduate or higher	395	205	211	244	181	665	669	972	618
Married-couple families	**373**	**195**	**190**	**304**	**278**	**608**	**606**	**932**	**590**
With related children under 18 years	187	101	103	207	226	481	377	635	422
Householder worked in 1989	356	178	184	279	262	585	596	912	570
Female householder, no husband present	**51**	**25**	**57**	**40**	**37**	**69**	**110**	**78**	**57**
With related children under 18 years	32	17	48	11	24	69	100	57	36
Householder worked in 1989	51	25	57	40	37	69	91	69	48
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**363**	**255**	**179**	**260**	**199**	**312**	**283**	**475**	**330**
Nonfamily householder	263	170	92	80	53	123	92	292	197
65 years and over	37	25	11	–	5	–	5	39	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 030**	**1 381**	**1 128**	**1 746**	**1 432**	**3 237**	**2 915**	**4 492**	**3 030**
Related children under 18 years	539	374	264	443	373	1 278	1 121	1 320	984
Related children 5 to 17 years	350	251	188	304	234	675	622	896	654
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**29**	**24**	**12**	**22**	**30**	**69**	**60**	**43**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	9.9	4.4	6.0	8.8	9.6	8.2	4.1	2.8
With related children under 18 years	24	24	12	22	23	66	60	29	19
With related children under 5 years	9	9	6	22	6	53	45	9	5
Householder worked in 1989	24	19	6	14	23	55	41	34	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	9	–	14	6	21	5	10	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	5	–	–	7	–	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	19	14	6	22	6	69	49	24	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 707	5 958	10 332	9 084	5 584	3 984	8 657	4 316	7 039
Married-couple families	**14**	**14**	**6**	**22**	**13**	**53**	**5**	**29**	**5**
With related children under 18 years	14	14	6	22	13	50	5	15	5
Householder worked in 1989	9	9	–	14	13	39	5	29	5
Female householder, no husband present	**15**	**10**	**6**	**–**	**10**	**7**	**40**	**14**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	10	10	6	–	10	7	40	14	14
Householder worked in 1989	15	10	6	–	10	7	21	5	5
Unrelated individuals	**115**	**97**	**52**	**57**	**94**	**63**	**68**	**77**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	38.0	29.1	21.9	47.2	20.2	24.0	16.2	23.3
Nonfamily householder	59	41	11	7	8	10	5	23	23
65 years and over	11	11	11	–	–	–	5	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 965	3 581	4 167	5 163	5 060	3 510	3 624	4 496	4 496
Persons	**201**	**175**	**120**	**174**	**189**	**316**	**309**	**225**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	12.7	10.6	10.0	13.2	9.8	10.6	5.0	5.2
Related children under 18 years	48	48	14	51	41	167	168	63	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	42	8	31	37	60	90	42	34
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	289	233	171	179	232	439	439	400	246
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	840	601	348	481	472	1 238	1 010	1 208	802

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1033
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**7 003**	**3 686**	**6 308**	**3 393**	**5 864**	**4 710**	**6 073**	**6 427**	**6 178**	**5 093**
Ancestry specified	5 245	2 740	5 748	3 139	4 905	4 255	5 203	5 856	5 087	3 911
Single ancestry	3 825	2 287	3 103	1 575	3 340	2 715	4 268	3 348	3 807	2 806
Multiple ancestry	1 420	453	2 645	1 564	1 565	1 540	935	2 508	1 280	1 105
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 758	946	560	254	959	455	870	571	1 091	1 182
Total ancestries reported	**14 006**	**7 372**	**12 616**	**6 786**	**11 728**	**9 420**	**12 146**	**12 854**	**12 356**	**10 186**
Arab	11	–	6	52	15	41	–	61	9	15
Austrian	–	–	11	–	–	36	11	12	–	–
Belgian	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
Canadian	–	–	17	6	–	4	–	11	16	27
Czech	–	–	–	30	–	–	8	27	4	–
Danish	–	–	52	13	49	58	15	60	–	19
Dutch	141	89	188	116	71	86	139	145	106	101
English	1 180	608	1 356	808	1 151	1 064	1 189	1 370	678	697
Finnish	7	–	–	–	–	14	–	32	6	–
French (except Basque)	123	90	378	174	279	200	143	246	268	191
French Canadian	28	8	62	72	–	18	46	43	23	13
German	1 214	302	1 833	1 162	1 090	866	908	1 553	1 071	704
Greek	–	9	66	–	22	16	10	46	26	29
Hungarian	17	–	31	11	37	–	16	27	5	21
Irish	1 334	488	1 286	643	838	807	551	1 371	741	692
Italian	91	42	506	338	129	158	145	383	159	158
Lithuanian	–	–	36	6	19	10	–	71	–	–
Norwegian	10	8	75	26	16	98	8	119	36	9
Polish	59	–	205	169	91	86	29	156	19	81
Portuguese	15	–	17	10	15	35	–	13	–	–
Romanian	–	–	–	13	6	5	–	6	–	–
Russian	27	–	6	108	14	99	–	60	39	–
Scotch-Irish	625	81	157	76	287	185	168	218	119	198
Scottish	160	78	241	125	156	209	113	339	88	99
Slovak	8	15	61	97	39	12	–	37	–	22
Subsaharan African	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	19	–	19
Swedish	38	–	217	67	49	79	29	114	25	6
Swiss	7	5	79	7	15	26	–	34	–	–
Ukrainian	–	–	31	29	18	–	–	47	6	–
United States or American	909	530	257	76	764	259	1 036	195	1 079	473
Welsh	46	8	76	50	101	71	99	132	30	42
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	14	13
Yugoslavian	4	–	6	28	–	–	–	–	4	–
Other ancestries	34	32	183	138	71	193	58	250	70	26
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**7 003**	**3 686**	**6 308**	**3 393**	**5 864**	**4 710**	**6 073**	**6 427**	**6 178**	**5 093**
Native	6 949	3 652	5 910	3 246	5 779	4 119	5 968	6 001	6 038	4 721
Foreign born	54	34	398	147	85	591	105	426	140	372
Naturalized citizen	37	19	282	61	41	56	46	165	51	74
Not a citizen	17	15	116	86	44	535	59	261	89	298
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	6	117	72	15	484	–	172	66	293
Naturalized citizen	–	–	48	15	–	–	–	9	–	45
Not a citizen	17	6	69	57	15	484	–	163	66	248
Entered 1970 to 1979	–	–	73	33	38	50	72	147	23	49
Entered 1960 to 1969	–	16	124	25	13	18	–	62	14	18
Entered 1950 to 1959	–	6	47	17	19	39	–	17	23	–
Entered before 1950	37	6	37	–	–	–	33	28	14	12
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**54**	**34**	**398**	**147**	**85**	**591**	**105**	**426**	**140**	**372**
Europe	17	12	141	24	33	78	44	78	37	25
Entered 1980 to 1990	10	–	12	5	–	27	–	17	–	–
Soviet Union	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	12	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	–	–	158	85	46	412	54	246	73	225
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	76	43	15	369	–	116	59	204
North America	37	7	24	17	–	22	–	35	30	87
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	–	4	7	–	9	–	14	7	54
Canada	30	–	14	10	–	15	–	11	16	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	4
South America	–	–	36	4	6	30	7	27	–	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	7	–	–	30	–	10	–	14
Africa	–	–	22	–	–	17	–	15	–	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	18	–	–	17	–	15	–	17
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	15	17	–	–	18	–	13	–	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	6	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 659**	**3 460**	**5 802**	**3 058**	**5 465**	**4 327**	**5 702**	**6 086**	**5 441**	**4 681**
Speak English only	6 515	3 403	5 313	2 856	5 322	3 812	5 470	5 463	5 199	4 248
Spanish	75	18	175	39	55	23	65	200	94	130
Speak English "very well"	44	12	100	39	43	–	50	172	72	80
Speak English "well"	19	–	62	–	5	11	–	18	22	35
Speak English "not well"	12	6	13	–	7	12	15	10	–	15
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	41	39	243	112	52	157	113	240	53	60
Speak English "very well"	41	19	191	86	21	98	54	158	24	51
Speak English "well"	–	17	42	26	31	39	59	66	14	9
Speak English "not well"	–	3	10	–	–	20	–	16	15	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	–	–	71	31	36	322	54	125	79	205
Speak English "very well"	–	–	50	19	36	148	29	36	34	38
Speak English "well"	–	–	16	–	–	103	13	54	–	28
Speak English "not well"	–	–	2	12	–	71	12	35	45	113
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
All other languages	28	–	–	20	–	13	–	58	16	38
Speak English "very well"	28	–	–	11	–	13	–	13	6	38
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	10	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	10	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1034
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**3 097**	**4 748**	**3 497**	**5 363**	**2 801**	**3 904**	**6 406**	**5 525**	**4 577**	**3 572**
Ancestry specified	1 346	3 911	2 842	4 432	2 432	3 329	4 572	4 995	4 318	2 829
Single ancestry	903	2 623	2 472	2 863	1 713	2 261	3 489	3 397	3 409	1 925
Multiple ancestry	443	1 288	370	1 569	719	1 068	1 083	1 598	909	904
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 751	837	655	931	369	575	1 834	530	259	743
Total ancestries reported	**6 194**	**9 496**	**6 994**	**10 726**	**5 602**	**7 808**	**12 812**	**11 050**	**9 154**	**7 144**
Arab	–	–	28	–	16	–	22	25	12	14
Austrian	–	–	–	–	11	11	8	24	–	–
Belgian	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Canadian	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	10	6	15
Czech	13	–	–	–	–	–	8	15	19	2
Danish	7	–	12	–	13	5	41	20	–	7
Dutch	49	298	20	166	23	126	158	252	59	80
English	337	880	521	1 238	489	598	631	719	1 203	787
Finnish	–	–	–	–	18	–	27	–	–	2
French (except Basque)	63	57	69	122	128	117	84	140	144	90
French Canadian	12	4	7	34	–	33	–	41	41	25
German	373	939	254	1 240	645	1 929	1 123	1 287	722	472
Greek	3	–	–	–	23	–	–	50	12	–
Hungarian	2	6	7	113	12	10	8	28	–	18
Irish	244	1 029	297	1 029	490	393	1 092	958	407	616
Italian	31	85	–	196	97	67	84	341	71	131
Lithuanian	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	13
Norwegian	–	12	–	–	18	5	30	45	30	19
Polish	3	44	–	51	–	6	21	181	65	106
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	5	–
Romanian	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	13	24	18	38	10	20	7	57
Scotch-Irish	94	209	24	163	239	191	507	99	157	54
Scottish	46	77	69	206	28	99	118	115	147	73
Slovak	4	10	–	–	–	6	–	59	42	6
Subsaharan African	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	65	27	–
Swedish	2	8	9	9	38	–	24	42	20	4
Swiss	2	–	–	–	8	80	5	–	–	3
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	12	–	2
United States or American	185	838	363	595	470	220	982	373	287	714
Welsh	30	42	13	54	84	32	44	28	59	41
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2	–	–	–	–	–	8	18	12	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Other ancestries	27	29	30	88	57	89	12	99	36	29
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**3 097**	**4 748**	**3 497**	**5 363**	**2 801**	**3 904**	**6 406**	**5 525**	**4 577**	**3 572**
Native	3 074	4 699	3 460	5 329	2 784	3 795	6 352	5 090	4 497	3 521
Foreign born	23	49	37	34	17	109	54	435	80	51
Naturalized citizen	12	14	26	25	8	78	12	151	33	28
Not a citizen	11	35	11	9	9	31	42	284	47	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	8	14	9	–	26	12	335	5	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	90	5	–
Not a citizen	6	8	–	9	–	26	12	245	–	–
Entered 1970 to 1979	3	17	11	11	17	5	13	61	21	10
Entered 1960 to 1969	2	18	–	6	–	23	29	6	30	22
Entered 1950 to 1959	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	19	24	7
Entered before 1950	12	6	12	8	–	46	–	14	–	12
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**23**	**49**	**37**	**34**	**17**	**109**	**54**	**435**	**80**	**51**
Europe	9	6	–	–	–	17	21	46	35	27
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	–	34	11	17	–	32	18	216	32	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	8	–	–	–	–	12	171	5	–
North America	–	–	26	17	9	19	15	139	13	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	14	9	–	7	–	121	–	–
Canada	–	–	12	17	9	12	15	10	8	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	–	–	–	–	8	19	–	34	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	34	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	14	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 908**	**4 438**	**3 252**	**5 119**	**2 580**	**3 731**	**6 082**	**4 921**	**4 385**	**3 411**
Speak English only	2 845	4 333	3 177	4 943	2 542	3 561	5 934	4 483	4 214	3 305
Spanish	24	34	45	107	15	80	24	177	52	26
Speak English "very well"	9	34	32	64	–	69	18	28	52	14
Speak English "well"	3	–	13	23	6	11	6	35	–	7
Speak English "not well"	7	–	–	20	9	–	–	71	–	5
Speak English "not at all"	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	36	27	19	60	23	48	106	122	119	80
Speak English "very well"	29	27	19	48	14	42	54	110	113	65
Speak English "well"	6	–	–	12	9	–	9	6	6	15
Speak English "not well"	1	–	–	–	–	6	43	6	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	3	44	11	–	–	23	18	123	–	–
Speak English "very well"	3	44	–	–	–	23	6	62	–	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	29	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	11	–	–	–	5	32	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	–	–	–	9	–	19	–	16	–	–
Speak English "very well"	–	–	–	9	–	14	–	–	–	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	16	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1035
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**4 679**	**7 302**	**3 045**	**5 538**	**8 349**	**6 991**	**8 581**	**8 526**	**4 285**	**6 509**
Ancestry specified	3 425	5 514	2 611	4 800	7 617	5 421	7 073	7 457	3 935	5 910
Single ancestry	2 492	4 436	1 652	2 991	3 806	4 310	5 153	5 311	2 791	3 443
Multiple ancestry	933	1 078	959	1 809	3 811	1 111	1 920	2 146	1 144	2 467
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 254	1 788	434	738	732	1 570	1 508	1 069	350	599
Total ancestries reported	**9 358**	**14 604**	**6 090**	**11 076**	**16 698**	**13 982**	**17 162**	**17 052**	**8 570**	**13 018**
Arab	24	–	–	6	41	12	–	32	15	131
Austrian	–	–	–	27	8	–	8	18	11	48
Belgian	11	7	–	–	9	–	–	–	7	–
Canadian	19	–	9	23	28	7	–	12	–	16
Czech	–	–	–	–	84	–	–	28	6	41
Danish	–	26	–	19	45	–	–	49	10	49
Dutch	89	165	66	88	193	163	117	166	44	123
English	605	1 114	565	1 319	1 765	747	1 632	1 711	709	1 282
Finnish	–	–	–	–	35	5	–	11	–	–
French (except Basque)	106	82	106	145	345	136	306	251	149	256
French Canadian	–	–	50	10	126	–	30	16	8	56
German	849	1 306	827	1 344	2 313	1 396	1 721	1 509	821	1 655
Greek	5	–	11	18	21	5	7	33	54	39
Hungarian	43	–	–	18	46	–	18	35	47	59
Irish	794	1 195	607	785	2 165	959	1 083	1 212	827	1 043
Italian	17	75	110	222	698	76	186	212	213	529
Lithuanian	–	–	–	19	7	–	14	6	10	44
Norwegian	–	26	8	90	41	11	28	8	–	46
Polish	21	9	53	153	319	23	109	190	75	238
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	11	6	7
Romanian	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	16	–	14
Russian	6	–	–	55	100	–	–	135	–	189
Scotch-Irish	311	237	101	172	298	300	181	342	130	265
Scottish	114	78	58	259	270	102	219	234	73	301
Slovak	–	–	9	14	74	–	35	16	6	86
Subsaharan African	–	–	–	52	56	–	–	16	13	47
Swedish	7	–	10	94	165	6	46	55	8	78
Swiss	28	24	7	–	113	19	13	17	3	33
Ukrainian	–	–	8	21	48	–	–	32	–	5
United States or American	485	1 268	302	374	222	1 409	1 218	653	151	206
Welsh	59	35	24	109	161	32	68	102	25	124
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	–	–	31	16	8	7	26	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
Other ancestries	49	88	7	134	415	–	116	98	86	126
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**4 679**	**7 302**	**3 045**	**5 538**	**8 349**	**6 991**	**8 581**	**8 526**	**4 285**	**6 509**
Native	4 672	7 281	3 020	5 402	7 713	6 944	8 326	8 263	4 135	5 446
Foreign born	7	21	25	136	636	47	255	263	150	1 063
Naturalized citizen	7	9	17	90	264	25	58	107	87	422
Not a citizen	–	12	8	46	372	22	197	156	63	641
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	60	231	11	197	146	55	474
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	14	45	–	–	20	10	44
Not a citizen	–	–	–	46	186	11	197	126	45	430
Entered 1970 to 1979	–	–	–	25	155	18	23	22	26	365
Entered 1960 to 1969	7	12	–	12	179	12	14	8	37	110
Entered 1950 to 1959	–	–	–	15	71	–	6	41	20	52
Entered before 1950	–	9	25	24	–	6	15	46	12	62
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**7**	**21**	**25**	**136**	**636**	**47**	**255**	**263**	**150**	**1 063**
Europe	–	9	8	62	186	17	22	114	61	94
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	18	63	–	15	27	–	12
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	–	12	–	37	249	11	147	101	54	611
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	18	79	11	125	96	45	294
North America	7	–	17	21	75	19	64	24	23	98
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	14	35	–	50	7	4	52
Canada	7	–	9	14	29	6	8	17	–	54
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	14	21	–	–	–	–	8
South America	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	14	–	98
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	6	–	45
Africa	–	–	–	6	20	–	–	5	6	56
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	6	43
Oceania	–	–	–	10	8	–	–	–	–	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	6
Area not reported	–	–	–	–	42	–	22	5	6	90
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	15	–	7	5	–	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 449**	**6 805**	**2 907**	**5 097**	**7 434**	**6 585**	**7 870**	**7 980**	**3 772**	**6 054**
Speak English only	4 316	6 645	2 755	4 972	6 739	6 474	7 531	7 599	3 499	4 946
Spanish	66	54	57	18	200	70	116	120	120	170
Speak English "very well"	29	33	35	18	163	25	53	80	110	82
Speak English "well"	–	14	17	–	16	24	34	28	4	69
Speak English "not well"	37	7	5	–	21	21	29	12	6	19
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	59	90	86	90	399	30	149	205	103	362
Speak English "very well"	26	75	42	81	301	25	108	88	63	288
Speak English "well"	17	–	36	–	63	–	14	111	32	64
Speak English "not well"	16	15	8	9	35	5	27	6	8	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Asian and Pacific Island languages	–	7	9	11	69	11	54	51	44	433
Speak English "very well"	–	–	–	–	37	–	28	27	22	228
Speak English "well"	–	–	9	11	32	3	19	12	18	127
Speak English "not well"	–	7	–	–	–	8	7	12	4	58
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
All other languages	8	9	–	6	27	–	20	5	6	143
Speak English "very well"	8	9	–	6	27	–	10	5	–	125
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1036
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**5 306**	**5 290**	**9 578**	**3 541**	**5 984**	**3 330**	**5 624**	**8 590**	**6 895**	**7 864**
Ancestry specified	4 394	3 445	8 996	3 081	5 013	2 530	4 835	7 884	6 224	7 317
Single ancestry	3 914	2 958	5 112	1 823	3 846	1 684	3 314	5 800	4 964	6 414
Multiple ancestry	480	487	3 884	1 258	1 167	846	1 521	2 084	1 260	903
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	912	1 845	582	460	971	800	789	706	671	547
Total ancestries reported	**10 612**	**10 580**	**19 156**	**7 082**	**11 968**	**6 660**	**11 248**	**17 180**	**13 790**	**15 728**
Arab	6	–	51	–	8	–	–	7	33	51
Austrian	16	–	58	–	–	–	9	17	28	18
Belgian	–	–	25	–	10	5	8	–	–	–
Canadian	7	–	40	7	9	–	–	24	12	–
Czech	–	12	38	–	14	–	49	22	38	27
Danish	–	–	53	10	7	14	73	38	19	–
Dutch	12	42	148	23	50	88	71	121	51	67
English	879	248	2 541	959	1 046	488	1 362	851	423	1 465
Finnish	–	–	16	7	10	–	–	8	6	–
French (except Basque)	101	35	351	147	163	113	264	258	162	144
French Canadian	–	10	24	22	28	16	26	46	74	–
German	266	278	2 618	878	1 022	884	1 242	1 761	1 144	476
Greek	–	9	15	21	5	4	28	31	6	–
Hungarian	–	–	125	47	17	–	–	43	28	10
Irish	263	242	2 077	715	745	519	989	1 084	565	513
Italian	9	38	510	90	211	71	183	361	269	91
Lithuanian	–	–	50	–	16	–	35	–	5	9
Norwegian	5	–	66	70	79	–	19	36	18	5
Polish	37	27	149	80	71	5	87	129	77	58
Portuguese	–	–	20	–	–	6	–	31	12	–
Romanian	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	231	21	25	14	9	17	6	23
Scotch-Irish	100	73	342	140	197	193	319	139	63	128
Scottish	52	39	444	160	107	60	176	143	76	107
Slovak	31	–	77	23	42	12	32	44	60	–
Subsaharan African	6	88	15	–	–	–	–	19	34	–
Swedish	11	9	91	85	75	10	31	101	48	14
Swiss	–	–	40	18	19	11	18	–	–	–
Ukrainian	12	–	–	–	–	7	–	14	18	–
United States or American	855	340	332	355	359	463	735	381	183	891
Welsh	51	34	205	35	126	58	9	65	78	56
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	8	11	–	–	–	–	116	75	10
Yugoslavian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Other ancestries	12	23	289	134	102	71	176	100	90	83
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**5 306**	**5 290**	**9 578**	**3 541**	**5 984**	**3 330**	**5 624**	**8 590**	**6 895**	**7 864**
Native	5 244	4 886	8 570	3 489	5 881	3 330	5 519	8 116	6 411	7 825
Foreign born	62	404	1 008	52	103	–	105	474	484	39
Naturalized citizen	26	142	371	21	31	–	27	258	182	39
Not a citizen	36	262	637	31	72	–	78	216	302	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	30	278	549	14	47	–	16	207	285	8
Naturalized citizen	–	52	70	–	–	–	–	50	40	8
Not a citizen	30	226	479	14	47	–	16	157	245	–
Entered 1970 to 1979	12	113	173	5	48	–	52	201	129	6
Entered 1960 to 1969	8	7	126	15	–	–	–	34	45	13
Entered 1950 to 1959	12	–	81	11	–	–	27	32	25	12
Entered before 1950	–	6	79	7	8	–	10	–	–	–
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**62**	**404**	**1 008**	**52**	**103**	**–**	**105**	**474**	**484**	**39**
Europe	32	17	246	31	43	–	68	133	182	25
Entered 1980 to 1990	25	–	60	14	18	–	16	51	131	–
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	19	17	329	12	8	–	–	167	92	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	5	–	222	–	–	–	–	75	47	8
North America	5	–	189	9	42	–	10	159	185	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	119	–	19	–	–	66	82	–
Canada	–	–	26	–	–	–	10	–	13	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	–	–	188	–	10	–	27	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	106	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	6	26	36	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	7	22	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Oceania	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	344	14	–	–	–	–	15	19	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	271	14	–	–	–	–	15	19	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 903**	**5 001**	**9 028**	**3 275**	**5 781**	**3 163**	**5 180**	**7 557**	**6 028**	**7 283**
Speak English only	4 798	4 594	7 930	3 144	5 533	3 077	4 987	6 523	5 151	7 193
Spanish	55	97	541	73	139	53	98	525	425	53
Speak English "very well"	52	93	271	54	124	41	58	374	307	13
Speak English "well"	–	–	101	12	5	12	16	118	68	22
Speak English "not well"	3	4	110	7	10	–	24	33	44	18
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other Indo-European languages	29	158	253	42	109	19	95	257	316	23
Speak English "very well"	22	115	226	42	82	8	79	222	233	23
Speak English "well"	7	32	27	–	12	5	16	21	68	–
Speak English "not well"	–	11	–	–	15	6	–	14	15	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	11	19	268	16	–	14	–	236	108	14
Speak English "very well"	–	–	115	9	–	14	–	137	66	–
Speak English "well"	11	10	81	7	–	–	–	68	42	6
Speak English "not well"	–	9	72	–	–	–	–	27	–	8
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
All other languages	10	133	36	–	–	–	–	16	28	–
Speak English "very well"	4	133	30	–	–	–	–	9	22	–
Speak English "well"	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1037
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**6 670**	**9 010**	**8 509**	**6 945**	**2 650**	**7 489**	**8 686**	**3 386**	**6 959**	**3 292**
Ancestry specified	5 253	8 090	7 581	6 526	2 309	6 899	8 321	2 361	6 138	2 715
Single ancestry	4 073	6 145	5 204	3 826	1 357	4 640	5 211	1 951	4 167	1 482
Multiple ancestry	1 180	1 945	2 377	2 700	952	2 259	3 110	410	1 971	1 233
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 417	920	928	419	341	590	365	1 025	821	577
Total ancestries reported	**13 340**	**18 020**	**17 018**	**13 890**	**5 300**	**14 978**	**17 372**	**6 772**	**13 918**	**6 584**
Arab	–	26	3	80	–	127	119	–	6	–
Austrian	–	12	8	51	–	39	102	–	22	–
Belgian	–	7	–	–	–	25	9	–	7	–
Canadian	–	18	11	21	8	6	45	–	–	–
Czech	–	9	6	35	–	37	45	–	23	6
Danish	7	30	40	38	–	30	109	–	26	8
Dutch	238	116	166	141	78	224	191	52	188	27
English	913	1 675	1 986	2 132	642	1 399	1 873	429	1 450	688
Finnish	–	–	–	59	–	17	41	–	11	15
French (except Basque)	97	279	343	270	70	250	250	59	251	215
French Canadian	–	65	51	59	21	32	53	–	6	68
German	1 223	1 315	1 811	1 469	761	1 467	1 712	402	1 506	868
Greek	9	12	6	79	6	28	233	–	17	12
Hungarian	–	28	–	107	6	18	111	–	40	38
Irish	1 086	1 204	1 187	1 283	508	1 434	1 371	637	1 363	770
Italian	52	210	278	537	191	341	357	35	248	107
Lithuanian	–	–	20	6	–	16	80	–	6	–
Norwegian	32	52	75	124	14	49	115	6	38	10
Polish	9	118	247	333	49	220	367	–	81	71
Portuguese	17	12	23	50	–	–	53	–	8	17
Romanian	–	–	–	10	–	40	17	–	6	–
Russian	–	41	36	173	56	192	337	–	46	9
Scotch-Irish	370	358	262	140	127	173	296	148	526	96
Scottish	62	211	290	378	80	226	384	47	314	78
Slovak	–	–	15	76	52	31	56	–	54	31
Subsaharan African	–	–	18	–	–	–	104	–	6	–
Swedish	28	21	89	91	35	111	168	–	64	51
Swiss	–	6	50	116	7	18	95	–	14	7
Ukrainian	8	36	9	58	19	21	51	–	36	–
United States or American	1 616	791	1 420	167	127	254	185	663	422	185
Welsh	17	111	92	73	–	137	169	13	37	33
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	5	–	–	27	48	–	17	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	7	9	–	8	5	–	–	11
Other ancestries	22	134	47	270	41	247	398	41	115	29
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**6 670**	**9 010**	**8 509**	**6 945**	**2 650**	**7 489**	**8 686**	**3 386**	**6 959**	**3 292**
Native	6 624	8 850	8 327	6 220	2 555	6 540	6 871	3 376	6 810	3 158
Foreign born	46	160	182	725	95	949	1 815	10	149	134
Naturalized citizen	17	69	61	324	66	234	714	10	71	48
Not a citizen	29	91	121	401	29	715	1 101	–	78	86
Entered 1980 to 1990	23	56	61	180	24	641	828	–	75	81
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	8	6	48	117	–	12	–
Not a citizen	23	56	61	172	18	593	711	–	63	81
Entered 1970 to 1979	–	38	49	279	60	149	433	–	46	12
Entered 1960 to 1969	–	28	44	156	5	49	276	6	6	32
Entered 1950 to 1959	17	29	17	80	–	75	188	4	5	–
Entered before 1950	6	9	11	30	6	35	90	–	17	9
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**46**	**160**	**182**	**725**	**95**	**949**	**1 815**	**10**	**149**	**134**
Europe	6	64	100	258	–	238	287	10	22	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	7	11	40	–	93	26	–	6	–
Soviet Union	8	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	–	69	56	351	81	289	593	–	95	50
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	45	43	95	24	206	278	–	63	40
North America	32	27	4	60	14	318	392	–	26	38
Entered 1980 to 1990	23	4	–	7	–	264	148	–	–	29
Canada	–	15	4	34	6	16	61	–	9	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
South America	–	–	15	26	–	41	335	–	6	18
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	20	–	33	277	–	6	–
Africa	–	–	7	7	–	16	115	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	7	–	–	10	53	–	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	10	–	22	28	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	10	–	22	16	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	–	–	13	–	25	59	–	–	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	8	–	13	30	–	–	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 218**	**8 272**	**7 857**	**6 567**	**2 384**	**7 188**	**8 171**	**3 205**	**6 775**	**3 025**
Speak English only	6 050	7 854	7 489	5 817	2 236	6 080	6 374	3 144	6 486	2 805
Spanish	120	128	82	94	64	448	714	24	84	85
Speak English "very well"	94	95	45	70	54	248	286	10	70	55
Speak English "well"	–	25	14	7	10	104	167	8	14	20
Speak English "not well"	26	8	23	4	–	62	114	6	–	10
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	13	–	34	147	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	40	211	197	421	27	461	522	37	113	39
Speak English "very well"	36	141	152	331	27	348	398	29	106	23
Speak English "well"	4	31	27	83	–	58	113	8	7	–
Speak English "not well"	–	39	18	–	–	48	11	–	–	16
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	8	79	79	201	57	144	422	–	92	91
Speak English "very well"	–	15	45	110	16	76	124	–	55	63
Speak English "well"	–	46	26	63	21	33	230	–	31	–
Speak English "not well"	8	18	8	24	9	35	55	–	6	8
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	4	11	–	13	–	–	20
All other languages	–	–	10	34	–	55	139	–	–	5
Speak English "very well"	–	–	7	34	–	55	113	–	–	5
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1038
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**4 587**	**6 734**	**6 804**	**6 630**	**8 399**	**6 405**	**8 996**	**4 247**	**2 582**	**6 019**
Ancestry specified	3 665	5 537	6 440	5 031	7 834	5 256	8 692	3 631	1 853	5 437
Single ancestry	2 792	3 048	3 600	3 649	5 260	4 270	5 270	2 711	1 422	3 309
Multiple ancestry	873	2 489	2 840	1 382	2 574	986	3 422	920	431	2 128
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	922	1 197	364	1 599	565	1 149	304	616	729	582
Total ancestries reported	**9 174**	**13 468**	**13 608**	**13 260**	**16 798**	**12 810**	**17 992**	**8 494**	**5 164**	**12 038**
Arab	–	37	85	4	73	–	48	26	–	34
Austrian	–	–	16	–	55	10	39	–	17	34
Belgian	5	7	13	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Canadian	–	–	9	–	8	–	15	–	–	35
Czech	–	45	73	8	10	–	69	–	–	27
Danish	19	21	67	–	39	59	47	–	–	27
Dutch	52	183	161	182	130	122	105	158	28	99
English	617	1 038	1 714	889	1 340	893	1 719	716	378	1 072
Finnish	–	–	37	–	26	–	5	–	2	–
French (except Basque)	92	213	333	143	283	94	398	85	60	262
French Canadian	35	47	26	–	78	13	109	–	13	51
German	1 424	1 915	1 875	1 337	1 869	619	2 190	797	306	1 371
Greek	6	23	31	–	99	–	70	13	–	–
Hungarian	13	37	52	–	46	42	34	11	–	22
Irish	528	1 351	1 020	1 106	1 395	709	1 785	887	245	1 106
Italian	53	337	313	62	381	80	613	81	88	501
Lithuanian	–	7	109	–	19	10	32	–	–	9
Norwegian	22	48	99	–	155	18	126	–	–	63
Polish	37	111	207	44	238	20	413	66	22	162
Portuguese	–	36	11	–	8	11	28	–	2	50
Romanian	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	8	–
Russian	–	24	220	18	117	–	69	–	–	41
Scotch-Irish	99	107	321	384	221	206	330	177	48	151
Scottish	131	114	402	78	240	116	441	39	41	138
Slovak	5	47	68	–	78	22	116	15	–	34
Subsaharan African	–	–	31	6	50	–	9	13	–	–
Swedish	41	133	120	38	71	–	141	7	6	143
Swiss	35	5	79	–	45	16	72	–	7	26
Ukrainian	19	6	63	5	–	–	69	–	–	–
United States or American	720	373	157	954	150	542	357	726	627	437
Welsh	18	67	73	42	62	18	116	12	21	101
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	7	–	42	–	14	13	23	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	13	–	7	–	40	–	–	13
Other ancestries	19	74	207	95	335	70	553	21	96	180
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**4 587**	**6 734**	**6 804**	**6 630**	**8 399**	**6 405**	**8 996**	**4 247**	**2 582**	**6 019**
Native	4 533	6 366	5 764	6 607	6 364	6 296	7 569	4 199	2 568	4 886
Foreign born	54	368	1 040	23	2 035	109	1 427	48	14	1 133
Naturalized citizen	48	160	457	6	702	48	646	30	14	569
Not a citizen	6	208	583	17	1 333	61	781	18	–	564
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	187	541	10	1 270	61	598	8	–	571
Naturalized citizen	–	37	60	–	166	13	70	–	–	147
Not a citizen	–	150	481	10	1 104	48	528	8	–	424
Entered 1970 to 1979	23	99	319	7	490	21	497	15	–	340
Entered 1960 to 1969	–	51	118	–	180	6	199	15	–	119
Entered 1950 to 1959	–	15	27	6	75	10	78	10	–	80
Entered before 1950	31	16	35	–	20	11	55	–	14	23
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**54**	**368**	**1 040**	**23**	**2 035**	**109**	**1 427**	**48**	**14**	**1 133**
Europe	29	57	150	23	213	21	288	10	14	196
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	11	44	10	92	–	22	–	–	84
Soviet Union	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	25	156	559	–	1 214	76	841	15	–	552
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	53	304	–	746	61	472	–	–	293
North America	–	122	141	–	305	12	126	23	–	103
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	109	108	–	226	–	32	8	–	51
Canada	–	6	46	–	–	6	20	–	–	32
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	38	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
South America	–	20	72	–	172	–	127	–	–	172
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	14	16	–	113	–	56	–	–	81
Africa	–	6	39	–	52	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	–	50	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	7	19	–	65	–	45	–	–	110
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	19	–	52	–	16	–	–	62
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 304**	**6 086**	**6 471**	**6 302**	**7 850**	**5 924**	**8 349**	**3 982**	**2 414**	**5 621**
Speak English only	4 210	5 603	5 384	6 200	5 510	5 699	6 788	3 908	2 372	4 391
Spanish	37	238	305	21	680	76	374	46	21	469
Speak English "very well"	26	127	256	15	353	46	273	27	21	247
Speak English "well"	11	39	16	6	159	24	52	8	–	135
Speak English "not well"	–	53	8	–	126	6	36	11	–	71
Speak English "not at all"	–	19	25	–	42	–	13	–	–	16
Other Indo-European languages	39	55	282	81	706	75	458	23	21	289
Speak English "very well"	16	38	219	52	494	47	306	23	21	253
Speak English "well"	15	12	47	16	151	23	93	–	–	26
Speak English "not well"	8	–	16	13	46	5	43	–	–	10
Speak English "not at all"	–	5	–	–	15	–	16	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	12	153	436	–	908	74	711	5	–	447
Speak English "very well"	–	93	130	–	293	7	377	5	–	217
Speak English "well"	12	18	178	–	371	41	192	–	–	118
Speak English "not well"	–	42	78	–	203	26	121	–	–	105
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	50	–	41	–	21	–	–	7
All other languages	6	37	64	–	46	–	18	–	–	25
Speak English "very well"	–	25	44	–	25	–	8	–	–	25
Speak English "well"	–	6	20	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	6	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1039
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
ANCESTRY									
All persons	**9 985**	**7 425**	**2 771**	**4 456**	**5 133**	**4 098**	**7 280**	**4 686**	**6 997**
Ancestry specified	7 512	6 790	2 183	3 131	4 714	3 009	6 643	4 013	6 012
Single ancestry	5 709	4 211	1 947	2 417	3 043	2 459	5 231	3 084	5 170
Multiple ancestry	1 803	2 579	236	714	1 671	550	1 412	929	842
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 473	635	588	1 325	419	1 089	637	673	985
Total ancestries reported	**19 970**	**14 850**	**5 542**	**8 912**	**10 266**	**8 196**	**14 560**	**9 372**	**13 994**
Arab	–	19	–	5	9	7	196	–	–
Austrian	28	9	–	–	7	–	7	30	–
Belgian	–	39	–	–	–	–	20	23	–
Canadian	–	16	–	15	–	–	8	–	17
Czech	15	5	–	–	39	–	57	–	8
Danish	14	24	–	–	13	–	21	8	–
Dutch	204	168	42	197	76	100	68	31	60
English	1 397	774	177	544	1 323	496	642	982	1 067
Finnish	–	17	–	–	8	–	14	–	–
French (except Basque)	212	284	23	30	189	134	154	38	148
French Canadian	17	85	–	–	16	–	42	9	7
German	1 771	1 981	237	750	1 164	480	900	496	610
Greek	–	12	–	–	61	–	6	11	–
Hungarian	–	14	6	–	65	–	42	–	–
Irish	1 430	1 512	390	682	746	407	574	395	513
Italian	71	462	18	51	168	–	330	8	28
Lithuanian	16	38	–	–	56	–	19	7	–
Norwegian	30	112	–	–	14	13	33	47	–
Polish	9	248	–	45	131	17	163	134	40
Portuguese	–	38	–	–	–	–	27	–	–
Romanian	–	18	–	–	–	–	13	10	–
Russian	10	33	–	–	26	–	71	16	7
Scotch-Irish	368	113	62	170	194	138	111	170	118
Scottish	237	160	8	81	205	159	92	79	132
Slovak	–	47	–	–	18	–	87	11	30
Subsaharan African	–	18	–	3	49	–	13	–	14
Swedish	92	97	–	–	92	8	53	–	30
Swiss	7	25	–	–	35	8	9	–	–
Ukrainian	–	47	–	–	29	–	–	–	–
United States or American	1 870	212	1 261	935	518	610	127	543	1 201
Welsh	38	89	15	–	64	6	8	34	35
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	8	38	–	–	60	–	85	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Other ancestries	30	141	17	55	230	43	147	152	161
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	**9 985**	**7 425**	**2 771**	**4 456**	**5 133**	**4 098**	**7 280**	**4 686**	**6 997**
Native	9 942	7 083	2 771	4 428	4 875	4 057	3 818	4 640	6 940
Foreign born	43	342	–	28	258	41	3 462	46	57
Naturalized citizen	34	120	–	11	108	41	687	23	33
Not a citizen	9	222	–	17	150	–	2 775	23	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	178	–	9	79	–	2 528	–	16
Naturalized citizen	8	16	–	–	4	–	183	–	–
Not a citizen	–	162	–	9	75	–	2 345	–	16
Entered 1970 to 1979	10	84	–	–	84	7	603	7	7
Entered 1960 to 1969	–	64	–	8	30	–	247	7	15
Entered 1950 to 1959	25	13	–	11	33	7	48	16	–
Entered before 1950	–	3	–	–	32	27	36	16	19
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**43**	**342**	**–**	**28**	**258**	**41**	**3 462**	**46**	**57**
Europe	16	66	–	17	88	7	130	22	18
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	21	–	–	9	–	32	–	–
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	18	86	–	–	132	7	1 140	16	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	61	–	–	59	–	706	–	–
North America	–	111	–	6	19	–	1 579	8	25
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	55	–	6	–	–	1 388	–	16
Canada	–	4	–	6	–	–	20	8	25
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	16
South America	–	31	–	–	11	–	364	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	23	–	–	11	–	241	–	–
Africa	–	4	–	3	–	–	36	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	4	–	3	–	–	15	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	9	44	–	2	8	27	178	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	14	–	–	–	–	146	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**9 359**	**6 330**	**2 622**	**4 193**	**4 733**	**3 851**	**6 748**	**4 322**	**6 549**
Speak English only	9 205	5 786	2 568	4 103	4 550	3 742	3 048	4 245	6 415
Spanish	87	297	34	47	36	71	2 255	48	52
Speak English "very well"	77	212	28	33	28	46	455	25	22
Speak English "well"	10	45	6	14	8	–	481	12	20
Speak English "not well"	–	40	–	–	–	25	858	11	10
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	461	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	40	121	20	40	55	31	485	29	73
Speak English "very well"	25	92	20	29	33	16	285	29	44
Speak English "well"	15	12	–	6	22	15	183	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	17	–	5	–	–	5	–	29
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	27	102	–	–	69	–	810	–	9
Speak English "very well"	8	84	–	–	14	–	500	–	9
Speak English "well"	19	10	–	–	35	–	183	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	8	–	–	20	–	97	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–
All other languages	–	24	–	3	23	7	150	–	–
Speak English "very well"	–	9	–	3	23	7	123	–	–
Speak English "well"	–	10	–	–	–	–	27	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1040
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
ANCESTRY									
All persons	**4 217**	**2 744**	**3 762**	**5 087**	**7 321**	**9 357**	**4 176**	**4 740**	**6 900**
Ancestry specified	3 377	2 341	2 239	4 225	6 760	8 591	2 925	4 150	6 402
Single ancestry	2 908	1 386	1 689	2 950	3 930	4 722	2 073	2 701	3 720
Multiple ancestry	469	955	550	1 275	2 830	3 869	852	1 449	2 682
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	840	403	1 523	862	561	766	1 251	590	498
Total ancestries reported	**8 434**	**5 488**	**7 524**	**10 174**	**14 642**	**18 714**	**8 352**	**9 480**	**13 800**
Arab	–	–	–	6	62	39	–	13	134
Austrian	–	–	–	6	28	29	–	25	103
Belgian	17	8	–	–	–	34	–	–	10
Canadian	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	16	42
Czech	–	8	8	–	18	38	–	19	20
Danish	–	12	16	–	58	99	–	–	9
Dutch	94	38	100	143	100	161	140	84	83
English	876	433	223	768	1 417	1 812	490	667	1 325
Finnish	–	–	–	–	27	13	–	–	22
French (except Basque)	79	125	11	136	222	407	90	205	260
French Canadian	22	8	33	–	37	44	–	27	52
German	422	682	1 207	1 546	1 894	2 728	470	941	1 444
Greek	–	18	–	–	17	23	17	41	59
Hungarian	–	11	8	22	35	172	–	58	85
Irish	345	640	279	753	1 706	1 821	636	787	1 146
Italian	43	227	38	129	438	680	105	255	296
Lithuanian	–	–	25	–	86	47	–	–	62
Norwegian	–	–	–	13	83	141	–	21	157
Polish	38	49	5	35	455	236	14	198	274
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	9	8	–	12	–
Romanian	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	40
Russian	12	–	31	8	36	66	6	38	213
Scotch-Irish	146	129	68	466	393	232	224	138	173
Scottish	60	34	86	146	204	409	38	88	355
Slovak	29	24	–	7	107	165	–	61	52
Subsaharan African	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	8	6
Swedish	6	55	–	63	73	150	16	39	114
Swiss	–	30	–	83	31	60	–	10	45
Ukrainian	–	8	–	–	20	17	–	38	32
United States or American	642	200	254	777	468	318	627	287	174
Welsh	13	29	19	42	96	211	48	47	119
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	18	–	8	–	5	–	–	93
Yugoslavian	–	–	–	–	–	7	40	–	6
Other ancestries	–	125	26	34	190	232	32	28	262
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	**4 217**	**2 744**	**3 762**	**5 087**	**7 321**	**9 357**	**4 176**	**4 740**	**6 900**
Native	4 211	2 692	3 707	5 068	6 873	8 472	4 172	4 552	6 265
Foreign born	6	52	55	19	448	885	4	188	635
Naturalized citizen	6	35	39	19	177	414	4	105	361
Not a citizen	–	17	16	–	271	471	–	83	274
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	17	16	–	253	392	–	68	208
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	42	105	–	8	54
Not a citizen	–	17	16	–	211	287	–	60	154
Entered 1970 to 1979	–	7	–	–	91	294	–	36	381
Entered 1960 to 1969	–	18	12	–	74	153	–	35	21
Entered 1950 to 1959	–	5	19	19	21	46	4	42	9
Entered before 1950	6	5	8	–	9	–	–	7	16
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**6**	**52**	**55**	**19**	**448**	**885**	**4**	**188**	**635**
Europe	6	16	40	11	73	168	–	63	53
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	9	16	–	8	68	–	7	32
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	–	22	2	–	229	447	–	85	479
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	8	–	–	158	212	–	38	120
North America	–	14	–	8	106	182	4	36	35
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	62	75	–	23	13
Canada	–	5	–	–	16	9	4	8	35
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	13
South America	–	–	–	–	30	34	–	–	38
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	20	15	–	–	32
Africa	–	–	–	–	10	7	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	–	13	–	–	47	–	–	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 957**	**2 403**	**3 476**	**4 692**	**6 685**	**8 342**	**3 910**	**4 268**	**6 837**
Speak English only	3 868	2 370	3 373	4 569	6 067	7 286	3 863	3 921	5 985
Spanish	44	19	17	27	225	367	13	105	152
Speak English "very well"	44	12	17	20	140	280	13	105	121
Speak English "well"	–	7	–	–	40	70	–	–	16
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	7	39	17	–	–	15
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	45	14	86	96	211	370	34	140	213
Speak English "very well"	28	14	52	72	141	260	26	99	197
Speak English "well"	17	–	10	24	52	59	–	14	16
Speak English "not well"	–	–	24	–	11	46	8	27	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	–	–	–	–	145	319	–	102	459
Speak English "very well"	–	–	–	–	105	172	–	50	345
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	33	114	–	22	67
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	7	33	–	24	47
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
All other languages	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	28
Speak English "very well"	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	15
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	7
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	6
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1041
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
ANCESTRY									
All persons	**3 479**	**7 665**	**4 830**	**6 565**	**2 938**	**3 193**	**3 276**	**8 038**	**5 699**
Ancestry specified	2 849	6 375	4 349	5 810	2 474	2 487	2 723	6 569	4 758
Single ancestry	1 949	4 644	3 051	3 812	1 707	1 952	1 950	4 737	3 476
Multiple ancestry	900	1 731	1 298	1 998	767	535	773	1 832	1 282
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	630	1 290	481	755	464	706	553	1 469	941
Total ancestries reported	**6 958**	**15 330**	**9 660**	**13 130**	**5 876**	**6 386**	**6 552**	**16 076**	**11 398**
Arab	–	–	10	51	11	40	–	11	31
Austrian	–	–	–	7	25	–	–	17	36
Belgian	–	35	8	–	–	7	–	–	19
Canadian	23	–	8	7	6	–	–	8	5
Czech	–	–	7	26	10	–	–	8	12
Danish	–	–	–	21	5	–	–	75	22
Dutch	61	238	123	287	66	87	87	306	137
English	439	1 450	1 147	856	736	529	588	1 386	836
Finnish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French (except Basque)	119	178	114	150	112	24	79	91	153
French Canadian	7	17	27	116	7	–	–	26	73
German	1 201	1 770	1 137	1 659	479	578	1 287	2 342	1 187
Greek	–	15	–	25	7	–	8	–	28
Hungarian	–	–	–	45	21	11	6	–	–
Irish	562	1 360	719	1 066	351	621	432	1 087	818
Italian	91	135	187	284	82	35	35	101	169
Lithuanian	11	–	18	–	29	–	–	10	22
Norwegian	41	17	19	27	–	–	–	13	32
Polish	28	16	70	297	205	–	22	54	90
Portuguese	–	–	13	25	8	–	6	–	–
Romanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	8	8	19	12	–	–	7	6
Scotch-Irish	261	319	120	114	85	83	97	319	164
Scottish	100	237	190	131	54	36	57	154	95
Slovak	–	16	–	73	7	7	9	–	27
Subsaharan African	10	–	11	–	20	–	21	–	33
Swedish	7	–	54	38	5	–	18	29	106
Swiss	8	9	62	–	–	–	35	–	5
Ukrainian	19	–	–	51	7	–	–	–	–
United States or American	410	1 482	357	341	206	615	332	1 307	813
Welsh	19	20	39	47	34	–	20	80	31
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	10	–	–	8	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ancestries	8	132	71	119	8	26	77	55	43
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	**3 479**	**7 665**	**4 830**	**6 565**	**2 938**	**3 193**	**3 276**	**8 038**	**5 699**
Native	3 447	7 626	4 732	6 117	2 916	3 120	3 225	7 890	5 345
Foreign born	32	39	98	448	22	73	51	148	354
Naturalized citizen	9	39	59	110	7	23	29	81	130
Not a citizen	23	–	39	338	15	50	22	67	224
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	301	9	10	32	16	193
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	33	–	–	10	–	31
Not a citizen	–	–	–	268	9	10	22	16	162
Entered 1970 to 1979	–	–	55	127	6	34	–	19	94
Entered 1960 to 1969	–	25	22	4	–	29	–	49	55
Entered 1950 to 1959	23	7	15	9	7	–	–	39	7
Entered before 1950	9	7	6	7	–	–	19	25	5
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**32**	**39**	**98**	**448**	**22**	**73**	**51**	**148**	**354**
Europe	9	15	30	33	13	17	10	76	51
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	15
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	–	7	47	211	–	23	29	41	205
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	130	–	–	20	–	116
North America	23	17	8	204	9	16	12	23	52
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	171	9	–	12	–	48
Canada	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	8	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 245**	**7 220**	**4 478**	**5 907**	**2 750**	**2 984**	**3 034**	**7 627**	**5 141**
Speak English only	3 174	7 049	4 255	5 252	2 627	2 868	2 912	7 451	4 792
Spanish	39	59	65	302	66	46	31	101	72
Speak English "very well"	17	40	27	104	43	40	19	78	38
Speak English "well"	14	8	11	46	14	6	–	8	11
Speak English "not well"	8	11	27	140	9	–	12	15	23
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	25	105	110	135	57	20	48	26	120
Speak English "very well"	12	81	104	99	41	20	31	26	87
Speak English "well"	7	24	6	19	7	–	17	–	33
Speak English "not well"	6	–	–	17	9	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	7	7	32	160	–	25	43	49	116
Speak English "very well"	7	7	–	76	–	25	23	29	69
Speak English "well"	–	–	32	74	–	–	20	10	47
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	10	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	–	–	16	58	–	25	–	–	41
Speak English "very well"	–	–	16	22	–	25	–	–	36
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	5
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1042
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
AGE										
All persons	**7 003**	**3 686**	**6 308**	**3 393**	**5 864**	**4 710**	**6 073**	**6 427**	**6 178**	**5 093**
Under 3 years	199	139	318	227	273	271	221	228	433	252
3 and 4 years	145	87	188	108	126	112	150	113	304	160
5 to 9 years	356	235	619	234	355	249	375	293	485	324
10 to 14 years	385	213	614	199	254	127	313	241	431	312
15 to 17 years	251	163	382	119	180	72	211	157	222	200
18 and 19 years	150	70	173	23	514	100	133	130	164	169
20 to 24 years	424	216	215	215	926	741	325	323	507	481
25 to 29 years	509	215	344	560	480	976	381	639	620	552
30 to 34 years	532	277	534	573	486	519	537	743	525	440
35 to 39 years	548	275	688	346	337	360	399	664	423	491
40 to 44 years	524	247	792	352	314	224	211	560	408	336
45 to 49 years	425	173	583	170	261	218	336	434	481	299
50 to 54 years	426	230	267	96	207	163	303	321	234	229
55 to 59 years	389	195	180	71	190	82	343	303	208	191
60 to 64 years	368	175	180	39	186	157	327	311	250	201
65 to 74 years	735	428	159	33	379	171	704	616	364	330
75 years and over	637	348	72	28	396	168	804	351	119	126
Median age	40.0	39.1	32.8	30.1	28.2	28.5	39.9	37.6	29.4	31.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**438**	**238**	**397**	**223**	**892**	**483**	**369**	**291**	**519**	**389**
Children ever born	105	80	71	30	106	45	137	112	387	157
Per 1,000 women	240	336	179	135	119	93	371	385	746	404
Women ever married	162	34	28	52	116	134	60	46	188	178
Children ever born	84	31	24	–	85	29	35	35	272	146
Per 1,000 women	519	912	857	–	733	216	583	761	1 447	820
Women 25 to 34 years	**503**	**265**	**498**	**588**	**458**	**728**	**459**	**765**	**628**	**487**
Children ever born	597	452	608	407	622	507	610	518	967	541
Per 1,000 women	1 187	1 706	1 221	692	1 358	696	1 329	677	1 540	1 111
Women ever married	379	184	465	483	348	473	298	423	459	340
Children ever born	557	396	604	389	496	468	431	475	800	510
Per 1,000 women	1 470	2 152	1 299	805	1 425	989	1 446	1 123	1 743	1 500
Women 35 to 44 years	**526**	**284**	**727**	**339**	**378**	**294**	**280**	**722**	**415**	**380**
Children ever born	808	577	1 574	491	860	359	474	878	780	795
Per 1,000 women	1 536	2 032	2 165	1 448	2 275	1 221	1 693	1 216	1 880	2 092
No children	141	42	67	115	74	63	53	277	74	68
1 child	109	29	73	41	36	124	89	156	91	54
2 children	152	125	334	107	130	86	61	194	127	126
3 children	101	60	192	68	76	21	61	50	78	86
4 children	23	25	48	8	39	–	–	41	24	13
5 or more children	–	3	13	–	23	–	16	4	21	33
Women ever married	474	263	720	319	340	249	220	549	373	347
Children ever born	791	550	1 574	491	842	343	436	808	737	795
Per 1,000 women	1 669	2 091	2 186	1 539	2 476	1 378	1 982	1 472	1 976	2 291
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**7 003**	**3 686**	**6 308**	**3 393**	**5 864**	**4 710**	**6 073**	**6 427**	**6 178**	**5 093**
In households	6 661	3 609	6 308	3 393	4 829	4 534	5 639	6 313	6 125	5 093
Family householder	1 983	1 060	1 801	931	1 338	1 114	1 649	1 643	1 733	1 315
Male	1 605	798	1 649	808	934	776	1 053	1 326	1 036	979
Female	378	262	152	123	404	338	596	317	697	336
Nonfamily householder	1 018	457	160	279	652	1 002	834	1 434	663	841
Male	306	153	70	166	320	431	268	543	364	454
Female	712	304	90	113	332	571	566	891	299	387
Spouse	1 587	780	1 619	903	952	965	1 129	1 417	1 091	1 050
Child	1 757	1 091	2 429	985	1 361	959	1 620	1 243	2 148	1 438
Other relatives	207	174	211	106	264	109	285	210	256	189
Nonrelatives	109	47	88	189	262	385	122	366	234	260
In group quarters	342	77	–	–	1 035	176	434	114	53	–
Persons per household	2.22	2.38	3.22	2.80	2.43	2.14	2.27	2.05	2.56	2.36
Persons per family	2.79	2.93	3.36	3.14	2.93	2.82	2.84	2.75	3.02	3.04
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 983**	**1 060**	**1 801**	**931**	**1 338**	**1 114**	**1 649**	**1 643**	**1 733**	**1 315**
With own children under 18 years	777	408	1 071	460	632	491	668	561	1 028	571
With own children under 6 years	312	162	390	245	316	283	344	340	503	338
Married-couple families	**1 597**	**793**	**1 703**	**878**	**972**	**916**	**1 132**	**1 376**	**1 071**	**1 061**
With own children under 18 years	566	295	1 007	441	430	414	402	451	518	434
With own children under 6 years	265	128	378	236	221	263	202	299	225	250
Female householder, no husband present	**307**	**219**	**81**	**36**	**305**	**168**	**436**	**201**	**554**	**208**
With own children under 18 years	175	109	53	19	177	69	251	92	458	104
With own children under 6 years	19	34	12	9	81	20	132	41	254	67
Subfamilies	**27**	**45**	**58**	**20**	**57**	**12**	**64**	**45**	**47**	**55**
With own children under 18 years	27	45	56	20	57	12	56	40	39	49
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**–**	**13**	**5**	**16**	**4**	**8**	**5**	**14**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	7	–	11	5	16	4	–	–	6	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**12**	**39**	**37**	**15**	**41**	**8**	**49**	**33**	**33**	**49**
Persons under 18 years	**1 336**	**837**	**2 121**	**887**	**1 188**	**831**	**1 270**	**1 032**	**1 875**	**1 248**
Percent living with two parents	69.5	67.9	89.5	93.3	64.9	82.8	52.4	73.4	50.0	68.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**26**	**25**	**15**	**87**	**76**	**79**	**96**	**130**	**114**	**112**
Male and female	26	16	15	81	76	67	96	123	114	112
Both male	–	9	–	6	–	12	–	7	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**3 001**	**1 517**	**1 961**	**1 210**	**1 990**	**2 116**	**2 483**	**3 077**	**2 396**	**2 156**
With one or more subfamilies	25	47	56	17	59	12	65	38	48	54
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	107	63	74	32	109	37	107	79	94	90
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	12	13	11	30	52	21	16	53	21	23

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1043
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
AGE										
All persons	**3 097**	**4 748**	**3 497**	**5 363**	**2 801**	**3 904**	**6 406**	**5 525**	**4 577**	**3 572**
Under 3 years	100	171	124	142	133	99	193	422	117	79
3 and 4 years	89	139	121	102	88	74	131	182	75	82
5 to 9 years	178	391	221	270	242	148	338	209	167	131
10 to 14 years	176	295	240	370	127	170	436	309	230	187
15 to 17 years	123	243	143	233	146	67	297	143	148	125
18 and 19 years	73	121	66	260	117	437	325	162	91	71
20 to 24 years	174	257	208	329	146	633	491	968	216	201
25 to 29 years	268	313	208	232	134	234	516	1 178	233	196
30 to 34 years	230	293	281	397	250	190	362	665	277	240
35 to 39 years	200	336	233	561	315	230	414	291	250	222
40 to 44 years	213	329	200	345	319	216	487	258	330	298
45 to 49 years	151	263	204	252	126	184	467	185	341	297
50 to 54 years	187	219	104	300	191	116	231	209	449	188
55 to 59 years	181	177	117	258	155	152	368	76	412	206
60 to 64 years	132	282	225	366	94	154	325	48	346	291
65 to 74 years	288	450	348	598	142	295	572	125	590	476
75 years and over	334	469	454	348	76	505	453	95	305	282
Median age	38.4	37.2	37.9	38.1	35.3	32.4	36.4	26.6	47.3	44.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**187**	**315**	**163**	**398**	**197**	**494**	**664**	**672**	**207**	**191**
Children ever born	72	92	133	69	50	52	97	352	16	48
Per 1,000 women	385	292	816	173	254	105	146	524	77	251
Women ever married	75	82	45	61	46	75	115	385	10	73
Children ever born	67	61	74	41	50	43	74	299	8	41
Per 1,000 women	893	744	1 644	672	1 087	573	643	777	800	562
Women 25 to 34 years	**262**	**344**	**275**	**322**	**229**	**205**	**438**	**855**	**257**	**216**
Children ever born	250	426	409	419	287	204	552	711	194	260
Per 1,000 women	954	1 238	1 487	1 301	1 253	995	1 260	832	755	1 204
Women ever married	183	262	208	278	192	179	371	572	167	188
Children ever born	226	394	385	399	279	204	504	610	184	254
Per 1,000 women	1 235	1 504	1 851	1 435	1 453	1 140	1 358	1 066	1 102	1 351
Women 35 to 44 years	**198**	**386**	**238**	**452**	**301**	**237**	**480**	**297**	**325**	**256**
Children ever born	355	733	505	839	590	449	1 167	582	566	445
Per 1,000 women	1 793	1 899	2 122	1 856	1 960	1 895	2 431	1 960	1 742	1 738
No children	19	39	47	56	19	54	24	83	51	32
1 child	47	110	43	98	65	29	77	35	64	74
2 children	94	118	65	186	144	103	215	93	150	89
3 children	32	104	38	84	64	10	62	37	38	54
4 children	6	–	27	23	–	21	54	43	22	4
5 or more children	–	15	18	5	9	20	48	6	–	3
Women ever married	188	386	225	452	301	217	457	272	325	249
Children ever born	343	733	460	839	590	449	1 143	582	566	445
Per 1,000 women	1 824	1 899	2 044	1 856	1 960	2 069	2 501	2 140	1 742	1 787
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**3 097**	**4 748**	**3 497**	**5 363**	**2 801**	**3 904**	**6 406**	**5 525**	**4 577**	**3 572**
In households	2 952	4 590	3 267	5 126	2 801	3 048	6 088	5 505	4 577	3 572
Family householder	748	1 300	869	1 598	816	897	1 858	1 332	1 465	1 080
Male	535	1 006	581	1 283	735	753	1 475	935	1 296	883
Female	213	294	288	315	81	144	383	397	169	197
Nonfamily householder	314	503	452	599	164	473	602	1 088	391	604
Male	102	96	164	132	101	95	205	627	139	295
Female	212	407	288	467	63	378	397	461	252	309
Spouse	559	1 011	644	1 201	761	830	1 334	996	1 300	934
Child	879	1 563	914	1 405	962	702	1 771	1 325	1 073	754
Other relatives	318	186	272	282	83	47	314	177	230	103
Nonrelatives	134	27	116	41	15	99	209	587	118	97
In group quarters	145	158	230	237	–	856	318	20	–	–
Persons per household	2.78	2.55	2.47	2.33	2.86	2.22	2.47	2.27	2.47	2.12
Persons per family	3.35	3.12	3.11	2.81	3.21	2.76	2.84	2.88	2.78	2.66
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**748**	**1 300**	**869**	**1 598**	**816**	**897**	**1 858**	**1 332**	**1 465**	**1 080**
With own children under 18 years	307	620	391	637	433	341	838	738	404	349
With own children under 6 years	131	239	144	205	169	182	289	510	134	132
Married-couple families	**563**	**1 025**	**604**	**1 282**	**755**	**785**	**1 416**	**925**	**1 298**	**894**
With own children under 18 years	221	472	269	525	406	265	646	456	388	276
With own children under 6 years	109	161	136	190	161	152	212	372	134	114
Female householder, no husband present	**161**	**236**	**223**	**271**	**54**	**105**	**355**	**313**	**120**	**140**
With own children under 18 years	71	140	115	84	27	74	135	241	16	65
With own children under 6 years	17	78	8	15	8	28	61	116	–	16
Subfamilies	**70**	**38**	**49**	**67**	**40**	**16**	**45**	**13**	**42**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	35	26	49	67	29	12	45	13	42	10
Married-couple subfamilies	**35**	**12**	**–**	**13**	**20**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	13	9	–	–	–	10	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**29**	**18**	**35**	**37**	**20**	**12**	**24**	**13**	**20**	**10**
Persons under 18 years	**666**	**1 239**	**849**	**1 117**	**736**	**558**	**1 395**	**1 265**	**737**	**604**
Percent living with two parents	65.3	74.5	60.7	74.0	92.7	79.0	68.5	61.7	85.5	74.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**36**	**16**	**53**	**8**	**13**	**34**	**55**	**212**	**33**	**24**
Male and female	36	16	53	8	13	34	55	212	33	24
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**1 062**	**1 803**	**1 321**	**2 197**	**980**	**1 370**	**2 460**	**2 420**	**1 856**	**1 684**
With one or more subfamilies	65	38	52	63	42	16	36	7	45	15
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	150	80	93	108	41	32	137	112	125	38
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	11	10	24	–	–	20	30	63	–	17

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1044
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
AGE										
All persons	**4 679**	**7 302**	**3 045**	**5 538**	**8 349**	**6 991**	**8 581**	**8 526**	**4 285**	**6 509**
Under 3 years	110	364	102	315	536	208	474	334	322	260
3 and 4 years	120	133	36	126	379	198	237	212	191	195
5 to 9 years	305	485	175	360	767	381	558	391	438	398
10 to 14 years	325	346	202	236	473	392	480	345	276	346
15 to 17 years	173	235	81	153	295	228	297	200	183	201
18 and 19 years	80	220	60	122	176	189	152	206	61	162
20 to 24 years	223	598	120	508	458	539	741	792	369	417
25 to 29 years	278	748	172	917	855	518	925	1 068	538	646
30 to 34 years	362	551	249	534	1 205	455	829	927	532	568
35 to 39 years	236	629	240	426	982	398	486	614	219	503
40 to 44 years	339	484	198	491	863	498	639	425	361	624
45 to 49 years	268	445	166	258	602	375	319	374	162	418
50 to 54 years	223	378	137	149	328	351	360	370	174	490
55 to 59 years	231	412	265	157	174	292	356	329	99	304
60 to 64 years	262	422	95	169	122	422	356	399	139	392
65 to 74 years	551	597	441	269	94	814	732	838	140	397
75 years and over	593	255	306	348	40	733	640	702	81	188
Median age	41.9	34.7	42.2	30.3	31.0	39.9	32.6	33.9	27.8	35.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**239**	**517**	**121**	**428**	**503**	**445**	**583**	**652**	**311**	**377**
Children ever born	111	178	19	171	88	156	251	223	236	25
Per 1,000 women	464	344	157	400	175	351	431	342	759	66
Women ever married	81	209	19	93	117	140	199	195	112	26
Children ever born	111	155	19	77	79	84	182	201	146	25
Per 1,000 women	1 370	742	1 000	828	675	600	915	1 031	1 304	962
Women 25 to 34 years	**312**	**657**	**224**	**806**	**1 093**	**470**	**904**	**1 027**	**536**	**597**
Children ever born	506	839	359	494	1 248	663	1 275	823	823	530
Per 1,000 women	1 622	1 277	1 603	613	1 142	1 411	1 410	801	1 535	888
Women ever married	258	571	172	477	938	393	690	664	493	406
Children ever born	439	760	263	442	1 228	615	1 142	750	769	491
Per 1,000 women	1 702	1 331	1 529	927	1 309	1 565	1 655	1 130	1 560	1 209
Women 35 to 44 years	**335**	**613**	**238**	**491**	**954**	**422**	**561**	**574**	**306**	**560**
Children ever born	632	1 031	311	644	1 574	826	997	754	647	923
Per 1,000 women	1 887	1 682	1 307	1 312	1 650	1 957	1 777	1 314	2 114	1 648
No children	70	92	66	176	193	55	106	175	29	119
1 child	75	177	77	116	208	105	89	167	60	157
2 children	93	213	64	110	385	126	256	143	107	163
3 children	31	101	18	61	105	93	65	59	67	68
4 children	52	25	13	15	46	34	24	26	43	41
5 or more children	14	5	–	13	17	9	21	4	–	12
Women ever married	292	548	214	407	907	358	472	476	293	535
Children ever born	571	1 002	297	644	1 574	708	936	708	635	923
Per 1,000 women	1 955	1 828	1 388	1 582	1 735	1 978	1 983	1 487	2 167	1 725
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**4 679**	**7 302**	**3 045**	**5 538**	**8 349**	**6 991**	**8 581**	**8 526**	**4 285**	**6 509**
In households	4 400	7 302	3 045	5 281	8 349	6 962	8 266	8 526	4 267	6 389
Family householder	1 267	2 131	890	1 366	2 392	2 015	2 291	2 220	1 107	1 709
Male	979	1 759	680	879	2 066	1 588	1 689	1 556	796	1 424
Female	288	372	210	487	326	427	602	664	311	285
Nonfamily householder	682	965	462	1 078	516	975	1 140	2 004	383	458
Male	232	401	189	374	249	350	466	704	232	279
Female	450	564	273	704	267	625	674	1 300	151	179
Spouse	977	1 769	733	947	2 171	1 570	1 582	1 550	882	1 550
Child	1 277	2 075	722	1 340	2 722	1 908	2 381	1 806	1 474	1 931
Other relatives	146	174	142	173	218	342	377	379	107	253
Nonrelatives	51	188	96	377	330	152	495	567	314	488
In group quarters	279	–	–	257	–	29	315	–	18	120
Persons per household	2.26	2.36	2.25	2.16	2.87	2.33	2.41	2.02	2.86	2.95
Persons per family	2.89	2.89	2.79	2.80	3.14	2.90	2.89	2.68	3.22	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 267**	**2 131**	**890**	**1 366**	**2 392**	**2 015**	**2 291**	**2 220**	**1 107**	**1 709**
With own children under 18 years	566	879	322	721	1 460	763	1 165	904	677	754
With own children under 6 years	242	441	104	391	839	324	630	525	439	367
Married-couple families	**988**	**1 781**	**709**	**1 006**	**2 134**	**1 558**	**1 568**	**1 569**	**860**	**1 512**
With own children under 18 years	403	693	234	483	1 307	601	741	568	481	677
With own children under 6 years	170	375	64	265	797	274	488	348	335	363
Female householder, no husband present	**241**	**292**	**156**	**314**	**199**	**365**	**522**	**539**	**198**	**142**
With own children under 18 years	146	177	82	209	110	113	317	286	158	61
With own children under 6 years	63	61	40	117	34	35	78	135	84	4
Subfamilies	**26**	**60**	**27**	**21**	**10**	**63**	**66**	**50**	**21**	**59**
With own children under 18 years	21	60	22	21	10	58	57	38	21	34
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**9**	**18**	**–**	**30**
With own children under 18 years	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**5**	**49**	**22**	**8**	**–**	**30**	**40**	**18**	**21**	**29**
Persons under 18 years	**1 033**	**1 563**	**596**	**1 190**	**2 450**	**1 407**	**2 046**	**1 482**	**1 410**	**1 400**
Percent living with two parents	69.1	72.2	61.4	68.0	89.3	71.4	56.9	60.8	66.2	87.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**24**	**78**	**37**	**139**	**41**	**41**	**243**	**192**	**68**	**45**
Male and female	24	78	37	139	41	39	243	186	68	38
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**1 949**	**3 096**	**1 352**	**2 444**	**2 908**	**2 990**	**3 431**	**4 224**	**1 490**	**2 167**
With one or more subfamilies	23	57	19	21	11	64	73	45	18	64
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	57	91	54	69	99	138	146	217	25	104
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	13	–	23	26	47	12	24	53	35	81

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1045
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
AGE										
All persons	**5 306**	**5 290**	**9 578**	**3 541**	**5 984**	**3 330**	**5 624**	**8 590**	**6 895**	**7 864**
Under 3 years	250	158	374	172	109	101	305	630	549	327
3 and 4 years	153	131	176	94	94	66	139	403	318	254
5 to 9 years	295	267	451	216	264	188	457	981	677	598
10 to 14 years	402	350	569	360	279	162	346	831	518	621
15 to 17 years	168	178	277	141	154	131	212	306	157	294
18 and 19 years	156	972	137	104	1 006	154	119	588	661	207
20 to 24 years	323	892	547	232	1 482	359	332	1 116	1 291	403
25 to 29 years	322	299	730	238	256	259	475	1 096	1 022	539
30 to 34 years	428	458	928	279	326	250	630	1 105	877	611
35 to 39 years	373	248	775	334	315	314	464	768	573	560
40 to 44 years	326	184	1 095	341	197	250	515	462	135	639
45 to 49 years	281	206	766	251	142	187	444	171	84	442
50 to 54 years	153	205	488	175	129	135	350	103	14	324
55 to 59 years	245	177	393	195	198	132	257	13	7	363
60 to 64 years	314	142	431	92	169	195	165	13	6	429
65 to 74 years	625	237	800	195	370	272	270	4	6	707
75 years and over	492	186	641	122	494	175	144	–	–	546
Median age	37.1	21.6	38.9	33.8	22.2	34.9	33.4	22.3	22.2	35.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**334**	**1 206**	**523**	**229**	**1 730**	**310**	**315**	**535**	**779**	**519**
Children ever born	215	82	53	107	62	15	16	227	389	230
Per 1,000 women	644	68	101	467	36	48	51	424	499	443
Women ever married	122	65	37	64	74	66	73	198	298	45
Children ever born	162	49	29	95	9	7	8	214	283	34
Per 1,000 women	1 328	754	784	1 484	122	106	110	1 081	950	756
Women 25 to 34 years	**386**	**413**	**832**	**257**	**276**	**260**	**584**	**970**	**901**	**655**
Children ever born	588	540	504	322	433	311	759	1 810	1 417	888
Per 1,000 women	1 523	1 308	606	1 253	1 569	1 196	1 300	1 866	1 573	1 356
Women ever married	247	332	534	237	217	191	507	924	816	421
Children ever born	437	446	478	322	394	311	756	1 772	1 382	655
Per 1,000 women	1 769	1 343	895	1 359	1 816	1 628	1 491	1 918	1 694	1 556
Women 35 to 44 years	**371**	**236**	**983**	**360**	**287**	**284**	**457**	**489**	**275**	**632**
Children ever born	877	485	1 386	640	484	493	892	1 197	659	1 444
Per 1,000 women	2 364	2 055	1 410	1 778	1 686	1 736	1 952	2 448	2 396	2 285
No children	51	30	348	86	59	39	38	36	5	34
1 child	57	35	156	52	70	59	93	57	43	133
2 children	125	83	299	110	107	124	196	162	124	278
3 children	87	68	109	90	27	62	117	155	52	105
4 children	4	20	57	12	9	–	9	56	43	42
5 or more children	47	–	14	10	15	–	4	23	8	40
Women ever married	348	215	834	352	263	268	428	482	275	571
Children ever born	840	461	1 313	640	475	493	884	1 183	659	1 356
Per 1,000 women	2 414	2 144	1 574	1 818	1 806	1 840	2 065	2 454	2 396	2 375
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**5 306**	**5 290**	**9 578**	**3 541**	**5 984**	**3 330**	**5 624**	**8 590**	**6 895**	**7 864**
In households	5 104	3 858	9 539	3 541	3 643	2 971	5 624	6 680	5 089	7 745
Family householder	1 423	1 028	2 490	1 004	923	928	1 709	1 771	1 460	2 152
Male	925	705	2 018	851	590	793	1 514	1 556	1 124	1 541
Female	498	323	472	153	333	135	195	215	336	611
Nonfamily householder	609	451	1 680	218	672	246	455	7	15	812
Male	215	154	683	107	242	117	187	7	–	276
Female	394	297	997	111	430	129	268	–	15	536
Spouse	959	664	2 089	906	688	735	1 548	1 553	1 258	1 476
Child	1 507	1 257	2 282	1 225	1 034	876	1 691	3 242	2 240	2 490
Other relatives	416	306	453	90	176	69	148	94	100	705
Nonrelatives	190	152	545	98	150	117	73	13	16	110
In group quarters	202	1 432	39	–	2 341	359	–	1 910	1 806	119
Persons per household	2.51	2.61	2.29	2.90	2.28	2.53	2.60	3.76	3.45	2.61
Persons per family	3.03	3.17	2.94	3.21	3.06	2.81	2.98	3.76	3.46	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 423**	**1 028**	**2 490**	**1 004**	**923**	**928**	**1 709**	**1 771**	**1 460**	**2 152**
With own children under 18 years	589	539	986	546	412	353	919	1 520	1 188	976
With own children under 6 years	252	208	417	245	198	134	406	906	736	358
Married-couple families	**922**	**675**	**2 073**	**851**	**670**	**778**	**1 558**	**1 604**	**1 290**	**1 495**
With own children under 18 years	355	324	855	441	289	289	842	1 353	1 018	657
With own children under 6 years	165	141	385	213	163	125	363	812	644	229
Female householder, no husband present	**438**	**295**	**316**	**97**	**221**	**122**	**105**	**127**	**157**	**574**
With own children under 18 years	207	178	117	59	114	56	50	127	157	301
With own children under 6 years	68	60	32	16	26	5	26	80	84	117
Subfamilies	**128**	**89**	**59**	**23**	**38**	**7**	**39**	**13**	**15**	**178**
With own children under 18 years	128	84	49	18	38	7	25	13	15	178
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**21**	**19**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**14**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	9	16	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**96**	**61**	**40**	**12**	**25**	**–**	**25**	**13**	**15**	**138**
Persons under 18 years	**1 268**	**1 084**	**1 847**	**983**	**900**	**648**	**1 459**	**3 151**	**2 219**	**2 094**
Percent living with two parents	51.6	51.8	82.9	79.7	55.9	78.9	87.0	89.1	85.1	53.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**82**	**42**	**141**	**25**	**22**	**50**	**45**	**14**	**7**	**50**
Male and female	82	36	136	25	22	50	45	14	7	50
Both male	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**2 032**	**1 479**	**4 170**	**1 222**	**1 595**	**1 174**	**2 164**	**1 778**	**1 475**	**2 964**
With one or more subfamilies	136	84	57	21	31	7	34	13	18	159
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	112	82	248	33	77	32	47	43	53	234
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	21	10	35	23	15	22	8	–	–	10

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1046
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
AGE										
All persons	**6 670**	**9 010**	**8 509**	**6 945**	**2 650**	**7 489**	**8 686**	**3 386**	**6 959**	**3 292**
Under 3 years	271	437	322	212	157	183	283	114	73	147
3 and 4 years	181	301	330	166	109	118	232	67	111	120
5 to 9 years	353	681	685	512	223	148	424	208	223	279
10 to 14 years	403	650	562	598	193	183	397	235	248	251
15 to 17 years	245	369	325	432	110	88	274	156	167	158
18 and 19 years	140	224	229	180	38	155	134	99	1 118	76
20 to 24 years	465	456	471	324	143	790	423	199	1 802	201
25 to 29 years	374	711	841	222	261	1 308	655	307	268	343
30 to 34 years	533	920	713	324	300	997	774	263	272	312
35 to 39 years	429	907	693	444	279	841	705	223	271	311
40 to 44 years	505	805	815	1 010	253	655	698	284	296	216
45 to 49 years	402	528	540	888	160	516	688	213	240	240
50 to 54 years	254	452	351	576	95	364	571	182	243	263
55 to 59 years	344	288	398	419	113	377	385	171	322	197
60 to 64 years	426	454	354	223	51	251	504	177	271	77
65 to 74 years	701	540	575	279	148	371	1 051	278	602	70
75 years and over	644	287	305	136	17	144	488	210	432	31
Median age	39.3	33.7	33.4	40.3	31.5	33.9	40.3	36.0	23.5	31.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**441**	**507**	**512**	**459**	**152**	**528**	**449**	**249**	**776**	**193**
Children ever born	293	132	112	19	15	132	23	75	32	14
Per 1,000 women	664	260	219	41	99	250	51	301	41	73
Women ever married	140	85	137	19	39	158	28	102	46	26
Children ever born	220	76	112	19	15	107	18	75	13	14
Per 1,000 women	1 571	894	818	1 000	385	677	643	735	283	538
Women 25 to 34 years	**448**	**929**	**811**	**276**	**283**	**1 077**	**650**	**244**	**250**	**326**
Children ever born	589	858	1 059	335	291	408	459	349	275	460
Per 1,000 women	1 315	924	1 306	1 214	1 028	379	706	1 430	1 100	1 411
Women ever married	385	730	710	239	226	529	426	217	182	292
Children ever born	549	751	974	335	279	315	412	340	222	460
Per 1,000 women	1 426	1 029	1 372	1 402	1 235	595	967	1 567	1 220	1 575
Women 35 to 44 years	**530**	**911**	**704**	**820**	**255**	**699**	**806**	**274**	**332**	**250**
Children ever born	963	1 668	1 148	1 502	503	678	958	471	600	451
Per 1,000 women	1 817	1 831	1 631	1 832	1 973	970	1 189	1 719	1 807	1 804
No children	78	110	135	150	15	355	310	46	56	37
1 child	141	202	162	133	55	148	149	96	63	57
2 children	189	388	254	314	131	99	253	67	109	97
3 children	73	165	134	156	42	56	73	36	97	43
4 children	35	35	19	62	6	41	21	12	7	9
5 or more children	14	11	–	5	6	–	–	17	–	7
Women ever married	484	851	675	808	249	520	695	250	280	235
Children ever born	919	1 610	1 148	1 502	497	658	917	457	576	416
Per 1,000 women	1 899	1 892	1 701	1 859	1 996	1 265	1 319	1 828	2 057	1 770
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**6 670**	**9 010**	**8 509**	**6 945**	**2 650**	**7 489**	**8 686**	**3 386**	**6 959**	**3 292**
In households	6 377	8 993	8 509	6 945	2 650	7 423	8 686	3 319	4 705	3 292
Family householder	1 885	2 656	2 500	2 009	773	1 593	2 441	988	1 156	887
Male	1 441	1 965	2 113	1 792	659	1 156	2 045	807	876	758
Female	444	691	387	217	114	437	396	181	280	129
Nonfamily householder	870	733	769	216	177	2 442	1 043	397	1 007	119
Male	264	302	346	113	74	1 322	396	136	400	42
Female	606	431	423	103	103	1 120	647	261	607	77
Spouse	1 415	2 078	2 091	1 900	633	1 260	2 107	763	933	744
Child	1 772	3 026	2 532	2 440	950	942	2 144	965	1 090	1 207
Other relatives	314	329	382	154	45	331	379	165	179	199
Nonrelatives	121	171	235	226	72	855	572	41	340	136
In group quarters	293	17	–	–	–	66	–	67	2 254	–
Persons per household	2.31	2.65	2.60	3.12	2.79	1.84	2.49	2.40	2.18	3.27
Persons per family	2.86	3.05	3.00	3.24	3.11	2.59	2.90	2.92	2.90	3.42
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 885**	**2 656**	**2 500**	**2 009**	**773**	**1 593**	**2 441**	**988**	**1 156**	**887**
With own children under 18 years	770	1 303	1 212	1 027	419	412	827	423	416	457
With own children under 6 years	387	623	550	344	239	202	436	168	178	191
Married-couple families	**1 463**	**2 088**	**2 136**	**1 864**	**647**	**1 269**	**2 144**	**798**	**903**	**781**
With own children under 18 years	534	982	1 029	957	364	314	734	325	318	415
With own children under 6 years	258	446	514	338	201	159	404	130	150	179
Female householder, no husband present	**378**	**529**	**288**	**110**	**88**	**257**	**210**	**149**	**222**	**85**
With own children under 18 years	226	303	140	53	49	82	74	76	93	33
With own children under 6 years	119	171	36	6	38	27	13	31	28	12
Subfamilies	**88**	**87**	**65**	**18**	**15**	**101**	**73**	**23**	**36**	**69**
With own children under 18 years	81	69	52	18	5	66	37	23	27	47
Married-couple subfamilies	**17**	**26**	**43**	**–**	**10**	**46**	**36**	**–**	**23**	**34**
With own children under 18 years	10	8	30	–	–	11	–	–	14	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**47**	**61**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**28**	**37**	**9**	**13**	**35**
Persons under 18 years	**1 453**	**2 438**	**2 224**	**1 920**	**792**	**720**	**1 610**	**780**	**822**	**955**
Percent living with two parents	63.7	73.6	80.5	92.1	83.5	61.1	82.8	68.3	76.0	82.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**72**	**58**	**67**	**30**	**49**	**224**	**109**	**23**	**13**	**9**
Male and female	72	58	62	30	49	202	103	23	13	9
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	22	6	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**2 755**	**3 389**	**3 269**	**2 225**	**950**	**4 035**	**3 484**	**1 385**	**2 163**	**1 006**
With one or more subfamilies	83	89	59	16	14	82	59	22	36	65
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	106	124	166	83	14	167	141	61	72	55
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	20	23	37	26	–	53	67	–	15	28

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1047
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
AGE										
All persons	**4 587**	**6 734**	**6 804**	**6 630**	**8 399**	**6 405**	**8 996**	**4 247**	**2 582**	**6 019**
Under 3 years	164	388	212	214	329	279	381	188	56	235
3 and 4 years	119	260	121	114	220	202	266	77	112	163
5 to 9 years	248	592	376	379	305	472	604	274	136	348
10 to 14 years	244	553	347	363	401	429	410	363	161	331
15 to 17 years	135	345	327	251	217	228	294	216	73	202
18 and 19 years	120	138	141	234	109	210	191	136	66	147
20 to 24 years	317	593	412	500	934	375	529	303	152	533
25 to 29 years	335	952	462	514	1 387	677	853	260	186	578
30 to 34 years	313	765	347	415	1 008	734	737	389	204	669
35 to 39 years	303	517	406	455	772	576	816	316	204	456
40 to 44 years	352	401	615	504	680	395	701	266	137	574
45 to 49 years	195	295	624	339	491	272	729	220	92	372
50 to 54 years	247	241	506	340	397	208	530	237	95	370
55 to 59 years	260	256	431	463	346	229	521	197	129	302
60 to 64 years	267	176	441	393	281	240	501	205	90	323
65 to 74 years	485	172	594	693	379	539	713	376	309	305
75 years and over	483	90	442	459	143	340	220	224	380	111
Median age	39.9	27.6	42.0	38.6	31.5	32.3	36.4	33.9	38.6	33.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**286**	**538**	**449**	**510**	**663**	**394**	**518**	**334**	**151**	**454**
Children ever born	95	184	28	218	53	157	–	119	12	68
Per 1,000 women	332	342	62	427	80	398	–	356	79	150
Women ever married	94	163	58	96	84	89	40	123	36	93
Children ever born	57	148	21	147	31	124	–	72	6	63
Per 1,000 women	606	908	362	1 531	369	1 393	–	585	167	677
Women 25 to 34 years	**315**	**820**	**398**	**425**	**1 172**	**770**	**734**	**360**	**197**	**597**
Children ever born	500	1 174	322	527	695	1 015	693	564	266	520
Per 1,000 women	1 587	1 432	809	1 240	593	1 318	944	1 567	1 350	871
Women ever married	289	711	229	347	662	580	559	318	137	448
Children ever born	473	1 139	287	491	641	914	684	522	211	510
Per 1,000 women	1 637	1 602	1 253	1 415	968	1 576	1 224	1 642	1 540	1 138
Women 35 to 44 years	**337**	**469**	**556**	**508**	**696**	**485**	**762**	**294**	**170**	**505**
Children ever born	649	874	1 037	851	788	777	1 097	598	332	822
Per 1,000 women	1 926	1 864	1 865	1 675	1 132	1 602	1 440	2 034	1 953	1 628
No children	35	89	71	115	312	92	202	58	31	133
1 child	80	107	103	135	105	129	138	38	36	113
2 children	131	146	295	119	184	179	315	110	37	113
3 children	57	72	41	96	72	64	103	51	50	110
4 children	34	24	9	25	16	14	2	19	12	27
5 or more children	–	31	37	18	7	7	2	18	4	9
Women ever married	309	404	518	475	546	442	663	286	132	444
Children ever born	649	842	1 037	851	753	767	1 097	598	266	810
Per 1,000 women	2 100	2 084	2 002	1 792	1 379	1 735	1 655	2 091	2 015	1 824
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**4 587**	**6 734**	**6 804**	**6 630**	**8 399**	**6 405**	**8 996**	**4 247**	**2 582**	**6 019**
In households	4 396	6 734	6 743	5 910	8 399	6 405	8 985	4 230	2 376	6 019
Family householder	1 302	1 746	1 968	1 734	2 008	1 771	2 606	1 175	650	1 571
Male	985	1 329	1 746	1 319	1 493	1 228	2 316	845	474	1 296
Female	317	417	222	415	515	543	290	330	176	275
Nonfamily householder	557	428	648	905	1 436	831	709	504	353	597
Male	164	238	229	248	732	292	260	157	84	291
Female	393	190	419	657	704	539	449	347	269	306
Spouse	998	1 304	1 701	1 271	1 506	1 241	2 200	951	481	1 326
Child	1 185	2 439	1 920	1 706	1 901	1 931	2 742	1 330	689	1 746
Other relatives	231	492	238	168	387	353	337	213	116	298
Nonrelatives	123	325	268	126	1 161	278	391	57	87	481
In group quarters	191	–	61	720	–	–	11	17	206	–
Persons per household	2.36	3.10	2.58	2.24	2.44	2.46	2.71	2.52	2.37	2.78
Persons per family	2.85	3.43	2.96	2.81	2.89	2.99	3.03	3.12	2.98	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 302**	**1 746**	**1 968**	**1 734**	**2 008**	**1 771**	**2 606**	**1 175**	**650**	**1 571**
With own children under 18 years	534	992	792	710	830	903	1 059	572	281	637
With own children under 6 years	245	459	277	257	384	413	524	211	136	295
Married-couple families	**1 011**	**1 310**	**1 773**	**1 317**	**1 537**	**1 272**	**2 319**	**862**	**483**	**1 344**
With own children under 18 years	410	740	706	470	648	639	956	405	175	546
With own children under 6 years	196	367	270	170	343	307	502	150	119	259
Female householder, no husband present	**246**	**313**	**146**	**349**	**363**	**393**	**203**	**260**	**141**	**174**
With own children under 18 years	110	201	78	202	155	192	81	137	93	69
With own children under 6 years	49	79	7	63	31	64	14	61	17	14
Subfamilies	**68**	**112**	**35**	**57**	**41**	**99**	**55**	**70**	**19**	**63**
With own children under 18 years	53	90	17	51	22	80	35	65	19	48
Married-couple subfamilies	**15**	**37**	**18**	**6**	**27**	**37**	**23**	**13**	**–**	**26**
With own children under 18 years	–	15	–	–	8	18	3	8	–	11
Mother-child subfamilies	**37**	**41**	**17**	**20**	**6**	**49**	**16**	**35**	**19**	**24**
Persons under 18 years	**910**	**2 138**	**1 383**	**1 321**	**1 472**	**1 610**	**1 955**	**1 118**	**538**	**1 279**
Percent living with two parents	69.5	69.6	84.6	55.4	75.2	69.1	87.0	68.4	63.6	82.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**72**	**131**	**46**	**76**	**134**	**99**	**79**	**37**	**43**	**106**
Male and female	68	131	46	76	134	99	68	20	43	106
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	4	–	–	–	–	–	11	17	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**1 859**	**2 174**	**2 616**	**2 639**	**3 444**	**2 602**	**3 315**	**1 679**	**1 003**	**2 168**
With one or more subfamilies	64	97	31	40	39	93	63	91	19	68
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	96	179	60	72	205	153	112	84	39	114
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	13	27	4	9	39	44	69	17	15	80

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1048
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
AGE									
All persons	**9 985**	**7 425**	**2 771**	**4 456**	**5 133**	**4 098**	**7 280**	**4 686**	**6 997**
Under 3 years	379	669	88	167	187	175	398	235	220
3 and 4 years	247	426	61	96	213	72	134	129	228
5 to 9 years	609	758	240	278	332	206	334	407	417
10 to 14 years	580	420	195	269	347	252	249	270	479
15 to 17 years	453	98	178	207	187	153	209	201	309
18 and 19 years	270	227	122	140	59	121	188	100	191
20 to 24 years	728	1 844	155	284	350	244	760	241	380
25 to 29 years	598	1 373	164	305	517	286	1 073	353	510
30 to 34 years	816	774	287	336	523	298	1 012	468	429
35 to 39 years	735	484	246	313	498	210	780	376	532
40 to 44 years	613	225	147	441	380	310	508	355	532
45 to 49 years	563	82	260	158	291	189	477	239	327
50 to 54 years	451	27	133	240	212	260	357	249	318
55 to 59 years	479	12	79	301	282	266	219	249	268
60 to 64 years	569	2	172	206	192	151	131	160	447
65 to 74 years	1 075	2	161	438	372	439	314	401	766
75 years and over	820	2	83	277	191	466	137	253	644
Median age	37.1	22.6	33.2	37.3	33.6	40.5	31.5	34.3	38.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**747**	**505**	**198**	**310**	**296**	**302**	**501**	**263**	**440**
Children ever born	335	313	120	141	6	103	267	89	71
Per 1,000 women	448	620	606	455	20	341	533	338	161
Women ever married	242	265	95	111	39	63	125	45	67
Children ever born	248	309	120	116	–	54	149	48	38
Per 1,000 women	1 025	1 166	1 263	1 045	–	857	1 192	1 067	567
Women 25 to 34 years	**731**	**810**	**255**	**328**	**538**	**269**	**954**	**503**	**544**
Children ever born	1 223	1 447	353	388	444	292	755	704	884
Per 1,000 women	1 673	1 786	1 384	1 183	825	1 086	791	1 400	1 625
Women ever married	637	765	226	275	383	199	564	334	378
Children ever born	1 090	1 429	334	380	418	236	646	469	691
Per 1,000 women	1 711	1 868	1 478	1 382	1 091	1 186	1 145	1 404	1 828
Women 35 to 44 years	**667**	**286**	**175**	**394**	**467**	**288**	**664**	**387**	**596**
Children ever born	1 298	649	456	781	792	597	701	675	1 244
Per 1,000 women	1 946	2 269	2 606	1 982	1 696	2 073	1 056	1 744	2 087
No children	136	29	–	67	76	41	354	53	72
1 child	130	39	27	59	111	59	91	139	107
2 children	164	93	70	134	195	97	122	101	252
3 children	129	93	55	97	57	61	45	54	105
4 children	93	19	–	31	20	–	33	28	47
5 or more children	15	13	23	6	8	30	19	12	13
Women ever married	624	286	175	352	414	230	451	356	539
Children ever born	1 280	649	456	781	768	528	624	675	1 228
Per 1,000 women	2 051	2 269	2 606	2 219	1 855	2 296	1 384	1 896	2 278
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**9 985**	**7 425**	**2 771**	**4 456**	**5 133**	**4 098**	**7 280**	**4 686**	**6 997**
In households	9 728	5 324	2 771	4 445	5 133	3 818	7 235	4 590	6 787
Family householder	2 772	1 557	837	1 314	1 417	1 127	1 587	1 309	1 915
Male	2 057	1 461	669	1 069	1 144	799	1 135	954	1 365
Female	715	96	168	245	273	328	452	355	550
Nonfamily householder	1 277	5	179	503	641	532	1 491	393	863
Male	478	1	90	143	224	131	653	136	219
Female	799	4	89	360	417	401	838	257	644
Spouse	2 150	1 323	664	1 017	1 183	811	1 028	1 011	1 383
Child	2 800	2 410	959	1 343	1 469	1 028	1 548	1 458	2 118
Other relatives	387	24	94	244	153	231	636	324	386
Nonrelatives	342	5	38	24	270	89	945	95	122
In group quarters	257	2 101	–	11	–	280	45	96	210
Persons per household	2.40	3.41	2.73	2.45	2.49	2.30	2.35	2.70	2.44
Persons per family	2.93	3.41	3.05	2.98	2.98	2.84	3.02	3.13	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**2 772**	**1 557**	**837**	**1 314**	**1 417**	**1 127**	**1 587**	**1 309**	**1 915**
With own children under 18 years	1 179	1 278	430	573	625	470	744	634	849
With own children under 6 years	575	878	128	239	298	170	498	318	356
Married-couple families	**2 142**	**1 490**	**651**	**1 039**	**1 220**	**804**	**1 045**	**960**	**1 374**
With own children under 18 years	847	1 213	321	505	536	275	525	426	549
With own children under 6 years	441	842	100	216	287	120	352	216	268
Female householder, no husband present	**570**	**49**	**143**	**215**	**159**	**279**	**344**	**303**	**443**
With own children under 18 years	303	47	71	62	70	177	152	208	248
With own children under 6 years	126	33	17	17	11	39	94	102	57
Subfamilies	**122**	**3**	**19**	**64**	**32**	**48**	**55**	**85**	**70**
With own children under 18 years	99	3	19	56	32	48	6	73	61
Married-couple subfamilies	**47**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**49**	**25**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	24	–	–	2	–	–	–	13	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**68**	**2**	**13**	**54**	**32**	**28**	**6**	**49**	**54**
Persons under 18 years	**2 268**	**2 371**	**762**	**1 017**	**1 266**	**858**	**1 324**	**1 242**	**1 653**
Percent living with two parents	67.7	93.8	69.3	80.8	85.5	49.7	63.3	57.1	58.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**155**	**–**	**25**	**10**	**61**	**49**	**202**	**36**	**47**
Male and female	155	–	25	10	61	49	182	36	47
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**4 049**	**1 562**	**1 016**	**1 817**	**2 058**	**1 659**	**3 078**	**1 702**	**2 778**
With one or more subfamilies	125	3	22	58	29	47	58	77	60
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	194	11	39	112	54	65	309	128	150
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	26	–	–	5	30	–	73	19	27

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1049
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
AGE									
All persons	**4 217**	**2 744**	**3 762**	**5 087**	**7 321**	**9 357**	**4 176**	**4 740**	**6 900**
Under 3 years	184	223	183	241	467	441	159	301	52
3 and 4 years	76	118	103	154	169	574	107	171	11
5 to 9 years	240	296	251	436	475	936	271	298	47
10 to 14 years	314	177	247	371	566	630	213	258	60
15 to 17 years	162	125	111	271	347	373	203	94	88
18 and 19 years	126	41	80	113	225	228	86	187	3 282
20 to 24 years	273	186	344	322	568	674	264	669	2 156
25 to 29 years	294	312	373	509	936	1 090	332	606	203
30 to 34 years	313	361	312	419	814	1 090	245	577	160
35 to 39 years	275	332	215	439	680	916	299	287	103
40 to 44 years	207	150	207	427	636	874	194	229	133
45 to 49 years	292	117	239	327	437	667	267	270	97
50 to 54 years	235	86	191	219	447	378	230	256	60
55 to 59 years	234	68	204	203	226	199	196	138	152
60 to 64 years	201	66	149	190	168	117	245	154	75
65 to 74 years	425	46	304	265	140	143	435	212	128
75 years and over	366	40	249	181	20	27	430	33	93
Median age	37.3	28.3	33.0	31.5	29.5	28.8	38.5	28.2	19.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**259**	**223**	**282**	**353**	**596**	**686**	**267**	**500**	**2 518**
Children ever born	112	98	170	122	131	114	69	274	99
Per 1,000 women	432	439	603	346	220	166	258	548	39
Women ever married	100	74	148	102	192	136	59	292	36
Children ever born	69	90	154	115	122	65	41	256	21
Per 1,000 women	690	1 216	1 041	1 127	635	478	695	877	583
Women 25 to 34 years	**342**	**351**	**344**	**491**	**872**	**1 029**	**312**	**565**	**142**
Children ever born	391	542	457	692	965	1 332	470	849	93
Per 1,000 women	1 143	1 544	1 328	1 409	1 107	1 294	1 506	1 503	655
Women ever married	192	290	330	439	685	906	274	450	90
Children ever born	304	496	455	692	943	1 315	430	722	80
Per 1,000 women	1 583	1 710	1 379	1 576	1 377	1 451	1 569	1 604	889
Women 35 to 44 years	**239**	**235**	**203**	**430**	**673**	**934**	**229**	**207**	**158**
Children ever born	489	430	251	796	1 179	1 844	510	363	89
Per 1,000 women	2 046	1 830	1 236	1 851	1 752	1 974	2 227	1 754	563
No children	26	37	68	61	131	144	31	51	91
1 child	35	44	55	82	126	135	10	45	45
2 children	92	92	61	170	299	371	109	32	22
3 children	80	46	2	94	80	212	44	62	–
4 children	–	16	17	23	7	47	25	17	–
5 or more children	6	–	–	–	30	25	10	–	–
Women ever married	219	206	152	408	621	870	214	177	99
Children ever born	476	430	251	796	1 157	1 810	510	363	83
Per 1,000 women	2 174	2 087	1 651	1 951	1 863	2 080	2 383	2 051	838
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**4 217**	**2 744**	**3 762**	**5 087**	**7 321**	**9 357**	**4 176**	**4 740**	**6 900**
In households	4 051	2 744	3 762	5 087	7 321	9 357	4 007	4 740	1 897
Family householder	1 133	731	1 019	1 452	1 990	2 437	1 187	1 331	390
Male	765	632	790	1 198	1 738	2 011	971	1 092	316
Female	368	99	229	254	252	426	216	239	74
Nonfamily householder	548	106	495	328	518	558	474	550	571
Male	198	46	165	144	313	348	124	322	305
Female	350	60	330	184	205	210	350	228	266
Spouse	834	606	785	1 246	1 770	2 121	945	1 045	333
Child	1 232	1 094	1 132	1 869	2 404	3 191	1 236	1 385	242
Other relatives	194	134	180	136	233	403	147	195	67
Nonrelatives	110	73	151	56	406	647	18	234	294
In group quarters	166	–	–	–	–	–	169	–	5 003
Persons per household	2.41	3.28	2.48	2.86	2.92	3.12	2.41	2.52	1.97
Persons per family	2.99	3.51	3.06	3.24	3.21	3.35	2.96	2.97	2.65
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 133**	**731**	**1 019**	**1 452**	**1 990**	**2 437**	**1 187**	**1 331**	**390**
With own children under 18 years	466	464	465	811	1 121	1 516	546	677	122
With own children under 6 years	197	228	261	370	524	829	255	407	45
Married-couple families	**797**	**610**	**790**	**1 249**	**1 751**	**2 068**	**942**	**1 072**	**319**
With own children under 18 years	315	392	343	689	1 000	1 310	466	562	93
With own children under 6 years	122	205	204	329	486	794	218	349	33
Female householder, no husband present	**320**	**89**	**204**	**180**	**173**	**287**	**183**	**195**	**65**
With own children under 18 years	151	47	112	113	100	176	61	100	29
With own children under 6 years	75	23	47	41	17	21	24	43	12
Subfamilies	**58**	**65**	**22**	**38**	**47**	**75**	**24**	**42**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	43	58	18	38	47	75	13	42	19
Married-couple subfamilies	**15**	**21**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**11**	**–**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	–	14	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**35**	**30**	**6**	**38**	**40**	**63**	**13**	**28**	**10**
Persons under 18 years	**976**	**939**	**895**	**1 473**	**2 024**	**2 954**	**953**	**1 122**	**258**
Percent living with two parents	62.9	79.8	67.2	84.5	82.1	82.5	83.7	80.6	56.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**37**	**17**	**93**	**11**	**119**	**128**	**21**	**62**	**33**
Male and female	37	17	84	11	119	128	21	62	33
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**1 681**	**837**	**1 514**	**1 780**	**2 508**	**2 995**	**1 661**	**1 881**	**961**
With one or more subfamilies	53	55	21	31	51	55	22	42	23
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	59	55	90	55	90	171	100	94	20
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	10	20	5	69	94	–	28	16

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1050
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
AGE									
All persons	**3 479**	**7 665**	**4 830**	**6 565**	**2 938**	**3 193**	**3 276**	**8 038**	**5 699**
Under 3 years	136	270	253	443	129	118	90	225	355
3 and 4 years	98	175	99	215	59	91	152	186	203
5 to 9 years	268	468	328	606	201	221	105	523	481
10 to 14 years	284	461	225	422	190	200	83	398	320
15 to 17 years	146	350	118	245	133	154	135	334	226
18 and 19 years	96	253	78	195	87	83	92	183	173
20 to 24 years	244	551	365	742	159	239	170	519	527
25 to 29 years	283	586	518	688	214	243	193	479	794
30 to 34 years	312	593	481	896	141	237	166	668	689
35 to 39 years	308	602	372	561	257	286	171	609	476
40 to 44 years	263	589	232	480	211	132	144	537	299
45 to 49 years	261	547	223	259	184	206	223	558	318
50 to 54 years	200	320	168	305	159	227	178	289	250
55 to 59 years	178	338	279	184	134	195	166	384	259
60 to 64 years	142	344	192	144	199	129	162	516	95
65 to 74 years	161	609	456	144	255	255	487	893	190
75 years and over	99	609	443	36	226	177	559	737	44
Median age	33.0	36.0	34.5	28.0	38.0	35.2	48.1	39.1	28.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**262**	**576**	**347**	**582**	**180**	**241**	**212**	**485**	**470**
Children ever born	89	140	65	282	23	100	64	116	189
Per 1,000 women	340	243	187	485	128	415	302	239	402
Women ever married	91	195	115	179	36	80	39	83	187
Children ever born	83	104	51	208	21	100	46	66	155
Per 1,000 women	912	533	443	1 162	583	1 250	1 179	795	829
Women 25 to 34 years	**292**	**626**	**491**	**764**	**213**	**246**	**195**	**652**	**672**
Children ever born	432	622	550	1 246	247	348	233	806	923
Per 1,000 women	1 479	994	1 120	1 631	1 160	1 415	1 195	1 236	1 374
Women ever married	292	463	396	670	171	201	160	514	560
Children ever born	432	589	497	1 246	233	321	233	746	865
Per 1,000 women	1 479	1 272	1 255	1 860	1 363	1 597	1 456	1 451	1 545
Women 35 to 44 years	**286**	**641**	**312**	**448**	**247**	**191**	**137**	**651**	**348**
Children ever born	648	1 140	391	1 025	533	365	190	1 171	599
Per 1,000 women	2 266	1 778	1 253	2 288	2 158	1 911	1 387	1 799	1 721
No children	–	107	134	57	25	21	32	93	56
1 child	50	120	55	24	61	40	48	202	94
2 children	132	275	63	215	83	87	29	204	107
3 children	82	94	44	74	53	21	28	87	73
4 children	22	37	9	57	10	22	–	45	18
5 or more children	–	8	7	21	15	–	–	20	–
Women ever married	286	551	208	401	235	191	121	625	323
Children ever born	648	1 110	361	995	525	365	190	1 139	591
Per 1,000 women	2 266	2 015	1 736	2 481	2 234	1 911	1 570	1 822	1 830
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**3 479**	**7 665**	**4 830**	**6 565**	**2 938**	**3 193**	**3 276**	**8 038**	**5 699**
In households	3 479	7 480	4 556	6 565	2 855	3 147	2 965	7 703	5 699
Family householder	1 035	2 126	1 228	1 699	847	868	851	2 291	1 506
Male	856	1 611	1 002	1 344	690	714	650	1 705	1 183
Female	179	515	226	355	157	154	201	586	323
Nonfamily householder	313	985	693	583	264	390	552	1 120	425
Male	134	302	212	296	85	158	157	327	322
Female	179	683	481	287	179	232	395	793	103
Spouse	853	1 548	905	1 237	700	773	700	1 703	1 229
Child	1 084	2 291	1 242	2 179	893	981	726	2 108	1 845
Other relatives	101	294	246	357	120	97	81	348	376
Nonrelatives	93	236	242	510	31	38	55	133	318
In group quarters	–	185	274	–	83	46	311	335	–
Persons per household	2.58	2.40	2.37	2.88	2.57	2.50	2.11	2.26	2.95
Persons per family	2.97	2.94	2.95	3.22	3.02	3.13	2.77	2.82	3.29
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 035**	**2 126**	**1 228**	**1 699**	**847**	**868**	**851**	**2 291**	**1 506**
With own children under 18 years	552	981	451	1 009	365	420	301	927	768
With own children under 6 years	220	346	277	562	142	162	163	348	420
Married-couple families	**871**	**1 564**	**947**	**1 249**	**707**	**723**	**665**	**1 745**	**1 209**
With own children under 18 years	432	638	363	720	291	350	202	657	644
With own children under 6 years	170	227	249	466	116	136	126	235	378
Female householder, no husband present	**142**	**443**	**191**	**268**	**113**	**115**	**160**	**477**	**204**
With own children under 18 years	120	270	51	190	59	63	73	264	96
With own children under 6 years	50	82	14	58	11	26	27	107	29
Subfamilies	**19**	**69**	**39**	**41**	**31**	**38**	**13**	**99**	**135**
With own children under 18 years	19	42	39	41	31	34	13	99	105
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**27**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**37**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**13**	**32**	**28**	**23**	**31**	**34**	**13**	**62**	**70**
Persons under 18 years	**932**	**1 724**	**1 023**	**1 931**	**712**	**784**	**565**	**1 666**	**1 585**
Percent living with two parents	74.5	62.5	74.0	65.5	71.5	78.4	68.8	63.2	72.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**45**	**96**	**83**	**111**	**18**	**9**	**38**	**35**	**133**
Male and female	45	96	83	111	18	9	38	35	133
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**1 348**	**3 111**	**1 921**	**2 282**	**1 111**	**1 258**	**1 403**	**3 411**	**1 931**
With one or more subfamilies	20	76	44	44	33	31	13	96	129
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	44	151	100	188	46	29	39	114	127
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	13	15	60	3	–	8	13	41

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1051
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 432**	**717**	**2 019**	**740**	**1 910**	**1 630**	**1 149**	**1 070**	**1 406**	**1 127**
Preprimary school	121	75	188	89	75	104	136	166	123	55
Public school	48	42	74	49	59	89	66	59	109	34
Elementary or high school	953	531	1 475	483	784	355	800	592	1 055	814
Public school	949	517	1 416	452	770	345	760	521	1 039	792
College	358	111	356	168	1 051	1 171	213	312	228	258
Public college	277	81	308	160	186	1 116	177	157	205	230
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 432**	**717**	**2 019**	**740**	**1 910**	**1 630**	**1 149**	**1 070**	**1 406**	**1 127**
3 and 4 years	61	42	73	37	42	48	61	72	49	36
5 to 14 years	714	402	1 167	407	585	309	662	482	853	613
15 to 17 years	230	158	369	105	162	67	187	152	212	163
18 and 19 years	105	37	104	23	422	91	47	76	33	73
20 to 24 years	73	32	96	69	592	469	49	60	102	83
25 to 34 years	125	26	69	83	48	481	80	157	81	120
35 years and over	124	20	141	16	59	165	63	71	76	39
Persons 18 to 24 years	**574**	**286**	**388**	**238**	**1 440**	**841**	**458**	**453**	**671**	**650**
Percent enrolled in college	20.0	22.7	37.1	31.9	66.2	63.4	17.0	18.5	14.2	16.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	**315**	**171**	**405**	**122**	**637**	**134**	**248**	**274**	**309**	**339**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.7	14.0	9.6	6.6	6.3	7.5	27.0	4.4	34.6	16.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**574**	**286**	**388**	**238**	**1 440**	**841**	**458**	**453**	**671**	**650**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101	90	110	31	441	99	196	113	229	239
Some college or associate degree	220	91	148	103	738	262	107	109	104	164
Bachelor's degree or higher	67	28	27	88	117	429	25	149	37	31
Persons 25 years and over	**5 093**	**2 563**	**3 799**	**2 268**	**3 236**	**3 038**	**4 345**	**4 942**	**3 632**	**3 195**
Less than 5th grade	203	108	6	–	88	–	134	35	117	150
5th to 8th grade	747	438	39	12	298	55	707	82	476	335
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	641	543	194	65	538	121	891	330	851	678
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 106	774	783	331	995	423	1 209	745	1 285	1 046
Some college, no degree	850	280	1 004	467	444	503	646	1 017	538	643
Associate degree, occupational program	180	71	140	56	89	40	57	102	73	71
Associate degree, academic program	153	64	134	66	35	131	51	121	33	55
Bachelor's degree	739	220	973	811	480	870	420	1 457	188	144
Graduate or professional degree	474	65	526	460	269	895	230	1 053	71	73
Females 25 years and over	**2 846**	**1 435**	**1 908**	**1 131**	**1 791**	**1 618**	**2 392**	**2 714**	**1 913**	**1 650**
Less than 5th grade	122	51	6	–	67	–	46	13	43	57
5th to 8th grade	431	242	15	6	129	37	370	42	219	138
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	322	301	139	28	336	43	478	214	452	401
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	707	484	486	190	549	322	735	483	740	573
Some college, no degree	483	159	528	305	282	350	356	589	289	307
Associate degree, occupational program	148	45	107	32	63	23	22	71	35	13
Associate degree, academic program	109	24	61	38	23	80	17	56	13	22
Bachelor's degree	354	87	465	364	265	459	264	771	100	99
Graduate or professional degree	170	42	101	168	77	304	104	475	22	40
Persons 25 years and over	**5 093**	**2 563**	**3 799**	**2 268**	**3 236**	**3 038**	**4 345**	**4 942**	**3 632**	**3 195**
Percent less than 5th grade	4.0	4.2	.2	–	2.7	–	3.1	.7	3.2	4.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.8	57.5	93.7	96.6	71.4	94.2	60.1	91.0	60.2	63.6
Percent some college or higher	47.0	27.3	73.1	82.0	40.7	80.3	32.3	75.9	24.9	30.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.8	11.1	39.5	56.0	23.1	58.1	15.0	50.8	7.1	6.8
Males 25 to 34 years	**538**	**227**	**380**	**545**	**508**	**767**	**459**	**617**	**517**	**505**
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.3	70.5	94.5	98.0	79.5	94.4	73.4	95.6	67.3	76.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.8	13.2	34.7	60.4	24.0	79.5	13.7	55.4	6.2	5.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**503**	**265**	**498**	**588**	**458**	**728**	**459**	**765**	**628**	**487**
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.3	80.4	94.4	100.0	79.7	97.7	90.4	98.6	69.3	79.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.8	8.7	31.5	58.0	24.9	65.8	13.5	63.8	4.0	17.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 659**	**3 460**	**5 802**	**3 058**	**5 465**	**4 327**	**5 702**	**6 086**	**5 441**	**4 681**
Speak a language other than English	144	57	489	202	143	515	232	623	242	433
5 to 17 years	22	10	91	18	18	71	40	89	79	121
18 to 64 years	122	47	370	184	115	444	127	497	163	302
65 to 74 years	–	–	16	–	4	–	17	28	–	10
75 years and over	–	–	12	–	6	–	48	9	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	31	26	148	47	43	256	99	244	106	226
5 to 17 years	–	5	19	–	12	39	8	45	22	81
18 to 64 years	31	21	119	47	27	217	50	180	84	142
65 to 74 years	–	–	5	–	4	–	10	10	–	3
75 years and over	–	–	5	–	–	–	31	9	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	12	12	9	7	–	86	–	36	30	68
Persons 5 years and over in households	**6 317**	**3 383**	**5 802**	**3 058**	**4 430**	**4 151**	**5 268**	**5 983**	**5 388**	**4 681**
In linguistically isolated households	12	12	14	14	–	163	–	88	72	161
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	25	19	63
18 to 64 years	12	12	14	14	–	149	–	58	53	95
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 344**	**2 145**	**3 874**	**2 528**	**4 003**	**3 539**	**3 373**	**4 516**	**3 899**	**3 546**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	229	144	82	20	87	68	133	146	281	173
With a mobility limitation	173	74	56	–	37	29	54	56	189	86
In labor force	22	18	29	–	22	–	8	30	37	17
With a self-care limitation	94	110	53	20	72	39	103	127	178	128
With a work disability	532	184	154	57	200	95	438	264	542	303
In labor force	102	42	64	46	104	40	139	191	231	104
Prevented from working	365	132	48	5	74	35	266	47	286	150
No work disability	3 812	1 961	3 720	2 471	3 803	3 444	2 935	4 252	3 357	3 243
In labor force	2 995	1 641	3 113	2 183	3 025	2 314	2 423	3 678	2 644	2 800
Persons 65 to 74 years	**673**	**413**	**159**	**33**	**367**	**171**	**652**	**616**	**364**	**330**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	102	59	17	–	30	9	104	47	57	71
With a mobility limitation	84	33	17	–	18	9	48	36	48	64
With a self-care limitation	52	43	–	–	23	9	82	15	21	37
Persons 75 years and over	**473**	**310**	**72**	**28**	**247**	**168**	**448**	**351**	**119**	**126**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	142	86	38	–	71	21	189	52	29	41
With a mobility limitation	129	69	34	–	59	21	143	38	29	41
With a self-care limitation	76	52	22	–	35	–	124	35	14	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1052
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**541**	**1 312**	**730**	**1 368**	**783**	**1 419**	**1 483**	**1 038**	**907**	**552**
Preprimary school	32	62	41	58	95	58	62	80	62	25
Public school	25	53	31	29	80	26	56	30	10	4
Elementary or high school	450	902	596	890	494	351	1 037	654	524	442
Public school	432	870	584	890	494	328	1 029	576	413	433
College	59	348	93	420	194	1 010	384	304	321	85
Public college	47	325	72	184	178	124	152	249	250	68
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**541**	**1 312**	**730**	**1 368**	**783**	**1 419**	**1 483**	**1 038**	**907**	**552**
3 and 4 years	16	36	33	51	40	21	8	55	47	29
5 to 14 years	333	676	440	595	332	301	719	474	378	298
15 to 17 years	109	243	133	229	146	60	280	131	141	121
18 and 19 years	22	63	46	218	106	396	242	76	88	32
20 to 24 years	12	75	24	173	44	493	147	100	82	20
25 to 34 years	15	109	23	35	66	68	41	160	55	28
35 years and over	34	110	31	67	49	80	46	42	116	24
Persons 18 to 24 years	**247**	**378**	**274**	**589**	**263**	**1 070**	**816**	**1 130**	**307**	**272**
Percent enrolled in college	8.1	32.5	18.2	56.0	27.4	80.6	38.8	9.9	46.9	12.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	**157**	**261**	**191**	**421**	**215**	**496**	**555**	**257**	**198**	**167**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.0	1.1	12.0	5.9	2.8	3.4	7.7	14.4	3.5	15.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**247**	**378**	**274**	**589**	**263**	**1 070**	**816**	**1 130**	**307**	**272**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	137	144	64	118	70	200	280	416	78	133
Some college or associate degree	54	138	78	334	82	754	310	356	155	76
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	19	28	29	–	70	46	94	33	13
Persons 25 years and over	**2 184**	**3 131**	**2 374**	**3 657**	**1 802**	**2 276**	**4 195**	**3 130**	**3 533**	**2 696**
Less than 5th grade	55	338	249	58	6	24	305	41	–	69
5th to 8th grade	248	603	403	301	148	182	844	133	163	407
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	343	447	516	565	194	239	716	281	263	477
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	773	698	670	1 067	546	545	1 334	947	928	1 082
Some college, no degree	356	469	271	698	397	395	465	834	874	279
Associate degree, occupational program	22	96	28	136	88	78	60	126	119	44
Associate degree, academic program	48	92	22	82	110	48	104	104	59	41
Bachelor's degree	224	216	152	474	255	412	296	463	774	204
Graduate or professional degree	115	172	63	276	58	353	71	201	353	93
Females 25 years and over	**1 263**	**1 807**	**1 395**	**2 023**	**927**	**1 313**	**2 300**	**1 548**	**1 900**	**1 426**
Less than 5th grade	36	180	119	52	–	19	133	20	–	38
5th to 8th grade	132	387	207	164	71	103	466	89	99	205
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	239	234	291	359	119	114	421	124	131	299
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	421	402	431	548	314	324	682	453	547	584
Some college, no degree	235	294	164	378	192	232	294	466	491	129
Associate degree, occupational program	10	49	10	110	52	59	31	89	67	31
Associate degree, academic program	30	82	22	36	60	36	67	34	40	22
Bachelor's degree	114	123	127	287	111	255	181	194	349	60
Graduate or professional degree	46	56	24	89	8	171	25	79	176	58
Persons 25 years and over	**2 184**	**3 131**	**2 374**	**3 657**	**1 802**	**2 276**	**4 195**	**3 130**	**3 533**	**2 696**
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	10.8	10.5	1.6	.3	1.1	7.3	1.3	–	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.4	55.7	50.8	74.7	80.7	80.4	55.5	85.5	87.9	64.7
Percent some college or higher	35.0	33.4	22.6	45.6	50.4	56.5	23.7	55.2	61.7	24.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.5	12.4	9.1	20.5	17.4	33.6	8.7	21.2	31.9	11.0
Males 25 to 34 years	**236**	**262**	**214**	**307**	**155**	**219**	**440**	**988**	**253**	**220**
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.3	71.4	68.7	80.1	90.3	84.9	78.2	92.3	93.7	81.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	17.2	9.3	8.5	6.5	29.2	6.8	25.3	34.4	21.8
Females 25 to 34 years	**262**	**344**	**275**	**322**	**229**	**205**	**438**	**855**	**257**	**216**
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.0	86.0	90.2	77.0	95.2	93.2	78.5	93.0	100.0	87.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	21.2	10.2	21.4	14.8	45.4	21.5	22.6	47.1	23.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 908**	**4 438**	**3 252**	**5 119**	**2 580**	**3 731**	**6 082**	**4 921**	**4 385**	**3 411**
Speak a language other than English	63	105	75	176	38	170	148	438	171	106
5 to 17 years	4	38	–	26	17	5	8	36	26	43
18 to 64 years	33	67	57	141	12	111	122	402	97	54
65 to 74 years	10	–	12	9	9	20	9	–	28	–
75 years and over	16	–	6	–	–	34	9	–	20	9
Do not speak English "very well"	22	–	24	55	24	22	70	238	6	27
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	21	9	–	–	16	–	15
18 to 64 years	10	–	24	34	6	16	70	222	–	5
65 to 74 years	8	–	–	–	9	6	–	–	6	–
75 years and over	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	7	–	–	–	–	11	–	71	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 763**	**4 280**	**3 022**	**4 882**	**2 580**	**2 875**	**5 764**	**4 901**	**4 385**	**3 411**
In linguistically isolated households	10	–	–	–	–	22	–	191	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	6	–	–	–	–	11	–	191	–	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 863**	**2 712**	**1 923**	**3 447**	**1 945**	**2 605**	**4 185**	**4 017**	**3 043**	**2 236**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	113	117	149	58	26	230	167	71	128
With a mobility limitation	49	82	62	100	49	21	77	102	48	88
In labor force	15	16	13	15	–	5	24	47	15	8
With a self-care limitation	41	80	94	81	9	21	176	111	43	66
With a work disability	123	497	207	315	124	84	328	276	204	261
In labor force	50	98	40	123	37	27	121	165	119	70
Prevented from working	60	377	152	192	70	46	196	95	51	147
No work disability	1 740	2 215	1 716	3 132	1 821	2 521	3 857	3 741	2 839	1 975
In labor force	1 515	1 543	1 384	2 389	1 479	1 799	2 960	3 365	2 262	1 515
Persons 65 to 74 years	**276**	**397**	**303**	**589**	**142**	**295**	**542**	**125**	**590**	**476**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	81	57	53	28	16	87	23	64	78
With a mobility limitation	17	68	41	46	10	16	78	17	18	48
With a self-care limitation	13	53	37	14	18	–	38	10	46	50
Persons 75 years and over	**231**	**364**	**305**	**342**	**76**	**505**	**389**	**95**	**305**	**282**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	52	122	108	189	15	67	131	46	118	81
With a mobility limitation	51	113	90	174	15	57	131	46	118	70
With a self-care limitation	21	60	85	83	10	31	73	14	54	36

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1053
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 050**	**1 335**	**570**	**1 389**	**2 185**	**1 365**	**1 542**	**1 481**	**944**	**1 542**
Preprimary school	59	89	35	85	255	79	121	126	110	142
Public school	42	64	25	48	111	48	82	73	81	33
Elementary or high school	767	983	431	721	1 320	989	1 171	853	695	900
Public school	754	949	431	673	1 257	981	1 044	770	666	712
College	224	263	104	583	610	297	250	502	139	500
Public college	178	212	81	534	455	275	211	415	112	373
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 050**	**1 335**	**570**	**1 389**	**2 185**	**1 365**	**1 542**	**1 481**	**944**	**1 542**
3 and 4 years	6	19	13	53	157	48	59	45	40	70
5 to 14 years	605	781	353	532	1 074	700	946	698	555	698
15 to 17 years	173	198	76	153	280	217	274	184	168	193
18 and 19 years	62	93	12	122	122	122	51	81	24	139
20 to 24 years	48	37	29	122	97	102	42	122	50	176
25 to 34 years	69	105	25	254	250	120	103	248	55	115
35 years and over	87	102	62	153	205	56	67	103	52	151
Persons 18 to 24 years	**303**	**818**	**180**	**630**	**634**	**728**	**893**	**998**	**430**	**579**
Percent enrolled in college	32.7	11.2	18.9	29.5	21.8	19.2	9.7	18.8	9.1	41.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**188**	**352**	**119**	**230**	**355**	**376**	**322**	**344**	**188**	**302**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.3	28.7	29.4	–	8.5	13.3	27.3	19.2	23.9	2.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**303**	**818**	**180**	**630**	**634**	**728**	**893**	**998**	**430**	**579**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	109	284	64	156	143	282	419	418	202	86
Some college or associate degree	121	238	58	190	239	196	152	224	93	206
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	20	6	193	126	40	50	173	12	192
Persons 25 years and over	**3 343**	**4 921**	**2 269**	**3 718**	**5 265**	**4 856**	**5 642**	**6 046**	**2 445**	**4 530**
Less than 5th grade	121	127	20	68	–	99	195	79	34	32
5th to 8th grade	399	702	305	171	44	755	731	286	196	85
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	515	1 130	568	261	196	868	1 070	1 073	439	277
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 243	1 317	737	685	798	1 856	1 486	1 922	889	697
Some college, no degree	538	816	276	780	1 506	673	899	1 433	527	706
Associate degree, occupational program	102	178	46	134	214	172	112	134	104	119
Associate degree, academic program	128	115	79	109	244	94	148	137	64	144
Bachelor's degree	203	387	155	913	1 490	218	680	695	159	1 418
Graduate or professional degree	94	149	83	597	773	121	321	287	33	1 052
Females 25 years and over	**1 911**	**2 626**	**1 243**	**2 143**	**2 684**	**2 657**	**3 121**	**3 464**	**1 230**	**2 285**
Less than 5th grade	66	40	9	42	–	57	102	42	28	15
5th to 8th grade	207	369	141	106	27	405	409	161	88	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	309	571	375	207	143	531	597	573	266	161
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	711	789	419	376	472	927	890	1 155	425	454
Some college, no degree	332	468	102	490	841	365	488	858	265	406
Associate degree, occupational program	72	59	10	84	140	114	52	65	60	76
Associate degree, academic program	60	67	61	74	130	64	98	88	27	109
Bachelor's degree	116	190	91	545	689	125	358	379	59	641
Graduate or professional degree	38	73	35	219	242	69	127	143	12	361
Persons 25 years and over	**3 343**	**4 921**	**2 269**	**3 718**	**5 265**	**4 856**	**5 642**	**6 046**	**2 445**	**4 530**
Percent less than 5th grade	3.6	2.6	.9	1.8	–	2.0	3.5	1.3	1.4	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.0	60.2	60.6	86.6	95.4	64.5	64.6	76.2	72.6	91.3
Percent some college or higher	31.9	33.4	28.2	68.1	80.3	26.3	38.3	44.4	36.3	75.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	10.9	10.5	40.6	43.0	7.0	17.7	16.2	7.9	54.5
Males 25 to 34 years	**328**	**642**	**197**	**645**	**967**	**503**	**850**	**968**	**534**	**617**
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.5	64.2	70.1	96.0	98.3	82.3	78.2	83.5	84.8	94.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.7	11.8	9.1	57.5	46.9	5.0	20.7	23.2	10.3	71.6
Females 25 to 34 years	**312**	**657**	**224**	**806**	**1 093**	**470**	**904**	**1 027**	**536**	**597**
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	87.1	73.7	97.4	97.8	81.9	83.1	92.2	81.7	93.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	16.7	8.5	54.8	44.4	13.6	19.6	29.2	4.1	63.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 449**	**6 805**	**2 907**	**5 097**	**7 434**	**6 585**	**7 870**	**7 980**	**3 772**	**6 054**
Speak a language other than English	133	160	152	125	695	111	339	381	273	1 108
5 to 17 years	31	27	19	11	95	25	25	77	46	146
18 to 64 years	62	109	82	83	588	81	297	253	205	857
65 to 74 years	14	8	33	19	–	–	9	22	22	68
75 years and over	26	16	18	12	12	5	8	29	–	37
Do not speak English "very well"	70	43	75	20	167	61	140	181	78	385
5 to 17 years	10	5	5	11	17	15	12	45	6	22
18 to 64 years	27	29	45	9	150	41	128	108	56	314
65 to 74 years	7	–	17	–	–	–	–	15	16	34
75 years and over	26	9	8	–	–	5	–	13	–	15
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	43	23	18	–	69	24	16	46	10	51
Persons 5 years and over in households	**4 170**	**6 805**	**2 907**	**4 840**	**7 434**	**6 556**	**7 555**	**7 980**	**3 754**	**5 934**
In linguistically isolated households	43	30	27	–	170	31	16	100	31	166
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	52	3	–	25	13	32
18 to 64 years	27	21	18	–	118	23	16	53	18	116
65 to 74 years	7	–	9	–	–	–	–	15	–	13
75 years and over	9	9	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 598**	**5 007**	**1 722**	**3 803**	**5 905**	**4 188**	**5 178**	**5 610**	**2 701**	**4 612**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	105	471	122	108	54	251	310	368	75	89
With a mobility limitation	67	166	77	72	24	116	108	92	60	34
In labor force	9	34	36	16	16	–	30	6	23	9
With a self-care limitation	74	388	111	60	38	191	238	331	28	71
With a work disability	392	439	276	204	194	484	556	377	242	182
In labor force	123	125	123	50	125	87	234	167	121	115
Prevented from working	234	303	130	147	21	357	292	203	121	44
No work disability	2 206	4 568	1 446	3 599	5 711	3 704	4 622	5 233	2 459	4 430
In labor force	1 673	3 878	1 152	3 214	5 018	2 864	3 833	4 564	2 076	3 836
Persons 65 to 74 years	**487**	**597**	**441**	**247**	**94**	**814**	**701**	**838**	**140**	**363**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	82	50	45	37	111	115	109	29	10
With a mobility limitation	44	48	33	45	24	71	67	62	22	10
With a self-care limitation	31	50	17	20	13	65	84	75	12	10
Persons 75 years and over	**414**	**255**	**306**	**133**	**40**	**733**	**510**	**702**	**81**	**113**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	134	78	71	30	13	271	195	192	16	62
With a mobility limitation	116	71	71	30	13	239	173	140	16	56
With a self-care limitation	71	47	35	13	–	127	112	107	–	39

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1054
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 189**	**2 492**	**2 281**	**863**	**3 036**	**923**	**1 392**	**2 620**	**2 138**	**1 902**
Preprimary school	76	59	125	57	72	34	190	204	186	187
Public school	65	40	58	47	57	34	76	171	119	124
Elementary or high school	910	748	1 285	635	673	560	898	1 893	1 151	1 436
Public school	827	676	1 123	603	627	535	760	1 833	1 146	1 338
College	203	1 685	871	171	2 291	329	304	523	801	279
Public college	187	1 339	678	141	2 240	308	203	457	607	221
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 189**	**2 492**	**2 281**	**863**	**3 036**	**923**	**1 392**	**2 620**	**2 138**	**1 902**
3 and 4 years	18	39	87	9	15	–	57	99	102	63
5 to 14 years	677	567	973	543	515	342	794	1 678	1 057	1 145
15 to 17 years	151	154	272	125	154	131	212	285	142	278
18 and 19 years	121	944	116	50	977	132	37	71	59	166
20 to 24 years	55	704	153	61	1 295	198	141	117	173	60
25 to 34 years	113	22	324	32	50	26	57	254	424	92
35 years and over	54	62	356	43	30	94	94	116	181	98
Persons 18 to 24 years	**479**	**1 864**	**684**	**336**	**2 488**	**513**	**451**	**1 704**	**1 952**	**610**
Percent enrolled in college	11.7	86.2	30.1	25.9	89.2	46.4	36.1	8.9	10.0	19.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**265**	**1 116**	**328**	**214**	**1 083**	**264**	**244**	**774**	**752**	**396**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.7	3.2	1.5	16.8	.8	3.8	6.1	13.3	4.7	5.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**479**	**1 864**	**684**	**336**	**2 488**	**513**	**451**	**1 704**	**1 952**	**610**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121	260	124	153	450	199	157	949	1 298	191
Some college or associate degree	99	1 374	244	105	1 768	157	210	490	489	151
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	121	241	17	199	7	35	40	47	27
Persons 25 years and over	**3 559**	**2 342**	**7 047**	**2 222**	**2 596**	**2 169**	**3 714**	**3 735**	**2 724**	**5 160**
Less than 5th grade	272	21	69	15	90	32	8	–	13	367
5th to 8th grade	611	188	142	162	223	203	157	23	6	776
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	609	301	396	196	420	295	243	169	110	821
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	927	585	1 050	744	737	863	756	1 107	731	1 353
Some college, no degree	506	500	1 311	391	344	401	787	1 381	836	793
Associate degree, occupational program	96	57	172	43	57	68	149	85	160	166
Associate degree, academic program	60	49	187	75	92	30	175	268	218	142
Bachelor's degree	270	330	1 918	343	306	158	900	459	478	431
Graduate or professional degree	208	311	1 802	253	327	119	539	243	172	311
Females 25 years and over	**1 998**	**1 327**	**3 799**	**1 143**	**1 534**	**1 101**	**1 926**	**1 635**	**1 243**	**2 967**
Less than 5th grade	115	–	29	9	34	15	8	–	13	186
5th to 8th grade	316	112	84	84	117	110	104	23	6	451
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	369	130	230	98	251	146	112	124	75	470
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	507	335	710	406	441	456	431	573	362	781
Some college, no degree	311	294	776	215	212	203	514	515	414	540
Associate degree, occupational program	70	44	113	22	36	24	103	60	97	85
Associate degree, academic program	54	22	150	37	69	22	70	90	74	103
Bachelor's degree	143	186	961	172	192	70	350	196	168	249
Graduate or professional degree	113	204	746	100	182	55	234	54	34	102
Persons 25 years and over	**3 559**	**2 342**	**7 047**	**2 222**	**2 596**	**2 169**	**3 714**	**3 735**	**2 724**	**5 160**
Percent less than 5th grade	7.6	.9	1.0	.7	3.5	1.5	.2	–	.5	7.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.1	78.2	91.4	83.2	71.8	75.6	89.0	94.9	95.3	61.9
Percent some college or higher	32.0	53.2	76.5	49.7	43.4	35.8	68.7	65.2	68.4	35.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	27.4	52.8	26.8	24.4	12.8	38.7	18.8	23.9	14.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**364**	**344**	**826**	**260**	**306**	**249**	**521**	**1 231**	**998**	**495**
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.5	83.4	96.6	91.9	81.4	90.4	98.1	96.8	98.8	74.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.9	15.1	57.0	18.8	23.5	19.3	57.8	14.8	27.9	13.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**386**	**413**	**832**	**257**	**276**	**260**	**584**	**970**	**901**	**655**
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.5	87.7	93.9	92.2	83.3	87.7	100.0	92.9	97.0	83.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	25.9	48.4	17.1	27.9	15.4	34.4	10.5	15.9	13.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 903**	**5 001**	**9 028**	**3 275**	**5 781**	**3 163**	**5 180**	**7 557**	**6 028**	**7 283**
Speak a language other than English	105	407	1 098	131	248	86	193	1 034	877	90
5 to 17 years	29	10	134	36	17	19	74	121	129	11
18 to 64 years	71	375	804	80	196	62	110	909	748	71
65 to 74 years	5	7	98	8	–	–	9	4	–	8
75 years and over	–	15	62	7	35	5	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	27	66	456	26	42	23	56	292	249	54
5 to 17 years	3	4	30	13	–	4	23	52	35	5
18 to 64 years	24	62	334	13	20	14	33	236	214	41
65 to 74 years	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	4	–	8
75 years and over	–	–	35	–	22	5	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	6	–	135	–	–	–	16	35	32	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	**4 701**	**3 569**	**8 989**	**3 275**	**3 440**	**2 804**	**5 180**	**5 647**	**4 222**	**7 164**
In linguistically isolated households	6	–	306	–	–	–	24	102	93	8
5 to 17 years	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	30	33	–
18 to 64 years	6	–	212	–	–	–	24	68	60	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	4	–	8
75 years and over	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 978**	**3 855**	**6 396**	**2 290**	**4 276**	**2 003**	**3 867**	**2 250**	**1 642**	**4 689**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	238	362	205	73	54	41	70	48	29	349
With a mobility limitation	70	76	53	34	33	36	14	28	4	147
In labor force	5	36	15	12	–	5	–	7	–	13
With a self-care limitation	206	329	173	44	48	26	64	27	25	269
With a work disability	312	204	386	157	254	163	124	86	57	529
In labor force	105	68	284	70	67	49	35	34	25	156
Prevented from working	191	113	56	64	110	101	73	25	15	329
No work disability	2 666	3 651	6 010	2 133	4 022	1 840	3 743	2 164	1 585	4 160
In labor force	2 152	2 429	5 310	1 720	2 080	1 477	3 200	1 546	1 039	3 250
Persons 65 to 74 years	**620**	**237**	**800**	**195**	**338**	**268**	**270**	**4**	**6**	**686**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	92	36	83	39	63	13	36	–	–	76
With a mobility limitation	47	18	56	19	57	7	36	–	–	44
With a self-care limitation	66	29	49	31	34	13	30	–	–	41
Persons 75 years and over	**341**	**186**	**641**	**122**	**260**	**170**	**144**	**–**	**–**	**465**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	111	54	116	53	60	41	37	–	–	151
With a mobility limitation	92	37	105	38	50	33	37	–	–	144
With a self-care limitation	74	23	64	37	40	32	29	–	–	80

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1055
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 204**	**2 453**	**2 118**	**2 080**	**713**	**1 158**	**1 838**	**730**	**3 415**	**844**
Preprimary school	94	258	208	163	98	48	173	27	95	46
Public school	78	136	146	37	51	25	67	27	53	37
Elementary or high school	933	1 562	1 503	1 491	456	415	999	521	559	602
Public school	872	1 495	1 379	1 157	456	399	781	513	546	549
College	177	633	407	426	159	695	666	182	2 761	196
Public college	177	503	307	285	119	439	414	167	1 173	170
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 204**	**2 453**	**2 118**	**2 080**	**713**	**1 158**	**1 838**	**730**	**3 415**	**844**
3 and 4 years	39	126	119	119	39	23	81	–	40	25
5 to 14 years	700	1 247	1 185	1 048	385	318	754	391	415	475
15 to 17 years	236	369	303	416	110	69	269	128	161	136
18 and 19 years	75	151	128	167	25	95	83	37	1 096	39
20 to 24 years	24	193	78	134	49	181	226	36	1 589	52
25 to 34 years	53	150	146	81	57	322	202	65	63	48
35 years and over	77	217	159	115	48	150	223	73	51	69
Persons 18 to 24 years	**605**	**680**	**700**	**504**	**181**	**945**	**557**	**298**	**2 920**	**277**
Percent enrolled in college	8.1	38.2	16.7	44.0	29.8	23.6	49.7	19.8	91.1	26.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**332**	**495**	**438**	**446**	**130**	**202**	**332**	**196**	**1 221**	**215**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.7	11.3	11.4	2.9	–	17.8	10.8	21.9	–	12.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**605**	**680**	**700**	**504**	**181**	**945**	**557**	**298**	**2 920**	**277**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	204	188	246	106	49	186	106	100	648	90
Some college or associate degree	102	268	192	201	77	331	261	105	1 988	119
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	49	43	79	28	233	73	17	259	20
Persons 25 years and over	**4 612**	**5 892**	**5 585**	**4 521**	**1 677**	**5 824**	**6 519**	**2 308**	**3 217**	**2 060**
Less than 5th grade	326	83	94	–	17	43	71	62	31	36
5th to 8th grade	870	240	431	43	49	218	121	353	450	108
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	826	684	854	165	147	387	296	312	394	247
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 206	1 506	1 614	382	331	929	842	636	617	673
Some college, no degree	591	1 356	1 370	732	280	1 193	1 195	331	497	541
Associate degree, occupational program	158	176	230	68	67	153	188	93	119	101
Associate degree, academic program	116	203	179	135	50	232	183	87	75	39
Bachelor's degree	315	1 050	577	1 560	481	1 563	1 815	287	546	233
Graduate or professional degree	204	594	236	1 436	255	1 106	1 808	147	488	82
Females 25 years and over	**2 604**	**3 204**	**2 901**	**2 274**	**842**	**2 825**	**3 405**	**1 223**	**1 836**	**1 031**
Less than 5th grade	177	45	25	–	5	33	33	26	25	20
5th to 8th grade	422	133	196	12	25	101	97	191	245	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	485	324	510	76	54	176	177	196	192	137
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	768	900	859	283	197	508	527	306	385	413
Some college, no degree	336	739	762	471	184	690	790	179	343	226
Associate degree, occupational program	104	94	84	58	45	64	154	49	86	39
Associate degree, academic program	61	103	81	108	21	162	150	49	53	25
Bachelor's degree	186	632	262	845	213	678	821	160	361	100
Graduate or professional degree	65	234	122	421	98	413	656	67	146	39
Persons 25 years and over	**4 612**	**5 892**	**5 585**	**4 521**	**1 677**	**5 824**	**6 519**	**2 308**	**3 217**	**2 060**
Percent less than 5th grade	7.1	1.4	1.7	–	1.0	.7	1.1	2.7	1.0	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.2	82.9	75.3	95.4	87.3	88.9	92.5	68.5	72.8	81.0
Percent some college or higher	30.0	57.3	46.4	86.9	67.6	72.9	79.6	40.9	53.6	48.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.3	27.9	14.6	66.3	43.9	45.8	55.6	18.8	32.1	15.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**459**	**702**	**743**	**270**	**278**	**1 228**	**779**	**326**	**290**	**329**
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.9	91.5	86.3	89.6	85.3	93.1	90.9	78.8	86.9	87.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	33.0	13.2	60.4	47.1	53.6	50.2	14.4	34.1	16.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**448**	**929**	**811**	**276**	**283**	**1 077**	**650**	**244**	**250**	**326**
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9	92.2	83.1	100.0	98.2	93.7	92.2	66.0	92.4	93.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	29.1	11.0	59.4	48.8	51.6	47.2	17.2	38.8	26.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 218**	**8 272**	**7 857**	**6 567**	**2 384**	**7 188**	**8 171**	**3 205**	**6 775**	**3 025**
Speak a language other than English	168	418	368	750	148	1 108	1 797	61	289	220
5 to 17 years	63	107	38	167	12	105	238	16	18	38
18 to 64 years	105	289	326	544	136	948	1 421	38	250	165
65 to 74 years	–	22	–	31	–	42	94	–	–	9
75 years and over	–	–	4	8	–	13	44	7	21	8
Do not speak English "very well"	38	167	119	205	51	381	876	22	58	74
5 to 17 years	12	26	7	13	–	22	107	8	–	7
18 to 64 years	26	141	108	164	51	354	695	14	58	58
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	20	–	–	48	–	–	9
75 years and over	–	–	4	8	–	5	26	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	11	42	18	7	–	67	177	–	13	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**5 925**	**8 255**	**7 857**	**6 567**	**2 384**	**7 122**	**8 171**	**3 138**	**4 521**	**3 025**
In linguistically isolated households	23	68	45	13	–	151	462	–	13	–
5 to 17 years	5	10	10	–	–	15	84	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	18	58	35	13	–	136	334	–	13	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 028**	**5 987**	**5 406**	**4 814**	**1 770**	**6 048**	**5 657**	**2 186**	**5 157**	**2 359**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	201	223	180	55	46	133	46	143	96	47
With a mobility limitation	99	74	130	20	33	94	36	77	63	40
In labor force	11	38	–	9	11	37	20	17	8	–
With a self-care limitation	174	173	100	44	23	71	35	85	64	11
With a work disability	400	369	453	141	60	345	201	327	171	153
In labor force	149	182	174	74	21	235	140	121	66	74
Prevented from working	215	152	231	39	39	82	33	174	92	70
No work disability	3 628	5 618	4 953	4 673	1 710	5 703	5 456	1 859	4 986	2 206
In labor force	3 038	4 850	3 945	3 600	1 409	5 083	4 599	1 445	2 525	1 867
Persons 65 to 74 years	**667**	**540**	**575**	**279**	**148**	**371**	**1 051**	**278**	**579**	**70**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	106	94	62	23	31	44	67	52	81	9
With a mobility limitation	66	85	41	14	25	28	58	43	41	9
With a self-care limitation	65	67	29	9	12	22	25	26	58	–
Persons 75 years and over	**432**	**287**	**305**	**136**	**17**	**144**	**488**	**210**	**363**	**31**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	180	78	67	49	6	24	140	75	109	25
With a mobility limitation	125	73	40	38	6	24	109	75	98	20
With a self-care limitation	152	48	45	41	6	15	46	31	57	18

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1056
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**753**	**1 781**	**1 575**	**1 339**	**1 995**	**1 367**	**2 224**	**1 087**	**451**	**1 363**
Preprimary school	47	188	138	61	135	85	272	99	33	146
Public school	32	128	65	54	20	50	68	84	6	90
Elementary or high school	607	1 291	945	986	896	1 063	1 111	832	351	768
Public school	552	1 228	827	976	803	1 035	950	808	351	658
College	99	302	492	292	964	219	841	156	67	449
Public college	92	278	383	270	779	158	594	137	59	314
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**753**	**1 781**	**1 575**	**1 339**	**1 995**	**1 367**	**2 224**	**1 087**	**451**	**1 363**
3 and 4 years	30	72	55	13	110	36	112	48	22	54
5 to 14 years	482	1 058	682	710	675	845	933	616	259	638
15 to 17 years	125	296	316	230	195	198	273	200	67	177
18 and 19 years	24	55	131	127	84	107	163	67	43	97
20 to 24 years	17	130	225	130	319	37	259	50	24	139
25 to 34 years	58	113	50	57	431	94	271	52	18	98
35 years and over	17	57	116	72	181	50	213	54	18	160
Persons 18 to 24 years	**437**	**731**	**553**	**734**	**1 043**	**585**	**720**	**439**	**218**	**680**
Percent enrolled in college	6.9	19.3	58.4	26.4	34.4	14.4	49.6	14.4	17.4	29.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**214**	**351**	**399**	**382**	**284**	**357**	**380**	**297**	**129**	**252**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	40.2	19.4	–	24.9	7.7	17.9	5.5	13.8	12.4	6.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**437**	**731**	**553**	**734**	**1 043**	**585**	**720**	**439**	**218**	**680**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	240	318	135	261	133	210	196	159	91	259
Some college or associate degree	46	219	247	148	492	159	380	92	37	174
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	11	138	35	346	–	66	8	12	116
Persons 25 years and over	**3 240**	**3 865**	**4 868**	**4 575**	**5 884**	**4 210**	**6 321**	**2 690**	**1 826**	**4 060**
Less than 5th grade	87	62	39	207	95	68	52	170	107	54
5th to 8th grade	650	306	36	833	153	608	106	552	357	167
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	613	777	162	1 069	312	977	174	508	338	491
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 073	1 497	881	981	1 009	1 447	1 278	615	506	1 375
Some college, no degree	353	709	757	578	1 140	725	1 365	444	221	718
Associate degree, occupational program	99	116	99	200	118	115	248	65	13	86
Associate degree, academic program	19	92	124	45	200	46	314	25	24	122
Bachelor's degree	231	240	1 516	419	1 907	169	1 839	199	132	635
Graduate or professional degree	115	66	1 254	243	950	55	945	112	128	412
Females 25 years and over	**1 808**	**1 941**	**2 605**	**2 503**	**2 993**	**2 367**	**3 172**	**1 528**	**1 062**	**2 006**
Less than 5th grade	41	28	31	73	35	48	36	80	58	28
5th to 8th grade	361	135	25	490	80	255	68	327	196	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	356	443	96	665	156	578	103	309	202	213
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	635	788	586	497	668	853	811	348	276	760
Some college, no degree	155	305	568	329	565	410	698	275	153	344
Associate degree, occupational program	73	57	76	106	82	71	154	49	8	58
Associate degree, academic program	19	47	99	28	107	33	190	17	11	81
Bachelor's degree	113	91	747	233	950	84	828	86	93	342
Graduate or professional degree	55	47	377	82	350	35	284	37	65	121
Persons 25 years and over	**3 240**	**3 865**	**4 868**	**4 575**	**5 884**	**4 210**	**6 321**	**2 690**	**1 826**	**4 060**
Percent less than 5th grade	2.7	1.6	.8	4.5	1.6	1.6	.8	6.3	5.9	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.3	70.4	95.1	53.9	90.5	60.7	94.7	54.3	56.1	82.5
Percent some college or higher	25.2	31.6	77.0	32.5	73.3	26.4	74.5	31.4	28.4	48.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	7.9	56.9	14.5	48.6	5.3	44.0	11.6	14.2	25.8
Males 25 to 34 years	**333**	**897**	**411**	**504**	**1 223**	**641**	**856**	**289**	**193**	**650**
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.8	79.5	94.4	62.3	93.0	74.7	92.4	70.6	75.6	88.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.6	9.6	50.6	17.3	53.5	3.9	50.7	11.8	7.8	36.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**315**	**820**	**398**	**425**	**1 172**	**770**	**734**	**360**	**197**	**597**
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.1	79.3	93.5	64.5	93.6	72.7	100.0	76.1	83.8	89.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	9.4	45.5	13.4	48.0	7.4	51.6	15.6	20.8	46.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 304**	**6 086**	**6 471**	**6 302**	**7 850**	**5 924**	**8 349**	**3 982**	**2 414**	**5 621**
Speak a language other than English	94	483	1 087	102	2 340	225	1 561	74	42	1 230
5 to 17 years	9	132	188	26	316	59	338	17	5	262
18 to 64 years	67	330	818	55	1 851	149	1 094	52	30	912
65 to 74 years	–	12	38	21	130	17	61	–	7	56
75 years and over	18	9	43	–	43	–	68	5	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	52	200	438	35	1 175	125	597	19	–	488
5 to 17 years	–	21	52	6	130	34	112	–	–	83
18 to 64 years	39	170	335	16	935	80	407	14	–	384
65 to 74 years	–	–	17	13	67	11	21	–	–	21
75 years and over	13	9	34	–	43	–	57	5	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	12	27	98	13	296	19	70	–	–	86
Persons 5 years and over in households	**4 113**	**6 086**	**6 410**	**5 582**	**7 850**	**5 924**	**8 338**	**3 965**	**2 208**	**5 621**
In linguistically isolated households	27	53	244	13	907	78	233	–	–	257
5 to 17 years	9	–	42	–	137	20	41	–	–	76
18 to 64 years	12	53	185	–	670	47	170	–	–	176
65 to 74 years	–	–	17	13	67	11	15	–	–	5
75 years and over	6	–	–	–	33	–	7	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 761**	**4 533**	**4 571**	**3 813**	**6 513**	**4 056**	**6 205**	**2 685**	**1 362**	**4 414**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	173	96	63	304	124	202	146	185	91	93
With a mobility limitation	93	65	41	235	64	130	52	121	67	14
In labor force	25	30	10	29	15	47	32	5	22	6
With a self-care limitation	127	37	36	205	77	130	102	133	72	79
With a work disability	282	385	155	609	230	307	276	520	155	270
In labor force	98	219	53	162	118	143	163	75	53	196
Prevented from working	166	140	66	407	58	151	61	430	102	62
No work disability	2 479	4 148	4 416	3 204	6 283	3 749	5 929	2 165	1 207	4 144
In labor force	1 943	3 585	3 419	2 453	5 653	3 166	4 914	1 507	1 034	3 550
Persons 65 to 74 years	**474**	**172**	**594**	**674**	**379**	**539**	**713**	**376**	**296**	**305**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	72	5	16	96	31	139	100	68	35	24
With a mobility limitation	59	5	7	42	31	114	77	62	35	8
With a self-care limitation	55	–	16	68	13	52	48	32	20	16
Persons 75 years and over	**345**	**90**	**381**	**420**	**143**	**340**	**220**	**224**	**236**	**111**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	112	37	151	106	23	114	93	78	59	24
With a mobility limitation	106	32	133	98	18	101	60	78	45	24
With a self-care limitation	63	28	70	43	10	85	70	52	44	24

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1057
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 980**	**1 719**	**673**	**967**	**1 509**	**733**	**1 598**	**1 042**	**1 396**
Preprimary school	101	208	6	38	165	7	93	93	81
Public school	83	132	6	12	67	7	25	93	71
Elementary or high school	1 511	1 041	611	735	813	614	875	758	1 110
Public school	1 499	992	595	684	759	570	784	687	1 066
College	368	470	56	194	531	112	630	191	205
Public college	314	392	56	192	465	83	434	180	171
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 980**	**1 719**	**673**	**967**	**1 509**	**733**	**1 598**	**1 042**	**1 396**
3 and 4 years	58	120	–	9	113	–	52	16	37
5 to 14 years	1 090	1 013	408	521	656	437	537	601	828
15 to 17 years	414	96	148	204	187	134	175	201	289
18 and 19 years	103	45	51	62	31	53	74	55	84
20 to 24 years	71	178	16	44	165	66	252	32	41
25 to 34 years	149	193	27	28	191	27	292	52	33
35 years and over	95	74	23	99	166	16	216	85	84
Persons 18 to 24 years	**998**	**2 071**	**277**	**424**	**409**	**365**	**948**	**341**	**571**
Percent enrolled in college	12.5	10.0	4.7	16.7	45.0	18.4	23.8	19.1	16.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**591**	**292**	**253**	**291**	**153**	**239**	**349**	**226**	**435**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.3	1.7	23.7	12.0	5.2	17.2	33.2	–	20.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**998**	**2 071**	**277**	**424**	**409**	**365**	**948**	**341**	**571**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	367	1 335	105	151	83	125	202	167	215
Some college or associate degree	303	622	10	120	168	113	149	61	112
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	30	–	–	111	44	76	8	22
Persons 25 years and over	**6 719**	**2 983**	**1 732**	**3 015**	**3 458**	**2 875**	**5 008**	**3 103**	**4 773**
Less than 5th grade	310	9	157	232	33	96	403	115	259
5th to 8th grade	1 244	8	363	686	91	677	450	227	778
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 467	80	452	533	239	440	475	461	892
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 710	901	427	768	454	854	850	765	1 185
Some college, no degree	982	975	190	348	674	269	945	826	676
Associate degree, occupational program	123	49	36	101	81	73	118	127	218
Associate degree, academic program	166	114	45	81	189	24	176	66	75
Bachelor's degree	485	666	44	188	1 000	236	860	419	381
Graduate or professional degree	232	181	18	78	697	206	731	97	309
Females 25 years and over	**3 769**	**1 159**	**889**	**1 697**	**1 839**	**1 609**	**2 533**	**1 772**	**2 807**
Less than 5th grade	145	6	82	128	17	67	172	83	130
5th to 8th grade	700	8	208	411	38	380	226	133	501
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	879	66	181	288	153	243	228	257	562
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 008	324	259	416	260	511	489	482	706
Some college, no degree	512	393	94	201	444	158	519	457	410
Associate degree, occupational program	47	33	12	51	36	26	82	62	140
Associate degree, academic program	115	65	16	73	76	17	85	31	53
Bachelor's degree	238	219	19	95	518	114	431	219	159
Graduate or professional degree	125	45	18	34	297	93	301	48	146
Persons 25 years and over	**6 719**	**2 983**	**1 732**	**3 015**	**3 458**	**2 875**	**5 008**	**3 103**	**4 773**
Percent less than 5th grade	4.6	.3	9.1	7.7	1.0	3.3	8.0	3.7	5.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.0	96.7	43.9	51.9	89.5	57.8	73.5	74.1	59.6
Percent some college or higher	29.6	66.5	19.2	26.4	76.4	28.1	56.5	49.5	34.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	28.4	3.6	8.8	49.1	15.4	31.8	16.6	14.5
Males 25 to 34 years	**683**	**1 337**	**196**	**313**	**502**	**315**	**1 131**	**318**	**395**
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.1	99.6	57.7	68.1	94.0	77.1	66.4	83.0	75.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	24.7	2.6	12.8	66.5	29.8	24.6	14.5	20.8
Females 25 to 34 years	**731**	**810**	**255**	**328**	**538**	**269**	**954**	**503**	**544**
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.0	94.7	71.0	73.8	88.3	81.4	72.0	75.3	80.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	18.8	4.7	11.0	55.8	25.3	33.2	14.1	13.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**9 359**	**6 330**	**2 622**	**4 193**	**4 733**	**3 851**	**6 748**	**4 322**	**6 549**
Speak a language other than English	154	544	54	90	183	109	3 700	77	134
5 to 17 years	40	58	19	20	26	36	555	13	26
18 to 64 years	100	486	35	60	134	73	3 016	57	90
65 to 74 years	14	–	–	5	15	–	88	7	8
75 years and over	–	–	–	5	8	–	41	–	10
Do not speak English "very well"	44	147	6	25	85	40	2 337	23	59
5 to 17 years	10	27	–	12	12	17	198	–	10
18 to 64 years	34	120	6	8	73	23	2 067	23	31
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	8
75 years and over	–	–	–	5	–	–	12	–	10
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	9	–	–	33	16	567	–	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	**9 102**	**4 229**	**2 622**	**4 182**	**4 733**	**3 571**	**6 703**	**4 226**	**6 339**
In linguistically isolated households	–	26	–	–	71	33	1 845	–	8
5 to 17 years	–	10	–	–	19	17	224	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	16	–	–	52	16	1 574	–	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	8
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 070**	**1 609**	**1 886**	**2 864**	**3 368**	**2 384**	**5 616**	**2 898**	**4 178**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	353	34	174	330	28	124	196	164	278
With a mobility limitation	199	23	141	216	21	58	98	61	133
In labor force	9	2	–	10	–	15	63	–	8
With a self-care limitation	238	15	66	230	15	93	129	151	206
With a work disability	787	88	374	552	97	266	258	202	456
In labor force	143	23	45	47	20	100	145	59	150
Prevented from working	572	29	307	477	51	143	98	123	284
No work disability	5 283	1 521	1 512	2 312	3 271	2 118	5 358	2 696	3 722
In labor force	4 270	954	932	1 635	2 713	1 645	4 630	2 174	2 966
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 057**	**2**	**161**	**438**	**372**	**380**	**314**	**375**	**740**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	168	2	38	101	10	53	37	24	117
With a mobility limitation	124	2	30	101	10	29	12	24	82
With a self-care limitation	109	–	38	33	–	44	28	16	84
Persons 75 years and over	**743**	**2**	**83**	**268**	**191**	**314**	**137**	**192**	**460**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	368	2	31	136	71	89	69	62	140
With a mobility limitation	301	2	31	124	71	68	50	62	124
With a self-care limitation	236	–	7	82	36	30	41	38	106

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1058
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**840**	**712**	**719**	**1 306**	**1 934**	**2 693**	**981**	**896**	**5 756**
Preprimary school	47	96	59	112	151	424	69	79	17
Public school	41	79	59	88	66	288	37	47	12
Elementary or high school	565	483	493	1 007	1 224	1 715	680	604	170
Public school	555	469	465	973	1 166	1 622	658	538	142
College	228	133	167	187	559	554	232	213	5 569
Public college	180	133	148	157	448	423	190	134	5 347
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**840**	**712**	**719**	**1 306**	**1 934**	**2 693**	**981**	**896**	**5 756**
3 and 4 years	13	24	14	15	46	280	42	26	–
5 to 14 years	449	446	418	797	948	1 459	468	503	98
15 to 17 years	132	109	111	261	341	335	188	94	88
18 and 19 years	63	33	42	82	142	141	36	82	3 251
20 to 24 years	48	17	44	40	153	126	97	81	2 053
25 to 34 years	66	39	50	40	176	174	50	59	171
35 years and over	69	44	40	71	128	178	100	51	95
Persons 18 to 24 years	**399**	**227**	**424**	**435**	**793**	**902**	**350**	**856**	**5 438**
Percent enrolled in college	22.6	22.0	19.3	17.5	30.3	22.4	29.7	14.4	97.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**266**	**117**	**145**	**294**	**435**	**523**	**224**	**215**	**3 355**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.9	13.7	9.7	3.4	5.7	5.4	15.2	10.7	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**399**	**227**	**424**	**435**	**793**	**902**	**350**	**856**	**5 438**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	136	111	187	266	221	275	125	414	1 843
Some college or associate degree	131	64	109	90	386	326	141	204	3 184
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	–	6	15	60	96	12	84	391
Persons 25 years and over	**2 842**	**1 578**	**2 443**	**3 179**	**4 504**	**5 501**	**2 873**	**2 762**	**1 204**
Less than 5th grade	75	13	81	64	25	20	158	7	–
5th to 8th grade	351	61	286	252	54	75	532	203	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	637	225	473	508	318	262	429	462	47
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	663	584	969	1 145	1 062	1 229	704	930	41
Some college, no degree	469	383	279	591	1 228	1 662	348	634	183
Associate degree, occupational program	64	32	75	143	169	236	120	68	22
Associate degree, academic program	77	61	39	32	209	212	103	85	16
Bachelor's degree	357	146	166	301	973	1 345	323	293	418
Graduate or professional degree	149	73	75	143	466	460	156	80	462
Females 25 years and over	**1 689**	**801**	**1 345**	**1 683**	**2 221**	**2 678**	**1 621**	**1 351**	**640**
Less than 5th grade	13	–	50	26	11	20	76	–	–
5th to 8th grade	221	20	172	146	35	26	300	121	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	396	124	284	243	177	138	277	247	35
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	442	322	536	669	654	703	400	464	35
Some college, no degree	231	183	166	300	588	786	199	270	120
Associate degree, occupational program	64	25	56	60	89	136	88	57	17
Associate degree, academic program	47	23	14	8	83	173	63	44	9
Bachelor's degree	212	73	57	181	444	571	173	120	235
Graduate or professional degree	63	31	10	50	140	125	45	28	189
Persons 25 years and over	**2 842**	**1 578**	**2 443**	**3 179**	**4 504**	**5 501**	**2 873**	**2 762**	**1 204**
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	.8	3.3	2.0	.6	.4	5.5	.3	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.6	81.1	65.6	74.1	91.2	93.5	61.1	75.7	94.9
Percent some college or higher	39.3	44.0	26.0	38.1	67.6	71.2	36.5	42.0	91.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	13.9	9.9	14.0	31.9	32.8	16.7	13.5	73.1
Males 25 to 34 years	**265**	**322**	**341**	**437**	**878**	**1 151**	**265**	**618**	**221**
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.6	80.7	84.5	75.1	91.3	94.7	77.0	83.0	90.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.0	6.5	17.6	20.1	40.9	35.3	13.6	15.5	76.0
Females 25 to 34 years	**342**	**351**	**344**	**491**	**872**	**1 029**	**312**	**565**	**142**
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.3	90.6	89.8	81.9	91.6	97.4	75.6	82.3	95.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	14.0	10.5	22.2	34.6	28.3	21.5	12.4	62.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 957**	**2 403**	**3 476**	**4 692**	**6 685**	**8 342**	**3 910**	**4 268**	**6 837**
Speak a language other than English	89	33	103	123	618	1 056	47	347	852
5 to 17 years	32	–	12	62	100	257	4	20	35
18 to 64 years	44	33	91	47	514	762	35	304	799
65 to 74 years	7	–	–	8	4	32	–	23	18
75 years and over	6	–	–	6	–	5	8	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	17	7	34	31	213	344	8	93	174
5 to 17 years	11	–	–	25	34	70	–	16	10
18 to 64 years	–	7	34	–	175	245	8	67	164
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	4	24	–	10	–
75 years and over	6	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	16	6	29	21	8	29	26
Persons 5 years and over in households	**3 791**	**2 403**	**3 476**	**4 692**	**6 685**	**8 342**	**3 741**	**4 268**	**1 846**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	16	6	72	73	8	54	64
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	15	15	–	8	10
18 to 64 years	–	–	16	–	57	58	8	40	54
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 570**	**1 759**	**2 379**	**3 340**	**5 316**	**6 472**	**2 323**	**3 080**	**6 460**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	145	43	160	101	138	147	103	102	34
With a mobility limitation	44	19	36	40	27	77	75	72	15
In labor force	12	–	–	8	8	16	8	–	9
With a self-care limitation	133	31	145	61	132	85	51	48	34
With a work disability	236	111	193	233	210	285	342	260	113
In labor force	103	61	81	119	133	180	42	101	79
Prevented from working	104	43	95	88	26	67	284	143	25
No work disability	2 334	1 648	2 186	3 107	5 106	6 187	1 981	2 820	6 347
In labor force	2 009	1 378	1 783	2 565	4 476	5 378	1 425	2 410	2 029
Persons 65 to 74 years	**392**	**46**	**304**	**265**	**140**	**143**	**435**	**212**	**128**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	14	19	42	27	17	55	21	6
With a mobility limitation	5	14	14	36	17	11	44	21	6
With a self-care limitation	7	14	5	6	19	6	29	5	6
Persons 75 years and over	**243**	**40**	**249**	**181**	**20**	**27**	**430**	**33**	**93**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	23	77	62	–	4	175	18	19
With a mobility limitation	84	23	70	62	–	4	164	18	19
With a self-care limitation	65	16	36	48	–	4	87	–	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1059
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**936**	**1 731**	**774**	**1 609**	**624**	**745**	**445**	**1 822**	**1 225**
Preprimary school	90	129	66	125	25	51	–	134	82
Public school	54	69	56	73	20	45	–	39	70
Elementary or high school	671	1 215	615	1 153	475	539	311	1 224	913
Public school	643	1 163	540	1 073	456	522	303	1 224	864
College	175	387	93	331	124	155	134	464	230
Public college	132	332	93	255	114	147	111	383	187
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**936**	**1 731**	**774**	**1 609**	**624**	**745**	**445**	**1 822**	**1 225**
3 and 4 years	27	74	4	56	15	6	–	85	21
5 to 14 years	522	830	478	928	325	399	168	877	732
15 to 17 years	146	330	118	216	119	154	135	334	203
18 and 19 years	78	151	58	125	42	42	49	145	80
20 to 24 years	92	89	42	116	13	51	47	178	59
25 to 34 years	47	132	26	92	45	67	13	85	86
35 years and over	24	125	48	76	65	26	33	118	44
Persons 18 to 24 years	**340**	**804**	**443**	**937**	**246**	**322**	**262**	**702**	**700**
Percent enrolled in college	30.6	20.0	7.4	17.4	15.4	20.8	33.6	38.6	14.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**197**	**457**	**157**	**328**	**168**	**185**	**185**	**418**	**317**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.6	14.7	–	21.3	8.9	15.1	5.4	1.7	14.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**340**	**804**	**443**	**937**	**246**	**322**	**262**	**702**	**700**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111	275	187	313	91	103	81	205	352
Some college or associate degree	84	235	104	265	78	72	121	338	158
Bachelor's degree or higher	35	17	53	31	14	–	–	29	54
Persons 25 years and over	**2 207**	**5 137**	**3 364**	**3 697**	**1 980**	**2 087**	**2 449**	**5 670**	**3 414**
Less than 5th grade	10	118	100	46	45	78	170	182	101
5th to 8th grade	266	631	231	136	298	336	322	803	284
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	502	942	461	461	246	380	398	741	706
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	836	1 674	1 107	1 546	627	549	723	1 588	1 165
Some college, no degree	347	1 007	580	739	339	330	358	996	601
Associate degree, occupational program	95	145	97	181	50	40	50	250	40
Associate degree, academic program	13	95	123	107	50	43	40	176	59
Bachelor's degree	96	359	484	340	223	195	261	564	343
Graduate or professional degree	42	166	181	141	102	136	127	370	115
Females 25 years and over	**1 162**	**2 914**	**1 899**	**1 858**	**1 086**	**1 123**	**1 408**	**3 284**	**1 606**
Less than 5th grade	–	69	65	29	13	21	66	142	37
5th to 8th grade	123	413	169	91	171	209	196	465	146
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	262	454	264	211	144	208	231	366	307
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	475	971	611	889	358	300	449	940	595
Some college, no degree	174	588	288	270	193	195	229	609	305
Associate degree, occupational program	44	88	54	92	27	40	41	162	27
Associate degree, academic program	–	54	82	34	14	18	16	101	32
Bachelor's degree	58	182	262	152	116	111	124	329	126
Graduate or professional degree	26	95	104	90	50	21	56	170	31
Persons 25 years and over	**2 207**	**5 137**	**3 364**	**3 697**	**1 980**	**2 087**	**2 449**	**5 670**	**3 414**
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	2.3	3.0	1.2	2.3	3.7	6.9	3.2	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.7	67.1	76.5	82.6	70.3	62.0	63.7	69.6	68.0
Percent some college or higher	26.9	34.5	43.5	40.8	38.6	35.6	34.1	41.6	33.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.3	10.2	19.8	13.0	16.4	15.9	15.8	16.5	13.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**303**	**553**	**508**	**820**	**142**	**234**	**164**	**495**	**811**
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	73.6	87.8	83.3	90.8	82.1	88.4	80.8	78.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.0	13.2	24.0	12.1	3.5	22.6	29.3	13.1	21.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**292**	**626**	**491**	**764**	**213**	**246**	**195**	**652**	**672**
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.6	85.6	94.9	92.4	83.6	72.4	81.0	87.7	80.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.8	11.5	25.7	11.4	12.7	15.0	23.1	11.2	12.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 245**	**7 220**	**4 478**	**5 907**	**2 750**	**2 984**	**3 034**	**7 627**	**5 141**
Speak a language other than English	71	171	223	655	123	116	122	176	349
5 to 17 years	29	50	13	92	27	32	9	37	78
18 to 64 years	42	98	134	548	74	72	103	110	271
65 to 74 years	–	7	9	15	15	5	–	10	–
75 years and over	–	16	67	–	7	7	10	19	–
Do not speak English "very well"	35	43	76	354	39	6	49	43	119
5 to 17 years	22	16	13	39	18	6	–	7	16
18 to 64 years	13	18	57	310	21	–	39	26	103
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	9	6	–	–	–	10	10	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	7	–	20	75	7	–	17	–	28
Persons 5 years and over in households	**3 245**	**7 035**	**4 204**	**5 907**	**2 667**	**2 938**	**2 723**	**7 299**	**5 141**
In linguistically isolated households	7	–	50	223	7	–	17	–	50
5 to 17 years	–	–	13	17	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	7	–	37	201	7	–	7	–	50
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 381**	**4 916**	**2 855**	**4 540**	**1 816**	**2 033**	**1 686**	**4 884**	**4 009**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	148	222	76	128	38	150	63	254	108
With a mobility limitation	44	104	30	55	18	96	33	143	49
In labor force	8	31	–	16	5	8	6	51	29
With a self-care limitation	129	153	76	91	31	79	40	177	80
With a work disability	214	530	160	247	154	326	174	577	305
In labor force	96	278	88	134	93	62	89	285	175
Prevented from working	88	196	52	103	50	248	75	272	114
No work disability	2 167	4 386	2 695	4 293	1 662	1 707	1 512	4 307	3 704
In labor force	1 921	3 657	2 329	3 765	1 381	1 279	1 278	3 517	3 165
Persons 65 to 74 years	**161**	**604**	**445**	**144**	**249**	**255**	**475**	**865**	**190**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	77	16	23	52	29	85	64	36
With a mobility limitation	9	44	9	13	43	19	47	49	22
With a self-care limitation	10	47	16	17	30	16	66	64	24
Persons 75 years and over	**99**	**453**	**284**	**36**	**180**	**177**	**332**	**529**	**44**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	31	133	102	25	69	113	101	144	10
With a mobility limitation	31	95	80	25	51	100	93	119	10
With a self-care limitation	12	55	48	13	32	58	62	44	6

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1060
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 198. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**7 003**	**3 686**	**6 308**	**3 393**	**5 864**	**4 710**	**6 073**	**6 427**	**6 178**	**5 093**
Native	6 949	3 652	5 910	3 246	5 779	4 119	5 968	6 001	6 038	4 721
Born in State of residence	4 736	3 124	1 444	762	3 772	1 566	4 650	1 627	4 536	3 206
Born in a different State	2 199	514	4 262	2 436	1 946	2 430	1 281	4 247	1 439	1 490
Northeast	345	79	1 219	835	636	937	388	1 328	366	416
Midwest	206	42	770	415	348	307	175	706	150	259
South	1 576	390	1 539	969	860	937	630	1 869	752	724
West	72	3	734	217	102	249	88	344	171	91
Born abroad	14	14	204	48	61	123	37	127	63	25
Puerto Rico	–	–	24	–	24	18	–	19	17	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	6	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	14	14	174	48	37	81	37	108	46	25
Foreign born	54	34	398	147	85	591	105	426	140	372
Naturalized citizen	37	19	282	61	41	56	46	165	51	74
Not a citizen	17	15	116	86	44	535	59	261	89	298
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 659**	**3 460**	**5 802**	**3 058**	**5 465**	**4 327**	**5 702**	**6 086**	**5 441**	**4 681**
Same house	3 620	2 084	1 803	175	2 021	975	3 169	2 764	2 643	2 372
Different house in the United States	3 020	1 376	3 697	2 788	3 391	2 964	2 504	3 111	2 780	2 214
Same place	560	570	–	–	398	–	875	–	–	–
Not in same place	2 460	806	3 697	2 788	2 993	2 964	1 629	3 111	2 780	2 214
Same county	750	243	284	510	682	371	–	860	956	592
Different county	1 710	563	3 413	2 278	2 311	2 593	1 629	2 251	1 824	1 622
Same State	783	450	1 704	984	1 507	1 233	1 117	1 078	1 159	1 169
Different State	927	113	1 709	1 294	804	1 360	512	1 173	665	453
Northeast	130	23	356	306	268	441	127	263	193	153
Midwest	64	16	226	63	117	313	134	141	34	58
South	665	68	576	793	379	455	228	667	323	210
West	68	6	551	132	40	151	23	102	115	32
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Elsewhere	19	–	302	95	53	370	29	197	18	95
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 024**	**1 602**	**3 368**	**2 202**	**2 969**	**2 307**	**2 490**	**3 871**	**2 715**	**2 811**
Worked in area of residence	1 480	997	68	145	1 271	94	1 566	265	329	291
Worked outside area of residence	1 544	605	3 300	2 057	1 698	2 213	924	3 606	2 386	2 520
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 024**	**1 602**	**3 368**	**2 202**	**2 969**	**2 307**	**2 490**	**3 871**	**2 715**	**2 811**
Car, truck, or van	2 778	1 486	3 175	2 095	2 507	1 900	2 275	3 124	2 464	2 601
Drove alone	2 496	1 194	2 279	1 763	2 078	1 651	1 946	2 624	1 999	2 141
Carpooled	282	292	896	332	429	249	329	500	465	460
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.12	1.24	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.11
Public transportation	17	21	91	16	21	244	10	540	38	57
Bus or trolley bus	8	7	79	11	12	237	–	122	38	57
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	5	9	–	–	402	–	–
Railroad	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	9	14	–	–	–	7	10	9	–	–
Motorcycle	6	–	–	–	–	5	7	–	6	–
Bicycle	–	–	6	–	7	19	14	24	–	17
Walked	67	46	22	6	341	71	57	56	97	33
Other means	57	37	6	13	42	–	83	11	20	37
Worked at home	99	12	68	72	51	68	44	116	90	66
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.4	13.4	41.8	35.3	17.4	14.4	17.7	29.1	20.6	20.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 056**	**1 615**	**3 108**	**2 198**	**3 050**	**2 300**	**2 504**	**3 869**	**2 701**	**2 844**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	11	13	25	78	39	45	42	14	40
Mining	103	–	–	–	18	10	15	–	–	15
Construction	191	96	284	168	238	76	97	202	356	340
Manufacturing	513	802	151	206	298	143	781	193	528	694
Nondurable goods	129	328	106	47	146	70	576	117	357	506
Food and kindred products	39	76	7	15	58	7	76	–	19	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	35	178	12	–	8	35	59	–	43	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	46	81	32	36	23	110	110	84	68
Durable goods	384	474	45	159	152	73	205	76	171	188
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	256	–	5	31	–	123	5	4	34
Metal industries	63	6	–	20	32	11	6	–	30	60
Machinery and computer equipment	197	18	17	36	52	5	28	16	5	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	56	71	16	56	–	20	10	16	26	13
Transportation equipment	21	51	6	33	5	–	8	26	50	14
Transportation	90	21	184	90	74	27	102	67	248	182
Communications and other public utilities	99	50	47	128	44	35	35	138	98	70
Wholesale trade	106	30	78	183	74	67	58	133	100	118
Retail trade	549	196	468	240	652	370	443	403	469	455
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	41	70	29	144	16	114	79	114	139
Eating and drinking places	147	40	110	57	191	117	110	116	83	123
Banking and credit agencies	35	7	70	54	55	95	26	70	12	54
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	64	36	132	176	179	138	81	241	93	134
Business and repair services	35	28	178	117	134	44	73	291	153	139
Private households	23	4	–	14	11	15	18	13	24	43
Other personal services	54	46	56	36	158	87	55	60	66	56
Entertainment and recreation services	58	6	36	33	63	12	–	41	–	44
Professional and related services	1 034	230	693	464	801	1 084	585	1 128	394	339
Hospitals	210	15	73	53	111	298	97	75	40	147
Health services, except hospitals	256	26	62	41	89	61	83	110	42	71
Educational services	236	130	263	155	421	539	219	249	155	34
Public administration	79	52	718	264	173	58	90	847	146	121

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1061
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**3 097**	**4 748**	**3 497**	**5 363**	**2 801**	**3 904**	**6 406**	**5 525**	**4 577**	**3 572**
Native	3 074	4 699	3 460	5 329	2 784	3 795	6 352	5 090	4 497	3 521
Born in State of residence	2 165	3 452	2 915	1 933	1 996	2 408	5 373	1 890	3 260	1 593
Born in a different State	902	1 247	545	3 375	777	1 364	931	3 098	1 218	1 893
Northeast	200	51	152	140	189	352	222	1 081	415	615
Midwest	131	164	105	97	100	296	138	528	156	82
South	517	1 014	232	3 094	457	626	496	1 307	598	1 136
West	54	18	56	44	31	90	75	182	49	60
Born abroad	7	–	–	21	11	23	48	102	19	35
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	7	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	7	–	–	21	11	23	48	82	12	35
Foreign born	23	49	37	34	17	109	54	435	80	51
Naturalized citizen	12	14	26	25	8	78	12	151	33	28
Not a citizen	11	35	11	9	9	31	42	284	47	23
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 908**	**4 438**	**3 252**	**5 119**	**2 580**	**3 731**	**6 082**	**4 921**	**4 385**	**3 411**
Same house	1 698	3 117	1 995	3 380	1 548	1 671	3 809	769	3 191	2 159
Different house in the United States	1 208	1 313	1 257	1 739	1 032	2 055	2 268	3 972	1 194	1 243
Same place	145	339	592	591	78	287	1 070	–	–	231
Not in same place	1 063	974	665	1 148	954	1 768	1 198	3 972	1 194	1 012
Same county	323	371	122	473	143	352	–	556	465	315
Different county	740	603	543	675	811	1 416	1 198	3 416	729	697
Same State	551	356	298	175	453	966	743	1 551	533	140
Different State	189	247	245	500	358	450	455	1 865	196	557
Northeast	24	4	84	62	86	58	104	492	75	251
Midwest	25	8	17	40	–	89	110	182	33	2
South	129	229	135	362	272	299	166	1 034	81	274
West	11	6	9	36	–	4	75	157	7	30
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Elsewhere	2	8	–	–	–	5	5	176	–	8
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 557**	**1 462**	**1 368**	**2 348**	**1 479**	**1 825**	**2 947**	**3 482**	**2 490**	**1 608**
Worked in area of residence	547	659	638	698	38	598	1 531	196	142	1 059
Worked outside area of residence	1 010	803	730	1 650	1 441	1 227	1 416	3 286	2 348	549
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 557**	**1 462**	**1 368**	**2 348**	**1 479**	**1 825**	**2 947**	**3 482**	**2 490**	**1 608**
Car, truck, or van	1 381	1 372	1 174	2 181	1 471	1 453	2 689	3 212	2 375	1 432
Drove alone	1 095	1 131	917	1 915	1 346	1 319	2 063	2 541	2 051	1 235
Carpooled	286	241	257	266	125	134	626	671	324	197
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.14	1.14	1.07	1.08
Public transportation	12	15	–	17	–	–	88	51	17	–
Bus or trolley bus	9	15	–	17	–	–	82	7	17	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–
Railroad	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	7
Bicycle	–	7	5	–	–	35	–	–	–	7
Walked	95	53	148	81	–	277	113	148	15	106
Other means	13	15	17	28	8	10	25	20	–	15
Worked at home	56	–	24	41	–	50	32	42	83	41
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.8	18.5	19.0	18.9	23.6	13.6	15.5	30.9	20.3	13.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 567**	**1 478**	**1 379**	**2 418**	**1 479**	**1 839**	**3 006**	**3 443**	**2 510**	**1 574**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	70	–	15	9	7	51	47	26	11	81
Mining	9	296	–	57	7	–	21	–	20	–
Construction	161	76	85	66	62	59	209	428	114	205
Manufacturing	290	112	353	274	339	332	992	228	325	94
Nondurable goods	162	57	111	166	72	210	556	78	251	29
Food and kindred products	29	–	–	55	13	94	–	7	11	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	31	26	88	–	31	12	440	–	18	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	35	31	6	74	9	62	7	71	44	2
Durable goods	128	55	242	108	267	122	436	150	74	65
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	74	20	181	9	41	32	66	23	–	7
Metal industries	8	15	6	19	51	4	65	14	30	–
Machinery and computer equipment	14	–	27	32	41	25	30	40	7	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12	–	–	21	56	–	25	31	23	9
Transportation equipment	6	12	–	–	36	48	158	17	7	11
Transportation	37	75	48	152	105	40	91	152	134	42
Communications and other public utilities	44	10	20	55	41	28	87	227	140	32
Wholesale trade	23	–	53	167	148	71	20	116	82	52
Retail trade	299	245	273	424	266	403	461	672	358	423
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	65	43	69	75	47	66	71	94	43	76
Eating and drinking places	55	32	80	75	50	130	140	202	57	165
Banking and credit agencies	51	40	11	54	39	31	30	56	71	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53	26	17	91	62	31	17	255	161	41
Business and repair services	63	36	30	80	40	39	17	268	134	78
Private households	9	8	–	27	–	–	22	–	–	12
Other personal services	20	22	25	79	26	45	146	90	70	150
Entertainment and recreation services	1	24	7	20	–	11	6	37	30	18
Professional and related services	350	450	315	827	281	633	649	602	660	194
Hospitals	27	108	105	188	54	43	95	75	142	23
Health services, except hospitals	90	99	26	154	80	102	57	98	110	18
Educational services	148	199	83	357	55	367	380	162	262	95
Public administration	87	58	127	36	56	65	191	286	200	131

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1062
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**4 679**	**7 302**	**3 045**	**5 538**	**8 349**	**6 991**	**8 581**	**8 526**	**4 285**	**6 509**
Native	4 672	7 281	3 020	5 402	7 713	6 944	8 326	8 263	4 135	5 446
Born in State of residence	3 638	5 530	1 780	2 895	2 444	5 686	5 954	5 514	2 176	1 373
Born in a different State	1 017	1 728	1 218	2 417	5 106	1 253	2 272	2 687	1 854	3 912
Northeast	183	203	293	836	1 646	142	637	967	579	1 358
Midwest	174	185	179	592	874	156	335	462	207	736
South	607	1 276	715	800	1 971	931	1 158	1 141	917	1 477
West	53	64	31	189	615	24	142	117	151	341
Born abroad	17	23	22	90	163	5	100	62	105	161
Puerto Rico	–	–	8	9	16	–	–	16	25	5
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	8	5	15	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	17	23	14	81	139	–	85	46	80	156
Foreign born	7	21	25	136	636	47	255	263	150	1 063
Naturalized citizen	7	9	17	90	264	25	58	107	87	422
Not a citizen	–	12	8	46	372	22	197	156	63	641
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 449**	**6 805**	**2 907**	**5 097**	**7 434**	**6 585**	**7 870**	**7 980**	**3 772**	**6 054**
Same house	2 741	4 019	1 780	1 231	2 124	4 365	3 254	3 491	1 373	3 090
Different house in the United States	1 699	2 758	1 103	3 804	5 176	2 220	4 398	4 380	2 298	2 685
Same place	618	324	246	–	–	1 049	1 106	–	273	12
Not in same place	1 081	2 434	857	3 804	5 176	1 171	3 292	4 380	2 025	2 673
Same county	–	1 204	83	929	1 680	–	836	1 393	855	1 079
Different county	1 081	1 230	774	2 875	3 496	1 171	2 456	2 987	1 170	1 594
Same State	657	746	417	1 808	1 612	853	1 506	1 885	540	633
Different State	424	484	357	1 067	1 884	318	950	1 102	630	961
Northeast	91	69	25	271	376	32	182	319	79	224
Midwest	25	15	70	177	355	70	108	248	57	145
South	255	373	203	500	823	189	564	456	354	449
West	53	27	59	119	330	27	96	79	140	143
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Elsewhere	9	28	24	62	134	–	218	100	101	279
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 660**	**3 892**	**1 275**	**3 183**	**5 053**	**2 787**	**3 910**	**4 738**	**2 161**	**3 957**
Worked in area of residence	1 082	508	396	297	174	1 864	1 802	480	180	271
Worked outside area of residence	578	3 384	879	2 886	4 879	923	2 108	4 258	1 981	3 686
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 660**	**3 892**	**1 275**	**3 183**	**5 053**	**2 787**	**3 910**	**4 738**	**2 161**	**3 957**
Car, truck, or van	1 573	3 753	1 143	2 930	4 723	2 512	3 644	4 486	2 039	3 263
Drove alone	1 352	3 173	838	2 479	4 086	2 064	2 931	3 691	1 540	2 684
Carpooled	221	580	305	451	637	448	713	795	499	579
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.17	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.18	1.12
Public transportation	15	–	34	97	80	16	40	92	33	414
Bus or trolley bus	–	–	34	90	27	–	7	75	12	75
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	32	–	10	6	–	328
Railroad	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	7	8	16	23	11	21	–
Motorcycle	–	7	–	24	–	6	–	–	5	22
Bicycle	–	–	9	–	–	6	–	8	–	20
Walked	30	37	65	44	44	184	140	105	57	88
Other means	13	11	–	21	32	32	35	17	20	5
Worked at home	29	84	24	67	174	31	51	30	7	145
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	16.6	25.3	14.9	33.4	13.5	22.2	16.7	33.8	25.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 685**	**3 952**	**1 253**	**3 213**	**5 043**	**2 869**	**3 941**	**4 772**	**2 117**	**3 967**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	22	73	17	37	20	209	42	21	45
Mining	–	6	8	–	8	6	19	–	25	–
Construction	115	146	141	158	374	173	349	349	210	263
Manufacturing	354	1 708	124	410	353	844	571	478	126	199
Nondurable goods	237	1 027	65	152	82	767	197	314	53	102
Food and kindred products	–	15	19	8	–	5	26	33	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	790	9	9	–	100	47	19	6	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	35	23	116	60	21	54	109	47	85
Durable goods	117	681	59	258	271	77	374	164	73	97
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	20	489	–	28	8	12	88	12	–	–
Metal industries	6	68	18	9	–	12	60	96	5	5
Machinery and computer equipment	15	37	9	10	63	15	113	6	26	61
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	–	8	144	84	–	16	14	14	10
Transportation equipment	25	10	–	–	54	25	65	7	13	17
Transportation	168	157	58	84	269	145	99	142	126	167
Communications and other public utilities	51	73	25	92	295	73	204	179	128	139
Wholesale trade	13	95	11	158	229	49	182	364	104	159
Retail trade	250	605	222	524	558	732	564	878	368	565
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	61	101	28	38	70	108	145	152	100	57
Eating and drinking places	39	119	91	167	104	186	125	182	120	126
Banking and credit agencies	46	75	11	32	182	51	135	215	28	68
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	54	96	25	189	388	24	95	458	64	297
Business and repair services	35	125	99	62	505	45	246	318	64	294
Private households	16	–	9	–	–	59	20	40	16	16
Other personal services	84	47	79	46	101	78	150	107	109	93
Entertainment and recreation services	9	35	18	–	30	–	36	43	10	46
Professional and related services	435	665	224	1 300	1 013	460	804	887	332	1 048
Hospitals	143	100	28	458	77	95	92	255	29	54
Health services, except hospitals	112	68	29	88	130	110	196	88	57	135
Educational services	141	356	58	500	256	182	353	232	100	295
Public administration	55	97	126	141	701	110	258	272	386	568

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1063
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**5 306**	**5 290**	**9 578**	**3 541**	**5 984**	**3 330**	**5 624**	**8 590**	**6 895**	**7 864**
Native	5 244	4 886	8 570	3 489	5 881	3 330	5 519	8 116	6 411	7 825
Born in State of residence	4 076	3 641	1 902	1 859	4 000	2 611	3 215	823	601	6 135
Born in a different State	1 150	1 159	6 513	1 558	1 823	713	2 256	6 610	5 072	1 667
Northeast	166	204	1 852	339	554	174	626	1 130	870	348
Midwest	92	150	1 435	249	228	92	425	1 229	1 067	135
South	870	754	2 591	869	886	388	1 087	3 321	2 460	1 161
West	22	51	635	101	155	59	118	930	675	23
Born abroad	18	86	155	72	58	6	48	683	738	23
Puerto Rico	5	–	10	7	–	–	–	116	87	–
U.S. outlying area	–	16	–	–	–	–	9	41	56	–
Born abroad of American parents	13	70	145	65	58	6	39	526	595	23
Foreign born	62	404	1 008	52	103	–	105	474	484	39
Naturalized citizen	26	142	371	21	31	–	27	258	182	39
Not a citizen	36	262	637	31	72	–	78	216	302	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 903**	**5 001**	**9 028**	**3 275**	**5 781**	**3 163**	**5 180**	**7 557**	**6 028**	**7 283**
Same house	2 993	1 934	4 392	1 832	2 351	1 621	2 061	476	224	4 291
Different house in the United States	1 871	3 032	4 296	1 427	3 405	1 542	3 103	5 393	4 574	2 992
Same place	773	99	899	43	477	33	101	156	181	1 519
Not in same place	1 098	2 933	3 397	1 384	2 928	1 509	3 002	5 237	4 393	1 473
Same county	–	268	–	382	191	465	356	90	13	–
Different county	1 098	2 665	3 397	1 002	2 737	1 044	2 646	5 147	4 380	1 473
Same State	764	2 184	1 593	607	2 050	827	1 560	739	425	997
Different State	334	481	1 804	395	687	217	1 086	4 408	3 955	476
Northeast	63	83	328	64	131	103	252	584	624	111
Midwest	5	55	432	18	139	48	132	623	624	76
South	251	314	638	234	336	66	578	2 239	1 871	289
West	15	29	406	79	81	–	124	962	836	–
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	28	–
U.S. outlying area	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	37	24	–
Elsewhere	39	19	340	16	25	–	16	1 612	1 178	–
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 223**	**2 263**	**5 629**	**1 812**	**1 996**	**1 542**	**3 169**	**4 776**	**3 925**	**3 272**
Worked in area of residence	1 439	598	715	107	1 406	174	228	2 409	2 787	1 689
Worked outside area of residence	784	1 665	4 914	1 705	590	1 368	2 941	2 367	1 138	1 583
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 223**	**2 263**	**5 629**	**1 812**	**1 996**	**1 542**	**3 169**	**4 776**	**3 925**	**3 272**
Car, truck, or van	2 010	1 744	4 270	1 696	1 450	1 462	3 070	3 332	2 481	2 983
Drove alone	1 493	1 408	3 530	1 353	1 249	1 321	2 707	2 493	1 967	2 208
Carpooled	517	336	740	343	201	141	363	839	514	775
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.08	1.05	1.07	1.16	1.13	1.19
Public transportation	35	88	938	52	16	–	–	122	267	5
Bus or trolley bus	5	88	187	39	10	–	–	63	234	5
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	733	–	–	–	–	59	–	–
Railroad	–	–	4	13	6	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	30	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	33	–
Motorcycle	–	9	6	–	–	5	–	21	–	–
Bicycle	8	–	8	–	–	7	–	34	21	6
Walked	83	369	151	23	433	18	10	1 141	1 006	206
Other means	38	35	40	5	42	5	26	62	51	18
Worked at home	49	18	216	36	55	45	63	64	99	54
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.0	17.9	25.7	29.7	11.4	15.8	18.1	17.0	10.3	17.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 270**	**2 358**	**5 660**	**1 769**	**2 029**	**1 560**	**3 189**	**1 492**	**899**	**3 272**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	49	32	10	37	44	37	5	11	67
Mining	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Construction	175	118	285	230	71	106	163	63	17	128
Manufacturing	453	259	202	75	138	446	732	53	35	1 007
Nondurable goods	228	161	107	36	56	212	333	32	18	677
Food and kindred products	48	–	–	–	6	13	54	7	–	86
Textile mill and finished textile products	133	7	–	6	21	97	15	3	12	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	14	101	30	–	–	82	22	–	27
Durable goods	225	98	95	39	82	234	399	21	17	330
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	149	5	13	–	35	14	87	6	–	79
Metal industries	44	21	7	–	–	74	72	–	–	28
Machinery and computer equipment	16	10	23	7	16	95	90	–	–	70
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	13	8	5	–	8	99	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	–	6	21	–	15	12	–	–	–	121
Transportation	46	81	193	42	39	57	118	25	–	88
Communications and other public utilities	46	30	144	91	–	34	17	21	13	56
Wholesale trade	106	31	186	57	51	30	92	25	27	74
Retail trade	478	487	621	298	503	279	573	322	275	456
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107	77	78	83	97	53	112	55	35	66
Eating and drinking places	162	234	181	76	144	76	140	100	76	151
Banking and credit agencies	33	35	177	4	80	23	54	36	16	75
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	97	43	355	54	11	26	207	34	23	64
Business and repair services	42	77	340	89	21	26	162	110	26	129
Private households	13	–	27	–	17	–	–	7	8	67
Other personal services	64	55	158	51	54	35	23	28	42	136
Entertainment and recreation services	–	28	16	21	26	45	36	15	6	29
Professional and related services	506	916	1 736	471	895	349	910	465	283	691
Hospitals	107	181	171	57	100	76	99	153	113	197
Health services, except hospitals	92	34	121	70	76	29	63	81	18	138
Educational services	190	598	435	153	585	132	488	90	65	245
Public administration	185	149	1 172	276	86	60	65	283	110	205

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1064
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**6 670**	**9 010**	**8 509**	**6 945**	**2 650**	**7 489**	**8 686**	**3 386**	**6 959**	**3 292**
Native	6 624	8 850	8 327	6 220	2 555	6 540	6 871	3 376	6 810	3 158
Born in State of residence	5 039	6 571	4 818	1 287	1 404	1 571	1 303	2 640	3 343	1 367
Born in a different State	1 556	2 244	3 308	4 754	1 099	4 799	5 305	736	3 326	1 692
Northeast	120	739	887	1 845	439	1 578	1 623	26	983	560
Midwest	149	391	590	693	147	938	1 214	58	526	203
South	1 215	1 029	1 520	1 766	406	1 942	1 912	627	1 569	803
West	72	85	311	450	107	341	556	25	248	126
Born abroad	29	35	201	179	52	170	263	–	141	99
Puerto Rico	18	–	22	11	24	61	17	–	13	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	10	–	–	10	7	–	33	–
Born abroad of American parents	11	35	169	168	28	99	239	–	95	99
Foreign born	46	160	182	725	95	949	1 815	10	149	134
Naturalized citizen	17	69	61	324	66	234	714	10	71	48
Not a citizen	29	91	121	401	29	715	1 101	–	78	86
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 218**	**8 272**	**7 857**	**6 567**	**2 384**	**7 188**	**8 171**	**3 205**	**6 775**	**3 025**
Same house	3 679	4 149	3 957	3 774	880	1 901	4 414	1 808	2 795	1 638
Different house in the United States	2 507	4 090	3 761	2 554	1 472	4 725	3 116	1 390	3 893	1 354
Same place	911	166	80	223	–	–	–	340	585	–
Not in same place	1 596	3 924	3 681	2 331	1 472	4 725	3 116	1 050	3 308	1 354
Same county	–	1 699	1 441	1 052	494	1 059	723	603	–	243
Different county	1 596	2 225	2 240	1 279	978	3 666	2 393	447	3 308	1 111
Same State	933	1 491	1 184	405	451	1 397	1 266	303	1 005	654
Different State	663	734	1 056	874	527	2 269	1 127	144	2 303	457
Northeast	28	226	271	172	212	604	193	–	608	65
Midwest	8	129	133	75	33	383	279	26	171	19
South	602	328	480	440	229	984	460	118	1 236	298
West	25	51	172	187	53	298	195	–	288	75
Puerto Rico	–	–	7	–	–	15	12	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	32	33	132	239	32	547	629	7	87	33
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 169**	**4 929**	**4 092**	**3 752**	**1 432**	**5 433**	**4 976**	**1 402**	**2 588**	**1 875**
Worked in area of residence	2 563	277	285	682	83	146	456	761	1 859	62
Worked outside area of residence	606	4 652	3 807	3 070	1 349	5 287	4 520	641	729	1 813
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 169**	**4 929**	**4 092**	**3 752**	**1 432**	**5 433**	**4 976**	**1 402**	**2 588**	**1 875**
Car, truck, or van	2 931	4 762	3 833	3 396	1 356	3 643	4 199	1 278	1 812	1 799
Drove alone	2 322	4 211	3 055	2 995	1 131	2 975	3 514	876	1 482	1 567
Carpooled	609	551	778	401	225	668	685	402	330	232
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.21	1.11	1.09
Public transportation	35	34	37	24	–	1 560	334	6	29	15
Bus or trolley bus	8	34	37	6	–	88	140	6	–	7
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	18	–	1 459	185	–	12	8
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	27	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	17	–
Motorcycle	–	4	9	–	–	21	15	–	–	–
Bicycle	–	10	12	–	–	23	31	–	13	–
Walked	126	14	61	37	–	70	70	71	630	8
Other means	20	30	38	14	–	43	16	24	29	21
Worked at home	57	75	102	281	76	73	311	23	75	32
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.9	19.7	27.5	30.7	21.8	30.5	25.0	18.8	11.7	32.9
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 236**	**4 998**	**3 996**	**3 725**	**1 435**	**5 236**	**4 978**	**1 435**	**2 586**	**1 875**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41	41	125	79	37	45	51	46	48	21
Mining	–	6	6	8	7	–	–	104	–	8
Construction	62	321	335	174	78	333	175	67	133	250
Manufacturing	1 344	503	563	175	257	297	188	217	279	143
Nondurable goods	626	259	136	99	102	187	104	138	194	50
Food and kindred products	51	19	55	16	12	10	–	9	14	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	545	18	13	6	–	16	–	109	111	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	81	13	71	44	161	96	–	58	42
Durable goods	718	244	427	76	155	110	84	79	85	93
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	431	–	–	–	7	9	7	–	11	–
Metal industries	15	112	12	–	–	24	15	7	12	12
Machinery and computer equipment	12	55	61	38	6	6	9	52	–	12
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	9	23	17	17	115	13	12	–	5	41
Transportation equipment	29	–	282	21	–	28	5	20	28	14
Transportation	92	238	217	110	56	216	203	24	15	115
Communications and other public utilities	22	269	44	122	46	168	99	86	49	112
Wholesale trade	84	323	118	134	23	185	153	33	33	67
Retail trade	551	744	752	509	195	588	608	206	504	311
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	90	102	189	25	15	67	21	38	45	64
Eating and drinking places	230	119	234	88	30	211	248	41	192	79
Banking and credit agencies	24	270	69	64	44	87	168	10	8	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	98	385	119	384	75	263	348	32	55	79
Business and repair services	49	241	138	201	36	419	361	40	100	162
Private households	7	6	28	50	7	13	103	10	–	5
Other personal services	47	66	88	70	77	138	154	53	94	37
Entertainment and recreation services	40	49	73	43	13	90	135	–	42	–
Professional and related services	678	1 198	913	1 161	441	1 114	1 439	407	1 119	331
Hospitals	112	202	138	66	86	76	101	102	112	43
Health services, except hospitals	280	186	169	183	35	86	266	62	84	33
Educational services	174	493	305	239	201	249	264	191	742	165
Public administration	97	338	408	441	43	1 280	793	100	107	211

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1065
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**4 587**	**6 734**	**6 804**	**6 630**	**8 399**	**6 405**	**8 996**	**4 247**	**2 582**	**6 019**
Native	4 533	6 366	5 764	6 607	6 364	6 296	7 569	4 199	2 568	4 886
Born in State of residence	3 627	3 511	1 244	5 011	1 599	4 838	2 220	3 295	2 073	1 698
Born in a different State	882	2 736	4 410	1 569	4 595	1 424	5 148	900	461	3 086
Northeast	191	857	1 402	177	1 443	252	1 700	85	105	929
Midwest	148	237	1 172	231	794	145	877	189	115	463
South	487	1 484	1 435	1 046	1 905	941	2 080	608	235	1 560
West	56	158	401	115	453	86	491	18	6	134
Born abroad	24	119	110	27	170	34	201	4	34	102
Puerto Rico	–	16	–	–	6	19	10	4	6	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	24	103	110	27	164	15	187	–	28	102
Foreign born	54	368	1 040	23	2 035	109	1 427	48	14	1 133
Naturalized citizen	48	160	457	6	702	48	646	30	14	569
Not a citizen	6	208	583	17	1 333	61	781	18	–	564
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 304**	**6 086**	**6 471**	**6 302**	**7 850**	**5 924**	**8 349**	**3 982**	**2 414**	**5 621**
Same house	2 389	2 821	3 398	3 562	2 595	3 102	4 711	2 248	1 401	3 024
Different house in the United States	1 915	3 124	2 604	2 721	4 525	2 763	3 121	1 700	980	2 340
Same place	778	291	–	918	–	–	–	868	236	–
Not in same place	1 137	2 833	2 604	1 803	4 525	2 763	3 121	832	744	2 340
Same county	493	–	953	698	1 520	905	1 051	–	366	845
Different county	644	2 833	1 651	1 105	3 005	1 858	2 070	832	378	1 495
Same State	289	2 003	695	499	1 182	1 274	1 156	579	285	781
Different State	355	830	956	606	1 823	584	914	253	93	714
Northeast	40	200	251	82	602	125	202	9	30	122
Midwest	16	51	189	82	150	66	69	91	33	123
South	255	488	281	390	857	385	429	147	30	385
West	44	91	235	52	214	8	214	6	–	84
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	16
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	–	141	469	19	730	39	517	34	33	241
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 931**	**3 661**	**3 586**	**2 469**	**5 758**	**3 100**	**5 119**	**1 450**	**1 094**	**3 688**
Worked in area of residence	1 203	672	241	1 782	504	280	346	834	558	104
Worked outside area of residence	728	2 989	3 345	687	5 254	2 820	4 773	616	536	3 584
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 931**	**3 661**	**3 586**	**2 469**	**5 758**	**3 100**	**5 119**	**1 450**	**1 094**	**3 688**
Car, truck, or van	1 774	3 466	3 128	2 238	4 603	2 871	4 623	1 334	944	3 255
Drove alone	1 265	2 692	2 782	1 694	3 813	2 259	3 635	1 158	794	2 827
Carpooled	509	774	346	544	790	612	988	176	150	428
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.21	1.14	1.07	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.08	1.11	1.08
Public transportation	8	61	221	33	881	102	256	–	8	324
Bus or trolley bus	8	28	42	–	115	95	175	–	–	69
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	17	162	–	736	–	68	–	–	255
Railroad	–	–	–	–	14	–	6	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	16	17	33	10	7	7	–	8	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	7
Bicycle	–	6	9	–	10	8	–	–	–	10
Walked	122	40	46	166	99	38	38	103	78	17
Other means	21	19	28	8	18	56	14	–	29	6
Worked at home	6	69	154	24	147	14	188	13	30	69
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	31.3	27.0	11.4	28.1	19.7	27.3	12.0	17.7	23.2
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 969**	**3 692**	**3 546**	**2 537**	**5 746**	**3 151**	**5 055**	**1 445**	**1 104**	**3 727**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	22	8	27	38	19	20	–	17	27
Mining	–	20	–	14	–	–	–	124	–	–
Construction	272	695	215	158	394	395	312	64	137	391
Manufacturing	551	332	272	771	343	626	268	82	229	194
Nondurable goods	453	99	79	238	166	375	104	57	112	71
Food and kindred products	31	5	11	5	7	25	–	21	5	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	275	–	–	192	15	27	–	15	68	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	55	73	53	8	144	80	89	21	25	57
Durable goods	98	233	193	533	177	251	164	25	117	123
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	20	21	221	16	24	–	–	57	–
Metal industries	25	40	7	11	10	44	44	–	–	7
Machinery and computer equipment	6	68	39	48	10	53	25	12	14	36
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	16	54	53	129	45	50	49	–	10	56
Transportation equipment	13	19	73	87	64	8	46	8	6	7
Transportation	19	212	142	27	228	194	199	39	20	176
Communications and other public utilities	45	141	73	11	163	155	198	46	65	186
Wholesale trade	67	149	71	18	171	120	104	40	49	111
Retail trade	375	681	512	327	948	430	621	341	144	672
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	92	237	28	34	110	73	85	60	13	108
Eating and drinking places	70	197	80	117	311	125	126	102	19	178
Banking and credit agencies	45	58	160	67	167	89	146	14	24	80
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31	95	253	56	438	151	221	34	18	157
Business and repair services	43	249	289	40	414	126	388	42	23	360
Private households	22	9	41	24	69	10	6	25	11	12
Other personal services	50	79	75	106	144	61	121	27	31	172
Entertainment and recreation services	59	60	31	22	83	61	22	13	–	34
Professional and related services	298	653	891	763	1 392	393	1 384	449	270	743
Hospitals	43	75	119	204	97	93	110	107	5	80
Health services, except hospitals	76	83	182	147	185	86	128	100	76	90
Educational services	95	243	287	197	315	81	300	134	92	189
Public administration	42	237	513	106	754	321	1 045	105	66	412

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1066
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**9 985**	**7 425**	**2 771**	**4 456**	**5 133**	**4 098**	**7 280**	**4 686**	**6 997**
Native	9 942	7 083	2 771	4 428	4 875	4 057	3 818	4 640	6 940
Born in State of residence	8 243	688	2 457	3 739	2 412	3 348	1 058	3 549	5 713
Born in a different State	1 682	6 168	303	679	2 397	702	2 576	1 066	1 222
Northeast	236	1 145	29	39	869	201	865	272	329
Midwest	259	1 514	45	90	491	54	335	168	127
South	1 090	2 419	216	541	789	417	1 164	570	716
West	97	1 090	13	9	248	30	212	56	50
Born abroad	17	227	11	10	66	7	184	25	5
Puerto Rico	–	34	–	–	8	–	101	7	–
U.S. outlying area	–	15	–	–	–	–	20	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	17	178	11	10	58	7	63	18	5
Foreign born	43	342	–	28	258	41	3 462	46	57
Naturalized citizen	34	120	–	11	108	41	687	23	33
Not a citizen	9	222	–	17	150	–	2 775	23	24
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**9 359**	**6 330**	**2 622**	**4 193**	**4 733**	**3 851**	**6 748**	**4 322**	**6 549**
Same house	5 505	303	1 821	2 646	1 747	2 377	1 781	2 289	4 153
Different house in the United States	3 848	5 461	801	1 539	2 875	1 474	3 324	2 019	2 329
Same place	1 760	–	86	496	–	377	–	446	950
Not in same place	2 088	5 461	715	1 043	2 875	1 097	3 324	1 573	1 379
Same county	1 009	264	494	535	605	547	721	442	–
Different county	1 079	5 197	221	508	2 270	550	2 603	1 131	1 379
Same State	568	200	158	282	1 235	234	1 478	786	924
Different State	511	4 997	63	226	1 035	316	1 125	345	455
Northeast	70	501	–	41	338	120	218	132	142
Midwest	97	811	27	19	219	31	81	86	70
South	295	2 299	36	156	428	146	596	65	229
West	49	1 386	–	10	50	19	230	62	14
Puerto Rico	–	2	–	–	–	–	100	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	34	–	–	–	–	21	14	–
Elsewhere	6	530	–	8	111	–	1 522	–	67
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**4 047**	**4 308**	**850**	**1 509**	**2 812**	**1 780**	**4 642**	**2 146**	**3 061**
Worked in area of residence	1 971	211	14	734	223	1 066	214	975	1 618
Worked outside area of residence	2 076	4 097	836	775	2 589	714	4 428	1 171	1 443
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**4 047**	**4 308**	**850**	**1 509**	**2 812**	**1 780**	**4 642**	**2 146**	**3 061**
Car, truck, or van	3 802	2 998	820	1 404	2 719	1 670	3 481	1 959	2 922
Drove alone	3 058	2 390	699	1 146	2 546	1 196	2 642	1 641	2 446
Carpooled	744	608	121	258	173	474	839	318	476
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.11	1.03	1.18	1.16	1.10	1.09
Public transportation	42	5	–	1	14	–	1 014	18	28
Bus or trolley bus	15	5	–	1	14	–	682	18	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	315	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	27	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	28
Motorcycle	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	6	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked	131	979	16	35	42	75	80	100	48
Other means	36	61	5	46	–	–	49	21	16
Worked at home	30	211	9	23	37	35	18	48	47
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	13.0	21.1	16.1	13.9	16.8	26.5	21.6	15.1
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 134**	**929**	**856**	**1 526**	**2 797**	**1 787**	**4 679**	**2 179**	**3 077**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	3	–	5	20	–	91	25	27
Mining	4	–	225	239	16	7	–	12	–
Construction	233	20	59	87	121	62	603	70	151
Manufacturing	1 531	41	86	154	284	775	161	745	1 107
Nondurable goods	722	22	21	51	79	257	117	447	738
Food and kindred products	23	–	–	11	15	–	4	380	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	405	2	21	18	9	192	5	9	591
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	20	–	21	55	19	95	37	14
Durable goods	809	19	65	103	205	518	44	298	369
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	331	–	–	8	–	451	–	–	116
Metal industries	112	–	–	10	14	5	–	7	18
Machinery and computer equipment	82	–	38	49	9	7	3	14	18
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	62	–	16	9	77	–	8	9	175
Transportation equipment	142	18	6	27	22	13	–	268	–
Transportation	94	25	11	15	73	54	134	12	74
Communications and other public utilities	102	15	5	18	147	22	142	120	42
Wholesale trade	99	10	33	26	26	35	106	107	98
Retail trade	595	257	197	367	399	299	843	347	446
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	99	30	40	59	45	50	86	105	48
Eating and drinking places	194	84	52	85	135	89	386	67	111
Banking and credit agencies	71	24	6	38	78	15	158	29	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	158	28	27	35	198	32	312	91	30
Business and repair services	78	43	22	33	93	6	422	33	107
Private households	34	5	18	2	7	8	129	13	40
Other personal services	128	36	11	19	78	25	185	22	84
Entertainment and recreation services	7	18	–	17	22	27	31	7	15
Professional and related services	775	234	128	422	1 121	368	838	415	739
Hospitals	97	32	44	134	288	48	87	60	160
Health services, except hospitals	158	33	26	81	133	59	82	77	184
Educational services	358	87	31	134	455	197	169	111	277
Public administration	210	170	28	49	114	52	524	131	60

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1067
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**4 217**	**2 744**	**3 762**	**5 087**	**7 321**	**9 357**	**4 176**	**4 740**	**6 900**
Native	4 211	2 692	3 707	5 068	6 873	8 472	4 172	4 552	6 265
Born in State of residence	3 463	1 606	2 779	3 730	2 393	2 732	2 834	1 700	2 208
Born in a different State	741	1 054	899	1 314	4 285	5 606	1 330	2 749	3 770
Northeast	190	387	272	350	1 496	2 138	72	754	1 205
Midwest	84	152	41	228	599	752	83	535	714
South	420	400	539	673	1 832	2 214	1 136	1 273	1 427
West	47	115	47	63	358	502	39	187	424
Born abroad	7	32	29	24	195	134	8	103	287
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	16	9
U.S. outlying area	7	–	–	–	10	10	–	8	11
Born abroad of American parents	–	32	29	24	185	117	8	79	267
Foreign born	6	52	55	19	448	885	4	188	635
Naturalized citizen	6	35	39	19	177	414	4	105	361
Not a citizen	–	17	16	–	271	471	–	83	274
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 957**	**2 403**	**3 476**	**4 692**	**6 685**	**8 342**	**3 910**	**4 268**	**6 837**
Same house	2 120	866	1 906	2 549	2 430	2 708	2 343	1 705	1 068
Different house in the United States	1 831	1 537	1 554	2 137	4 020	5 448	1 567	2 456	5 592
Same place	807	63	452	192	–	–	587	150	–
Not in same place	1 024	1 474	1 102	1 945	4 020	5 448	980	2 306	5 592
Same county	397	298	392	777	841	1 278	591	579	270
Different county	627	1 176	710	1 168	3 179	4 170	389	1 727	5 322
Same State	356	822	462	650	1 889	2 219	160	511	3 090
Different State	271	354	248	518	1 290	1 951	229	1 216	2 232
Northeast	44	40	19	109	309	456	–	253	876
Midwest	7	–	32	48	173	155	6	199	278
South	163	289	138	280	578	1 050	182	547	931
West	57	25	59	81	230	290	41	217	147
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	6	–	16	6	235	186	–	100	177
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 035**	**1 407**	**1 814**	**2 640**	**4 407**	**5 423**	**1 424**	**2 747**	**1 923**
Worked in area of residence	1 371	138	770	369	175	213	694	250	542
Worked outside area of residence	664	1 269	1 044	2 271	4 232	5 210	730	2 497	1 381
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 035**	**1 407**	**1 814**	**2 640**	**4 407**	**5 423**	**1 424**	**2 747**	**1 923**
Car, truck, or van	1 885	1 333	1 726	2 563	4 213	5 088	1 339	2 538	944
Drove alone	1 537	1 000	1 369	2 266	3 541	4 240	1 135	2 002	815
Carpooled	348	333	357	297	672	848	204	536	129
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.12	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.08
Public transportation	–	25	6	–	60	57	–	31	270
Bus or trolley bus	–	25	6	–	36	30	–	22	270
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	13	15	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	5	12	–	9	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	–	8	–	–	6	7	–	–	68
Walked	105	8	65	37	22	37	57	101	580
Other means	27	–	–	–	5	21	–	26	–
Worked at home	18	33	17	40	96	213	28	51	61
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.0	34.5	20.9	18.7	33.1	33.3	16.3	31.9	12.1
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 065**	**1 405**	**1 824**	**2 657**	**4 446**	**5 411**	**1 420**	**2 455**	**2 038**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	43	–	34	95	49	61	25	12	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	7	8	66	–	–
Construction	130	194	260	153	417	481	63	434	16
Manufacturing	380	77	656	890	344	442	162	142	106
Nondurable goods	209	16	424	350	95	162	25	31	41
Food and kindred products	–	8	23	123	21	15	6	–	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	191	–	97	101	6	16	13	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15	8	221	12	61	126	–	16	29
Durable goods	171	61	232	540	249	280	137	111	65
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	108	23	35	58	15	–	13	22	24
Metal industries	–	8	19	162	18	14	20	15	11
Machinery and computer equipment	16	16	15	120	55	55	50	23	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	–	14	27	25	80	116	35	8	6
Transportation equipment	18	–	90	8	40	51	–	23	–
Transportation	39	70	19	147	195	163	53	136	27
Communications and other public utilities	37	88	47	18	233	360	39	61	15
Wholesale trade	67	13	26	80	165	331	47	86	18
Retail trade	473	324	257	458	687	706	223	469	490
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	111	94	54	54	78	78	59	60	41
Eating and drinking places	116	107	55	118	124	129	54	141	226
Banking and credit agencies	32	22	25	30	109	103	49	44	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	115	44	55	56	274	338	45	160	55
Business and repair services	63	99	81	140	421	491	58	141	75
Private households	39	7	8	12	–	7	17	14	–
Other personal services	77	29	45	57	90	89	56	45	12
Entertainment and recreation services	8	18	–	9	31	43	6	37	122
Professional and related services	428	246	253	494	972	1 084	461	351	995
Hospitals	149	22	53	111	152	112	93	20	136
Health services, except hospitals	65	16	83	140	80	82	75	73	41
Educational services	127	131	72	133	314	267	163	121	623
Public administration	134	174	58	18	452	704	50	323	79

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1068
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**3 479**	**7 665**	**4 830**	**6 565**	**2 938**	**3 193**	**3 276**	**8 038**	**5 699**
Native	3 447	7 626	4 732	6 117	2 916	3 120	3 225	7 890	5 345
Born in State of residence	2 612	6 257	2 973	2 555	2 233	2 433	2 069	5 968	3 024
Born in a different State	814	1 349	1 692	3 459	666	679	1 128	1 886	2 288
Northeast	206	147	411	999	209	56	285	382	542
Midwest	89	189	241	652	72	98	127	303	244
South	484	908	948	1 505	352	493	677	1 077	1 320
West	35	105	92	303	33	32	39	124	182
Born abroad	21	20	67	103	17	8	28	36	33
Puerto Rico	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	21	20	63	103	17	8	28	36	33
Foreign born	32	39	98	448	22	73	51	148	354
Naturalized citizen	9	39	59	110	7	23	29	81	130
Not a citizen	23	–	39	338	15	50	22	67	224
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 245**	**7 220**	**4 478**	**5 907**	**2 750**	**2 984**	**3 034**	**7 627**	**5 141**
Same house	1 828	3 918	1 939	2 038	1 674	1 873	1 349	4 345	2 328
Different house in the United States	1 410	3 284	2 459	3 617	1 071	1 111	1 685	3 250	2 755
Same place	164	839	562	–	386	307	543	1 027	–
Not in same place	1 246	2 445	1 897	3 617	685	804	1 142	2 223	2 755
Same county	418	494	566	632	50	448	401	690	541
Different county	828	1 951	1 331	2 985	635	356	741	1 533	2 214
Same State	585	1 679	751	1 527	378	149	310	794	1 359
Different State	243	272	580	1 458	257	207	431	739	855
Northeast	27	27	166	222	107	20	23	112	246
Midwest	6	9	9	247	8	–	18	191	85
South	188	163	310	805	142	187	352	395	415
West	22	73	95	184	–	–	38	41	109
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Elsewhere	7	18	80	252	5	–	–	25	58
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 918**	**3 859**	**2 462**	**3 765**	**1 438**	**1 265**	**1 383**	**3 790**	**3 244**
Worked in area of residence	349	701	1 065	152	785	429	684	2 693	189
Worked outside area of residence	1 569	3 158	1 397	3 613	653	836	699	1 097	3 055
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 918**	**3 859**	**2 462**	**3 765**	**1 438**	**1 265**	**1 383**	**3 790**	**3 244**
Car, truck, or van	1 848	3 663	2 208	3 542	1 327	1 170	1 262	3 543	3 048
Drove alone	1 680	3 267	1 884	2 762	1 089	1 018	1 097	3 048	2 484
Carpooled	168	396	324	780	238	152	165	495	564
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	–	36	16	24	7	–	–	49	45
Bus or trolley bus	–	36	–	6	7	–	–	14	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	16	18	–	–	–	35	6
Motorcycle	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Bicycle	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	9	7
Walked	40	108	124	89	70	73	103	66	42
Other means	–	8	27	16	6	–	–	18	22
Worked at home	13	44	87	86	20	22	18	105	66
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.9	17.9	25.9	31.7	19.4	15.1	17.9	13.9	31.7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 946**	**3 909**	**2 474**	**3 788**	**1 457**	**1 289**	**1 406**	**3 809**	**3 274**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	22	18	38	–	21	43	72	51
Mining	–	17	–	9	–	119	–	28	10
Construction	141	197	304	476	72	79	125	285	726
Manufacturing	497	693	184	147	492	95	333	862	223
Nondurable goods	238	320	68	46	342	32	217	334	47
Food and kindred products	72	53	–	–	7	–	23	17	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	59	121	18	9	9	15	117	138	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	41	40	30	8	17	69	14	37
Durable goods	259	373	116	101	150	63	116	528	176
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16	33	5	–	84	43	43	35	–
Metal industries	70	20	48	9	12	–	–	117	7
Machinery and computer equipment	57	35	25	21	11	7	–	98	66
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	59	144	7	38	–	–	37	159	75
Transportation equipment	32	53	–	11	12	–	18	74	–
Transportation	136	304	65	279	11	21	44	85	161
Communications and other public utilities	32	178	95	192	10	34	12	45	155
Wholesale trade	96	254	92	92	58	30	26	89	82
Retail trade	383	870	386	825	289	250	175	814	503
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	54	172	85	133	45	59	34	87	123
Eating and drinking places	154	156	105	280	18	83	61	209	139
Banking and credit agencies	43	83	111	62	19	27	56	41	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	95	158	120	96	28	60	76	69	149
Business and repair services	42	234	105	354	18	31	97	85	273
Private households	–	11	23	11	4	8	–	39	9
Other personal services	43	118	8	105	77	17	38	134	93
Entertainment and recreation services	7	15	18	37	7	9	16	44	33
Professional and related services	368	615	718	732	294	429	282	849	493
Hospitals	153	140	73	62	28	48	87	120	56
Health services, except hospitals	54	121	122	153	53	62	70	212	54
Educational services	92	158	184	242	92	247	68	367	175
Public administration	50	140	227	333	78	59	83	268	273

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1069
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 832**	**2 950**	**4 419**	**2 605**	**4 799**	**3 913**	**4 918**	**5 539**	**4 448**	**4 015**
In labor force	3 228	1 708	3 512	2 251	3 237	2 426	2 711	4 046	2 997	2 986
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.3	57.9	79.5	86.4	67.5	62.0	55.1	73.0	67.4	74.4
Armed Forces	–	5	314	16	21	35	11	56	66	13
Civilian labor force	3 228	1 703	3 198	2 235	3 216	2 391	2 700	3 990	2 931	2 973
Employed	3 056	1 615	3 108	2 198	3 050	2 300	2 504	3 869	2 701	2 844
At work 35 or more hours	2 397	1 371	2 514	1 907	2 142	1 778	2 011	3 201	2 181	2 303
Unemployed	172	88	90	37	166	91	196	121	230	129
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.2	2.8	1.7	5.2	3.8	7.3	3.0	7.8	4.3
Not in labor force	2 604	1 242	907	354	1 562	1 487	2 207	1 493	1 451	1 029
Institutionalized persons	342	77	–	–	161	–	434	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**3 244**	**1 642**	**2 221**	**1 342**	**2 661**	**2 084**	**2 706**	**2 999**	**2 386**	**2 024**
In labor force	1 463	847	1 547	1 060	1 578	1 295	1 338	2 088	1 392	1 357
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.1	51.6	69.7	79.0	59.3	62.1	49.4	69.6	58.3	67.0
Armed Forces	–	–	36	–	–	–	11	16	9	13
Civilian labor force	1 463	847	1 511	1 060	1 578	1 295	1 327	2 072	1 383	1 344
Employed	1 400	817	1 443	1 028	1 471	1 229	1 202	1 990	1 258	1 258
At work 35 or more hours	1 053	658	1 030	834	931	879	913	1 522	905	957
Unemployed	63	30	68	32	107	66	125	82	125	86
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.0	6.8	5.1	9.4	4.0	9.0	6.4
Not in labor force	1 781	795	674	282	1 083	789	1 368	911	994	667
Institutionalized persons	226	58	–	–	137	–	186	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**166**	**73**	**202**	**41**	**218**	**83**	**112**	**183**	**162**	**190**
Employed	56	20	83	6	112	24	45	65	78	109
Unemployed	14	5	16	–	15	–	8	–	–	8
Not in labor force	96	43	103	35	91	59	59	118	84	73
Males 20 to 24 years	**175**	**107**	**105**	**85**	**475**	**326**	**147**	**129**	**181**	**256**
Employed	118	71	105	67	338	132	114	100	166	229
Unemployed	12	17	–	–	15	–	21	12	15	12
Not in labor force	45	19	–	12	122	175	12	12	–	15
Males 25 to 54 years	**1 446**	**651**	**1 598**	**1 042**	**1 038**	**1 208**	**1 024**	**1 535**	**1 305**	**1 194**
Employed	1 183	560	1 291	1 025	950	828	909	1 423	1 035	1 098
Unemployed	83	36	6	–	29	13	34	27	82	16
Not in labor force	180	55	23	7	38	351	81	50	131	80
Males 55 to 64 years	**325**	**181**	**201**	**77**	**151**	**99**	**302**	**285**	**223**	**185**
Employed	214	135	179	66	124	74	168	241	132	130
Unemployed	–	–	–	5	–	12	–	–	8	7
Not in labor force	111	46	22	6	27	13	134	44	83	48
Males 65 to 69 years	**129**	**107**	**38**	**6**	**92**	**56**	**156**	**122**	**74**	**71**
In labor force	44	–	7	–	36	13	56	34	32	14
Not in labor force	85	107	31	6	56	43	100	88	42	57
Did not work in 1989	44	94	24	–	44	35	81	56	42	57
Males 70 years and over	**347**	**189**	**54**	**12**	**164**	**57**	**471**	**286**	**117**	**95**
In labor force	41	12	–	6	19	–	18	16	–	6
Not in labor force	306	177	54	6	145	57	453	270	117	89
Did not work in 1989	277	152	39	6	121	57	414	231	107	75
Females 16 to 19 years	**149**	**98**	**203**	**81**	**419**	**51**	**136**	**91**	**147**	**149**
Employed	61	40	85	37	117	17	61	39	63	69
Unemployed	–	3	48	–	44	–	8	15	37	23
Not in labor force	88	55	70	44	258	34	67	37	47	57
Females 20 to 24 years	**249**	**109**	**110**	**130**	**451**	**415**	**178**	**194**	**326**	**225**
Employed	161	93	91	105	320	203	104	158	151	157
Unemployed	6	7	–	–	16	–	48	15	42	14
Not in labor force	82	9	19	25	115	212	26	21	133	54
Females 25 to 54 years	**1 518**	**766**	**1 610**	**1 055**	**1 047**	**1 252**	**1 143**	**1 826**	**1 386**	**1 153**
Employed	964	583	1 162	859	872	937	850	1 532	942	878
Unemployed	49	20	20	32	47	57	69	45	46	49
Not in labor force	505	163	392	164	128	258	213	233	389	213
Females 55 to 64 years	**432**	**189**	**159**	**33**	**225**	**140**	**368**	**329**	**235**	**207**
Employed	168	93	91	27	130	57	123	197	78	105
Unemployed	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	256	96	68	6	95	83	245	132	157	102
Females 65 to 69 years	**247**	**117**	**62**	**8**	**102**	**67**	**278**	**226**	**113**	**164**
In labor force	31	4	10	–	20	–	35	41	13	35
Not in labor force	216	113	52	8	82	67	243	185	100	129
Did not work in 1989	191	105	52	–	57	67	226	172	82	129
Females 70 years and over	**649**	**363**	**77**	**35**	**417**	**159**	**603**	**333**	**179**	**126**
In labor force	15	4	4	–	12	24	29	30	11	14
Not in labor force	634	359	73	35	405	135	574	303	168	112
Did not work in 1989	605	349	69	22	386	135	552	293	168	101
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**3 244**	**1 642**	**2 221**	**1 342**	**2 661**	**2 084**	**2 706**	**2 999**	**2 386**	**2 024**
With own children under 6 years	288	175	423	274	357	304	343	380	497	345
In labor force	172	140	243	180	294	197	258	215	233	231
With own children 6 to 17 years only	472	262	659	222	318	225	335	233	535	238
In labor force	298	222	501	187	271	179	297	223	386	179
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**355**	**189**	**540**	**359**	**305**	**380**	**216**	**347**	**356**	**323**
Both parents in labor force	193	128	307	232	225	208	150	170	162	186
Both at work 35 or more hours	104	123	151	159	151	60	75	85	100	99
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**55**	**77**	**56**	**24**	**141**	**55**	**258**	**61**	**427**	**143**
Parent in labor force	48	69	42	12	124	43	171	61	143	96
At work 35 or more hours	33	45	22	12	70	43	63	61	88	85
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**573**	**379**	**1 358**	**469**	**466**	**308**	**449**	**410**	**581**	**536**
Both parents in labor force	331	299	878	354	345	220	405	311	390	342
Both at work 35 or more hours	231	266	561	215	216	119	316	133	264	261
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**305**	**163**	**131**	**17**	**218**	**82**	**325**	**141**	**422**	**178**
Parent in labor force	222	146	112	17	194	82	234	132	278	152
At work 35 or more hours	147	95	90	17	136	45	158	118	165	120

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1070
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 515**	**3 649**	**2 773**	**4 407**	**2 163**	**3 405**	**5 241**	**4 355**	**3 947**	**3 064**
In labor force	1 619	1 688	1 474	2 606	1 542	1 893	3 149	3 679	2 571	1 771
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	46.3	53.2	59.1	71.3	55.6	60.1	84.5	65.1	57.8
Armed Forces	–	18	12	–	–	–	18	118	9	70
Civilian labor force	1 619	1 670	1 462	2 606	1 542	1 893	3 131	3 561	2 562	1 701
Employed	1 567	1 478	1 379	2 418	1 479	1 839	3 006	3 443	2 510	1 574
At work 35 or more hours	1 222	1 144	1 108	1 865	1 148	1 191	2 475	2 990	2 083	1 115
Unemployed	52	192	83	188	63	54	125	118	52	127
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	11.5	5.7	7.2	4.1	2.9	4.0	3.3	2.0	7.5
Not in labor force	896	1 961	1 299	1 801	621	1 512	2 092	676	1 376	1 293
Institutionalized persons	145	158	230	29	–	–	107	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**1 430**	**2 076**	**1 540**	**2 394**	**1 092**	**1 799**	**2 940**	**2 207**	**2 095**	**1 600**
In labor force	779	752	717	1 197	684	885	1 463	1 670	1 185	774
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.5	36.2	46.6	50.0	62.6	49.2	49.8	75.7	56.6	48.4
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	13	–	13
Civilian labor force	779	752	717	1 197	684	885	1 454	1 657	1 185	761
Employed	736	685	648	1 133	655	844	1 409	1 584	1 176	691
At work 35 or more hours	528	464	462	740	438	526	1 019	1 337	886	384
Unemployed	43	67	69	64	29	41	45	73	9	70
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	8.9	9.6	5.3	4.2	4.6	3.1	4.4	.8	9.2
Not in labor force	651	1 324	823	1 197	408	914	1 477	537	910	826
Institutionalized persons	118	108	130	15	–	–	78	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**77**	**133**	**129**	**207**	**109**	**353**	**199**	**112**	**97**	**91**
Employed	43	46	43	56	42	182	72	62	32	54
Unemployed	4	16	–	20	26	7	15	7	13	8
Not in labor force	30	71	86	131	41	164	112	36	52	29
Males 20 to 24 years	**87**	**116**	**125**	**172**	**87**	**290**	**207**	**454**	**122**	**103**
Employed	82	51	108	107	70	168	164	372	81	76
Unemployed	–	38	–	32	–	–	25	29	–	6
Not in labor force	5	27	5	33	17	122	18	19	32	9
Males 25 to 54 years	**599**	**790**	**558**	**1 008**	**649**	**561**	**1 190**	**1 461**	**872**	**722**
Employed	571	624	484	876	624	503	1 118	1 358	821	598
Unemployed	5	63	14	72	–	6	32	–	22	22
Not in labor force	23	95	60	60	25	52	31	39	29	57
Males 55 to 64 years	**134**	**204**	**148**	**264**	**128**	**151**	**303**	**67**	**374**	**226**
Employed	104	57	77	202	70	121	199	58	288	101
Unemployed	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	9	–	–
Not in labor force	30	129	71	62	58	30	96	–	86	125
Males 65 to 69 years	**75**	**98**	**62**	**137**	**64**	**42**	**139**	**26**	**195**	**114**
In labor force	24	15	–	17	16	15	–	6	104	36
Not in labor force	51	83	62	120	48	27	139	20	91	78
Did not work in 1989	43	83	48	93	40	12	130	20	67	57
Males 70 years and over	**113**	**232**	**211**	**225**	**34**	**209**	**263**	**28**	**192**	**208**
In labor force	7	–	19	27	10	6	44	3	16	39
Not in labor force	106	232	192	198	24	203	219	25	176	169
Did not work in 1989	97	218	160	166	24	191	219	20	152	142
Females 16 to 19 years	**80**	**128**	**62**	**214**	**106**	**143**	**356**	**145**	**101**	**76**
Employed	39	9	23	85	49	81	115	76	43	19
Unemployed	10	41	–	22	11	–	6	11	–	9
Not in labor force	31	78	39	107	46	62	235	58	58	48
Females 20 to 24 years	**87**	**141**	**83**	**157**	**59**	**343**	**284**	**514**	**94**	**98**
Employed	62	90	39	97	41	136	161	437	71	49
Unemployed	9	–	9	18	–	8	7	19	4	18
Not in labor force	16	51	35	42	18	199	116	52	19	21
Females 25 to 54 years	**650**	**963**	**672**	**1 079**	**686**	**609**	**1 287**	**1 325**	**1 008**	**719**
Employed	498	502	503	759	506	486	921	1 007	833	474
Unemployed	20	20	51	24	9	23	32	43	5	29
Not in labor force	132	441	118	296	171	100	325	268	170	213
Females 55 to 64 years	**179**	**255**	**194**	**360**	**121**	**155**	**390**	**57**	**384**	**271**
Employed	114	70	64	142	59	105	206	42	168	117
Unemployed	4	6	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	5
Not in labor force	61	179	121	218	53	50	184	15	216	149
Females 65 to 69 years	**95**	**108**	**102**	**213**	**53**	**110**	**166**	**47**	**175**	**153**
In labor force	18	7	7	36	–	30	6	22	41	14
Not in labor force	77	101	95	177	53	80	160	25	134	139
Did not work in 1989	70	101	83	170	53	74	160	25	134	130
Females 70 years and over	**339**	**481**	**427**	**371**	**67**	**439**	**457**	**119**	**333**	**283**
In labor force	5	7	12	14	–	16	–	–	20	27
Not in labor force	334	474	415	357	67	423	457	119	313	256
Did not work in 1989	328	474	400	351	67	403	446	119	303	242
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**1 430**	**2 076**	**1 540**	**2 394**	**1 092**	**1 799**	**2 940**	**2 207**	**2 095**	**1 600**
With own children under 6 years	142	250	167	247	166	194	284	538	131	137
In labor force	108	114	96	177	110	168	176	320	98	87
With own children 6 to 17 years only	196	376	263	437	280	161	482	217	284	218
In labor force	166	232	213	332	217	133	374	179	249	159
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**172**	**258**	**194**	**208**	**229**	**196**	**261**	**499**	**173**	**130**
Both parents in labor force	130	90	80	160	93	170	144	306	129	66
Both at work 35 or more hours	79	18	54	83	57	80	104	192	96	24
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**40**	**98**	**70**	**47**	**30**	**40**	**110**	**164**	**23**	**39**
Parent in labor force	30	52	20	33	21	40	81	108	17	34
At work 35 or more hours	17	19	13	20	16	34	54	81	11	5
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**263**	**665**	**321**	**619**	**453**	**245**	**694**	**281**	**457**	**321**
Both parents in labor force	215	420	243	468	337	223	492	206	365	212
Both at work 35 or more hours	146	225	141	267	154	85	420	129	295	88
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**131**	**169**	**209**	**192**	**24**	**54**	**209**	**271**	**57**	**79**
Parent in labor force	113	93	177	142	7	46	158	206	49	77
At work 35 or more hours	84	53	121	99	7	28	143	174	38	56

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1071
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 754**	**5 871**	**2 508**	**4 456**	**6 078**	**5 771**	**6 705**	**7 182**	**3 002**	**5 249**
In labor force	1 853	4 110	1 386	3 352	5 203	3 094	4 211	4 969	2 315	4 101
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.4	70.0	55.3	75.2	85.6	53.6	62.8	69.2	77.1	78.1
Armed Forces	–	12	39	16	39	7	7	32	80	41
Civilian labor force	1 853	4 098	1 347	3 336	5 164	3 087	4 204	4 937	2 235	4 060
Employed	1 685	3 952	1 253	3 213	5 043	2 869	3 941	4 772	2 117	3 967
At work 35 or more hours	1 333	3 284	935	2 730	4 340	2 165	3 307	3 818	1 738	3 213
Unemployed	168	146	94	123	121	218	263	165	118	93
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	3.6	7.0	3.7	2.3	7.1	6.3	3.3	5.3	2.3
Not in labor force	1 901	1 761	1 122	1 104	875	2 677	2 494	2 213	687	1 148
Institutionalized persons	255	–	–	257	–	29	309	–	–	120
Females 16 years and over	**2 101**	**3 103**	**1 342**	**2 548**	**3 127**	**3 087**	**3 640**	**4 086**	**1 510**	**2 631**
In labor force	801	1 948	611	1 767	2 375	1 362	1 986	2 554	1 027	1 821
Percent of females 16 years and over	38.1	62.8	45.5	69.3	76.0	44.1	54.6	62.5	68.0	69.2
Armed Forces	–	–	16	7	–	–	–	–	19	7
Civilian labor force	801	1 948	595	1 760	2 375	1 362	1 986	2 554	1 008	1 814
Employed	746	1 892	555	1 681	2 334	1 251	1 869	2 489	930	1 767
At work 35 or more hours	533	1 481	367	1 363	1 815	858	1 476	1 958	686	1 265
Unemployed	55	56	40	79	41	111	117	65	78	47
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	2.9	6.7	4.5	1.7	8.1	5.9	2.5	7.7	2.6
Not in labor force	1 300	1 155	731	781	752	1 725	1 654	1 532	483	810
Institutionalized persons	173	–	–	194	–	–	153	–	–	109
Males 16 to 19 years	**122**	**170**	**63**	**106**	**184**	**217**	**171**	**172**	**106**	**161**
Employed	39	104	27	63	99	86	69	124	60	78
Unemployed	30	6	5	–	8	31	20	28	–	–
Not in labor force	53	60	31	43	77	100	82	20	46	83
Males 20 to 24 years	**99**	**303**	**77**	**227**	**186**	**268**	**373**	**342**	**171**	**212**
Employed	71	271	53	194	137	196	269	278	124	166
Unemployed	14	28	7	–	39	25	40	14	7	8
Not in labor force	14	4	9	33	10	40	64	31	26	38
Males 25 to 54 years	**845**	**1 556**	**553**	**1 222**	**2 387**	**1 301**	**1 721**	**1 765**	**996**	**1 682**
Employed	658	1 376	477	1 091	2 324	1 115	1 496	1 625	889	1 590
Unemployed	69	48	24	44	24	51	58	58	30	29
Not in labor force	118	120	37	78	–	135	160	69	30	29
Males 55 to 64 years	**203**	**372**	**143**	**135**	**161**	**330**	**317**	**308**	**122**	**324**
Employed	139	237	80	127	128	149	155	170	86	280
Unemployed	–	8	18	–	9	–	28	–	–	9
Not in labor force	64	127	45	8	24	181	134	138	36	35
Males 65 to 69 years	**152**	**168**	**110**	**40**	**33**	**187**	**151**	**161**	**51**	**175**
In labor force	13	38	34	22	21	32	52	68	20	78
Not in labor force	139	130	76	18	12	155	99	93	31	97
Did not work in 1989	139	103	55	9	–	137	74	80	31	67
Males 70 years and over	**232**	**199**	**220**	**178**	**–**	**381**	**332**	**348**	**46**	**64**
In labor force	19	34	27	35	–	40	31	18	11	8
Not in labor force	213	165	193	143	–	341	301	330	35	56
Did not work in 1989	203	158	169	143	–	313	258	297	35	56
Females 16 to 19 years	**66**	**182**	**56**	**124**	**171**	**159**	**151**	**172**	**82**	**141**
Employed	16	105	31	67	76	56	63	121	22	91
Unemployed	8	22	9	–	–	32	35	7	14	4
Not in labor force	42	55	16	57	95	71	53	44	46	46
Females 20 to 24 years	**124**	**295**	**43**	**281**	**272**	**271**	**368**	**450**	**198**	**205**
Employed	81	257	24	204	265	155	274	360	116	154
Unemployed	16	21	–	8	7	21	16	8	13	13
Not in labor force	27	17	12	62	–	95	78	82	69	38
Females 25 to 54 years	**861**	**1 679**	**609**	**1 553**	**2 448**	**1 294**	**1 837**	**2 013**	**990**	**1 567**
Employed	514	1 346	398	1 324	1 919	814	1 281	1 689	720	1 253
Unemployed	31	7	31	63	34	52	66	31	51	30
Not in labor force	316	326	171	166	495	428	490	293	200	277
Females 55 to 64 years	**290**	**462**	**217**	**191**	**135**	**384**	**395**	**420**	**116**	**372**
Employed	110	161	91	71	74	162	197	207	65	246
Unemployed	–	6	–	8	–	6	–	11	–	–
Not in labor force	180	295	126	112	61	216	198	202	51	126
Females 65 to 69 years	**197**	**245**	**177**	**85**	**24**	**239**	**214**	**340**	**51**	**115**
In labor force	16	23	–	15	–	29	25	88	7	11
Not in labor force	181	222	177	70	24	210	189	252	44	104
Did not work in 1989	173	195	150	61	24	202	181	236	31	83
Females 70 years and over	**563**	**240**	**240**	**314**	**77**	**740**	**675**	**691**	**73**	**231**
In labor force	9	–	11	–	–	35	29	32	–	12
Not in labor force	554	240	229	314	77	705	646	659	73	219
Did not work in 1989	537	205	218	308	64	669	646	634	73	213
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**2 101**	**3 103**	**1 342**	**2 548**	**3 127**	**3 087**	**3 640**	**4 086**	**1 510**	**2 631**
With own children under 6 years	258	476	132	354	862	311	583	466	464	379
In labor force	128	347	95	250	570	152	374	343	305	249
With own children 6 to 17 years only	303	455	215	303	605	388	496	377	216	392
In labor force	191	422	146	278	501	278	412	310	187	312
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**231**	**437**	**86**	**360**	**1 004**	**368**	**553**	**416**	**447**	**496**
Both parents in labor force	131	328	60	269	608	181	295	299	300	305
Both at work 35 or more hours	77	206	32	165	340	120	198	204	178	143
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**82**	**118**	**92**	**186**	**41**	**105**	**226**	**219**	**130**	**24**
Parent in labor force	31	74	58	116	41	69	184	157	71	24
At work 35 or more hours	19	49	27	103	21	40	148	105	25	12
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**483**	**692**	**280**	**449**	**1 183**	**637**	**611**	**485**	**486**	**723**
Both parents in labor force	325	573	177	400	922	319	411	383	399	503
Both at work 35 or more hours	196	404	127	255	674	170	266	288	201	362
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**220**	**273**	**138**	**184**	**151**	**228**	**535**	**279**	**201**	**125**
Parent in labor force	78	243	86	141	135	198	472	236	115	104
At work 35 or more hours	29	225	66	141	119	148	334	170	84	104

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1072
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 147**	**4 350**	**7 922**	**2 668**	**5 161**	**2 792**	**4 290**	**5 625**	**4 767**	**5 959**
In labor force	2 436	2 603	5 903	1 883	2 215	1 607	3 262	4 951	4 183	3 500
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	59.8	74.5	70.6	42.9	57.6	76.0	88.0	87.7	58.7
Armed Forces	6	72	85	61	21	–	9	3 371	3 119	–
Civilian labor force	2 430	2 531	5 818	1 822	2 194	1 607	3 253	1 580	1 064	3 500
Employed	2 270	2 358	5 660	1 769	2 029	1 560	3 189	1 492	899	3 272
At work 35 or more hours	1 781	1 538	4 470	1 409	1 256	1 222	2 689	1 105	630	2 560
Unemployed	160	173	158	53	165	47	64	88	165	228
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.8	2.7	2.9	7.5	2.9	2.0	5.6	15.5	6.5
Not in labor force	1 711	1 747	2 019	785	2 946	1 185	1 028	674	584	2 459
Institutionalized persons	202	–	–	–	266	351	–	–	–	119
Females 16 years and over	**2 305**	**2 499**	**4 286**	**1 347**	**3 229**	**1 403**	**2 210**	**2 117**	**1 983**	**3 443**
In labor force	1 207	1 280	2 901	774	1 267	713	1 462	1 506	1 445	1 740
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.4	51.2	67.7	57.5	39.2	50.8	66.2	71.1	72.9	50.5
Armed Forces	–	–	4	7	–	–	–	362	673	–
Civilian labor force	1 207	1 280	2 897	767	1 267	713	1 462	1 144	772	1 740
Employed	1 113	1 211	2 845	749	1 187	684	1 436	1 062	632	1 613
At work 35 or more hours	806	811	2 079	508	637	455	1 039	774	413	1 090
Unemployed	94	69	52	18	80	29	26	82	140	127
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	5.4	1.8	2.3	6.3	4.1	1.8	7.2	18.1	7.3
Not in labor force	1 098	1 219	1 385	573	1 962	690	748	611	538	1 703
Institutionalized persons	106	–	–	–	181	140	–	–	–	89
Males 16 to 19 years	**126**	**425**	**154**	**121**	**316**	**110**	**129**	**602**	**484**	**146**
Employed	55	143	85	81	36	41	80	73	6	50
Unemployed	8	69	–	13	19	–	10	6	12	9
Not in labor force	63	213	69	27	261	69	39	44	30	87
Males 20 to 24 years	**155**	**411**	**234**	**121**	**554**	**211**	**163**	**806**	**819**	**177**
Employed	130	254	193	96	168	105	154	46	56	101
Unemployed	–	18	15	–	24	12	–	–	–	35
Not in labor force	25	86	16	15	362	94	–	12	–	41
Males 25 to 54 years	**897**	**723**	**2 319**	**801**	**655**	**707**	**1 421**	**2 100**	**1 474**	**1 440**
Employed	733	646	2 112	711	560	590	1 364	311	205	1 263
Unemployed	54	17	77	22	34	6	28	–	13	57
Not in labor force	104	41	59	24	40	111	29	7	16	120
Males 55 to 64 years	**246**	**125**	**403**	**142**	**143**	**141**	**200**	**–**	**7**	**311**
Employed	131	92	320	112	64	90	146	–	–	173
Unemployed	4	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	111	33	69	30	79	51	54	–	–	138
Males 65 to 69 years	**125**	**85**	**146**	**62**	**65**	**107**	**74**	**–**	**–**	**182**
In labor force	58	12	61	15	19	36	9	–	–	28
Not in labor force	67	73	85	47	46	71	65	–	–	154
Did not work in 1989	39	61	65	39	46	64	56	–	–	134
Males 70 years and over	**293**	**82**	**380**	**74**	**199**	**113**	**93**	**–**	**–**	**260**
In labor force	50	–	44	5	3	14	–	–	–	44
Not in labor force	243	82	336	69	196	99	93	–	–	216
Did not work in 1989	221	82	288	69	189	90	74	–	–	185
Females 16 to 19 years	**139**	**691**	**174**	**93**	**767**	**154**	**115**	**172**	**268**	**250**
Employed	61	95	83	31	191	64	45	59	34	79
Unemployed	18	23	–	6	14	6	–	6	16	13
Not in labor force	60	573	91	56	562	84	70	82	42	158
Females 20 to 24 years	**168**	**481**	**313**	**111**	**928**	**148**	**169**	**310**	**472**	**226**
Employed	84	342	263	60	338	57	159	149	131	136
Unemployed	13	21	8	–	9	6	–	5	38	20
Not in labor force	71	118	42	51	581	85	10	33	87	70
Females 25 to 54 years	**986**	**877**	**2 463**	**817**	**710**	**688**	**1 457**	**1 605**	**1 231**	**1 675**
Employed	740	657	2 121	571	475	487	1 129	843	467	1 165
Unemployed	58	25	37	12	57	17	26	71	86	87
Not in labor force	188	195	305	227	178	184	302	477	397	423
Females 55 to 64 years	**313**	**194**	**421**	**145**	**224**	**186**	**222**	**26**	**6**	**481**
Employed	163	95	266	75	158	45	94	11	–	211
Unemployed	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Not in labor force	145	99	151	70	66	141	128	15	6	263
Females 65 to 69 years	**180**	**71**	**215**	**75**	**168**	**79**	**120**	**4**	**6**	**193**
In labor force	29	15	66	7	–	8	–	–	–	10
Not in labor force	151	56	149	68	168	71	120	4	6	183
Did not work in 1989	131	22	120	60	162	65	120	4	6	157
Females 70 years and over	**519**	**185**	**700**	**106**	**432**	**148**	**127**	**–**	**–**	**618**
In labor force	36	7	53	5	25	23	9	–	–	12
Not in labor force	483	178	647	101	407	125	118	–	–	606
Did not work in 1989	438	171	614	101	402	125	118	–	–	593
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**2 305**	**2 499**	**4 286**	**1 347**	**3 229**	**1 403**	**2 210**	**2 117**	**1 983**	**3 443**
With own children under 6 years	323	247	434	272	189	135	388	869	747	388
In labor force	232	144	321	168	95	71	251	533	473	258
With own children 6 to 17 years only	348	315	596	281	220	215	493	570	422	719
In labor force	251	265	493	190	147	164	376	442	294	579
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**202**	**159**	**514**	**293**	**184**	**190**	**467**	**1 131**	**890**	**330**
Both parents in labor force	154	104	343	156	110	91	302	615	503	185
Both at work 35 or more hours	105	73	94	65	58	30	171	343	287	101
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**236**	**144**	**92**	**26**	**59**	**8**	**51**	**100**	**141**	**323**
Parent in labor force	136	50	86	20	27	8	43	87	114	219
At work 35 or more hours	76	36	39	14	25	8	39	74	97	145
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**452**	**402**	**1 017**	**490**	**319**	**321**	**803**	**1 676**	**998**	**787**
Both parents in labor force	297	274	826	309	112	206	565	1 175	621	557
Both at work 35 or more hours	219	162	388	175	99	130	421	847	384	278
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**309**	**310**	**175**	**151**	**267**	**74**	**113**	**206**	**167**	**481**
Parent in labor force	216	255	150	145	209	74	96	188	153	362
At work 35 or more hours	138	207	82	116	135	41	74	174	129	219

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1073
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 409**	**6 843**	**6 494**	**5 291**	**1 950**	**6 816**	**7 274**	**2 703**	**6 240**	**2 476**
In labor force	3 358	5 160	4 380	3 851	1 480	5 687	5 209	1 594	2 732	1 976
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	75.4	67.4	72.8	75.9	83.4	71.6	59.0	43.8	79.8
Armed Forces	–	12	208	62	15	253	78	–	49	16
Civilian labor force	3 358	5 148	4 172	3 789	1 465	5 434	5 131	1 594	2 683	1 960
Employed	3 236	4 998	3 996	3 725	1 435	5 236	4 978	1 435	2 586	1 875
At work 35 or more hours	2 549	4 053	3 123	2 894	1 211	4 846	3 991	1 172	1 535	1 543
Unemployed	122	150	176	64	30	198	153	159	97	85
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	2.9	4.2	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.0	10.0	3.6	4.3
Not in labor force	2 051	1 683	2 114	1 440	470	1 129	2 065	1 109	3 508	500
Institutionalized persons	282	17	–	–	–	–	–	29	92	–
Females 16 years and over	**3 025**	**3 672**	**3 350**	**2 653**	**987**	**3 324**	**3 796**	**1 442**	**2 604**	**1 224**
In labor force	1 655	2 575	1 880	1 542	673	2 538	2 488	698	1 163	893
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.7	70.1	56.1	58.1	68.2	76.4	65.5	48.4	44.7	73.0
Armed Forces	–	–	10	6	–	40	16	–	–	8
Civilian labor force	1 655	2 575	1 870	1 536	673	2 498	2 472	698	1 163	885
Employed	1 620	2 481	1 778	1 502	664	2 421	2 427	662	1 125	858
At work 35 or more hours	1 146	1 952	1 234	969	482	2 182	1 781	525	598	651
Unemployed	35	94	92	34	9	77	45	36	38	27
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	3.7	4.9	2.2	1.3	3.1	1.8	5.2	3.3	3.1
Not in labor force	1 370	1 097	1 470	1 111	314	786	1 308	744	1 441	331
Institutionalized persons	221	11	–	–	–	–	–	10	57	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**165**	**279**	**228**	**216**	**70**	**90**	**197**	**102**	**864**	**101**
Employed	56	135	156	104	23	33	82	47	112	66
Unemployed	–	24	25	17	5	12	7	25	24	4
Not in labor force	109	114	47	95	42	45	108	30	716	31
Males 20 to 24 years	**211**	**204**	**232**	**175**	**58**	**403**	**167**	**74**	**1 391**	**122**
Employed	172	172	171	121	48	286	128	35	413	81
Unemployed	10	11	6	–	–	23	8	25	6	19
Not in labor force	29	21	23	54	10	42	25	14	960	14
Males 25 to 54 years	**1 209**	**1 971**	**1 952**	**1 691**	**678**	**2 494**	**1 998**	**762**	**759**	**844**
Employed	1 091	1 875	1 610	1 599	623	2 223	1 813	568	673	775
Unemployed	55	21	38	6	16	76	82	61	13	35
Not in labor force	63	69	138	30	24	34	47	133	48	34
Males 55 to 64 years	**337**	**368**	**352**	**368**	**76**	**308**	**410**	**143**	**269**	**148**
Employed	224	271	239	310	64	214	296	95	193	90
Unemployed	22	–	4	7	–	10	11	12	16	–
Not in labor force	91	97	109	51	12	84	103	36	60	58
Males 65 to 69 years	**156**	**139**	**205**	**91**	**68**	**111**	**293**	**76**	**163**	**23**
In labor force	32	35	48	73	13	53	135	18	54	5
Not in labor force	124	104	157	18	55	58	158	58	109	18
Did not work in 1989	109	67	147	18	55	52	88	58	63	18
Males 70 years and over	**306**	**210**	**175**	**97**	**13**	**86**	**413**	**104**	**190**	**14**
In labor force	41	29	5	16	–	6	97	10	16	–
Not in labor force	265	181	170	81	13	80	316	94	174	14
Did not work in 1989	230	166	156	68	13	73	244	83	157	14
Females 16 to 19 years	**167**	**216**	**210**	**230**	**60**	**112**	**135**	**94**	**357**	**114**
Employed	97	90	88	81	29	58	82	19	116	57
Unemployed	–	14	21	7	–	4	–	15	9	14
Not in labor force	70	112	101	142	31	50	53	60	232	43
Females 20 to 24 years	**254**	**252**	**239**	**149**	**85**	**387**	**256**	**125**	**411**	**79**
Employed	192	196	155	103	76	296	164	78	196	72
Unemployed	–	14	39	–	–	16	13	6	11	–
Not in labor force	62	42	45	46	9	67	79	41	204	7
Females 25 to 54 years	**1 288**	**2 352**	**2 001**	**1 773**	**670**	**2 187**	**2 093**	**710**	**831**	**841**
Employed	1 008	1 968	1 394	1 158	488	1 835	1 721	489	644	655
Unemployed	25	49	26	27	–	57	32	15	18	13
Not in labor force	255	335	571	582	182	263	324	206	169	165
Females 55 to 64 years	**433**	**374**	**400**	**274**	**88**	**320**	**479**	**205**	**324**	**126**
Employed	225	175	141	134	58	175	300	76	147	60
Unemployed	10	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	198	182	253	140	30	145	179	129	177	66
Females 65 to 69 years	**184**	**179**	**166**	**103**	**61**	**125**	**381**	**79**	**178**	**27**
In labor force	51	22	–	20	22	25	113	–	10	9
Not in labor force	133	157	166	83	39	100	268	79	168	18
Did not work in 1989	117	142	158	59	32	92	245	54	137	13
Females 70 years and over	**699**	**299**	**334**	**124**	**23**	**193**	**452**	**229**	**503**	**37**
In labor force	47	30	–	6	–	32	47	–	12	5
Not in labor force	652	269	334	118	23	161	405	229	491	32
Did not work in 1989	599	251	329	105	23	146	384	213	460	32
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**3 025**	**3 672**	**3 350**	**2 653**	**987**	**3 324**	**3 796**	**1 442**	**2 604**	**1 224**
With own children under 6 years	401	662	565	357	232	229	436	156	218	209
In labor force	264	476	319	231	141	139	288	81	145	158
With own children 6 to 17 years only	389	707	637	675	161	198	382	253	239	254
In labor force	320	616	481	415	106	126	337	165	192	212
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**342**	**616**	**686**	**429**	**256**	**223**	**508**	**147**	**204**	**260**
Both parents in labor force	235	448	366	255	151	115	310	62	116	180
Both at work 35 or more hours	213	264	226	161	113	56	172	26	64	92
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**197**	**269**	**67**	**18**	**46**	**103**	**81**	**80**	**31**	**58**
Parent in labor force	115	172	25	14	38	81	81	53	25	42
At work 35 or more hours	97	154	25	14	32	38	57	47	16	42
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**583**	**1 179**	**1 104**	**1 339**	**405**	**217**	**825**	**386**	**421**	**526**
Both parents in labor force	461	947	785	788	231	117	620	263	312	452
Both at work 35 or more hours	285	568	441	423	124	114	272	169	198	262
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**285**	**308**	**239**	**106**	**80**	**152**	**111**	**111**	**118**	**88**
Parent in labor force	198	283	187	92	59	123	102	40	118	88
At work 35 or more hours	121	251	118	92	59	86	70	40	69	79

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1074
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 771**	**4 809**	**5 679**	**5 457**	**7 102**	**4 942**	**7 230**	**3 290**	**2 107**	**4 845**
In labor force	2 108	3 880	3 719	2 752	5 939	3 367	5 316	1 662	1 136	3 833
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.9	80.7	65.5	50.4	83.6	68.1	73.5	50.5	53.9	79.1
Armed Forces	–	14	72	8	67	7	92	5	7	15
Civilian labor force	2 108	3 866	3 647	2 744	5 872	3 360	5 224	1 657	1 129	3 818
Employed	1 969	3 692	3 546	2 537	5 746	3 151	5 055	1 445	1 104	3 727
At work 35 or more hours	1 568	2 963	2 845	1 975	4 908	2 658	4 253	1 084	889	3 130
Unemployed	139	174	101	207	126	209	169	212	25	91
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	4.5	2.8	7.5	2.1	6.2	3.2	12.8	2.2	2.4
Not in labor force	1 663	929	1 960	2 705	1 163	1 575	1 914	1 628	971	1 012
Institutionalized persons	191	–	61	542	–	–	–	–	206	–
Females 16 years and over	**2 073**	**2 416**	**3 039**	**2 961**	**3 634**	**2 722**	**3 617**	**1 826**	**1 203**	**2 392**
In labor force	910	1 725	1 723	1 246	2 866	1 666	2 451	820	534	1 750
Percent of females 16 years and over	43.9	71.4	56.7	42.1	78.9	61.2	67.8	44.9	44.4	73.2
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	17	7	7	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	910	1 725	1 723	1 246	2 849	1 659	2 444	820	534	1 750
Employed	850	1 661	1 660	1 179	2 799	1 546	2 367	699	521	1 717
At work 35 or more hours	628	1 210	1 182	841	2 258	1 256	1 852	478	378	1 351
Unemployed	60	64	63	67	50	113	77	121	13	33
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	3.7	3.7	5.4	1.8	6.8	3.2	14.8	2.4	1.9
Not in labor force	1 163	691	1 316	1 715	768	1 056	1 166	1 006	669	642
Institutionalized persons	111	–	61	184	–	–	–	–	118	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**113**	**190**	**201**	**176**	**130**	**177**	**201**	**161**	**62**	**149**
Employed	20	88	47	49	78	78	73	42	40	49
Unemployed	38	23	9	9	–	7	14	11	6	5
Not in labor force	55	79	145	110	52	92	106	108	16	95
Males 20 to 24 years	**153**	**279**	**176**	**248**	**447**	**200**	**263**	**141**	**78**	**250**
Employed	124	220	137	132	389	170	185	94	60	219
Unemployed	18	52	–	37	15	24	–	29	6	20
Not in labor force	11	7	39	79	43	6	69	18	12	8
Males 25 to 54 years	**886**	**1 616**	**1 423**	**1 298**	**2 377**	**1 337**	**2 223**	**778**	**439**	**1 570**
Employed	795	1 530	1 266	879	2 234	1 214	1 994	490	382	1 485
Unemployed	11	35	20	86	43	58	55	51	–	33
Not in labor force	80	37	65	333	50	65	106	232	50	40
Males 55 to 64 years	**213**	**210**	**422**	**382**	**299**	**189**	**481**	**174**	**112**	**310**
Employed	142	177	327	233	207	118	338	85	81	212
Unemployed	7	–	9	8	13	7	7	–	–	–
Not in labor force	64	33	86	141	79	64	136	89	31	98
Males 65 to 69 years	**73**	**51**	**215**	**157**	**67**	**104**	**244**	**86**	**55**	**73**
In labor force	18	16	68	48	24	18	95	13	6	45
Not in labor force	55	35	147	109	43	86	149	73	49	28
Did not work in 1989	37	27	86	101	37	86	123	73	43	20
Males 70 years and over	**260**	**47**	**203**	**235**	**148**	**213**	**201**	**124**	**158**	**101**
In labor force	25	–	41	17	20	7	19	22	14	–
Not in labor force	235	47	162	218	128	206	182	102	144	101
Did not work in 1989	230	47	99	199	96	171	163	96	135	85
Females 16 to 19 years	**101**	**161**	**198**	**206**	**154**	**180**	**179**	**136**	**67**	**103**
Employed	22	87	92	64	101	109	102	14	41	73
Unemployed	–	25	7	15	10	21	–	29	–	–
Not in labor force	79	49	99	127	43	50	77	93	26	30
Females 20 to 24 years	**164**	**314**	**236**	**252**	**487**	**175**	**266**	**162**	**74**	**283**
Employed	122	242	175	100	432	130	202	76	48	220
Unemployed	15	8	14	23	8	13	14	44	5	8
Not in labor force	27	64	47	129	47	32	50	42	21	55
Females 25 to 54 years	**859**	**1 555**	**1 537**	**1 269**	**2 358**	**1 525**	**2 143**	**910**	**479**	**1 449**
Employed	549	1 167	1 149	777	2 007	1 156	1 798	500	354	1 246
Unemployed	45	31	42	23	32	72	55	48	8	17
Not in labor force	265	357	346	469	302	290	283	362	117	186
Females 55 to 64 years	**314**	**222**	**450**	**474**	**328**	**280**	**541**	**228**	**107**	**315**
Employed	133	119	178	174	202	125	240	69	56	151
Unemployed	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	8
Not in labor force	181	103	272	294	126	148	301	159	51	156
Females 65 to 69 years	**161**	**64**	**140**	**273**	**148**	**186**	**215**	**104**	**112**	**86**
In labor force	18	29	42	14	42	17	18	17	14	27
Not in labor force	143	35	98	259	106	169	197	87	98	59
Did not work in 1989	143	35	82	253	85	142	174	82	98	42
Females 70 years and over	**474**	**100**	**478**	**487**	**159**	**376**	**273**	**286**	**364**	**156**
In labor force	6	17	24	50	15	9	15	23	8	–
Not in labor force	468	83	454	437	144	367	258	263	356	156
Did not work in 1989	443	83	420	437	132	348	251	251	356	130
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**2 073**	**2 416**	**3 039**	**2 961**	**3 634**	**2 722**	**3 617**	**1 826**	**1 203**	**2 392**
With own children under 6 years	268	476	272	242	354	409	494	266	145	298
In labor force	169	321	138	151	265	283	353	106	115	224
With own children 6 to 17 years only	285	512	519	426	450	463	497	356	144	355
In labor force	223	392	434	296	383	405	418	224	95	311
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**222**	**513**	**336**	**207**	**488**	**429**	**745**	**192**	**163**	**384**
Both parents in labor force	96	325	148	124	362	277	489	71	123	255
Both at work 35 or more hours	46	177	95	70	213	155	267	49	76	167
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**85**	**198**	**21**	**194**	**58**	**162**	**54**	**105**	**27**	**62**
Parent in labor force	75	151	21	116	53	126	54	48	27	62
At work 35 or more hours	58	104	21	56	53	85	38	27	27	55
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**410**	**976**	**834**	**525**	**619**	**683**	**955**	**573**	**179**	**667**
Both parents in labor force	283	678	599	314	471	526	723	315	97	589
Both at work 35 or more hours	112	433	426	190	326	291	476	180	50	345
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**159**	**281**	**154**	**327**	**212**	**279**	**173**	**208**	**152**	**120**
Parent in labor force	146	234	147	233	193	273	157	106	98	112
At work 35 or more hours	117	182	102	105	179	220	151	46	98	79

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1075
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**8 038**	**5 119**	**2 140**	**3 590**	**3 961**	**3 358**	**6 117**	**3 570**	**5 588**
In labor force	4 528	4 483	1 000	1 707	2 887	1 890	4 906	2 304	3 294
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	87.6	46.7	47.5	72.9	56.3	80.2	64.5	58.9
Armed Forces	9	3 506	10	11	30	–	50	9	–
Civilian labor force	4 519	977	990	1 696	2 857	1 890	4 856	2 295	3 294
Employed	4 134	929	856	1 526	2 797	1 787	4 679	2 179	3 077
At work 35 or more hours	3 172	619	689	1 220	2 282	1 477	3 918	1 746	2 594
Unemployed	385	48	134	170	60	103	177	116	217
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	4.9	13.5	10.0	2.1	5.4	3.6	5.1	6.6
Not in labor force	3 510	636	1 140	1 883	1 074	1 468	1 211	1 266	2 294
Institutionalized persons	159	–	–	9	–	280	–	96	210
Females 16 years and over	**4 464**	**1 644**	**1 072**	**1 969**	**2 112**	**1 886**	**3 009**	**2 004**	**3 209**
In labor force	2 147	1 045	346	679	1 407	946	2 168	1 132	1 644
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.1	63.6	32.3	34.5	66.6	50.2	72.1	56.5	51.2
Armed Forces	–	279	–	–	19	–	13	–	–
Civilian labor force	2 147	766	346	679	1 388	946	2 155	1 132	1 644
Employed	1 943	722	290	626	1 359	872	2 061	1 068	1 549
At work 35 or more hours	1 317	440	201	449	1 049	642	1 663	735	1 193
Unemployed	204	44	56	53	29	74	94	64	95
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	5.7	16.2	7.8	2.1	7.8	4.4	5.7	5.8
Not in labor force	2 317	599	726	1 290	705	940	841	872	1 565
Institutionalized persons	93	–	–	9	–	107	–	81	170
Males 16 to 19 years	**276**	**188**	**144**	**156**	**71**	**107**	**206**	**94**	**205**
Employed	120	17	46	53	26	28	131	44	80
Unemployed	38	1	11	8	–	7	7	11	35
Not in labor force	118	22	77	95	45	72	68	39	90
Males 20 to 24 years	**348**	**1 463**	**81**	**147**	**159**	**99**	**427**	**141**	**208**
Employed	251	40	45	110	113	90	341	86	162
Unemployed	38	–	14	28	–	9	11	21	12
Not in labor force	50	1	22	2	46	–	75	34	34
Males 25 to 54 years	**1 851**	**1 819**	**595**	**852**	**1 154**	**743**	**2 177**	**893**	**1 162**
Employed	1 499	150	418	604	1 051	601	1 995	803	1 001
Unemployed	105	3	47	68	31	7	65	12	75
Not in labor force	247	14	130	176	61	135	80	69	86
Males 55 to 64 years	**454**	**5**	**138**	**227**	**221**	**192**	**139**	**205**	**306**
Employed	266	–	44	127	181	123	113	152	172
Unemployed	–	–	6	11	–	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	188	–	88	89	40	63	26	53	134
Males 65 to 69 years	**193**	**–**	**69**	**85**	**132**	**73**	**85**	**108**	**133**
In labor force	22	–	8	2	46	46	38	13	41
Not in labor force	171	–	61	83	86	27	47	95	92
Did not work in 1989	155	–	55	71	57	27	47	79	70
Males 70 years and over	**452**	**–**	**41**	**154**	**112**	**258**	**74**	**125**	**365**
In labor force	33	–	5	6	21	27	–	21	72
Not in labor force	419	–	36	148	91	231	74	104	293
Did not work in 1989	396	–	36	148	77	222	41	104	285
Females 16 to 19 years	**315**	**104**	**109**	**135**	**82**	**132**	**143**	**132**	**230**
Employed	102	27	14	44	17	47	60	62	70
Unemployed	35	3	19	10	14	–	16	–	15
Not in labor force	178	34	76	81	51	85	67	70	145
Females 20 to 24 years	**380**	**381**	**74**	**137**	**191**	**145**	**333**	**100**	**172**
Employed	224	143	17	59	151	118	239	66	152
Unemployed	61	8	14	16	10	8	19	–	–
Not in labor force	95	98	43	62	30	19	75	34	20
Females 25 to 54 years	**1 925**	**1 146**	**642**	**941**	**1 267**	**810**	**2 030**	**1 147**	**1 486**
Employed	1 334	552	236	434	996	520	1 594	819	1 107
Unemployed	99	33	23	22	–	66	59	64	80
Not in labor force	492	454	383	485	252	224	364	264	299
Females 55 to 64 years	**594**	**9**	**113**	**280**	**253**	**225**	**211**	**204**	**409**
Employed	241	–	23	88	138	115	125	93	155
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	353	9	90	192	110	110	86	111	254
Females 65 to 69 years	**397**	**2**	**59**	**154**	**142**	**129**	**123**	**89**	**256**
In labor force	42	–	–	–	50	36	35	14	24
Not in labor force	355	2	59	154	92	93	88	75	232
Did not work in 1989	320	–	54	152	75	83	77	69	200
Females 70 years and over	**853**	**2**	**75**	**322**	**177**	**445**	**169**	**332**	**656**
In labor force	9	–	–	6	7	36	8	14	41
Not in labor force	844	2	75	316	170	409	161	318	615
Did not work in 1989	818	2	66	311	170	409	161	318	605
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**4 464**	**1 644**	**1 072**	**1 969**	**2 112**	**1 886**	**3 009**	**2 004**	**3 209**
With own children under 6 years	627	765	129	247	303	192	440	375	324
In labor force	422	397	30	114	196	98	303	265	214
With own children 6 to 17 years only	626	344	289	350	320	285	239	352	519
In labor force	490	229	126	118	262	247	174	269	454
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**539**	**1 186**	**107**	**234**	**456**	**156**	**388**	**280**	**366**
Both parents in labor force	351	561	10	102	291	85	266	241	239
Both at work 35 or more hours	190	289	5	38	164	31	105	103	149
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**216**	**57**	**71**	**63**	**23**	**103**	**206**	**179**	**124**
Parent in labor force	120	52	24	24	23	69	143	101	88
At work 35 or more hours	41	48	7	15	23	69	128	37	48
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**996**	**1 038**	**421**	**588**	**627**	**270**	**450**	**429**	**605**
Both parents in labor force	657	589	139	225	476	210	268	288	486
Both at work 35 or more hours	372	338	58	141	265	113	166	201	324
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**404**	**82**	**137**	**109**	**144**	**266**	**144**	**321**	**455**
Parent in labor force	315	78	108	41	119	215	117	174	386
At work 35 or more hours	157	56	58	28	104	174	80	142	301

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1076
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 381**	**1 881**	**2 932**	**3 795**	**5 507**	**6 698**	**3 361**	**3 646**	**6 715**
In labor force	2 211	1 490	1 918	2 762	4 662	5 654	1 564	2 894	2 153
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	79.2	65.4	72.8	84.7	84.4	46.5	79.4	32.1
Armed Forces	10	36	–	9	31	56	4	321	–
Civilian labor force	2 201	1 454	1 918	2 753	4 631	5 598	1 560	2 573	2 153
Employed	2 065	1 405	1 824	2 657	4 446	5 411	1 420	2 455	2 038
At work 35 or more hours	1 596	1 089	1 413	2 081	3 757	4 669	1 105	1 971	663
Unemployed	136	49	94	96	185	187	140	118	115
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.0	3.3	9.0	4.6	5.3
Not in labor force	1 170	391	1 014	1 033	845	1 044	1 797	752	4 562
Institutionalized persons	166	–	–	–	–	–	169	–	34
Females 16 years and over	**1 938**	**999**	**1 618**	**2 013**	**2 765**	**3 298**	**1 841**	**1 805**	**3 148**
In labor force	1 084	693	907	1 278	2 153	2 478	644	1 282	1 077
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.9	69.4	56.1	63.5	77.9	75.1	35.0	71.0	34.2
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	71	–
Civilian labor force	1 084	693	907	1 278	2 153	2 469	644	1 211	1 077
Employed	977	644	839	1 231	2 056	2 382	593	1 131	1 037
At work 35 or more hours	704	452	563	845	1 584	1 800	381	790	274
Unemployed	107	49	68	47	97	87	51	80	40
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	7.1	7.5	3.7	4.5	3.5	7.9	6.6	3.7
Not in labor force	854	306	711	735	612	820	1 197	523	2 071
Institutionalized persons	125	–	–	–	–	–	47	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**144**	**47**	**59**	**118**	**180**	**297**	**124**	**100**	**1 690**
Employed	90	23	59	76	90	136	16	71	235
Unemployed	–	–	–	10	8	13	36	7	59
Not in labor force	54	24	–	32	82	148	72	7	1 396
Males 20 to 24 years	**146**	**58**	**157**	**168**	**279**	**280**	**144**	**330**	**1 313**
Employed	119	58	105	168	232	256	30	213	388
Unemployed	11	–	16	–	10	19	25	–	16
Not in labor force	16	–	36	–	37	–	85	7	909
Males 25 to 54 years	**722**	**687**	**752**	**1 123**	**1 990**	**2 552**	**782**	**1 161**	**357**
Employed	685	651	698	1 050	1 892	2 434	637	925	272
Unemployed	12	–	8	39	52	55	28	26	–
Not in labor force	15	–	46	25	15	21	117	85	85
Males 55 to 64 years	**174**	**49**	**158**	**193**	**228**	**212**	**170**	**153**	**126**
Employed	150	22	85	109	163	188	80	92	79
Unemployed	6	–	2	–	9	13	–	5	–
Not in labor force	18	27	71	84	56	11	90	56	47
Males 65 to 69 years	**88**	**10**	**39**	**64**	**44**	**33**	**89**	**43**	**33**
In labor force	35	–	20	15	22	15	40	8	9
Not in labor force	53	10	19	49	22	18	49	35	24
Did not work in 1989	40	10	19	37	10	5	29	26	24
Males 70 years and over	**169**	**31**	**149**	**116**	**21**	**26**	**211**	**54**	**48**
In labor force	9	7	18	8	–	–	24	15	18
Not in labor force	160	24	131	108	21	26	187	39	30
Did not work in 1989	133	19	102	87	21	18	181	34	30
Females 16 to 19 years	**122**	**70**	**86**	**176**	**255**	**226**	**100**	**115**	**1 665**
Employed	82	24	40	118	140	106	8	48	225
Unemployed	24	–	29	–	19	12	24	18	19
Not in labor force	16	46	17	58	96	108	68	43	1 421
Females 20 to 24 years	**127**	**128**	**187**	**154**	**289**	**394**	**120**	**339**	**843**
Employed	96	67	129	101	224	359	68	269	467
Unemployed	7	28	9	–	39	10	6	17	–
Not in labor force	24	33	49	53	26	25	46	30	376
Females 25 to 54 years	**894**	**671**	**785**	**1 217**	**1 960**	**2 463**	**785**	**1 064**	**399**
Employed	629	505	598	914	1 600	1 848	379	731	292
Unemployed	58	21	30	40	39	65	21	45	12
Not in labor force	207	145	157	263	321	541	385	246	95
Females 55 to 64 years	**261**	**85**	**195**	**200**	**166**	**104**	**271**	**139**	**101**
Employed	143	40	56	59	92	44	109	44	35
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Not in labor force	118	45	139	141	74	60	162	95	57
Females 65 to 69 years	**138**	**22**	**72**	**95**	**57**	**60**	**127**	**89**	**28**
In labor force	14	8	16	22	–	18	19	28	9
Not in labor force	124	14	56	73	57	42	108	61	19
Did not work in 1989	93	14	56	58	48	28	101	44	19
Females 70 years and over	**396**	**23**	**293**	**171**	**38**	**51**	**438**	**59**	**112**
In labor force	31	–	–	24	–	7	10	11	9
Not in labor force	365	23	293	147	38	44	428	48	103
Did not work in 1989	357	23	286	141	25	44	379	48	85
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**1 938**	**999**	**1 618**	**2 013**	**2 765**	**3 298**	**1 841**	**1 805**	**3 148**
With own children under 6 years	232	262	244	396	535	905	233	387	57
In labor force	184	163	182	247	392	569	115	287	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	270	224	206	438	606	676	257	266	83
In labor force	214	180	152	324	522	568	136	216	45
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**176**	**367**	**225**	**424**	**663**	**1 005**	**300**	**473**	**45**
Both parents in labor force	143	224	170	207	438	596	130	316	11
Both at work 35 or more hours	98	149	117	128	260	339	96	142	5
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**113**	**50**	**88**	**64**	**88**	**144**	**49**	**109**	**21**
Parent in labor force	70	28	70	58	57	62	29	104	21
At work 35 or more hours	44	28	46	58	49	49	22	67	21
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**438**	**382**	**376**	**821**	**998**	**1 431**	**498**	**431**	**100**
Both parents in labor force	381	259	259	572	799	1 074	239	345	48
Both at work 35 or more hours	232	118	151	361	527	733	168	236	19
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**190**	**140**	**178**	**154**	**176**	**274**	**81**	**100**	**48**
Parent in labor force	133	140	155	115	176	269	59	100	48
At work 35 or more hours	114	100	137	101	159	208	10	43	43

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1077
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 648**	**6 145**	**3 886**	**4 767**	**2 307**	**2 511**	**2 804**	**6 607**	**4 258**
In labor force	2 036	4 086	2 573	3 995	1 509	1 374	1 468	4 047	3 394
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.9	66.5	66.2	83.8	65.4	54.7	52.4	61.3	79.7
Armed Forces	7	–	28	47	4	–	–	16	15
Civilian labor force	2 029	4 086	2 545	3 948	1 505	1 374	1 468	4 031	3 379
Employed	1 946	3 909	2 474	3 788	1 457	1 289	1 406	3 809	3 274
At work 35 or more hours	1 555	2 966	1 932	2 874	1 193	1 003	991	3 052	2 773
Unemployed	83	177	71	160	48	85	62	222	105
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.3	2.8	4.1	3.2	6.2	4.2	5.5	3.1
Not in labor force	612	2 059	1 313	772	798	1 137	1 336	2 560	864
Institutionalized persons	–	172	274	–	58	46	311	313	–
Females 16 years and over	**1 394**	**3 402**	**2 216**	**2 369**	**1 252**	**1 321**	**1 578**	**3 718**	**2 014**
In labor force	945	1 970	1 362	1 793	735	572	715	1 964	1 357
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.8	57.9	61.5	75.7	58.7	43.3	45.3	52.8	67.4
Armed Forces	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	945	1 970	1 362	1 786	735	572	715	1 964	1 357
Employed	899	1 884	1 312	1 690	697	532	685	1 879	1 320
At work 35 or more hours	672	1 350	942	1 118	528	341	434	1 379	1 050
Unemployed	46	86	50	96	38	40	30	85	37
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.4	3.7	5.4	5.2	7.0	4.2	4.3	2.7
Not in labor force	449	1 432	854	576	517	749	863	1 754	657
Institutionalized persons	–	140	140	–	36	6	165	163	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**105**	**256**	**43**	**167**	**75**	**104**	**87**	**219**	**163**
Employed	68	135	33	112	56	24	67	62	74
Unemployed	7	15	6	13	–	10	10	–	27
Not in labor force	30	106	4	42	19	70	10	157	62
Males 20 to 24 years	**104**	**264**	**162**	**392**	**86**	**122**	**98**	**284**	**273**
Employed	96	223	104	340	75	68	71	224	265
Unemployed	8	13	–	–	3	11	–	9	–
Not in labor force	–	28	58	21	8	43	27	51	2
Males 25 to 54 years	**783**	**1 524**	**979**	**1 628**	**542**	**651**	**510**	**1 438**	**1 520**
Employed	724	1 354	839	1 504	514	557	439	1 239	1 435
Unemployed	22	57	15	51	7	24	14	90	33
Not in labor force	30	113	97	64	17	70	57	93	43
Males 55 to 64 years	**156**	**304**	**188**	**160**	**151**	**147**	**146**	**391**	**193**
Employed	147	203	137	123	104	88	90	290	156
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	22	8
Not in labor force	9	101	51	37	47	59	48	79	29
Males 65 to 69 years	**42**	**108**	**111**	**32**	**78**	**65**	**105**	**248**	**54**
In labor force	12	28	19	19	9	6	9	82	21
Not in labor force	30	80	92	13	69	59	96	166	33
Did not work in 1989	11	73	86	13	51	49	88	125	13
Males 70 years and over	**64**	**287**	**187**	**19**	**123**	**101**	**280**	**309**	**41**
In labor force	–	88	30	–	2	14	45	49	3
Not in labor force	64	199	157	19	121	87	235	260	38
Did not work in 1989	64	154	145	19	108	87	217	237	38
Females 16 to 19 years	**92**	**201**	**114**	**161**	**93**	**81**	**98**	**199**	**154**
Employed	69	133	65	123	56	26	32	58	73
Unemployed	6	15	–	16	9	7	–	11	16
Not in labor force	17	53	49	22	28	48	66	130	65
Females 20 to 24 years	**140**	**287**	**203**	**350**	**73**	**117**	**72**	**235**	**254**
Employed	105	204	203	233	55	43	65	177	219
Unemployed	13	24	–	46	12	14	–	16	–
Not in labor force	22	59	–	71	6	60	7	42	35
Females 25 to 54 years	**844**	**1 713**	**1 015**	**1 561**	**624**	**680**	**565**	**1 702**	**1 306**
Employed	672	1 358	775	1 234	488	404	456	1 250	923
Unemployed	14	47	43	24	17	19	12	52	17
Not in labor force	158	308	197	296	119	257	97	400	366
Females 55 to 64 years	**164**	**378**	**283**	**168**	**182**	**177**	**182**	**509**	**161**
Employed	53	154	190	80	78	46	94	302	90
Unemployed	13	–	7	–	–	–	9	–	4
Not in labor force	98	224	86	88	104	131	79	207	67
Females 65 to 69 years	**11**	**187**	**154**	**71**	**72**	**88**	**152**	**303**	**56**
In labor force	–	10	45	19	–	6	39	72	6
Not in labor force	11	177	109	52	72	82	113	231	50
Did not work in 1989	11	154	105	36	72	82	104	213	41
Females 70 years and over	**143**	**636**	**447**	**58**	**208**	**178**	**509**	**770**	**83**
In labor force	–	25	34	11	20	7	8	26	9
Not in labor force	143	611	413	47	188	171	501	744	74
Did not work in 1989	143	586	368	35	179	167	491	708	64
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**1 394**	**3 402**	**2 216**	**2 369**	**1 252**	**1 321**	**1 578**	**3 718**	**2 014**
With own children under 6 years	239	337	300	535	156	171	144	363	446
In labor force	196	212	194	346	98	72	118	252	211
With own children 6 to 17 years only	337	598	157	413	229	289	139	638	366
In labor force	263	506	126	344	193	194	114	460	278
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**228**	**327**	**422**	**601**	**167**	**197**	**218**	**317**	**544**
Both parents in labor force	180	174	262	345	95	60	163	227	251
Both at work 35 or more hours	118	73	121	147	64	13	59	116	134
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**76**	**205**	**51**	**186**	**76**	**48**	**40**	**146**	**121**
Parent in labor force	69	131	34	177	32	20	40	84	71
At work 35 or more hours	63	81	11	94	26	6	33	40	64
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**466**	**750**	**335**	**663**	**342**	**418**	**171**	**736**	**610**
Both parents in labor force	338	547	226	447	256	219	125	566	339
Both at work 35 or more hours	249	394	161	224	104	127	81	391	282
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**146**	**394**	**152**	**332**	**109**	**112**	**105**	**404**	**257**
Parent in labor force	131	326	128	309	102	63	105	197	219
At work 35 or more hours	117	275	109	243	96	49	89	139	189

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1078
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**1 597**	**793**	**1 703**	**878**	**972**	**916**	**1 132**	**1 376**	**1 071**	**1 061**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 103	541	1 576	860	786	645	777	1 053	814	826
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	640	400	1 145	658	605	418	628	785	514	560
Wife unemployed	27	–	17	32	20	34	8	20	16	34
Husband unemployed	31	10	6	–	5	–	8	14	8	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	4	–	–	5	–	8	5	8	7
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	463	242	121	18	181	271	347	309	249	228
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	131	40	13	12	47	123	66	56	71	76
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	7	18	–	6	8	–
Female householder, no husband present	**307**	**219**	**81**	**36**	**305**	**168**	**436**	**201**	**554**	**208**
Employed or in Armed Forces	110	140	59	31	206	168	192	166	263	130
Unemployed	39	12	10	–	13	–	63	–	39	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**315**	**171**	**405**	**122**	**637**	**134**	**248**	**274**	**309**	**339**
Enrolled in school	259	133	323	108	535	120	145	215	168	210
Employed	87	40	141	37	185	27	52	75	46	96
Unemployed	14	–	37	–	37	–	–	15	27	13
Not in labor force	158	93	145	71	313	93	93	125	95	101
Not enrolled in school	56	38	82	14	102	14	103	59	141	129
High school graduate	38	14	43	6	62	4	36	47	34	73
Employed	24	9	14	6	28	4	36	23	34	54
Unemployed	–	–	14	–	16	–	–	–	–	9
Not in labor force	14	–	15	–	18	–	–	24	–	10
Not high school graduate	18	24	39	8	40	10	67	12	107	56
Employed	6	11	13	–	16	10	18	6	61	28
Unemployed	–	8	13	–	6	–	16	–	10	9
Not in labor force	12	5	13	8	18	–	33	6	36	19
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 056**	**1 615**	**3 108**	**2 198**	**3 050**	**2 300**	**2 504**	**3 869**	**2 701**	**2 844**
Private wage and salary workers	2 525	1 310	1 813	1 601	2 446	1 356	1 969	2 514	2 107	2 379
Local government workers	195	159	227	132	228	120	276	166	172	95
State government workers	129	44	47	54	193	578	48	45	110	126
Federal government workers	22	12	871	273	28	81	36	942	108	101
Self-employed workers	171	90	143	127	139	144	167	202	186	122
Unpaid family workers	14	–	7	11	16	21	8	–	18	21
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 400**	**817**	**1 443**	**1 028**	**1 471**	**1 229**	**1 202**	**1 990**	**1 258**	**1 258**
Private wage and salary workers	1 125	642	865	746	1 179	742	889	1 249	918	1 051
Local government workers	112	88	163	85	92	64	211	104	125	73
State government workers	79	37	36	27	112	297	23	24	61	70
Federal government workers	9	5	296	109	28	37	14	515	60	25
Self-employed workers	68	45	76	61	60	68	57	98	76	32
Unpaid family workers	7	–	7	–	–	21	8	–	18	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 642**	**1 839**	**3 625**	**2 383**	**3 758**	**3 198**	**2 887**	**4 439**	**3 109**	**3 094**
50 to 52 weeks	2 328	1 260	2 650	1 845	2 024	1 494	1 848	3 174	1 987	2 083
48 and 49 weeks	160	82	93	52	147	121	108	136	140	136
40 to 47 weeks	226	171	244	185	254	319	304	305	260	296
27 to 39 weeks	336	120	206	39	313	349	229	253	250	174
14 to 26 weeks	313	115	257	140	473	387	228	300	235	246
1 to 13 weeks	279	91	175	122	547	528	170	271	237	159
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 845	1 487	2 984	2 121	2 814	2 473	2 359	3 661	2 676	2 575
40 or more weeks	2 368	1 287	2 675	1 929	2 072	1 619	2 009	3 160	2 176	2 209
50 to 52 weeks	2 094	1 115	2 455	1 752	1 784	1 297	1 681	2 892	1 845	1 896
27 to 39 weeks	257	63	150	39	141	222	155	140	158	116
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 723**	**923**	**1 613**	**1 160**	**1 882**	**1 594**	**1 461**	**2 258**	**1 457**	**1 428**
50 to 52 weeks	1 017	578	1 038	806	868	757	854	1 560	795	921
48 and 49 weeks	78	71	68	16	84	33	55	54	53	51
40 to 47 weeks	126	85	123	127	123	201	192	174	130	142
27 to 39 weeks	173	85	126	22	181	166	137	175	158	93
14 to 26 weeks	174	53	151	87	260	196	158	154	161	143
1 to 13 weeks	155	51	107	102	366	241	65	141	160	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 271	713	1 178	948	1 285	1 130	1 100	1 718	1 129	1 101
40 or more weeks	1 028	602	989	828	831	790	904	1 462	826	924
50 to 52 weeks	877	485	878	737	711	631	720	1 351	676	772
27 to 39 weeks	109	38	100	22	70	72	89	80	79	57
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 983**	**1 060**	**1 801**	**931**	**1 338**	**1 114**	**1 649**	**1 643**	**1 733**	**1 315**
No workers	284	144	73	6	141	131	291	159	332	144
1 worker	600	336	418	117	386	266	523	386	588	292
2 workers	952	459	942	681	615	628	640	850	661	733
3 or more workers	147	121	368	127	196	89	195	248	152	146
Married-couple families	**1 597**	**793**	**1 703**	**878**	**972**	**916**	**1 132**	**1 376**	**1 071**	**1 061**
No workers	211	128	73	6	113	122	201	146	150	122
1 worker	378	190	346	86	179	165	189	288	229	202
2 or more workers	1 008	475	1 284	786	680	629	742	942	692	737
Husband and wife worked	850	452	1 216	766	647	609	708	899	594	681
Female householder, no husband present	**307**	**219**	**81**	**36**	**305**	**168**	**436**	**201**	**554**	**208**
No workers	61	12	–	–	28	9	85	13	177	22
1 worker	155	129	72	31	174	93	281	89	311	62
2 or more workers	91	78	9	5	103	66	70	99	66	124
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 007**	**504**	**899**	**285**	**513**	**336**	**729**	**932**	**665**	**577**
Male	949	504	844	274	462	296	715	883	629	557
May 1975 or later service only	97	44	127	73	85	80	30	85	92	76
September 1980 or later service only	63	34	64	51	69	69	7	56	40	50
Served 2 or more years	56	34	64	51	51	60	7	45	31	50
Vietnam-era service	288	115	521	142	118	84	127	305	207	175
World War II service	342	176	85	17	191	131	372	357	141	186

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1079
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**563**	**1 025**	**604**	**1 282**	**755**	**785**	**1 416**	**925**	**1 298**	**894**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	463	627	455	902	637	545	1 094	883	988	586
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	344	344	316	622	440	429	697	672	714	327
Wife unemployed	9	7	6	37	18	15	14	34	–	30
Husband unemployed	1	48	9	31	8	–	21	–	10	27
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1	31	–	14	–	–	13	–	5	17
Wife unemployed	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	5	10
Husband not in labor force	99	350	140	349	110	240	301	42	300	281
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24	52	22	75	36	44	63	25	44	35
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Female householder, no husband present	**161**	**236**	**223**	**271**	**54**	**105**	**355**	**313**	**120**	**140**
Employed or in Armed Forces	77	95	113	123	15	65	170	241	58	112
Unemployed	12	7	9	–	–	8	6	–	–	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**157**	**261**	**191**	**421**	**215**	**496**	**555**	**257**	**198**	**167**
Enrolled in school	92	203	161	375	204	448	455	171	188	124
Employed	48	35	46	120	86	227	125	103	72	45
Unemployed	2	41	–	31	37	–	15	–	13	9
Not in labor force	42	127	115	224	81	221	315	68	103	70
Not enrolled in school	65	58	30	46	11	48	100	86	10	43
High school graduate	43	55	7	21	5	31	57	49	3	17
Employed	22	17	7	21	5	31	42	22	3	15
Unemployed	10	16	–	–	–	–	6	13	–	2
Not in labor force	11	22	–	–	–	–	9	7	–	–
Not high school graduate	22	3	23	25	6	17	43	37	7	26
Employed	12	3	13	–	–	5	20	13	–	13
Unemployed	2	–	–	11	–	7	–	5	–	6
Not in labor force	8	–	10	14	6	5	23	19	7	7
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 567**	**1 478**	**1 379**	**2 418**	**1 479**	**1 839**	**3 006**	**3 443**	**2 510**	**1 574**
Private wage and salary workers	1 183	1 120	948	2 003	1 282	1 442	2 458	2 825	1 796	1 074
Local government workers	143	214	99	162	57	143	196	242	186	125
State government workers	31	80	158	78	75	101	202	55	259	25
Federal government workers	85	17	68	34	16	40	52	254	143	130
Self-employed workers	111	47	98	141	42	113	98	67	115	214
Unpaid family workers	14	–	8	–	7	–	–	–	11	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**736**	**685**	**648**	**1 133**	**655**	**844**	**1 409**	**1 584**	**1 176**	**691**
Private wage and salary workers	527	502	444	910	555	626	1 117	1 274	822	516
Local government workers	92	110	56	123	42	94	156	115	122	82
State government workers	18	34	81	39	50	63	90	35	157	2
Federal government workers	56	14	16	7	8	21	14	133	32	29
Self-employed workers	38	25	43	54	–	40	32	27	32	61
Unpaid family workers	5	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	11	1
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 674**	**1 745**	**1 625**	**2 801**	**1 655**	**2 531**	**3 409**	**3 799**	**2 837**	**1 969**
50 to 52 weeks	1 235	1 021	1 073	1 647	1 158	1 200	2 251	2 692	1 970	1 122
48 and 49 weeks	63	22	55	127	42	84	197	175	99	52
40 to 47 weeks	102	162	95	257	96	178	163	342	209	191
27 to 39 weeks	91	181	93	174	112	196	176	177	87	178
14 to 26 weeks	113	202	160	300	113	389	310	243	228	198
1 to 13 weeks	70	157	149	296	134	484	312	170	244	228
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 381	1 352	1 357	2 157	1 229	1 839	2 883	3 386	2 279	1 453
40 or more weeks	1 232	1 031	1 090	1 729	1 101	1 209	2 434	3 035	2 030	1 115
50 to 52 weeks	1 104	892	947	1 454	1 002	1 007	2 107	2 589	1 802	980
27 to 39 weeks	59	88	63	111	56	83	88	137	29	137
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**803**	**775**	**775**	**1 293**	**757**	**1 178**	**1 691**	**1 809**	**1 318**	**890**
50 to 52 weeks	551	451	435	686	472	585	987	1 151	794	414
48 and 49 weeks	35	6	34	70	17	17	98	69	64	13
40 to 47 weeks	61	72	60	149	63	116	99	202	136	125
27 to 39 weeks	46	96	61	111	37	92	100	73	64	122
14 to 26 weeks	65	66	87	152	98	174	180	172	141	85
1 to 13 weeks	45	84	98	125	70	194	227	142	119	131
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	607	495	623	861	477	835	1 318	1 552	982	523
40 or more weeks	520	396	464	665	413	506	1 068	1 305	848	362
50 to 52 weeks	449	356	377	536	351	405	904	1 081	698	315
27 to 39 weeks	30	20	39	72	24	41	29	57	25	93
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**748**	**1 300**	**869**	**1 598**	**816**	**897**	**1 858**	**1 332**	**1 465**	**1 080**
No workers	74	329	125	258	60	173	258	72	207	231
1 worker	186	473	284	464	172	169	564	324	317	313
2 workers	328	397	369	758	414	419	776	846	644	395
3 or more workers	160	101	91	118	170	136	260	90	297	141
Married-couple families	**563**	**1 025**	**604**	**1 282**	**755**	**785**	**1 416**	**925**	**1 298**	**894**
No workers	52	208	88	196	51	166	175	12	166	188
1 worker	99	353	124	311	151	107	296	104	261	226
2 or more workers	412	464	392	775	553	512	945	809	871	480
Husband and wife worked	358	407	358	681	499	474	803	773	788	439
Female householder, no husband present	**161**	**236**	**223**	**271**	**54**	**105**	**355**	**313**	**120**	**140**
No workers	22	98	37	62	9	7	69	47	19	22
1 worker	71	104	125	114	14	60	215	179	51	70
2 or more workers	68	34	61	95	31	38	71	87	50	48
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**327**	**483**	**375**	**618**	**358**	**309**	**781**	**572**	**871**	**588**
Male	324	468	375	601	358	296	733	492	849	584
May 1975 or later service only	45	29	41	26	9	26	109	302	47	49
September 1980 or later service only	30	22	30	–	–	16	56	246	8	33
Served 2 or more years	21	15	20	–	–	16	56	217	8	21
Vietnam-era service	89	155	115	138	148	96	183	125	215	160
World War II service	108	205	141	257	100	128	233	44	352	239

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1080
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**988**	**1 781**	**709**	**1 006**	**2 134**	**1 558**	**1 568**	**1 569**	**860**	**1 512**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	626	1 376	465	852	2 065	1 049	1 158	1 128	737	1 350
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	389	986	266	686	1 553	607	732	829	542	972
Wife unemployed	6	35	17	14	23	40	21	43	36	22
Husband unemployed	30	27	–	15	33	13	29	20	24	25
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	21	–	15	24	–	7	20	5	15
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	6
Husband not in labor force	332	378	244	139	36	496	381	421	99	137
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	84	91	34	64	8	126	75	56	33	34
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**241**	**292**	**156**	**314**	**199**	**365**	**522**	**539**	**198**	**142**
Employed or in Armed Forces	62	218	105	229	183	156	327	383	112	107
Unemployed	12	–	–	–	–	18	27	8	19	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**188**	**352**	**119**	**230**	**355**	**376**	**322**	**344**	**188**	**302**
Enrolled in school	170	196	66	230	286	298	198	203	136	271
Employed	45	101	24	130	125	90	54	138	58	146
Unemployed	30	–	14	–	8	51	37	13	14	4
Not in labor force	95	95	28	100	153	157	107	52	64	121
Not enrolled in school	18	156	53	–	69	78	124	141	52	31
High school graduate	10	55	18	–	39	28	36	75	7	23
Employed	10	40	18	–	39	28	31	69	7	23
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–
Not in labor force	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	8	101	35	–	30	50	88	66	45	8
Employed	–	68	16	–	11	24	47	38	17	–
Unemployed	8	21	–	–	–	12	13	16	–	–
Not in labor force	–	12	19	–	19	14	28	12	28	8
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 685**	**3 952**	**1 253**	**3 213**	**5 043**	**2 869**	**3 941**	**4 772**	**2 117**	**3 967**
Private wage and salary workers	1 373	3 245	820	1 890	3 672	2 325	2 969	3 842	1 422	2 690
Local government workers	100	340	104	184	306	198	441	230	240	190
State government workers	125	93	16	828	31	112	185	354	23	85
Federal government workers	8	53	179	118	722	52	112	84	372	672
Self-employed workers	79	199	134	193	312	182	229	238	60	324
Unpaid family workers	–	22	–	–	–	–	5	24	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**746**	**1 892**	**555**	**1 681**	**2 334**	**1 251**	**1 869**	**2 489**	**930**	**1 767**
Private wage and salary workers	588	1 517	383	853	1 699	990	1 360	1 972	599	1 224
Local government workers	54	221	49	130	228	90	227	163	105	162
State government workers	76	47	9	552	15	62	127	234	17	21
Federal government workers	8	25	79	47	266	28	57	31	189	239
Self-employed workers	20	74	35	99	126	81	93	65	20	115
Unpaid family workers	–	8	–	–	–	–	5	24	–	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 970**	**4 306**	**1 516**	**3 567**	**5 380**	**3 306**	**4 515**	**5 217**	**2 415**	**4 369**
50 to 52 weeks	1 226	2 930	989	2 408	4 114	2 107	3 143	3 738	1 723	3 039
48 and 49 weeks	57	171	28	228	163	99	153	176	67	122
40 to 47 weeks	135	433	154	179	280	254	342	425	164	293
27 to 39 weeks	183	283	66	255	303	204	260	279	153	279
14 to 26 weeks	145	308	131	220	306	348	365	297	135	336
1 to 13 weeks	224	181	148	277	214	294	252	302	173	300
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 579	3 705	1 218	2 990	4 521	2 505	3 770	4 320	2 036	3 558
40 or more weeks	1 254	3 230	1 006	2 552	4 154	2 085	3 247	3 887	1 763	3 049
50 to 52 weeks	1 095	2 757	874	2 234	3 808	1 824	2 839	3 455	1 590	2 780
27 to 39 weeks	106	162	34	180	187	127	203	130	105	180
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**905**	**2 076**	**702**	**1 935**	**2 502**	**1 511**	**2 117**	**2 714**	**1 105**	**1 982**
50 to 52 weeks	488	1 330	407	1 193	1 642	834	1 359	1 889	709	1 190
48 and 49 weeks	20	80	21	133	107	52	76	97	22	40
40 to 47 weeks	72	248	93	109	181	135	173	173	82	188
27 to 39 weeks	144	148	57	153	220	133	171	200	97	185
14 to 26 weeks	69	153	69	157	231	191	226	169	73	194
1 to 13 weeks	112	117	55	190	121	166	112	186	122	185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	656	1 717	517	1 529	1 857	967	1 577	2 128	844	1 426
40 or more weeks	484	1 475	412	1 272	1 605	763	1 299	1 896	683	1 143
50 to 52 weeks	425	1 217	343	1 085	1 399	644	1 108	1 714	616	1 024
27 to 39 weeks	74	77	25	88	130	62	136	93	67	101
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 267**	**2 131**	**890**	**1 366**	**2 392**	**2 015**	**2 291**	**2 220**	**1 107**	**1 709**
No workers	311	287	171	103	18	406	377	370	89	71
1 worker	400	517	314	346	486	618	787	577	318	317
2 workers	452	1 054	298	808	1 601	876	941	1 078	560	927
3 or more workers	104	273	107	109	287	115	186	195	140	394
Married-couple families	**988**	**1 781**	**709**	**1 006**	**2 134**	**1 558**	**1 568**	**1 569**	**860**	**1 512**
No workers	219	222	151	39	18	284	226	293	60	64
1 worker	277	356	210	159	357	360	391	280	150	242
2 or more workers	492	1 203	348	808	1 759	914	951	996	650	1 206
Husband and wife worked	457	1 108	316	808	1 695	765	866	952	611	1 097
Female householder, no husband present	**241**	**292**	**156**	**314**	**199**	**365**	**522**	**539**	**198**	**142**
No workers	92	41	20	64	–	111	135	72	29	7
1 worker	95	144	87	158	97	191	247	256	130	47
2 or more workers	54	107	49	92	102	63	140	211	39	88
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**615**	**855**	**539**	**516**	**943**	**968**	**810**	**878**	**643**	**826**
Male	558	811	487	506	823	960	767	851	569	802
May 1975 or later service only	37	146	44	81	167	126	99	156	246	51
September 1980 or later service only	14	83	7	55	70	104	51	132	142	37
Served 2 or more years	14	73	–	55	70	92	46	132	121	37
Vietnam-era service	151	207	111	211	507	229	237	139	234	265
World War II service	253	277	225	134	53	414	305	384	66	241

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1081
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**922**	**675**	**2 073**	**851**	**670**	**778**	**1 558**	**1 604**	**1 290**	**1 495**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	668	527	1 681	705	490	565	1 337	1 591	1 266	1 073
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	459	393	1 312	451	323	362	953	989	690	691
Wife unemployed	16	9	9	4	28	19	28	66	134	52
Husband unemployed	10	16	36	12	22	6	20	–	8	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	10	23	–	–	6	20	–	8	8
Wife unemployed	10	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	244	132	356	134	158	207	201	13	16	414
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	56	39	84	27	79	31	25	13	5	91
Wife unemployed	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**438**	**295**	**316**	**97**	**221**	**122**	**105**	**127**	**157**	**574**
Employed or in Armed Forces	276	198	237	63	119	70	79	109	130	253
Unemployed	12	10	9	–	12	–	–	7	–	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**265**	**1 116**	**328**	**214**	**1 083**	**264**	**244**	**774**	**752**	**396**
Enrolled in school	220	1 064	302	144	1 054	242	162	245	144	344
Employed	80	206	142	74	218	93	53	108	19	123
Unemployed	26	80	–	4	24	6	7	12	18	22
Not in labor force	114	778	160	66	812	143	102	101	72	199
Not enrolled in school	45	52	26	70	29	22	82	529	608	52
High school graduate	14	16	21	34	20	12	67	426	573	31
Employed	14	16	21	27	9	12	64	19	21	6
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	10	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	7	11	–	–	7	–	25
Not high school graduate	31	36	5	36	9	10	15	103	35	21
Employed	22	16	5	11	–	–	8	5	–	–
Unemployed	–	12	–	15	9	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	9	8	–	10	–	10	7	18	–	21
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 270**	**2 358**	**5 660**	**1 769**	**2 029**	**1 560**	**3 189**	**1 492**	**899**	**3 272**
Private wage and salary workers	1 707	1 474	3 571	1 090	1 285	1 184	2 672	729	434	2 506
Local government workers	194	256	395	184	139	116	182	112	30	262
State government workers	223	453	77	86	376	141	113	12	60	181
Federal government workers	40	126	1 215	271	64	16	23	562	290	68
Self-employed workers	95	49	394	138	158	103	174	71	85	244
Unpaid family workers	11	–	8	–	7	–	25	6	–	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 113**	**1 211**	**2 845**	**749**	**1 187**	**684**	**1 436**	**1 062**	**632**	**1 613**
Private wage and salary workers	804	707	1 823	391	715	510	1 182	533	308	1 179
Local government workers	162	168	278	140	85	69	94	112	30	167
State government workers	98	250	40	31	275	69	68	12	48	101
Federal government workers	20	58	567	120	50	7	9	339	174	27
Self-employed workers	24	28	129	67	55	29	74	66	72	134
Unpaid family workers	5	–	8	–	7	–	9	–	–	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 557**	**3 255**	**6 135**	**1 995**	**3 775**	**1 899**	**3 387**	**5 084**	**4 167**	**3 744**
50 to 52 weeks	1 628	1 422	4 407	1 441	1 332	1 245	2 422	3 146	2 419	2 347
48 and 49 weeks	126	112	244	57	72	72	83	315	233	199
40 to 47 weeks	209	244	471	90	248	230	306	364	466	281
27 to 39 weeks	212	441	296	131	383	113	156	303	344	236
14 to 26 weeks	158	458	385	124	1 000	101	242	457	383	346
1 to 13 weeks	224	578	332	152	740	138	178	499	322	335
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 046	2 386	5 019	1 563	2 437	1 460	2 754	4 204	3 368	3 010
40 or more weeks	1 680	1 511	4 522	1 367	1 307	1 272	2 473	3 482	2 706	2 503
50 to 52 weeks	1 412	1 275	3 994	1 262	1 156	1 072	2 202	2 946	2 158	2 110
27 to 39 weeks	154	211	156	87	154	52	94	171	226	126
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 255**	**1 760**	**3 052**	**855**	**2 269**	**844**	**1 564**	**1 604**	**1 507**	**1 859**
50 to 52 weeks	726	678	2 089	495	663	554	964	788	682	1 004
48 and 49 weeks	79	37	107	35	60	46	37	80	67	99
40 to 47 weeks	106	143	263	71	187	114	216	149	201	153
27 to 39 weeks	140	166	201	95	250	47	113	138	150	167
14 to 26 weeks	87	289	215	75	635	39	121	219	274	248
1 to 13 weeks	117	447	177	84	474	44	113	230	133	188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	931	1 363	2 380	555	1 259	553	1 090	1 153	1 074	1 300
40 or more weeks	735	717	2 066	438	676	513	925	840	773	1 005
50 to 52 weeks	590	604	1 813	364	564	429	767	693	560	830
27 to 39 weeks	96	126	117	61	100	5	58	73	57	70
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 423**	**1 028**	**2 490**	**1 004**	**923**	**928**	**1 709**	**1 771**	**1 460**	**2 152**
No workers	142	83	226	111	133	143	123	6	6	431
1 worker	578	250	485	286	286	267	425	560	481	606
2 workers	557	551	1 432	459	404	382	957	970	916	869
3 or more workers	146	144	347	148	100	136	204	235	57	246
Married-couple families	**922**	**675**	**2 073**	**851**	**670**	**778**	**1 558**	**1 604**	**1 290**	**1 495**
No workers	84	56	183	83	72	121	123	–	6	240
1 worker	297	90	337	209	174	197	334	411	339	316
2 or more workers	541	529	1 553	559	424	460	1 101	1 193	945	939
Husband and wife worked	517	497	1 472	491	402	407	1 082	1 168	919	865
Female householder, no husband present	**438**	**295**	**316**	**97**	**221**	**122**	**105**	**127**	**157**	**574**
No workers	53	27	25	18	47	22	–	6	–	176
1 worker	249	128	117	50	100	55	56	109	129	259
2 or more workers	136	140	174	29	74	45	49	12	28	139
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**547**	**408**	**1 251**	**559**	**409**	**437**	**655**	**509**	**388**	**853**
Male	507	392	1 172	545	387	437	610	274	175	836
May 1975 or later service only	71	66	116	92	104	56	86	424	342	115
September 1980 or later service only	15	32	77	59	28	35	57	325	189	24
Served 2 or more years	11	32	77	45	28	35	35	282	175	19
Vietnam-era service	113	155	430	231	66	97	268	78	46	279
World War II service	255	82	421	119	160	188	161	–	–	338

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1082
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**1 463**	**2 088**	**2 136**	**1 864**	**647**	**1 269**	**2 144**	**798**	**903**	**781**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 070	1 787	1 661	1 723	569	1 008	1 589	545	654	674
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	815	1 404	1 130	1 076	391	682	1 174	338	387	499
Wife unemployed	10	38	34	13	–	20	25	6	7	5
Husband unemployed	54	9	31	13	6	53	61	78	29	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	35	–	19	13	6	46	61	51	29	9
Wife unemployed	–	9	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	9
Husband not in labor force	339	292	444	128	72	208	494	175	220	81
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	71	68	89	11	26	72	107	29	65	32
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**378**	**529**	**288**	**110**	**88**	**257**	**210**	**149**	**222**	**85**
Employed or in Armed Forces	208	400	145	75	58	199	138	80	154	80
Unemployed	14	–	24	7	–	19	–	–	7	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**332**	**495**	**438**	**446**	**130**	**202**	**332**	**196**	**1 221**	**215**
Enrolled in school	258	422	315	433	117	129	276	106	1 199	156
Employed	105	191	150	172	39	46	139	25	206	87
Unemployed	–	21	36	24	5	12	7	13	33	10
Not in labor force	153	210	129	237	73	71	130	68	948	59
Not enrolled in school	74	73	123	13	13	73	56	90	22	59
High school graduate	22	17	73	–	13	37	20	47	22	33
Employed	22	–	63	–	13	32	13	28	22	24
Unemployed	–	4	10	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Not in labor force	–	7	–	–	–	5	7	–	–	9
Not high school graduate	52	56	50	13	–	36	36	43	–	26
Employed	26	34	31	13	–	13	12	13	–	12
Unemployed	–	13	–	–	–	4	–	8	–	8
Not in labor force	26	9	19	–	–	19	24	22	–	6
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 236**	**4 998**	**3 996**	**3 725**	**1 435**	**5 236**	**4 978**	**1 435**	**2 586**	**1 875**
Private wage and salary workers	2 635	3 757	2 727	2 582	1 067	3 390	3 352	1 037	1 869	1 293
Local government workers	201	451	321	164	91	294	253	203	133	228
State government workers	120	428	223	11	141	77	44	90	346	35
Federal government workers	39	187	447	490	66	1 318	889	18	47	230
Self-employed workers	225	168	272	443	70	153	422	78	166	85
Unpaid family workers	16	7	6	35	–	4	18	9	25	4
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 620**	**2 481**	**1 778**	**1 502**	**664**	**2 421**	**2 427**	**662**	**1 125**	**858**
Private wage and salary workers	1 304	1 774	1 228	1 003	477	1 523	1 635	467	882	584
Local government workers	133	297	205	134	56	175	209	107	59	152
State government workers	66	211	113	–	99	43	26	50	89	25
Federal government workers	24	101	152	186	16	611	353	6	20	58
Self-employed workers	82	91	80	149	16	69	192	23	56	35
Unpaid family workers	11	7	–	30	–	–	12	9	19	4
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 676**	**5 448**	**4 843**	**4 169**	**1 588**	**5 912**	**5 599**	**1 728**	**4 685**	**2 093**
50 to 52 weeks	2 395	3 844	3 274	2 694	1 165	4 488	3 729	951	1 543	1 456
48 and 49 weeks	100	143	100	179	8	186	208	91	156	86
40 to 47 weeks	294	429	500	319	143	440	476	209	278	132
27 to 39 weeks	303	330	258	258	51	351	263	174	461	111
14 to 26 weeks	305	339	257	333	134	273	423	146	634	157
1 to 13 weeks	279	363	454	386	87	174	500	157	1 613	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 015	4 430	3 851	3 237	1 332	5 424	4 425	1 379	3 235	1 692
40 or more weeks	2 486	3 915	3 364	2 759	1 174	4 842	3 827	1 059	1 528	1 469
50 to 52 weeks	2 169	3 463	2 935	2 406	1 065	4 339	3 356	842	1 290	1 364
27 to 39 weeks	219	214	142	132	31	261	142	146	168	55
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 826**	**2 792**	**2 235**	**1 798**	**729**	**2 711**	**2 665**	**789**	**1 612**	**959**
50 to 52 weeks	1 047	1 766	1 307	931	494	1 917	1 593	412	650	599
48 and 49 weeks	52	79	46	49	8	124	116	38	73	40
40 to 47 weeks	196	301	245	194	83	215	292	114	128	100
27 to 39 weeks	199	222	151	174	32	170	173	75	217	79
14 to 26 weeks	147	226	167	220	80	186	240	75	221	79
1 to 13 weeks	185	198	319	230	32	99	251	75	323	62
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 409	2 137	1 512	1 137	535	2 442	1 886	562	987	671
40 or more weeks	1 085	1 824	1 259	866	467	2 097	1 597	449	573	575
50 to 52 weeks	902	1 554	1 083	721	406	1 849	1 353	350	479	518
27 to 39 weeks	151	127	56	92	17	133	67	47	93	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 885**	**2 656**	**2 500**	**2 009**	**773**	**1 593**	**2 441**	**988**	**1 156**	**887**
No workers	278	234	318	111	52	144	221	169	137	33
1 worker	426	612	618	511	191	321	582	257	350	156
2 workers	931	1 361	1 161	976	433	971	1 222	450	496	399
3 or more workers	250	449	403	411	97	157	416	112	173	299
Married-couple families	**1 463**	**2 088**	**2 136**	**1 864**	**647**	**1 269**	**2 144**	**798**	**903**	**781**
No workers	179	163	255	91	35	122	208	127	106	33
1 worker	265	300	410	454	133	228	464	157	234	123
2 or more workers	1 019	1 625	1 471	1 319	479	919	1 472	514	563	625
Husband and wife worked	954	1 528	1 373	1 215	435	890	1 379	461	491	555
Female householder, no husband present	**378**	**529**	**288**	**110**	**88**	**257**	**210**	**149**	**222**	**85**
No workers	99	71	57	14	17	22	13	23	31	–
1 worker	151	286	167	41	45	76	73	78	93	24
2 or more workers	128	172	64	55	26	159	124	48	98	61
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**835**	**1 078**	**1 171**	**823**	**267**	**1 056**	**1 360**	**300**	**712**	**519**
Male	818	1 068	1 106	817	248	940	1 262	280	680	486
May 1975 or later service only	92	91	164	46	22	193	87	41	87	100
September 1980 or later service only	57	34	98	33	14	131	55	25	68	37
Served 2 or more years	57	31	98	33	14	123	55	18	55	37
Vietnam-era service	215	370	492	346	123	451	510	73	134	200
World War II service	291	256	252	218	67	247	513	102	304	17

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1083
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**1 011**	**1 310**	**1 773**	**1 317**	**1 537**	**1 272**	**2 319**	**862**	**483**	**1 344**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	712	1 205	1 382	869	1 324	903	1 834	542	344	1 133
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	414	853	843	508	989	617	1 343	285	250	840
Wife unemployed	29	11	16	28	10	53	42	33	–	24
Husband unemployed	23	15	29	50	30	51	38	32	–	27
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12	10	20	27	18	44	25	12	–	27
Wife unemployed	6	–	9	–	6	7	–	4	–	–
Husband not in labor force	276	90	362	398	183	318	447	288	139	184
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	46	30	110	90	48	88	131	82	25	68
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**246**	**313**	**146**	**349**	**363**	**393**	**203**	**260**	**141**	**174**
Employed or in Armed Forces	178	227	103	185	303	263	162	88	90	152
Unemployed	5	16	10	9	–	15	–	28	6	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**214**	**351**	**399**	**382**	**284**	**357**	**380**	**297**	**129**	**252**
Enrolled in school	108	232	389	254	237	224	331	212	100	186
Employed	28	109	129	73	154	99	175	26	57	83
Unemployed	–	34	16	19	5	–	–	23	6	–
Not in labor force	80	89	244	162	78	125	156	163	37	103
Not enrolled in school	106	119	10	128	47	133	49	85	29	66
High school graduate	20	51	10	33	25	69	28	44	13	50
Employed	14	43	10	20	20	63	–	23	13	32
Unemployed	–	8	–	5	5	6	–	7	–	5
Not in labor force	6	–	–	–	–	–	20	14	–	13
Not high school graduate	86	68	–	95	22	64	21	41	16	16
Employed	–	23	–	20	5	25	–	7	11	7
Unemployed	38	6	–	–	–	22	14	10	–	–
Not in labor force	48	39	–	75	17	17	7	24	5	9
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 969**	**3 692**	**3 546**	**2 537**	**5 746**	**3 151**	**5 055**	**1 445**	**1 104**	**3 727**
Private wage and salary workers	1 657	2 892	2 403	1 866	4 281	2 470	3 059	1 056	836	2 749
Local government workers	113	432	221	179	270	194	326	142	113	191
State government workers	44	40	79	288	117	241	61	112	69	13
Federal government workers	36	201	564	49	834	119	1 248	38	7	532
Self-employed workers	119	127	261	142	239	127	337	93	72	237
Unpaid family workers	–	–	18	13	5	–	24	4	7	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**850**	**1 661**	**1 660**	**1 179**	**2 799**	**1 546**	**2 367**	**699**	**521**	**1 717**
Private wage and salary workers	707	1 260	1 119	812	2 100	1 186	1 441	490	387	1 230
Local government workers	93	216	174	109	150	91	273	68	66	152
State government workers	27	18	58	173	51	180	35	67	31	8
Federal government workers	5	103	204	22	387	69	456	29	–	240
Self-employed workers	18	64	97	57	106	20	150	41	37	82
Unpaid family workers	–	–	8	6	5	–	12	4	–	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 369**	**4 024**	**4 142**	**3 127**	**6 191**	**3 492**	**5 651**	**1 809**	**1 219**	**4 006**
50 to 52 weeks	1 548	2 883	2 744	1 858	4 525	2 390	4 062	1 048	820	2 982
48 and 49 weeks	90	106	185	135	256	217	235	99	62	198
40 to 47 weeks	194	311	208	257	437	212	312	133	76	278
27 to 39 weeks	148	222	261	255	333	212	364	146	49	139
14 to 26 weeks	168	269	422	311	361	277	399	156	129	221
1 to 13 weeks	221	233	322	311	279	184	279	227	83	188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 889	3 278	3 199	2 617	5 313	3 037	4 725	1 364	950	3 414
40 or more weeks	1 608	2 971	2 770	2 019	4 703	2 651	4 177	1 064	811	3 113
50 to 52 weeks	1 366	2 702	2 481	1 715	4 213	2 287	3 750	896	701	2 723
27 to 39 weeks	88	106	149	174	252	160	186	77	34	92
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 086**	**1 812**	**1 864**	**1 449**	**3 025**	**1 727**	**2 586**	**895**	**580**	**1 828**
50 to 52 weeks	609	1 131	1 070	782	2 100	1 126	1 696	508	387	1 217
48 and 49 weeks	64	73	72	87	126	107	111	38	26	62
40 to 47 weeks	66	155	134	170	254	89	223	65	43	174
27 to 39 weeks	95	153	165	121	189	121	199	83	20	97
14 to 26 weeks	88	142	287	131	189	156	245	83	66	134
1 to 13 weeks	164	158	136	158	167	128	112	118	38	144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	779	1 330	1 284	1 169	2 439	1 458	1 990	567	411	1 450
40 or more weeks	607	1 147	1 035	886	2 099	1 220	1 736	470	345	1 285
50 to 52 weeks	494	1 038	891	692	1 860	1 067	1 482	404	295	1 095
27 to 39 weeks	47	78	103	91	133	85	91	14	16	66
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**1 302**	**1 746**	**1 968**	**1 734**	**2 008**	**1 771**	**2 606**	**1 175**	**650**	**1 571**
No workers	223	73	94	335	112	237	216	256	111	49
1 worker	342	437	679	514	406	591	626	418	170	306
2 workers	611	909	841	705	1 170	735	1 298	425	312	854
3 or more workers	126	327	354	180	320	208	466	76	57	362
Married-couple families	**1 011**	**1 310**	**1 773**	**1 317**	**1 537**	**1 272**	**2 319**	**862**	**483**	**1 344**
No workers	181	39	86	249	92	174	185	133	102	38
1 worker	226	209	622	324	254	317	507	313	67	243
2 or more workers	604	1 062	1 065	744	1 191	781	1 627	416	314	1 063
Husband and wife worked	540	948	970	635	1 122	735	1 445	362	299	954
Female householder, no husband present	**246**	**313**	**146**	**349**	**363**	**393**	**203**	**260**	**141**	**174**
No workers	42	34	8	72	12	63	20	104	9	11
1 worker	108	148	49	155	118	201	86	90	84	43
2 or more workers	96	131	89	122	233	129	97	66	48	120
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**567**	**722**	**1 099**	**906**	**795**	**850**	**1 406**	**371**	**214**	**656**
Male	539	702	1 027	874	727	799	1 338	371	205	599
May 1975 or later service only	79	182	51	95	174	182	118	44	21	59
September 1980 or later service only	44	125	28	75	129	86	84	29	13	25
Served 2 or more years	40	120	28	61	100	72	84	29	13	25
Vietnam-era service	60	245	451	220	284	269	584	78	50	224
World War II service	260	118	321	317	136	253	413	146	83	150

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1084
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**2 142**	**1 490**	**651**	**1 039**	**1 220**	**804**	**1 045**	**960**	**1 374**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 455	1 474	392	634	1 043	612	906	721	996
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	982	784	131	299	737	382	642	534	679
Wife unemployed	64	44	9	13	–	29	28	9	11
Husband unemployed	49	3	33	48	–	6	12	25	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	27	–	7	23	–	–	6	17	7
Wife unemployed	22	–	–	13	–	6	–	–	7
Husband not in labor force	638	13	226	357	177	186	127	214	364
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	139	11	27	43	50	32	29	21	76
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**570**	**49**	**143**	**215**	**159**	**279**	**344**	**303**	**443**
Employed or in Armed Forces	283	45	50	60	143	172	260	140	273
Unemployed	32	–	18	7	5	18	4	45	47
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**591**	**292**	**253**	**291**	**153**	**239**	**349**	**226**	**435**
Enrolled in school	385	108	156	210	125	152	201	181	308
Employed	113	36	27	63	15	35	70	72	88
Unemployed	57	2	17	10	14	–	–	11	19
Not in labor force	215	51	112	137	96	117	131	98	201
Not enrolled in school	206	184	97	81	28	87	148	45	127
High school graduate	98	179	37	46	20	46	32	45	36
Employed	71	5	22	20	20	23	32	34	36
Unemployed	8	2	–	3	–	7	–	–	–
Not in labor force	19	3	5	23	–	16	–	11	–
Not high school graduate	108	5	60	35	8	41	116	–	91
Employed	38	3	11	14	8	17	89	–	26
Unemployed	8	–	13	5	–	–	23	–	31
Not in labor force	62	2	36	16	–	24	4	–	34
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 134**	**929**	**856**	**1 526**	**2 797**	**1 787**	**4 679**	**2 179**	**3 077**
Private wage and salary workers	3 181	510	748	1 245	1 814	1 557	3 769	1 742	2 444
Local government workers	344	32	33	168	151	128	171	175	283
State government workers	281	16	32	39	559	29	27	64	101
Federal government workers	154	318	11	2	76	7	523	116	27
Self-employed workers	174	53	32	72	190	66	165	73	187
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	7	–	24	9	35
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 943**	**722**	**290**	**626**	**1 359**	**872**	**2 061**	**1 068**	**1 549**
Private wage and salary workers	1 472	467	235	470	882	785	1 661	847	1 240
Local government workers	203	30	25	112	111	54	86	130	198
State government workers	180	12	13	6	267	17	27	27	42
Federal government workers	44	160	5	–	29	–	221	26	13
Self-employed workers	44	53	12	38	70	16	49	29	29
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	9	27
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 850**	**4 679**	**1 091**	**1 727**	**3 204**	**2 125**	**4 873**	**2 330**	**3 470**
50 to 52 weeks	2 973	3 228	569	1 068	2 225	1 277	3 170	1 578	2 218
48 and 49 weeks	175	332	56	31	95	113	359	77	166
40 to 47 weeks	399	254	106	155	313	189	576	133	320
27 to 39 weeks	397	219	101	121	173	212	226	189	200
14 to 26 weeks	436	316	108	210	208	178	288	181	307
1 to 13 weeks	470	330	151	142	190	156	254	172	259
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 908	4 071	873	1 401	2 650	1 738	4 173	1 879	2 879
40 or more weeks	3 171	3 600	641	1 124	2 310	1 410	3 645	1 628	2 405
50 to 52 weeks	2 702	3 075	534	965	2 017	1 172	2 955	1 445	2 016
27 to 39 weeks	299	155	77	80	144	145	195	106	137
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 340**	**1 269**	**424**	**701**	**1 538**	**1 057**	**2 193**	**1 166**	**1 771**
50 to 52 weeks	1 364	513	182	410	974	549	1 400	665	1 013
48 and 49 weeks	62	75	17	9	49	47	162	31	99
40 to 47 weeks	203	122	51	76	179	115	248	97	187
27 to 39 weeks	211	122	48	56	96	122	73	91	97
14 to 26 weeks	209	252	55	96	139	128	143	134	180
1 to 13 weeks	291	185	71	54	101	96	167	148	195
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 762	911	261	515	1 180	768	1 809	827	1 370
40 or more weeks	1 330	618	181	413	1 001	604	1 555	663	1 111
50 to 52 weeks	1 132	465	152	347	840	486	1 255	557	881
27 to 39 weeks	181	83	30	34	85	75	49	44	61
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**2 772**	**1 557**	**837**	**1 314**	**1 417**	**1 127**	**1 587**	**1 309**	**1 915**
No workers	542	7	169	357	81	178	136	231	290
1 worker	745	437	372	490	394	289	393	362	687
2 workers	1 143	1 036	263	377	772	528	810	605	705
3 or more workers	342	77	33	90	170	132	248	111	233
Married-couple families	**2 142**	**1 490**	**651**	**1 039**	**1 220**	**804**	**1 045**	**960**	**1 374**
No workers	370	2	135	275	74	126	90	112	176
1 worker	472	380	250	354	275	120	165	232	375
2 or more workers	1 300	1 108	266	410	871	558	790	616	823
Husband and wife worked	1 217	1 084	190	360	835	504	724	593	752
Female householder, no husband present	**570**	**49**	**143**	**215**	**159**	**279**	**344**	**303**	**443**
No workers	163	2	28	72	–	41	46	101	75
1 worker	240	44	85	107	111	163	153	117	282
2 or more workers	167	3	30	36	48	75	145	85	86
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 309**	**290**	**254**	**484**	**634**	**432**	**597**	**659**	**743**
Male	1 256	178	254	478	621	424	521	634	712
May 1975 or later service only	145	239	22	28	97	39	120	44	138
September 1980 or later service only	73	163	11	21	34	17	83	13	75
Served 2 or more years	62	157	6	11	27	17	83	–	41
Vietnam-era service	360	49	75	150	207	92	287	207	149
World War II service	513	–	100	162	135	162	105	238	275

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1085
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**797**	**610**	**790**	**1 249**	**1 751**	**2 068**	**942**	**1 072**	**319**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	641	565	650	991	1 638	2 022	650	904	228
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	439	382	457	651	1 260	1 466	387	606	99
Wife unemployed	24	29	–	32	29	51	–	45	10
Husband unemployed	12	–	12	19	50	8	26	24	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12	–	–	19	41	8	–	11	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	144	45	128	239	63	38	266	144	91
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5	21	43	75	29	16	64	63	19
Wife unemployed	7	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**320**	**89**	**204**	**180**	**173**	**287**	**183**	**195**	**65**
Employed or in Armed Forces	169	68	122	113	155	276	49	139	56
Unemployed	30	–	17	16	–	7	22	10	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**266**	**117**	**145**	**294**	**435**	**523**	**224**	**215**	**3 355**
Enrolled in school	173	93	107	253	352	398	159	110	3 324
Employed	122	39	73	163	170	140	14	66	451
Unemployed	11	–	17	10	27	12	16	18	78
Not in labor force	40	54	17	80	155	246	129	26	2 795
Not enrolled in school	93	24	38	41	83	125	65	105	31
High school graduate	48	8	24	31	58	97	31	82	31
Employed	35	8	12	31	35	92	10	37	9
Unemployed	13	–	12	–	–	–	21	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	23	5	–	24	22
Not high school graduate	45	16	14	10	25	28	34	23	–
Employed	15	–	14	–	25	10	–	16	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	13	23	7	–
Not in labor force	30	16	–	10	–	5	11	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 065**	**1 405**	**1 824**	**2 657**	**4 446**	**5 411**	**1 420**	**2 455**	**2 038**
Private wage and salary workers	1 595	942	1 483	2 290	3 371	4 122	1 009	1 781	1 108
Local government workers	113	136	112	103	417	267	141	181	83
State government workers	152	75	62	141	48	67	91	52	693
Federal government workers	62	155	33	24	430	691	29	319	53
Self-employed workers	143	97	125	99	180	257	138	118	101
Unpaid family workers	–	–	9	–	–	7	12	4	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**977**	**644**	**839**	**1 231**	**2 056**	**2 382**	**593**	**1 131**	**1 037**
Private wage and salary workers	751	419	728	1 070	1 564	1 850	391	784	542
Local government workers	65	59	25	47	288	158	71	89	44
State government workers	80	53	35	73	24	35	66	31	378
Federal government workers	31	67	4	9	126	224	13	170	36
Self-employed workers	50	46	47	32	54	108	47	57	37
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 371**	**1 514**	**2 036**	**2 997**	**4 932**	**5 948**	**1 788**	**3 052**	**5 687**
50 to 52 weeks	1 493	1 001	1 271	2 113	3 623	4 333	1 070	2 186	894
48 and 49 weeks	84	115	108	73	140	141	69	112	82
40 to 47 weeks	281	114	258	198	328	440	159	216	241
27 to 39 weeks	149	142	158	144	211	330	126	170	668
14 to 26 weeks	172	81	119	228	408	375	209	194	1 435
1 to 13 weeks	192	61	122	241	222	329	155	174	2 367
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 799	1 253	1 590	2 315	4 128	5 012	1 439	2 550	3 176
40 or more weeks	1 538	1 101	1 408	2 021	3 718	4 477	1 145	2 207	684
50 to 52 weeks	1 308	908	1 136	1 823	3 341	4 031	935	1 961	611
27 to 39 weeks	61	75	102	97	119	176	95	124	138
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 172**	**711**	**985**	**1 435**	**2 293**	**2 633**	**762**	**1 384**	**2 618**
50 to 52 weeks	642	398	610	930	1 527	1 742	362	863	455
48 and 49 weeks	45	29	55	25	79	95	27	51	52
40 to 47 weeks	159	75	107	94	185	222	116	107	99
27 to 39 weeks	99	117	65	71	160	165	83	112	398
14 to 26 weeks	99	57	50	160	211	223	111	148	693
1 to 13 weeks	128	35	98	155	131	186	63	103	921
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	839	510	660	940	1 749	1 939	533	1 027	1 338
40 or more weeks	679	406	601	800	1 509	1 711	405	823	335
50 to 52 weeks	570	331	496	739	1 321	1 488	267	721	292
27 to 39 weeks	53	62	22	31	91	67	52	75	85
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**1 133**	**731**	**1 019**	**1 452**	**1 990**	**2 437**	**1 187**	**1 331**	**390**
No workers	140	30	92	102	25	11	230	62	66
1 worker	259	180	313	344	302	435	384	343	121
2 workers	595	454	468	775	1 274	1 616	490	821	170
3 or more workers	139	67	146	231	389	375	83	105	33
Married-couple families	**797**	**610**	**790**	**1 249**	**1 751**	**2 068**	**942**	**1 072**	**319**
No workers	103	7	52	102	17	11	192	36	66
1 worker	131	131	165	228	181	265	284	215	68
2 or more workers	563	472	573	919	1 553	1 792	466	821	185
Husband and wife worked	516	438	532	841	1 428	1 674	436	765	170
Female householder, no husband present	**320**	**89**	**204**	**180**	**173**	**287**	**183**	**195**	**65**
No workers	37	16	31	–	8	–	28	26	–
1 worker	128	31	132	116	86	131	79	103	47
2 or more workers	155	42	41	64	79	156	76	66	18
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**462**	**280**	**386**	**608**	**902**	**1 205**	**504**	**748**	**153**
Male	446	276	372	593	867	1 078	482	673	137
May 1975 or later service only	84	90	61	38	200	328	56	273	30
September 1980 or later service only	44	44	43	28	107	195	37	181	21
Served 2 or more years	44	44	43	28	107	179	27	164	21
Vietnam-era service	96	118	75	186	348	568	90	255	20
World War II service	162	24	123	154	90	31	187	106	72

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1086
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**871**	**1 564**	**947**	**1 249**	**707**	**723**	**665**	**1 745**	**1 209**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	745	1 262	693	1 151	537	505	425	1 349	1 093
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	553	842	501	779	405	265	312	1 009	749
Wife unemployed	22	18	24	23	5	22	20	22	6
Husband unemployed	22	24	8	7	7	22	8	83	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	22	18	8	7	–	–	8	55	6
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	104	278	246	91	163	196	232	313	94
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	74	61	38	33	49	44	56	38
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Female householder, no husband present	**142**	**443**	**191**	**268**	**113**	**115**	**160**	**477**	**204**
Employed or in Armed Forces	127	278	137	202	67	49	132	226	123
Unemployed	–	30	4	18	–	9	–	32	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**197**	**457**	**157**	**328**	**168**	**185**	**185**	**418**	**317**
Enrolled in school	179	343	137	229	109	144	142	380	207
Employed	119	182	78	194	66	32	66	82	77
Unemployed	13	22	6	–	–	17	–	11	17
Not in labor force	47	139	53	35	43	95	76	287	113
Not enrolled in school	18	114	20	99	59	41	43	38	110
High school graduate	5	47	20	29	44	13	33	31	64
Employed	5	39	20	21	31	6	33	31	64
Unemployed	–	8	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	8	4	7	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	13	67	–	70	15	28	10	7	46
Employed	13	47	–	20	15	12	–	7	6
Unemployed	–	–	–	29	–	–	10	–	26
Not in labor force	–	20	–	21	–	16	–	–	14
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 946**	**3 909**	**2 474**	**3 788**	**1 457**	**1 289**	**1 406**	**3 809**	**3 274**
Private wage and salary workers	1 601	3 249	1 815	2 923	1 157	851	1 084	2 865	2 498
Local government workers	97	268	296	354	115	177	104	401	297
State government workers	186	80	47	52	55	127	66	300	60
Federal government workers	–	97	169	314	42	41	30	41	232
Self-employed workers	62	209	136	145	88	84	92	184	187
Unpaid family workers	–	6	11	–	–	9	30	18	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**899**	**1 884**	**1 312**	**1 690**	**697**	**532**	**685**	**1 879**	**1 320**
Private wage and salary workers	753	1 561	925	1 278	487	340	545	1 370	1 010
Local government workers	44	138	197	176	101	94	55	234	140
State government workers	88	56	32	33	51	63	41	162	41
Federal government workers	–	42	72	128	11	15	–	10	87
Self-employed workers	14	87	86	75	47	20	33	85	42
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	18	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 139**	**4 425**	**2 719**	**4 194**	**1 615**	**1 442**	**1 576**	**4 422**	**3 565**
50 to 52 weeks	1 646	2 893	1 931	2 827	1 179	818	1 113	2 900	2 454
48 and 49 weeks	89	198	132	159	41	56	19	83	108
40 to 47 weeks	136	284	263	331	83	152	67	299	322
27 to 39 weeks	57	389	186	377	77	117	137	355	229
14 to 26 weeks	92	404	125	262	90	134	147	384	274
1 to 13 weeks	119	257	82	238	145	165	93	401	178
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 777	3 525	2 215	3 319	1 291	1 147	1 188	3 461	3 077
40 or more weeks	1 647	2 915	2 001	2 829	1 139	937	1 029	2 842	2 638
50 to 52 weeks	1 488	2 540	1 705	2 517	1 072	782	985	2 532	2 295
27 to 39 weeks	33	273	136	217	57	74	55	228	149
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 014**	**2 177**	**1 405**	**1 941**	**795**	**588**	**763**	**2 208**	**1 498**
50 to 52 weeks	721	1 356	968	1 250	517	295	576	1 270	926
48 and 49 weeks	47	90	66	35	17	32	19	55	49
40 to 47 weeks	66	161	134	176	69	47	9	202	159
27 to 39 weeks	43	210	126	214	58	66	69	246	114
14 to 26 weeks	60	202	50	157	65	77	40	216	136
1 to 13 weeks	77	158	61	109	69	71	50	219	114
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	800	1 607	1 050	1 349	578	413	562	1 547	1 181
40 or more weeks	712	1 331	918	1 151	484	320	499	1 221	960
50 to 52 weeks	624	1 139	775	1 021	441	259	490	1 005	805
27 to 39 weeks	19	129	89	99	38	40	18	137	79
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**1 035**	**2 126**	**1 228**	**1 699**	**847**	**868**	**851**	**2 291**	**1 506**
No workers	73	199	154	32	123	161	151	306	50
1 worker	220	552	369	467	197	351	255	576	348
2 workers	565	960	604	958	360	294	387	1 117	906
3 or more workers	177	415	101	242	167	62	58	292	202
Married-couple families	**871**	**1 564**	**947**	**1 249**	**707**	**723**	**665**	**1 745**	**1 209**
No workers	73	155	121	32	111	126	141	177	26
1 worker	108	243	262	211	100	266	158	307	243
2 or more workers	690	1 166	564	1 006	496	331	366	1 261	940
Husband and wife worked	659	1 038	520	914	459	288	342	1 191	877
Female householder, no husband present	**142**	**443**	**191**	**268**	**113**	**115**	**160**	**477**	**204**
No workers	–	37	33	–	12	26	10	116	20
1 worker	102	253	67	156	76	78	80	230	78
2 or more workers	40	153	91	112	25	11	70	131	106
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**443**	**980**	**610**	**725**	**339**	**315**	**568**	**957**	**621**
Male	418	938	578	648	331	306	533	917	584
May 1975 or later service only	81	105	107	198	51	38	60	84	180
September 1980 or later service only	61	72	75	116	35	33	54	47	74
Served 2 or more years	61	72	70	104	35	25	54	47	74
Vietnam-era service	166	361	149	296	71	87	119	222	211
World War II service	76	294	218	64	134	96	251	364	72

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1087
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 056**	**1 615**	**3 108**	**2 198**	**3 050**	**2 300**	**2 504**	**3 869**	**2 701**	**2 844**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 054	299	1 284	1 173	734	1 026	556	2 068	377	387
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	367	156	712	693	384	373	229	1 104	205	222
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	6	148	63	5	–	8	138	20	7
Management and related occupations	104	37	222	210	106	120	61	301	63	89
Professional specialty occupations	687	143	572	480	350	653	327	964	172	165
Engineers and natural scientists	110	21	193	186	41	81	16	310	26	42
Engineers	84	10	69	92	12	22	7	121	20	29
Health diagnosing occupations	99	–	–	11	43	78	27	47	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	114	14	76	42	33	133	31	62	22	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	143	84	190	130	93	216	149	192	68	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	86	79	131	78	46	103	116	94	42	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	875	435	1 111	701	991	848	568	1 189	734	855
Health technologists and technicians	14	19	30	23	32	49	24	5	–	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	68	41	135	62	75	201	27	168	25	62
Sales occupations	308	166	428	329	366	248	231	358	196	240
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	53	41	101	79	73	79	36	43	43	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	67	41	128	169	81	68	82	188	40	33
Other sales occupations	188	84	199	81	212	101	113	127	113	161
Cashiers	89	38	64	21	154	12	32	58	71	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	485	209	518	287	518	350	286	658	513	529
Computer equipment operators	22	12	20	–	31	–	16	24	6	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	179	52	135	142	105	32	108	221	75	141
Financial records processing occupations	40	26	61	8	66	68	54	42	90	83
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	3	54	–	5	–	7	4	–	31
Service occupations	360	127	295	140	483	239	355	226	374	333
Private household occupations	14	–	–	7	–	15	18	13	24	36
Protective service occupations	12	29	96	46	21	15	44	58	53	43
Police and firefighters	–	14	49	10	21	8	23	9	19	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	334	98	199	87	462	209	293	155	297	254
Food service occupations	114	41	120	31	125	109	119	75	117	110
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	21	17	6	156	9	82	28	68	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	12	13	6	68	32	33	36	14	29
Farm operators and managers	–	6	–	–	–	–	17	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	21	6	13	6	68	32	16	31	14	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	270	278	252	127	320	97	255	212	489	623
Mechanics and repairers	71	82	96	50	59	23	56	36	166	199
Construction trades	125	62	91	58	187	26	44	149	222	285
Precision production occupations	74	134	65	19	68	48	155	27	101	139
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	476	464	153	51	454	58	737	138	713	617
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	90	233	33	–	135	25	269	38	237	228
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	99	129	17	8	52	–	118	21	68	96
Transportation occupations	99	36	51	12	111	14	131	27	183	139
Motor vehicle operators	99	36	46	12	111	14	124	27	178	134
Material moving equipment operators	13	25	6	8	10	–	29	–	56	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	175	41	46	23	146	19	190	52	169	121
Construction laborers	33	14	23	7	26	19	46	–	51	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	85	7	17	9	64	–	64	13	61	46
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 400**	**817**	**1 443**	**1 028**	**1 471**	**1 229**	**1 202**	**1 990**	**1 258**	**1 258**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	398	136	537	513	317	556	340	996	234	235
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	98	29	262	277	160	212	123	504	135	150
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	41	12	–	–	8	30	14	–
Management and related occupations	28	13	72	135	63	60	30	161	48	58
Professional specialty occupations	300	107	275	236	157	344	217	492	99	85
Engineers and natural scientists	7	11	39	27	–	19	–	117	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	11	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	8	–	–	8	8	19	–	24	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	96	14	70	37	33	124	31	62	14	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	104	70	134	104	69	107	140	125	48	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	69	65	101	57	40	80	116	72	36	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	589	281	707	423	719	508	401	740	552	625
Health technologists and technicians	9	11	24	23	26	26	24	5	–	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	24	39	11	46	97	–	76	–	6
Sales occupations	156	93	230	150	219	140	123	160	136	186
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	15	34	23	35	44	15	11	43	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	10	74	75	34	25	30	59	14	23
Other sales occupations	127	68	122	52	150	71	78	90	79	136
Cashiers	83	38	39	21	126	–	23	44	57	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	405	153	414	239	428	245	254	499	416	409
Computer equipment operators	11	12	13	–	31	–	16	12	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	165	52	129	142	84	32	108	221	75	141
Financial records processing occupations	40	26	55	8	54	61	54	42	90	83
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	18	–	5	–	7	–	–	17
Service occupations	306	78	129	70	296	127	238	151	273	183
Private household occupations	14	–	–	7	–	15	18	13	17	23
Protective service occupations	–	5	12	–	–	7	–	30	23	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	9	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	292	73	117	63	296	105	220	108	233	153
Food service occupations	101	34	50	25	94	36	91	32	84	65
Cleaning and building service occupations	27	8	5	6	61	–	51	28	37	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	6	9	–	12	5	7
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	6	9	–	7	5	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	49	27	10	15	21	20	32	42	35
Mechanics and repairers	7	17	–	4	–	–	–	5	12	7
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	–
Precision production occupations	9	32	27	6	15	21	20	12	23	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	273	43	12	118	8	203	59	152	173
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	51	140	10	–	39	8	100	38	67	92
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	98	11	–	12	–	43	8	40	30
Transportation occupations	8	19	11	12	12	–	16	6	29	21
Motor vehicle operators	8	19	11	12	12	–	16	6	29	21
Material moving equipment operators	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	8	11	–	55	–	44	7	16	30
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	11	–	42	–	–	–	8	6

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1088
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 567**	**1 478**	**1 379**	**2 418**	**1 479**	**1 839**	**3 006**	**3 443**	**2 510**	**1 574**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	329	458	248	777	335	584	476	944	1 015	316
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	143	189	113	288	131	172	230	530	499	155
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	7	–	–	–	–	20	32	7	12
Management and related occupations	46	66	25	63	23	53	25	143	189	33
Professional specialty occupations	186	269	135	489	204	412	246	414	516	161
Engineers and natural scientists	27	27	–	31	42	83	52	202	112	41
Engineers	18	10	–	24	33	56	9	82	49	18
Health diagnosing occupations	14	25	19	76	–	8	–	8	47	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	41	10	75	58	49	–	63	63	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	129	80	207	77	208	115	92	176	78
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	94	60	139	66	89	75	86	119	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	475	379	281	886	554	445	730	1 282	869	486
Health technologists and technicians	4	45	–	30	38	33	61	26	37	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	32	7	11	42	61	45	159	98	34
Sales occupations	186	98	92	428	183	142	291	405	278	256
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	16	30	95	57	37	50	123	33	89
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37	19	14	126	53	32	26	100	92	52
Other sales occupations	118	63	48	207	73	73	215	182	153	115
Cashiers	45	31	37	106	25	22	128	51	61	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	239	204	182	417	291	209	333	692	456	193
Computer equipment operators	8	–	12	26	6	–	9	15	45	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	73	62	135	67	26	106	192	89	40
Financial records processing occupations	44	44	19	69	37	20	48	103	70	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	–	–	–	16	–	–	41	47	15
Service occupations	196	110	303	264	141	221	434	423	210	360
Private household occupations	8	–	–	27	–	–	8	–	–	12
Protective service occupations	19	27	60	29	21	16	40	106	48	82
Police and firefighters	1	8	10	–	7	5	9	51	15	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	169	83	243	208	120	205	386	317	162	266
Food service occupations	47	26	53	83	69	79	188	159	52	119
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	24	98	82	20	47	73	114	25	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	14	30	9	16	31	67	50	25	83
Farm operators and managers	13	–	–	9	–	–	–	7	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	47	5	24	–	9	31	24	43	25	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	244	267	139	232	136	174	361	475	167	162
Mechanics and repairers	95	52	54	92	50	57	78	125	66	37
Construction trades	96	54	42	67	45	41	201	277	27	109
Precision production occupations	51	89	43	65	41	76	82	73	74	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	262	250	378	250	297	384	938	269	224	167
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72	74	138	75	81	63	452	41	61	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	16	55	9	93	74	180	26	37	6
Transportation occupations	50	63	38	108	55	58	151	56	34	26
Motor vehicle operators	49	48	38	87	46	58	151	56	34	25
Material moving equipment operators	31	36	11	–	–	17	42	18	21	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	61	136	58	68	172	113	128	71	83
Construction laborers	14	16	27	–	8	5	17	23	14	53
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	15	36	21	16	99	41	56	31	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**736**	**685**	**648**	**1 133**	**655**	**844**	**1 409**	**1 584**	**1 176**	**691**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	173	244	116	394	162	285	244	508	461	146
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63	83	41	137	25	85	112	297	173	64
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	7	–	–	–	–	11	17	7	2
Management and related occupations	21	33	9	22	16	28	15	94	76	5
Professional specialty occupations	110	161	75	257	137	200	132	211	288	82
Engineers and natural scientists	6	17	–	7	–	–	25	74	34	–
Engineers	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	10	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	41	10	55	46	40	–	51	63	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	63	83	65	144	77	124	98	57	143	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	57	45	117	66	72	68	57	92	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	291	324	209	540	297	287	519	815	518	288
Health technologists and technicians	4	38	–	12	30	33	41	26	37	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	32	–	–	12	18	–	55	49	3
Sales occupations	107	76	59	178	68	68	215	193	113	133
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	9	8	30	14	11	43	64	–	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	9	14	22	18	2	17	41	15	24
Other sales occupations	84	58	37	126	36	55	155	88	98	68
Cashiers	36	31	37	88	18	22	101	37	42	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168	178	150	350	187	168	263	541	319	149
Computer equipment operators	1	–	–	26	–	–	–	8	17	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	73	62	124	67	26	106	192	89	40
Financial records processing occupations	38	25	19	69	37	20	48	80	64	38
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	7
Service occupations	155	62	183	136	91	183	306	184	124	224
Private household occupations	8	–	–	27	–	–	8	–	–	12
Protective service occupations	8	–	–	–	–	6	22	11	25	12
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	4	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	62	183	109	91	177	276	173	99	200
Food service occupations	33	11	28	57	50	64	122	47	23	83
Cleaning and building service occupations	43	18	75	19	10	43	35	82	9	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	–	–	–	–	–	6	17	–	10
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	17	–	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	8	19	6	6	20	33	15	32	4
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	9	–
Construction trades	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	15	8	19	6	6	20	33	9	23	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	47	121	57	99	69	301	45	41	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36	47	74	32	25	19	234	15	18	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	–	19	–	23	24	17	–	7	–
Transportation occupations	19	–	–	5	9	6	10	18	–	3
Motor vehicle operators	19	–	–	5	9	6	10	18	–	3
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	–	28	20	42	20	32	12	10	2
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	–	–	–	16	7	15	–	5	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1089
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 685**	**3 952**	**1 253**	**3 213**	**5 043**	**2 869**	**3 941**	**4 772**	**2 117**	**3 967**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	337	781	366	1 182	2 264	478	907	1 065	447	2 100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	78	364	151	470	1 357	209	397	607	285	1 106
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	6	14	27	102	30	23	4	42	195
Management and related occupations	22	102	33	139	474	71	106	319	54	318
Professional specialty occupations	259	417	215	712	907	269	510	458	162	994
Engineers and natural scientists	16	86	41	132	395	20	73	89	58	271
Engineers	–	48	33	56	228	20	5	36	34	119
Health diagnosing occupations	36	–	8	66	7	7	50	22	–	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	47	25	148	85	62	57	102	28	131
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	101	219	46	208	241	121	263	151	45	212
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	181	36	109	164	79	220	103	45	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	439	1 159	290	1 294	1 770	849	1 350	2 087	688	1 166
Health technologists and technicians	13	46	–	111	33	3	46	81	14	28
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	79	20	121	301	70	205	135	73	153
Sales occupations	160	398	93	431	625	395	417	659	214	459
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26	103	27	107	148	74	93	148	51	86
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	54	123	10	200	255	24	134	251	44	190
Other sales occupations	80	172	56	124	222	297	190	260	119	183
Cashiers	49	82	–	34	53	129	95	121	85	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	237	636	177	631	811	381	682	1 212	387	526
Computer equipment operators	–	60	8	18	52	33	65	45	13	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87	147	59	202	224	60	163	244	124	117
Financial records processing occupations	6	91	4	33	82	46	84	129	45	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	18	26	41	75	25	41	45	12	63
Service occupations	279	383	230	248	390	483	497	476	351	289
Private household occupations	16	–	–	–	–	49	12	20	16	16
Protective service occupations	28	50	15	26	131	40	79	52	66	25
Police and firefighters	10	18	7	8	56	11	58	7	16	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	235	333	215	222	259	394	406	404	269	248
Food service occupations	92	129	60	74	67	214	126	148	138	109
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	85	88	28	19	79	157	134	64	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	15	68	13	8	30	168	40	18	13
Farm operators and managers	–	10	–	–	–	–	30	–	7	8
Farm workers and related occupations	6	5	53	13	8	25	115	34	11	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	228	476	145	229	388	315	386	549	326	258
Mechanics and repairers	74	155	22	54	150	81	100	171	112	86
Construction trades	81	134	68	100	136	129	211	247	136	126
Precision production occupations	73	187	55	75	102	99	75	131	78	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	389	1 138	154	247	223	714	633	555	287	141
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	91	575	46	42	22	243	193	141	51	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	54	206	27	54	22	108	98	59	22	6
Transportation occupations	97	174	30	68	72	117	133	130	47	57
Motor vehicle operators	46	174	30	68	72	100	133	130	38	57
Material moving equipment operators	13	36	9	–	8	20	70	45	22	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	134	147	42	83	99	226	139	180	145	21
Construction laborers	30	30	15	30	36	32	53	20	19	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	64	9	8	39	99	47	63	79	17
Employed females 16 years and over	**746**	**1 892**	**555**	**1 681**	**2 334**	**1 251**	**1 869**	**2 489**	**930**	**1 767**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	207	416	155	588	988	269	447	701	213	860
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30	185	60	195	546	62	175	378	124	402
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	14	–	49	9	13	4	14	77
Management and related occupations	8	67	9	80	251	4	67	254	33	157
Professional specialty occupations	177	231	95	393	442	207	272	323	89	458
Engineers and natural scientists	–	9	–	40	87	–	12	40	7	67
Engineers	–	–	–	8	41	–	–	–	–	18
Health diagnosing occupations	11	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	34	16	132	85	54	51	96	28	131
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	76	160	46	147	210	105	187	124	38	152
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	134	36	87	156	63	162	96	38	90
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	300	774	190	838	1 005	487	840	1 389	418	657
Health technologists and technicians	13	40	–	101	25	3	38	37	14	28
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	15	11	39	88	–	74	64	21	32
Sales occupations	83	187	40	190	259	238	250	316	80	222
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	39	–	24	37	39	55	75	13	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	33	–	88	115	12	50	81	15	67
Other sales occupations	66	115	40	78	107	187	145	160	52	113
Cashiers	49	78	–	34	43	96	95	93	48	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	198	532	139	508	633	246	478	972	303	375
Computer equipment operators	–	37	8	18	33	19	22	26	8	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87	147	59	202	215	60	156	244	124	117
Financial records processing occupations	6	91	4	33	82	39	77	124	39	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	13	–	9	9	5	10	13	4	16
Service occupations	170	211	176	169	256	311	299	267	239	174
Private household occupations	16	–	–	–	–	49	12	20	16	16
Protective service occupations	9	–	–	13	24	–	–	15	6	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	145	211	176	156	232	262	287	232	217	152
Food service occupations	47	98	49	30	59	148	100	87	111	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	24	60	15	–	27	64	40	53	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	10	–	8
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	8
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	10	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	29	7	19	52	21	30	49	24	32
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	10	18	7	8	14	17	–
Construction trades	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	15	–	7
Precision production occupations	17	29	7	9	34	14	17	20	7	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	462	27	67	33	163	212	73	36	36
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	324	16	33	15	103	102	19	–	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	110	11	26	–	27	35	25	12	6
Transportation occupations	–	5	–	–	18	13	31	5	5	9
Motor vehicle operators	–	5	–	–	18	13	31	5	5	9
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	23	–	8	–	20	38	24	19	8
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	12	–	8	–	7	18	17	12	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1090
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 270**	**2 358**	**5 660**	**1 769**	**2 029**	**1 560**	**3 189**	**1 492**	**899**	**3 272**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	472	513	3 097	596	572	319	1 223	353	149	684
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	217	188	1 374	236	191	162	641	195	50	241
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	20	273	48	8	6	–	47	7	15
Management and related occupations	49	65	477	51	33	34	177	74	10	45
Professional specialty occupations	255	325	1 723	360	381	157	582	158	99	443
Engineers and natural scientists	16	25	371	130	–	11	130	10	7	110
Engineers	11	10	76	80	–	6	92	6	–	69
Health diagnosing occupations	16	–	32	28	22	–	9	16	–	33
Health assessment and treating occupations	35	30	184	21	41	46	89	54	33	79
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	109	214	286	149	233	72	260	59	50	155
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103	113	157	92	73	36	169	38	28	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	631	787	1 572	554	682	511	1 176	690	416	856
Health technologists and technicians	40	30	15	31	19	19	32	89	25	45
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	69	198	126	26	75	94	43	28	65
Sales occupations	257	221	550	233	247	220	504	221	127	208
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	85	37	117	76	70	55	206	32	33	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	61	7	168	70	31	45	155	7	16	36
Other sales occupations	111	177	265	87	146	120	143	182	78	131
Cashiers	68	84	65	15	71	33	26	81	32	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	308	467	809	164	390	197	546	337	236	538
Computer equipment operators	9	42	32	15	–	10	27	19	5	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	64	228	28	109	50	187	81	71	166
Financial records processing occupations	49	59	93	15	34	25	107	12	19	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	17	34	48	6	30	7	30	7	–	22
Service occupations	395	554	508	240	358	207	310	259	206	621
Private household occupations	13	–	27	–	17	–	–	7	8	62
Protective service occupations	69	70	69	54	20	32	71	17	–	57
Police and firefighters	11	11	45	36	–	9	19	17	–	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	313	484	412	186	321	175	239	235	198	502
Food service occupations	146	225	200	50	169	60	101	73	73	167
Cleaning and building service occupations	67	111	73	41	51	49	67	31	12	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	42	22	18	61	25	38	12	17	58
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	5	9	10	–	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	32	42	17	13	52	15	38	7	17	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	246	190	272	207	177	184	224	70	34	400
Mechanics and repairers	75	73	83	30	53	42	36	25	9	114
Construction trades	83	46	123	137	69	68	88	23	–	166
Precision production occupations	82	71	66	40	55	74	100	22	25	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482	272	189	154	179	314	218	108	77	653
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	195	101	43	17	22	84	42	17	12	286
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	54	11	10	13	12	101	96	8	26	122
Transportation occupations	64	47	53	21	61	25	48	27	10	96
Motor vehicle operators	64	47	53	21	61	25	38	27	10	96
Material moving equipment operators	22	14	–	13	–	6	–	6	6	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	147	99	83	90	84	98	32	50	23	118
Construction laborers	39	33	14	47	9	15	–	24	5	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69	29	31	35	41	12	14	26	18	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 113**	**1 211**	**2 845**	**749**	**1 187**	**684**	**1 436**	**1 062**	**632**	**1 613**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	246	293	1 580	287	353	125	448	268	97	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	99	93	682	100	105	50	172	163	26	85
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	12	82	36	–	–	–	32	7	15
Management and related occupations	23	29	283	32	22	–	84	62	3	14
Professional specialty occupations	147	200	898	187	248	75	276	105	71	222
Engineers and natural scientists	5	10	101	8	–	–	–	10	–	14
Engineers	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	6	–	8
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	24	20	184	21	33	41	80	47	28	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	82	119	221	135	164	34	169	30	34	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	63	136	87	51	28	124	30	23	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	429	540	950	285	501	299	770	547	326	627
Health technologists and technicians	40	30	15	26	13	13	32	54	–	45
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	35	70	37	8	6	31	17	14	36
Sales occupations	132	158	235	110	160	118	232	205	120	148
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	16	32	40	35	20	88	32	33	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	–	74	21	6	27	48	–	9	13
Other sales occupations	76	142	129	49	119	71	96	173	78	117
Cashiers	60	78	30	8	71	33	8	78	32	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	241	317	630	112	320	162	475	271	192	398
Computer equipment operators	9	29	12	6	–	5	27	13	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	64	223	28	90	50	187	81	65	160
Financial records processing occupations	43	59	73	15	34	25	97	12	19	54
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	8	42	–	16	7	17	–	–	12
Service occupations	279	270	273	145	244	121	181	191	157	435
Private household occupations	13	–	27	–	17	–	–	7	8	62
Protective service occupations	13	27	7	8	–	–	15	11	–	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	11	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	253	243	239	137	227	121	166	173	149	366
Food service occupations	125	79	71	24	109	45	75	37	42	141
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	70	36	24	17	28	29	24	6	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	26
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	40	17	7	28	9	22	9	5	27
Mechanics and repairers	–	6	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	9
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Precision production occupations	18	34	17	7	17	9	22	9	5	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141	68	25	12	61	130	15	47	47	191
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	97	36	12	6	15	45	–	–	12	108
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	–	–	6	6	55	15	–	12	25
Transportation occupations	5	–	7	–	15	–	–	21	5	9
Motor vehicle operators	5	–	7	–	15	–	–	21	5	9
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	32	6	–	25	30	–	26	18	49
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	17	6	–	3	–	–	20	18	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1091
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 236**	**4 998**	**3 996**	**3 725**	**1 435**	**5 236**	**4 978**	**1 435**	**2 586**	**1 875**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	623	1 609	1 016	2 142	526	2 434	2 682	436	807	442
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	312	815	483	1 111	201	1 275	1 447	155	277	207
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	76	–	125	7	206	228	5	6	9
Management and related occupations	40	273	158	240	41	507	424	29	46	62
Professional specialty occupations	311	794	533	1 031	325	1 159	1 235	281	530	235
Engineers and natural scientists	10	149	164	223	79	405	291	33	33	127
Engineers	10	94	140	121	45	145	107	33	7	54
Health diagnosing occupations	42	26	34	76	23	22	70	11	48	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	73	121	84	82	52	50	101	74	54	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	131	349	189	244	91	213	201	130	265	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	106	306	152	155	67	118	104	105	49	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	827	1 958	1 228	1 112	529	1 672	1 215	349	833	651
Health technologists and technicians	40	50	101	17	7	46	12	11	23	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	44	176	204	118	57	375	130	27	54	86
Sales occupations	360	712	474	664	231	462	394	144	283	214
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	96	214	127	100	58	131	108	35	100	88
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	189	120	319	76	196	133	32	22	66
Other sales occupations	201	309	227	245	97	135	153	77	161	60
Cashiers	89	117	127	27	52	39	19	17	34	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	383	1 020	449	313	234	789	679	167	473	341
Computer equipment operators	25	46	14	13	–	31	16	7	36	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88	223	129	54	47	223	231	52	132	73
Financial records processing occupations	77	99	50	32	52	82	46	–	13	53
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	75	32	6	21	31	6	–	–	33
Service occupations	415	428	426	216	127	406	596	239	461	197
Private household occupations	7	6	19	40	7	7	97	10	–	5
Protective service occupations	38	61	60	45	–	88	36	29	44	47
Police and firefighters	26	24	15	38	–	7	22	15	7	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	370	361	347	131	120	311	463	200	417	145
Food service occupations	144	97	184	56	33	146	195	45	222	63
Cleaning and building service occupations	72	113	20	22	52	30	51	62	91	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	18	136	61	29	30	30	42	47	25
Farm operators and managers	–	–	8	15	7	–	5	25	7	6
Farm workers and related occupations	21	18	52	46	22	30	25	17	40	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	366	515	736	144	127	302	221	132	126	265
Mechanics and repairers	149	164	228	23	30	78	92	48	41	84
Construction trades	59	224	305	108	50	155	97	41	59	151
Precision production occupations	158	127	203	13	47	69	32	7	26	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	984	470	454	50	97	392	234	237	312	295
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	541	137	55	6	46	99	36	103	112	34
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209	50	67	–	9	21	37	36	14	40
Transportation occupations	81	140	177	18	20	101	80	26	60	107
Motor vehicle operators	81	124	163	8	20	101	80	26	60	107
Material moving equipment operators	8	24	11	–	–	6	–	–	20	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	145	119	144	26	22	165	81	72	106	82
Construction laborers	7	24	26	–	–	55	23	8	31	30
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	51	64	11	10	39	24	22	37	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 620**	**2 481**	**1 778**	**1 502**	**664**	**2 421**	**2 427**	**662**	**1 125**	**858**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	300	904	556	733	229	1 171	1 166	223	293	203
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114	431	223	301	81	651	548	40	88	96
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	41	–	54	–	104	69	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	15	183	94	84	21	256	211	–	23	23
Professional specialty occupations	186	473	333	432	148	520	618	183	205	107
Engineers and natural scientists	10	40	28	28	20	95	98	–	5	26
Engineers	10	7	22	6	13	7	13	–	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	13	6	–	–	13	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	114	84	66	38	50	94	60	48	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	109	250	158	199	69	160	182	107	98	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	92	231	128	139	53	118	104	90	39	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	507	1 192	785	622	283	945	754	234	495	397
Health technologists and technicians	40	45	101	17	7	46	12	11	18	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	95	26	59	13	142	72	9	12	35
Sales occupations	149	330	299	335	107	227	196	106	148	102
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	91	61	33	13	71	23	35	43	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	75	67	149	14	70	76	13	7	31
Other sales occupations	140	164	171	153	80	86	97	58	98	37
Cashiers	72	93	122	22	47	39	19	17	28	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281	722	359	211	156	530	474	108	317	255
Computer equipment operators	17	–	14	–	–	8	5	7	20	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88	223	129	46	47	223	209	52	112	73
Financial records processing occupations	65	99	44	32	44	74	38	–	13	53
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	26	14	6	8	7	6	–	–	–
Service occupations	277	259	291	117	110	220	418	104	274	112
Private household occupations	7	6	19	27	7	7	97	10	–	5
Protective service occupations	6	6	7	11	–	18	9	–	16	5
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	11	–	–	9	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	264	247	265	79	103	195	312	94	258	102
Food service occupations	114	61	126	20	25	82	81	17	121	25
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	60	20	6	43	13	33	13	33	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	18	8	–	–	5	–	19	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	18	–	–	–	5	–	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	40	29	11	13	32	21	7	–	15
Mechanics and repairers	–	10	7	–	–	10	16	7	–	6
Construction trades	4	–	11	11	7	–	–	–	–	9
Precision production occupations	48	30	11	–	6	22	5	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	484	86	99	11	29	53	63	94	44	131
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	327	46	19	–	15	40	8	59	38	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	9	21	–	9	–	5	21	–	8
Transportation occupations	5	25	30	3	–	–	26	7	–	66
Motor vehicle operators	5	25	30	–	–	–	26	7	–	66
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	6	29	8	5	13	24	7	6	26
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	–	14	–	5	6	10	7	–	9

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1092
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 969**	**3 692**	**3 546**	**2 537**	**5 746**	**3 151**	**5 055**	**1 445**	**1 104**	**3 727**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	362	752	1 845	649	2 542	400	2 236	376	223	1 260
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	166	453	959	257	1 326	273	1 046	185	107	769
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	45	134	7	170	8	206	15	13	102
Management and related occupations	33	125	350	74	441	139	408	49	18	223
Professional specialty occupations	196	299	886	392	1 216	127	1 190	191	116	491
Engineers and natural scientists	25	145	295	46	506	18	444	–	8	262
Engineers	18	80	142	37	158	11	217	–	–	110
Health diagnosing occupations	8	–	56	31	24	8	–	18	6	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	50	32	76	96	36	29	151	27	–	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	48	91	213	110	193	35	228	90	74	85
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	48	113	110	139	35	135	71	74	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	468	987	1 228	615	1 874	1 150	1 796	477	297	1 210
Health technologists and technicians	18	5	34	45	16	45	69	24	8	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	115	104	70	281	104	258	8	13	141
Sales occupations	245	311	503	207	688	270	438	220	109	432
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	63	76	86	55	193	91	94	62	24	91
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	27	34	195	36	206	33	141	54	16	66
Other sales occupations	155	201	222	116	289	146	203	104	69	275
Cashiers	72	117	54	45	124	77	41	58	30	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	193	556	587	293	889	731	1 031	225	167	610
Computer equipment operators	–	33	35	16	46	52	31	–	4	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71	99	158	79	287	152	315	70	65	214
Financial records processing occupations	13	77	69	16	87	76	99	14	26	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	45	30	5	95	52	89	–	–	34
Service occupations	235	546	232	429	655	320	404	280	137	403
Private household occupations	22	9	41	17	67	10	–	25	11	12
Protective service occupations	18	72	26	90	143	47	89	18	14	17
Police and firefighters	7	20	9	5	57	31	57	4	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	465	165	322	445	263	315	237	112	374
Food service occupations	92	157	42	105	195	127	127	54	12	140
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	157	36	82	93	94	40	101	22	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	27	–	32	17	25	15	7	–	–
Farm operators and managers	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	38	27	–	32	17	25	15	7	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	336	788	157	229	368	543	380	134	181	542
Mechanics and repairers	64	189	26	71	77	148	142	35	28	157
Construction trades	201	471	89	110	197	262	169	30	102	327
Precision production occupations	71	128	42	48	94	133	69	32	51	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	514	592	84	583	290	713	224	171	266	312
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	227	68	10	321	66	231	58	26	85	83
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	64	93	9	119	43	93	25	6	31	38
Transportation occupations	46	202	19	59	91	120	74	48	34	121
Motor vehicle operators	46	202	19	59	91	120	66	39	34	121
Material moving equipment operators	68	68	–	7	–	73	–	27	27	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	161	46	77	90	196	67	64	89	70
Construction laborers	7	46	34	7	37	37	31	12	40	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42	60	12	31	29	70	24	18	9	32
Employed females 16 years and over	**850**	**1 661**	**1 660**	**1 179**	**2 799**	**1 546**	**2 367**	**699**	**521**	**1 717**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	165	380	807	285	1 255	237	1 061	176	102	606
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	81	209	432	64	715	129	481	85	36	423
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	19	51	–	79	8	83	8	–	21
Management and related occupations	27	64	183	43	278	82	201	13	6	188
Professional specialty occupations	84	171	375	221	540	108	580	91	66	183
Engineers and natural scientists	–	47	68	9	150	18	85	–	–	52
Engineers	–	24	17	9	18	11	35	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	8	–	4	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	32	67	76	36	29	140	21	–	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	75	155	96	133	35	189	50	63	56
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33	48	85	96	98	35	128	43	63	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	293	664	696	386	1 092	849	1 047	326	208	795
Health technologists and technicians	12	5	30	45	16	45	58	24	8	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	31	31	20	71	33	58	8	7	62
Sales occupations	128	205	186	114	316	173	148	102	57	237
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	30	27	23	64	53	7	27	–	56
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	28	63	21	93	9	33	7	13	28
Other sales occupations	102	147	96	70	159	111	108	68	44	153
Cashiers	59	89	35	45	85	71	28	50	24	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153	423	449	207	689	598	783	192	136	475
Computer equipment operators	–	27	35	8	16	31	6	–	4	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71	99	149	79	287	152	315	70	65	204
Financial records processing occupations	13	68	61	16	71	63	61	14	26	31
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	20	–	–	48	35	27	–	–	10
Service occupations	157	378	148	231	363	164	199	174	108	228
Private household occupations	14	–	41	17	67	10	–	25	11	12
Protective service occupations	–	16	9	–	19	7	7	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	143	362	98	214	277	147	192	149	97	216
Food service occupations	75	132	24	68	66	97	52	22	4	45
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	84	10	31	70	16	–	52	15	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	78	–	25	28	19	25	4	6	25
Mechanics and repairers	–	6	–	12	13	5	–	–	–	12
Construction trades	–	23	–	7	–	8	7	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	41	49	–	6	15	6	18	4	6	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	155	9	252	61	271	35	19	97	63
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	115	20	–	186	18	124	10	9	58	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	51	33	9	34	27	53	6	–	21	–
Transportation occupations	–	63	–	–	4	8	7	–	–	54
Motor vehicle operators	–	63	–	–	4	8	7	–	–	54
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	39	–	32	12	67	12	10	12	–
Construction laborers	–	9	–	7	7	–	12	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	14	–	25	–	28	–	3	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1093
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 134**	**929**	**856**	**1 526**	**2 797**	**1 787**	**4 679**	**2 179**	**3 077**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	748	263	124	386	1 293	357	1 458	521	653
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	381	131	64	143	622	94	950	262	203
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	8	16	7	14	12	187	19	7
Management and related occupations	156	71	–	50	149	9	336	81	36
Professional specialty occupations	367	132	60	243	671	263	508	259	450
Engineers and natural scientists	34	9	5	14	103	14	173	81	59
Engineers	26	2	5	8	39	6	66	53	46
Health diagnosing occupations	32	2	–	–	69	22	–	–	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	20	15	78	184	18	49	30	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	182	77	19	114	213	145	95	91	228
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	128	65	19	99	102	115	61	84	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 061	401	194	414	993	448	1 270	808	726
Health technologists and technicians	31	13	17	30	14	–	30	31	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	113	26	6	3	157	51	128	81	58
Sales occupations	368	175	111	229	310	207	577	316	344
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	74	29	25	37	122	50	71	108	88
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	121	9	25	44	116	29	168	67	26
Other sales occupations	173	137	61	148	72	128	338	141	230
Cashiers	112	88	44	85	15	24	146	64	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	549	187	60	152	512	190	535	380	272
Computer equipment operators	7	5	5	2	23	10	16	9	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	112	49	7	61	106	36	140	93	128
Financial records processing occupations	89	21	13	17	73	18	47	36	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	11	5	–	39	20	4	–	7
Service occupations	574	176	128	216	217	204	926	252	433
Private household occupations	25	3	10	–	7	8	123	13	32
Protective service occupations	59	18	11	40	37	8	52	35	31
Police and firefighters	38	5	–	–	17	–	14	26	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	490	155	107	176	173	188	751	204	370
Food service occupations	136	62	55	49	93	112	382	52	90
Cleaning and building service occupations	182	10	26	63	36	32	259	14	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	1	6	–	27	8	74	16	12
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	30	1	6	–	27	8	47	16	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	417	45	215	263	166	221	476	297	330
Mechanics and repairers	110	24	74	60	32	51	123	67	136
Construction trades	150	11	34	68	89	80	318	62	59
Precision production occupations	157	10	–	47	45	83	35	168	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 304	43	189	247	101	549	475	285	923
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	571	6	25	60	24	335	53	47	464
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	229	3	50	11	16	95	35	65	150
Transportation occupations	144	15	25	49	47	51	95	22	69
Motor vehicle operators	144	15	25	47	47	51	95	22	69
Material moving equipment operators	46	5	42	29	–	7	–	9	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	314	14	47	98	14	61	292	142	205
Construction laborers	68	1	6	8	6	8	167	–	59
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69	8	23	52	8	15	35	51	32
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 943**	**722**	**290**	**626**	**1 359**	**872**	**2 061**	**1 068**	**1 549**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	377	199	67	180	647	156	663	239	274
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	144	97	32	27	247	17	425	105	68
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	2	–	–	7	–	84	19	7
Management and related occupations	65	59	–	9	85	9	186	27	16
Professional specialty occupations	233	102	35	153	400	139	238	134	206
Engineers and natural scientists	–	7	–	–	18	8	57	10	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	10	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	20	10	56	174	18	49	30	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	162	53	19	94	152	94	69	74	164
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	115	49	19	94	96	70	51	74	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	706	349	124	297	527	228	753	504	482
Health technologists and technicians	31	11	17	30	7	–	16	31	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	6	–	3	24	–	56	27	11
Sales occupations	219	167	74	126	157	105	289	141	186
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	49	29	12	9	46	8	15	13	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	6	11	18	62	8	99	20	8
Other sales occupations	139	132	51	99	49	89	175	108	164
Cashiers	112	85	44	59	15	24	73	52	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	424	165	33	138	339	123	392	305	233
Computer equipment operators	7	2	–	2	6	10	16	–	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	103	49	7	61	106	36	140	93	121
Financial records processing occupations	64	21	13	17	66	18	31	36	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	8	5	–	16	9	–	–	7
Service occupations	342	140	74	123	117	148	548	193	311
Private household occupations	25	3	10	–	7	8	110	13	32
Protective service occupations	–	2	–	–	6	–	21	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	317	135	64	123	104	140	417	180	279
Food service occupations	72	55	26	45	43	96	177	52	78
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	2	12	24	17	–	145	–	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	–	–	–	–	–	10	5	12
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	–	–	–	–	–	10	5	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	9	7	–	36	41	13	41	55
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	8	9	–	–
Construction trades	–	2	7	–	6	10	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	26	7	–	–	30	23	4	41	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	484	25	18	26	32	299	74	86	415
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	338	6	10	15	16	215	9	4	272
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	93	3	–	–	16	69	–	9	85
Transportation occupations	–	5	–	1	–	–	17	–	12
Motor vehicle operators	–	5	–	1	–	–	17	–	12
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	11	8	10	–	15	48	73	46
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	7	8	8	–	–	26	17	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1094
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 065**	**1 405**	**1 824**	**2 657**	**4 446**	**5 411**	**1 420**	**2 455**	**2 038**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	357	165	409	1 712	2 107	391	442	747
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	179	171	43	177	906	1 108	164	287	166
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	48	–	–	126	95	7	41	–
Management and related occupations	83	24	17	53	275	394	19	81	54
Professional specialty occupations	207	186	122	232	806	999	227	155	581
Engineers and natural scientists	–	39	19	45	346	502	9	38	112
Engineers	–	11	10	33	178	249	6	12	29
Health diagnosing occupations	10	–	1	17	12	18	36	5	34
Health assessment and treating occupations	53	6	22	38	96	117	50	28	82
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	97	90	49	84	201	188	63	41	217
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66	60	49	65	153	101	63	34	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	676	460	461	878	1 610	1 976	466	772	827
Health technologists and technicians	64	16	22	17	15	37	11	21	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	14	63	74	243	309	4	37	99
Sales occupations	308	149	117	385	559	601	203	299	313
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	67	60	30	128	229	175	69	113	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	120	26	12	88	142	180	88	61	15
Other sales occupations	121	63	75	169	188	246	46	125	262
Cashiers	76	34	30	77	84	91	25	87	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	299	281	259	402	793	1 029	248	415	392
Computer equipment operators	10	29	–	16	7	30	–	10	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121	96	56	102	204	387	87	119	53
Financial records processing occupations	17	28	32	54	85	57	39	58	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	7	20	–	49	25	17	30	–
Service occupations	351	207	211	305	369	443	181	437	284
Private household occupations	39	7	–	12	–	7	–	14	–
Protective service occupations	60	43	29	44	73	111	21	100	20
Police and firefighters	20	18	21	9	47	30	10	22	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	252	157	182	249	296	325	160	323	264
Food service occupations	106	79	66	114	81	132	51	103	164
Cleaning and building service occupations	77	52	38	81	39	49	48	120	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	–	47	73	21	33	27	35	–
Farm operators and managers	9	–	3	46	–	24	9	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	29	–	30	27	21	9	18	35	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	198	219	410	345	444	476	198	473	44
Mechanics and repairers	67	97	66	164	118	158	58	81	6
Construction trades	77	84	191	58	278	211	45	343	17
Precision production occupations	54	38	153	123	48	107	59	49	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416	162	530	647	290	376	157	296	136
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	150	37	226	264	69	86	27	34	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	50	8	83	118	36	18	50	11	7
Transportation occupations	39	30	39	109	78	118	37	114	41
Motor vehicle operators	39	30	39	109	78	118	37	114	41
Material moving equipment operators	12	20	22	8	8	40	7	14	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	165	67	160	148	99	114	36	123	45
Construction laborers	37	15	38	–	31	30	5	46	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	33	42	50	35	37	17	27	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**977**	**644**	**839**	**1 231**	**2 056**	**2 382**	**593**	**1 131**	**1 037**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	180	157	96	207	794	794	165	231	333
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	60	42	64	415	400	44	158	66
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	20	–	–	32	39	–	21	–
Management and related occupations	29	16	17	24	168	175	12	68	34
Professional specialty occupations	125	97	54	143	379	394	121	73	267
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	12	80	78	3	9	32
Engineers	–	–	–	–	8	19	–	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	5	7	9	–	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	6	18	38	88	111	47	28	64
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	77	69	24	66	139	158	49	23	114
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59	60	24	47	121	94	49	23	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	406	354	282	572	923	1 212	266	544	545
Health technologists and technicians	64	16	22	10	7	25	11	14	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	27	18	58	128	–	5	54
Sales occupations	120	104	53	228	228	266	62	197	195
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	30	21	68	77	8	14	53	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	18	2	28	37	97	11	48	9
Other sales occupations	80	56	30	132	114	161	37	96	179
Cashiers	52	27	19	77	78	84	25	71	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	222	234	180	316	630	793	193	328	287
Computer equipment operators	10	22	–	9	–	15	–	10	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121	96	56	102	204	377	83	119	53
Financial records processing occupations	17	28	23	54	61	57	39	51	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	7	11	–	13	9	7	–	–
Service occupations	212	95	188	178	239	229	144	272	132
Private household occupations	39	7	–	12	–	7	–	14	–
Protective service occupations	8	–	8	–	11	8	–	14	20
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	165	88	180	166	228	214	144	244	112
Food service occupations	76	45	64	55	33	63	45	90	42
Cleaning and building service occupations	27	17	38	57	27	21	38	88	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	15	18	6	–	5	7	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	15	10	6	–	5	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	–	33	33	33	69	–	21	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	7	22	–	13	–
Precision production occupations	18	–	33	33	6	47	–	8	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	161	38	225	223	61	78	13	56	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	88	24	133	92	14	40	13	19	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17	–	49	76	17	–	–	6	–
Transportation occupations	10	6	10	8	5	17	–	13	9
Motor vehicle operators	10	6	10	8	5	17	–	13	9
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	8	33	47	25	21	–	18	7
Construction laborers	9	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	8	23	7	8	13	–	18	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1095
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 946**	**3 909**	**2 474**	**3 788**	**1 457**	**1 289**	**1 406**	**3 809**	**3 274**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	293	586	673	835	370	395	341	997	633
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	149	249	366	483	172	143	161	436	357
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	7	22	43	12	3	–	–	14
Management and related occupations	26	36	92	166	44	57	54	84	131
Professional specialty occupations	144	337	307	352	198	252	180	561	276
Engineers and natural scientists	9	–	60	146	24	12	17	81	139
Engineers	9	–	18	109	12	5	9	73	74
Health diagnosing occupations	–	8	18	–	–	28	15	16	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	51	19	24	18	34	34	124	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	70	108	134	124	83	144	59	296	96
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	91	126	68	70	112	23	216	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	572	1 579	887	1 297	481	294	346	985	1 018
Health technologists and technicians	51	37	42	63	5	15	9	49	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	94	56	182	32	17	13	77	133
Sales occupations	224	594	310	421	207	108	104	435	300
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	68	106	77	98	50	43	53	193	67
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	197	67	61	31	27	26	64	54
Other sales occupations	106	291	166	262	126	38	25	178	179
Cashiers	57	134	61	146	41	22	17	70	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	270	854	479	631	237	154	220	424	564
Computer equipment operators	15	116	7	11	25	4	–	–	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	165	176	120	80	29	25	111	162
Financial records processing occupations	27	97	46	119	21	32	6	45	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	48	10	39	7	–	8	34	37
Service occupations	249	411	332	543	109	207	209	669	357
Private household occupations	–	11	6	11	–	8	–	39	9
Protective service occupations	25	43	63	65	7	20	49	103	32
Police and firefighters	9	28	35	18	–	13	13	22	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	224	357	263	467	102	179	160	527	316
Food service occupations	98	120	78	262	20	101	28	215	89
Cleaning and building service occupations	50	80	55	108	43	35	86	146	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	47	9	38	10	8	45	57	63
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	15
Farm workers and related occupations	30	39	9	38	10	–	37	49	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	281	541	313	667	200	212	193	377	791
Mechanics and repairers	63	199	101	214	76	60	70	86	199
Construction trades	92	145	186	412	65	52	100	159	471
Precision production occupations	126	197	26	41	59	40	23	125	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	521	745	260	408	287	173	272	724	412
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	148	163	36	64	100	29	101	365	54
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73	159	29	27	32	25	36	83	47
Transportation occupations	162	190	60	157	67	41	48	125	94
Motor vehicle operators	162	146	60	157	67	41	48	125	94
Material moving equipment operators	25	15	7	6	28	33	30	22	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113	218	128	154	60	45	57	129	137
Construction laborers	9	62	26	40	19	13	13	55	79
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	79	21	65	22	32	29	47	29
Employed females 16 years and over	**899**	**1 884**	**1 312**	**1 690**	**697**	**532**	**685**	**1 879**	**1 320**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	173	339	396	372	193	177	178	506	252
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70	110	164	176	60	67	62	178	135
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	7	13	12	6	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	26	23	62	58	20	33	8	32	72
Professional specialty occupations	103	229	232	196	133	110	116	328	117
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	18	34	–	–	–	8	35
Engineers	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	8
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	18	–	–	–	9	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	51	19	24	18	19	26	94	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	62	100	117	92	69	84	48	211	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	83	117	54	63	79	23	167	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	355	972	615	859	354	189	250	621	668
Health technologists and technicians	51	29	42	46	5	15	9	49	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	49	16	38	12	–	7	13	39
Sales occupations	116	297	180	269	123	41	42	234	180
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	34	25	63	33	4	9	53	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	62	33	25	12	7	19	21	23
Other sales occupations	86	201	122	181	78	30	14	160	138
Cashiers	57	100	61	136	41	18	6	61	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	177	597	377	506	214	133	192	325	428
Computer equipment operators	15	61	7	11	25	4	–	–	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	165	176	120	80	29	25	111	162
Financial records processing occupations	27	82	46	119	21	28	6	38	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	17	–	19	7	–	–	7	12
Service occupations	146	279	219	292	69	130	111	469	225
Private household occupations	–	11	6	11	–	8	–	39	9
Protective service occupations	9	–	11	6	–	–	23	14	6
Police and firefighters	9	–	11	6	–	–	13	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	137	268	202	275	69	122	88	416	210
Food service occupations	62	103	47	139	8	78	8	160	62
Cleaning and building service occupations	15	15	37	50	22	13	47	90	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	17	–	9	–	–	19	16	25
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	17	–	9	–	–	11	8	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	76	16	38	22	12	19	37	60
Mechanics and repairers	–	45	16	3	4	–	11	–	7
Construction trades	–	–	–	20	5	–	–	–	9
Precision production occupations	61	31	–	15	13	12	8	37	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158	201	66	120	59	24	108	230	90
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	93	88	26	43	20	15	50	156	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	73	18	5	10	4	36	56	–
Transportation occupations	–	8	13	38	19	–	–	7	14
Motor vehicle operators	–	8	13	38	19	–	–	7	14
Material moving equipment operators	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	25	9	34	10	5	22	11	45
Construction laborers	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	7	–	24	6	5	7	11	23

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1096
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**3 001**	**1 517**	**1 961**	**1 210**	**1 990**	**2 116**	**2 483**	**3 077**	**2 396**	**2 156**
Less than $5,000	216	118	27	6	103	123	315	60	313	111
$5,000 to $9,999	353	230	12	–	126	101	325	70	268	127
$10,000 to $14,999	352	197	28	13	227	109	288	87	292	251
$15,000 to $24,999	562	245	75	37	490	604	456	306	444	548
$25,000 to $34,999	495	231	119	86	281	398	439	404	373	371
$35,000 to $49,999	413	251	371	93	428	376	397	619	371	433
$50,000 to $74,999	374	159	779	409	201	270	147	757	273	268
$75,000 to $99,999	88	46	383	267	90	105	66	413	47	41
$100,000 or more	148	40	167	299	44	30	50	361	15	6
Median (dollars)	25 257	22 750	60 105	71 434	27 188	26 903	22 787	49 889	20 952	25 795
Mean (dollars)	35 754	30 372	62 753	78 789	33 689	33 741	25 995	59 858	26 342	29 768
Families	**1 983**	**1 060**	**1 801**	**931**	**1 338**	**1 114**	**1 649**	**1 643**	**1 733**	**1 315**
Less than $5,000	70	29	21	6	35	64	143	11	276	38
$5,000 to $9,999	161	64	12	5	46	19	109	17	151	74
$10,000 to $14,999	188	107	11	6	119	31	156	22	169	128
$15,000 to $24,999	357	216	51	7	262	263	285	111	291	232
$25,000 to $34,999	388	196	121	51	263	163	362	93	277	220
$35,000 to $49,999	293	215	326	56	314	242	358	261	262	337
$50,000 to $74,999	308	153	728	338	177	210	129	489	263	239
$75,000 to $99,999	78	40	378	229	91	92	57	340	29	41
$100,000 or more	140	40	153	233	31	30	50	299	15	6
Median (dollars)	30 520	30 824	61 222	74 588	32 500	35 567	28 133	64 366	24 146	33 487
Mean (dollars)	43 408	37 333	63 977	81 873	38 972	41 092	31 728	75 828	27 989	34 845
Married-couple families	**1 597**	**793**	**1 703**	**878**	**972**	**916**	**1 132**	**1 376**	**1 071**	**1 061**
Less than $15,000	213	88	25	12	85	73	137	46	141	126
$15,000 to $24,999	294	141	38	7	138	216	216	81	194	195
$25,000 to $34,999	302	154	102	36	224	127	267	49	247	186
$35,000 to $49,999	274	187	304	51	262	208	299	178	206	301
$50,000 to $74,999	296	149	720	321	152	183	106	426	249	206
$75,000 or more	218	74	514	451	111	109	107	596	34	47
Female householder, no husband present	**307**	**219**	**81**	**36**	**305**	**168**	**436**	**201**	**554**	**208**
Less than $5,000	53	25	9	–	35	19	114	–	243	32
$5,000 to $9,999	56	29	6	5	21	5	59	–	108	36
$10,000 to $14,999	66	49	4	–	52	17	83	4	88	32
$15,000 to $24,999	63	60	13	–	109	47	47	26	57	30
$25,000 to $49,999	69	52	32	14	52	51	133	106	50	57
$50,000 or more	–	4	17	17	36	29	–	65	8	21
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 470**	**1 256**	**2 135**	**1 239**	**2 096**	**1 752**	**2 032**	**2 501**	**1 964**	**1 853**
Median income (dollars)	18 491	16 287	40 575	45 927	16 016	18 631	15 390	35 927	18 584	20 026
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.3	50.2	73.9	81.9	51.2	38.0	47.3	61.6	59.5	60.7
Median income (dollars)	29 176	24 000	45 913	50 107	22 445	29 706	21 449	42 970	25 880	24 592
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 782**	**1 502**	**1 808**	**1 204**	**2 360**	**1 890**	**2 408**	**2 789**	**2 037**	**1 779**
Median income (dollars)	8 558	9 395	16 662	24 167	8 575	13 097	8 917	23 698	8 886	12 198
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.5	32.3	48.2	61.2	30.1	33.4	29.9	48.4	33.2	43.4
Median income (dollars)	15 179	14 192	24 007	28 295	18 669	22 076	15 270	31 269	16 040	17 202
Per capita income (dollars)	**15 430**	**12 553**	**19 176**	**28 126**	**12 196**	**15 215**	**11 070**	**28 839**	**10 583**	**12 572**
Persons in households (dollars)	16 045	12 726	19 176	28 126	13 903	15 719	11 406	29 214	10 285	12 572
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 438	4 450	–	–	4 227	2 214	6 707	8 091	45 057	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 520	30 824	61 222	74 588	32 500	35 567	28 133	64 366	24 146	33 487
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 525	33 250	57 230	75 592	28 929	34 093	24 038	62 142	16 461	25 491
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 750	34 643	51 574	72 268	26 953	28 304	19 412	54 612	14 821	22 045
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 640	36 687	62 067	75 825	36 773	36 780	32 054	68 688	33 184	35 948
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	47 500	41 103	58 934	76 767	37 500	35 729	30 667	68 803	33 173	31 667
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	51 919	50 424	52 692	61 594	29 348	33 250	46 125	55 226	27 500	25 577
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 854	16 016	29 063	37 000	18 860	22 222	13 468	41 336	6 035	15 909
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 931	11 250	28 438	31 250	16 458	16 477	6 882	34 688	5 000–	13 958
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 000	6 850	16 875	–	17 708	5 000–	6 562	28 438	5 000–	14 821
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 224	16 429	41 607	13 750	20 179	39 125	10 647	52 813	5 000–	20 125
1 worker (dollars)	23 636	22 195	46 983	69 040	22 404	23 125	16 862	55 644	15 027	19 044
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 101	38 603	66 222	75 301	37 974	39 922	36 431	69 066	40 767	39 246
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 068	41 071	65 441	75 443	39 698	36 982	36 773	73 274	40 455	40 272
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**13 929**	**8 495**	**46 184**	**55 118**	**17 262**	**23 033**	**10 436**	**36 571**	**16 224**	**19 341**
Male householder (dollars)	25 833	10 417	57 047	60 000	20 733	25 440	14 464	41 858	20 882	20 625
Living alone (dollars)	24 844	9 542	52 972	36 250	20 496	24 010	12 287	39 048	19 049	19 844
65 years and over (dollars)	8 984	5 682	–	–	12 273	–	6 167	32 946	6 141	22 639
Female householder (dollars)	11 192	7 893	24 545	50 419	15 513	21 076	8 584	33 098	10 765	17 422
Living alone (dollars)	11 168	7 718	23 750	29 333	15 128	20 257	8 278	30 679	10 522	16 366
65 years and over (dollars)	10 134	6 474	12 292	13 750	10 187	11 146	7 112	17 120	10 250	16 033
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**3 001**	**1 517**	**1 961**	**1 210**	**1 990**	**2 116**	**2 483**	**3 077**	**2 396**	**2 156**
With earnings	2 277	1 068	1 865	1 204	1 653	1 862	1 713	2 643	1 871	1 855
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 553	31 367	58 708	75 226	33 955	30 015	28 042	54 580	28 341	30 130
With wage or salary income	2 198	1 058	1 859	1 199	1 627	1 839	1 664	2 604	1 797	1 784
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 225	29 794	57 373	70 224	32 806	28 735	26 668	51 883	27 929	30 191
With nonfarm self-employment income	306	93	283	192	213	305	231	389	262	164
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	32 082	21 050	9 990	31 163	12 922	9 981	15 134	23 360	10 827	12 377
With farm self-employment income	73	13	4	5	–	–	19	33	11	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 128	1 539	1 700	78 000	–	–	8 574	1 921	50	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 204	478	1 091	679	687	1 157	798	1 921	480	580
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	11 734	12 381	3 578	3 399	5 040	8 047	5 522	8 707	3 586	3 622
With Social Security income	1 055	579	191	63	498	266	936	645	522	381
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 872	7 526	6 391	7 323	8 245	8 815	7 365	7 082	6 470	8 300
With public assistance income	262	118	34	12	58	48	219	51	424	93
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 185	4 316	4 892	6 743	6 384	4 129	3 263	3 122	3 276	3 394
With retirement income	503	286	376	131	295	183	441	724	363	292
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 911	4 398	19 915	14 048	7 994	14 974	7 994	24 367	7 416	8 261
With other income	322	213	176	41	224	191	262	144	290	115
Mean other income (dollars)	5 831	2 496	4 489	1 769	2 751	4 794	3 705	5 788	3 137	2 588

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1097
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**1 062**	**1 803**	**1 321**	**2 197**	**980**	**1 370**	**2 460**	**2 420**	**1 856**	**1 684**
Less than $5,000	44	184	113	152	25	60	166	141	34	190
$5,000 to $9,999	92	309	236	214	66	82	312	93	41	171
$10,000 to $14,999	89	289	217	285	26	123	261	108	91	144
$15,000 to $24,999	157	326	275	473	142	303	542	395	197	505
$25,000 to $34,999	185	248	224	383	170	301	521	554	280	239
$35,000 to $49,999	222	219	155	293	279	265	434	577	375	241
$50,000 to $74,999	171	148	53	274	203	156	158	441	494	133
$75,000 to $99,999	59	70	13	31	44	45	44	75	195	41
$100,000 or more	43	10	35	92	25	35	22	36	149	20
Median (dollars)	32 692	18 460	18 039	24 627	36 694	28 833	23 929	32 934	46 045	21 996
Mean (dollars)	39 860	25 377	26 201	33 789	40 358	34 000	26 827	36 205	53 630	26 689
Families	**748**	**1 300**	**869**	**1 598**	**816**	**897**	**1 858**	**1 332**	**1 465**	**1 080**
Less than $5,000	20	128	14	36	6	7	83	70	12	59
$5,000 to $9,999	27	134	143	91	15	34	119	26	17	77
$10,000 to $14,999	32	158	116	169	9	54	209	46	35	86
$15,000 to $24,999	110	231	190	378	98	142	393	235	128	347
$25,000 to $34,999	150	216	199	317	161	225	422	320	206	160
$35,000 to $49,999	178	219	126	260	264	231	408	336	296	200
$50,000 to $74,999	140	141	42	236	203	129	168	262	452	114
$75,000 to $99,999	53	63	13	19	44	40	34	16	177	20
$100,000 or more	38	10	26	92	16	35	22	21	142	17
Median (dollars)	37 188	24 943	22 256	28 500	40 086	34 375	28 345	33 565	51 849	24 341
Mean (dollars)	46 067	29 871	31 129	39 663	44 122	40 754	30 532	36 624	59 541	30 344
Married-couple families	**563**	**1 025**	**604**	**1 282**	**755**	**785**	**1 416**	**925**	**1 298**	**894**
Less than $15,000	43	213	117	172	24	50	194	32	26	161
$15,000 to $24,999	65	206	118	283	68	121	283	123	98	290
$25,000 to $34,999	108	203	180	256	146	187	378	210	174	140
$35,000 to $49,999	143	195	117	238	254	223	372	287	250	182
$50,000 to $74,999	121	135	42	230	203	129	149	242	431	94
$75,000 or more	83	73	30	103	60	75	40	31	319	27
Female householder, no husband present	**161**	**236**	**223**	**271**	**54**	**105**	**355**	**313**	**120**	**140**
Less than $5,000	8	85	14	20	–	7	74	50	4	9
$5,000 to $9,999	11	51	70	26	6	16	58	23	6	22
$10,000 to $14,999	16	40	47	62	–	17	60	16	20	20
$15,000 to $24,999	41	17	55	80	23	19	75	91	16	41
$25,000 to $49,999	67	37	28	83	25	46	63	121	66	30
$50,000 or more	18	6	9	–	–	–	25	12	8	18
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 045**	**1 430**	**1 150**	**1 884**	**1 019**	**1 593**	**2 183**	**2 125**	**1 828**	**1 435**
Median income (dollars)	21 099	16 479	13 028	17 231	25 012	14 063	16 788	22 964	28 030	17 080
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.7	37.5	49.6	48.7	63.9	37.8	55.1	71.0	60.4	46.3
Median income (dollars)	25 957	31 603	19 125	28 879	30 131	22 616	21 260	27 190	33 578	25 863
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 225**	**1 633**	**1 355**	**2 021**	**936**	**1 691**	**2 490**	**2 048**	**1 891**	**1 396**
Median income (dollars)	10 232	6 869	7 651	9 628	10 864	9 528	7 967	16 416	16 509	6 427
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.6	21.8	27.2	26.5	37.5	24.0	36.3	52.8	36.9	22.6
Median income (dollars)	16 357	17 850	11 926	16 064	16 783	16 910	15 155	21 217	25 190	14 632
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 804**	**9 743**	**10 115**	**14 096**	**14 233**	**12 544**	**10 241**	**15 982**	**21 623**	**12 586**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 294	9 984	10 423	14 589	14 233	15 257	10 628	16 024	21 623	12 586
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 814	2 747	5 729	3 432	–	2 885	2 832	4 550	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	37 188	24 943	22 256	28 500	40 086	34 375	28 345	33 565	51 849	24 341
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 359	32 083	21 797	34 327	41 134	35 583	30 458	30 806	60 636	25 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 250	19 718	25 278	27 875	36 637	35 833	20 625	30 300	46 500	26 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 987	31 369	27 359	31 903	41 172	36 835	31 818	40 091	55 568	24 892
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 750	37 857	27 409	40 875	41 919	38 295	33 075	38 716	61 526	27 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 208	25 000	26 333	24 861	35 913	40 795	30 227	39 038	45 375	23 625
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 875	7 570	12 292	20 202	24 444	19 792	13 792	21 528	30 714	18 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 875	5 000–	12 216	18 864	17 344	17 917	11 563	18 375	11 667	18 281
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 750	5 000–	–	5 360	16 250	8 984	5 751	12 500	–	6 538
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 429	7 487	8 342	16 042	24 167	28 125	13 900	5 000–	30 089	16 157
1 worker (dollars)	29 318	24 097	14 786	23 421	35 156	28 403	18 500	20 875	41 602	24 659
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 032	36 667	31 324	39 722	43 393	40 819	35 592	40 254	59 872	31 310
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 717	39 464	32 500	42 351	45 607	43 750	38 281	41 105	62 223	31 908
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 588**	**10 466**	**10 893**	**12 072**	**14 265**	**17 585**	**11 214**	**30 184**	**27 708**	**15 909**
Male householder (dollars)	35 417	19 130	13 988	14 545	15 489	22 337	18 472	32 370	31 750	22 917
Living alone (dollars)	27 500	19 375	12 958	14 545	14 706	21 029	17 222	27 625	30 694	22 361
65 years and over (dollars)	29 063	18 958	8 432	55 056	8 226	22 375	5 360	16 042	18 929	15 083
Female householder (dollars)	11 389	9 908	8 590	11 589	6 984	16 122	8 075	26 797	23 750	7 645
Living alone (dollars)	10 573	9 696	8 590	11 441	6 984	15 434	8 185	16 111	20 104	7 220
65 years and over (dollars)	8 971	8 280	7 935	10 000	5 000–	13 276	6 688	6 459	12 321	5 487
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**1 062**	**1 803**	**1 321**	**2 197**	**980**	**1 370**	**2 460**	**2 420**	**1 856**	**1 684**
With earnings	835	1 117	947	1 633	855	912	1 921	2 195	1 482	1 190
Mean earnings (dollars)	40 548	30 429	27 872	34 120	39 527	35 699	27 548	37 767	50 445	26 798
With wage or salary income	815	1 086	917	1 571	845	900	1 904	2 182	1 452	1 084
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 670	30 405	25 125	31 092	38 875	33 405	27 227	36 870	49 322	24 011
With nonfarm self-employment income	144	91	143	177	52	152	126	148	197	287
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	30 563	10 642	23 467	38 819	18 152	16 402	8 550	16 403	15 541	20 208
With farm self-employment income	27	–	–	–	8	–	9	17	17	4
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	14 258	–	–	–	200	–	279	1 236	4 845	15 515
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	434	498	354	938	371	755	684	717	1 055	643
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 806	4 119	8 126	7 080	4 175	7 362	4 238	2 038	11 703	5 076
With Social Security income	434	756	536	861	228	546	811	216	638	695
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 666	7 338	6 744	8 636	7 551	8 371	7 793	6 109	10 215	6 401
With public assistance income	79	220	141	94	42	53	171	106	49	86
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 323	3 016	3 038	3 574	793	3 385	2 916	3 780	6 031	2 759
With retirement income	220	433	207	419	161	412	361	77	473	419
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 840	5 220	5 092	7 753	9 484	8 433	6 218	12 675	11 164	10 785
With other income	74	267	116	234	126	94	306	162	115	164
Mean other income (dollars)	2 704	4 656	2 096	3 659	7 339	2 547	3 629	3 454	2 936	3 574

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1098
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**1 949**	**3 096**	**1 352**	**2 444**	**2 908**	**2 990**	**3 431**	**4 224**	**1 490**	**2 167**
Less than $5,000	196	137	58	83	7	204	216	206	36	5
$5,000 to $9,999	322	311	124	117	51	388	363	240	122	25
$10,000 to $14,999	238	349	218	196	43	415	293	473	95	27
$15,000 to $24,999	380	650	332	411	65	738	740	1 081	238	36
$25,000 to $34,999	345	639	233	482	202	507	482	869	179	148
$35,000 to $49,999	257	596	150	636	638	503	711	805	411	280
$50,000 to $74,999	120	352	182	399	1 073	170	468	475	293	605
$75,000 to $99,999	29	62	33	48	525	42	76	63	92	552
$100,000 or more	62	–	22	72	304	23	82	12	24	489
Median (dollars)	20 659	26 485	23 614	33 342	59 345	20 913	27 104	26 505	37 404	72 968
Mean (dollars)	27 141	28 786	29 623	37 264	64 360	24 989	32 634	29 434	37 915	79 812
Families	**1 267**	**2 131**	**890**	**1 366**	**2 392**	**2 015**	**2 291**	**2 220**	**1 107**	**1 709**
Less than $5,000	103	44	32	57	7	75	79	106	31	–
$5,000 to $9,999	85	89	47	33	29	103	154	52	59	6
$10,000 to $14,999	154	175	109	116	29	222	220	181	89	15
$15,000 to $24,999	242	398	213	201	44	549	502	453	136	36
$25,000 to $34,999	258	500	137	203	174	418	314	417	129	102
$35,000 to $49,999	250	527	141	365	431	426	492	597	317	182
$50,000 to $74,999	93	336	165	291	913	164	387	364	249	484
$75,000 to $99,999	29	62	33	38	498	42	72	50	80	455
$100,000 or more	53	–	13	62	267	16	71	–	17	429
Median (dollars)	26 996	31 916	28 750	36 573	62 243	26 091	31 229	32 225	40 162	76 020
Mean (dollars)	32 390	34 079	34 040	40 774	66 963	29 534	36 813	33 439	39 846	82 298
Married-couple families	**988**	**1 781**	**709**	**1 006**	**2 134**	**1 558**	**1 568**	**1 569**	**860**	**1 512**
Less than $15,000	187	175	100	74	21	206	173	106	74	14
$15,000 to $24,999	177	314	160	140	17	389	259	253	89	31
$25,000 to $34,999	220	452	111	162	115	335	258	371	83	70
$35,000 to $49,999	239	455	131	291	374	413	426	482	293	133
$50,000 to $74,999	83	323	165	239	867	157	342	307	230	448
$75,000 or more	82	62	42	100	740	58	110	50	91	816
Female householder, no husband present	**241**	**292**	**156**	**314**	**199**	**365**	**522**	**539**	**198**	**142**
Less than $5,000	69	25	13	57	7	51	63	79	31	–
$5,000 to $9,999	27	30	28	17	8	46	83	31	30	–
$10,000 to $14,999	45	63	30	48	21	66	87	93	39	7
$15,000 to $24,999	60	77	53	61	27	129	192	180	40	5
$25,000 to $49,999	40	84	28	96	92	66	85	133	39	64
$50,000 or more	–	13	4	35	44	7	12	23	19	66
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 527**	**2 645**	**1 123**	**1 838**	**2 958**	**2 526**	**2 919**	**3 051**	**1 459**	**2 579**
Median income (dollars)	15 342	18 563	17 486	22 298	42 126	17 072	20 595	20 457	23 802	40 492
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.9	57.9	47.3	62.5	81.4	46.7	59.3	57.1	66.8	68.1
Median income (dollars)	26 579	22 478	22 865	26 670	45 875	25 752	27 055	24 825	28 641	47 437
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 788**	**2 766**	**1 199**	**2 384**	**2 727**	**2 634**	**3 127**	**3 691**	**1 310**	**2 332**
Median income (dollars)	7 645	11 483	11 055	15 480	20 761	7 114	10 478	14 758	15 147	19 259
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.8	44.0	28.6	45.5	51.3	24.4	35.4	46.4	47.0	43.9
Median income (dollars)	14 271	15 650	17 213	22 087	27 873	13 900	17 310	19 268	22 579	30 753
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 562**	**12 298**	**13 222**	**16 544**	**22 550**	**10 814**	**13 463**	**14 533**	**13 260**	**26 561**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 041	12 298	13 222	17 177	22 550	10 843	13 762	14 533	13 316	26 890
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 002	–	–	3 543	–	3 793	5 634	–	–	9 083
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	26 996	31 916	28 750	36 573	62 243	26 091	31 229	32 225	40 162	76 020
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 018	34 037	28 250	35 410	60 334	27 730	31 607	29 881	39 219	71 164
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 971	32 530	25 714	24 821	55 654	26 053	32 123	28 016	40 139	66 538
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 224	33 642	33 885	39 054	63 947	29 293	37 474	36 262	43 036	77 172
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 858	37 250	34 821	40 505	61 967	30 884	41 174	36 992	45 197	74 162
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 929	30 694	45 208	35 568	56 119	26 447	33 312	32 198	47 500	67 504
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 612	18 194	16 250	21 250	30 875	16 283	16 591	18 750	14 688	42 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 522	14 076	11 184	13 687	22 500	11 125	14 883	14 333	11 452	39 107
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 313	6 103	35 500	5 000–	14 231	10 750	19 417	20 000	11 648	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	13 179	14 735	22 687	10 750	45 250	16 078	15 341	21 490	11 094	55 310
1 worker (dollars)	22 381	22 367	22 908	21 085	50 000	25 106	22 145	22 386	20 192	50 142
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 312	37 102	40 703	41 607	63 957	34 437	40 925	40 146	49 615	80 991
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 750	37 593	45 083	41 264	65 130	36 081	44 100	41 654	49 760	81 666
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**10 859**	**14 693**	**17 031**	**29 549**	**45 976**	**11 931**	**18 884**	**22 509**	**26 312**	**57 160**
Male householder (dollars)	15 429	20 711	19 676	34 286	45 766	15 333	25 526	25 000	29 808	63 517
Living alone (dollars)	15 580	18 472	20 000	31 435	43 819	14 832	25 362	23 639	21 111	48 500
65 years and over (dollars)	9 243	9 196	19 375	12 125	–	12 685	5 723	12 045	16 250	73 004
Female householder (dollars)	8 619	11 272	14 232	26 875	46 625	9 935	12 336	19 457	23 558	48 984
Living alone (dollars)	8 619	10 993	14 035	22 104	22 457	9 107	10 826	18 368	16 786	44 063
65 years and over (dollars)	7 768	8 055	13 914	10 893	11 250	8 289	7 509	13 136	6 948	30 104
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**1 949**	**3 096**	**1 352**	**2 444**	**2 908**	**2 990**	**3 431**	**4 224**	**1 490**	**2 167**
With earnings	1 217	2 478	950	2 178	2 853	2 043	2 661	3 222	1 327	2 063
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 380	29 853	28 686	36 279	61 902	25 070	33 025	29 917	39 108	72 385
With wage or salary income	1 166	2 449	889	2 107	2 827	1 997	2 566	3 146	1 302	1 999
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 244	28 742	26 024	35 618	59 363	24 633	31 231	29 192	38 411	67 286
With nonfarm self-employment income	110	310	209	289	489	214	312	272	132	492
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 062	11 527	19 697	13 588	17 852	9 390	24 654	16 738	13 807	30 096
With farm self-employment income	–	10	–	15	18	5	18	–	7	11
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	1 500	–	2 801	3 267	3 500	2 678	–	9 000	1 664
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	648	983	513	1 167	1 748	983	1 318	1 774	287	1 476
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 266	3 536	4 900	4 199	2 889	6 530	6 610	5 848	1 442	6 278
With Social Security income	848	818	571	358	145	1 271	1 067	1 212	188	299
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 182	7 797	7 358	7 094	4 257	8 386	7 429	8 687	5 714	7 671
With public assistance income	158	172	64	87	8	185	193	111	117	35
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 743	3 860	2 784	4 157	24 000	3 832	3 846	4 225	2 623	8 449
With retirement income	362	489	417	307	178	705	503	705	225	412
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 926	7 322	13 115	11 109	19 507	6 065	10 230	7 617	10 074	25 629
With other income	205	319	123	198	224	308	349	324	168	126
Mean other income (dollars)	3 029	3 279	3 543	4 260	5 458	4 659	4 475	3 694	3 184	9 601

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1099
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**2 032**	**1 479**	**4 170**	**1 222**	**1 595**	**1 174**	**2 164**	**1 778**	**1 475**	**2 964**
Less than $5,000	238	91	106	16	184	11	55	6	28	386
$5,000 to $9,999	227	133	173	69	199	110	99	45	11	339
$10,000 to $14,999	256	133	154	57	171	138	116	153	142	397
$15,000 to $24,999	447	257	377	127	344	190	264	499	492	547
$25,000 to $34,999	366	256	463	184	282	226	286	398	473	405
$35,000 to $49,999	286	309	744	286	262	228	472	400	216	408
$50,000 to $74,999	130	249	1 013	275	101	189	570	177	105	315
$75,000 to $99,999	49	44	623	78	36	51	180	69	8	88
$100,000 or more	33	7	517	130	16	31	122	31	–	79
Median (dollars)	21 009	30 412	51 011	43 333	22 221	30 543	41 890	29 237	26 177	20 357
Mean (dollars)	26 675	32 114	60 663	51 785	25 594	42 962	47 029	33 949	28 144	28 998
Families	**1 423**	**1 028**	**2 490**	**1 004**	**923**	**928**	**1 709**	**1 771**	**1 460**	**2 152**
Less than $5,000	90	23	34	20	60	6	9	6	35	152
$5,000 to $9,999	88	56	61	31	86	35	45	45	11	192
$10,000 to $14,999	182	77	41	28	68	79	84	153	138	265
$15,000 to $24,999	335	140	132	86	172	162	124	513	487	425
$25,000 to $34,999	305	181	205	162	208	184	223	391	465	302
$35,000 to $49,999	228	281	348	234	190	213	386	393	211	354
$50,000 to $74,999	124	219	668	247	91	184	536	170	105	308
$75,000 to $99,999	44	44	568	70	32	40	180	69	8	75
$100,000 or more	27	7	433	126	16	25	122	31	–	79
Median (dollars)	25 458	36 568	62 187	46 225	27 389	34 872	49 122	28 867	26 039	26 780
Mean (dollars)	30 936	37 873	74 060	55 938	31 437	48 396	53 294	33 753	27 994	34 174
Married-couple families	**922**	**675**	**2 073**	**851**	**670**	**778**	**1 558**	**1 604**	**1 290**	**1 495**
Less than $15,000	114	46	85	44	74	82	71	134	116	218
$15,000 to $24,999	231	58	104	57	139	128	91	444	445	287
$25,000 to $34,999	222	122	104	127	158	147	210	378	418	242
$35,000 to $49,999	179	196	271	220	176	201	362	378	198	306
$50,000 to $74,999	118	210	597	207	83	155	522	170	105	288
$75,000 or more	58	43	912	196	40	65	302	100	8	154
Female householder, no husband present	**438**	**295**	**316**	**97**	**221**	**122**	**105**	**127**	**157**	**574**
Less than $5,000	77	23	–	12	47	6	9	6	24	140
$5,000 to $9,999	47	31	28	–	54	8	18	25	11	122
$10,000 to $14,999	104	49	12	18	13	20	13	25	33	99
$15,000 to $24,999	90	63	28	24	27	30	33	48	37	126
$25,000 to $49,999	112	121	122	28	64	42	24	23	52	79
$50,000 or more	8	8	126	15	16	16	8	–	–	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 713**	**1 691**	**3 577**	**1 281**	**1 815**	**1 331**	**2 040**	**3 516**	**2 689**	**2 402**
Median income (dollars)	16 094	13 046	34 854	27 490	7 484	18 787	30 477	15 818	13 857	18 553
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.6	39.7	61.0	70.1	32.6	48.3	70.3	64.1	59.4	53.3
Median income (dollars)	23 629	22 690	43 186	33 690	21 778	26 189	33 908	19 537	17 235	27 027
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 047**	**2 148**	**3 955**	**1 096**	**2 988**	**1 117**	**1 885**	**1 643**	**1 564**	**2 947**
Median income (dollars)	7 769	8 378	21 477	11 551	4 366	10 502	12 880	11 155	8 830	7 139
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.8	28.1	45.6	33.2	18.9	38.4	40.7	42.2	35.8	28.2
Median income (dollars)	15 250	18 403	29 977	23 472	15 167	16 781	20 401	16 700	13 683	15 667
Per capita income (dollars)	**10 478**	**9 757**	**26 709**	**18 089**	**8 118**	**15 608**	**18 051**	**9 623**	**8 241**	**11 212**
Persons in households (dollars)	10 670	12 371	26 786	18 089	11 221	17 008	18 051	8 941	8 106	11 334
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 638	2 715	7 713	–	3 289	4 021	–	12 006	8 621	3 242
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 458	36 568	62 187	46 225	27 389	34 872	49 122	28 867	26 039	26 780
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 850	30 174	67 635	39 875	28 173	32 067	50 381	28 153	25 733	27 974
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 731	30 583	57 016	29 712	33 214	32 222	45 192	24 293	23 382	19 670
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 369	41 375	67 413	48 295	33 125	37 742	51 098	30 332	26 707	35 033
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 878	38 981	74 931	42 014	35 282	38 606	51 470	29 656	26 404	38 657
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 938	35 982	57 365	29 821	30 500	35 750	48 456	25 711	22 614	31 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 338	21 641	41 528	22 708	11 827	24 063	18 906	16 042	16 193	11 689
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 005	14 565	30 469	21 964	10 385	27 679	17 188	16 042	16 193	7 259
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 411	6 028	26 500	13 750	5 000–	13 750	–	17 500	12 386	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 000	13 523	28 790	19 861	18 036	20 074	21 797	5 000–	5 000–	10 927
1 worker (dollars)	20 585	21 471	47 917	35 625	18 333	26 336	37 050	19 074	20 575	18 023
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 744	41 755	73 867	52 521	33 687	45 167	52 416	35 105	28 351	38 990
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 280	43 507	76 364	49 650	35 250	45 875	52 928	34 866	28 315	43 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**10 512**	**15 354**	**36 304**	**21 875**	**14 600**	**12 337**	**19 761**	**31 250**	**14 583**	**10 357**
Male householder (dollars)	11 250	15 227	43 597	29 821	17 100	22 813	30 764	31 250	–	16 696
Living alone (dollars)	10 250	12 361	41 892	28 036	17 426	14 219	31 319	31 250	–	17 054
65 years and over (dollars)	6 809	13 750	23 618	17 656	7 621	9 672	–	–	–	13 571
Female householder (dollars)	10 272	15 383	28 939	20 187	11 932	11 250	17 635	–	14 583	7 080
Living alone (dollars)	9 501	15 204	27 083	16 607	12 424	11 006	17 059	–	14 583	6 643
65 years and over (dollars)	7 443	11 172	23 682	9 692	10 893	10 446	8 135	–	–	6 336
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**2 032**	**1 479**	**4 170**	**1 222**	**1 595**	**1 174**	**2 164**	**1 778**	**1 475**	**2 964**
With earnings	1 598	1 206	3 482	1 060	1 185	937	1 962	1 772	1 469	2 095
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 323	32 182	59 169	51 422	25 941	44 756	45 444	33 194	27 581	31 057
With wage or salary income	1 569	1 194	3 343	1 014	1 128	913	1 894	1 766	1 463	2 005
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 900	31 553	57 509	49 107	23 519	43 616	44 401	32 802	27 490	30 344
With nonfarm self-employment income	169	107	757	204	212	174	255	141	108	323
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 289	10 284	18 038	23 016	19 188	10 598	19 696	5 701	2 767	12 873
With farm self-employment income	22	16	54	6	28	28	28	25	–	18
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 362	2 294	2 199	3 000	5 085	9 684	1 544	3 520	–	3 717
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	647	456	2 666	598	641	492	1 099	501	407	817
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 101	2 786	7 312	6 006	5 036	5 301	6 118	1 860	1 722	9 112
With Social Security income	780	420	993	251	509	369	318	34	19	1 075
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 688	7 709	6 434	7 194	7 617	8 493	8 871	3 403	2 739	7 254
With public assistance income	288	89	139	35	106	31	65	26	24	374
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 924	4 614	5 684	3 579	3 881	4 697	3 643	2 502	2 488	3 095
With retirement income	325	333	887	198	270	280	192	22	7	518
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 663	9 925	20 517	13 131	8 428	8 285	9 471	6 147	212	7 092
With other income	242	174	295	109	116	109	170	118	106	281
Mean other income (dollars)	2 535	2 652	7 005	5 976	2 499	2 689	5 946	2 493	1 708	2 883

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1100
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**2 755**	**3 389**	**3 269**	**2 225**	**950**	**4 035**	**3 484**	**1 385**	**2 163**	**1 006**
Less than $5,000	280	111	204	15	14	69	43	167	321	12
$5,000 to $9,999	383	243	197	6	48	42	18	206	297	16
$10,000 to $14,999	394	190	250	24	31	134	71	192	225	11
$15,000 to $24,999	594	403	677	83	90	484	232	234	349	42
$25,000 to $34,999	468	483	527	143	118	663	400	151	285	43
$35,000 to $49,999	408	666	660	115	242	1 079	558	217	336	249
$50,000 to $74,999	145	933	562	283	301	941	781	116	227	492
$75,000 to $99,999	39	287	92	384	78	434	549	63	82	99
$100,000 or more	44	73	100	1 172	28	189	832	39	41	42
Median (dollars)	20 263	40 359	30 568	102 780	42 632	42 978	61 998	19 821	21 361	56 495
Mean (dollars)	24 981	42 880	36 297	145 289	46 871	48 368	75 482	29 691	27 916	55 425
Families	**1 885**	**2 656**	**2 500**	**2 009**	**773**	**1 593**	**2 441**	**988**	**1 156**	**887**
Less than $5,000	99	52	92	14	–	27	7	83	27	6
$5,000 to $9,999	214	123	90	6	30	21	–	101	45	8
$10,000 to $14,999	202	134	181	13	23	61	27	118	93	–
$15,000 to $24,999	403	259	435	59	92	113	92	149	197	42
$25,000 to $34,999	359	305	407	104	71	133	195	142	199	35
$35,000 to $49,999	400	586	574	104	180	362	330	185	262	213
$50,000 to $74,999	134	857	529	220	271	433	590	116	210	460
$75,000 to $99,999	30	267	92	359	78	298	448	55	82	86
$100,000 or more	44	73	100	1 130	28	145	752	39	41	37
Median (dollars)	25 490	46 618	35 953	106 445	48 967	52 316	73 887	27 500	35 988	57 601
Mean (dollars)	29 801	47 444	41 135	152 820	49 761	58 451	85 836	35 744	40 478	56 904
Married-couple families	**1 463**	**2 088**	**2 136**	**1 864**	**647**	**1 269**	**2 144**	**798**	**903**	**781**
Less than $15,000	286	79	231	19	23	66	21	187	78	14
$15,000 to $24,999	311	138	347	53	40	44	56	132	140	28
$25,000 to $34,999	311	215	345	87	58	102	153	115	136	35
$35,000 to $49,999	354	519	526	85	158	284	269	167	258	191
$50,000 to $74,999	134	803	495	187	262	367	524	116	168	422
$75,000 or more	67	334	192	1 433	106	406	1 121	81	123	91
Female householder, no husband present	**378**	**529**	**288**	**110**	**88**	**257**	**210**	**149**	**222**	**85**
Less than $5,000	82	46	53	14	–	13	7	37	27	–
$5,000 to $9,999	95	90	24	–	7	16	–	9	19	–
$10,000 to $14,999	52	74	49	–	23	14	6	43	36	–
$15,000 to $24,999	63	115	75	6	33	63	21	9	57	14
$25,000 to $49,999	86	157	70	31	16	69	63	38	59	18
$50,000 or more	–	47	17	59	9	82	113	13	24	53
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 254**	**3 060**	**3 046**	**2 602**	**955**	**3 408**	**3 383**	**1 194**	**3 441**	**1 206**
Median income (dollars)	13 937	27 925	22 430	64 938	30 549	29 838	43 263	17 094	4 866	31 689
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	62.4	60.8	64.8	69.0	73.1	59.2	41.2	23.6	70.1
Median income (dollars)	18 968	33 832	28 711	78 552	36 127	34 195	51 941	24 348	25 149	36 298
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 706**	**3 350**	**2 877**	**2 173**	**838**	**3 066**	**3 434**	**1 171**	**2 322**	**1 046**
Median income (dollars)	8 097	15 640	10 291	16 250	15 389	22 932	19 878	8 086	6 802	15 367
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.3	46.2	37.6	32.8	48.4	60.3	39.4	29.1	20.3	49.5
Median income (dollars)	13 571	22 655	18 162	37 321	21 500	27 009	29 780	14 779	17 163	23 526
Per capita income (dollars)	**10 490**	**16 130**	**13 975**	**46 808**	**16 748**	**26 077**	**30 161**	**12 147**	**10 077**	**16 766**
Persons in households (dollars)	10 807	16 160	13 975	46 808	16 748	26 283	30 161	12 297	12 941	16 766
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 586	553	–	–	–	2 923	–	4 722	4 099	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 490	46 618	35 953	106 445	48 967	52 316	73 887	27 500	35 988	57 601
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 667	45 233	36 033	104 432	51 148	44 194	62 853	25 729	39 211	54 549
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 219	39 830	33 690	109 680	44 145	41 250	61 943	12 328	40 000	49 063
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 393	52 184	38 435	109 502	53 506	55 236	77 196	29 948	40 655	57 596
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 069	52 431	38 569	107 362	55 498	48 214	68 063	31 181	42 153	55 137
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 050	46 458	28 636	104 550	49 375	41 111	58 910	10 357	40 562	53 488
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 250	20 112	16 125	57 726	19 643	38 281	56 174	13 550	20 326	58 555
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 540	12 917	15 288	40 208	17 031	16 429	36 875	10 139	18 224	46 458
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 243	6 808	–	5 000–	20 417	20 833	60 670	11 406	6 351	46 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	7 867	17 500	18 362	55 983	23 750	50 763	54 922	8 018	25 893	15 568
1 worker (dollars)	15 181	25 078	21 000	98 671	34 464	41 369	68 503	15 677	29 500	48 571
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 338	54 644	45 512	112 230	55 735	55 707	77 493	38 482	39 309	60 422
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 297	57 013	46 427	112 338	57 611	60 701	80 279	38 884	40 574	60 917
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**11 241**	**23 679**	**19 089**	**60 147**	**31 976**	**37 174**	**37 546**	**10 189**	**8 576**	**36 779**
Male householder (dollars)	16 111	27 167	23 088	59 607	33 750	40 725	50 934	11 250	10 870	40 000
Living alone (dollars)	14 167	27 500	20 417	60 701	32 500	38 877	49 750	9 466	11 840	40 781
65 years and over (dollars)	12 667	11 534	25 417	75 890	–	31 250	62 026	5 000–	7 388	–
Female householder (dollars)	10 500	22 750	12 083	60 357	30 859	33 831	32 893	10 043	7 513	26 719
Living alone (dollars)	10 337	22 083	10 641	60 131	26 250	31 650	30 984	9 637	8 294	11 477
65 years and over (dollars)	9 261	8 118	7 713	33 250	5 000–	26 250	29 722	7 230	6 831	5 000–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**2 755**	**3 389**	**3 269**	**2 225**	**950**	**4 035**	**3 484**	**1 385**	**2 163**	**1 006**
With earnings	2 081	2 965	2 667	2 065	885	3 725	3 012	1 012	1 524	948
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 600	42 856	37 076	128 681	44 471	45 865	64 891	29 809	28 087	54 553
With wage or salary income	1 995	2 878	2 579	1 973	885	3 661	2 868	995	1 465	948
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	23 925	42 699	35 687	111 394	43 433	45 132	61 859	29 274	26 276	53 096
With nonfarm self-employment income	307	323	470	608	118	328	679	82	215	91
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 907	12 832	14 466	75 534	7 715	16 980	26 104	7 824	19 682	14 034
With farm self-employment income	47	14	16	32	7	11	36	52	16	17
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	958	2 510	2 810	665	1 200	4 364	8 807	7 640	4 956	6 084
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	899	1 525	1 213	1 652	465	1 996	2 244	512	1 099	415
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 175	3 696	3 810	24 505	4 097	4 181	12 524	10 883	5 456	2 468
With Social Security income	973	721	712	311	139	398	821	467	757	78
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 828	8 747	6 458	7 232	7 030	7 803	7 614	6 098	6 863	6 463
With public assistance income	253	93	200	26	23	76	73	161	88	54
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 478	4 792	2 743	4 264	5 184	5 531	3 116	4 036	2 563	2 996
With retirement income	250	422	664	455	123	560	1 023	175	410	160
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 053	11 256	13 525	26 114	13 155	19 986	29 663	5 976	13 094	12 875
With other income	366	298	332	255	71	291	320	122	137	79
Mean other income (dollars)	2 623	3 733	3 086	11 046	7 761	4 316	8 121	6 888	5 776	3 687

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1101
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**1 859**	**2 174**	**2 616**	**2 639**	**3 444**	**2 602**	**3 315**	**1 679**	**1 003**	**2 168**
Less than $5,000	104	50	23	278	58	148	12	259	58	–
$5,000 to $9,999	210	64	43	487	65	242	23	338	191	9
$10,000 to $14,999	203	64	51	366	77	177	28	223	123	71
$15,000 to $24,999	442	227	174	547	290	539	141	269	214	169
$25,000 to $34,999	397	439	240	309	495	633	289	270	177	205
$35,000 to $49,999	279	685	372	312	632	514	702	141	121	633
$50,000 to $74,999	178	495	537	235	1 059	285	1 214	126	88	649
$75,000 to $99,999	32	136	474	70	463	46	594	28	12	198
$100,000 or more	14	14	702	35	305	18	312	25	19	234
Median (dollars)	24 152	39 076	66 250	18 340	51 353	27 664	58 364	15 460	20 994	49 883
Mean (dollars)	30 593	41 407	82 549	25 494	56 831	29 643	61 912	22 957	25 809	59 895
Families	**1 302**	**1 746**	**1 968**	**1 734**	**2 008**	**1 771**	**2 606**	**1 175**	**650**	**1 571**
Less than $5,000	24	36	14	110	33	57	12	141	10	–
$5,000 to $9,999	71	31	19	220	39	79	23	153	58	3
$10,000 to $14,999	120	58	30	204	40	134	7	105	65	35
$15,000 to $24,999	299	203	63	400	132	343	79	259	171	96
$25,000 to $34,999	333	282	144	210	238	443	180	234	150	182
$35,000 to $49,999	252	581	192	262	396	425	515	104	80	422
$50,000 to $74,999	167	431	411	230	661	242	1 022	126	88	513
$75,000 to $99,999	22	110	424	63	264	35	491	28	12	174
$100,000 or more	14	14	671	35	205	13	277	25	16	146
Median (dollars)	28 507	40 213	79 860	23 581	53 675	32 094	61 076	21 836	26 280	51 368
Mean (dollars)	36 440	42 316	94 400	31 045	60 252	33 048	64 707	27 914	31 214	60 441
Married-couple families	**1 011**	**1 310**	**1 773**	**1 317**	**1 537**	**1 272**	**2 319**	**862**	**483**	**1 344**
Less than $15,000	84	29	32	305	79	111	29	194	82	38
$15,000 to $24,999	231	100	63	273	78	218	47	194	99	54
$25,000 to $34,999	279	201	109	204	151	300	112	201	123	169
$35,000 to $49,999	222	499	126	236	275	363	432	104	69	335
$50,000 to $74,999	159	366	372	214	518	235	939	120	82	479
$75,000 or more	36	115	1 071	85	436	45	760	49	28	269
Female householder, no husband present	**246**	**313**	**146**	**349**	**363**	**393**	**203**	**260**	**141**	**174**
Less than $5,000	24	36	–	81	6	49	6	92	10	–
$5,000 to $9,999	33	13	8	61	14	55	–	54	10	–
$10,000 to $14,999	67	21	7	63	–	41	7	40	25	–
$15,000 to $24,999	62	74	–	91	49	86	24	53	72	42
$25,000 to $49,999	52	132	93	32	157	159	113	21	18	79
$50,000 or more	8	37	38	21	137	3	53	–	6	53
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 636**	**2 347**	**2 570**	**2 276**	**3 378**	**2 136**	**3 507**	**1 351**	**849**	**2 372**
Median income (dollars)	18 657	25 335	48 593	13 138	29 663	18 604	35 435	11 588	15 158	27 546
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.3	70.9	61.9	44.9	69.7	57.1	64.7	36.0	47.8	68.6
Median income (dollars)	22 034	28 953	61 645	24 149	32 124	23 381	40 426	24 129	20 068	31 456
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 830**	**2 078**	**2 586**	**2 492**	**3 298**	**2 389**	**3 180**	**1 524**	**1 096**	**2 078**
Median income (dollars)	8 449	14 573	19 896	7 492	20 590	13 135	21 122	7 043	8 303	19 344
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.0	50.0	34.5	27.8	56.4	44.7	46.6	26.5	26.9	52.7
Median income (dollars)	14 215	21 466	29 114	14 496	26 241	19 031	27 982	14 556	13 750	24 797
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 864**	**13 428**	**31 829**	**11 139**	**23 308**	**12 058**	**22 599**	**9 214**	**10 594**	**21 384**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 018	13 428	32 030	11 341	23 308	12 058	22 596	9 186	10 976	21 384
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 314	–	9 623	9 483	–	–	25 000	16 284	6 194	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 507	40 213	79 860	23 581	53 675	32 094	61 076	21 836	26 280	51 368
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 321	38 006	80 013	20 625	52 025	32 681	58 436	20 938	25 625	42 207
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 276	36 290	61 598	16 467	49 500	29 023	56 359	18 523	28 571	41 691
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 327	42 230	84 007	29 719	59 436	35 194	63 473	27 337	30 469	52 231
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 159	40 952	85 729	31 818	59 696	36 995	60 847	28 750	33 594	46 214
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 708	39 063	65 646	43 125	55 258	31 635	58 004	23 750	32 969	43 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 943	26 157	40 417	12 138	38 359	21 771	43 047	7 908	18 456	42 976
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 929	22 443	38 250	9 125	33 438	20 139	29 141	5 436	17 625	23 828
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 778	20 982	26 250	5 000–	23 571	9 515	19 688	5 000–	14 750	36 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 657	6 049	51 816	10 868	19 821	15 037	43 558	7 138	16 312	30 341
1 worker (dollars)	21 548	27 460	70 953	16 737	37 500	23 259	52 369	22 727	17 500	37 895
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 205	45 000	89 614	38 371	60 419	38 807	64 471	30 938	32 601	56 425
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 082	44 000	100 115	41 875	61 603	40 945	65 370	35 417	33 911	55 532
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**12 951**	**32 206**	**40 511**	**10 360**	**43 649**	**19 375**	**45 313**	**7 654**	**9 692**	**41 831**
Male householder (dollars)	16 071	38 125	45 893	16 875	50 188	25 904	50 082	6 736	17 143	44 417
Living alone (dollars)	15 134	31 563	40 000	16 437	35 714	24 732	46 711	6 736	16 071	39 083
65 years and over (dollars)	15 655	11 500	65 822	13 958	31 250	16 607	64 858	6 193	13 750	23 625
Female householder (dollars)	10 625	28 611	38 580	8 599	37 881	14 088	42 437	8 235	7 944	40 000
Living alone (dollars)	9 135	27 731	34 185	8 289	32 183	12 601	34 792	8 371	7 577	29 958
65 years and over (dollars)	9 030	8 000	33 750	6 926	45 893	7 166	29 620	7 496	6 851	19 896
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**1 859**	**2 174**	**2 616**	**2 639**	**3 444**	**2 602**	**3 315**	**1 679**	**1 003**	**2 168**
With earnings	1 311	2 047	2 279	1 802	3 240	2 061	2 968	1 118	661	1 999
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 671	40 983	72 839	27 253	53 131	31 108	55 444	25 487	28 590	57 393
With wage or salary income	1 260	2 030	2 186	1 742	3 151	2 034	2 877	1 075	652	1 960
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 625	40 237	68 816	26 717	51 623	30 423	54 719	24 062	27 731	54 037
With nonfarm self-employment income	176	178	414	199	451	198	463	156	102	337
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 056	12 423	37 167	12 633	20 480	11 269	15 346	16 847	8 323	26 157
With farm self-employment income	20	–	19	44	24	–	18	–	21	9
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–919	–	9 553	1 275	10 217	–	1 343	–	–1 499	30
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	770	633	1 878	885	1 670	650	2 173	374	387	1 209
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 489	1 970	11 089	6 189	6 595	3 598	5 442	4 093	5 315	4 510
With Social Security income	681	329	685	984	349	767	512	649	444	321
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 554	6 338	7 679	6 532	7 589	7 400	7 094	7 429	6 755	6 436
With public assistance income	101	119	43	292	65	151	63	302	80	32
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 138	3 297	7 913	3 637	4 028	2 810	5 790	3 326	3 059	3 068
With retirement income	453	197	796	555	392	467	890	317	153	375
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 582	8 305	27 334	7 491	21 524	6 327	26 204	5 462	9 585	16 312
With other income	180	239	258	324	293	229	295	254	88	195
Mean other income (dollars)	1 897	3 203	6 847	3 222	4 170	7 093	5 211	3 789	2 515	7 131

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1102
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**4 049**	**1 562**	**1 016**	**1 817**	**2 058**	**1 659**	**3 078**	**1 702**	**2 778**
Less than $5,000	411	9	116	227	48	172	127	153	294
$5,000 to $9,999	482	18	161	320	28	248	136	161	332
$10,000 to $14,999	670	69	138	266	100	200	137	97	357
$15,000 to $24,999	919	444	254	361	244	266	431	290	652
$25,000 to $34,999	510	416	155	250	291	332	739	244	381
$35,000 to $49,999	616	400	153	251	460	259	666	337	339
$50,000 to $74,999	318	176	34	112	613	131	461	308	263
$75,000 to $99,999	84	28	5	22	165	15	173	79	71
$100,000 or more	39	2	–	8	109	36	208	33	89
Median (dollars)	19 184	30 856	17 845	17 041	44 539	21 895	34 487	30 581	20 401
Mean (dollars)	25 040	33 118	21 317	22 530	49 045	26 844	44 818	34 436	30 009
Families	**2 772**	**1 557**	**837**	**1 314**	**1 417**	**1 127**	**1 587**	**1 309**	**1 915**
Less than $5,000	175	9	69	94	13	68	44	128	108
$5,000 to $9,999	183	16	121	164	12	128	94	46	160
$10,000 to $14,999	389	68	110	176	66	71	70	69	229
$15,000 to $24,999	640	444	220	289	114	196	293	202	405
$25,000 to $34,999	421	414	140	241	149	283	268	205	293
$35,000 to $49,999	546	400	138	229	301	216	305	289	305
$50,000 to $74,999	295	176	34	97	521	114	263	289	263
$75,000 to $99,999	84	28	5	24	146	15	134	57	71
$100,000 or more	39	2	–	–	95	36	116	24	81
Median (dollars)	24 970	30 914	19 246	22 409	52 706	28 463	35 673	35 152	27 837
Mean (dollars)	29 969	33 175	22 717	25 847	55 153	31 970	45 652	36 972	34 946
Married-couple families	**2 142**	**1 490**	**651**	**1 039**	**1 220**	**804**	**1 045**	**960**	**1 374**
Less than $15,000	388	73	220	295	58	109	98	44	161
$15,000 to $24,999	517	408	144	233	61	135	153	110	278
$25,000 to $34,999	374	409	134	188	105	212	197	193	238
$35,000 to $49,999	478	394	114	212	270	189	198	251	291
$50,000 to $74,999	280	176	34	87	496	114	210	281	254
$75,000 or more	105	30	5	24	230	45	189	81	152
Female householder, no husband present	**570**	**49**	**143**	**215**	**159**	**279**	**344**	**303**	**443**
Less than $5,000	133	4	32	49	6	56	23	108	67
$5,000 to $9,999	77	2	31	35	6	59	62	41	74
$10,000 to $14,999	118	11	–	36	14	32	6	38	144
$15,000 to $24,999	113	29	64	38	48	52	91	71	109
$25,000 to $49,999	96	3	16	51	67	80	105	37	40
$50,000 or more	33	–	–	6	18	–	57	8	9
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 364**	**3 460**	**1 013**	**1 500**	**1 864**	**1 403**	**2 841**	**1 469**	**2 237**
Median income (dollars)	14 316	15 340	12 946	14 508	30 551	15 931	21 314	25 794	17 162
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.7	75.4	37.7	41.2	63.1	48.9	59.8	60.4	50.7
Median income (dollars)	23 371	16 708	23 676	23 646	34 635	22 283	25 842	31 194	22 264
Females 15 years and over, with income	**4 019**	**1 317**	**734**	**1 426**	**1 916**	**1 678**	**2 572**	**1 666**	**2 877**
Median income (dollars)	8 025	8 914	4 856	7 535	17 762	8 208	15 451	8 302	7 953
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	35.3	20.7	24.3	43.8	29.0	48.8	33.4	30.6
Median income (dollars)	15 357	15 313	12 679	15 668	23 214	15 767	26 112	19 442	15 264
Per capita income (dollars)	**10 352**	**10 543**	**7 866**	**9 322**	**19 609**	**11 299**	**18 876**	**12 811**	**12 262**
Persons in households (dollars)	10 465	9 542	7 866	9 314	19 609	11 730	18 950	12 976	12 411
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 065	13 079	–	12 669	–	5 421	6 992	4 887	7 454
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	24 970	30 914	19 246	22 409	52 706	28 463	35 673	35 152	27 837
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 653	30 298	19 239	22 112	51 217	26 802	30 519	30 735	30 101
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 287	26 429	16 071	18 750	55 867	26 053	30 347	33 929	29 012
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 884	31 533	22 762	24 652	56 102	32 235	37 760	43 300	35 532
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 875	31 052	23 967	24 034	56 064	32 219	36 942	39 063	37 048
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 167	25 417	18 542	17 273	58 359	27 708	37 198	45 625	32 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 208	17 708	15 590	12 768	25 809	14 250	23 684	10 893	12 261
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 881	17 321	6 781	6 420	22 353	10 536	16 071	7 634	11 885
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	16 250	15 536	5 000–	43 750	5 000–	15 625	5 000–	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 708	5 000–	12 802	10 766	37 344	9 708	10 208	12 386	8 236
1 worker (dollars)	19 487	26 033	17 000	18 810	40 526	15 114	23 631	33 158	19 162
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 283	32 260	30 500	35 321	57 374	34 054	38 661	47 059	37 615
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 275	32 179	30 600	36 579	58 364	35 929	38 958	49 099	39 153
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**11 135**	**11 250**	**9 375**	**8 091**	**32 575**	**12 303**	**31 838**	**19 398**	**11 750**
Male householder (dollars)	15 437	11 250	20 000	11 250	34 015	14 583	34 844	29 464	12 450
Living alone (dollars)	12 179	11 250	22 917	11 023	32 650	14 135	33 866	24 306	12 050
65 years and over (dollars)	7 589	–	28 750	5 750	20 000	13 750	32 833	6 882	9 088
Female householder (dollars)	9 439	17 500	5 309	7 254	30 787	10 493	29 635	16 406	11 400
Living alone (dollars)	9 559	17 500	5 309	7 254	25 952	9 912	29 089	15 781	10 900
65 years and over (dollars)	7 414	–	7 488	6 906	18 519	8 024	23 276	6 650	6 950
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**4 049**	**1 562**	**1 016**	**1 817**	**2 058**	**1 659**	**3 078**	**1 702**	**2 778**
With earnings	2 773	1 555	762	1 104	1 837	1 221	2 731	1 321	2 091
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 701	32 345	20 782	25 733	45 808	27 950	44 941	34 915	29 189
With wage or salary income	2 711	1 555	742	1 086	1 775	1 193	2 697	1 307	1 998
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 824	31 898	20 757	24 477	44 207	26 275	41 608	33 909	27 004
With nonfarm self-employment income	301	138	41	117	253	104	279	125	305
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 267	5 015	10 407	15 545	22 395	26 738	37 215	14 003	22 654
With farm self-employment income	29	2	6	3	8	–	26	9	28
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 482	1 000	1 239	3 000	2 000	–	5 208	6 000	6 084
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 148	563	242	445	1 332	581	1 321	573	864
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 459	1 552	3 187	5 827	5 937	6 105	3 286	8 540	13 343
With Social Security income	1 508	35	380	760	432	552	292	494	951
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 655	2 617	6 806	6 793	8 743	7 068	7 648	7 743	6 442
With public assistance income	396	10	111	199	39	115	109	160	332
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 768	1 054	3 727	3 884	3 662	4 215	4 638	3 345	3 177
With retirement income	833	24	235	441	333	346	355	291	473
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 226	3 737	6 825	6 481	12 223	5 282	18 326	8 089	6 629
With other income	436	106	133	225	200	154	270	133	208
Mean other income (dollars)	2 823	3 485	3 358	5 071	4 434	4 202	6 037	6 618	2 348

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1103
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 681**	**837**	**1 514**	**1 780**	**2 508**	**2 995**	**1 661**	**1 881**	**961**
Less than $5,000	151	27	223	44	15	8	203	40	163
$5,000 to $9,999	169	7	174	23	36	18	238	101	76
$10,000 to $14,999	237	52	100	93	42	19	214	127	73
$15,000 to $24,999	355	66	273	459	95	181	272	386	141
$25,000 to $34,999	260	125	215	388	271	282	255	363	116
$35,000 to $49,999	300	310	298	482	667	652	207	451	121
$50,000 to $74,999	137	173	188	199	857	1 204	207	238	100
$75,000 to $99,999	25	46	31	61	356	457	34	135	55
$100,000 or more	47	31	12	31	169	174	31	40	116
Median (dollars)	21 693	41 144	24 323	30 933	52 703	56 321	21 932	32 277	27 917
Mean (dollars)	29 736	44 809	28 012	34 933	56 896	57 789	28 941	38 002	43 829
Families	**1 133**	**731**	**1 019**	**1 452**	**1 990**	**2 437**	**1 187**	**1 331**	**390**
Less than $5,000	39	16	37	14	7	15	59	20	18
$5,000 to $9,999	74	–	74	7	8	9	100	60	14
$10,000 to $14,999	158	36	47	58	26	19	113	83	9
$15,000 to $24,999	209	42	207	346	76	157	222	253	49
$25,000 to $34,999	202	115	168	320	158	189	238	209	32
$35,000 to $49,999	249	287	280	440	550	590	197	357	47
$50,000 to $74,999	130	158	171	180	723	942	201	207	67
$75,000 to $99,999	25	46	31	56	305	388	26	114	55
$100,000 or more	47	31	4	31	137	128	31	28	99
Median (dollars)	29 717	42 281	33 601	34 195	54 203	55 764	29 880	36 446	61 766
Mean (dollars)	36 299	46 562	34 573	37 368	58 624	57 588	35 813	40 585	73 596
Married-couple families	**797**	**610**	**790**	**1 249**	**1 751**	**2 068**	**942**	**1 072**	**319**
Less than $15,000	97	28	54	66	30	19	166	76	23
$15,000 to $24,999	119	27	151	251	51	68	158	182	28
$25,000 to $34,999	153	101	117	263	57	120	201	166	27
$35,000 to $49,999	249	242	264	414	495	474	197	332	38
$50,000 to $74,999	107	144	169	173	687	888	163	181	58
$75,000 or more	72	68	35	82	431	499	57	135	145
Female householder, no husband present	**320**	**89**	**204**	**180**	**173**	**287**	**183**	**195**	**65**
Less than $5,000	21	16	29	–	–	7	28	13	12
$5,000 to $9,999	44	–	34	–	–	9	40	43	–
$10,000 to $14,999	103	8	26	13	11	8	12	26	–
$15,000 to $24,999	90	8	52	86	25	74	32	45	21
$25,000 to $49,999	39	52	61	69	125	144	33	48	14
$50,000 or more	23	5	2	12	12	45	38	20	18
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 381**	**871**	**1 281**	**1 759**	**2 754**	**3 353**	**1 438**	**1 814**	**3 303**
Median income (dollars)	17 201	25 849	18 583	21 030	33 246	32 965	16 402	22 132	3 122
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4	66.2	50.0	61.6	73.3	75.8	46.5	68.4	9.7
Median income (dollars)	22 602	31 812	24 494	25 609	37 414	36 962	24 934	26 510	31 563
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 720**	**780**	**1 459**	**1 726**	**2 470**	**2 815**	**1 519**	**1 610**	**2 761**
Median income (dollars)	8 345	13 500	8 980	11 124	19 846	19 424	7 043	13 104	3 271
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.1	42.4	34.0	42.8	53.5	52.9	17.6	44.8	10.6
Median income (dollars)	14 883	17 525	15 556	18 183	24 109	25 194	13 066	19 470	21 284
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 085**	**13 882**	**11 286**	**12 331**	**19 607**	**18 572**	**11 442**	**15 234**	**8 510**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 372	13 882	11 286	12 331	19 607	18 572	11 745	15 234	22 449
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 074	–	–	–	–	–	4 260	–	3 225
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 717	42 281	33 601	34 195	54 203	55 764	29 880	36 446	61 766
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 646	39 130	34 934	34 676	51 906	52 425	28 750	33 795	40 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 328	36 333	34 375	28 026	44 773	52 045	30 208	32 330	17 292
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 676	43 667	38 827	37 779	57 659	58 919	32 069	38 856	68 594
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 959	40 227	41 091	39 173	54 886	56 285	36 159	37 432	56 150
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 932	37 417	39 091	25 625	46 131	52 804	25 938	31 471	33 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 574	35 550	16 016	23 676	30 515	31 635	19 297	17 039	22 292
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 729	14 844	8 389	21 435	26 855	28 241	7 947	9 780	16 042
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 125	14 844	5 313	18 264	27 125	21 250	5 000–	7 018	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	28 100	5 000–	16 625	20 000	23 875	31 250	12 674	13 235	69 875
1 worker (dollars)	13 558	44 688	18 661	25 611	39 375	39 688	25 357	24 323	21 563
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 632	42 344	41 587	39 149	58 278	58 165	36 494	39 643	72 766
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 236	42 312	41 468	39 928	60 839	59 799	37 073	39 742	67 524
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**12 188**	**24 219**	**6 819**	**20 000**	**41 750**	**42 348**	**7 349**	**25 313**	**17 591**
Male householder (dollars)	18 382	45 000	11 442	30 500	47 560	56 817	11 905	25 714	11 513
Living alone (dollars)	17 266	43 750	10 385	27 222	38 750	41 979	11 905	23 851	13 631
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	–	27 697	5 000–	31 250	55 482	10 234	11 250	–
Female householder (dollars)	9 631	13 750	5 137	17 222	31 583	35 682	6 073	25 057	22 500
Living alone (dollars)	8 273	13 750	5 000–	16 771	28 523	28 940	6 055	22 794	24 375
65 years and over (dollars)	5 955	10 156	5 000–	10 104	20 658	28 385	6 108	23 214	31 111
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 681**	**837**	**1 514**	**1 780**	**2 508**	**2 995**	**1 661**	**1 881**	**961**
With earnings	1 352	796	1 134	1 604	2 406	2 951	1 116	1 768	811
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 296	44 525	29 928	33 094	55 463	54 429	31 749	35 170	34 399
With wage or salary income	1 290	789	1 096	1 547	2 387	2 922	1 085	1 747	781
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 847	43 591	29 306	32 214	53 143	52 802	29 916	34 644	31 929
With nonfarm self-employment income	167	109	145	190	341	386	139	146	170
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 020	9 616	12 520	14 581	19 339	15 471	19 707	11 208	17 121
With farm self-employment income	30	–	5	43	7	26	27	7	13
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 300	–	710	11 113	–451	13 802	8 645	3 000	3 846
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	573	254	476	670	1 240	1 543	494	539	568
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 054	1 755	4 788	3 992	2 555	2 165	7 770	5 357	16 792
With Social Security income	477	137	499	385	215	153	701	274	160
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 738	6 434	7 020	7 452	5 272	5 712	7 357	6 152	8 939
With public assistance income	105	16	179	50	18	36	131	68	18
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 924	4 860	3 076	6 632	3 140	1 522	3 831	3 712	9 450
With retirement income	189	27	214	281	270	386	327	318	79
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 504	4 780	6 894	9 662	13 472	17 428	6 532	12 778	22 407
With other income	199	43	243	132	267	306	103	179	69
Mean other income (dollars)	8 108	12 313	2 730	3 840	4 700	4 773	9 770	2 307	19 043

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1104
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 202. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 348**	**3 111**	**1 921**	**2 282**	**1 111**	**1 258**	**1 403**	**3 411**	**1 931**
Less than $5,000	49	231	54	27	47	134	142	357	33
$5,000 to $9,999	127	322	108	61	104	204	182	393	35
$10,000 to $14,999	110	374	113	148	97	178	190	466	67
$15,000 to $24,999	316	615	393	345	182	229	301	675	246
$25,000 to $34,999	288	530	389	391	159	119	200	488	403
$35,000 to $49,999	315	559	420	681	182	203	114	528	543
$50,000 to $74,999	124	374	312	481	227	112	187	395	462
$75,000 to $99,999	6	72	60	110	52	44	35	66	117
$100,000 or more	13	34	72	38	61	35	52	43	25
Median (dollars)	26 935	25 227	32 865	37 784	31 369	19 531	20 426	21 919	39 408
Mean (dollars)	30 200	29 274	42 816	40 443	42 429	29 157	30 754	28 726	43 219
Families	**1 035**	**2 126**	**1 228**	**1 699**	**847**	**868**	**851**	**2 291**	**1 506**
Less than $5,000	7	47	11	7	17	44	18	166	33
$5,000 to $9,999	56	121	25	66	28	107	50	176	29
$10,000 to $14,999	66	188	39	61	50	103	88	282	47
$15,000 to $24,999	239	393	197	265	148	175	185	350	192
$25,000 to $34,999	240	441	272	242	133	94	147	403	304
$35,000 to $49,999	284	510	307	531	152	161	118	447	406
$50,000 to $74,999	124	342	270	399	214	105	167	366	392
$75,000 to $99,999	13	50	43	90	52	44	35	66	78
$100,000 or more	6	34	64	38	53	35	43	35	25
Median (dollars)	31 339	31 591	40 593	40 880	40 506	25 446	31 623	27 691	40 077
Mean (dollars)	34 089	34 832	51 295	42 571	48 459	35 660	41 091	33 367	43 832
Married-couple families	**871**	**1 564**	**947**	**1 249**	**707**	**723**	**665**	**1 745**	**1 209**
Less than $15,000	72	185	26	78	49	191	108	269	61
$15,000 to $24,999	177	219	148	92	97	134	91	266	135
$25,000 to $34,999	215	313	212	152	121	81	130	339	233
$35,000 to $49,999	264	451	238	442	133	147	99	421	329
$50,000 to $74,999	124	312	235	357	208	91	159	349	355
$75,000 or more	19	84	88	128	99	79	78	101	96
Female householder, no husband present	**142**	**443**	**191**	**268**	**113**	**115**	**160**	**477**	**204**
Less than $5,000	–	30	11	–	11	24	–	126	18
$5,000 to $9,999	6	52	17	34	16	11	11	96	13
$10,000 to $14,999	41	57	21	22	13	28	37	102	13
$15,000 to $24,999	62	146	42	90	42	32	77	68	29
$25,000 to $49,999	33	128	74	93	25	20	27	75	109
$50,000 or more	–	30	26	29	6	–	8	10	22
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 226**	**2 626**	**1 636**	**2 350**	**1 025**	**1 114**	**1 174**	**2 728**	**2 176**
Median income (dollars)	19 912	18 050	22 222	23 232	25 271	17 212	17 259	16 671	25 438
Percent year-round full-time workers	70.5	53.4	56.8	63.7	61.6	46.9	42.2	56.0	68.5
Median income (dollars)	21 913	23 901	30 080	30 143	35 878	31 046	24 432	21 610	29 973
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 249**	**3 165**	**1 923**	**2 110**	**1 096**	**1 017**	**1 445**	**3 351**	**1 664**
Median income (dollars)	11 477	9 481	14 649	15 059	9 213	6 453	9 013	8 750	14 920
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.0	36.0	40.3	48.4	40.2	25.5	33.9	30.0	48.4
Median income (dollars)	15 423	15 498	21 173	19 685	16 069	11 918	16 039	14 936	19 785
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 705**	**11 976**	**17 366**	**14 181**	**16 085**	**11 880**	**14 024**	**12 488**	**14 721**
Persons in households (dollars)	11 705	12 113	17 950	14 181	16 437	11 930	14 820	12 755	14 721
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	6 427	7 641	–	3 983	8 507	6 432	6 339	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	31 339	31 591	40 593	40 880	40 506	25 446	31 623	27 691	40 077
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 803	30 199	39 375	37 069	42 868	20 313	22 118	25 348	39 524
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 573	18 429	36 979	36 518	42 794	15 000	21 563	21 023	35 395
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 681	36 982	42 055	45 809	45 670	29 837	35 365	34 923	44 127
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 152	36 375	42 043	41 716	48 125	22 778	31 058	35 347	43 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 750	19 732	43 558	36 046	48 036	22 981	29 063	26 071	42 798
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 333	20 170	29 375	23 000	19 018	13 750	17 424	10 645	28 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 500	18 462	21 458	23 167	17 708	10 750	14 702	6 789	24 286
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 167	13 393	18 750	18 214	5 000–	13 750	13 077	5 000–	–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 964	18 902	22 411	10 714	18 576	13 375	17 083	11 439	8 433
1 worker (dollars)	19 904	18 250	30 893	25 156	20 924	20 662	22 284	19 146	27 738
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 108	38 750	48 482	46 339	53 190	36 250	39 076	37 269	45 870
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 440	39 474	48 804	47 250	56 304	36 083	42 667	40 557	48 146
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 917**	**13 308**	**21 795**	**26 250**	**11 757**	**10 357**	**10 746**	**13 164**	**35 453**
Male householder (dollars)	22 105	21 500	26 563	30 417	21 750	17 188	14 567	16 875	36 218
Living alone (dollars)	21 563	14 615	21 375	26 328	21 000	18 571	15 714	16 200	31 809
65 years and over (dollars)	–	20 156	20 114	–	11 731	8 267	11 364	8 416	18 750
Female householder (dollars)	8 761	11 496	21 028	22 663	9 034	7 112	8 215	10 875	23 393
Living alone (dollars)	8 736	10 759	19 722	20 703	8 336	6 791	8 289	10 304	20 893
65 years and over (dollars)	5 947	7 382	14 500	23 828	6 177	6 219	7 341	7 709	11 111
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 348**	**3 111**	**1 921**	**2 282**	**1 111**	**1 258**	**1 403**	**3 411**	**1 931**
With earnings	1 159	2 472	1 629	2 209	850	889	933	2 540	1 865
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 162	28 738	40 820	38 822	45 477	31 523	30 525	28 169	41 859
With wage or salary income	1 151	2 397	1 550	2 194	836	863	916	2 500	1 841
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 585	28 257	39 832	38 230	42 309	29 360	28 062	27 177	39 987
With nonfarm self-employment income	93	302	235	289	139	132	105	302	229
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 826	10 769	20 622	6 504	23 616	20 352	26 430	10 554	17 350
With farm self-employment income	–	16	9	7	6	5	14	32	15
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	3 500	–9 998	42	500	100	–8	13 110	31 800
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	443	1 179	765	699	471	364	598	1 180	611
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 389	5 518	7 403	1 995	8 977	6 492	8 640	9 164	2 054
With Social Security income	245	1 013	544	235	355	445	646	1 209	215
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 720	8 110	7 581	5 599	8 176	7 216	7 060	7 384	6 378
With public assistance income	41	177	49	64	77	172	102	283	74
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 532	3 083	4 222	5 386	2 527	3 678	3 013	3 897	3 071
With retirement income	238	496	375	223	164	220	317	548	180
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 698	7 240	13 586	12 065	5 715	6 832	12 718	7 943	11 069
With other income	208	396	180	247	64	230	178	427	129
Mean other income (dollars)	2 058	2 963	3 691	3 190	3 445	4 108	3 379	2 902	4 222

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1105
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 983**	**1 060**	**1 801**	**931**	**1 338**	**1 114**	**1 649**	**1 643**	**1 733**	**1 315**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 446	780	1 711	798	830	309	1 157	1 375	925	837
With related children under 18 years	813	456	1 097	482	688	503	752	605	1 109	617
With related children under 5 years	282	167	360	237	356	283	316	282	490	339
Householder worked in 1989	1 459	753	1 656	915	1 078	916	1 169	1 357	1 264	1 094
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 038	557	1 461	811	774	512	816	1 124	798	796
Householder under 65 years with work disability	240	51	65	33	84	14	173	84	228	131
Householder foreign born	28	13	125	57	13	205	37	146	61	86
Householder under 25 years	28	25	16	33	86	73	65	27	223	123
Householder 65 years and over	432	268	87	11	231	122	406	352	190	185
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 346	562	1 729	908	929	1 035	1 077	1 507	1 034	798
With public assistance income in 1989	167	75	27	5	52	28	133	25	369	34
With Social Security income in 1989	619	339	162	48	274	133	516	340	312	222
Married-couple families	**1 597**	**793**	**1 703**	**878**	**972**	**916**	**1 132**	**1 376**	**1 071**	**1 061**
With related children under 18 years	594	310	1 033	447	459	414	461	481	563	449
With related children under 5 years	235	112	329	227	234	258	167	246	229	240
Householder worked in 1989	1 251	575	1 576	867	788	727	853	1 129	827	886
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	894	453	1 401	779	605	371	661	907	618	672
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 146	425	1 648	855	701	864	726	1 265	617	656
Householder 65 years and over	372	216	87	6	175	101	288	313	152	149
With public assistance income in 1989	101	48	27	–	24	–	30	21	78	12
With Social Security income in 1989	513	246	144	37	207	105	355	284	242	189
Female householder, no husband present	**307**	**219**	**81**	**36**	**305**	**168**	**436**	**201**	**554**	**208**
With related children under 18 years	183	142	53	30	204	81	276	97	484	135
With related children under 5 years	19	55	20	5	104	25	139	36	237	78
Householder worked in 1989	152	151	63	31	229	159	261	166	356	162
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	110	82	43	21	130	115	114	161	123	84
Householder high school graduate or higher	160	115	64	36	181	141	310	187	349	128
Householder 65 years and over	48	29	–	5	56	15	97	35	26	36
With public assistance income in 1989	60	27	–	5	28	28	95	4	269	22
With Social Security income in 1989	74	70	18	11	59	28	132	44	47	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 121**	**504**	**223**	**464**	**910**	**1 381**	**956**	**1 874**	**896**	**1 066**
Nonfamily householder	1 018	457	160	279	652	1 002	834	1 434	663	841
In owner-occupied housing unit	521	250	141	191	310	96	418	992	406	299
65 years and over	410	256	28	13	250	131	407	335	170	128
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 655**	**3 609**	**6 283**	**3 389**	**4 825**	**4 528**	**5 639**	**6 387**	**6 124**	**5 058**
Persons 18 years and over	5 325	2 772	4 187	2 506	3 641	3 703	4 369	5 395	4 264	3 845
Persons 65 years and over	1 146	723	231	61	614	339	1 100	967	483	456
Related children under 18 years	1 325	837	2 096	883	1 170	825	1 270	976	1 851	1 197
Related children under 6 years	410	274	601	397	446	435	474	408	823	466
Related children 5 to 17 years	987	611	1 600	548	775	448	899	659	1 121	798
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**213**	**74**	**37**	**6**	**60**	**74**	**241**	**37**	**417**	**137**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.0	2.1	.6	4.5	6.6	14.6	2.3	24.1	10.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	108	24	25	–	31	–	39	15	46	21
With related children under 18 years	139	50	31	6	43	60	183	15	384	130
With related children under 5 years	38	11	15	–	33	45	108	15	213	93
Householder worked in 1989	92	27	9	6	32	29	103	15	190	79
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	5	6	–	5	–	50	–	36	28
Householder under 65 years with work disability	67	22	9	–	5	14	57	6	75	32
Householder foreign born	7	–	–	6	–	51	10	16	7	40
Householder under 25 years	8	–	–	–	–	–	33	6	127	16
Householder 65 years and over	35	19	–	–	17	–	34	15	18	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	79	13	22	6	20	69	107	22	199	57
With public assistance income in 1989	52	19	–	–	6	5	72	15	246	29
With Social Security income in 1989	77	33	13	–	17	5	33	4	26	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 742	4 371	8 444	6 481	6 543	8 462	5 444	5 005	5 265	5 658
Married-couple families	**99**	**32**	**22**	**6**	**10**	**50**	**57**	**37**	**73**	**63**
With related children under 18 years	42	13	22	6	10	36	16	15	40	63
With related children under 5 years	25	8	9	–	5	31	–	15	32	51
Householder worked in 1989	42	4	6	6	10	14	–	15	22	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	10	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	34	–	16	6	5	50	–	22	18	28
Householder 65 years and over	35	19	–	–	–	–	25	15	13	–
With public assistance income in 1989	26	9	–	–	–	–	24	15	8	7
With Social Security income in 1989	49	28	7	–	–	–	33	4	14	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 606	2 682	8 947	6 481	4 884	9 301	4 150	5 005	4 436	5 365
Female householder, no husband present	**106**	**33**	**15**	**–**	**50**	**24**	**169**	**–**	**339**	**69**
With related children under 18 years	89	33	9	–	33	24	152	–	339	62
With related children under 5 years	5	3	6	–	28	14	98	–	181	37
Householder worked in 1989	42	18	3	–	22	15	93	–	168	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	5	–	–	–	–	40	–	26	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	37	13	6	–	15	19	97	–	181	29
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	17	–	9	–	–	17
With public assistance income in 1989	26	10	–	–	6	5	48	–	238	22
With Social Security income in 1989	28	5	6	–	17	5	–	–	7	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 598	5 740	7 707	–	6 875	6 713	5 933	–	5 429	6 151
Unrelated individuals	**240**	**135**	**13**	**8**	**149**	**240**	**285**	**169**	**164**	**208**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	26.8	5.8	1.7	16.4	17.4	29.8	9.0	18.3	19.5
Nonfamily householder	213	123	13	–	77	111	232	55	108	125
In owner-occupied housing unit	63	54	–	–	35	–	75	17	61	26
65 years and over	121	76	6	–	50	26	163	24	40	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 088	2 441	1 747	3 691	4 009	3 025	2 874	3 000	2 742	3 314
Persons	**877**	**368**	**187**	**25**	**357**	**479**	**927**	**282**	**1 301**	**737**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	10.2	3.0	.7	7.4	10.6	16.4	4.4	21.2	14.6
Persons 18 years and over	646	270	93	20	240	378	616	227	662	431
Persons 65 years and over	186	114	6	–	67	31	219	49	71	34
Related children under 18 years	226	98	94	5	103	101	311	39	630	290
Related children under 6 years	55	18	19	5	37	68	177	12	345	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	171	80	80	5	66	48	166	27	320	172
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 243	645	207	40	642	666	1 240	330	1 700	912
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 139	1 353	327	89	1 352	1 110	2 346	601	2 691	1 556

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1106
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**748**	**1 300**	**869**	**1 598**	**816**	**897**	**1 858**	**1 332**	**1 465**	**1 080**
In owner-occupied housing unit	516	933	587	1 322	738	626	1 382	359	1 423	901
With related children under 18 years	354	647	440	707	455	361	922	748	457	374
With related children under 5 years	118	230	164	249	154	143	290	477	153	134
Householder worked in 1989	590	792	644	1 139	687	670	1 384	1 236	1 170	776
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	472	496	459	841	555	538	1 065	963	892	501
Householder under 65 years with work disability	32	202	95	137	57	25	151	84	74	139
Householder foreign born	4	16	12	11	9	29	9	126	21	5
Householder under 25 years	53	62	40	22	9	7	68	290	5	34
Householder 65 years and over	162	278	182	437	104	248	377	47	388	265
Householder high school graduate or higher	521	787	494	1 210	655	707	1 064	1 094	1 278	726
With public assistance income in 1989	72	187	92	73	13	47	92	67	41	31
With Social Security income in 1989	268	406	270	544	169	270	553	77	455	433
Married-couple families	**563**	**1 025**	**604**	**1 282**	**755**	**785**	**1 416**	**925**	**1 298**	**894**
With related children under 18 years	250	484	290	566	420	278	694	466	417	283
With related children under 5 years	96	165	130	215	154	120	205	352	145	105
Householder worked in 1989	474	696	468	975	660	590	1 141	895	1 067	641
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	394	438	370	753	540	481	892	739	837	441
Householder high school graduate or higher	407	627	349	1 030	635	617	824	807	1 163	578
Householder 65 years and over	105	223	113	313	77	224	272	30	314	250
With public assistance income in 1989	31	73	43	35	7	30	46	3	28	20
With Social Security income in 1989	197	341	181	394	135	246	382	37	357	354
Female householder, no husband present	**161**	**236**	**223**	**271**	**54**	**105**	**355**	**313**	**120**	**140**
With related children under 18 years	89	151	143	113	35	81	171	241	32	81
With related children under 5 years	17	65	34	34	–	21	69	96	–	27
Householder worked in 1989	92	88	142	136	27	73	182	260	78	113
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	57	50	82	82	15	50	128	176	30	50
Householder high school graduate or higher	94	147	131	150	20	85	196	246	75	109
Householder 65 years and over	57	41	51	124	27	24	105	12	52	9
With public assistance income in 1989	41	105	49	38	6	17	38	50	8	11
With Social Security income in 1989	64	47	61	142	27	24	138	28	71	58
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**437**	**530**	**559**	**618**	**179**	**555**	**770**	**1 683**	**503**	**682**
Nonfamily householder	314	503	452	599	164	473	602	1 088	391	604
In owner-occupied housing unit	189	324	268	291	108	292	368	285	352	421
65 years and over	193	294	291	243	52	309	258	144	191	269
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 941**	**4 590**	**3 258**	**5 104**	**2 801**	**3 031**	**6 047**	**5 513**	**4 571**	**3 553**
Persons 18 years and over	2 286	3 351	2 418	4 016	2 065	2 490	4 693	4 260	3 840	2 968
Persons 65 years and over	507	761	608	931	218	800	931	220	895	758
Related children under 18 years	647	1 234	830	1 088	736	541	1 337	1 249	731	585
Related children under 6 years	223	363	283	264	259	236	387	663	206	169
Related children 5 to 17 years	460	924	585	858	515	368	1 013	657	539	433
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**42**	**249**	**108**	**153**	**21**	**41**	**199**	**93**	**16**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	19.2	12.4	9.6	2.6	4.6	10.7	7.0	1.1	10.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	30	102	49	79	6	18	102	–	12	92
With related children under 18 years	23	135	82	113	21	34	135	73	4	31
With related children under 5 years	7	65	51	28	9	8	53	57	–	5
Householder worked in 1989	14	49	61	76	15	26	115	39	4	39
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	9	34	29	9	11	33	17	–	2
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3	75	41	44	6	5	25	10	–	21
Householder foreign born	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Householder under 25 years	8	26	5	11	9	–	17	30	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	7	58	6	40	–	2	44	5	8	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	112	48	70	12	18	63	43	16	51
With public assistance income in 1989	5	123	25	12	6	5	35	33	–	9
With Social Security income in 1989	16	84	17	40	–	–	61	21	12	48
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 802	3 974	4 530	3 066	5 258	2 452	3 439	6 042	4 995	3 818
Married-couple families	**23**	**94**	**37**	**85**	**15**	**18**	**72**	**16**	**4**	**72**
With related children under 18 years	6	21	37	61	15	11	54	9	–	17
With related children under 5 years	1	12	32	11	9	–	22	9	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	6	23	22	52	9	11	63	16	–	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1	9	9	24	9	11	28	9	–	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	12	21	17	52	6	2	23	16	4	19
Householder 65 years and over	4	34	–	17	–	2	18	–	–	32
With public assistance income in 1989	–	16	10	–	–	5	22	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	9	59	–	17	–	–	25	–	4	35
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 417	2 777	5 926	3 218	6 186	2 152	2 880	3 728	366	3 182
Female householder, no husband present	**19**	**132**	**71**	**46**	**6**	**23**	**121**	**64**	**4**	**27**
With related children under 18 years	17	110	45	39	6	23	75	64	4	14
With related children under 5 years	6	53	19	17	–	8	31	48	–	5
Householder worked in 1989	8	26	39	11	6	15	52	23	4	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	–	25	5	–	–	5	8	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	8	86	31	11	6	16	40	27	4	23
Householder 65 years and over	3	10	6	23	–	–	26	–	–	2
With public assistance income in 1989	5	98	15	12	6	–	13	33	–	9
With Social Security income in 1989	7	7	17	23	–	–	36	16	–	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 268	4 886	3 803	3 246	2 937	2 687	3 853	6 605	6 990	4 018
Unrelated individuals	**70**	**92**	**207**	**174**	**35**	**78**	**264**	**172**	**47**	**192**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	17.4	37.0	28.2	19.6	14.1	34.3	10.2	9.3	28.2
Nonfamily householder	47	65	171	164	25	68	172	82	26	168
In owner-occupied housing unit	33	32	98	76	8	40	115	10	22	126
65 years and over	44	30	111	68	25	57	116	49	14	118
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 114	3 277	2 014	3 079	1 719	2 851	2 344	2 869	3 108	2 890
Persons	**193**	**780**	**620**	**704**	**110**	**188**	**870**	**460**	**88**	**449**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	17.0	19.0	13.8	3.9	6.2	14.4	8.3	1.9	12.6
Persons 18 years and over	135	538	420	521	71	144	592	293	77	402
Persons 65 years and over	56	107	131	121	25	61	189	61	36	181
Related children under 18 years	50	237	200	183	39	44	261	163	11	47
Related children under 6 years	17	94	95	31	16	19	89	89	–	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	164	105	152	23	38	194	100	11	40
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	283	1 191	888	899	141	281	1 117	628	125	587
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	742	1 914	1 662	1 460	381	628	2 307	1 248	355	1 230

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1107
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 267**	**2 131**	**890**	**1 366**	**2 392**	**2 015**	**2 291**	**2 220**	**1 107**	**1 709**
In owner-occupied housing unit	874	1 629	625	648	2 008	1 479	1 206	1 032	740	1 521
With related children under 18 years	589	929	341	742	1 480	853	1 281	926	708	808
With related children under 5 years	173	445	105	344	769	300	664	496	426	345
Householder worked in 1989	840	1 717	625	1 208	2 332	1 343	1 716	1 729	960	1 537
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	569	1 339	441	881	2 061	975	1 321	1 279	755	1 237
Householder under 65 years with work disability	182	147	102	77	105	115	225	123	98	69
Householder foreign born	7	6	8	23	227	15	83	48	70	255
Householder under 25 years	22	155	14	110	72	128	137	162	78	–
Householder 65 years and over	276	355	264	123	33	550	466	500	67	233
Householder high school graduate or higher	912	1 241	567	1 217	2 315	1 373	1 486	1 682	772	1 597
With public assistance income in 1989	103	100	43	62	8	162	113	77	93	35
With Social Security income in 1989	467	506	310	182	96	724	588	586	114	248
Married-couple families	**988**	**1 781**	**709**	**1 006**	**2 134**	**1 558**	**1 568**	**1 569**	**860**	**1 512**
With related children under 18 years	416	722	234	488	1 316	651	791	568	512	702
With related children under 5 years	131	365	57	245	750	235	494	328	323	335
Householder worked in 1989	695	1 455	488	933	2 090	1 109	1 220	1 205	749	1 375
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	528	1 137	366	686	1 858	846	963	899	612	1 120
Householder high school graduate or higher	727	1 081	462	904	2 065	1 109	1 091	1 174	637	1 412
Householder 65 years and over	222	300	241	98	33	397	317	389	60	177
With public assistance income in 1989	51	53	16	–	8	62	69	42	39	19
With Social Security income in 1989	351	446	258	120	88	492	400	435	102	186
Female householder, no husband present	**241**	**292**	**156**	**314**	**199**	**365**	**522**	**539**	**198**	**142**
With related children under 18 years	156	198	101	218	121	153	378	300	158	73
With related children under 5 years	33	75	48	99	19	50	94	139	88	4
Householder worked in 1989	113	236	112	239	183	177	340	425	162	114
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	182	69	169	144	78	240	291	104	91
Householder high school graduate or higher	163	155	105	267	199	208	294	430	107	130
Householder 65 years and over	48	31	4	15	–	125	111	103	7	32
With public assistance income in 1989	52	40	27	62	–	81	44	27	54	–
With Social Security income in 1989	95	28	33	52	–	186	120	146	12	44
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**750**	**1 116**	**558**	**1 450**	**823**	**1 108**	**1 634**	**2 522**	**607**	**926**
Nonfamily householder	682	965	462	1 078	516	975	1 140	2 004	383	458
In owner-occupied housing unit	307	445	305	415	399	659	462	517	285	290
65 years and over	386	257	269	135	40	501	452	627	87	45
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 417**	**7 265**	**3 045**	**5 276**	**8 326**	**6 943**	**8 265**	**8 477**	**4 177**	**6 369**
Persons 18 years and over	3 391	5 739	2 449	4 091	5 899	5 555	6 226	7 044	2 875	4 989
Persons 65 years and over	901	852	747	380	134	1 547	1 211	1 540	221	476
Related children under 18 years	1 016	1 526	596	1 179	2 418	1 388	2 022	1 422	1 302	1 380
Related children under 6 years	313	555	178	546	1 057	489	803	635	587	525
Related children 5 to 17 years	793	1 044	458	738	1 513	982	1 315	883	832	925
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**150**	**93**	**83**	**102**	**36**	**195**	**214**	**134**	**94**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	4.4	9.3	7.5	1.5	9.7	9.3	6.0	8.5	.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	29	21	19	17	22	105	52	26	21	6
With related children under 18 years	126	67	51	96	36	124	170	115	82	6
With related children under 5 years	47	42	31	67	15	51	62	62	61	–
Householder worked in 1989	63	32	40	52	28	119	89	79	51	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	–	13	11	15	38	27	9	10	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	25	–	11	21	6	7	25	24	20	–
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	8	–
Householder under 25 years	9	5	14	38	–	6	7	27	18	–
Householder 65 years and over	16	26	13	6	–	59	71	7	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	96	35	37	56	30	81	66	95	25	6
With public assistance income in 1989	67	41	31	34	–	51	60	20	35	–
With Social Security income in 1989	42	31	19	6	–	65	48	12	5	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 338	4 854	4 786	5 203	4 396	4 602	5 044	6 912	5 396	6 080
Married-couple families	**53**	**28**	**51**	**17**	**21**	**91**	**74**	**32**	**34**	**6**
With related children under 18 years	39	19	19	11	21	48	37	13	22	6
With related children under 5 years	28	9	6	–	15	19	30	5	22	–
Householder worked in 1989	19	10	24	11	21	59	22	14	15	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	–	13	–	15	25	8	–	10	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	–	21	–	15	36	21	12	12	6
Householder 65 years and over	6	9	13	6	–	37	44	7	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	15	10	8	–	–	7	43	5	7	–
With Social Security income in 1989	25	9	13	6	–	37	34	–	5	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 667	7 289	3 055	1 615	4 634	3 606	2 508	6 561	2 168	6 080
Female householder, no husband present	**89**	**55**	**32**	**85**	**15**	**97**	**126**	**102**	**60**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	79	48	32	85	15	69	126	102	60	–
With related children under 5 years	19	33	25	67	–	32	25	57	39	–
Householder worked in 1989	36	22	16	41	7	53	60	65	36	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	11	–	6	19	9	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	53	35	16	56	15	38	45	83	13	–
Householder 65 years and over	10	7	–	–	–	22	27	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	52	31	23	34	–	37	17	15	28	–
With Social Security income in 1989	17	12	6	–	–	28	14	12	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 841	4 299	7 545	5 920	4 062	5 198	6 603	7 023	7 225	–
Unrelated individuals	**232**	**206**	**75**	**123**	**28**	**267**	**353**	**281**	**75**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	30.9	18.5	13.4	8.5	3.4	24.1	21.6	11.1	12.4	6.4
Nonfamily householder	176	150	56	66	–	237	192	158	18	14
In owner-occupied housing unit	52	74	18	36	–	108	51	29	12	5
65 years and over	120	66	38	17	–	118	137	70	7	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 685	3 279	3 123	2 795	4 594	2 305	2 704	3 417	3 435	3 435
Persons	**719**	**458**	**370**	**436**	**161**	**909**	**1 047**	**676**	**445**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	16.3	6.3	12.2	8.3	1.9	13.1	12.7	8.0	10.7	1.3
Persons 18 years and over	451	348	219	241	94	665	698	451	202	70
Persons 65 years and over	136	97	64	31	–	214	240	91	7	–
Related children under 18 years	268	110	151	189	58	244	343	219	243	13
Related children under 6 years	102	54	55	144	16	70	97	99	99	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	195	66	103	87	47	184	266	136	175	13
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 012	828	547	583	212	1 364	1 366	979	603	114
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 911	1 873	1 059	1 232	345	2 750	2 600	2 040	1 046	369

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1108
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 423**	**1 028**	**2 490**	**1 004**	**923**	**928**	**1 709**	**1 771**	**1 460**	**2 152**
In owner-occupied housing unit	799	753	1 824	731	572	760	1 570	–	6	1 320
With related children under 18 years	697	621	1 060	553	437	374	946	1 527	1 204	1 167
With related children under 5 years	335	263	399	230	182	119	400	802	667	423
Householder worked in 1989	1 076	870	2 106	828	664	700	1 481	1 758	1 432	1 510
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	714	630	1 533	721	492	527	1 222	1 445	1 201	1 100
Householder under 65 years with work disability	134	54	107	71	84	76	59	40	55	229
Householder foreign born	17	17	319	34	–	–	27	112	103	12
Householder under 25 years	63	32	19	58	36	31	43	140	199	41
Householder 65 years and over	345	163	485	115	189	198	168	–	–	478
Householder high school graduate or higher	802	819	2 342	840	653	724	1 508	1 744	1 403	1 284
With public assistance income in 1989	194	82	106	28	91	31	60	26	24	269
With Social Security income in 1989	472	230	511	168	218	251	264	34	19	697
Married-couple families	**922**	**675**	**2 073**	**851**	**670**	**778**	**1 558**	**1 604**	**1 290**	**1 495**
With related children under 18 years	416	355	866	441	293	303	848	1 360	1 034	724
With related children under 5 years	205	153	348	198	147	114	357	714	582	235
Householder worked in 1989	741	571	1 785	727	517	594	1 361	1 597	1 262	1 173
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	520	440	1 326	632	409	454	1 153	1 351	1 076	921
Householder high school graduate or higher	583	523	1 933	709	512	620	1 408	1 583	1 246	990
Householder 65 years and over	255	108	394	93	130	182	146	–	–	322
With public assistance income in 1989	88	13	91	17	13	12	39	12	17	42
With Social Security income in 1989	302	152	415	146	150	214	234	34	13	442
Female householder, no husband present	**438**	**295**	**316**	**97**	**221**	**122**	**105**	**127**	**157**	**574**
With related children under 18 years	254	229	159	66	135	63	71	127	157	415
With related children under 5 years	111	103	44	16	26	5	26	80	77	176
Householder worked in 1989	277	247	252	55	132	78	79	121	157	269
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	158	161	169	43	77	62	46	54	112	140
Householder high school graduate or higher	195	256	308	85	135	87	67	121	144	243
Householder 65 years and over	84	43	78	12	48	16	17	–	–	145
With public assistance income in 1989	100	60	15	6	70	19	13	14	7	218
With Social Security income in 1989	152	66	76	12	51	24	25	–	6	225
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**775**	**610**	**2 244**	**309**	**867**	**341**	**528**	**69**	**31**	**904**
Nonfamily householder	609	451	1 680	218	672	246	455	7	15	812
In owner-occupied housing unit	282	268	733	160	234	146	283	–	–	339
65 years and over	325	159	571	91	246	126	46	–	–	379
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 080**	**3 865**	**9 558**	**3 534**	**3 688**	**2 949**	**5 624**	**6 729**	**5 089**	**7 727**
Persons 18 years and over	3 836	2 807	7 731	2 558	2 806	2 341	4 165	3 585	2 880	5 651
Persons 65 years and over	961	423	1 441	317	598	438	414	4	6	1 151
Related children under 18 years	1 231	1 058	1 827	970	872	608	1 459	3 139	2 209	2 076
Related children under 6 years	442	329	613	319	243	198	518	1 231	1 031	711
Related children 5 to 17 years	839	769	1 288	704	676	441	1 015	2 106	1 342	1 495
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**185**	**83**	**88**	**46**	**143**	**21**	**45**	**150**	**67**	**370**
Percent below poverty level	13.0	8.1	3.5	4.6	15.5	2.3	2.6	8.5	4.6	17.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	39	18	25	13	49	9	36	–	–	62
With related children under 18 years	132	76	47	37	88	15	28	150	61	290
With related children under 5 years	70	43	19	29	17	6	18	124	35	144
Householder worked in 1989	62	61	38	25	83	15	36	137	56	102
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	29	–	–	20	–	–	105	20	23
Householder under 65 years with work disability	40	6	16	10	17	11	–	9	11	52
Householder foreign born	–	–	54	–	–	–	9	7	17	–
Householder under 25 years	11	15	–	–	22	–	9	40	9	29
Householder 65 years and over	52	7	34	9	19	–	–	–	–	93
Householder high school graduate or higher	53	55	71	37	66	21	28	139	61	110
With public assistance income in 1989	70	41	38	17	34	6	8	7	5	186
With Social Security income in 1989	64	7	5	9	27	–	–	–	–	133
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 156	3 223	4 553	5 522	4 552	3 905	6 243	2 549	6 062	4 143
Married-couple families	**51**	**13**	**60**	**29**	**45**	**11**	**19**	**105**	**25**	**77**
With related children under 18 years	29	6	19	25	12	11	10	105	19	35
With related children under 5 years	14	6	19	25	6	6	–	98	14	23
Householder worked in 1989	14	6	26	25	38	11	19	98	14	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	91	14	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	13	–	43	25	23	11	10	100	25	5
Householder 65 years and over	37	7	34	4	13	–	–	–	–	29
With public assistance income in 1989	15	–	29	12	–	–	–	–	5	9
With Social Security income in 1989	37	7	5	4	13	–	–	–	–	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 632	1 535	4 453	4 509	2 609	4 247	3 232	1 955	4 891	2 563
Female householder, no husband present	**129**	**70**	**21**	**12**	**92**	**6**	**18**	**31**	**42**	**293**
With related children under 18 years	98	70	21	12	76	–	18	31	42	255
With related children under 5 years	51	37	–	4	11	–	18	26	21	121
Householder worked in 1989	48	55	12	–	45	–	9	25	42	71
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	29	–	–	14	–	–	–	6	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	55	21	12	43	6	18	25	36	105
Householder 65 years and over	15	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	64
With public assistance income in 1989	55	41	9	–	34	6	–	7	–	177
With Social Security income in 1989	27	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	87
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 469	3 536	1 421	9 904	5 727	3 887	10 774	5 433	6 759	4 559
Unrelated individuals	**288**	**167**	**237**	**42**	**366**	**78**	**102**	**12**	**–**	**337**
Percent below poverty level	37.2	27.4	10.6	13.6	42.2	22.9	19.3	17.4	–	37.3
Nonfamily householder	193	114	127	9	211	49	67	–	–	308
In owner-occupied housing unit	80	61	7	9	55	25	19	–	–	101
65 years and over	142	25	108	16	83	37	11	–	–	156
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 759	3 550	2 671	2 487	4 063	2 458	3 184	3 201	–	2 243
Persons	**916**	**419**	**493**	**179**	**899**	**148**	**281**	**663**	**252**	**1 594**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	10.8	5.2	5.1	24.4	5.0	5.0	9.9	5.0	20.6
Persons 18 years and over	616	273	424	119	606	122	198	259	107	992
Persons 65 years and over	207	45	175	33	124	37	11	–	–	282
Related children under 18 years	293	146	69	54	283	26	83	399	145	602
Related children under 6 years	124	57	29	38	27	14	17	228	77	270
Related children 5 to 17 years	195	89	46	24	267	12	66	205	90	357
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 123	601	592	254	1 026	376	308	1 051	557	2 050
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 306	1 218	998	560	1 557	764	818	2 718	2 173	3 505

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1109
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 885**	**2 656**	**2 500**	**2 009**	**773**	**1 593**	**2 441**	**988**	**1 156**	**887**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 334	2 217	2 016	1 929	636	764	2 014	653	854	811
With related children under 18 years	873	1 366	1 304	1 058	424	454	871	439	456	489
With related children under 5 years	402	567	508	309	232	226	424	156	178	214
Householder worked in 1989	1 469	2 225	2 017	1 857	683	1 377	2 029	742	914	812
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 030	1 761	1 552	1 456	562	1 111	1 526	415	611	714
Householder under 65 years with work disability	119	108	144	45	15	130	73	135	66	68
Householder foreign born	20	44	35	245	28	228	467	–	18	19
Householder under 25 years	101	80	102	–	21	79	15	64	15	4
Householder 65 years and over	397	336	392	175	93	190	656	163	277	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 037	2 229	1 855	1 935	670	1 350	2 374	751	870	762
With public assistance income in 1989	200	84	133	26	16	41	62	96	26	48
With Social Security income in 1989	521	480	484	229	126	237	599	247	350	62
Married-couple families	**1 463**	**2 088**	**2 136**	**1 864**	**647**	**1 269**	**2 144**	**798**	**903**	**781**
With related children under 18 years	564	999	1 047	972	369	327	741	331	318	434
With related children under 5 years	270	394	447	287	195	165	368	112	129	188
Householder worked in 1989	1 194	1 788	1 753	1 754	581	1 096	1 814	623	735	711
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	893	1 473	1 402	1 373	517	895	1 381	367	510	627
Householder high school graduate or higher	833	1 806	1 603	1 790	574	1 098	2 087	632	673	679
Householder 65 years and over	328	241	322	147	62	160	600	144	219	27
With public assistance income in 1989	93	31	55	15	16	13	41	67	9	12
With Social Security income in 1989	429	356	409	210	65	203	527	190	259	57
Female householder, no husband present	**378**	**529**	**288**	**110**	**88**	**257**	**210**	**149**	**222**	**85**
With related children under 18 years	288	341	191	69	49	97	94	86	115	46
With related children under 5 years	122	173	43	22	37	42	27	37	31	26
Householder worked in 1989	238	406	194	74	71	214	138	97	166	80
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	100	263	96	54	27	156	68	41	93	66
Householder high school graduate or higher	183	396	201	110	83	193	210	89	189	66
Householder 65 years and over	62	95	60	28	18	30	51	19	40	10
With public assistance income in 1989	107	53	78	6	–	28	13	29	17	36
With Social Security income in 1989	85	124	65	14	41	34	60	49	73	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 002**	**869**	**981**	**436**	**249**	**3 355**	**1 566**	**456**	**1 338**	**232**
Nonfamily householder	870	733	769	216	177	2 442	1 043	397	1 007	119
In owner-occupied housing unit	559	628	465	191	108	755	597	221	375	112
65 years and over	384	221	223	98	20	186	281	203	463	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 388**	**8 958**	**8 486**	**6 939**	**2 650**	**7 481**	**8 637**	**3 337**	**4 696**	**3 269**
Persons 18 years and over	4 935	6 566	6 285	5 025	1 858	6 769	7 076	2 577	3 883	2 337
Persons 65 years and over	1 099	827	880	415	165	515	1 539	488	942	101
Related children under 18 years	1 447	2 372	2 201	1 907	792	698	1 542	760	807	932
Related children under 6 years	550	885	760	447	307	326	589	227	250	318
Related children 5 to 17 years	995	1 634	1 549	1 529	526	397	1 035	579	623	665
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**290**	**137**	**154**	**20**	**–**	**50**	**23**	**176**	**72**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	15.4	5.2	6.2	1.0	–	3.1	.9	17.8	6.2	1.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	65	22	60	14	–	–	4	41	35	14
With related children under 18 years	232	120	87	20	–	30	23	137	51	–
With related children under 5 years	144	95	40	12	–	16	12	80	14	–
Householder worked in 1989	151	82	58	6	–	14	12	88	39	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	31	8	6	–	–	–	9	11	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	47	9	31	–	–	7	–	47	8	–
Householder foreign born	11	–	8	–	–	13	19	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	69	23	28	–	–	–	–	35	8	–
Householder 65 years and over	43	11	63	–	–	–	–	–	33	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	88	91	54	20	–	42	11	105	34	–
With public assistance income in 1989	132	23	74	–	–	31	–	69	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	42	20	52	–	–	8	–	31	33	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 972	4 641	5 488	4 824	–	5 040	3 322	5 328	3 819	3 246
Married-couple families	**114**	**11**	**77**	**6**	**–**	**14**	**16**	**98**	**21**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	70	–	34	6	–	–	16	79	–	–
With related children under 5 years	53	–	19	6	–	–	12	51	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	61	–	25	6	–	–	12	44	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	11	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	27	–	28	6	–	6	4	59	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	35	11	46	–	–	–	–	–	21	14
With public assistance income in 1989	34	–	14	–	–	8	–	55	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	36	11	41	–	–	8	–	24	21	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 179	811	4 063	938	–	5 152	1 036	4 932	1 272	3 246
Female householder, no husband present	**176**	**120**	**71**	**14**	**–**	**36**	**7**	**60**	**46**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	162	120	47	14	–	30	7	51	46	–
With related children under 5 years	91	95	15	6	–	16	–	22	14	–
Householder worked in 1989	90	76	33	–	–	14	–	37	34	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	25	–	–	–	–	–	9	11	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	61	85	26	14	–	36	7	39	34	–
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
With public assistance income in 1989	98	23	60	–	–	23	–	14	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	6	9	11	–	–	–	–	7	12	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 486	4 810	6 654	6 490	–	4 996	8 547	4 986	5 115	–
Unrelated individuals	**307**	**112**	**207**	**79**	**32**	**250**	**244**	**197**	**684**	**21**
Percent below poverty level	30.6	12.9	21.1	18.1	12.9	7.5	15.6	43.2	51.1	9.1
Nonfamily householder	270	72	160	12	23	97	52	157	389	11
In owner-occupied housing unit	145	52	92	12	16	36	7	70	102	11
65 years and over	144	18	84	7	14	7	–	95	175	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 091	3 616	2 817	4 333	1 975	3 499	4 545	2 475	3 761	2 154
Persons	**1 200**	**482**	**675**	**124**	**32**	**404**	**331**	**763**	**853**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	18.8	5.4	8.0	1.8	1.2	5.4	3.8	22.9	18.2	1.5
Persons 18 years and over	753	239	511	100	32	321	271	507	771	49
Persons 65 years and over	214	35	170	7	14	7	–	105	218	39
Related children under 18 years	441	223	164	17	–	75	45	256	76	–
Related children under 6 years	191	146	62	10	–	20	16	115	18	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	269	101	111	7	–	55	29	161	69	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 558	723	1 114	137	122	563	497	932	990	60
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 709	1 539	2 066	325	341	894	850	1 422	1 609	193

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1110
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**1 302**	**1 746**	**1 968**	**1 734**	**2 008**	**1 771**	**2 606**	**1 175**	**650**	**1 571**
In owner-occupied housing unit	910	1 195	1 643	1 082	961	1 212	2 175	775	374	1 174
With related children under 18 years	587	1 082	817	758	881	977	1 100	640	307	691
With related children under 5 years	259	503	259	230	388	397	501	258	129	281
Householder worked in 1989	987	1 570	1 698	1 209	1 788	1 343	2 205	728	456	1 400
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	711	1 319	1 270	832	1 435	1 035	1 732	427	341	1 105
Householder under 65 years with work disability	89	153	46	250	87	136	137	203	77	116
Householder foreign born	12	112	329	17	603	24	444	14	–	331
Householder under 25 years	67	68	16	70	60	85	8	81	24	22
Householder 65 years and over	233	95	386	356	210	305	423	200	160	133
Householder high school graduate or higher	798	1 221	1 924	994	1 828	1 072	2 548	623	402	1 294
With public assistance income in 1989	76	85	36	196	59	75	63	215	41	19
With Social Security income in 1989	357	262	453	472	263	443	399	381	183	188
Married-couple families	**1 011**	**1 310**	**1 773**	**1 317**	**1 537**	**1 272**	**2 319**	**862**	**483**	**1 344**
With related children under 18 years	428	779	723	498	666	693	990	424	182	554
With related children under 5 years	205	382	252	147	339	322	478	155	101	232
Householder worked in 1989	761	1 221	1 536	957	1 380	953	1 981	586	338	1 207
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	553	1 070	1 192	693	1 118	772	1 587	376	266	941
Householder high school graduate or higher	650	959	1 729	779	1 384	732	2 261	515	307	1 111
Householder 65 years and over	204	45	352	277	165	237	358	140	133	110
With public assistance income in 1989	43	24	29	94	36	50	50	128	24	–
With Social Security income in 1989	296	153	385	361	167	347	354	284	135	158
Female householder, no husband present	**246**	**313**	**146**	**349**	**363**	**393**	**203**	**260**	**141**	**174**
With related children under 18 years	145	219	86	211	188	205	88	186	112	98
With related children under 5 years	54	86	7	56	44	61	15	103	28	27
Householder worked in 1989	181	231	121	209	315	284	156	115	98	148
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	126	171	53	106	256	180	96	34	55	119
Householder high school graduate or higher	120	192	146	179	345	250	203	91	81	144
Householder 65 years and over	29	41	17	68	37	68	48	53	21	15
With public assistance income in 1989	33	47	7	102	11	25	8	68	11	10
With Social Security income in 1989	56	81	51	86	81	90	31	74	35	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**671**	**687**	**907**	**1 182**	**2 550**	**1 105**	**1 111**	**578**	**440**	**1 038**
Nonfamily householder	557	428	648	905	1 436	831	709	504	353	597
In owner-occupied housing unit	366	342	234	443	439	454	424	231	188	330
65 years and over	320	53	267	486	128	290	130	269	243	132
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 387**	**6 668**	**6 734**	**6 061**	**8 352**	**6 401**	**8 996**	**4 247**	**2 376**	**5 979**
Persons 18 years and over	3 486	4 596	5 360	4 783	6 927	4 795	7 041	3 129	1 838	4 740
Persons 65 years and over	819	262	975	1 094	522	879	933	600	532	416
Related children under 18 years	901	2 072	1 371	1 263	1 422	1 600	1 955	1 118	538	1 239
Related children under 6 years	307	735	372	401	560	591	804	308	207	446
Related children 5 to 17 years	623	1 437	1 047	944	880	1 119	1 308	853	370	875
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**102**	**55**	**33**	**306**	**83**	**125**	**37**	**294**	**51**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	3.2	1.7	17.6	4.1	7.1	1.4	25.0	7.8	.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	37	13	–	68	–	25	14	82	24	–
With related children under 18 years	73	49	8	230	47	80	17	224	26	3
With related children under 5 years	48	26	–	78	16	45	–	126	5	–
Householder worked in 1989	73	15	19	132	38	53	31	122	17	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	–	–	34	6	8	8	17	11	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	27	12	–	110	9	15	14	86	16	–
Householder foreign born	–	8	33	–	55	–	14	–	–	3
Householder under 25 years	6	8	–	38	7	20	–	48	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	28	15	24	–	19	20	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	30	35	27	109	58	42	37	108	10	–
With public assistance income in 1989	23	14	–	120	6	16	–	115	12	–
With Social Security income in 1989	22	6	–	97	6	26	–	76	25	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 387	7 478	4 472	5 023	4 762	4 725	6 073	4 778	4 007	5 078
Married-couple families	**31**	**6**	**14**	**158**	**63**	**40**	**31**	**141**	**36**	**3**
With related children under 18 years	19	–	–	102	33	26	17	89	16	3
With related children under 5 years	19	–	–	30	9	26	–	54	5	–
Householder worked in 1989	19	–	–	76	31	20	31	62	11	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	27	6	8	8	17	11	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	6	8	41	38	14	31	38	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	23	8	–	–	7	20	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	59	–	6	–	52	12	–
With Social Security income in 1989	5	6	–	69	–	6	–	50	25	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 602	683	8 512	4 822	5 311	3 712	5 641	3 664	3 214	5 078
Female householder, no husband present	**64**	**49**	**8**	**124**	**20**	**85**	**6**	**139**	**15**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	54	49	8	104	14	54	–	121	10	–
With related children under 5 years	29	26	–	38	7	19	–	72	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	47	15	8	46	7	33	–	60	6	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	24	29	8	54	20	28	6	63	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	5	7	24	–	12	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	23	14	–	61	6	10	–	56	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	17	–	–	14	6	20	–	19	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 425	8 310	3 411	5 486	3 034	5 203	8 303	5 939	5 910	–
Unrelated individuals	**176**	**97**	**65**	**455**	**187**	**237**	**71**	**236**	**89**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	26.2	14.1	7.2	38.5	7.3	21.4	6.4	40.8	20.2	6.5
Nonfamily householder	147	39	17	251	47	178	–	197	84	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	104	27	–	113	–	70	–	48	35	–
65 years and over	90	17	9	152	5	93	–	92	76	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 396	2 783	2 179	3 245	3 319	2 539	3 630	2 937	2 264	6 093
Persons	**505**	**259**	**148**	**1 493**	**417**	**586**	**181**	**1 132**	**274**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	3.9	2.2	24.6	5.0	9.2	2.0	26.7	11.5	1.6
Persons 18 years and over	361	157	143	992	348	432	151	769	205	75
Persons 65 years and over	100	17	9	197	34	134	3	117	109	–
Related children under 18 years	144	102	5	486	66	148	30	363	69	19
Related children under 6 years	48	47	–	156	24	85	–	114	16	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	96	55	5	372	42	81	30	260	63	19
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	737	361	190	1 907	504	855	211	1 383	528	144
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 501	947	481	2 864	929	1 542	372	2 233	955	372

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1111
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**2 772**	**1 557**	**837**	**1 314**	**1 417**	**1 127**	**1 587**	**1 309**	**1 915**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 708	63	692	931	1 048	828	717	926	1 258
With related children under 18 years	1 247	1 283	445	624	644	517	804	700	933
With related children under 5 years	538	817	119	252	248	181	453	323	353
Householder worked in 1989	1 951	1 534	506	783	1 292	878	1 382	943	1 416
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 324	1 334	290	546	971	595	919	710	1 018
Householder under 65 years with work disability	220	54	204	227	20	112	53	90	167
Householder foreign born	16	52	–	14	49	7	840	–	14
Householder under 25 years	182	215	75	62	12	58	129	74	46
Householder 65 years and over	563	–	116	295	209	236	139	231	459
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 531	1 544	305	660	1 289	704	1 124	949	1 146
With public assistance income in 1989	285	10	81	162	39	72	74	138	246
With Social Security income in 1989	839	35	320	476	271	255	108	341	593
Married-couple families	**2 142**	**1 490**	**651**	**1 039**	**1 220**	**804**	**1 045**	**960**	**1 374**
With related children under 18 years	855	1 218	321	521	545	294	535	467	606
With related children under 5 years	405	793	88	216	237	140	330	213	275
Householder worked in 1989	1 569	1 472	420	688	1 119	649	917	769	1 059
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 159	1 287	244	499	856	481	606	632	813
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 232	1 477	246	558	1 120	510	778	807	899
Householder 65 years and over	423	–	78	175	184	193	111	188	331
With public assistance income in 1989	133	10	51	84	17	35	26	17	93
With Social Security income in 1989	619	35	237	315	217	194	70	253	428
Female householder, no husband present	**570**	**49**	**143**	**215**	**159**	**279**	**344**	**303**	**443**
With related children under 18 years	353	47	86	91	80	205	202	233	275
With related children under 5 years	115	24	26	24	11	30	71	110	47
Householder worked in 1989	331	47	60	66	142	196	267	161	314
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	146	32	33	29	84	97	172	65	180
Householder high school graduate or higher	277	49	40	79	138	170	257	142	187
Householder 65 years and over	131	–	33	99	18	34	15	37	104
With public assistance income in 1989	152	–	30	72	22	37	42	108	129
With Social Security income in 1989	212	–	59	130	47	41	20	42	127
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 654**	**10**	**202**	**529**	**902**	**612**	**2 446**	**488**	**977**
Nonfamily householder	1 277	5	179	503	641	532	1 491	393	863
In owner-occupied housing unit	622	–	147	350	350	265	664	242	455
65 years and over	742	–	39	247	149	296	195	157	380
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 763**	**5 324**	**2 756**	**4 447**	**5 124**	**3 809**	**7 245**	**4 590**	**6 779**
Persons 18 years and over	7 558	2 953	2 009	3 430	3 867	2 960	5 956	3 348	5 134
Persons 65 years and over	1 800	4	244	706	563	694	451	567	1 200
Related children under 18 years	2 182	2 370	736	1 009	1 250	849	1 275	1 233	1 629
Related children under 6 years	755	1 243	178	300	479	259	598	459	509
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 556	1 275	587	746	859	602	766	869	1 181
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**376**	**51**	**184**	**236**	**50**	**149**	**140**	**224**	**251**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	3.3	22.0	18.0	3.5	13.2	8.8	17.1	13.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	62	3	125	115	9	60	15	55	59
With related children under 18 years	266	47	147	160	43	95	131	157	160
With related children under 5 years	148	36	52	78	22	44	59	100	82
Householder worked in 1989	181	46	61	85	34	77	53	69	81
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	33	13	30	6	13	13	–	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	52	6	85	92	9	44	34	20	19
Householder foreign born	–	2	–	–	–	–	102	–	7
Householder under 25 years	71	18	36	13	6	31	18	36	–
Householder 65 years and over	46	–	6	53	7	29	–	31	79
Householder high school graduate or higher	145	51	39	76	22	68	53	60	88
With public assistance income in 1989	157	–	46	101	9	28	41	85	121
With Social Security income in 1989	74	–	66	85	16	31	–	56	100
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 410	3 684	4 702	4 944	4 031	4 581	5 792	6 219	4 001
Married-couple families	**158**	**38**	**132**	**143**	**31**	**40**	**61**	**24**	**73**
With related children under 18 years	92	34	100	117	31	14	52	–	25
With related children under 5 years	66	32	33	55	16	14	21	–	14
Householder worked in 1989	106	38	40	54	22	20	26	–	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	26	29	13	28	6	6	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	58	38	14	46	16	20	14	8	7
Householder 65 years and over	15	–	6	21	–	20	–	24	45
With public assistance income in 1989	34	–	27	58	9	–	11	–	33
With Social Security income in 1989	38	–	66	34	9	20	–	16	52
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 527	2 526	4 360	5 037	4 010	3 720	6 395	3 717	3 550
Female householder, no husband present	**198**	**10**	**46**	**78**	**12**	**98**	**71**	**188**	**135**
With related children under 18 years	167	10	41	37	12	81	71	157	108
With related children under 5 years	82	4	19	17	6	30	30	100	47
Householder worked in 1989	64	8	15	25	12	57	19	69	55
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	4	–	2	–	7	5	–	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	87	10	19	24	6	48	39	52	44
Householder 65 years and over	22	–	–	26	–	9	–	7	26
With public assistance income in 1989	123	–	19	37	–	28	30	85	80
With Social Security income in 1989	36	–	–	42	–	–	–	28	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 085	6 624	6 225	5 343	4 319	5 331	5 412	6 428	4 078
Unrelated individuals	**514**	**7**	**71**	**186**	**81**	**203**	**459**	**74**	**294**
Percent below poverty level	31.1	70.0	35.1	35.2	9.0	33.2	18.8	15.2	30.1
Nonfamily householder	307	2	54	173	48	163	142	47	242
In owner-occupied housing unit	94	–	46	98	48	53	9	31	96
65 years and over	285	–	–	84	38	95	20	42	141
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 905	2 776	2 957	2 499	2 652	2 334	4 609	3 510	2 518
Persons	**1 778**	**229**	**715**	**933**	**318**	**585**	**1 009**	**819**	**1 040**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	4.3	25.9	21.0	6.2	15.4	13.9	17.8	15.3
Persons 18 years and over	1 176	94	443	672	190	425	721	471	694
Persons 65 years and over	356	–	21	167	74	147	20	103	272
Related children under 18 years	586	135	266	253	121	160	274	339	336
Related children under 6 years	247	75	86	88	49	68	103	158	141
Related children 5 to 17 years	399	74	193	174	90	92	191	213	213
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 466	495	866	1 270	504	797	1 211	1 031	1 454
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 181	1 780	1 416	2 158	724	1 382	2 158	1 508	2 780

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1112
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**1 133**	**731**	**1 019**	**1 452**	**1 990**	**2 437**	**1 187**	**1 331**	**390**
In owner-occupied housing unit	696	603	705	1 175	1 564	1 855	873	525	248
With related children under 18 years	506	502	482	842	1 173	1 547	556	700	145
With related children under 5 years	225	242	257	357	533	819	192	406	39
Householder worked in 1989	933	659	822	1 213	1 946	2 391	813	1 161	303
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	602	488	527	905	1 629	1 998	568	877	176
Householder under 65 years with work disability	101	35	47	123	90	104	150	120	29
Householder foreign born	–	29	9	11	118	236	–	47	59
Householder under 25 years	50	17	75	80	88	76	38	228	18
Householder 65 years and over	238	36	176	192	32	44	337	92	107
Householder high school graduate or higher	766	600	647	1 091	1 843	2 293	802	1 068	360
With public assistance income in 1989	70	16	83	45	7	31	91	49	18
With Social Security income in 1989	258	117	261	309	111	96	388	183	104
Married-couple families	**797**	**610**	**790**	**1 249**	**1 751**	**2 068**	**942**	**1 072**	**319**
With related children under 18 years	333	409	346	696	1 045	1 331	466	578	98
With related children under 5 years	145	204	186	299	487	770	155	341	27
Householder worked in 1989	670	582	685	1 065	1 715	2 026	691	969	247
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	476	441	462	799	1 468	1 706	530	758	156
Householder high school graduate or higher	579	509	527	937	1 629	1 944	655	899	304
Householder 65 years and over	163	15	97	158	32	33	213	54	80
With public assistance income in 1989	23	8	57	26	7	9	76	20	9
With Social Security income in 1989	195	89	169	235	99	53	264	136	77
Female householder, no husband present	**320**	**89**	**204**	**180**	**173**	**287**	**183**	**195**	**65**
With related children under 18 years	173	68	126	137	100	180	71	100	47
With related children under 5 years	80	29	61	58	18	35	24	43	12
Householder worked in 1989	253	52	121	132	165	283	70	143	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	116	29	56	99	119	225	16	78	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	177	73	111	138	154	267	122	128	50
Householder 65 years and over	69	14	70	27	–	11	100	23	27
With public assistance income in 1989	47	8	26	19	–	15	15	29	9
With Social Security income in 1989	57	21	88	58	8	20	100	32	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**652**	**179**	**635**	**384**	**888**	**1 156**	**492**	**775**	**859**
Nonfamily householder	548	106	495	328	518	558	474	550	571
In owner-occupied housing unit	246	85	211	214	385	378	319	124	145
65 years and over	230	15	235	76	78	57	318	81	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 045**	**2 744**	**3 751**	**5 087**	**7 285**	**9 308**	**4 007**	**4 731**	**1 891**
Persons 18 years and over	3 075	1 805	2 867	3 614	5 297	6 403	3 054	3 618	1 661
Persons 65 years and over	635	86	553	446	160	170	865	245	221
Related children under 18 years	970	939	884	1 463	1 981	2 887	946	1 113	224
Related children under 6 years	310	417	317	488	763	1 149	349	582	71
Related children 5 to 17 years	716	598	598	1 068	1 360	1 889	680	641	173
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**117**	**16**	**78**	**29**	**31**	**31**	**151**	**97**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	2.2	7.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	12.7	7.3	8.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	28	–	43	22	20	7	50	8	9
With related children under 18 years	94	16	56	22	31	31	99	85	26
With related children under 5 years	53	–	38	22	16	15	37	62	12
Householder worked in 1989	81	–	34	9	24	31	50	70	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	–	3	–	11	8	–	15	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	31	–	7	–	8	9	63	14	9
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	8	11
Householder under 25 years	22	–	8	–	–	–	17	22	18
Householder 65 years and over	23	–	10	7	–	7	37	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	65	–	39	13	20	8	58	65	32
With public assistance income in 1989	25	8	29	–	–	–	47	20	–
With Social Security income in 1989	13	–	17	13	8	7	51	7	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 078	6 087	5 057	4 977	5 058	5 347	4 732	3 596	6 656
Married-couple families	**39**	**–**	**22**	**23**	**20**	**15**	**88**	**41**	**14**
With related children under 18 years	16	–	–	16	20	15	42	34	14
With related children under 5 years	8	–	–	16	5	15	–	27	–
Householder worked in 1989	16	–	14	9	13	15	14	27	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	31	–	8	7	20	8	11	22	14
Householder 65 years and over	23	–	–	7	–	7	27	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	14	–	–	–	38	12	–
With Social Security income in 1989	13	–	–	7	8	7	37	7	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 971	–	2 603	5 780	7 500	7 005	3 965	4 437	5 186
Female householder, no husband present	**78**	**16**	**46**	**6**	**11**	**16**	**50**	**56**	**12**
With related children under 18 years	78	16	46	6	11	16	44	51	12
With related children under 5 years	45	–	28	6	11	–	24	35	12
Householder worked in 1989	65	–	10	–	11	16	27	43	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	–	–	–	11	–	–	15	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	34	–	28	6	–	–	34	43	12
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	10	–	–	–	10	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	25	8	15	–	–	–	9	8	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	17	6	–	–	10	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 131	6 087	6 268	1 898	619	3 793	6 090	2 980	7 647
Unrelated individuals	**192**	**31**	**289**	**40**	**38**	**79**	**183**	**62**	**419**
Percent below poverty level	29.4	17.3	45.5	10.4	4.3	6.8	37.2	8.0	48.8
Nonfamily householder	151	11	239	30	18	–	169	43	231
In owner-occupied housing unit	63	5	49	11	–	–	99	4	10
65 years and over	112	–	126	25	–	–	111	11	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 995	4 516	2 852	3 332	3 643	4 455	3 190	2 239	4 258
Persons	**532**	**65**	**517**	**171**	**180**	**195**	**628**	**384**	**503**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	2.4	13.8	3.4	2.5	2.1	15.7	8.1	26.6
Persons 18 years and over	362	47	396	91	95	127	451	230	465
Persons 65 years and over	159	–	155	40	–	7	178	11	10
Related children under 18 years	170	18	121	70	78	57	177	154	32
Related children under 6 years	65	–	62	26	18	26	49	100	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	122	18	62	52	60	31	128	58	20
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	829	99	669	271	225	229	857	441	517
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 573	355	1 116	979	469	595	1 478	1 114	699

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1113
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**1 035**	**2 126**	**1 228**	**1 699**	**847**	**868**	**851**	**2 291**	**1 506**
In owner-occupied housing unit	756	1 461	695	943	694	648	566	1 727	1 076
With related children under 18 years	564	1 010	512	1 064	402	444	320	1 035	870
With related children under 5 years	197	325	260	555	123	145	169	315	436
Householder worked in 1989	946	1 762	965	1 630	663	592	612	1 825	1 356
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	808	1 218	733	1 195	553	415	460	1 258	982
Householder under 65 years with work disability	64	213	59	112	72	125	84	271	152
Householder foreign born	12	9	20	125	–	36	22	59	127
Householder under 25 years	59	139	71	166	15	56	12	101	81
Householder 65 years and over	95	390	237	58	177	155	252	480	111
Householder high school graduate or higher	691	1 500	965	1 385	627	527	568	1 593	983
With public assistance income in 1989	33	105	29	64	62	111	41	181	74
With Social Security income in 1989	143	580	310	160	205	264	311	597	166
Married-couple families	**871**	**1 564**	**947**	**1 249**	**707**	**723**	**665**	**1 745**	**1 209**
With related children under 18 years	438	656	383	745	303	356	221	694	701
With related children under 5 years	167	209	194	456	98	110	132	198	373
Householder worked in 1989	791	1 331	730	1 198	569	527	444	1 483	1 130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	702	909	548	955	490	373	329	1 089	851
Householder high school graduate or higher	560	1 109	808	1 072	542	459	446	1 314	834
Householder 65 years and over	95	324	193	39	139	130	224	355	70
With public assistance income in 1989	9	54	15	39	30	53	15	35	52
With Social Security income in 1989	119	445	219	109	156	200	265	422	103
Female householder, no husband present	**142**	**443**	**191**	**268**	**113**	**115**	**160**	**477**	**204**
With related children under 18 years	126	277	78	209	78	72	73	308	137
With related children under 5 years	30	75	38	50	19	26	27	111	50
Householder worked in 1989	133	323	149	259	73	44	142	311	141
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	94	227	122	143	42	28	115	146	70
Householder high school graduate or higher	125	328	101	174	70	54	113	259	104
Householder 65 years and over	–	62	30	19	38	16	28	102	29
With public assistance income in 1989	14	47	14	25	20	49	26	138	22
With Social Security income in 1989	24	124	65	44	43	48	46	140	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**390**	**1 192**	**907**	**1 034**	**320**	**424**	**607**	**1 259**	**728**
Nonfamily householder	313	985	693	583	264	390	552	1 120	425
In owner-occupied housing unit	195	409	331	215	181	185	242	613	247
65 years and over	93	393	272	61	148	184	323	593	32
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 463**	**7 451**	**4 528**	**6 506**	**2 880**	**3 143**	**2 965**	**7 709**	**5 684**
Persons 18 years and over	2 547	5 769	3 533	4 634	2 168	2 363	2 400	6 064	4 114
Persons 65 years and over	260	1 057	729	180	429	432	807	1 394	234
Related children under 18 years	916	1 682	987	1 832	712	780	541	1 645	1 556
Related children under 6 years	304	532	495	794	243	245	265	471	675
Related children 5 to 17 years	682	1 248	642	1 174	524	571	299	1 247	998
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**51**	**144**	**31**	**103**	**41**	**157**	**68**	**338**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	6.8	2.5	6.1	4.8	18.1	8.0	14.8	4.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	36	22	8	16	18	60	39	138	29
With related children under 18 years	24	99	23	83	23	127	40	285	54
With related children under 5 years	15	68	19	41	20	36	29	102	14
Householder worked in 1989	24	92	16	96	18	66	40	208	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	16	16	39	–	14	20	84	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	25	32	11	8	18	46	9	59	30
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	22	–
Householder under 25 years	15	23	–	41	–	19	–	26	–
Householder 65 years and over	11	22	12	–	6	16	28	30	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	13	83	12	34	–	48	31	154	11
With public assistance income in 1989	9	26	7	8	26	73	–	100	15
With Social Security income in 1989	20	39	20	–	12	57	18	35	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 257	4 145	5 926	2 451	5 619	4 855	3 700	5 182	4 569
Married-couple families	**45**	**58**	**8**	**69**	**21**	**127**	**57**	**102**	**42**
With related children under 18 years	18	38	–	49	9	97	29	83	34
With related children under 5 years	9	19	–	41	9	31	29	20	7
Householder worked in 1989	18	52	–	62	9	66	29	83	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	8	–	29	–	14	9	34	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	22	8	26	–	38	20	75	6
Householder 65 years and over	11	12	8	–	6	16	28	9	–
With public assistance income in 1989	9	–	–	–	6	43	–	4	–
With Social Security income in 1989	20	12	8	–	6	42	18	9	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 426	4 202	2 295	2 986	3 256	4 457	4 030	3 779	3 408
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**71**	**23**	**34**	**14**	**30**	**11**	**213**	**25**
With related children under 18 years	6	54	23	34	14	30	11	179	20
With related children under 5 years	6	49	19	–	11	5	–	76	7
Householder worked in 1989	6	32	16	34	9	–	11	125	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	16	10	–	–	11	50	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	61	4	8	–	10	11	79	5
Householder 65 years and over	–	10	4	–	–	–	–	21	5
With public assistance income in 1989	–	26	7	8	14	30	–	96	15
With Social Security income in 1989	–	20	12	–	–	15	–	20	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	990	4 654	7 189	1 364	10 316	6 537	1 990	5 880	6 519
Unrelated individuals	**112**	**304**	**135**	**181**	**66**	**139**	**194**	**338**	**53**
Percent below poverty level	28.7	25.5	14.9	17.5	20.6	32.8	32.0	26.8	7.3
Nonfamily householder	72	241	90	49	58	112	160	268	4
In owner-occupied housing unit	56	48	28	–	37	41	53	109	4
65 years and over	37	120	52	12	51	59	110	196	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 883	2 390	2 311	3 702	2 684	3 055	2 647	2 315	4 067
Persons	**247**	**757**	**245**	**510**	**220**	**692**	**421**	**1 424**	**278**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	10.2	5.4	7.8	7.6	22.0	14.2	18.5	4.9
Persons 18 years and over	206	538	178	316	140	459	310	914	181
Persons 65 years and over	59	149	79	12	69	84	167	237	5
Related children under 18 years	41	219	59	154	80	233	87	510	83
Related children under 6 years	24	114	18	62	48	73	45	140	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	115	41	101	32	176	42	398	63
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	368	1 209	301	669	314	958	531	1 861	342
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 015	2 132	680	1 351	735	1 383	1 024	3 126	1 124

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1114
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abingdon town	Altavista town	Aquia Harbour CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Barracks CDP	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**368**	**175**	**180**	**39**	**186**	**157**	**327**	**311**	**250**	**201**
In households	362	169	180	39	186	157	314	311	250	201
In group quarters	6	6	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Nursing homes	6	6	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**735**	**428**	**159**	**33**	**379**	**171**	**704**	**616**	**364**	**330**
In households	673	413	159	33	367	171	652	616	364	330
In group quarters	62	15	–	–	12	–	52	–	–	–
Nursing homes	62	15	–	–	12	–	52	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**637**	**348**	**72**	**28**	**396**	**168**	**804**	**351**	**119**	**126**
In households	473	310	72	28	247	168	448	351	119	126
In group quarters	164	38	–	–	149	–	356	–	–	–
Nursing homes	164	38	–	–	149	–	356	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**368**	**175**	**180**	**39**	**186**	**157**	**327**	**311**	**250**	**201**
Less than 9th grade	64	67	–	–	24	–	96	8	45	77
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	61	36	14	5	36	7	72	17	76	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	84	48	72	–	57	58	82	94	69	50
Some college or associate degree	53	18	32	12	56	45	37	119	39	23
Bachelor's degree or higher	106	6	62	22	13	47	40	73	21	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**735**	**428**	**159**	**33**	**379**	**171**	**704**	**616**	**364**	**330**
Less than 9th grade	283	178	4	–	90	20	217	19	106	89
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	58	21	6	98	–	123	77	114	113
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	141	108	56	27	87	49	199	127	97	70
Some college or associate degree	165	52	60	–	43	64	52	159	24	45
Bachelor's degree or higher	87	32	18	–	61	38	113	234	23	13
Persons 75 years and over	**637**	**348**	**72**	**28**	**396**	**168**	**804**	**351**	**119**	**126**
Less than 9th grade	280	164	25	6	141	28	301	45	37	33
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	71	10	–	59	–	242	31	18	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	62	65	14	5	71	43	90	74	55	41
Some college or associate degree	95	31	9	11	60	43	110	99	–	24
Bachelor's degree or higher	100	17	14	6	65	54	61	102	9	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**116**	**37**	**119**	**22**	**59**	**42**	**62**	**95**	**93**	**69**
Less than $5,000	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	7	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	9	7
$15,000 to $24,999	17	6	–	–	17	5	14	16	12	19
$25,000 to $34,999	18	13	21	–	21	8	7	6	26	21
$35,000 to $49,999	22	12	11	–	21	16	33	–	12	15
$50,000 or more	30	6	87	22	–	13	–	73	26	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.3	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**76**	**49**	**23**	**–**	**44**	**44**	**83**	**22**	**62**	**36**
Less than $5,000	22	11	–	–	9	–	16	–	9	6
$5,000 to $9,999	22	12	–	–	9	–	19	–	–	14
$10,000 to $14,999	9	19	11	–	8	–	32	–	24	–
$15,000 to $24,999	9	7	–	–	9	–	8	8	19	6
$25,000 to $34,999	7	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	10
$35,000 or more	7	–	12	–	9	44	–	14	10	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.9	22.4	–	–	20.5	–	19.3	–	14.5	16.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**254**	**126**	**55**	**6**	**123**	**60**	**176**	**213**	**124**	**117**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	13	–
$5,000 to $9,999	9	20	–	–	13	–	14	–	5	–
$10,000 to $14,999	30	7	–	6	20	–	14	–	28	23
$15,000 to $24,999	45	28	8	–	28	–	30	9	26	26
$25,000 to $34,999	76	21	7	–	22	–	46	15	23	40
$35,000 to $49,999	29	25	6	–	33	28	58	28	21	22
$50,000 or more	65	25	34	–	7	32	14	155	8	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	10.3	–	–	–	–	4.0	2.8	10.5	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**165**	**118**	**17**	**7**	**102**	**39**	**202**	**167**	**100**	**68**
Less than $5,000	37	41	–	–	20	8	58	6	18	7
$5,000 to $9,999	33	60	–	–	40	–	92	15	35	13
$10,000 to $14,999	28	8	6	7	8	–	–	25	22	13
$15,000 to $24,999	48	9	6	–	27	–	43	31	19	22
$25,000 to $34,999	10	–	–	–	–	22	–	36	–	6
$35,000 or more	9	–	5	–	7	9	9	54	6	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.4	34.7	–	–	19.6	20.5	40.6	3.6	26.0	20.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**118**	**90**	**32**	**–**	**52**	**41**	**112**	**100**	**28**	**32**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	32	6	6	–	–	–	18	4	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	8	25	–	–	21	–	17	9	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	31	31	–	–	8	–	39	13	4	–
$25,000 to $34,999	11	5	7	–	8	11	8	5	5	12
$35,000 to $49,999	6	11	12	–	8	–	21	11	4	6
$50,000 or more	30	12	7	–	7	30	9	53	8	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.2	6.7	–	–	–	–	16.1	9.0	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**231**	**128**	**6**	**–**	**117**	**78**	**205**	**139**	**70**	**60**
Less than $5,000	47	25	6	–	19	18	45	12	14	–
$5,000 to $9,999	79	63	–	–	19	27	78	28	24	7
$10,000 to $14,999	46	12	–	–	37	12	54	22	15	6
$15,000 to $24,999	7	11	–	–	29	13	14	27	17	47
$25,000 to $34,999	23	11	–	–	–	8	7	26	–	–
$35,000 or more	29	6	–	–	13	–	7	24	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.3	27.3	100.0	–	16.2	23.1	39.5	12.9	20.0	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1115
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP	Bridgewater town	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chincoteague town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**132**	**282**	**225**	**366**	**94**	**154**	**325**	**48**	**346**	**291**
In households	132	282	207	358	94	154	319	48	346	291
In group quarters	–	–	18	8	–	–	6	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	18	8	–	–	6	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**288**	**450**	**348**	**598**	**142**	**295**	**572**	**125**	**590**	**476**
In households	276	397	303	589	142	295	542	125	590	476
In group quarters	12	53	45	9	–	–	30	–	–	–
Nursing homes	12	53	45	9	–	–	30	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**334**	**469**	**454**	**348**	**76**	**505**	**453**	**95**	**305**	**282**
In households	231	364	305	342	76	505	389	95	305	282
In group quarters	103	105	149	6	–	–	64	–	–	–
Nursing homes	103	105	149	6	–	–	64	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**132**	**282**	**225**	**366**	**94**	**154**	**325**	**48**	**346**	**291**
Less than 9th grade	23	73	89	59	–	18	143	15	33	77
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35	91	55	42	30	31	33	–	33	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44	67	53	156	33	44	91	–	91	136
Some college or associate degree	12	51	21	68	16	20	58	19	101	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	–	7	41	15	41	–	14	88	10
Persons 65 to 74 years	**288**	**450**	**348**	**598**	**142**	**295**	**572**	**125**	**590**	**476**
Less than 9th grade	67	233	162	96	43	55	330	25	35	129
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79	114	64	156	40	39	59	45	86	91
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	74	73	65	165	50	72	110	12	202	181
Some college or associate degree	51	9	12	106	–	28	46	22	153	59
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	21	45	75	9	101	27	21	114	16
Persons 75 years and over	**334**	**469**	**454**	**348**	**76**	**505**	**453**	**95**	**305**	**282**
Less than 9th grade	86	370	228	149	37	67	274	36	84	150
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40	17	92	67	11	45	53	9	63	61
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	116	54	44	80	–	106	61	26	89	54
Some college or associate degree	44	21	49	44	10	147	37	24	39	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	7	41	8	18	140	28	–	30	2
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**30**	**104**	**59**	**150**	**55**	**86**	**80**	**15**	**164**	**99**
Less than $5,000	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
$5,000 to $9,999	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	12
$10,000 to $14,999	–	26	22	–	–	8	9	–	10	11
$15,000 to $24,999	3	7	15	35	–	12	32	–	11	34
$25,000 to $34,999	8	22	6	29	8	29	17	7	22	13
$35,000 to $49,999	9	14	16	53	35	8	22	–	25	20
$50,000 or more	10	9	–	33	12	29	–	8	92	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	18.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	4.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**24**	**43**	**38**	**86**	**7**	**15**	**91**	**18**	**25**	**39**
Less than $5,000	–	–	17	34	–	–	7	–	10	–
$5,000 to $9,999	6	9	8	10	7	4	40	–	–	13
$10,000 to $14,999	9	21	6	10	–	5	–	18	–	3
$15,000 to $24,999	9	13	–	32	–	6	23	–	5	12
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	5	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	5	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	20.9	44.7	51.2	–	26.7	44.0	–	40.0	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**67**	**149**	**79**	**233**	**60**	**100**	**172**	**21**	**241**	**185**
Less than $5,000	–	13	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	21
$5,000 to $9,999	6	23	34	9	–	2	18	3	–	12
$10,000 to $14,999	–	17	11	45	9	6	33	–	–	33
$15,000 to $24,999	15	42	34	90	25	20	48	–	43	62
$25,000 to $34,999	21	21	–	35	19	26	25	5	54	18
$35,000 to $49,999	5	24	–	37	7	32	29	3	61	23
$50,000 or more	20	9	–	17	–	14	10	10	83	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	18.8	–	3.9	–	2.0	10.5	–	–	13.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**73**	**116**	**130**	**132**	**29**	**43**	**94**	**66**	**98**	**105**
Less than $5,000	14	16	43	22	8	6	15	23	7	41
$5,000 to $9,999	28	55	20	18	13	8	53	19	7	26
$10,000 to $14,999	7	30	45	37	8	11	10	–	35	18
$15,000 to $24,999	10	–	12	22	–	6	10	18	35	14
$25,000 to $34,999	7	8	10	10	–	–	–	6	–	3
$35,000 or more	7	7	–	23	–	12	6	–	14	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.4	13.8	40.0	23.5	48.3	14.0	20.2	43.9	7.1	41.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**38**	**74**	**34**	**80**	**17**	**124**	**100**	**9**	**73**	**65**
Less than $5,000	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	5	22	–	8	–	11	9	–	7	12
$10,000 to $14,999	7	16	–	8	–	–	37	4	–	3
$15,000 to $24,999	3	31	11	35	9	34	18	–	15	37
$25,000 to $34,999	3	5	12	11	–	57	8	5	14	2
$35,000 to $49,999	8	–	–	18	–	–	19	–	21	11
$50,000 or more	8	–	11	–	8	22	9	–	16	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.5	8.1	–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	12.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**86**	**165**	**143**	**104**	**23**	**252**	**110**	**74**	**70**	**127**
Less than $5,000	12	8	47	25	11	40	25	16	–	47
$5,000 to $9,999	22	84	44	52	7	34	61	34	13	41
$10,000 to $14,999	22	60	29	13	–	59	7	9	21	10
$15,000 to $24,999	13	13	5	–	5	60	9	8	21	25
$25,000 to $34,999	10	–	7	14	–	39	–	7	5	2
$35,000 or more	7	–	11	–	–	20	8	–	10	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.4	4.8	37.1	35.6	47.8	20.2	48.2	21.6	–	49.6

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1116
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Commonwealth CDP	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**262**	**422**	**95**	**169**	**122**	**422**	**356**	**399**	**139**	**392**
In households	257	422	95	149	122	422	356	399	139	381
In group quarters	5	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	11
Nursing homes	5	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	**551**	**597**	**441**	**269**	**94**	**814**	**732**	**838**	**140**	**397**
In households	487	597	441	247	94	814	701	838	140	363
In group quarters	64	–	–	22	–	–	31	–	–	34
Nursing homes	64	–	–	22	–	–	31	–	–	34
Persons 75 years and over	**593**	**255**	**306**	**348**	**40**	**733**	**640**	**702**	**81**	**188**
In households	414	255	306	133	40	733	510	702	81	113
In group quarters	179	–	–	215	–	–	130	–	–	75
Nursing homes	179	–	–	215	–	–	130	–	–	75
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**262**	**422**	**95**	**169**	**122**	**422**	**356**	**399**	**139**	**392**
Less than 9th grade	39	134	24	32	8	80	57	51	29	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	33	151	39	20	8	107	97	68	66	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	94	65	16	46	20	130	86	176	31	116
Some college or associate degree	56	65	16	27	61	76	42	72	7	129
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	7	–	44	25	29	74	32	6	127
Persons 65 to 74 years	**551**	**597**	**441**	**269**	**94**	**814**	**732**	**838**	**140**	**397**
Less than 9th grade	123	249	93	7	14	218	258	116	70	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	109	192	113	48	25	158	169	206	26	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	205	90	171	87	23	314	121	295	24	79
Some college or associate degree	98	38	47	66	20	87	92	169	11	42
Bachelor's degree or higher	16	28	17	61	12	37	92	52	9	206
Persons 75 years and over	**593**	**255**	**306**	**348**	**40**	**733**	**640**	**702**	**81**	**188**
Less than 9th grade	237	155	127	132	–	290	265	105	42	48
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	70	99	78	25	128	129	220	7	29
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	133	11	35	62	15	151	94	185	32	34
Some college or associate degree	115	19	18	60	–	88	66	145	–	47
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	–	27	16	–	76	86	47	–	30
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**88**	**166**	**30**	**29**	**72**	**135**	**93**	**111**	**56**	**140**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	19	–	–	–	29	13	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	20	52	14	9	–	31	23	35	–	15
$25,000 to $34,999	21	32	9	20	–	43	11	49	22	13
$35,000 to $49,999	24	28	–	–	8	22	31	16	10	–
$50,000 or more	23	35	7	–	64	10	15	11	11	112
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.5	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**63**	**84**	**8**	**57**	**–**	**103**	**88**	**140**	**25**	**17**
Less than $5,000	14	21	–	7	–	20	19	15	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	20	41	–	23	–	16	19	15	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	14	9	–	–	–	27	8	9	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	7	13	–	8	–	14	9	56	6	–
$25,000 to $34,999	8	–	8	–	–	17	–	32	13	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	19	–	9	33	13	–	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.4	35.7	–	38.6	–	28.2	26.1	21.4	24.0	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**148**	**217**	**150**	**55**	**33**	**242**	**226**	**243**	**38**	**156**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	7	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	26	40	–	10	–	11	21	6	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	17	25	42	–	–	17	32	6	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	26	51	35	8	–	96	70	42	7	–
$25,000 to $34,999	32	28	17	–	–	62	21	81	7	7
$35,000 to $49,999	35	53	29	9	10	24	41	70	12	26
$50,000 or more	12	20	27	28	23	32	32	31	6	123
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.1	–	–	–	–	2.5	13.3	2.9	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**153**	**164**	**145**	**70**	**27**	**168**	**204**	**279**	**26**	**6**
Less than $5,000	32	27	10	17	–	22	25	34	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	68	57	49	8	–	71	112	16	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	27	72	28	18	14	36	6	76	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	17	–	40	9	13	30	15	92	7	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	9	9	–	–	5	40	–	–
$35,000 or more	9	8	9	9	–	9	41	21	6	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	37.9	26.8	13.8	24.3	–	26.8	22.5	12.2	26.9	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**74**	**83**	**91**	**43**	**–**	**155**	**91**	**146**	**22**	**21**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	18	9	13	6	–	19	14	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	37	41	–	11	–	32	22	21	22	–
$15,000 to $24,999	19	27	38	13	–	45	25	63	–	6
$25,000 to $34,999	–	6	19	6	–	11	–	15	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	21	7	–	19	18	37	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	11	12	10	–	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	10.8	14.3	14.0	–	20.0	15.4	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**225**	**80**	**89**	**43**	**13**	**312**	**193**	**315**	**36**	**28**
Less than $5,000	27	5	9	–	–	43	59	31	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	106	57	–	18	13	130	65	89	30	5
$10,000 to $14,999	10	5	30	6	–	60	15	99	–	6
$15,000 to $24,999	46	13	37	6	–	41	26	58	6	–
$25,000 to $34,999	36	–	13	7	–	20	5	10	–	12
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	6	–	18	23	28	–	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.6	18.8	10.1	–	–	23.4	30.6	9.8	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1117
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city	Ettrick CDP	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Lee CDP	Franklin city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**314**	**142**	**431**	**92**	**169**	**195**	**165**	**13**	**6**	**429**
In households	309	142	431	92	152	195	165	13	6	418
In group quarters	5	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	11
Nursing homes	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	**625**	**237**	**800**	**195**	**370**	**272**	**270**	**4**	**6**	**707**
In households	620	237	800	195	338	268	270	4	6	686
In group quarters	5	–	–	–	32	4	–	–	–	21
Nursing homes	5	–	–	–	32	4	–	–	–	21
Persons 75 years and over	**492**	**186**	**641**	**122**	**494**	**175**	**144**	**–**	**–**	**546**
In households	341	186	641	122	260	170	144	–	–	465
In group quarters	151	–	–	–	234	5	–	–	–	81
Nursing homes	151	–	–	–	234	5	–	–	–	81
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**314**	**142**	**431**	**92**	**169**	**195**	**165**	**13**	**6**	**429**
Less than 9th grade	83	21	28	11	8	48	25	6	6	123
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	68	14	5	19	6	16	27	–	–	62
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82	25	86	23	86	60	46	7	–	136
Some college or associate degree	51	31	59	16	18	37	31	–	–	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	30	51	253	23	51	34	36	–	–	76
Persons 65 to 74 years	**625**	**237**	**800**	**195**	**370**	**272**	**270**	**4**	**6**	**707**
Less than 9th grade	273	34	38	60	49	33	21	4	–	324
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	108	39	86	25	76	50	34	–	6	124
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	162	39	146	74	92	125	39	–	–	166
Some college or associate degree	57	27	231	20	99	39	69	–	–	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	25	98	299	16	54	25	107	–	–	43
Persons 75 years and over	**492**	**186**	**641**	**122**	**494**	**175**	**144**	**–**	**–**	**546**
Less than 9th grade	239	51	89	58	115	70	84	–	–	304
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	52	39	86	14	75	56	25	–	–	59
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	75	24	158	33	141	18	35	–	–	80
Some college or associate degree	76	28	162	12	71	18	–	–	–	49
Bachelor's degree or higher	50	44	146	5	92	13	–	–	–	54
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**122**	**31**	**124**	**58**	**28**	**78**	**82**	**–**	**–**	**138**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	13	–	6	–	–	12	–	–	–	14
$15,000 to $24,999	33	–	13	11	–	26	20	–	–	47
$25,000 to $34,999	24	–	5	8	7	8	16	–	–	32
$35,000 to $49,999	33	15	13	11	17	–	20	–	–	12
$50,000 or more	19	16	87	28	4	32	26	–	–	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**60**	**28**	**120**	**13**	**41**	**11**	**24**	**–**	**–**	**61**
Less than $5,000	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
$5,000 to $9,999	16	19	7	6	–	–	16	–	–	19
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	18	–	–	11	–	–	–	6
$15,000 to $24,999	13	–	31	–	11	–	8	–	–	6
$25,000 to $34,999	17	–	7	7	20	–	–	–	–	8
$35,000 or more	5	9	57	–	10	–	–	–	–	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.0	32.1	–	–	–	–	33.3	–	–	39.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**185**	**84**	**245**	**51**	**76**	**135**	**92**	**–**	**–**	**227**
Less than $5,000	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	14	6	5	–	–	9	–	–	–	17
$10,000 to $14,999	43	6	–	–	11	10	–	–	–	39
$15,000 to $24,999	42	6	34	5	28	37	9	–	–	56
$25,000 to $34,999	51	12	9	14	21	17	24	–	–	47
$35,000 to $49,999	20	30	52	18	16	32	28	–	–	47
$50,000 or more	15	24	135	14	–	30	31	–	–	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.9	–	6.1	–	7.9	–	–	–	–	6.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**151**	**67**	**246**	**61**	**102**	**54**	**38**	**–**	**–**	**185**
Less than $5,000	64	9	18	–	37	–	5	–	–	54
$5,000 to $9,999	37	7	38	20	25	30	15	–	–	51
$10,000 to $14,999	24	23	–	18	10	13	–	–	–	42
$15,000 to $24,999	21	22	52	23	30	6	9	–	–	6
$25,000 to $34,999	5	6	27	–	–	5	9	–	–	24
$35,000 or more	–	–	111	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	46.4	13.4	15.0	14.8	60.8	25.9	28.9	–	–	33.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**70**	**24**	**149**	**42**	**54**	**47**	**54**	**–**	**–**	**95**
Less than $5,000	–	–	10	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	20	13	9	9	–	8	10	–	–	23
$10,000 to $14,999	5	–	8	10	7	7	26	–	–	23
$15,000 to $24,999	12	5	15	4	3	17	9	–	–	30
$25,000 to $34,999	25	–	25	6	31	8	9	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	31	5	6	7	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	8	6	51	8	–	–	–	–	–	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.4	29.2	12.8	9.5	13.0	–	–	–	–	15.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**124**	**92**	**252**	**16**	**123**	**58**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**184**
Less than $5,000	27	16	30	–	13	–	–	–	–	73
$5,000 to $9,999	39	29	44	12	39	24	8	–	–	54
$10,000 to $14,999	24	16	39	4	7	19	–	–	–	21
$15,000 to $24,999	21	23	58	–	35	9	–	–	–	21
$25,000 to $34,999	13	8	37	–	19	–	–	–	–	7
$35,000 or more	–	–	44	–	10	6	–	–	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.9	17.4	18.3	–	17.1	15.5	–	–	–	51.6

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1118
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Hollymead CDP	Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lebanon town	Lexington city	Loch Lomond CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**426**	**454**	**354**	**223**	**51**	**251**	**504**	**177**	**271**	**77**
In households	426	454	354	223	51	251	504	177	271	77
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**701**	**540**	**575**	**279**	**148**	**371**	**1 051**	**278**	**602**	**70**
In households	667	540	575	279	148	371	1 051	278	579	70
In group quarters	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–
Nursing homes	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Persons 75 years and over	**644**	**287**	**305**	**136**	**17**	**144**	**488**	**210**	**432**	**31**
In households	432	287	305	136	17	144	488	210	363	31
In group quarters	212	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	69	–
Nursing homes	212	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**426**	**454**	**354**	**223**	**51**	**251**	**504**	**177**	**271**	**77**
Less than 9th grade	77	40	104	–	–	29	13	58	57	22
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	82	73	47	46	7	30	18	17	54	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	118	140	85	12	38	7	57	87	47	31
Some college or associate degree	74	99	74	36	–	65	107	8	61	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	75	102	44	129	6	120	309	7	52	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**701**	**540**	**575**	**279**	**148**	**371**	**1 051**	**278**	**602**	**70**
Less than 9th grade	377	111	164	4	26	23	20	64	183	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	120	161	126	20	16	46	15	50	64	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	146	114	155	16	46	122	151	110	114	19
Some college or associate degree	32	102	99	87	28	103	250	36	59	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	52	31	152	32	77	615	18	182	8
Persons 75 years and over	**644**	**287**	**305**	**136**	**17**	**144**	**488**	**210**	**432**	**31**
Less than 9th grade	357	81	101	–	11	21	36	104	123	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	94	53	92	14	–	26	46	16	91	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85	62	55	42	6	33	96	8	49	4
Some college or associate degree	83	25	49	38	–	28	112	25	61	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	25	66	8	42	–	36	198	57	108	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**148**	**168**	**123**	**140**	**20**	**79**	**205**	**47**	**59**	**30**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	15	7	–	–	–	–	12	9	–
$15,000 to $24,999	57	14	20	8	7	–	–	–	27	–
$25,000 to $34,999	38	41	45	–	–	10	–	–	–	11
$35,000 to $49,999	35	36	21	13	7	18	28	15	7	8
$50,000 or more	18	62	30	119	6	51	177	20	16	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**123**	**91**	**61**	**6**	**–**	**62**	**53**	**35**	**57**	**22**
Less than $5,000	9	27	14	–	–	10	–	23	26	–
$5,000 to $9,999	21	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	11
$10,000 to $14,999	52	–	7	–	–	–	11	12	–	11
$15,000 to $24,999	21	31	34	6	–	10	17	–	8	–
$25,000 to $34,999	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	10	26	–	–	–	42	25	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	29.7	23.0	–	–	16.1	–	65.7	61.4	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**216**	**181**	**244**	**123**	**62**	**114**	**432**	**103**	**180**	**19**
Less than $5,000	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	48	33	37	–	15	–	–	37	21	–
$10,000 to $14,999	70	19	33	–	–	15	–	18	22	–
$15,000 to $24,999	31	20	52	–	6	13	12	19	50	–
$25,000 to $34,999	17	38	33	9	10	7	20	10	11	8
$35,000 to $49,999	43	21	34	–	14	14	39	19	22	5
$50,000 or more	7	50	43	114	17	65	361	–	54	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.4	6.1	13.5	–	–	–	–	–	11.7	31.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**170**	**125**	**112**	**45**	**20**	**99**	**156**	**89**	**207**	**–**
Less than $5,000	70	5	15	7	14	–	–	18	77	–
$5,000 to $9,999	31	41	27	–	–	–	–	44	78	–
$10,000 to $14,999	52	33	15	6	–	7	10	9	10	–
$15,000 to $24,999	8	22	31	–	–	40	17	9	34	–
$25,000 to $34,999	9	14	6	7	–	13	45	9	8	–
$35,000 or more	–	10	18	25	6	39	84	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.3	4.0	13.4	15.6	70.0	–	–	40.4	37.2	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**112**	**60**	**78**	**24**	**–**	**46**	**168**	**41**	**39**	**8**
Less than $5,000	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	47	–	13	–	–	5	–	–	–	8
$10,000 to $14,999	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	8	27	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	28	11	13	8	–	7	29	–	16	–
$35,000 to $49,999	11	5	10	–	–	6	20	21	15	–
$50,000 or more	8	17	4	16	–	28	119	20	8	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.0	–	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**214**	**86**	**107**	**31**	**–**	**55**	**120**	**99**	**245**	**11**
Less than $5,000	59	–	45	–	–	–	–	41	65	6
$5,000 to $9,999	36	64	30	–	–	7	18	20	75	5
$10,000 to $14,999	47	13	15	5	–	16	6	8	44	–
$15,000 to $24,999	42	–	11	–	–	–	42	7	31	–
$25,000 to $34,999	21	9	6	5	–	24	–	–	9	–
$35,000 or more	9	–	–	21	–	8	54	23	21	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.3	15.1	60.7	–	–	–	–	48.5	35.5	100.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1119
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Merrifield CDP	Montrose CDP	North Springfield CDP	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**267**	**176**	**441**	**393**	**281**	**240**	**501**	**205**	**90**	**323**
In households	267	176	441	360	281	240	501	205	78	323
In group quarters	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	12	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**485**	**172**	**594**	**693**	**379**	**539**	**713**	**376**	**309**	**305**
In households	474	172	594	667	379	539	713	376	296	305
In group quarters	11	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	13	–
Nursing homes	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Persons 75 years and over	**483**	**90**	**442**	**459**	**143**	**340**	**220**	**224**	**380**	**111**
In households	345	90	381	420	143	340	220	214	236	111
In group quarters	138	–	61	39	–	–	–	10	144	–
Nursing homes	138	–	61	–	–	–	–	–	144	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**267**	**176**	**441**	**393**	**281**	**240**	**501**	**205**	**90**	**323**
Less than 9th grade	54	56	–	96	–	65	11	93	48	35
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	66	55	9	76	14	89	31	29	13	90
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	73	59	125	73	70	51	143	37	7	160
Some college or associate degree	34	6	62	69	78	35	119	33	7	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	–	245	79	119	–	197	13	15	29
Persons 65 to 74 years	**485**	**172**	**594**	**693**	**379**	**539**	**713**	**376**	**309**	**305**
Less than 9th grade	118	46	11	239	27	221	8	200	112	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	115	32	34	189	33	129	23	49	82	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	137	67	142	167	71	138	241	57	53	135
Some college or associate degree	67	20	108	67	90	36	165	64	28	83
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	7	299	31	158	15	276	6	34	32
Persons 75 years and over	**483**	**90**	**442**	**459**	**143**	**340**	**220**	**224**	**380**	**111**
Less than 9th grade	241	60	25	195	40	149	61	138	179	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40	11	46	114	15	106	11	38	19	51
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63	19	129	47	36	59	41	15	60	7
Some college or associate degree	83	–	63	52	19	17	65	28	78	18
Bachelor's degree or higher	56	–	179	51	33	9	42	5	44	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**95**	**56**	**181**	**142**	**97**	**59**	**203**	**67**	**12**	**162**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	7	–	–	22	–	–	–	4	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	6	–	14	–	–	–	12	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	20	–	10	–	8	16	–	31	–	9
$25,000 to $34,999	16	5	–	37	–	24	9	6	6	30
$35,000 to $49,999	25	33	–	15	15	6	66	7	6	63
$50,000 or more	27	12	171	47	74	13	128	7	–	60
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.4	–	–	20.4	–	–	–	16.4	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**36**	**30**	**16**	**56**	**58**	**66**	**75**	**26**	**31**	**39**
Less than $5,000	–	7	–	22	–	–	–	16	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	24	–	8	17	–	14	–	–	16	6
$10,000 to $14,999	6	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	8
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	5	5	33	9	–	7	8
$25,000 to $34,999	6	23	–	6	14	9	20	10	–	9
$35,000 or more	–	–	8	–	34	10	46	–	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.7	23.3	–	48.2	–	10.6	–	61.5	25.8	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**146**	**31**	**277**	**189**	**143**	**141**	**316**	**114**	**93**	**89**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	6	–	18	–	–	–	14	14	–
$10,000 to $14,999	28	–	–	50	6	–	–	7	12	–
$15,000 to $24,999	49	5	20	41	14	78	15	20	37	13
$25,000 to $34,999	31	–	22	44	11	29	22	45	12	25
$35,000 to $49,999	22	16	19	20	33	21	91	6	12	23
$50,000 or more	16	4	216	16	79	13	188	22	6	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	9.5	–	–	–	6.1	21.5	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**114**	**28**	**77**	**280**	**77**	**184**	**63**	**117**	**76**	**54**
Less than $5,000	35	–	–	69	–	48	–	20	16	–
$5,000 to $9,999	22	17	7	108	6	56	–	65	38	–
$10,000 to $14,999	24	5	8	47	12	24	6	12	14	–
$15,000 to $24,999	27	–	8	42	15	29	10	7	8	22
$25,000 to $34,999	–	6	14	–	–	27	18	13	–	21
$35,000 or more	6	–	40	14	44	–	29	–	–	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.4	39.3	–	31.8	–	31.0	–	29.9	31.6	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**58**	**14**	**75**	**88**	**22**	**96**	**42**	**26**	**40**	**21**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	6	–	–	11	–	12	–	6	17	–
$10,000 to $14,999	6	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	6	–
$15,000 to $24,999	22	10	–	49	–	26	–	6	8	–
$25,000 to $34,999	5	4	–	4	14	17	–	6	–	14
$35,000 to $49,999	6	–	21	10	–	5	6	8	–	–
$50,000 or more	13	–	54	9	–	7	36	–	9	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	5.7	36.4	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**199**	**18**	**190**	**180**	**38**	**106**	**42**	**142**	**151**	**42**
Less than $5,000	32	6	9	34	–	6	–	41	24	–
$5,000 to $9,999	59	–	9	85	6	65	–	47	73	–
$10,000 to $14,999	17	12	9	16	–	12	7	45	38	21
$15,000 to $24,999	54	–	27	24	13	18	8	9	16	11
$25,000 to $34,999	25	–	37	8	6	5	14	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	12	–	99	13	13	–	13	–	–	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.1	33.3	4.7	35.0	–	34.0	–	40.1	30.5	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1120
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pulaski town	Quantico Station CDP	Raven CDP	Richlands town	Rio CDP	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**569**	**2**	**172**	**206**	**192**	**151**	**131**	**160**	**447**
In households	559	2	172	206	192	151	131	160	447
In group quarters	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 075**	**2**	**161**	**438**	**372**	**439**	**314**	**401**	**766**
In households	1 040	2	161	438	372	380	314	375	740
In group quarters	35	–	–	–	–	59	–	26	26
Nursing homes	18	–	–	–	–	59	–	26	26
Persons 75 years and over	**820**	**2**	**83**	**277**	**191**	**466**	**137**	**253**	**644**
In households	697	2	83	268	191	314	137	192	460
In group quarters	123	–	–	9	–	152	–	61	184
Nursing homes	77	–	–	9	–	152	–	61	184
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**569**	**2**	**172**	**206**	**192**	**151**	**131**	**160**	**447**
Less than 9th grade	216	–	107	79	8	76	33	–	177
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	97	2	23	29	27	27	26	36	84
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	–	23	58	30	41	25	39	80
Some college or associate degree	56	–	19	13	35	7	19	71	68
Bachelor's degree or higher	45	–	–	27	92	–	28	14	38
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 075**	**2**	**161**	**438**	**372**	**439**	**314**	**401**	**766**
Less than 9th grade	469	–	97	238	34	233	41	82	251
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	235	2	37	96	21	60	48	66	182
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	211	–	19	66	67	62	74	120	147
Some college or associate degree	106	–	–	35	112	48	71	81	83
Bachelor's degree or higher	54	–	8	3	138	36	80	52	103
Persons 75 years and over	**820**	**2**	**83**	**277**	**191**	**466**	**137**	**253**	**644**
Less than 9th grade	380	–	52	208	44	238	21	99	359
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	141	–	24	17	24	79	24	38	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	91	2	7	21	22	90	51	42	52
Some college or associate degree	129	–	–	29	36	16	8	57	111
Bachelor's degree or higher	79	–	–	2	65	43	33	17	43
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**222**	**–**	**64**	**82**	**88**	**39**	**24**	**65**	**157**
Less than $5,000	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7
$5,000 to $9,999	14	–	15	8	–	5	–	–	20
$10,000 to $14,999	35	–	18	14	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	62	–	12	28	–	16	8	7	28
$25,000 to $34,999	27	–	6	10	17	6	10	14	36
$35,000 to $49,999	31	–	7	18	22	6	–	30	30
$50,000 or more	46	–	–	4	49	6	6	14	36
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.5	–	32.8	–	–	–	–	–	8.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**94**	**–**	**46**	**36**	**–**	**28**	**59**	**45**	**74**
Less than $5,000	15	–	16	8	–	13	–	–	9
$5,000 to $9,999	22	–	16	7	–	–	9	11	9
$10,000 to $14,999	31	–	–	13	–	15	–	–	6
$15,000 to $24,999	26	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	27
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	8	8	–	–	33	12	23
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	16	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	–	34.8	22.2	–	46.4	5.1	–	24.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**304**	**–**	**47**	**139**	**131**	**117**	**87**	**158**	**223**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	15	–	6	24	–	9	14	–	17
$10,000 to $14,999	64	–	11	22	–	27	–	20	25
$15,000 to $24,999	136	–	24	28	–	36	15	48	92
$25,000 to $34,999	44	–	6	39	14	9	–	14	16
$35,000 to $49,999	40	–	–	19	41	8	23	24	16
$50,000 or more	5	–	–	7	76	28	35	52	57
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.0	–	12.8	5.0	–	7.7	–	7.0	3.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**290**	**–**	**30**	**146**	**55**	**108**	**94**	**77**	**209**
Less than $5,000	78	–	–	37	–	38	–	25	64
$5,000 to $9,999	86	–	7	62	9	17	9	29	65
$10,000 to $14,999	69	–	15	37	–	35	4	–	31
$15,000 to $24,999	48	–	–	8	9	–	30	6	34
$25,000 to $34,999	9	–	–	2	19	9	33	4	15
$35,000 or more	–	–	8	–	18	9	18	13	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.3	–	–	34.2	–	35.2	–	39.0	34.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**119**	**–**	**31**	**36**	**53**	**76**	**24**	**30**	**108**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	8	9
$5,000 to $9,999	6	–	7	12	–	30	–	5	17
$10,000 to $14,999	33	–	–	–	–	6	–	11	18
$15,000 to $24,999	49	–	10	11	9	10	11	6	26
$25,000 to $34,999	8	–	–	6	22	20	13	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	9	–	9	–	8	10	–	–	8
$50,000 or more	14	–	5	–	14	–	–	–	30
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.0	–	–	38.9	–	14.5	–	43.3	34.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**327**	**–**	**9**	**101**	**87**	**171**	**68**	**80**	**171**
Less than $5,000	96	–	–	28	25	33	7	6	44
$5,000 to $9,999	121	–	9	48	13	68	–	56	73
$10,000 to $14,999	71	–	–	15	13	29	27	–	35
$15,000 to $24,999	22	–	–	2	27	24	22	–	9
$25,000 to $34,999	7	–	–	2	9	8	12	–	10
$35,000 or more	10	–	–	6	–	9	–	18	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.8	–	–	33.7	43.7	33.3	10.3	15.0	40.4

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1121
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Triangle CDP	University Heights CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**201**	**66**	**149**	**190**	**168**	**117**	**245**	**154**	**75**
In households	195	66	149	190	168	117	196	154	75
In group quarters	6	–	–	–	–	–	49	–	–
Nursing homes	6	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**425**	**46**	**304**	**265**	**140**	**143**	**435**	**212**	**128**
In households	392	46	304	265	140	143	435	212	128
In group quarters	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**366**	**40**	**249**	**181**	**20**	**27**	**430**	**33**	**93**
In households	243	40	249	181	20	27	430	33	93
In group quarters	123	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	123	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**201**	**66**	**149**	**190**	**168**	**117**	**245**	**154**	**75**
Less than 9th grade	27	5	17	41	–	20	65	23	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	17	39	37	54	–	27	45	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	64	19	36	65	48	39	43	59	–
Some college or associate degree	44	25	42	39	25	28	75	12	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	–	15	8	41	30	35	15	56
Persons 65 to 74 years	**425**	**46**	**304**	**265**	**140**	**143**	**435**	**212**	**128**
Less than 9th grade	135	14	110	74	11	44	205	54	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	66	–	79	50	13	29	72	27	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	103	14	71	62	86	35	60	66	10
Some college or associate degree	42	18	34	53	20	28	58	61	38
Bachelor's degree or higher	79	–	10	26	10	7	40	4	74
Persons 75 years and over	**366**	**40**	**249**	**181**	**20**	**27**	**430**	**33**	**93**
Less than 9th grade	135	24	118	72	–	–	243	24	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67	16	37	37	–	4	46	–	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42	–	66	65	–	5	62	9	–
Some college or associate degree	45	–	8	7	20	–	35	–	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	77	–	20	–	–	18	44	–	47
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**61**	**19**	**58**	**103**	**65**	**58**	**46**	**58**	**20**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	19	–	4	8	6	–	10	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	6	–	–	28	–	13	–	10	–
$25,000 to $34,999	17	–	8	48	5	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	13	10	11	13	23	–	32	16	–
$50,000 or more	6	9	21	6	31	45	4	32	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	24.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**34**	**5**	**23**	**13**	**8**	**12**	**41**	**7**	**17**
Less than $5,000	–	5	23	–	–	–	–	7	–
$5,000 to $9,999	18	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	12	–	–	6	–	–	14	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	4	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	9
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**103**	**10**	**94**	**104**	**22**	**33**	**128**	**39**	**61**
Less than $5,000	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	13	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	6	9	5	25	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	9	10	55	43	–	7	41	4	16
$25,000 to $34,999	33	–	11	31	13	–	22	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	33	–	7	12	–	6	27	9	–
$50,000 or more	5	–	21	12	–	15	8	26	45
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	–	–	–	–	21.2	3.9	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**133**	**8**	**77**	**29**	**78**	**49**	**152**	**63**	**20**
Less than $5,000	43	–	44	–	–	–	50	–	10
$5,000 to $9,999	42	–	18	5	9	–	53	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	23	8	–	6	20	8	29	22	–
$15,000 to $24,999	9	–	7	18	19	8	14	13	–
$25,000 to $34,999	8	–	8	–	30	25	–	15	–
$35,000 or more	8	–	–	–	–	8	6	–	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	42.9	–	80.5	–	–	–	37.5	–	50.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**60**	**5**	**3**	**54**	**10**	**–**	**85**	**15**	**19**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	9	–	–	7	–	–	22	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	10	5	–	–	–	–	11	10	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	24	10	–	21	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	10	–	–	9	–	–	8	5	–
$35,000 to $49,999	21	–	3	7	–	–	6	–	–
$50,000 or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	13.0	–	–	25.9	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**71**	**7**	**151**	**47**	**–**	**8**	**166**	**–**	**28**
Less than $5,000	41	–	57	25	–	–	54	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	15	7	43	11	–	–	54	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	14	6	–	–	45	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	8	–	8	–	–	–	13	–	10
$25,000 to $34,999	7	–	24	–	–	8	–	–	9
$35,000 or more	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	69.0	–	37.7	53.2	–	–	32.5	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1122
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Verona CDP	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate CDP	West Point town	Wise town	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**142**	**344**	**192**	**144**	**199**	**129**	**162**	**516**	**95**
In households	142	344	180	144	193	123	162	501	95
In group quarters	–	–	12	–	6	6	–	15	–
Nursing homes	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	15	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**161**	**609**	**456**	**144**	**255**	**255**	**487**	**893**	**190**
In households	161	604	445	144	236	255	475	865	190
In group quarters	–	5	11	–	19	–	12	28	–
Nursing homes	–	5	11	–	6	–	12	28	–
Persons 75 years and over	**99**	**609**	**443**	**36**	**226**	**177**	**559**	**737**	**44**
In households	99	453	284	36	174	177	332	529	44
In group quarters	–	156	159	–	52	–	227	208	–
Nursing homes	–	156	159	–	46	–	227	208	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**142**	**344**	**192**	**144**	**199**	**129**	**162**	**516**	**95**
Less than 9th grade	60	45	27	11	55	65	39	116	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20	78	42	12	45	15	13	63	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25	120	88	75	71	23	55	139	25
Some college or associate degree	37	60	35	24	6	16	29	100	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	41	–	22	22	10	26	98	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	**161**	**609**	**456**	**144**	**255**	**255**	**487**	**893**	**190**
Less than 9th grade	28	146	69	24	102	71	103	289	93
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	136	84	35	28	58	108	109	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33	160	157	66	68	79	145	210	21
Some college or associate degree	–	111	94	19	33	21	70	155	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	56	52	–	24	26	61	130	12
Persons 75 years and over	**99**	**609**	**443**	**36**	**226**	**177**	**559**	**737**	**44**
Less than 9th grade	28	318	172	12	129	118	258	372	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22	108	37	7	40	22	95	54	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29	86	84	6	13	7	94	119	8
Some college or associate degree	20	67	80	11	29	30	52	127	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	30	70	–	15	–	60	65	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**55**	**102**	**68**	**68**	**69**	**52**	**55**	**145**	**37**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	11	8
$10,000 to $14,999	–	12	–	–	6	–	–	30	–
$15,000 to $24,999	9	11	11	–	13	20	6	19	–
$25,000 to $34,999	33	24	22	5	25	4	23	36	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	18	17	8	–	16	–	24	–
$50,000 or more	6	37	18	55	25	–	26	25	29
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.7	–	–	–	–	23.1	–	–	21.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**26**	**69**	**22**	**17**	**28**	**13**	**41**	**122**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	20	–	–	–	–	18	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	20	8	–	–	9	7	–	18	–
$10,000 to $14,999	6	13	12	17	5	–	–	9	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	11	–	–	–	–	7	48	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	9	10	–	–	–	10	19	–
$35,000 or more	–	8	–	–	14	6	6	20	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	40.6	–	–	–	53.8	43.9	13.1	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**53**	**218**	**145**	**39**	**96**	**102**	**142**	**286**	**63**
Less than $5,000	–	6	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	11	20	8	7	–	19	19	9	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	14	–	7	17	15	17	31	4
$15,000 to $24,999	11	53	43	6	31	19	25	66	26
$25,000 to $34,999	23	50	48	6	30	10	35	71	7
$35,000 to $49,999	8	40	19	7	9	19	22	36	18
$50,000 or more	–	35	27	6	9	16	24	73	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	5.5	5.5	–	–	8.8	7.0	3.1	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**47**	**160**	**158**	**26**	**58**	**80**	**165**	**245**	**18**
Less than $5,000	9	23	16	–	16	16	37	51	–
$5,000 to $9,999	38	80	44	–	29	41	53	99	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	33	17	–	–	–	28	51	13
$15,000 to $24,999	–	24	46	26	13	16	29	37	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	17	–	–	4	18	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	18	–	–	3	–	7	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.4	24.4	16.5	–	51.7	31.3	27.3	35.1	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**42**	**106**	**48**	**–**	**43**	**28**	**82**	**69**	**7**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	11	–	–	–	6	7	–	8	4
$10,000 to $14,999	7	16	–	–	–	–	11	18	3
$15,000 to $24,999	–	36	30	–	19	12	19	16	–
$25,000 to $34,999	24	10	–	–	10	–	–	16	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	24	18	–	8	6	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	20	–	–	–	3	34	11	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.2	–	–	–	14.0	25.0	22.0	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**35**	**220**	**101**	**11**	**65**	**104**	**158**	**309**	**14**
Less than $5,000	18	74	17	–	7	34	37	99	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	44	18	–	34	43	64	77	4
$10,000 to $14,999	9	38	22	–	13	27	21	31	7
$15,000 to $24,999	–	56	36	–	11	–	26	76	–
$25,000 to $34,999	8	–	8	11	–	–	–	–	3
$35,000 or more	–	8	–	–	–	–	10	26	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	51.4	33.6	25.7	–	32.3	32.7	41.1	32.0	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1123
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 205. Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ashland town	Bedford city		Bellwood CDP		Bensley CDP	Blackstone town		Bull Run CDP
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**771**	**258**	**82**	**382**	**130**	**305**	**72**	**91**	**585**
Children ever born	88	80	57	272	101	140	56	77	287
Per 1,000 women	114	310	695	712	777	459	778	846	491
Women 25 to 34 years	**342**	**309**	**150**	**443**	**153**	**299**	**150**	**125**	**656**
Children ever born	448	388	222	648	236	392	272	137	457
Per 1,000 women	1 310	1 256	1 480	1 463	1 542	1 311	1 813	1 096	697
Women 35 to 44 years	**332**	**232**	**35**	**325**	**73**	**273**	**103**	**116**	**254**
Children ever born	676	395	53	649	122	607	169	312	525
Per 1,000 women	2 036	1 703	1 514	1 997	1 671	2 223	1 641	2 690	2 067
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 079**	**1 281**	**356**	**1 314**	**367**	**1 080**	**525**	**344**	**1 020**
With own children under 18 years	502	481	175	741	247	401	212	179	544
With own children under 6 years	233	247	97	328	157	215	99	45	362
Married-couple families	**845**	**982**	**138**	**915**	**121**	**906**	**436**	**168**	**754**
With own children under 18 years	361	356	34	444	45	323	185	84	352
With own children under 6 years	168	187	15	185	33	168	99	37	279
Female householder, no husband present	**203**	**241**	**195**	**314**	**223**	**142**	**62**	**161**	**213**
With own children under 18 years	130	120	131	253	194	59	20	95	165
With own children under 6 years	58	60	72	127	116	35	–	8	68
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 507**	**4 455**	**1 193**	**4 394**	**862**	**3 621**	**1 789**	**1 438**	**3 964**
Speak a language other than English	108	125	53	85	16	140	32	24	179
5 to 17 years	18	18	7	31	9	22	–	–	14
18 to 64 years	84	64	24	54	7	111	20	18	165
65 years and over	6	43	22	–	–	7	12	6	–
Do not speak English "very well"	39	52	22	30	–	28	7	6	73
5 to 17 years	12	8	–	15	–	8	–	–	6
18 to 64 years	27	25	–	15	–	20	7	6	67
65 years and over	–	19	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Persons 5 years and over in households	**3 545**	**4 063**	**1 151**	**4 341**	**862**	**3 621**	**1 667**	**1 330**	**3 944**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 655**	**784**	**336**	**1 094**	**245**	**716**	**330**	**383**	**781**
Preprimary school	62	102	34	123	–	47	33	8	50
Public school	46	47	19	109	–	26	23	8	23
Elementary or high school	594	525	260	838	172	522	236	343	488
Public school	589	485	260	822	172	516	224	343	410
College	999	157	42	133	73	147	61	32	243
Public college	157	131	32	128	55	131	46	26	203
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 273**	**359**	**85**	**550**	**109**	**518**	**143**	**131**	**929**
Percent enrolled in college	71.4	17.8	–	10.9	27.5	14.7	30.1	5.3	9.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	**564**	**190**	**58**	**243**	**66**	**251**	**90**	**101**	**177**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.1	26.3	29.3	39.1	18.2	22.3	11.1	12.9	14.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**2 618**	**3 491**	**829**	**2 954**	**550**	**2 552**	**1 387**	**968**	**2 563**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.4	2.4	6.2	2.9	4.0	4.0	6.5	16.4	1.1
High school graduate or higher	75.3	63.0	48.5	55.8	81.5	60.5	60.3	37.3	86.1
Some college or higher	47.3	35.3	20.6	21.5	40.4	27.1	32.7	8.6	55.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.7	17.4	4.9	6.2	13.8	5.5	15.0	.7	22.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 273**	**359**	**85**	**550**	**109**	**518**	**143**	**131**	**929**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	90.8	75.8	49.4	52.5	69.7	62.2	89.5	32.1	80.2
Some college or higher	64.7	29.0	16.5	17.1	38.5	27.6	69.9	4.6	40.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.2	7.0	–	3.3	17.4	4.1	19.6	–	9.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	**734**	**636**	**282**	**868**	**212**	**653**	**280**	**209**	**1 445**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	80.8	86.5	71.6	64.7	83.5	76.4	83.6	77.0	93.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.0	18.7	2.1	5.3	5.2	10.3	17.1	–	25.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**4 815**	**4 691**	**1 328**	**4 871**	**1 113**	**3 890**	**1 917**	**1 555**	**4 377**
Native	4 761	4 640	1 328	4 811	1 106	3 813	1 905	1 555	4 252
Born in State of residence	2 959	3 403	1 247	3 597	864	2 502	1 451	1 464	1 475
Born in a different State	1 741	1 213	68	1 169	233	1 296	454	91	2 686
Born abroad	61	24	13	45	9	15	–	–	91
Foreign born	54	51	–	60	7	77	12	–	125
Naturalized citizen	25	33	–	37	–	38	12	–	62
Not a citizen	29	18	–	23	7	39	–	–	63
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 507**	**4 455**	**1 193**	**4 394**	**862**	**3 621**	**1 789**	**1 438**	**3 964**
Same house	1 588	2 427	688	2 205	406	2 072	990	1 005	597
Different house in the United States	2 873	1 999	505	2 189	447	1 542	799	433	3 281
Same county	889	610	265	848	76	527	439	261	484
Different county	1 984	1 389	240	1 341	371	1 015	360	172	2 797
Same State	1 286	891	226	936	198	703	221	77	1 292
Different State	698	498	14	405	173	312	139	95	1 505
Abroad	46	29	–	–	9	7	–	–	86

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1124
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 205. **Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Chamberlayne CDP		Covington city	Culpeper town		Dumbarton CDP		Dumfries town	
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**78**	**129**	**347**	**482**	**95**	**462**	**167**	**224**	**87**
Children ever born	8	8	101	201	44	166	51	155	81
Per 1,000 women	103	62	291	417	463	359	305	692	931
Women 25 to 34 years	**186**	**67**	**428**	**651**	**210**	**696**	**289**	**387**	**130**
Children ever born	151	43	577	882	356	619	159	548	244
Per 1,000 women	812	642	1 348	1 355	1 695	889	550	1 416	1 877
Women 35 to 44 years	**130**	**195**	**350**	**454**	**94**	**390**	**168**	**227**	**68**
Children ever born	208	358	629	789	176	428	289	458	171
Per 1,000 women	1 600	1 836	1 797	1 738	1 872	1 097	1 720	2 018	2 515
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 034**	**420**	**1 729**	**1 863**	**372**	**1 724**	**450**	**813**	**262**
With own children under 18 years	175	218	644	884	244	586	278	453	192
With own children under 6 years	89	45	293	462	138	358	127	275	144
Married-couple families	**891**	**396**	**1 402**	**1 367**	**145**	**1 323**	**215**	**648**	**189**
With own children under 18 years	159	218	547	609	95	399	138	327	131
With own children under 6 years	89	45	263	384	74	236	81	217	98
Female householder, no husband present	**103**	**17**	**271**	**364**	**158**	**310**	**214**	**130**	**59**
With own children under 18 years	16	–	84	215	102	150	127	97	52
With own children under 6 years	–	–	30	50	28	93	33	47	37
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 856**	**1 490**	**5 627**	**6 358**	**1 302**	**6 249**	**1 530**	**2 745**	**888**
Speak a language other than English	84	48	90	184	24	156	60	155	22
5 to 17 years	4	9	12	12	–	22	7	22	6
18 to 64 years	32	39	73	155	24	83	53	120	16
65 years and over	48	–	5	17	–	51	–	13	–
Do not speak English "very well"	6	–	50	92	15	67	32	39	6
5 to 17 years	–	–	12	6	–	7	7	–	6
18 to 64 years	–	–	33	86	15	32	25	26	–
65 years and over	6	–	5	–	–	28	–	13	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	20	9	7	35	–	6	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 856**	**1 490**	**5 598**	**6 118**	**1 227**	**6 249**	**1 530**	**2 727**	**888**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	20	9	7	41	–	6	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	15	9	7	19	–	6	–
65 years and over	–	–	5	–	–	22	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**373**	**517**	**1 129**	**1 168**	**337**	**990**	**406**	**590**	**308**
Preprimary school	30	32	75	102	14	121	5	71	33
Public school	10	–	48	68	14	68	5	55	20
Elementary or high school	184	327	812	876	269	538	261	453	210
Public school	147	253	804	762	269	455	261	442	192
College	159	158	242	190	54	331	140	66	65
Public college	145	101	236	159	46	283	118	66	38
Persons 18 to 24 years	**159**	**148**	**568**	**701**	**174**	**688**	**279**	**329**	**101**
Percent enrolled in college	40.3	54.1	17.1	11.6	–	14.4	29.7	7.0	15.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**85**	**107**	**303**	**253**	**63**	**209**	**119**	**136**	**48**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.2	–	15.2	30.0	9.5	20.1	20.2	28.7	12.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**2 496**	**1 011**	**4 225**	**4 652**	**824**	**4 929**	**995**	**1 844**	**509**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	–	–	1.8	3.2	4.6	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.2
High school graduate or higher	85.9	92.7	65.5	66.1	54.5	74.5	83.7	73.4	69.4
Some college or higher	57.7	70.4	27.9	39.6	25.6	42.5	52.8	35.6	36.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.0	37.3	7.6	18.3	7.9	14.5	22.0	6.8	9.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**159**	**148**	**568**	**701**	**174**	**688**	**279**	**329**	**101**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	93.1	79.7	71.8	70.8	68.4	80.8	86.4	70.2	75.2
Some college or higher	59.1	63.5	32.2	28.0	–	37.6	47.3	25.8	19.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	12.2	3.7	7.1	–	17.3	19.4	3.6	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**369**	**137**	**863**	**1 310**	**336**	**1 402**	**515**	**791**	**244**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	95.7	100.0	84.4	83.8	63.7	85.1	95.1	82.9	84.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	45.0	27.7	10.3	19.5	6.8	24.8	26.6	4.4	13.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**2 976**	**1 562**	**5 966**	**6 867**	**1 463**	**6 624**	**1 663**	**3 094**	**1 034**
Native	2 938	1 552	5 937	6 765	1 463	6 499	1 651	3 015	1 028
Born in State of residence	2 018	1 242	4 763	4 550	1 334	4 284	1 189	1 493	644
Born in a different State	911	300	1 169	2 123	129	2 169	462	1 463	363
Born abroad	9	10	5	92	–	46	–	59	21
Foreign born	38	10	29	102	–	125	12	79	6
Naturalized citizen	6	10	18	30	–	87	5	73	6
Not a citizen	32	–	11	72	–	38	7	6	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 856**	**1 490**	**5 627**	**6 358**	**1 302**	**6 249**	**1 530**	**2 745**	**888**
Same house	2 127	1 029	3 668	2 791	420	3 035	445	1 078	223
Different house in the United States	729	461	1 959	3 437	882	3 194	1 076	1 612	638
Same county	311	150	872	1 396	519	1 200	163	745	370
Different county	418	311	1 087	2 041	363	1 994	913	867	268
Same State	289	244	827	1 264	238	1 255	603	421	111
Different State	129	67	260	777	125	739	310	446	157
Abroad	–	–	–	130	–	20	9	55	27

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1125
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 205. **Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city		Ettrick CDP		Falls Church city	Farmville town		Fort Belvoir CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**148**	**186**	**91**	**1 110**	**430**	**1 491**	**205**	**325**	**154**
Children ever born	93	122	47	30	43	18	44	122	82
Per 1,000 women	628	656	516	27	100	12	215	375	532
Women 25 to 34 years	**183**	**203**	**171**	**242**	**718**	**144**	**127**	**515**	**366**
Children ever born	212	376	288	252	436	161	252	1 048	597
Per 1,000 women	1 158	1 852	1 684	1 041	607	1 118	1 984	2 035	1 631
Women 35 to 44 years	**209**	**162**	**61**	**165**	**852**	**196**	**91**	**309**	**127**
Children ever born	360	517	83	387	1 173	339	145	788	311
Per 1,000 women	1 722	3 191	1 361	2 345	1 377	1 730	1 593	2 550	2 449
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**842**	**581**	**396**	**621**	**2 279**	**604**	**319**	**1 064**	**596**
With own children under 18 years	272	317	228	300	883	252	160	925	493
With own children under 6 years	123	129	102	106	366	150	48	510	324
Married-couple families	**639**	**283**	**281**	**383**	**1 900**	**517**	**153**	**979**	**533**
With own children under 18 years	199	156	148	165	752	213	76	840	430
With own children under 6 years	99	66	79	62	334	135	28	477	277
Female householder, no husband present	**153**	**285**	**88**	**207**	**300**	**73**	**148**	**52**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	46	161	53	125	117	39	75	52	56
With own children under 6 years	5	63	16	44	32	15	11	19	47
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 693**	**2 191**	**1 244**	**3 717**	**8 058**	**4 341**	**1 377**	**4 621**	**2 316**
Speak a language other than English	72	22	51	346	627	112	90	418	234
5 to 17 years	18	11	4	6	77	–	–	52	47
18 to 64 years	49	11	32	333	462	77	90	366	187
65 years and over	5	–	15	7	88	35	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	16	–	4	52	198	37	–	127	39
5 to 17 years	3	–	4	–	18	–	–	25	14
18 to 64 years	13	–	–	52	160	15	–	102	25
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	20	22	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	6	–	–	–	46	–	–	8	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 594**	**2 088**	**1 237**	**2 292**	**8 019**	**2 229**	**1 175**	**3 417**	**1 797**
In linguistically isolated households	6	–	–	–	89	–	–	33	6
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12	–
18 to 64 years	6	–	–	–	67	–	–	21	6
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**470**	**714**	**301**	**2 186**	**1 883**	**2 431**	**547**	**1 544**	**901**
Preprimary school	30	46	31	28	109	61	11	62	128
Public school	19	46	20	20	47	46	11	46	111
Elementary or high school	333	572	232	511	1 061	288	368	1 174	598
Public school	250	572	197	479	935	246	364	1 141	578
College	107	96	38	1 647	713	2 082	168	308	175
Public college	97	90	38	1 301	544	2 039	160	273	144
Persons 18 to 24 years	**231**	**243**	**104**	**1 755**	**604**	**2 195**	**252**	**1 079**	**440**
Percent enrolled in college	20.8	3.3	25.0	90.1	29.5	91.9	63.9	8.1	14.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	**106**	**154**	**57**	**1 045**	**288**	**963**	**112**	**469**	**196**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.0	9.1	21.1	1.4	1.7	–	8.0	16.6	3.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**2 125**	**1 420**	**874**	**1 442**	**6 364**	**1 845**	**746**	**2 245**	**1 186**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.6	15.3	1.5	.6	.7	2.4	6.0	–	–
High school graduate or higher	70.2	39.6	69.6	83.4	92.1	81.0	48.8	95.3	96.5
Some college or higher	40.2	19.5	33.4	64.8	78.0	55.0	14.3	68.3	64.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.0	8.2	10.9	37.5	53.7	31.7	6.4	22.9	13.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**231**	**243**	**104**	**1 755**	**604**	**2 195**	**252**	**1 079**	**440**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	64.5	29.2	57.7	96.6	89.4	98.9	81.7	85.2	89.8
Some college or higher	33.3	9.1	28.8	83.5	70.2	81.9	51.2	34.0	29.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	5.8	6.6	32.8	7.0	12.3	2.9	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**375**	**367**	**348**	**398**	**1 454**	**338**	**239**	**1 200**	**819**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	85.3	57.8	82.5	88.2	96.8	93.8	65.7	95.6	97.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	14.2	8.9	32.2	57.6	42.3	2.5	15.4	11.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**2 849**	**2 438**	**1 371**	**3 872**	**8 533**	**4 451**	**1 466**	**5 237**	**2 666**
Native	2 806	2 438	1 347	3 502	7 991	4 385	1 466	5 100	2 543
Born in State of residence	2 004	2 072	1 077	2 552	1 740	2 644	1 352	458	344
Born in a different State	794	356	252	896	6 120	1 700	114	4 248	2 016
Born abroad	8	10	18	54	131	41	–	394	183
Foreign born	43	–	24	370	542	66	–	137	123
Naturalized citizen	18	–	24	108	223	23	–	49	84
Not a citizen	25	–	–	262	319	43	–	88	39
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 693**	**2 191**	**1 244**	**3 717**	**8 058**	**4 341**	**1 377**	**4 621**	**2 316**
Same house	1 738	1 255	778	1 151	4 131	1 549	802	291	152
Different house in the United States	929	928	466	2 531	3 744	2 775	567	3 609	1 351
Same county	326	441	38	318	750	278	344	192	48
Different county	603	487	428	2 213	2 994	2 497	223	3 417	1 303
Same State	372	392	362	1 817	1 374	1 897	158	462	189
Different State	231	95	66	396	1 620	600	65	2 955	1 114
Abroad	26	8	–	35	183	17	8	721	813

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1126
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 205. **Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Lee CDP		Franklin city		Glen Allen CDP		Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Merrifield CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**303**	**398**	**201**	**318**	**303**	**204**	**381**	**356**	**530**	**83**
Children ever born	170	189	18	212	53	79	73	23	38	–
Per 1,000 women	561	475	90	667	175	387	192	65	72	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**406**	**416**	**231**	**417**	**716**	**207**	**836**	**527**	**886**	**178**
Children ever born	661	650	309	565	572	274	165	402	407	176
Per 1,000 women	1 628	1 563	1 338	1 355	799	1 324	197	763	459	989
Women 35 to 44 years	**147**	**86**	**348**	**263**	**618**	**272**	**521**	**658**	**543**	**99**
Children ever born	354	204	651	718	1 082	543	350	819	531	160
Per 1,000 women	2 408	2 372	1 871	2 730	1 751	1 996	672	1 245	978	1 616
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**730**	**660**	**1 044**	**1 095**	**1 797**	**824**	**1 270**	**2 229**	**1 494**	**324**
With own children under 18 years	560	565	440	523	821	462	231	707	559	168
With own children under 6 years	367	322	134	211	437	174	124	368	262	73
Married-couple families	**677**	**559**	**902**	**593**	**1 500**	**553**	**1 058**	**1 998**	**1 149**	**273**
With own children under 18 years	507	464	371	286	705	257	171	653	417	164
With own children under 6 years	334	274	102	127	380	54	106	351	227	73
Female householder, no husband present	**45**	**96**	**108**	**453**	**264**	**265**	**177**	**169**	**278**	**38**
With own children under 18 years	45	96	63	225	104	199	55	50	127	4
With own children under 6 years	25	48	32	72	57	114	13	13	25	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 866**	**2 666**	**3 435**	**3 812**	**5 551**	**2 545**	**5 734**	**7 115**	**5 970**	**1 154**
Speak a language other than English	403	140	47	22	199	112	646	1 082	998	1 058
5 to 17 years	39	47	11	–	62	29	52	157	95	185
18 to 64 years	364	93	28	22	125	73	539	814	801	809
65 years and over	–	–	8	–	12	10	55	111	102	64
Do not speak English "very well"	127	30	18	22	60	31	145	362	404	623
5 to 17 years	23	12	5	–	10	–	7	50	47	78
18 to 64 years	104	18	5	22	50	31	133	257	309	490
65 years and over	–	–	8	–	–	–	5	55	48	55
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	8	13	8	–	13	11	44	71	89	178
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 028**	**1 856**	**3 351**	**3 777**	**5 546**	**2 539**	**5 689**	**7 115**	**5 970**	**1 154**
In linguistically isolated households	30	29	8	–	13	11	91	193	260	556
5 to 17 years	–	16	–	–	–	–	7	46	26	97
18 to 64 years	30	13	–	–	13	11	84	122	189	404
65 years and over	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	25	45	55
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 002**	**965**	**862**	**1 040**	**1 493**	**891**	**784**	**1 494**	**1 396**	**407**
Preprimary school	106	80	85	102	194	64	30	136	98	17
Public school	76	43	45	79	85	51	7	61	6	9
Elementary or high school	496	539	607	829	995	526	204	819	597	191
Public school	496	534	517	821	945	509	196	629	530	173
College	400	346	170	109	304	301	550	539	701	199
Public college	287	265	112	109	237	246	294	332	566	159
Persons 18 to 24 years	**943**	**866**	**230**	**380**	**383**	**269**	**707**	**464**	**821**	**105**
Percent enrolled in college	9.3	10.3	29.1	13.4	24.5	54.3	22.5	54.5	34.7	46.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**326**	**329**	**149**	**247**	**301**	**180**	**122**	**278**	**182**	**89**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.9	1.8	–	8.5	13.0	9.4	26.2	3.2	1.6	15.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 320**	**1 173**	**2 581**	**2 543**	**4 076**	**1 719**	**4 813**	**5 757**	**4 543**	**845**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	.5	–	2.1	12.3	.9	2.6	.6	1.1	.5	2.1
High school graduate or higher	97.1	95.1	81.0	42.4	82.8	83.0	91.6	94.0	92.1	84.9
Some college or higher	76.7	60.1	52.3	19.2	54.7	62.9	76.9	82.1	74.9	74.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.3	12.4	25.3	3.5	24.6	35.5	49.9	58.1	50.4	49.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	**943**	**866**	**230**	**380**	**383**	**269**	**707**	**464**	**821**	**105**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	91.8	95.8	82.2	47.4	66.6	85.5	80.1	88.4	95.2	84.8
Some college or higher	26.3	29.0	54.3	13.9	39.7	56.9	58.4	65.5	82.6	71.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.8	2.8	6.5	3.2	8.4	6.3	32.0	11.4	37.1	16.2
Persons 25 to 34 years	**878**	**892**	**424**	**711**	**1 263**	**351**	**1 814**	**1 138**	**1 819**	**344**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	98.5	98.2	90.1	73.6	93.4	87.7	95.6	93.6	94.1	93.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.5	12.7	31.4	3.4	35.7	14.5	58.6	52.9	51.5	56.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**3 288**	**3 036**	**3 642**	**4 186**	**6 069**	**2 754**	**5 933**	**7 525**	**6 308**	**1 267**
Native	3 030	2 946	3 617	4 186	5 990	2 754	5 441	6 409	5 580	218
Born in State of residence	231	347	2 437	3 676	4 126	2 398	1 083	1 137	1 240	145
Born in a different State	2 461	2 334	1 157	510	1 829	356	4 220	5 081	4 215	56
Born abroad	338	265	23	–	35	–	138	191	125	17
Foreign born	258	90	25	–	79	–	492	1 116	728	1 049
Naturalized citizen	74	45	25	–	37	–	160	498	233	418
Not a citizen	184	45	–	–	42	–	332	618	495	631
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 866**	**2 666**	**3 435**	**3 812**	**5 551**	**2 545**	**5 734**	**7 115**	**5 970**	**1 154**
Same house	36	181	1 970	2 299	2 387	1 724	1 518	4 215	2 108	252
Different house in the United States	2 297	1 923	1 465	1 513	3 152	821	3 797	2 483	3 558	601
Same county	76	111	502	1 017	1 520	329	848	624	1 196	203
Different county	2 221	1 812	963	496	1 632	492	2 949	1 859	2 362	398
Same State	177	219	671	312	1 101	362	985	1 007	887	205
Different State	2 044	1 593	292	184	531	130	1 964	852	1 475	193
Abroad	533	562	–	–	12	–	419	417	304	301

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1127
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 205. **Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Montrose CDP		North Springfield CDP	Quantico Station CDP		Seven Corners CDP			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**218**	**164**	**408**	**370**	**106**	**287**	**105**	**201**	**161**
Children ever born	61	89	–	230	59	101	46	162	27
Per 1,000 women	280	543	–	622	557	352	438	806	168
Women 25 to 34 years	**421**	**324**	**620**	**576**	**180**	**674**	**85**	**320**	**445**
Children ever born	551	413	546	1 004	332	509	13	442	250
Per 1,000 women	1 309	1 275	881	1 743	1 844	755	153	1 381	562
Women 35 to 44 years	**251**	**227**	**644**	**232**	**29**	**470**	**121**	**148**	**379**
Children ever born	382	353	858	508	80	381	171	324	191
Per 1,000 women	1 522	1 555	1 332	2 190	2 759	811	1 413	2 189	504
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 148**	**597**	**2 280**	**1 265**	**246**	**1 024**	**277**	**499**	**699**
With own children under 18 years	451	426	806	1 019	224	450	116	325	237
With own children under 6 years	181	214	396	684	167	325	58	244	152
Married-couple families	**856**	**390**	**2 024**	**1 218**	**226**	**702**	**183**	**278**	**529**
With own children under 18 years	319	294	716	972	206	315	107	199	186
With own children under 6 years	151	138	374	662	153	232	52	146	126
Female householder, no husband present	**227**	**166**	**184**	**31**	**18**	**188**	**73**	**105**	**114**
With own children under 18 years	88	104	68	31	16	94	9	70	45
With own children under 6 years	16	48	14	19	14	58	6	52	20
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 770**	**1 994**	**7 209**	**4 723**	**1 247**	**4 432**	**1 013**	**2 312**	**2 937**
Speak a language other than English	86	36	762	296	52	1 892	979	2 265	426
5 to 17 years	21	–	175	52	4	247	163	325	59
18 to 64 years	48	36	495	244	48	1 566	785	1 879	330
65 years and over	17	–	92	–	–	79	31	61	37
Do not speak English "very well"	34	10	234	109	1	1 283	391	1 812	116
5 to 17 years	7	–	64	27	–	105	31	144	15
18 to 64 years	16	10	126	82	1	1 135	350	1 616	91
65 years and over	11	–	44	–	–	43	10	52	10
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	5	–	22	9	–	329	72	449	46
Persons 5 years and over in households	**3 770**	**1 994**	**7 209**	**3 290**	**714**	**4 414**	**1 013**	**2 312**	**2 919**
In linguistically isolated households	11	–	58	26	–	1 060	169	1 595	73
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	10	–	96	31	179	6
18 to 64 years	–	–	36	16	–	938	128	1 389	57
65 years and over	11	–	22	–	–	26	10	27	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**606**	**696**	**1 778**	**1 246**	**329**	**861**	**345**	**621**	**506**
Preprimary school	24	57	262	154	45	68	6	40	33
Public school	24	26	68	97	26	10	6	–	10
Elementary or high school	496	518	851	786	185	406	204	391	197
Public school	487	499	720	747	175	378	195	337	169
College	86	121	665	306	99	387	135	190	276
Public college	64	88	466	241	86	263	90	114	201
Persons 18 to 24 years	**336**	**237**	**597**	**1 523**	**423**	**565**	**152**	**535**	**213**
Percent enrolled in college	11.9	18.6	48.6	6.5	11.6	25.5	36.2	8.2	57.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**212**	**135**	**289**	**214**	**71**	**148**	**148**	**145**	**38**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.7	13.3	7.3	2.3	–	54.7	12.2	61.4	13.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**2 899**	**1 238**	**5 551**	**2 223**	**599**	**3 464**	**698**	**1 449**	**2 512**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.9	.5	.3	.4	–	4.7	7.0	23.7	–
High school graduate or higher	53.5	76.5	95.6	97.7	95.5	76.6	84.0	35.4	91.6
Some college or higher	20.9	38.4	74.9	69.7	61.6	59.2	67.6	23.1	72.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	6.4	44.1	34.5	8.5	33.4	48.9	5.4	43.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	**336**	**237**	**597**	**1 523**	**423**	**565**	**152**	**535**	**213**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	63.7	62.4	93.0	95.7	98.8	43.4	61.2	15.9	96.2
Some college or higher	17.3	39.7	66.2	31.1	29.8	28.7	26.3	5.2	70.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	10.1	1.8	.7	7.3	18.4	2.2	16.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	**813**	**554**	**1 308**	**1 523**	**498**	**1 431**	**208**	**801**	**873**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	65.7	83.2	97.5	98.5	97.0	67.6	95.7	29.1	93.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.1	5.4	52.4	28.3	6.8	31.1	38.9	3.5	48.8
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**3 979**	**2 217**	**7 765**	**5 514**	**1 494**	**4 738**	**1 085**	**2 564**	**3 076**
Native	3 945	2 211	7 142	5 356	1 447	3 068	88	481	2 726
Born in State of residence	2 912	1 875	2 027	503	165	704	68	192	593
Born in a different State	1 003	336	4 949	4 722	1 253	2 230	20	166	2 099
Born abroad	30	–	166	131	29	134	–	123	34
Foreign born	34	6	623	158	47	1 670	997	2 083	350
Naturalized citizen	27	–	254	60	22	207	412	173	102
Not a citizen	7	6	369	98	25	1 463	585	1 910	248
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 770**	**1 994**	**7 209**	**4 723**	**1 247**	**4 432**	**1 013**	**2 312**	**2 937**
Same house	2 250	817	4 282	223	65	1 255	319	306	1 056
Different house in the United States	1 493	1 170	2 639	4 096	1 098	2 316	328	891	1 746
Same county	500	393	881	200	44	524	54	113	423
Different county	993	777	1 758	3 896	1 054	1 792	274	778	1 323
Same State	645	603	965	158	19	967	180	530	673
Different State	348	174	793	3 738	1 035	825	94	248	650
Abroad	27	7	288	404	84	861	366	1 115	135

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1128
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 205. **Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Smithfield town		South Boston city		South Hill town		Sugarland Run CDP	University Heights CDP	West Gate CDP
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	White
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**143**	**120**	**260**	**180**	**163**	**90**	**535**	**1 821**	**433**
Children ever born	7	82	41	30	17	95	64	10	233
Per 1,000 women	49	683	158	167	104	1 056	120	5	538
Women 25 to 34 years	**287**	**216**	**272**	**272**	**211**	**131**	**941**	**103**	**616**
Children ever born	404	300	316	568	181	210	1 216	74	900
Per 1,000 women	1 408	1 389	1 162	2 088	858	1 603	1 292	718	1 461
Women 35 to 44 years	**265**	**122**	**354**	**235**	**153**	**86**	**780**	**129**	**331**
Children ever born	443	232	671	573	325	164	1 510	65	737
Per 1,000 women	1 672	1 902	1 895	2 438	2 124	1 907	1 936	504	2 227
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**842**	**460**	**1 227**	**681**	**788**	**345**	**2 097**	**337**	**1 390**
With own children under 18 years	341	286	535	307	294	172	1 262	99	773
With own children under 6 years	185	126	235	114	114	83	711	27	431
Married-couple families	**817**	**136**	**1 018**	**349**	**685**	**112**	**1 803**	**289**	**1 072**
With own children under 18 years	333	86	406	136	255	60	1 100	87	583
With own children under 6 years	185	24	205	56	85	37	676	27	380
Female householder, no husband present	**25**	**278**	**128**	**315**	**87**	**233**	**212**	**48**	**203**
With own children under 18 years	8	200	86	162	39	112	132	12	146
With own children under 6 years	–	102	8	49	29	46	21	–	42
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 847**	**1 452**	**4 149**	**2 379**	**2 748**	**1 203**	**7 177**	**5 317**	**4 703**
Speak a language other than English	65	12	61	52	42	47	604	298	356
5 to 17 years	13	–	9	10	–	32	147	20	42
18 to 64 years	45	12	42	34	29	15	439	269	304
65 years and over	7	–	10	8	13	–	18	9	10
Do not speak English "very well"	11	12	21	38	6	11	127	49	177
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	10	–	11	28	10	24
18 to 64 years	11	12	11	20	–	–	81	39	153
65 years and over	–	–	10	8	6	–	18	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	5	49
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 764**	**1 439**	**3 939**	**2 379**	**2 606**	**1 179**	**7 177**	**1 582**	**4 703**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	8	–	–	19	20	109
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	10	109
65 years and over	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**615**	**427**	**755**	**634**	**520**	**314**	**2 264**	**4 399**	**1 235**
Preprimary school	68	25	38	43	21	26	329	17	100
Public school	68	25	28	43	21	20	214	12	64
Elementary or high school	394	364	576	527	294	271	1 450	128	843
Public school	323	364	532	527	284	271	1 364	110	778
College	153	38	141	64	205	17	485	4 254	292
Public college	142	38	136	35	163	17	363	4 143	226
Persons 18 to 24 years	**212**	**129**	**337**	**234**	**248**	**145**	**747**	**4 141**	**719**
Percent enrolled in college	30.7	–	17.8	15.0	33.9	–	22.2	97.1	19.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**135**	**91**	**218**	**217**	**162**	**104**	**441**	**2 520**	**269**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	–	–	15.1	26.7	8.6	29.8	5.0	–	23.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**2 144**	**936**	**3 189**	**1 570**	**2 085**	**757**	**4 764**	**1 018**	**3 048**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.4	9.1	5.0	6.4	2.0	4.5	.2	–	–
High school graduate or higher	87.4	43.8	66.1	46.1	71.3	38.7	95.5	96.0	86.6
Some college or higher	60.0	26.6	42.1	19.2	46.0	20.6	73.4	91.9	44.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.8	3.0	17.4	8.2	20.4	10.7	34.6	75.1	14.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**212**	**129**	**337**	**234**	**248**	**145**	**747**	**4 141**	**719**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	83.5	45.7	73.0	44.0	88.3	46.9	80.2	99.9	67.3
Some college or higher	27.4	8.5	36.8	4.3	54.8	10.3	48.1	65.6	35.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.8	–	6.5	–	10.5	–	11.8	6.6	4.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	**511**	**310**	**529**	**410**	**402**	**205**	**1 943**	**273**	**1 286**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	96.7	48.1	94.0	58.3	86.8	56.6	96.9	97.8	91.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.9	–	27.8	2.2	31.6	4.9	32.9	75.8	12.8
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**3 055**	**1 608**	**4 395**	**2 569**	**2 904**	**1 307**	**8 004**	**5 356**	**5 241**
Native	3 025	1 608	4 352	2 569	2 898	1 307	7 468	5 165	5 038
Born in State of residence	1 996	1 553	3 489	2 224	2 213	1 250	2 217	1 768	1 958
Born in a different State	1 011	55	858	345	678	57	5 117	3 202	2 977
Born abroad	18	–	5	–	7	–	134	195	103
Foreign born	30	–	43	–	6	–	536	191	203
Naturalized citizen	23	–	19	–	6	–	175	87	33
Not a citizen	7	–	24	–	–	–	361	104	170
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 847**	**1 452**	**4 149**	**2 379**	**2 748**	**1 203**	**7 177**	**5 317**	**4 703**
Same house	1 266	1 007	2 686	1 453	1 448	672	2 278	948	1 769
Different house in the United States	1 567	445	1 409	913	1 300	525	4 738	4 254	2 760
Same county	548	333	538	412	786	418	1 174	225	574
Different county	1 019	112	871	501	514	107	3 564	4 029	2 186
Same State	674	112	622	295	282	74	1 864	2 278	1 116
Different State	345	–	249	206	232	33	1 700	1 751	1 070
Abroad	14	–	54	13	–	6	161	115	174

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1129
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 206. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ashland town	Bedford city		Bellwood CDP		Bensley CDP	Blackstone town		Bull Run CDP
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**4 002**	**3 934**	**945**	**3 613**	**695**	**3 163**	**1 587**	**1 167**	**3 538**
In labor force	2 619	2 092	580	2 497	369	2 249	844	611	2 966
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	53.2	61.4	69.1	53.1	71.1	53.2	52.4	83.8
Armed Forces	13	11	–	51	15	–	5	7	51
Civilian labor force	2 606	2 081	580	2 446	354	2 249	839	604	2 915
Employed	2 517	1 983	496	2 269	301	2 156	801	559	2 829
At work 35 or more hours	1 730	1 590	396	1 868	213	1 730	682	415	2 505
Unemployed	89	98	84	177	53	93	38	45	86
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	4.7	14.5	7.2	15.0	4.1	4.5	7.5	3.0
Not in labor force	1 383	1 842	365	1 116	326	914	743	556	572
Institutionalized persons	119	392	42	–	–	–	122	108	–
Females 16 years and over	**2 215**	**2 107**	**572**	**1 843**	**462**	**1 591**	**890**	**631**	**1 838**
In labor force	1 249	980	331	1 078	242	989	379	319	1 381
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.4	46.5	57.9	58.5	52.4	62.2	42.6	50.6	75.1
Armed Forces	–	11	–	–	9	–	–	–	6
Civilian labor force	1 249	969	331	1 078	233	989	379	319	1 375
Employed	1 189	929	260	996	190	923	350	279	1 309
At work 35 or more hours	729	698	202	746	110	690	267	184	1 119
Unemployed	60	40	71	82	43	66	29	40	66
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.1	21.5	7.6	18.5	6.7	7.7	12.5	4.8
Not in labor force	966	1 127	241	765	220	602	511	312	457
Institutionalized persons	111	149	37	–	–	–	71	59	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 517**	**1 983**	**496**	**2 269**	**301**	**2 156**	**801**	**559**	**2 829**
Private wage and salary workers	2 020	1 572	372	1 795	220	1 815	552	377	2 356
Local government workers	167	215	61	140	26	76	81	18	156
State government workers	169	33	15	85	17	68	53	105	37
Federal government workers	28	28	8	68	32	76	25	43	213
Self-employed workers	117	127	40	163	6	100	82	16	67
Unpaid family workers	16	8	–	18	–	21	8	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 517**	**1 983**	**496**	**2 269**	**301**	**2 156**	**801**	**559**	**2 829**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	695	499	57	324	53	299	223	25	866
Professional specialty occupations	346	289	38	143	29	106	118	17	359
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	852	536	32	624	95	673	203	78	1 030
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	454	264	22	432	73	397	120	62	524
Service occupations	319	195	160	288	47	212	120	175	285
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	26	7	14	–	24	–	30	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	299	205	50	449	24	524	102	37	388
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	302	522	190	570	82	424	153	214	219
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	114	242	132	223	49	222	80	102	42
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	136	24	223	16	113	18	31	74
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	117	144	34	124	17	89	55	81	103
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 189**	**929**	**260**	**996**	**190**	**923**	**350**	**279**	**1 309**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	310	304	36	193	41	183	91	25	479
Professional specialty occupations	157	189	28	82	17	56	58	17	196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	613	369	32	458	79	481	140	69	633
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	374	232	22	343	65	301	97	53	410
Service occupations	171	115	123	194	47	103	55	120	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	9	11	28	6	24	19	–	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80	132	58	118	17	125	45	65	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	82	48	81	9	79	30	52	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	6	10	29	–	21	–	–	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	44	–	8	8	25	15	13	6
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 517**	**1 983**	**496**	**2 269**	**301**	**2 156**	**801**	**559**	**2 829**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	38	7	14	–	26	–	15	26
Mining	18	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Construction	220	75	22	334	14	291	63	22	362
Manufacturing	223	601	167	412	77	514	140	202	215
Durable goods	131	167	38	129	27	172	89	142	137
Transportation	48	88	14	224	24	149	18	30	135
Communications and other public utilities	44	35	–	71	18	60	20	–	153
Wholesale trade	59	46	–	100	–	91	53	–	107
Retail trade	546	374	69	420	29	370	187	86	579
Finance, insurance, and real estate	206	102	5	105	–	112	19	9	271
Business and repair services	127	51	22	136	10	132	30	–	217
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	117	56	17	66	9	101	13	19	81
Professional and related services	703	435	150	284	85	224	204	103	490
Health services	163	112	68	60	22	140	43	80	151
Educational services	383	166	53	117	32	18	68	15	116
Public administration	141	67	23	103	35	81	54	73	193
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 153**	**2 242**	**606**	**2 572**	**415**	**2 376**	**942**	**664**	**3 083**
50 to 52 weeks	1 659	1 471	352	1 725	198	1 677	725	337	2 216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 315	1 825	509	2 226	334	1 972	799	547	2 761
40 or more weeks	1 686	1 577	407	1 869	198	1 676	724	355	2 471
50 to 52 weeks	1 439	1 345	311	1 622	165	1 500	662	274	2 136
27 to 39 weeks	80	114	41	127	24	100	39	24	96
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 576**	**1 093**	**341**	**1 129**	**265**	**1 081**	**424**	**332**	**1 505**
50 to 52 weeks	722	644	197	639	127	738	281	143	955
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 055	827	260	880	192	804	337	275	1 296
40 or more weeks	679	682	209	658	118	647	294	159	1 078
50 to 52 weeks	577	551	156	559	94	589	250	116	893
27 to 39 weeks	38	62	27	54	18	57	27	12	40
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**1 079**	**1 281**	**356**	**1 314**	**367**	**1 080**	**525**	**344**	**1 020**
No workers	115	254	37	224	108	136	83	42	50
1 worker	299	344	179	399	164	226	133	151	251
2 workers	528	542	98	552	82	579	268	101	645
3 or more workers	137	141	42	139	13	139	41	50	74

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1130
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 206. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Chamberlayne CDP		Covington city	Culpeper town		Dumbarton CDP		Dumfries town	
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 696**	**1 219**	**4 953**	**5 476**	**1 045**	**5 713**	**1 305**	**2 260**	**646**
In labor force	1 581	969	2 598	3 314	770	3 718	1 099	1 734	498
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	79.5	52.5	60.5	73.7	65.1	84.2	76.7	77.1
Armed Forces	5	4	–	7	–	11	21	43	34
Civilian labor force	1 576	965	2 598	3 307	770	3 707	1 078	1 691	464
Employed	1 541	948	2 448	3 149	665	3 596	1 024	1 613	432
At work 35 or more hours	1 225	837	1 903	2 637	566	2 913	802	1 329	341
Unemployed	35	17	150	158	105	111	54	78	32
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	1.8	5.8	4.8	13.6	3.0	5.0	4.6	6.9
Not in labor force	1 115	250	2 355	2 162	275	1 995	206	526	148
Institutionalized persons	–	–	29	234	75	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**1 445**	**635**	**2 657**	**2 999**	**572**	**3 273**	**732**	**1 135**	**326**
In labor force	714	461	1 142	1 555	404	1 881	604	761	226
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.4	72.6	43.0	51.9	70.6	57.5	82.5	67.0	69.3
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	12
Civilian labor force	714	461	1 142	1 555	404	1 881	604	754	214
Employed	709	457	1 070	1 485	357	1 824	596	695	195
At work 35 or more hours	491	385	761	1 155	300	1 427	483	492	154
Unemployed	5	4	72	70	47	57	8	59	19
Percent of civilian labor force	.7	.9	6.3	4.5	11.6	3.0	1.3	7.8	8.9
Not in labor force	731	174	1 515	1 444	168	1 392	128	374	100
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	136	17	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 541**	**948**	**2 448**	**3 149**	**665**	**3 596**	**1 024**	**1 613**	**432**
Private wage and salary workers	1 193	598	1 956	2 367	475	2 949	785	1 136	236
Local government workers	85	101	194	359	82	167	63	142	80
State government workers	138	111	91	138	47	218	113	23	–
Federal government workers	21	116	41	75	37	48	27	252	116
Self-employed workers	99	16	166	205	24	200	26	60	–
Unpaid family workers	5	6	–	5	–	14	10	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 541**	**948**	**2 448**	**3 149**	**665**	**3 596**	**1 024**	**1 613**	**432**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	656	338	433	776	82	828	200	333	103
Professional specialty occupations	297	198	250	440	33	339	102	109	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	521	348	760	1 102	215	1 615	408	512	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	225	336	528	146	906	253	282	84
Service occupations	143	67	393	322	155	282	187	258	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	13	22	128	40	21	13	18	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104	63	296	328	33	463	73	292	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105	119	544	493	140	387	143	200	83
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	42	56	274	230	61	141	34	53	20
Transportation and material moving occupations	30	25	92	154	49	142	33	57	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	38	178	109	30	104	76	90	51
Employed females 16 years and over	**709**	**457**	**1 070**	**1 485**	**357**	**1 824**	**596**	**695**	**195**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	289	162	245	383	58	502	184	154	59
Professional specialty occupations	161	117	196	241	25	226	97	59	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	309	209	431	703	123	1 086	257	310	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	177	142	222	389	81	770	162	218	74
Service occupations	94	30	242	177	115	154	113	182	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	32	9	10	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	27	21	30	–	26	15	24	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	29	131	160	52	46	27	25	11
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12	13	111	105	32	27	17	7	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	6	7	31	6	5	–	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	10	13	24	14	14	10	13	6
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 541**	**948**	**2 448**	**3 149**	**665**	**3 596**	**1 024**	**1 613**	**432**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	–	7	178	31	23	13	21	–
Mining	10	10	6	19	–	–	–	17	8
Construction	95	19	169	327	13	327	22	169	29
Manufacturing	186	139	696	426	135	361	92	109	17
Durable goods	56	18	68	287	83	132	26	61	12
Transportation	31	103	124	78	21	96	40	101	20
Communications and other public utilities	73	67	56	156	36	152	27	102	26
Wholesale trade	51	31	49	172	10	309	44	91	13
Retail trade	239	119	611	457	88	635	225	267	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	73	69	194	11	502	142	71	21
Business and repair services	115	19	45	144	62	234	66	55	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	59	41	115	174	32	147	36	88	39
Professional and related services	393	246	403	618	174	593	268	276	46
Health services	151	86	172	206	76	213	113	75	11
Educational services	116	140	165	281	66	168	64	70	25
Public administration	119	81	98	206	52	217	49	246	123
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 760**	**1 056**	**2 827**	**3 578**	**810**	**3 926**	**1 142**	**1 839**	**501**
50 to 52 weeks	1 273	676	1 826	2 521	531	2 824	811	1 318	350
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 376	882	2 198	2 944	711	3 181	1 012	1 560	410
40 or more weeks	1 230	779	1 824	2 574	564	2 905	862	1 344	368
50 to 52 weeks	1 150	631	1 588	2 249	499	2 595	757	1 209	330
27 to 39 weeks	19	10	104	169	34	118	12	86	16
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**786**	**522**	**1 284**	**1 692**	**398**	**1 997**	**651**	**834**	**231**
50 to 52 weeks	496	288	704	1 074	277	1 362	478	509	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	555	417	860	1 221	335	1 513	566	616	193
40 or more weeks	454	384	671	1 006	278	1 350	497	471	180
50 to 52 weeks	418	270	552	855	245	1 215	450	425	159
27 to 39 weeks	15	10	58	127	9	87	6	64	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**1 034**	**420**	**1 729**	**1 863**	**372**	**1 724**	**450**	**813**	**262**
No workers	199	8	361	332	45	343	18	50	39
1 worker	280	32	499	610	139	415	162	228	72
2 workers	404	234	787	786	143	841	205	437	112
3 or more workers	151	146	82	135	45	125	65	98	39

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1131
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 206. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city		Ettrick CDP		Falls Church city	Farmville town		Fort Belvoir CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 390**	**1 738**	**1 009**	**3 301**	**7 130**	**4 089**	**1 026**	**3 422**	**1 691**
In labor force	1 469	948	706	1 857	5 306	1 617	583	2 976	1 537
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	54.5	70.0	56.3	74.4	39.5	56.8	87.0	90.9
Armed Forces	–	6	–	72	81	21	–	2 116	965
Civilian labor force	1 469	942	706	1 785	5 225	1 596	583	860	572
Employed	1 433	818	672	1 651	5 083	1 517	497	811	545
At work 35 or more hours	1 162	611	558	959	4 057	956	295	573	425
Unemployed	36	124	34	134	142	79	86	49	27
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	13.2	4.8	7.5	2.7	4.9	14.8	5.7	4.7
Not in labor force	921	790	303	1 444	1 824	2 472	443	446	154
Institutionalized persons	99	103	–	–	–	266	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**1 321**	**978**	**543**	**1 936**	**3 791**	**2 570**	**627**	**1 225**	**666**
In labor force	719	482	315	945	2 554	943	309	803	546
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.4	49.3	58.0	48.8	67.4	36.7	49.3	65.6	82.0
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	166	163
Civilian labor force	719	482	315	945	2 554	943	309	637	383
Employed	696	411	294	902	2 518	920	252	594	356
At work 35 or more hours	526	280	245	556	1 852	513	119	409	282
Unemployed	23	71	21	43	36	23	57	43	27
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	14.7	6.7	4.6	1.4	2.4	18.4	6.8	7.0
Not in labor force	602	496	228	991	1 237	1 627	318	422	120
Institutionalized persons	65	41	–	–	–	181	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 433**	**818**	**672**	**1 651**	**5 083**	**1 517**	**497**	**811**	**545**
Private wage and salary workers	1 072	616	501	943	3 218	902	383	382	272
Local government workers	106	88	79	177	333	94	45	76	31
State government workers	142	81	56	397	77	327	39	–	12
Federal government workers	31	9	36	90	1 090	64	–	324	195
Self-employed workers	71	24	–	44	357	123	30	29	29
Unpaid family workers	11	–	–	–	8	7	–	–	6
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 433**	**818**	**672**	**1 651**	**5 083**	**1 517**	**497**	**811**	**545**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	371	101	121	376	2 846	500	72	218	118
Professional specialty occupations	199	56	68	257	1 556	341	40	87	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	504	127	222	555	1 451	587	85	352	257
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	54	107	360	717	325	55	156	140
Service occupations	145	244	68	477	374	190	163	161	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	16	11	31	22	19	42	–	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	159	79	149	41	248	147	30	39	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	226	251	101	171	142	74	105	41	57
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	138	111	44	68	35	13	21	8	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	44	42	31	30	53	19	42	14	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	98	26	73	54	42	42	19	31
Employed females 16 years and over	**696**	**411**	**294**	**902**	**2 518**	**920**	**252**	**594**	**356**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	52	62	226	1 420	316	37	159	92
Professional specialty occupations	118	29	29	171	794	219	29	48	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	324	105	154	376	856	419	72	275	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203	38	88	229	548	268	42	128	102
Service occupations	114	159	45	225	212	135	104	130	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	18	18	22	17	17	11	9	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	77	15	53	13	33	28	21	26
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	64	49	9	27	–	6	15	–	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	5	–	–	7	15	–	8	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	23	6	26	6	12	13	13	13
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 433**	**818**	**672**	**1 651**	**5 083**	**1 517**	**497**	**811**	**545**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	–	18	31	32	9	28	–	5
Mining	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Construction	111	64	62	51	266	63	8	32	31
Manufacturing	256	197	126	133	202	78	60	16	12
Durable goods	107	118	74	24	95	28	54	6	5
Transportation	33	13	38	43	133	30	9	12	13
Communications and other public utilities	38	–	19	11	140	–	–	6	15
Wholesale trade	38	68	31	–	181	38	13	4	21
Retail trade	320	147	128	340	512	374	129	168	106
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	36	13	65	439	91	–	46	24
Business and repair services	26	16	34	43	296	18	3	54	34
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	18	59	13	70	189	56	41	37	13
Professional and related services	349	157	130	775	1 582	695	185	270	164
Health services	140	59	29	186	220	138	38	124	99
Educational services	98	92	80	518	390	455	120	61	29
Public administration	124	61	60	89	1 095	65	21	166	107
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 584**	**954**	**761**	**2 454**	**5 646**	**3 064**	**679**	**3 060**	**1 573**
50 to 52 weeks	1 085	530	543	858	4 023	1 015	312	1 940	958
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 295	743	665	1 691	4 607	1 996	419	2 540	1 347
40 or more weeks	1 117	555	560	930	4 124	995	307	2 123	1 109
50 to 52 weeks	958	446	500	754	3 656	894	257	1 823	919
27 to 39 weeks	69	85	56	155	156	135	19	84	87
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**775**	**474**	**370**	**1 370**	**2 758**	**1 876**	**361**	**885**	**554**
50 to 52 weeks	459	267	224	444	1 869	510	148	377	334
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	591	340	290	1 063	2 141	1 030	207	588	473
40 or more weeks	477	258	215	492	1 832	509	162	415	364
50 to 52 weeks	381	209	192	402	1 639	434	125	328	315
27 to 39 weeks	50	46	37	89	117	92	8	32	41
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**842**	**581**	**396**	**621**	**2 279**	**604**	**319**	**1 064**	**596**
No workers	65	77	28	55	178	93	40	6	–
1 worker	322	256	109	141	454	159	127	357	171
2 workers	362	195	218	322	1 310	279	125	575	344
3 or more workers	93	53	41	103	337	73	27	126	81

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1132
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 206. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Lee CDP		Franklin city		Glen Allen CDP		Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Merrifield CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 283**	**2 090**	**2 888**	**3 035**	**4 631**	**2 081**	**5 553**	**6 402**	**5 474**	**1 002**
In labor force	1 968	1 890	1 746	1 718	3 436	1 614	4 601	4 467	4 546	817
Percent of persons 16 years and over	86.2	90.4	60.5	56.6	74.2	77.6	82.9	69.8	83.0	81.5
Armed Forces	1 482	1 420	–	–	6	6	207	78	55	–
Civilian labor force	486	470	1 746	1 718	3 430	1 608	4 394	4 389	4 491	817
Employed	425	389	1 731	1 505	3 364	1 524	4 240	4 301	4 417	777
At work 35 or more hours	281	277	1 415	1 130	2 739	1 218	3 912	3 404	3 742	656
Unemployed	61	81	15	213	66	84	154	88	74	40
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	17.2	.9	12.4	1.9	5.2	3.5	2.0	1.6	4.9
Not in labor force	315	200	1 142	1 317	1 195	467	952	1 935	928	185
Institutionalized persons	–	–	84	35	5	6	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**866**	**912**	**1 609**	**1 806**	**2 477**	**1 144**	**2 713**	**3 342**	**2 839**	**518**
In labor force	576	728	792	920	1 678	853	2 078	2 100	2 220	392
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.5	79.8	49.2	50.9	67.7	74.6	76.6	62.8	78.2	75.7
Armed Forces	227	401	–	–	–	–	32	16	10	–
Civilian labor force	349	327	792	920	1 678	853	2 046	2 084	2 210	392
Employed	295	264	787	798	1 633	804	2 003	2 061	2 184	375
At work 35 or more hours	163	183	533	550	1 249	667	1 797	1 464	1 732	320
Unemployed	54	63	5	122	45	49	43	23	26	17
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	19.3	.6	13.3	2.7	5.7	2.1	1.1	1.2	4.3
Not in labor force	290	184	817	886	799	291	635	1 242	619	126
Institutionalized persons	–	–	76	13	5	6	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**425**	**389**	**1 731**	**1 505**	**3 364**	**1 524**	**4 240**	**4 301**	**4 417**	**777**
Private wage and salary workers	195	197	1 374	1 096	2 798	878	2 704	2 824	3 252	618
Local government workers	18	12	95	167	180	271	174	199	200	21
State government workers	31	16	98	83	233	179	77	22	99	9
Federal government workers	126	146	32	36	44	143	1 165	849	669	88
Self-employed workers	55	18	121	123	109	53	120	389	192	41
Unpaid family workers	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	18	5	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**425**	**389**	**1 731**	**1 505**	**3 364**	**1 524**	**4 240**	**4 301**	**4 417**	**777**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114	35	573	111	1 070	507	2 180	2 434	2 115	262
Professional specialty occupations	83	16	352	91	526	252	1 045	1 090	997	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	187	172	637	219	1 344	573	1 382	1 055	1 460	246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	115	394	144	667	333	609	548	696	114
Service occupations	75	113	136	449	282	146	269	415	397	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	12	13	45	12	6	26	30	17	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	11	200	200	392	103	163	205	263	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	46	172	481	264	189	220	162	165	73
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14	19	131	277	67	103	85	73	52	47
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	11	20	107	119	45	37	55	65	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	16	21	97	78	41	98	34	48	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**295**	**264**	**787**	**798**	**1 633**	**804**	**2 003**	**2 061**	**2 184**	**375**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	19	223	84	573	314	1 002	1 060	1 065	107
Professional specialty occupations	71	–	138	84	295	169	439	527	478	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	136	444	183	839	332	788	640	867	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	84	290	108	523	185	437	382	563	73
Service occupations	63	76	80	327	165	94	157	307	215	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	5	–	27	12	28	16	5	6	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	28	40	151	44	36	40	44	31	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	12	40	93	21	28	34	13	26	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	5	–	9	17	8	–	7	–	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	11	–	49	6	–	6	24	5	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**425**	**389**	**1 731**	**1 505**	**3 364**	**1 524**	**4 240**	**4 301**	**4 417**	**777**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	6	21	46	35	6	41	51	38	–
Mining	7	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	7	5	72	56	268	43	196	156	295	64
Manufacturing	7	28	626	381	321	149	213	156	214	71
Durable goods	–	17	112	218	177	48	69	84	96	58
Transportation	–	–	61	27	137	101	154	165	169	26
Communications and other public utilities	8	–	18	38	149	120	116	76	140	5
Wholesale trade	9	18	18	56	283	34	158	153	147	9
Retail trade	114	123	209	218	527	201	469	486	690	179
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	11	115	24	516	133	280	447	437	93
Business and repair services	11	15	63	66	187	54	392	261	332	38
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	11	39	79	153	72	49	177	284	181	92
Professional and related services	173	86	371	313	710	449	943	1 317	1 125	168
Health services	72	41	166	162	258	122	119	323	206	39
Educational services	47	18	125	120	211	259	186	229	239	47
Public administration	52	58	78	127	153	185	1 101	749	649	32
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 001**	**1 870**	**1 950**	**1 773**	**3 629**	**1 696**	**4 763**	**4 888**	**4 817**	**823**
50 to 52 weeks	1 208	1 041	1 350	989	2 708	1 042	3 656	3 289	3 570	567
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 661	1 505	1 602	1 393	2 962	1 372	4 364	3 865	4 103	706
40 or more weeks	1 396	1 163	1 371	1 124	2 709	1 110	3 893	3 341	3 638	613
50 to 52 weeks	1 122	918	1 236	866	2 446	937	3 515	2 967	3 312	525
27 to 39 weeks	86	105	49	77	84	130	207	118	191	33
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**631**	**734**	**925**	**921**	**1 801**	**940**	**2 192**	**2 308**	**2 408**	**393**
50 to 52 weeks	282	333	533	471	1 211	517	1 591	1 360	1 698	247
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	445	542	674	619	1 379	722	1 973	1 616	1 908	336
40 or more weeks	334	379	512	493	1 206	582	1 699	1 349	1 647	274
50 to 52 weeks	233	285	447	383	1 048	476	1 523	1 147	1 493	219
27 to 39 weeks	15	35	18	52	56	71	108	53	97	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**730**	**660**	**1 044**	**1 095**	**1 797**	**824**	**1 270**	**2 229**	**1 494**	**324**
No workers	6	–	176	255	181	53	135	214	94	18
1 worker	278	177	265	334	384	228	281	533	313	41
2 workers	413	459	477	386	964	376	747	1 114	863	198
3 or more workers	33	24	126	120	268	167	107	368	224	67

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1133
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Montrose CDP		North Springfield CDP	Quantico Station CDP		Seven Corners CDP			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 336**	**1 516**	**6 295**	**3 803**	**1 030**	**4 079**	**944**	**2 027**	**2 749**
In labor force	2 037	1 271	4 577	3 290	958	3 305	702	1 684	2 184
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	83.8	72.7	86.5	93.0	81.0	74.4	83.1	79.4
Armed Forces	–	7	85	2 578	749	47	–	–	47
Civilian labor force	2 037	1 264	4 492	712	209	3 258	702	1 684	2 137
Employed	1 947	1 152	4 354	684	192	3 124	702	1 576	2 092
At work 35 or more hours	1 679	935	3 636	440	149	2 708	538	1 253	1 866
Unemployed	90	112	138	28	17	134	–	108	45
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	8.9	3.1	3.9	8.1	4.1	–	6.4	2.1
Not in labor force	1 299	245	1 718	513	72	774	242	343	565
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**1 830**	**841**	**3 146**	**1 217**	**321**	**2 056**	**446**	**877**	**1 468**
In labor force	964	677	2 103	738	252	1 473	313	638	1 036
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.7	80.5	66.8	60.6	78.5	71.6	70.2	72.7	70.6
Armed Forces	–	7	–	188	84	10	–	–	10
Civilian labor force	964	670	2 103	550	168	1 463	313	638	1 026
Employed	902	619	2 045	526	151	1 393	313	580	998
At work 35 or more hours	739	500	1 578	301	114	1 167	235	437	869
Unemployed	62	51	58	24	17	70	–	58	28
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.6	2.8	4.4	10.1	4.8	–	9.1	2.7
Not in labor force	866	164	1 043	479	69	583	133	239	432
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 947**	**1 152**	**4 354**	**684**	**192**	**3 124**	**702**	**1 576**	**2 092**
Private wage and salary workers	1 607	811	2 649	379	93	2 412	653	1 449	1 466
Local government workers	48	146	276	22	10	79	26	32	66
State government workers	146	95	57	9	7	18	–	10	8
Federal government workers	51	68	1 104	231	80	463	12	18	445
Self-employed workers	95	32	268	43	2	128	11	50	100
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	17	7
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 947**	**1 152**	**4 354**	**684**	**192**	**3 124**	**702**	**1 576**	**2 092**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244	149	2 009	204	53	1 152	183	90	1 090
Professional specialty occupations	77	50	1 071	115	15	420	57	20	400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	663	467	1 507	297	82	829	268	213	705
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	349	368	863	137	43	325	139	69	296
Service occupations	167	149	313	118	41	464	159	627	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	18	15	1	–	45	–	64	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	430	107	344	34	6	349	33	318	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	436	262	166	30	10	285	59	264	86
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	199	110	58	4	5	64	–	36	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	102	91	62	17	3	26	36	13	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	135	61	46	9	2	195	23	215	42
Employed females 16 years and over	**902**	**619**	**2 045**	**526**	**151**	**1 393**	**313**	**580**	**998**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147	90	943	157	39	502	85	33	477
Professional specialty occupations	68	40	547	91	11	188	31	10	178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	481	354	901	256	73	516	135	119	442
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281	303	664	119	41	263	78	49	234
Service occupations	90	70	159	94	32	311	81	384	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	–	7	4	–	13	–	4	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	99	35	15	7	51	12	40	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101	69	16	4	5	5	–	5	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	19	8	7	5	–	13	–	13	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	22	12	6	2	33	12	22	14
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 947**	**1 152**	**4 354**	**684**	**192**	**3 124**	**702**	**1 576**	**2 092**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	–	15	3	–	62	–	64	17
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	305	84	292	20	–	439	9	480	88
Manufacturing	394	219	240	36	2	105	47	26	88
Durable goods	162	89	144	17	2	27	8	22	14
Transportation	103	91	150	20	5	20	70	–	20
Communications and other public utilities	111	36	174	12	3	111	13	23	88
Wholesale trade	71	49	100	8	2	83	7	39	56
Retail trade	316	114	463	171	59	445	248	331	260
Finance, insurance, and real estate	114	126	326	41	11	299	76	136	230
Business and repair services	69	57	320	30	9	278	46	126	213
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	70	58	73	44	6	229	47	236	58
Professional and related services	173	199	1 253	193	36	588	115	97	527
Health services	76	82	201	53	12	114	28	30	101
Educational services	15	66	260	80	7	94	34	33	67
Public administration	202	119	948	106	59	465	24	18	447
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 159**	**1 269**	**4 874**	**3 462**	**958**	**3 227**	**782**	**1 524**	**2 231**
50 to 52 weeks	1 566	782	3 507	2 361	685	2 208	440	855	1 639
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 865	1 113	4 079	3 005	862	2 801	629	1 295	1 942
40 or more weeks	1 665	938	3 581	2 645	777	2 519	517	1 056	1 811
50 to 52 weeks	1 503	742	3 230	2 254	658	2 047	400	793	1 526
27 to 39 weeks	72	84	155	124	26	83	31	135	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 015**	**680**	**2 229**	**900**	**290**	**1 468**	**362**	**576**	**1 072**
50 to 52 weeks	707	398	1 491	337	147	977	214	320	757
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	830	596	1 703	609	251	1 209	295	460	900
40 or more weeks	703	496	1 484	406	180	1 060	244	378	799
50 to 52 weeks	660	386	1 287	298	138	857	197	264	685
27 to 39 weeks	36	45	75	65	13	15	6	31	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**1 148**	**597**	**2 280**	**1 265**	**246**	**1 024**	**277**	**499**	**699**
No workers	199	38	210	7	–	94	6	24	82
1 worker	401	190	580	386	47	263	56	139	158
2 workers	453	264	1 096	807	189	531	150	194	425
3 or more workers	95	105	394	65	10	136	65	142	34

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1134
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 206. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Smithfield town		South Boston city		South Hill town		Sugarland Run CDP	University Heights CDP	West Gate CDP
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 413**	**1 134**	**3 651**	**1 923**	**2 411**	**964**	**5 760**	**5 222**	**3 866**
In labor force	1 658	639	2 107	1 180	1 553	658	4 864	1 596	3 212
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.7	56.3	57.7	61.4	64.4	68.3	84.4	30.6	83.1
Armed Forces	9	–	–	–	10	–	56	–	47
Civilian labor force	1 649	639	2 107	1 180	1 543	658	4 808	1 596	3 165
Employed	1 599	573	2 003	1 067	1 476	589	4 641	1 496	3 046
At work 35 or more hours	1 329	410	1 708	879	1 137	459	3 966	556	2 357
Unemployed	50	66	104	113	67	69	167	100	119
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	10.3	4.9	9.6	4.3	10.5	3.5	6.3	3.8
Not in labor force	755	495	1 544	743	858	306	896	3 626	654
Institutionalized persons	83	13	210	–	142	24	–	34	–
Females 16 years and over	**1 288**	**700**	**2 095**	**1 107**	**1 352**	**580**	**2 816**	**2 342**	**1 907**
In labor force	749	383	978	666	728	356	2 114	758	1 403
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.2	54.7	46.7	60.2	53.8	61.4	75.1	32.4	73.6
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	7
Civilian labor force	749	383	978	666	728	356	2 105	758	1 396
Employed	730	338	943	606	685	292	2 038	718	1 320
At work 35 or more hours	519	216	730	463	491	213	1 501	227	885
Unemployed	19	45	35	60	43	64	67	40	76
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	11.7	3.6	9.0	5.9	18.0	3.2	5.3	5.4
Not in labor force	539	317	1 117	441	624	224	702	1 584	504
Institutionalized persons	72	9	170	–	113	12	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 599**	**573**	**2 003**	**1 067**	**1 476**	**589**	**4 641**	**1 496**	**3 046**
Private wage and salary workers	1 241	494	1 544	900	1 134	461	3 592	843	2 315
Local government workers	130	45	169	114	69	44	233	52	278
State government workers	52	12	94	7	92	60	46	490	45
Federal government workers	94	22	20	7	38	24	544	32	272
Self-employed workers	73	–	141	39	143	–	219	79	136
Unpaid family workers	9	–	35	–	–	–	7	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 599**	**573**	**2 003**	**1 067**	**1 476**	**589**	**4 641**	**1 496**	**3 046**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	468	53	533	113	354	32	1 837	617	760
Professional specialty occupations	206	53	338	105	189	18	861	492	316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	670	138	593	133	633	43	1 731	540	1 051
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	326	54	218	54	266	33	861	243	501
Service occupations	148	104	162	271	135	216	355	217	376
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	12	–	28	10	17	–	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	175	122	215	115	148	50	430	26	549
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	122	156	488	435	178	238	271	96	272
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	62	50	307	307	86	114	86	27	64
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	–	88	16	22	29	120	31	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	106	93	112	70	95	65	38	106
Employed females 16 years and over	**730**	**338**	**943**	**606**	**685**	**292**	**2 038**	**718**	**1 320**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	202	37	205	69	169	11	673	285	352
Professional specialty occupations	97	37	145	61	114	11	339	231	191
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	393	111	392	90	371	35	1 044	323	659
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	251	54	189	44	197	25	665	176	385
Service occupations	103	90	98	213	87	125	188	90	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	41	15	40	9	9	62	–	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	59	221	194	49	112	71	20	91
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	–	182	175	44	61	33	11	43
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	12	–	–	10	17	9	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	59	27	19	5	41	21	–	26
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 599**	**573**	**2 003**	**1 067**	**1 476**	**589**	**4 641**	**1 496**	**3 046**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	–	19	8	43	–	34	–	38
Mining	12	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	9
Construction	70	–	89	62	66	64	450	16	381
Manufacturing	434	304	665	442	225	155	374	65	106
Durable goods	233	65	288	81	93	78	242	24	60
Transportation	12	–	67	7	34	5	107	6	242
Communications and other public utilities	93	27	24	18	37	–	299	15	144
Wholesale trade	96	11	89	9	50	17	305	18	75
Retail trade	268	79	348	98	349	124	609	355	577
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	–	87	–	134	13	373	71	135
Business and repair services	25	8	85	22	46	17	425	75	277
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	36	6	55	84	85	39	110	92	142
Professional and related services	288	127	422	310	346	82	977	725	629
Health services	60	77	154	183	168	46	170	150	189
Educational services	83	28	192	85	91	36	241	430	188
Public administration	120	11	53	7	61	73	570	58	291
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 723**	**600**	**2 244**	**1 219**	**1 688**	**677**	**5 123**	**4 473**	**3 361**
50 to 52 weeks	1 290	288	1 499	712	1 122	371	3 677	714	2 278
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 413	459	1 817	1 055	1 272	521	4 295	2 565	2 667
40 or more weeks	1 297	324	1 588	810	1 123	415	3 840	543	2 280
50 to 52 weeks	1 183	262	1 358	651	983	325	3 424	479	2 038
27 to 39 weeks	54	52	66	71	35	26	152	133	174
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**803**	**363**	**1 056**	**715**	**792**	**374**	**2 249**	**1 988**	**1 514**
50 to 52 weeks	509	156	632	381	440	202	1 468	346	957
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	555	272	776	594	576	257	1 629	1 074	1 032
40 or more weeks	503	160	678	433	485	194	1 437	265	870
50 to 52 weeks	427	130	541	340	401	169	1 236	222	774
27 to 39 weeks	15	29	20	41	35	18	49	80	81
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**842**	**460**	**1 227**	**681**	**788**	**345**	**2 097**	**337**	**1 390**
No workers	90	141	204	86	108	32	11	66	32
1 worker	214	148	384	296	142	117	404	83	342
2 workers	442	156	490	215	425	170	1 384	155	813
3 or more workers	96	15	149	84	113	26	298	33	203

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1135
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 207. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ashland town	Bedford city		Bellwood CDP		Bensley CDP	Blackstone town		Bull Run CDP
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 631**	**1 969**	**502**	**1 880**	**428**	**1 636**	**800**	**521**	**2 010**
Less than $5,000	59	194	121	157	156	62	32	81	103
$5,000 to $9,999	104	234	91	223	45	74	107	129	74
$10,000 to $14,999	201	237	51	195	73	183	114	103	90
$15,000 to $24,999	387	372	72	363	58	386	165	110	322
$25,000 to $34,999	231	366	73	323	39	273	176	48	450
$35,000 to $49,999	330	310	87	327	22	389	122	33	469
$50,000 to $74,999	193	140	7	241	24	229	45	8	391
$75,000 to $99,999	82	66	–	41	6	34	13	–	75
$100,000 or more	44	50	–	10	5	6	26	9	36
Median (dollars)	28 085	23 924	13 571	25 063	10 637	28 636	22 632	12 338	34 023
Mean (dollars)	35 473	27 993	18 196	28 396	17 353	31 871	32 163	17 047	37 457
Families	**1 079**	**1 281**	**356**	**1 314**	**367**	**1 080**	**525**	**344**	**1 020**
Median income (dollars)	34 308	30 519	15 263	28 276	10 710	35 758	26 839	14 310	35 690
Mean income (dollars)	41 848	34 870	20 668	30 826	17 879	36 485	37 925	20 759	38 830
Per capita income (dollars)	12 852	12 319	6 871	11 427	6 697	13 341	13 694	5 798	17 109
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	34 308	30 519	15 263	28 276	10 710	35 758	26 839	14 310	35 690
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 717	27 305	12 404	24 732	5 373	30 764	30 313	15 562	31 007
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 672	27 847	7 767	17 206	5 000–	23 375	26 250	18 250	30 588
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 185	32 473	26 389	34 069	27 109	37 821	29 741	22 292	40 556
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 312	30 556	36 333	34 808	25 859	36 845	32 422	22 813	38 446
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 250	46 125	–	32 596	25 278	35 000	40 469	10 250	38 462
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 676	14 150	13 007	7 021	5 000–	12 125	21 071	10 208	21 607
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 500	5 000–	10 096	5 145	5 000–	12 188	20 833	11 080	17 188
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 708	5 000	9 137	5 000–	5 000–	8 071	–	–	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	23 516	11 638	5 416	5 109	5 000–	20 625	13 068	5 256	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	25 268	24 800	10 875	16 610	10 268	22 708	19 653	11 250	22 188
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 612	38 150	35 156	41 619	33 603	41 296	33 935	26 042	41 042
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 039	38 500	35 938	41 875	33 529	43 377	35 804	26 042	41 481
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**16 825**	**11 353**	**5 372**	**16 510**	**10 179**	**20 161**	**13 397**	**5 746**	**30 614**
Male householder (dollars)	19 375	17 500	5 608	25 114	5 000–	21 702	17 321	10 750	35 000
Living alone (dollars)	16 985	14 464	5 000–	20 481	5 000–	21 518	14 261	5 256	26 471
Female householder (dollars)	16 026	9 772	5 279	10 604	10 357	17 214	11 196	5 000–	27 847
Living alone (dollars)	15 929	9 578	5 000–	10 333	10 357	16 375	11 196	5 000–	17 431
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 631**	**1 969**	**502**	**1 880**	**428**	**1 636**	**800**	**521**	**2 010**
With earnings	1 351	1 327	374	1 500	283	1 367	548	399	1 807
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 279	30 174	20 607	30 505	18 523	32 190	34 923	18 188	39 254
With Social Security income	423	790	146	451	71	373	338	198	210
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 824	7 817	4 914	6 487	6 361	8 328	7 635	5 221	6 143
With public assistance income	29	159	60	278	146	72	58	83	83
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	9 628	2 850	4 356	3 485	2 877	3 575	4 158	2 256	3 591
With retirement income	269	390	51	290	57	287	116	91	77
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 257	8 290	5 733	6 652	10 463	8 342	6 886	2 805	12 675
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**1 079**	**1 281**	**356**	**1 314**	**367**	**1 080**	**525**	**344**	**1 020**
With related children under 18 years	544	543	197	788	281	447	236	204	554
With related children under 5 years	267	219	97	307	165	228	100	64	336
Householder worked in 1989	875	885	272	981	231	873	414	230	946
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	639	622	182	691	86	660	339	120	769
Householder under 65 years with work disability	62	136	25	187	41	120	35	60	74
Householder 65 years and over	193	361	45	154	36	185	110	72	47
Householder high school graduate or higher	775	865	212	712	285	620	341	153	871
Married-couple families	**845**	**982**	**138**	**915**	**121**	**906**	**436**	**168**	**754**
With related children under 18 years	382	405	44	472	62	338	190	100	362
Householder worked in 1989	685	740	101	706	86	731	343	125	724
Female householder, no husband present	**203**	**241**	**195**	**314**	**223**	**142**	**62**	**161**	**213**
With related children under 18 years	151	133	143	262	211	90	39	104	165
Householder worked in 1989	159	113	148	202	137	110	44	98	174
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**759**	**770**	**186**	**788**	**72**	**728**	**328**	**231**	**1 497**
Nonfamily householder	552	688	146	566	61	556	275	177	990
65 years and over	213	327	80	141	29	128	192	99	144
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 849**	**4 299**	**1 286**	**4 817**	**1 113**	**3 860**	**1 795**	**1 438**	**4 365**
Related children under 18 years	913	841	414	1 343	454	790	377	447	869
Related children 5 to 17 years	609	605	279	873	203	529	249	330	468
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**24**	**143**	**98**	**244**	**166**	**87**	**30**	**78**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	2.2	11.2	27.5	18.6	45.2	8.1	5.7	22.7	3.7
With related children under 18 years	18	108	75	217	160	80	24	58	33
With related children under 5 years	13	59	49	90	116	61	19	32	23
Householder worked in 1989	18	35	68	103	80	43	9	52	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	14	36	26	10	11	9	25	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	49	8	67	8	21	15	26	10
Householder 65 years and over	6	27	7	12	6	17	6	–	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	10	46	61	83	116	37	15	33	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 398	5 714	5 049	5 426	5 167	5 769	6 112	3 922	5 567
Married-couple families	**5**	**42**	**15**	**50**	**16**	**27**	**24**	**13**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	5	16	–	23	10	27	24	13	–
Householder worked in 1989	5	–	–	5	10	7	9	13	–
Female householder, no husband present	**19**	**96**	**73**	**189**	**150**	**55**	**6**	**65**	**33**
With related children under 18 years	13	87	65	189	150	48	–	45	33
Householder worked in 1989	13	35	58	98	70	31	–	39	6
Unrelated individuals	**118**	**189**	**96**	**134**	**30**	**124**	**46**	**161**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	24.5	51.6	17.0	41.7	17.0	14.0	69.7	10.6
Nonfamily householder	53	153	79	78	30	57	41	130	82
65 years and over	26	110	53	27	13	14	34	77	49
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 278	2 634	3 345	2 827	2 363	2 931	2 044	2 005	2 576
Persons	**228**	**572**	**355**	**861**	**433**	**442**	**197**	**423**	**258**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	13.3	27.6	17.9	38.9	11.5	11.0	29.4	5.9
Related children under 18 years	56	175	136	406	224	183	79	121	54
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	100	66	239	81	111	49	56	34
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	417	701	539	1 109	544	561	342	546	426
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	993	1 471	821	1 850	738	1 058	565	1 083	881

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1136
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Chamberlayne CDP		Covington city	Culpeper town		Dumbarton CDP		Dumfries town	
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 336**	**505**	**2 608**	**2 823**	**504**	**3 420**	**729**	**1 147**	**300**
Less than $5,000	34	–	162	163	47	143	54	21	10
$5,000 to $9,999	33	8	307	303	60	215	25	92	30
$10,000 to $14,999	83	8	377	216	77	359	91	74	12
$15,000 to $24,999	171	26	671	606	100	864	210	199	29
$25,000 to $34,999	214	66	400	390	78	712	145	140	34
$35,000 to $49,999	301	74	478	587	96	624	168	292	116
$50,000 to $74,999	310	180	148	417	35	440	24	227	55
$75,000 to $99,999	111	84	42	76	–	57	6	84	8
$100,000 or more	79	59	23	65	11	6	6	18	6
Median (dollars)	40 929	61 058	21 400	28 076	21 860	26 955	24 413	37 083	38 750
Mean (dollars)	48 465	63 925	25 758	33 588	26 345	30 069	26 851	38 335	37 863
Families	**1 034**	**420**	**1 729**	**1 863**	**372**	**1 724**	**450**	**813**	**262**
Median income (dollars)	45 667	64 467	27 401	33 948	19 792	34 212	26 042	41 075	38 750
Mean income (dollars)	53 510	70 516	30 755	39 114	24 583	35 497	25 837	41 232	36 368
Per capita income (dollars)	21 566	20 725	11 406	14 288	9 254	15 414	11 555	14 197	11 205
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	45 667	64 467	27 401	33 948	19 792	34 212	26 042	41 075	38 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 250	65 647	29 012	35 816	20 000	32 500	17 500	39 896	38 958
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 812	61 397	26 979	36 071	21 591	26 818	27 841	41 250	38 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 205	65 978	30 518	37 911	30 875	36 304	35 417	44 111	41 211
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 705	65 647	31 006	44 063	30 375	37 358	35 333	49 632	41 992
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 722	63 327	26 563	33 125	37 750	35 919	29 015	51 037	42 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	33 173	19 625	17 565	19 360	9 826	20 781	16 724	16 087	10 179
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 667	–	12 500	17 163	11 250	18 750	12 583	12 969	8 684
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	10 750	18 333	22 321	20 000	–	15 469	6 916
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	29 375	50 480	16 283	17 045	6 199	22 139	5 000–	13 929	6 641
1 worker (dollars)	41 797	36 111	27 599	24 113	12 448	26 133	15 774	22 143	18 958
2 or more workers (dollars)	52 822	67 059	35 660	43 068	30 313	41 983	35 952	50 451	42 841
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	56 420	68 017	36 222	45 492	37 000	43 397	37 634	50 318	43 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**28 750**	**27 188**	**12 403**	**17 650**	**21 167**	**22 473**	**23 042**	**24 605**	**36 591**
Male householder (dollars)	33 036	26 429	15 333	25 197	30 357	28 553	19 653	29 038	36 750
Living alone (dollars)	32 292	25 357	14 832	23 472	36 250	24 393	19 514	20 278	32 292
Female householder (dollars)	20 729	28 125	10 531	12 163	12 222	18 657	23 561	18 571	36 458
Living alone (dollars)	18 971	28 542	9 769	10 559	11 111	17 847	21 339	14 643	35 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 336**	**505**	**2 608**	**2 823**	**504**	**3 420**	**729**	**1 147**	**300**
With earnings	994	473	1 771	2 136	427	2 490	666	1 028	261
Mean earnings (dollars)	45 309	57 967	25 923	33 673	28 434	30 472	27 948	39 251	39 966
With Social Security income	569	69	1 114	968	87	1 147	65	160	24
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10 792	5 457	8 428	7 698	5 264	8 881	5 270	5 539	7 333
With public assistance income	35	14	134	131	56	80	31	67	46
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	8 093	876	4 353	3 668	4 394	4 819	2 692	2 006	3 436
With retirement income	361	112	617	448	45	675	30	183	35
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 628	12 890	6 022	10 912	5 575	7 641	7 078	10 009	11 920
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**1 034**	**420**	**1 729**	**1 863**	**372**	**1 724**	**450**	**813**	**262**
With related children under 18 years	206	240	695	958	286	593	293	484	192
With related children under 5 years	98	55	248	479	155	332	129	275	135
Householder worked in 1989	756	403	1 159	1 357	303	1 281	411	716	216
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	594	287	843	1 054	222	954	288	544	183
Householder under 65 years with work disability	47	27	100	214	11	107	16	81	17
Householder 65 years and over	353	35	476	427	39	461	39	67	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	866	401	1 210	1 245	202	1 254	382	572	177
Married-couple families	**891**	**396**	**1 402**	**1 367**	**145**	**1 323**	**215**	**648**	**189**
With related children under 18 years	166	240	586	641	113	399	138	358	131
Householder worked in 1989	677	379	1 022	1 033	131	964	210	565	165
Female householder, no husband present	**103**	**17**	**271**	**364**	**158**	**310**	**214**	**130**	**59**
With related children under 18 years	32	–	96	252	126	157	134	97	52
Householder worked in 1989	61	17	116	237	103	231	188	116	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**395**	**104**	**990**	**1 315**	**267**	**2 040**	**429**	**501**	**89**
Nonfamily householder	302	85	879	960	132	1 696	279	334	38
65 years and over	159	32	436	417	29	605	22	81	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 970**	**1 562**	**5 925**	**6 626**	**1 388**	**6 596**	**1 642**	**3 015**	**1 005**
Related children under 18 years	315	403	1 161	1 490	465	974	368	842	395
Related children 5 to 17 years	195	331	822	985	304	599	242	531	254
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**16**	**–**	**125**	**140**	**74**	**69**	**56**	**54**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	1.5	–	7.2	7.5	19.9	4.0	12.4	6.6	15.3
With related children under 18 years	4	–	68	96	74	50	56	47	35
With related children under 5 years	–	–	25	42	20	37	16	26	35
Householder worked in 1989	4	–	70	52	37	41	38	40	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	27	20	7	–	9	10	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	7	25	–	24	–	15	5
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	45	52	19	7	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	–	44	33	33	38	48	11	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 995	–	4 216	4 434	6 200	6 318	7 150	5 963	4 630
Married-couple families	**4**	**–**	**72**	**68**	**6**	**24**	**8**	**22**	**12**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	36	31	6	5	8	15	7
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	47	22	–	6	8	15	–
Female householder, no husband present	**4**	**–**	**53**	**58**	**68**	**45**	**48**	**32**	**28**
With related children under 18 years	4	–	32	58	68	45	48	32	28
Householder worked in 1989	4	–	23	23	37	35	30	25	11
Unrelated individuals	**43**	**4**	**213**	**287**	**60**	**206**	**56**	**56**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	3.8	21.5	21.8	22.5	10.1	13.1	11.2	9.0
Nonfamily householder	26	–	190	168	18	135	23	13	–
65 years and over	14	–	87	116	15	58	12	7	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 262	1 451	2 119	2 611	3 237	3 268	3 451	3 347	4 401
Persons	**84**	**4**	**587**	**680**	**347**	**418**	**211**	**256**	**178**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	.3	9.9	10.3	25.0	6.3	12.9	8.5	17.7
Related children under 18 years	11	–	146	150	188	106	94	127	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	11	–	116	113	153	53	73	98	77
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	121	4	967	890	456	586	346	350	228
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	263	92	2 093	1 780	768	1 315	650	720	281

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1137
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Emporia city		Ettrick CDP		Falls Church city	Farmville town		Fort Belvoir CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 196**	**828**	**543**	**925**	**3 856**	**1 139**	**442**	**1 071**	**596**
Less than $5,000	57	181	25	66	86	60	110	6	–
$5,000 to $9,999	102	125	49	84	128	113	86	28	12
$10,000 to $14,999	121	135	54	79	132	123	48	62	69
$15,000 to $24,999	254	193	113	144	349	245	99	290	167
$25,000 to $34,999	264	102	77	179	410	214	68	260	125
$35,000 to $49,999	206	72	136	162	714	231	31	247	133
$50,000 to $74,999	130	–	89	160	942	101	–	110	58
$75,000 to $99,999	35	14	–	44	586	36	–	56	13
$100,000 or more	27	6	–	7	509	16	–	12	19
Median (dollars)	27 025	13 650	28 606	30 816	51 666	26 096	12 155	29 848	29 211
Mean (dollars)	32 346	18 380	29 985	33 270	62 216	29 939	15 206	34 978	33 315
Families	**842**	**581**	**396**	**621**	**2 279**	**604**	**319**	**1 064**	**596**
Median income (dollars)	32 033	16 696	35 398	38 348	63 867	34 756	14 276	29 730	28 289
Mean income (dollars)	37 629	21 236	33 818	40 421	76 680	38 932	17 247	35 000	32 704
Per capita income (dollars)	14 060	6 249	11 868	8 999	28 037	9 260	4 982	10 061	9 010
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	32 033	16 696	35 398	38 348	63 867	34 756	14 276	29 730	28 289
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 635	18 287	28 269	31 500	69 053	37 396	13 750	28 340	28 520
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 902	15 104	29 667	31 184	57 323	36 458	22 857	24 437	25 278
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 902	23 219	36 941	48 355	69 807	36 615	24 152	30 875	30 320
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 417	24 524	36 100	43 984	76 281	42 768	25 667	29 552	30 523
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 719	24 219	32 045	38 750	61 766	34 286	23 750	24 583	28 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 906	11 505	21 750	21 458	40 417	27 344	7 194	14 091	18 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 308	10 492	16 042	12 969	30 469	26 691	5 558	14 091	18 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 250	5 000–	5 000–	5 360	26 500	–	5 000–	–	19 688
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 344	6 319	7 925	20 750	32 045	26 394	5 000–	5 000–	–
1 worker (dollars)	24 737	12 262	21 397	22 625	49 762	30 341	10 511	22 321	16 994
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 287	21 625	38 427	44 744	75 166	40 500	24 470	36 306	33 812
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 750	31 250	38 359	52 344	77 268	42 500	24 643	36 083	33 812
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 167**	**5 541**	**13 942**	**15 673**	**37 038**	**16 068**	**5 000–**	**31 250**	**–**
Male householder (dollars)	20 795	5 000–	22 321	10 833	43 495	20 326	15 625	31 250	–
Living alone (dollars)	19 926	5 000–	20 089	10 486	41 858	20 598	7 330	31 250	–
Female householder (dollars)	11 287	7 037	8 928	16 585	29 670	13 625	5 000–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	10 625	6 151	8 656	16 402	27 426	15 444	5 000–	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 196**	**828**	**543**	**925**	**3 856**	**1 139**	**442**	**1 071**	**596**
With earnings	940	650	438	757	3 245	838	347	1 065	596
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 369	18 891	32 192	32 063	59 958	29 957	16 242	34 103	32 707
With Social Security income	507	273	139	281	959	408	101	19	6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 725	4 764	6 652	8 232	6 480	8 342	4 689	4 069	1 144
With public assistance income	90	198	19	70	81	42	64	19	7
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 140	2 827	2 366	5 224	6 046	5 154	3 046	2 919	1 371
With retirement income	223	102	100	233	876	228	42	22	–
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 466	7 092	7 925	10 784	20 597	8 694	6 983	6 147	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**842**	**581**	**396**	**621**	**2 279**	**604**	**319**	**1 064**	**596**
With related children under 18 years	296	401	266	344	938	256	181	925	500
With related children under 5 years	137	198	145	118	348	127	55	436	294
Householder worked in 1989	683	393	341	518	1 948	441	223	1 058	589
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	484	230	271	348	1 401	359	133	911	451
Householder under 65 years with work disability	44	90	16	38	103	51	33	40	–
Householder 65 years and over	226	119	58	105	451	134	55	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	568	234	259	549	2 147	488	165	1 053	591
Married-couple families	**639**	**283**	**281**	**383**	**1 900**	**517**	**153**	**979**	**533**
With related children under 18 years	211	205	157	187	758	217	76	840	437
Householder worked in 1989	534	207	249	311	1 651	395	122	979	526
Female householder, no husband present	**153**	**285**	**88**	**207**	**300**	**73**	**148**	**52**	**56**
With related children under 18 years	58	196	82	147	159	39	96	52	56
Householder worked in 1989	104	173	65	182	236	46	86	46	56
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**444**	**323**	**196**	**414**	**2 024**	**641**	**212**	**35**	**25**
Nonfamily householder	354	247	147	304	1 577	535	123	7	–
65 years and over	218	107	76	83	560	200	46	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 737**	**2 324**	**1 371**	**2 447**	**8 513**	**2 339**	**1 309**	**4 061**	**2 159**
Related children under 18 years	480	751	393	649	1 545	409	442	1 913	1 033
Related children 5 to 17 years	324	515	266	494	1 081	299	360	1 297	683
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**31**	**154**	**22**	**61**	**40**	**37**	**106**	**99**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	26.5	5.6	9.8	1.8	6.1	33.2	9.3	7.7
With related children under 18 years	16	116	15	61	33	14	74	99	46
With related children under 5 years	5	65	15	28	5	6	11	78	41
Householder worked in 1989	6	56	6	55	24	17	66	93	39
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	21	–	29	–	–	20	73	27
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	40	–	6	16	6	11	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	15	37	7	–	–	6	13	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	30	–	55	28	25	41	93	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 149	5 359	3 269	3 206	5 217	2 683	5 204	2 419	3 000
Married-couple families	**15**	**36**	**13**	**–**	**12**	**17**	**28**	**66**	**34**
With related children under 18 years	–	29	6	–	5	6	6	66	34
Householder worked in 1989	–	14	6	–	12	17	21	66	27
Female householder, no husband present	**11**	**118**	**9**	**61**	**21**	**14**	**78**	**19**	**12**
With related children under 18 years	11	87	9	61	21	8	68	19	12
Householder worked in 1989	6	42	–	55	12	–	45	13	12
Unrelated individuals	**117**	**171**	**34**	**133**	**198**	**190**	**162**	**7**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	26.4	52.9	17.3	32.1	9.8	29.6	76.4	20.0	20.0
Nonfamily householder	67	126	29	85	116	124	73	–	–
65 years and over	55	87	16	9	97	43	40	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 589	2 876	3 384	3 592	2 669	3 471	4 550	4 451	1 451
Persons	**190**	**726**	**80**	**339**	**317**	**293**	**592**	**440**	**208**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	31.2	5.8	13.9	3.7	12.5	45.2	10.8	9.6
Related children under 18 years	29	264	12	134	55	35	248	272	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	176	–	89	46	31	236	144	61
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	275	848	133	468	389	372	640	627	377
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	639	1 667	383	835	714	592	925	1 473	1 039

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1138
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Lee CDP		Franklin city		Glen Allen CDP		Huntington CDP	Lake Barcroft CDP	Merrifield CDP	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**739**	**666**	**1 428**	**1 523**	**2 367**	**981**	**3 395**	**3 093**	**2 804**	**380**
Less than $5,000	17	5	53	333	76	35	63	22	54	4
$5,000 to $9,999	–	6	151	181	145	98	33	18	47	18
$10,000 to $14,999	64	66	115	282	112	78	122	62	41	14
$15,000 to $24,999	267	210	188	359	280	123	358	150	219	49
$25,000 to $34,999	195	262	186	219	347	130	517	329	397	49
$35,000 to $49,999	123	93	275	133	520	125	875	451	530	66
$50,000 to $74,999	65	24	293	16	670	257	843	728	847	124
$75,000 to $99,999	8	–	88	–	158	121	411	515	400	36
$100,000 or more	–	–	79	–	59	14	173	818	269	20
Median (dollars)	25 827	26 742	36 500	14 397	40 649	39 023	45 472	66 244	52 083	48 333
Mean (dollars)	29 201	26 961	41 749	17 003	42 620	43 159	50 003	79 693	58 143	50 893
Families	**730**	**660**	**1 044**	**1 095**	**1 797**	**824**	**1 270**	**2 229**	**1 494**	**324**
Median income (dollars)	25 731	26 514	45 547	16 322	46 550	46 979	55 454	77 575	57 560	46 667
Mean income (dollars)	29 113	26 822	50 276	19 076	47 497	46 979	61 594	89 814	63 003	51 287
Per capita income (dollars)	9 024	7 810	16 885	6 325	16 503	15 578	28 499	32 637	25 615	15 943
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 731	26 514	45 547	16 322	46 550	46 979	55 454	77 575	57 560	46 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 269	26 270	45 577	18 378	46 773	36 429	47 321	69 315	56 530	46 538
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 750	23 421	38 500	17 964	45 739	11 833	41 389	65 726	55 000	29 625
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 987	27 354	48 775	20 679	49 890	60 296	60 000	79 787	62 269	46 058
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 461	27 206	50 564	27 907	50 218	59 267	51 610	73 136	64 971	46 154
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 115	22 448	41 563	25 469	47 273	45 156	41 111	60 000	64 903	29 625
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 875	17 273	18 214	9 221	22 344	14 511	45 104	61 579	36 420	62 472
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 875	17 273	16 953	5 336	14 250	12 250	17 321	48 889	30 521	50 480
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 083	16 250	16 250	5 000–	6 326	7 184	5 000–	60 670	16 250	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	–	23 000	5 584	17 750	14 583	51 992	57 411	35 833	11 563
1 worker (dollars)	23 362	18 405	40 104	13 033	29 643	13 594	43 203	70 931	42 708	26 875
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 593	28 750	53 867	23 929	54 261	57 128	62 559	82 355	62 415	50 316
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 281	28 986	54 257	22 500	55 225	62 307	65 389	85 053	64 016	49 107
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**13 750**	**28 750**	**12 273**	**7 200**	**24 300**	**22 083**	**38 626**	**41 250**	**45 043**	**48 611**
Male householder (dollars)	–	–	26 667	13 750	30 000	21 136	42 267	54 110	50 516	50 087
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	26 667	12 404	29 327	21 023	40 462	50 967	42 656	16 250
Female householder (dollars)	13 750	28 750	8 971	5 000–	22 206	24 375	34 667	33 173	38 389	29 844
Living alone (dollars)	13 750	28 750	8 669	5 000–	21 471	24 375	32 281	31 410	32 946	29 844
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**739**	**666**	**1 428**	**1 523**	**2 367**	**981**	**3 395**	**3 093**	**2 804**	**380**
With earnings	733	666	1 054	1 028	2 020	904	3 100	2 650	2 618	362
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 773	26 385	42 567	19 248	43 754	40 518	47 131	67 975	53 718	51 865
With Social Security income	7	12	513	555	527	194	389	808	295	31
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 292	3 000	8 446	6 240	8 893	8 351	7 929	7 592	7 594	4 345
With public assistance income	–	24	21	353	48	45	62	60	38	20
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	–	2 488	3 197	3 089	4 428	5 180	4 022	3 017	2 264	3 806
With retirement income	–	7	307	211	259	163	536	1 010	358	8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	–	212	8 231	5 435	8 756	15 227	20 650	29 530	22 988	7 355
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**730**	**660**	**1 044**	**1 095**	**1 797**	**824**	**1 270**	**2 229**	**1 494**	**324**
With related children under 18 years	560	581	460	694	855	491	244	735	597	181
With related children under 5 years	323	297	116	294	388	167	126	346	258	74
Householder worked in 1989	718	644	806	691	1 504	686	1 063	1 824	1 319	295
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	628	515	642	458	1 220	506	861	1 365	1 083	226
Householder under 65 years with work disability	15	24	119	110	84	24	83	62	62	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	214	264	211	125	190	656	155	39
Householder high school graduate or higher	717	622	851	420	1 518	682	1 124	2 189	1 390	286
Married-couple families	**677**	**559**	**902**	**593**	**1 500**	**553**	**1 058**	**1 998**	**1 149**	**273**
With related children under 18 years	507	480	386	338	705	274	184	660	422	177
Householder worked in 1989	665	543	711	462	1 285	468	885	1 668	1 008	257
Female householder, no husband present	**45**	**96**	**108**	**453**	**264**	**265**	**177**	**169**	**278**	**38**
With related children under 18 years	45	96	68	334	130	211	55	64	160	4
Householder worked in 1989	45	96	67	189	194	212	143	104	244	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**20**	**6**	**400**	**504**	**691**	**165**	**2 882**	**1 234**	**2 215**	**119**
Nonfamily householder	9	6	384	428	570	157	2 125	864	1 310	56
65 years and over	–	–	225	154	183	38	186	263	128	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 450**	**2 226**	**3 558**	**4 133**	**6 029**	**2 748**	**5 933**	**7 491**	**6 277**	**1 265**
Related children under 18 years	1 019	993	831	1 245	1 550	766	407	1 259	910	315
Related children 5 to 17 years	597	623	624	871	1 032	557	208	849	572	204
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**24**	**32**	**42**	**321**	**48**	**89**	**41**	**16**	**55**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	3.3	4.8	4.0	29.3	2.7	10.8	3.2	.7	3.7	8.6
With related children under 18 years	18	32	26	257	31	89	21	16	19	28
With related children under 5 years	4	20	18	119	31	64	7	12	12	4
Householder worked in 1989	18	27	18	77	12	70	14	12	14	24
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	14	–	23	6	25	–	–	–	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	11	7	45	9	–	7	–	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	16	77	11	–	–	–	15	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	24	32	11	92	22	69	33	4	48	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 414	3 680	3 427	4 258	4 857	4 525	4 923	1 036	4 563	5 154
Married-couple families	**6**	**19**	**23**	**54**	**11**	**–**	**14**	**16**	**35**	**28**
With related children under 18 years	–	19	7	28	–	–	–	16	5	28
Householder worked in 1989	–	14	7	24	–	–	–	12	7	24
Female householder, no husband present	**18**	**13**	**19**	**267**	**31**	**89**	**27**	**–**	**20**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	18	13	19	229	31	89	21	–	14	–
Householder worked in 1989	18	13	11	53	6	70	14	–	7	–
Unrelated individuals	**–**	**–**	**105**	**232**	**94**	**11**	**216**	**149**	**150**	**12**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	26.3	46.0	13.6	6.7	7.5	12.1	6.8	10.1
Nonfamily householder	–	–	100	208	61	11	91	38	47	–
65 years and over	–	–	62	94	18	–	7	–	5	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	–	1 724	2 478	3 467	3 091	3 366	4 299	3 313	451
Persons	**67**	**145**	**216**	**1 371**	**216**	**259**	**335**	**220**	**272**	**120**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	6.5	6.1	33.2	3.6	9.4	5.6	2.9	4.3	9.5
Related children under 18 years	36	86	46	556	64	159	49	36	26	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	30	43	30	327	18	83	39	20	7	35
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	217	251	265	1 778	396	320	483	258	359	120
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 011	913	652	2 817	819	701	710	507	604	217

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1139
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Montrose CDP		North Springfield CDP	Quantico Station CDP		Seven Corners CDP			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 789**	**787**	**2 954**	**1 270**	**246**	**2 197**	**402**	**644**	**1 771**
Less than $5,000	92	56	–	9	–	93	15	44	61
$5,000 to $9,999	197	45	23	16	2	84	6	36	54
$10,000 to $14,999	143	34	28	49	16	93	17	27	75
$15,000 to $24,999	397	136	95	353	76	304	51	102	228
$25,000 to $34,999	435	198	248	326	81	505	115	132	426
$35,000 to $49,999	318	184	630	336	50	438	111	152	359
$50,000 to $74,999	165	120	1 060	156	16	373	29	115	281
$75,000 to $99,999	37	9	561	23	5	122	39	16	118
$100,000 or more	5	5	309	2	–	185	19	20	169
Median (dollars)	26 449	30 436	59 649	31 518	28 281	35 317	34 817	33 021	35 857
Mean (dollars)	28 485	31 435	63 463	33 695	30 767	48 114	42 148	38 980	50 023
Families	**1 148**	**597**	**2 280**	**1 265**	**246**	**1 024**	**277**	**499**	**699**
Median income (dollars)	31 268	33 094	62 692	31 592	28 281	40 185	35 250	30 360	48 812
Mean income (dollars)	32 294	33 541	66 949	33 766	30 767	51 403	44 549	35 256	57 015
Per capita income (dollars)	12 752	11 293	23 890	10 836	9 982	22 153	14 828	9 833	28 613
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	31 268	33 094	62 692	31 592	28 281	40 185	35 250	30 360	48 812
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 227	32 800	61 050	31 109	27 969	31 471	36 000	24 727	39 821
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 432	28 452	59 715	26 848	25 982	32 083	36 000	24 297	60 145
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 500	37 571	65 420	32 113	29 531	47 609	35 850	31 330	55 155
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 882	37 500	63 090	31 815	29 063	55 177	36 450	32 431	60 126
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 442	32 857	63 064	25 451	26 250	61 718	36 300	31 389	63 960
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 083	25 962	43 281	16 607	20 278	23 816	29 620	17 422	38 571
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 667	20 625	28 125	16 607	20 000	16 339	7 743	11 667	20 221
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 000	5 000–	19 688	16 042	18 125	15 966	–	10 417	37 679
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	15 846	6 145	43 846	5 000–	–	20 000	5 360	5 000	28 654
1 worker (dollars)	24 937	21 250	55 000	27 125	21 250	24 922	41 250	16 008	55 661
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 756	37 349	67 231	32 941	29 766	47 792	35 550	35 786	53 239
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 898	40 000	68 084	32 746	30 234	50 294	36 500	35 250	60 158
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**19 618**	**18 750**	**45 764**	**11 250**	**–**	**31 802**	**33 177**	**25 391**	**32 245**
Male householder (dollars)	25 956	25 769	49 437	11 250	–	35 804	33 490	40 250	36 042
Living alone (dollars)	25 368	21 023	46 711	11 250	–	35 078	13 750	69 071	34 853
Female householder (dollars)	13 850	14 583	43 321	17 500	–	30 082	31 250	16 111	30 701
Living alone (dollars)	12 188	13 333	35 500	17 500	–	29 408	33 750	23 125	30 324
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 789**	**787**	**2 954**	**1 270**	**246**	**2 197**	**402**	**644**	**1 771**
With earnings	1 322	713	2 619	1 263	246	1 913	381	602	1 517
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 135	32 061	56 215	32 935	29 925	48 450	41 078	39 784	50 425
With Social Security income	652	115	509	33	2	248	13	26	222
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 861	4 791	7 117	2 756	324	7 789	4 188	4 994	8 116
With public assistance income	109	42	29	6	4	55	36	10	45
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 019	2 268	7 820	481	1 915	4 593	5 474	4 831	4 540
With retirement income	410	57	879	18	4	296	36	22	274
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 412	5 709	26 423	3 372	6 853	20 071	11 151	13 341	20 612
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**1 148**	**597**	**2 280**	**1 265**	**246**	**1 024**	**277**	**499**	**822**
With related children under 18 years	505	446	841	1 024	224	466	136	335	338
With related children under 5 years	188	191	372	641	150	285	62	226	189
Householder worked in 1989	798	519	1 885	1 251	237	902	251	445	735
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	652	363	1 447	1 090	205	626	153	248	555
Householder under 65 years with work disability	91	45	137	42	10	36	13	18	11
Householder 65 years and over	268	37	423	–	–	111	18	15	89
Householder high school graduate or higher	575	471	2 235	1 255	243	771	212	181	775
Married-couple families	**856**	**390**	**2 024**	**1 218**	**226**	**702**	**183**	**278**	**620**
With related children under 18 years	373	294	744	977	206	315	117	199	267
Householder worked in 1989	592	335	1 686	1 209	217	619	163	270	547
Female householder, no husband present	**227**	**166**	**184**	**31**	**18**	**188**	**73**	**105**	**143**
With related children under 18 years	88	117	75	31	16	110	19	80	65
Householder worked in 1989	141	143	143	29	18	149	67	59	129
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**816**	**289**	**1 024**	**7**	**–**	**1 851**	**195**	**703**	**1 252**
Nonfamily householder	641	190	674	5	–	1 173	125	145	991
65 years and over	273	17	130	–	–	170	–	24	128
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 975**	**2 217**	**7 765**	**4 081**	**961**	**4 714**	**1 085**	**2 537**	**3 112**
Related children under 18 years	734	742	1 617	1 767	472	671	235	544	347
Related children 5 to 17 years	525	519	1 061	976	225	385	163	315	203
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**83**	**42**	**23**	**41**	**6**	**69**	**13**	**79**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.0	1.0	3.2	2.4	6.7	4.7	15.8	3.9
With related children under 18 years	44	36	9	37	6	69	13	70	32
With related children under 5 years	26	19	–	28	4	29	–	55	4
Householder worked in 1989	34	19	23	36	6	32	–	45	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	–	6	25	4	5	–	13	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	15	–	14	6	–	17	13	5	5
Householder 65 years and over	18	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	28	14	23	41	6	36	–	18	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 307	5 553	4 130	3 986	3 108	6 069	3 493	6 153	6 002
Married-couple families	**40**	**–**	**23**	**32**	**2**	**30**	**7**	**34**	**15**
With related children under 18 years	26	–	9	28	2	30	7	25	15
Householder worked in 1989	20	–	23	32	2	17	–	26	–
Female householder, no husband present	**43**	**42**	**–**	**6**	**4**	**39**	**6**	**37**	**17**
With related children under 18 years	18	36	–	6	4	39	6	37	17
Householder worked in 1989	14	19	–	4	4	15	–	11	8
Unrelated individuals	**171**	**66**	**64**	**4**	**–**	**341**	**28**	**305**	**100**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	22.8	6.3	57.1	–	18.4	14.4	43.4	8.0
Nonfamily householder	124	54	–	2	–	117	15	48	71
65 years and over	81	12	–	–	–	12	–	15	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 313	3 126	3 617	3 395	–	4 540	4 865	5 171	2 847
Persons	**390**	**189**	**125**	**179**	**25**	**606**	**115**	**592**	**198**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	8.5	1.6	4.4	2.6	12.9	10.6	23.3	6.4
Related children under 18 years	78	70	18	109	17	144	48	122	58
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	41	18	64	10	103	48	62	53
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	579	269	125	370	88	720	115	684	245
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 003	468	218	1 314	353	1 367	267	1 171	527

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1140
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Smithfield town		South Boston city		South Hill town		Sugarland Run CDP	University Heights CDP	West Gate CDP
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	White
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 109**	**586**	**1 892**	**879**	**1 173**	**508**	**2 634**	**849**	**1 827**
Less than $5,000	20	133	131	163	84	67	8	115	27
$5,000 to $9,999	50	111	219	113	99	70	9	65	32
$10,000 to $14,999	37	60	175	182	125	112	19	64	86
$15,000 to $24,999	148	142	479	173	210	145	158	135	251
$25,000 to $34,999	172	72	281	100	194	66	257	105	345
$35,000 to $49,999	274	56	278	61	266	34	573	109	559
$50,000 to $74,999	296	12	182	81	123	14	1 036	94	400
$75,000 to $99,999	79	–	65	6	25	–	411	55	89
$100,000 or more	33	–	82	–	47	–	163	107	38
Median (dollars)	41 862	14 113	23 352	14 320	28 262	15 391	56 307	29 598	39 020
Mean (dollars)	43 913	16 411	33 755	20 363	34 978	17 629	58 233	44 984	41 793
Families	**842**	**460**	**1 227**	**681**	**788**	**345**	**2 097**	**337**	**1 390**
Median income (dollars)	46 571	16 250	32 205	16 439	36 193	17 208	56 045	65 741	43 226
Mean income (dollars)	47 612	17 419	40 545	22 864	43 585	19 656	58 413	75 959	44 555
Per capita income (dollars)	16 362	6 155	14 950	7 197	14 502	6 761	19 174	9 515	14 775
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	46 571	16 250	32 205	16 439	36 193	17 208	56 045	65 741	43 226
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 542	15 083	35 346	14 861	40 214	11 736	52 926	44 583	38 203
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	42 986	5 000–	30 927	11 750	29 808	12 321	52 556	33 750	37 217
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 893	27 679	38 135	28 047	40 019	24 167	59 163	70 472	46 630
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 097	28 036	38 906	30 455	41 607	31 346	56 472	58 644	42 292
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	47 841	26 250	31 125	37 875	41 125	8 815	55 385	37 500	36 352
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	36 838	8 290	15 795	11 671	17 411	13 147	29 630	40 833	25 852
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 250	6 587	15 625	11 516	13 542	10 208	28 519	18 750	22 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	15 208	21 250	–	26 500
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	30 357	5 000–	12 969	5 000–	26 750	28 400	31 250	69 875	10 714
1 worker (dollars)	38 542	13 750	26 932	13 095	21 125	10 906	44 286	40 972	27 188
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 940	22 562	40 331	30 881	40 722	18 958	58 621	70 132	47 734
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	50 831	32 188	41 066	32 148	41 444	24 833	59 923	58 672	48 411
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**24 243**	**6 950**	**14 004**	**5 000–**	**15 282**	**7 051**	**42 386**	**18 293**	**27 096**
Male householder (dollars)	32 292	7 452	16 198	6 229	21 667	12 833	58 080	11 513	29 886
Living alone (dollars)	28 839	7 452	16 198	5 205	21 302	5 000–	41 979	12 560	26 836
Female householder (dollars)	19 732	6 438	13 011	5 000–	10 994	5 773	35 682	26 528	25 481
Living alone (dollars)	19 375	6 438	12 426	5 000–	9 865	5 773	28 940	26 250	24 783
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 109**	**586**	**1 892**	**879**	**1 173**	**508**	**2 634**	**849**	**1 827**
With earnings	941	373	1 379	705	950	402	2 590	711	1 754
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 093	19 199	32 637	20 459	32 641	18 029	54 771	34 170	40 095
With Social Security income	280	214	663	288	325	152	140	160	186
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 465	5 491	6 941	5 292	8 846	5 370	5 682	8 939	6 483
With public assistance income	19	141	129	203	44	61	25	18	48
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 974	3 125	2 675	3 496	2 822	1 276	872	9 450	6 461
With retirement income	212	79	299	174	146	43	334	70	182
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 667	3 853	7 123	5 779	7 238	12 803	18 623	24 773	13 738
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**842**	**460**	**1 227**	**681**	**788**	**345**	**2 097**	**337**	**1 390**
With related children under 18 years	382	311	551	375	302	204	1 276	122	817
With related children under 5 years	182	134	235	111	117	108	684	21	440
Householder worked in 1989	685	251	929	480	662	271	2 051	256	1 330
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	560	150	701	310	478	124	1 709	150	1 015
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41	49	113	54	34	67	70	29	112
Householder 65 years and over	163	68	283	176	174	64	37	98	48
Householder high school graduate or higher	762	187	883	256	579	187	2 030	316	1 208
Married-couple families	**817**	**136**	**1 018**	**349**	**685**	**112**	**1 803**	**289**	**1 072**
With related children under 18 years	374	86	422	177	258	75	1 104	92	608
Householder worked in 1989	668	94	797	255	570	100	1 761	217	1 021
Female householder, no husband present	**25**	**278**	**128**	**315**	**87**	**233**	**212**	**48**	**203**
With related children under 18 years	8	225	86	189	44	129	136	30	154
Householder worked in 1989	17	144	89	225	82	171	208	39	194
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**351**	**137**	**710**	**267**	**449**	**203**	**1 032**	**776**	**714**
Nonfamily householder	267	126	665	198	385	163	537	512	437
65 years and over	85	72	303	77	133	97	57	48	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 972**	**1 595**	**4 185**	**2 561**	**2 762**	**1 277**	**7 955**	**1 603**	**5 223**
Related children under 18 years	690	543	863	747	571	399	2 433	163	1 438
Related children 5 to 17 years	482	387	617	557	415	301	1 623	136	900
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**19**	**205**	**106**	**145**	**43**	**74**	**15**	**14**	**65**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	44.6	8.6	21.3	5.5	21.4	.7	4.2	4.7
With related children under 18 years	–	157	52	108	20	74	15	14	58
With related children under 5 years	–	100	20	62	12	41	8	–	32
Householder worked in 1989	–	69	26	55	20	61	15	5	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	7	–	8	27	8	–	30
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	20	19	–	8	23	–	9	8
Householder 65 years and over	19	12	32	47	23	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	8	52	62	26	31	34	8	14	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 225	6 404	3 181	4 601	5 129	3 467	9 948	5 186	2 535
Married-couple families	**19**	**5**	**29**	**44**	**31**	**8**	**8**	**14**	**47**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	25	8	8	8	14	40
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	14	8	8	8	5	40
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**188**	**43**	**92**	**12**	**66**	**7**	**–**	**18**
With related children under 18 years	–	157	34	74	12	66	7	–	18
Householder worked in 1989	–	69	14	41	12	53	7	–	18
Unrelated individuals	**39**	**35**	**133**	**161**	**104**	**88**	**64**	**378**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	25.5	18.7	60.3	23.2	43.3	6.2	48.7	17.1
Nonfamily householder	12	35	126	116	70	81	–	190	40
65 years and over	7	35	73	68	43	69	–	10	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 630	2 262	2 150	2 821	3 239	2 707	3 987	4 183	3 600
Persons	**106**	**713**	**372**	**661**	**215**	**317**	**111**	**407**	**372**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	44.7	8.9	25.8	7.8	24.8	1.4	25.4	7.1
Related children under 18 years	–	339	61	268	37	133	25	10	133
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	213	50	156	22	100	19	10	92
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	192	839	493	954	344	485	138	421	473
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	438	1 070	1 153	1 620	741	832	442	548	962

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1141
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 208. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Merrifield CDP	Seven Corners CDP
	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 24 years	**83**	**105**
Children ever born	–	46
Per 1,000 women	–	438
Women 25 to 34 years	**173**	**85**
Children ever born	176	13
Per 1,000 women	1 017	153
Women 35 to 44 years	**99**	**121**
Children ever born	160	171
Per 1,000 women	1 616	1 413
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	**324**	**277**
With own children under 18 years	168	116
With own children under 6 years	73	58
Married-couple families	**273**	**183**
With own children under 18 years	164	107
With own children under 6 years	73	52
Female householder, no husband present	**38**	**73**
With own children under 18 years	4	9
With own children under 6 years	–	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Persons 5 years and over	**1 149**	**1 013**
Speak a language other than English	1 058	979
5 to 17 years	185	163
18 to 64 years	809	785
65 years and over	64	31
Do not speak English "very well"	623	391
5 to 17 years	78	31
18 to 64 years	490	350
65 years and over	55	10
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD		
Linguistically isolated households	178	72
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 149**	**1 013**
In linguistically isolated households	556	169
5 to 17 years	97	31
18 to 64 years	404	128
65 years and over	55	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**402**	**345**
Preprimary school	17	6
Public school	9	6
Elementary or high school	191	204
Public school	173	195
College	194	135
Public college	154	90
Persons 18 to 24 years	**105**	**152**
Percent enrolled in college	46.7	36.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	**89**	**148**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.7	12.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Persons 25 years and over	**840**	**698**
Percent:		
Less than 5th grade	2.1	7.0
High school graduate or higher	84.8	84.0
Some college or higher	74.6	67.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.8	48.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	**105**	**152**
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	84.8	61.2
Some college or higher	71.4	26.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	18.4
Persons 25 to 34 years	**339**	**208**
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	92.9	95.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	55.8	38.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP		
All persons	**1 262**	**1 085**
Native	213	88
Born in State of residence	140	68
Born in a different State	56	20
Born abroad	17	–
Foreign born	1 049	997
Naturalized citizen	418	412
Not a citizen	631	585
RESIDENCE IN 1985		
Persons 5 years and over	**1 149**	**1 013**
Same house	247	319
Different house in the United States	601	328
Same county	203	54
Different county	398	274
Same State	205	180
Different State	193	94
Abroad	301	366

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1142
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 209. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Merrifield CDP	Seven Corners CDP
	All Asian	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over	**997**	**944**
In labor force	812	702
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.4	74.4
Armed Forces	–	–
Civilian labor force	812	702
Employed	772	702
At work 35 or more hours	651	538
Unemployed	40	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	–
Not in labor force	185	242
Institutionalized persons	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**513**	**446**
In labor force	387	313
Percent of females 16 years and over	75.4	70.2
Armed Forces	–	–
Civilian labor force	387	313
Employed	370	313
At work 35 or more hours	315	235
Unemployed	17	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	–
Not in labor force	126	133
Institutionalized persons	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**772**	**702**
Private wage and salary workers	613	653
Local government workers	21	26
State government workers	9	–
Federal government workers	88	12
Self-employed workers	41	11
Unpaid family workers	–	–
OCCUPATION		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**772**	**702**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	257	183
Professional specialty occupations	135	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	246	268
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	114	139
Service occupations	127	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	59
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	47	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**370**	**313**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102	85
Professional specialty occupations	38	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	142	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73	78
Service occupations	81	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	19	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	12
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**772**	**702**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–
Mining	–	–
Construction	59	9
Manufacturing	71	47
Durable goods	58	8
Transportation	26	70
Communications and other public utilities	5	13
Wholesale trade	9	7
Retail trade	179	248
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	76
Business and repair services	38	46
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	92	47
Professional and related services	168	115
Health services	39	28
Educational services	47	34
Public administration	32	24
WORK STATUS IN 1989		
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**818**	**782**
50 to 52 weeks	562	440
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	701	629
40 or more weeks	608	517
50 to 52 weeks	520	400
27 to 39 weeks	33	31
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**388**	**362**
50 to 52 weeks	242	214
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	331	295
40 or more weeks	269	244
50 to 52 weeks	214	197
27 to 39 weeks	28	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989		
Families	**324**	**277**
No workers	18	6
1 worker	41	56
2 workers	198	150
3 or more workers	67	65

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1143
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 210. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Merrifield CDP	Seven Corners CDP
	All Asian	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989		
Households	**380**	**402**
Less than $5,000	4	15
$5,000 to $9,999	18	6
$10,000 to $14,999	14	17
$15,000 to $24,999	49	51
$25,000 to $34,999	49	115
$35,000 to $49,999	66	111
$50,000 to $74,999	124	29
$75,000 to $99,999	36	39
$100,000 or more	20	19
Median (dollars)	48 333	34 817
Mean (dollars)	50 893	42 148
Families	**324**	**277**
Median income (dollars)	46 667	35 250
Mean income (dollars)	51 287	44 549
Per capita income (dollars)	15 781	14 828
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Family type and presence of own children:		
Families (dollars)	46 667	35 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 538	36 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 625	36 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 058	35 850
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 154	36 450
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 625	36 300
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	62 472	29 620
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 480	7 743
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:		
No workers (dollars)	11 563	5 360
1 worker (dollars)	26 875	41 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 316	35 550
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	49 107	36 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**48 611**	**33 177**
Male householder (dollars)	50 087	33 490
Living alone (dollars)	16 250	13 750
Female householder (dollars)	29 844	31 250
Living alone (dollars)	29 844	33 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		
Households	**380**	**402**
With earnings	362	381
Mean earnings (dollars)	51 865	41 078
With Social Security income	31	13
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 345	4 188
With public assistance income	20	36
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 806	5 474
With retirement income	8	36
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 355	11 151
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989		
Families	**324**	**277**
With related children under 18 years	181	136
With related children under 5 years	74	62
Householder worked in 1989	295	251
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	226	153
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	39	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	286	212
Married-couple families	**273**	**183**
With related children under 18 years	177	117
Householder worked in 1989	257	163
Female householder, no husband present	**38**	**73**
With related children under 18 years	4	19
Householder worked in 1989	33	67
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**119**	**195**
Nonfamily householder	56	125
65 years and over	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 260**	**1 085**
Related children under 18 years	315	235
Related children 5 to 17 years	204	163
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Families	**28**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	4.7
With related children under 18 years	28	13
With related children under 5 years	4	–
Householder worked in 1989	24	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	10	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 154	3 493
Married-couple families	**28**	**7**
With related children under 18 years	28	7
Householder worked in 1989	24	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**6**
With related children under 18 years	–	6
Householder worked in 1989	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**12**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	14.4
Nonfamily householder	–	15
65 years and over	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	451	4 865
Persons	**120**	**115**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	10.6
Related children under 18 years	40	48
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	48
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	120	115
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	217	267

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1144
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 211. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Seven Corners CDP		
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 24 years	**201**	**137**	**112**
Children ever born	162	108	61
Per 1,000 women	806	788	545
Women 25 to 34 years	**295**	**218**	**147**
Children ever born	401	323	228
Per 1,000 women	1 359	1 482	1 551
Women 35 to 44 years	**128**	**58**	**50**
Children ever born	268	152	112
Per 1,000 women	2 094	2 621	2 240
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Families	**445**	**333**	**205**
With own children under 18 years	271	213	152
With own children under 6 years	190	143	95
Married-couple families	**242**	**183**	**125**
With own children under 18 years	163	119	89
With own children under 6 years	110	77	50
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**67**	**40**
With own children under 18 years	60	52	40
With own children under 6 years	42	34	22
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Persons 5 years and over	**2 079**	**1 423**	**956**
Speak a language other than English	2 048	1 416	956
5 to 17 years	262	157	85
18 to 64 years	1 752	1 240	866
65 years and over	34	19	5
Do not speak English "very well"	1 703	1 293	883
5 to 17 years	132	95	44
18 to 64 years	1 537	1 179	834
65 years and over	34	19	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD			
Linguistically isolated households	414	331	223
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 079**	**1 423**	**956**
In linguistically isolated households	1 500	1 175	874
5 to 17 years	161	122	79
18 to 64 years	1 330	1 044	790
65 years and over	9	9	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**551**	**279**	**164**
Preprimary school	20	9	9
Public school	–	–	–
Elementary or high school	341	206	134
Public school	287	185	113
College	190	64	21
Public college	114	23	15
Persons 18 to 24 years	**512**	**387**	**311**
Percent enrolled in college	8.6	4.1	2.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**145**	**95**	**88**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	61.4	66.3	71.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Persons 25 years and over	**1 302**	**879**	**560**
Percent:			
Less than 5th grade	25.9	33.3	45.2
High school graduate or higher	32.7	17.1	7.9
Some college or higher	19.5	7.4	4.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	.7	.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**512**	**387**	**311**
Percent:			
High school graduate or higher	15.4	7.0	6.1
Some college or higher	5.5	3.4	1.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.3	1.3	1.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	**728**	**546**	**330**
Percent:			
High school graduate or higher	24.6	13.2	8.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6	–	–
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP			
All persons	**2 308**	**1 576**	**1 073**
Native	328	154	117
Born in State of residence	192	98	77
Born in a different State	114	45	38
Born abroad	22	11	2
Foreign born	1 980	1 422	956
Naturalized citizen	156	97	67
Not a citizen	1 824	1 325	889
RESIDENCE IN 1985			
Persons 5 years and over	**2 079**	**1 423**	**956**
Same house	291	134	75
Different house in the United States	852	606	430
Same county	107	98	57
Different county	745	508	373
Same State	501	294	195
Different State	244	214	178
Abroad	936	683	451

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1145
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 212. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Seven Corners CDP		
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran
LABOR FORCE STATUS			
Persons 16 years and over	**1 857**	**1 280**	**885**
In labor force	1 534	1 082	739
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.6	84.5	83.5
Armed Forces	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	1 534	1 082	739
Employed	1 432	980	661
At work 35 or more hours	1 155	790	588
Unemployed	102	102	78
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	9.4	10.6
Not in labor force	323	198	146
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**790**	**495**	**351**
In labor force	571	372	265
Percent of females 16 years and over	72.3	75.2	75.5
Armed Forces	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	571	372	265
Employed	513	314	213
At work 35 or more hours	404	259	188
Unemployed	58	58	52
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	15.6	19.6
Not in labor force	219	123	86
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER			
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 432**	**980**	**661**
Private wage and salary workers	1 323	928	623
Local government workers	32	9	9
State government workers	–	–	–
Federal government workers	10	10	10
Self-employed workers	50	20	6
Unpaid family workers	17	13	13
OCCUPATION			
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 432**	**980**	**661**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66	29	6
Professional specialty occupations	10	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	53	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61	16	4
Service occupations	595	390	290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	46	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	307	224	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256	238	159
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	36	4
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	13	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	189	142
Employed females 16 years and over	**513**	**314**	**213**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	15	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77	18	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	8	4
Service occupations	369	237	166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	4	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	40	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	5	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	13	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	22	16
INDUSTRY			
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 432**	**980**	**661**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52	46	42
Mining	–	–	–
Construction	462	374	264
Manufacturing	26	13	10
Durable goods	22	9	6
Transportation	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	23	23	–
Wholesale trade	34	22	22
Retail trade	298	182	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98	49	15
Business and repair services	126	71	49
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	220	153	96
Professional and related services	83	37	14
Health services	30	21	8
Educational services	23	16	6
Public administration	10	10	10
WORK STATUS IN 1989			
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 385**	**967**	**636**
50 to 52 weeks	775	517	331
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 187	831	557
40 or more weeks	970	673	432
50 to 52 weeks	722	489	315
27 to 39 weeks	129	100	78
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**509**	**325**	**211**
50 to 52 weeks	290	181	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	418	275	188
40 or more weeks	348	243	165
50 to 52 weeks	243	159	102
27 to 39 weeks	31	12	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989			
Families	**445**	**333**	**205**
No workers	24	16	16
1 worker	121	97	52
2 workers	172	109	71
3 or more workers	128	111	66

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1146
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 213. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Seven Corners CDP		
	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran
INCOME IN 1989			
Households	**559**	**392**	**248**
Less than $5,000	30	12	4
$5,000 to $9,999	36	32	26
$10,000 to $14,999	27	27	27
$15,000 to $24,999	96	89	40
$25,000 to $34,999	118	73	35
$35,000 to $49,999	135	92	87
$50,000 to $74,999	97	61	23
$75,000 to $99,999	16	5	5
$100,000 or more	4	1	1
Median (dollars)	32 335	30 357	33 182
Mean (dollars)	35 114	32 562	32 383
Families	**445**	**333**	**205**
Median income (dollars)	30 095	24 299	24 076
Mean income (dollars)	29 711	28 272	27 700
Per capita income (dollars)	8 675	7 820	7 225
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Family type and presence of own children:			
Families (dollars)	30 095	24 299	24 076
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 413	20 938	22 639
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 885	17 150	20 469
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 011	27 062	26 875
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 597	26 625	26 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 389	25 625	25 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 641	15 703	8 766
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 606	11 250	8 766
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 417	12 083	9 196
Workers in family in 1989:			
No workers (dollars)	5 000	7 500	7 500
1 worker (dollars)	15 927	15 282	10 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 357	31 875	32 292
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 237	32 321	37 692
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**25 313**	**19 625**	**19 125**
Male householder (dollars)	40 250	22 000	22 000
Living alone (dollars)	69 071	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	15 694	15 972	15 417
Living alone (dollars)	22 750	23 000	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989			
Households	**559**	**392**	**248**
With earnings	531	382	238
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 610	32 393	32 236
With Social Security income	10	10	–
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 120	3 120	–
With public assistance income	10	6	6
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 831	4 400	4 400
With retirement income	6	6	6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 150	7 150	7 150
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989			
Families	**445**	**333**	**205**
With related children under 18 years	281	213	152
With related children under 5 years	190	143	95
Householder worked in 1989	391	301	183
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	222	153	110
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	11	11
Householder 65 years and over	15	15	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	149	76	22
Married-couple families	**242**	**183**	**125**
With related children under 18 years	163	119	89
Householder worked in 1989	234	179	121
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**67**	**40**
With related children under 18 years	70	52	40
Householder worked in 1989	49	39	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**643**	**433**	**332**
Nonfamily householder	114	59	43
65 years and over	8	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 281**	**1 556**	**1 062**
Related children under 18 years	458	285	186
Related children 5 to 17 years	252	148	80
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Families	**71**	**59**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	17.7	24.9
With related children under 18 years	62	50	42
With related children under 5 years	47	39	31
Householder worked in 1989	37	37	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	5	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	5	5
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	18	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 332	5 870	5 320
Married-couple families	**34**	**30**	**22**
With related children under 18 years	25	21	13
Householder worked in 1989	26	26	18
Female householder, no husband present	**37**	**29**	**29**
With related children under 18 years	37	29	29
Householder worked in 1989	11	11	11
Unrelated individuals	**282**	**201**	**152**
Percent below poverty level	43.9	46.4	45.8
Nonfamily householder	34	24	18
65 years and over	8	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 265	5 626	5 775
Persons	**561**	**441**	**326**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	28.3	30.7
Related children under 18 years	122	100	47
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	45	8
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	648	515	368
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 123	921	675

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1147
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
								Race					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
The State	**1 893 751**	**1 591 917**	**286 133**	**4 354**	**8 164**	**11 776**	**1 584 019**	**84.1**	**15.1**	**.2**	**.4**	**.6**	**83.6**
COUNTY													
Accomack County	28 131	17 051	10 900	46	18	342	16 902	60.6	38.7	.2	.1	1.2	60.1
Albemarle County	38 135	34 402	3 493	20	96	417	34 085	90.2	9.2	.1	.3	1.1	89.4
Alleghany County	13 176	12 766	351	17	42	20	12 746	96.9	2.7	.1	.3	.2	96.7
Amelia County	8 787	5 951	2 802	8	14	12	5 951	67.7	31.9	.1	.2	.1	67.7
Amherst County	16 338	12 908	3 354	57	8	160	12 766	79.0	20.5	.3	–	1.0	78.1
Appomattox County	12 298	9 427	2 819	35	14	27	9 402	76.7	22.9	.3	.1	.2	76.5
Arlington County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Augusta County	42 781	40 919	1 642	39	104	248	40 757	95.6	3.8	.1	.2	.6	95.3
Bath County	4 799	4 490	251	–	58	31	4 459	93.6	5.2	–	1.2	.6	92.9
Bedford County	39 924	36 414	3 376	58	47	135	36 300	91.2	8.5	.1	.1	.3	90.9
Bland County	6 514	6 291	213	–	–	24	6 277	96.6	3.3	–	–	.4	96.4
Botetourt County	22 126	21 074	944	4	97	107	20 992	95.2	4.3	–	.4	.5	94.9
Brunswick County	15 987	6 607	9 332	14	–	27	6 607	41.3	58.4	.1	–	.2	41.3
Buchanan County	31 333	31 113	61	33	31	163	31 043	99.3	.2	.1	.1	.5	99.1
Buckingham County	12 873	7 557	5 267	5	25	61	7 531	58.7	40.9	–	.2	.5	58.5
Campbell County	29 766	24 192	5 480	57	–	54	24 180	81.3	18.4	.2	–	.2	81.2
Caroline County	19 217	11 651	7 272	256	29	70	11 595	60.6	37.8	1.3	.2	.4	60.3
Carroll County	26 594	26 424	90	20	37	92	26 355	99.4	.3	.1	.1	.3	99.1
Charles City County	6 282	1 800	3 979	489	6	38	1 790	28.7	63.3	7.8	.1	.6	28.5
Charlotte County	11 688	7 394	4 279	9	2	30	7 372	63.3	36.6	.1	–	.3	63.1
Chesterfield County	34 459	29 659	4 257	96	412	255	29 442	86.1	12.4	.3	1.2	.7	85.4
Clarke County	9 004	8 278	657	12	57	13	8 265	91.9	7.3	.1	.6	.1	91.8
Craig County	4 372	4 337	–	23	12	7	4 330	99.2	–	.5	.3	.2	99.0
Culpeper County	19 210	15 673	3 326	60	117	87	15 620	81.6	17.3	.3	.6	.5	81.3
Cumberland County	7 478	4 474	2 985	13	6	71	4 410	59.8	39.9	.2	.1	.9	59.0
Dickenson County	17 620	17 521	51	32	16	28	17 493	99.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	99.3
Dinwiddie County	17 439	10 707	6 643	7	49	130	10 616	61.4	38.1	–	.3	.7	60.9
Essex County	8 689	5 363	3 272	36	16	46	5 319	61.7	37.7	.4	.2	.5	61.2
Fairfax County	19 824	17 855	597	70	1 279	257	17 641	90.1	3.0	.4	6.5	1.3	89.0
Fauquier County	43 911	38 677	4 546	136	397	642	38 222	88.1	10.4	.3	.9	1.5	87.0
Floyd County	12 005	11 677	294	13	13	33	11 652	97.3	2.4	.1	.1	.3	97.1
Fluvanna County	12 429	9 519	2 849	24	8	65	9 483	76.6	22.9	.2	.1	.5	76.3
Franklin County	35 451	31 910	3 382	41	57	63	31 856	90.0	9.5	.1	.2	.2	89.9
Frederick County	45 723	44 492	794	84	262	304	44 290	97.3	1.7	.2	.6	.7	96.9
Giles County	16 366	16 037	265	14	38	46	16 003	98.0	1.6	.1	.2	.3	97.8
Gloucester County	21 232	18 589	2 538	52	53	203	18 404	87.6	12.0	.2	.2	1.0	86.7
Goochland County	14 163	9 851	4 226	12	74	43	9 837	69.6	29.8	.1	.5	.3	69.5
Grayson County	16 278	15 738	522	16	–	50	15 692	96.7	3.2	.1	–	.3	96.4
Greene County	10 297	9 609	666	6	9	49	9 567	93.3	6.5	.1	.1	.5	92.9
Greensville County	8 853	3 900	4 947	–	6	25	3 875	44.1	55.9	–	.1	.3	43.8
Halifax County	29 033	17 461	11 439	46	52	97	17 414	60.1	39.4	.2	.2	.3	60.0
Hanover County	34 298	29 798	4 269	79	119	74	29 750	86.9	12.4	.2	.3	.2	86.7
Henrico County	16 499	14 499	1 875	84	30	60	14 450	87.9	11.4	.5	.2	.4	87.6
Henry County	49 640	36 595	12 774	105	137	201	36 504	73.7	25.7	.2	.3	.4	73.5
Highland County	2 635	2 635	–	–	–	7	2 628	100.0	–	–	–	.3	99.7
Isle of Wight County	20 367	13 938	6 323	46	52	66	13 880	68.4	31.0	.2	.3	.3	68.1
James City County	18 317	14 838	3 159	25	282	293	14 575	81.0	17.2	.1	1.5	1.6	79.6
King and Queen County	6 289	3 570	2 628	79	–	3	3 570	56.8	41.8	1.3	–	–	56.8
King George County	13 527	10 588	2 709	20	186	105	10 507	78.3	20.0	.1	1.4	.8	77.7
King William County	7 975	5 023	2 749	203	–	–	5 023	63.0	34.5	2.5	–	–	63.0
Lancaster County	10 896	7 564	3 308	2	–	88	7 552	69.4	30.4	–	–	.8	69.3
Lee County	24 496	24 388	55	8	14	133	24 286	99.6	.2	–	.1	.5	99.1
Loudoun County	26 640	24 699	1 837	31	32	243	24 498	92.7	6.9	.1	.1	.9	92.0
Louisa County	20 325	14 911	5 233	48	47	92	14 835	73.4	25.7	.2	.2	.5	73.0
Lunenburg County	11 419	7 061	4 313	25	16	37	7 042	61.8	37.8	.2	.1	.3	61.7
Madison County	11 949	10 227	1 697	4	15	56	10 177	85.6	14.2	–	.1	.5	85.2
Mathews County	8 348	7 156	1 175	9	–	77	7 122	85.7	14.1	.1	–	.9	85.3
Mecklenburg County	25 024	15 042	9 909	30	29	55	15 018	60.1	39.6	.1	.1	.2	60.0
Middlesex County	8 653	6 489	2 138	14	12	50	6 439	75.0	24.7	.2	.1	.6	74.4
Montgomery County	24 251	23 501	571	72	74	80	23 434	96.9	2.4	.3	.3	.3	96.6
Nelson County	12 778	10 209	2 406	45	46	101	10 188	79.9	18.8	.4	.4	.8	79.7
New Kent County	10 445	8 083	2 141	111	20	91	8 051	77.4	20.5	1.1	.2	.9	77.1
Northampton County	13 061	6 848	6 050	20	16	293	6 694	52.4	46.3	.2	.1	2.2	51.3
Northumberland County	10 524	7 399	3 082	3	23	11	7 392	70.3	29.3	–	.2	.1	70.2
Nottoway County	11 496	6 806	4 657	8	23	57	6 754	59.2	40.5	.1	.2	.5	58.8
Orange County	18 839	15 978	2 714	58	18	205	15 849	84.8	14.4	.3	.1	1.1	84.1
Page County	17 103	16 799	159	16	119	81	16 728	98.2	.9	.1	.7	.5	97.8
Patrick County	17 473	16 203	1 248	10	6	51	16 158	92.7	7.1	.1	–	.3	92.5
Pittsylvania County	54 515	39 670	14 715	52	50	170	39 553	72.8	27.0	.1	.1	.3	72.6
Powhatan County	15 328	11 947	3 292	65	10	37	11 932	77.9	21.5	.4	.1	.2	77.8
Prince Edward County	11 683	6 795	4 788	30	54	96	6 739	58.2	41.0	.3	.5	.8	57.7
Prince George County	17 331	13 091	3 853	72	250	221	12 969	75.5	22.2	.4	1.4	1.3	74.8
Prince William County	41 487	38 307	2 240	120	644	751	37 747	92.3	5.4	.3	1.6	1.8	91.0
Pulaski County	24 511	23 196	1 179	55	81	43	23 162	94.6	4.8	.2	.3	.2	94.5
Rappahannock County	6 622	6 079	495	15	31	47	6 034	91.8	7.5	.2	.5	.7	91.1
Richmond County	7 273	5 044	2 170	8	27	39	5 034	69.4	29.8	.1	.4	.5	69.2
Roanoke County	21 182	20 513	501	–	140	131	20 423	96.8	2.4	–	.7	.6	96.4
Rockbridge County	18 350	17 787	482	58	21	42	17 745	96.9	2.6	.3	.1	.2	96.7
Rockingham County	53 578	52 293	807	58	172	550	52 020	97.6	1.5	.1	.3	1.0	97.1
Russell County	24 857	24 619	176	16	46	46	24 573	99.0	.7	.1	.2	.2	98.9
Scott County	19 039	18 999	16	15	–	34	18 974	99.8	.1	.1	–	.2	99.7
Shenandoah County	24 598	24 316	149	4	64	191	24 175	98.9	.6	–	.3	.8	98.3
Smyth County	25 740	25 518	177	4	38	52	25 469	99.1	.7	–	.1	.2	98.9
Southampton County	17 550	9 587	7 876	11	33	204	9 513	54.6	44.9	.1	.2	1.2	54.2
Spotsylvania County	30 366	26 018	3 977	90	227	278	25 795	85.7	13.1	.3	.7	.9	84.9
Stafford County	41 794	37 152	3 664	167	571	921	36 572	88.9	8.8	.4	1.4	2.2	87.5
Surry County	6 145	2 732	3 411	2	–	19	2 713	44.5	55.5	–	–	.3	44.1
Sussex County	10 248	4 244	5 971	6	19	14	4 234	41.4	58.3	.1	.2	.1	41.3
Tazewell County	29 618	28 841	567	47	158	41	28 830	97.4	1.9	.2	.5	.1	97.3
Warren County	14 262	13 947	226	31	29	115	13 882	97.8	1.6	.2	.2	.8	97.3

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1148
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 214. **Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
								Race					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
COUNTY—Con.													
Washington County	38 669	38 208	330	36	80	32	38 191	98.8	.9	.1	.2	.1	98.8
Westmoreland County	12 435	7 634	4 737	8	56	47	7 612	61.4	38.1	.1	.5	.4	61.2
Wise County	31 632	31 123	385	34	70	96	31 047	98.4	1.2	.1	.2	.3	98.2
Wythe County	17 428	16 997	373	20	18	78	16 939	97.5	2.1	.1	.1	.4	97.2
York County	11 469	9 850	1 256	51	233	144	9 793	85.9	11.0	.4	2.0	1.3	85.4
Alexandria city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bedford city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bristol city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buena Vista city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charlottesville city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chesapeake city	5 449	4 454	889	12	84	79	4 393	81.7	16.3	.2	1.5	1.4	80.6
Clifton Forge city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colonial Heights city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Covington city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Danville city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Emporia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairfax city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Falls Church city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fredericksburg city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Galax city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hampton city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harrisonburg city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hopewell city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lexington city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynchburg city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manassas city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manassas Park city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Martinsville city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newport News city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norton city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petersburg city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poquoson city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portsmouth city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radford city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richmond city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roanoke city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salem city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Boston city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Staunton city	139	139	–	–	–	–	139	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Suffolk city	13 065	9 135	3 726	93	50	58	9 113	69.9	28.5	.7	.4	.4	69.8
Virginia Beach city	3 536	3 077	365	59	31	18	3 059	87.0	10.3	1.7	.9	.5	86.5
Waynesboro city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williamsburg city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Winchester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1149
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Accomack County	Albemarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**1 893 751**	**28 131**	**38 135**	**13 176**	**8 787**	**16 338**	**12 298**	**–**	**42 781**	**4 799**
Male	938 780	13 273	18 700	6 604	4 381	7 888	5 945	–	21 782	2 429
Female	954 971	14 858	19 435	6 572	4 406	8 450	6 353	–	20 999	2 370
Under 3 years	74 238	1 104	1 603	486	341	630	467	–	1 674	169
3 and 4 years	50 380	759	1 167	282	235	463	322	–	1 071	84
5 to 9 years	132 165	1 940	2 943	846	661	1 093	821	–	3 046	336
10 to 14 years	134 699	1 987	2 655	961	652	1 147	907	–	2 823	234
15 to 17 years	82 656	1 122	1 383	580	426	730	585	–	1 712	164
18 and 19 years	52 753	681	799	419	230	752	341	–	1 136	165
20 to 24 years	115 996	1 591	1 812	736	454	1 369	679	–	2 413	292
25 to 29 years	141 918	1 941	2 562	872	581	1 072	821	–	3 579	347
30 to 34 years	160 273	2 218	3 586	961	882	1 305	1 071	–	3 670	348
35 to 39 years	154 534	1 976	3 647	946	618	1 333	865	–	3 530	307
40 to 44 years	148 283	1 741	3 463	1 131	722	1 213	834	–	3 633	412
45 to 49 years	125 207	1 580	2 738	1 039	582	983	865	–	2 791	277
50 to 54 years	103 742	1 369	2 055	727	418	844	686	–	2 473	333
55 to 59 years	93 090	1 382	1 663	670	415	820	647	–	2 152	292
60 to 64 years	87 305	1 646	1 851	724	414	626	576	–	2 040	280
65 to 69 years	81 697	1 574	1 436	670	400	556	562	–	1 862	222
70 to 74 years	63 064	1 270	1 257	459	261	565	457	–	1 337	265
75 to 79 years	45 410	1 084	854	299	240	410	374	–	1 002	143
80 to 84 years	26 535	638	378	253	141	243	211	–	527	85
85 years and over	19 806	528	283	115	114	184	207	–	310	44
Median age	35.1	36.8	35.8	37.4	34.6	33.5	35.8	–	35.4	39.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**120 167**	**1 688**	**1 866**	**838**	**541**	**1 617**	**803**	**–**	**2 530**	**275**
Children ever born	36 096	983	496	154	159	373	252	–	727	77
Per 1,000 women	300	582	266	184	294	231	314	–	287	280
Women 25 to 34 years	**151 560**	**2 125**	**3 316**	**947**	**731**	**1 259**	**984**	**–**	**3 349**	**317**
Children ever born	208 334	3 574	3 690	1 364	1 147	1 830	1 553	–	4 384	462
Per 1,000 women	1 375	1 682	1 113	1 440	1 569	1 454	1 578	–	1 309	1 457
Women 35 to 44 years	**151 098**	**1 881**	**3 639**	**1 035**	**644**	**1 296**	**877**	**–**	**3 497**	**388**
Children ever born	294 289	4 041	6 119	2 066	1 407	2 462	1 808	–	6 843	690
Per 1,000 women	1 948	2 148	1 682	1 996	2 185	1 900	2 062	–	1 957	1 778
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**1 893 751**	**28 131**	**38 135**	**13 176**	**8 787**	**16 338**	**12 298**	**–**	**42 781**	**4 799**
In households	1 858 328	27 547	37 646	12 970	8 763	15 400	12 123	–	41 512	4 744
Family householder	540 232	7 729	10 759	3 884	2 468	4 436	3 561	–	12 362	1 427
Male	451 863	5 687	8 886	3 272	2 016	3 808	2 990	–	10 685	1 213
Female	88 369	2 042	1 873	612	452	628	571	–	1 677	214
Nonfamily householder	145 793	3 233	3 069	1 108	667	1 218	917	–	3 209	503
Male	63 160	1 276	1 109	540	294	496	398	–	1 383	201
Female	82 633	1 957	1 960	568	373	722	519	–	1 826	302
Spouse	454 532	5 992	9 377	3 281	1 993	3 840	3 035	–	10 642	1 176
Child	583 240	7 804	11 774	3 856	2 852	4 793	3 748	–	12 970	1 403
Other relatives	92 098	1 872	1 419	611	562	775	681	–	1 571	128
Nonrelatives	42 433	917	1 248	230	221	338	181	–	758	107
In group quarters	35 423	584	489	206	24	938	175	–	1 269	55
Persons per household	2.71	2.51	2.72	2.60	2.80	2.72	2.71	–	2.67	2.46
Persons per family	3.09	3.03	3.10	2.99	3.19	3.12	3.10	–	3.04	2.90
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**540 232**	**7 729**	**10 759**	**3 884**	**2 468**	**4 436**	**3 561**	**–**	**12 362**	**1 427**
With own children under 18 years	246 309	3 345	4 986	1 695	1 149	2 111	1 570	–	5 532	573
With own children under 6 years	101 737	1 478	2 317	579	523	857	636	–	2 308	244
Married-couple families	**456 436**	**5 913**	**9 248**	**3 275**	**2 048**	**3 750**	**2 984**	**–**	**10 724**	**1 199**
With own children under 18 years	208 854	2 349	4 343	1 454	993	1 830	1 276	–	4 861	474
With own children under 6 years	89 276	1 067	2 095	516	474	739	551	–	2 073	209
Female householder, no husband present	**62 422**	**1 414**	**1 081**	**440**	**357**	**415**	**402**	**–**	**1 228**	**153**
With own children under 18 years	28 553	797	485	196	141	190	206	–	479	64
With own children under 6 years	9 254	354	156	63	49	76	53	–	166	18
Persons under 18 years	**474 138**	**6 912**	**9 751**	**3 155**	**2 315**	**4 063**	**3 102**	**–**	**10 326**	**987**
Percent living with two parents	77.2	57.5	81.3	77.6	76.8	76.5	75.7	–	82.6	76.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 250 864**	**18 947**	**25 773**	**8 866**	**5 788**	**10 154**	**8 176**	**–**	**28 906**	**3 355**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.0	4.7	2.6	2.9	5.2	4.4	3.3	–	2.4	3.9
High school graduate or higher	63.7	58.8	77.0	67.4	56.3	61.7	61.1	–	68.3	67.3
Some college or higher	32.7	26.2	54.3	30.3	21.6	32.6	24.4	–	29.7	30.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	9.0	33.3	9.3	7.2	13.5	8.7	–	11.8	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	**168 749**	**2 272**	**2 611**	**1 155**	**684**	**2 121**	**1 020**	**–**	**3 549**	**457**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	71.1	63.2	69.9	77.8	64.2	75.8	72.7	–	76.3	69.4
Some college or higher	31.0	17.4	34.3	40.0	14.0	42.1	34.1	–	29.2	31.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	2.5	7.6	2.9	.7	5.5	1.4	–	4.1	6.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	**302 191**	**4 159**	**6 148**	**1 833**	**1 463**	**2 377**	**1 892**	**–**	**7 249**	**695**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	77.8	70.9	86.9	83.7	74.8	76.6	81.0	–	79.1	77.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	8.6	35.7	15.1	6.7	11.7	8.6	–	12.0	10.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 769 133**	**26 268**	**35 365**	**12 408**	**8 211**	**15 245**	**11 509**	**–**	**40 036**	**4 546**
Speak a language other than English	48 149	877	1 353	300	97	282	190	–	889	119
5 to 17 years	11 531	200	242	90	12	28	23	–	245	20
18 to 64 years	31 809	551	991	182	47	204	121	–	584	92
65 years and over	4 809	126	120	28	38	50	46	–	60	7
Do not speak English "very well"	15 185	408	434	102	34	95	59	–	231	44
5 to 17 years	4 061	95	85	53	5	19	2	–	68	–
18 to 64 years	9 537	279	349	49	24	47	27	–	159	37
65 years and over	1 587	34	–	–	5	29	30	–	4	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	1 861	76	75	–	–	19	18	–	19	10
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 733 744**	**25 684**	**34 876**	**12 202**	**8 187**	**14 307**	**11 334**	**–**	**38 767**	**4 491**
In linguistically isolated households	3 444	110	190	–	–	19	20	–	46	10
5 to 17 years	609	2	34	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
18 to 64 years	2 215	79	156	–	–	9	11	–	33	10
65 years and over	620	29	–	–	–	10	9	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1150
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Bedford County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**39 924**	**6 514**	**22 126**	**15 987**	**31 333**	**12 873**	**29 766**	**19 217**	**26 594**	**6 282**
Male	19 824	3 522	11 099	8 011	15 516	6 656	14 781	9 508	13 119	3 023
Female	20 100	2 992	11 027	7 976	15 817	6 217	14 985	9 709	13 475	3 259
Under 3 years	1 600	225	695	559	953	474	1 220	845	926	226
3 and 4 years	973	109	507	396	774	411	782	586	529	124
5 to 9 years	2 483	385	1 411	1 056	2 370	815	2 144	1 464	1 624	435
10 to 14 years	2 766	446	1 498	1 124	2 741	804	2 077	1 321	1 599	465
15 to 17 years	1 646	251	961	644	1 775	535	1 399	851	1 155	271
18 and 19 years	965	205	595	687	1 093	339	839	499	747	165
20 to 24 years	2 159	379	1 213	1 311	2 160	743	2 024	1 301	1 720	349
25 to 29 years	3 022	506	1 559	1 116	2 554	1 113	2 452	1 596	1 937	553
30 to 34 years	3 616	584	1 871	1 206	2 842	1 184	2 615	1 747	1 930	537
35 to 39 years	3 252	590	1 792	1 134	2 490	967	2 292	1 555	2 114	473
40 to 44 years	3 246	506	2 079	1 194	2 468	921	2 204	1 191	1 758	512
45 to 49 years	2 665	461	1 541	935	1 852	773	1 804	1 221	1 833	440
50 to 54 years	2 276	330	1 212	706	1 951	727	1 691	1 065	1 443	399
55 to 59 years	2 314	313	1 263	690	1 393	587	1 446	820	1 564	405
60 to 64 years	1 814	337	1 094	938	1 195	602	1 346	883	1 470	308
65 to 69 years	1 798	308	912	784	1 042	599	1 212	875	1 301	244
70 to 74 years	1 368	215	866	660	672	510	1 030	551	1 155	174
75 to 79 years	1 068	182	460	503	558	452	647	414	823	111
80 to 84 years	572	72	380	223	274	191	304	261	546	42
85 years and over	321	110	217	121	176	126	238	171	420	49
Median age	36.1	36.4	37.1	34.6	32.2	35.1	33.7	33.3	37.7	35.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 430**	**364**	**1 335**	**1 250**	**2 474**	**865**	**2 135**	**1 333**	**1 711**	**351**
Children ever born	498	100	261	444	746	378	606	531	531	126
Per 1,000 women	205	275	196	355	302	437	284	398	310	359
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 304**	**453**	**1 602**	**1 059**	**2 709**	**912**	**2 455**	**1 715**	**1 888**	**565**
Children ever born	4 097	565	2 060	1 694	4 152	1 464	3 615	2 348	2 743	547
Per 1,000 women	1 240	1 247	1 286	1 600	1 533	1 605	1 473	1 369	1 453	968
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 221**	**442**	**1 888**	**1 146**	**2 580**	**818**	**2 342**	**1 284**	**1 924**	**525**
Children ever born	6 137	922	3 416	2 497	5 584	1 447	4 485	2 787	3 448	1 014
Per 1,000 women	1 905	2 086	1 809	2 179	2 164	1 769	1 915	2 171	1 792	1 931
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**39 924**	**6 514**	**22 126**	**15 987**	**31 333**	**12 873**	**29 766**	**19 217**	**26 594**	**6 282**
In households	39 625	5 941	21 521	14 707	31 053	11 743	29 556	18 939	26 237	6 282
Family householder	12 136	1 751	6 478	4 090	9 272	3 300	8 528	5 177	8 190	1 775
Male	10 489	1 576	5 621	3 184	8 028	2 591	7 039	4 008	6 994	1 290
Female	1 647	175	857	906	1 244	709	1 489	1 169	1 196	485
Nonfamily householder	3 016	484	1 608	1 486	1 911	1 095	2 332	1 411	2 341	398
Male	1 348	201	711	629	654	494	1 129	657	842	183
Female	1 668	283	897	857	1 257	601	1 203	754	1 499	215
Spouse	10 459	1 506	5 683	3 093	7 921	2 495	7 120	4 097	6 836	1 335
Child	11 870	1 795	6 457	4 306	10 704	3 472	9 467	6 225	7 435	2 067
Other relatives	1 454	313	928	1 341	891	1 129	1 423	1 504	941	589
Nonrelatives	690	92	367	391	354	252	686	525	494	118
In group quarters	299	573	605	1 280	280	1 130	210	278	357	–
Persons per household	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.64	2.78	2.67	2.72	2.87	2.49	2.89
Persons per family	2.96	3.06	3.02	3.14	3.10	3.15	3.11	3.28	2.86	3.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**12 136**	**1 751**	**6 478**	**4 090**	**9 272**	**3 300**	**8 528**	**5 177**	**8 190**	**1 775**
With own children under 18 years	5 322	784	2 835	1 832	4 967	1 392	3 980	2 428	3 395	664
With own children under 6 years	2 164	327	1 146	674	1 743	672	1 693	1 164	1 313	188
Married-couple families	**10 726**	**1 537**	**5 598**	**3 171**	**8 007**	**2 562**	**6 988**	**4 106**	**6 983**	**1 304**
With own children under 18 years	4 659	692	2 512	1 378	4 272	1 064	3 195	1 896	2 804	512
With own children under 6 years	1 968	287	1 056	481	1 535	533	1 396	951	1 107	149
Female householder, no husband present	**1 034**	**148**	**632**	**701**	**979**	**579**	**1 136**	**798**	**925**	**388**
With own children under 18 years	469	62	215	372	536	270	566	423	467	134
With own children under 6 years	118	25	45	157	159	109	217	164	148	39
Persons under 18 years	**9 468**	**1 416**	**5 072**	**3 779**	**8 613**	**3 039**	**7 622**	**5 067**	**5 833**	**1 521**
Percent living with two parents	81.5	81.5	81.3	57.6	79.6	57.5	73.4	68.1	76.2	60.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**27 332**	**4 514**	**15 246**	**10 210**	**19 467**	**8 752**	**19 281**	**12 350**	**18 294**	**4 247**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.4	3.3	2.8	6.3	10.8	8.0	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3
High school graduate or higher	66.0	62.6	72.2	50.5	42.5	53.6	60.8	58.8	49.7	56.4
Some college or higher	33.4	27.0	37.2	23.2	19.3	21.1	29.2	24.0	21.1	25.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	4.6	13.2	7.0	6.4	7.9	9.1	8.3	6.5	8.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 124**	**584**	**1 808**	**1 998**	**3 253**	**1 082**	**2 863**	**1 800**	**2 467**	**514**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	71.6	65.4	76.9	72.1	62.9	59.6	67.5	70.8	72.5	68.5
Some college or higher	30.7	27.2	33.0	42.8	27.1	20.5	31.7	21.9	22.0	29.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.4	3.3	5.3	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.7	3.2	2.0	2.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	**6 638**	**1 090**	**3 430**	**2 322**	**5 396**	**2 297**	**5 067**	**3 343**	**3 867**	**1 090**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	79.5	81.8	82.8	63.0	58.9	66.0	76.9	73.1	70.5	74.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	5.9	12.6	7.3	4.9	7.0	9.2	12.1	6.8	10.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**37 351**	**6 180**	**20 924**	**15 032**	**29 606**	**11 988**	**27 764**	**17 786**	**25 139**	**5 932**
Speak a language other than English	666	116	509	460	579	266	551	469	433	177
5 to 17 years	153	14	90	98	292	42	137	115	99	51
18 to 64 years	476	102	372	330	253	212	363	315	294	115
65 years and over	37	–	47	32	34	12	51	39	40	11
Do not speak English "very well"	219	43	157	166	367	69	159	123	164	94
5 to 17 years	74	8	40	48	166	8	24	31	40	39
18 to 64 years	139	35	115	115	174	49	122	85	107	44
65 years and over	6	–	2	3	27	12	13	7	17	11
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	16	–	9	14	35	6	18	13	32	12
Persons 5 years and over in households	**37 052**	**5 607**	**20 319**	**13 752**	**29 334**	**10 858**	**27 554**	**17 508**	**24 782**	**5 932**
In linguistically isolated households	25	–	14	29	42	6	27	28	40	19
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	13	7	–	9	6	–	–
18 to 64 years	25	–	12	16	22	–	13	20	29	19
65 years and over	–	–	2	–	13	6	5	2	11	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1151
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Charlotte County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**11 688**	**34 459**	**9 004**	**4 372**	**19 210**	**7 478**	**17 620**	**17 439**	**8 689**	**19 824**
Male	5 705	17 403	4 622	2 219	9 593	3 666	8 665	8 692	4 088	10 142
Female	5 983	17 056	4 382	2 153	9 617	3 812	8 955	8 747	4 601	9 682
Under 3 years	483	1 519	304	183	947	353	594	579	296	841
3 and 4 years	318	952	270	99	578	172	443	501	218	656
5 to 9 years	736	2 753	674	263	1 600	533	1 379	988	607	1 501
10 to 14 years	796	2 844	526	297	1 456	562	1 448	1 365	610	1 782
15 to 17 years	558	1 673	330	172	805	425	889	751	326	1 041
18 and 19 years	356	834	218	115	515	148	590	582	199	466
20 to 24 years	695	1 753	518	259	1 114	409	1 088	1 076	496	987
25 to 29 years	941	2 371	679	307	1 326	539	1 245	1 514	573	898
30 to 34 years	685	3 258	823	393	1 762	580	1 435	1 388	699	1 183
35 to 39 years	812	3 575	918	385	1 699	403	1 325	1 312	711	1 840
40 to 44 years	727	4 026	707	285	1 641	600	1 343	1 322	540	2 628
45 to 49 years	653	2 370	489	308	1 153	467	1 130	1 261	539	2 268
50 to 54 years	627	1 905	551	239	1 003	415	900	1 027	413	1 154
55 to 59 years	709	1 387	537	233	876	375	813	875	416	972
60 to 64 years	576	1 040	402	220	724	338	851	793	495	636
65 to 69 years	728	826	269	181	622	410	752	803	440	441
70 to 74 years	473	603	368	187	562	274	545	598	380	181
75 to 79 years	396	359	178	121	410	217	388	398	359	143
80 to 84 years	204	220	166	95	303	167	309	181	207	90
85 years and over	215	191	77	30	114	91	153	125	165	116
Median age	36.7	33.9	35.9	36.3	33.6	35.2	34.0	34.9	37.3	36.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**791**	**2 097**	**499**	**255**	**1 174**	**466**	**1 257**	**1 148**	**528**	**1 252**
Children ever born	253	315	179	59	362	136	383	376	201	74
Per 1,000 women	320	150	359	231	308	292	305	328	381	59
Women 25 to 34 years	**846**	**2 843**	**714**	**348**	**1 613**	**586**	**1 378**	**1 436**	**647**	**1 083**
Children ever born	1 442	3 556	826	445	2 327	910	2 200	1 818	847	1 165
Per 1,000 women	1 704	1 251	1 157	1 279	1 443	1 553	1 597	1 266	1 309	1 076
Women 35 to 44 years	**825**	**3 862**	**747**	**329**	**1 657**	**523**	**1 372**	**1 359**	**694**	**2 428**
Children ever born	1 985	7 262	1 200	684	3 628	1 132	2 999	2 730	1 229	4 279
Per 1,000 women	2 406	1 880	1 606	2 079	2 189	2 164	2 186	2 009	1 771	1 762
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**11 688**	**34 459**	**9 004**	**4 372**	**19 210**	**7 478**	**17 620**	**17 439**	**8 689**	**19 824**
In households	11 551	34 044	8 791	4 346	19 012	7 432	17 493	17 202	8 545	19 798
Family householder	3 223	9 858	2 495	1 315	5 177	2 029	5 158	5 004	2 317	5 563
Male	2 509	8 554	2 018	1 155	4 380	1 634	4 292	3 969	1 952	5 045
Female	714	1 304	477	160	797	395	866	1 035	365	518
Nonfamily householder	1 073	1 843	628	367	1 119	627	1 333	1 203	897	664
Male	535	986	363	150	623	294	443	524	340	425
Female	538	857	265	217	496	333	890	679	557	239
Spouse	2 661	8 608	1 929	1 140	4 424	1 669	4 236	3 750	1 951	5 062
Child	3 600	11 958	2 541	1 222	6 239	2 231	5 912	5 629	2 468	7 246
Other relatives	800	1 001	790	182	1 389	712	679	1 162	726	737
Nonrelatives	194	776	408	120	664	164	175	454	186	526
In group quarters	137	415	213	26	198	46	127	237	144	26
Persons per household	2.69	2.91	2.81	2.58	3.02	2.80	2.69	2.77	2.66	3.18
Persons per family	3.19	3.19	3.11	2.93	3.33	3.27	3.10	3.11	3.22	3.34
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**3 223**	**9 858**	**2 495**	**1 315**	**5 177**	**2 029**	**5 158**	**5 004**	**2 317**	**5 563**
With own children under 18 years	1 324	5 169	1 024	566	2 559	874	2 616	2 139	970	2 971
With own children under 6 years	564	2 115	499	234	1 146	402	846	797	429	1 194
Married-couple families	**2 593**	**8 728**	**1 972**	**1 170**	**4 338**	**1 699**	**4 332**	**3 972**	**1 910**	**5 138**
With own children under 18 years	1 099	4 623	884	514	2 239	760	2 222	1 685	840	2 774
With own children under 6 years	486	1 994	482	221	1 034	370	777	619	358	1 175
Female householder, no husband present	**515**	**883**	**356**	**98**	**532**	**236**	**651**	**753**	**269**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	200	445	83	34	215	72	317	327	87	105
With own children under 6 years	62	90	–	2	78	19	45	114	52	–
Persons under 18 years	**2 891**	**9 741**	**2 104**	**1 014**	**5 386**	**2 045**	**4 753**	**4 184**	**2 057**	**5 821**
Percent living with two parents	71.9	84.8	73.6	84.3	78.3	72.4	80.5	66.6	70.2	90.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**7 746**	**22 131**	**6 164**	**2 984**	**12 195**	**4 876**	**11 189**	**11 597**	**5 937**	**12 550**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	6.6	.9	1.7	2.0	2.7	5.0	6.9	4.0	3.7	.7
High school graduate or higher	52.1	81.3	76.6	68.4	67.7	57.0	47.1	58.6	64.7	92.2
Some college or higher	20.5	51.4	42.9	24.5	32.0	26.0	18.7	25.2	33.3	78.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.5	23.3	19.6	7.7	13.5	10.2	6.0	8.2	16.4	54.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 051**	**2 587**	**736**	**374**	**1 629**	**557**	**1 678**	**1 658**	**695**	**1 453**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	59.8	74.6	69.7	79.4	65.7	64.3	66.6	66.2	64.3	81.8
Some college or higher	19.2	41.2	34.2	30.7	22.0	28.7	32.1	28.2	20.3	65.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.1	5.3	1.9	–	3.6	14.0	.6	3.0	4.3	14.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	**1 626**	**5 629**	**1 502**	**700**	**3 088**	**1 119**	**2 680**	**2 902**	**1 272**	**2 081**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	76.1	91.6	85.2	85.3	83.0	70.5	66.7	73.9	78.9	91.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.0	23.8	20.0	15.3	12.9	10.6	5.9	5.9	16.3	43.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**10 887**	**31 988**	**8 430**	**4 090**	**17 685**	**6 953**	**16 583**	**16 359**	**8 175**	**18 327**
Speak a language other than English	174	1 089	258	91	466	202	260	415	196	2 085
5 to 17 years	45	334	52	25	131	50	68	107	54	507
18 to 64 years	104	695	164	66	262	141	155	280	107	1 437
65 years and over	25	60	42	–	73	11	37	28	35	141
Do not speak English "very well"	61	348	32	42	127	53	68	152	42	611
5 to 17 years	28	107	8	22	30	16	2	32	8	69
18 to 64 years	26	236	24	20	55	26	47	108	17	421
65 years and over	7	5	–	–	42	11	19	12	17	121
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	63	11	–	30	–	6	20	11	76
Persons 5 years and over in households	**10 754**	**31 573**	**8 217**	**4 064**	**17 487**	**6 907**	**16 456**	**16 122**	**8 031**	**18 301**
In linguistically isolated households	–	131	11	–	41	–	6	37	11	241
5 to 17 years	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	47
18 to 64 years	–	86	11	–	14	–	2	28	3	131
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	27	–	4	–	8	63

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1152
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fauquier County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**43 911**	**12 005**	**12 429**	**35 451**	**45 723**	**16 366**	**21 232**	**14 163**	**16 278**	**10 297**
Male	22 436	5 930	6 108	17 538	22 799	7 972	10 507	6 900	7 994	5 123
Female	21 475	6 075	6 321	17 913	22 924	8 394	10 725	7 263	8 284	5 174
Under 3 years	2 149	389	609	1 317	2 120	542	940	596	593	496
3 and 4 years	1 335	275	327	887	1 367	404	653	326	377	385
5 to 9 years	3 515	755	834	2 228	3 469	930	1 721	883	889	743
10 to 14 years	3 235	834	919	2 318	3 338	1 042	1 681	719	984	789
15 to 17 years	1 864	515	429	1 427	1 922	663	932	455	805	398
18 and 19 years	1 163	282	316	1 420	1 186	513	515	385	450	225
20 to 24 years	2 552	715	763	2 685	2 919	1 073	949	788	913	611
25 to 29 years	3 742	774	1 007	2 633	3 724	1 190	1 692	1 142	1 062	1 095
30 to 34 years	4 055	916	1 118	2 928	4 608	1 118	2 159	1 532	1 333	913
35 to 39 years	4 026	982	939	2 783	3 705	1 108	1 926	1 382	1 185	908
40 to 44 years	3 773	923	883	2 566	3 480	1 289	1 655	1 126	1 287	876
45 to 49 years	3 056	712	754	2 428	3 120	1 167	1 331	1 086	951	599
50 to 54 years	2 403	747	683	2 072	2 570	833	981	830	900	458
55 to 59 years	1 863	607	548	1 831	2 024	862	796	708	981	471
60 to 64 years	1 700	575	691	1 722	1 864	894	878	638	870	352
65 to 69 years	1 310	444	613	1 489	1 581	915	784	579	793	364
70 to 74 years	816	637	393	1 139	1 259	764	560	337	796	254
75 to 79 years	696	437	273	908	730	536	485	280	577	204
80 to 84 years	295	250	210	388	434	339	283	182	331	69
85 years and over	363	236	120	282	303	184	311	189	201	87
Median age	33.0	37.8	34.5	34.8	33.1	38.2	33.6	35.9	38.1	32.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 592**	**704**	**742**	**2 674**	**2 979**	**1 117**	**1 161**	**795**	**1 001**	**601**
Children ever born	689	216	253	708	988	350	337	231	284	193
Per 1,000 women	266	307	341	265	332	313	290	291	284	321
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 941**	**844**	**1 101**	**2 775**	**4 216**	**1 111**	**2 036**	**1 460**	**1 229**	**1 042**
Children ever born	5 067	1 140	1 433	3 668	5 743	1 683	3 011	1 581	1 638	1 331
Per 1,000 women	1 286	1 351	1 302	1 322	1 362	1 515	1 479	1 083	1 333	1 277
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 939**	**913**	**885**	**2 640**	**3 548**	**1 211**	**1 732**	**1 281**	**1 188**	**952**
Children ever born	7 507	1 825	1 717	5 137	6 929	2 254	3 349	2 239	2 446	1 770
Per 1,000 women	1 906	1 999	1 940	1 946	1 953	1 861	1 934	1 748	2 059	1 859
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**43 911**	**12 005**	**12 429**	**35 451**	**45 723**	**16 366**	**21 232**	**14 163**	**16 278**	**10 297**
In households	43 143	11 947	12 342	34 205	45 465	16 243	20 913	13 155	16 057	10 297
Family householder	12 102	3 507	3 538	10 323	13 096	4 894	6 003	3 890	4 993	2 910
Male	10 569	3 006	2 723	9 081	11 387	4 102	4 994	3 238	4 174	2 377
Female	1 533	501	815	1 242	1 709	792	1 009	652	819	533
Nonfamily householder	2 461	1 221	957	2 818	3 419	1 607	1 581	978	1 553	827
Male	1 215	514	378	1 191	1 709	616	740	441	605	361
Female	1 246	707	579	1 627	1 710	991	841	537	948	466
Spouse	10 541	3 059	2 877	8 917	11 332	4 081	5 325	3 448	4 184	2 493
Child	14 297	3 576	3 836	10 109	14 446	4 724	6 624	3 854	4 665	3 231
Other relatives	2 330	332	730	1 328	1 681	663	901	614	514	497
Nonrelatives	1 412	252	404	710	1 491	274	479	371	148	339
In group quarters	768	58	87	1 246	258	123	319	1 008	221	–
Persons per household	2.96	2.53	2.75	2.60	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.70	2.45	2.76
Persons per family	3.24	2.99	3.10	2.97	3.10	2.93	3.14	3.03	2.88	3.14
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**12 102**	**3 507**	**3 538**	**10 323**	**13 096**	**4 894**	**6 003**	**3 890**	**4 993**	**2 910**
With own children under 18 years	5 976	1 433	1 510	4 495	6 447	2 001	3 039	1 567	2 088	1 488
With own children under 6 years	2 732	677	667	1 808	2 819	791	1 309	696	750	745
Married-couple families	**10 642**	**3 053**	**2 853**	**9 117**	**11 442**	**4 067**	**5 260**	**3 373**	**4 182**	**2 478**
With own children under 18 years	5 439	1 306	1 194	3 984	5 593	1 661	2 682	1 356	1 794	1 224
With own children under 6 years	2 559	634	530	1 666	2 582	684	1 184	634	654	631
Female householder, no husband present	**978**	**375**	**529**	**815**	**1 199**	**606**	**495**	**367**	**656**	**323**
With own children under 18 years	388	106	243	332	606	226	211	148	257	204
With own children under 6 years	141	37	114	100	128	91	70	38	94	96
Persons under 18 years	**12 098**	**2 768**	**3 118**	**8 177**	**12 216**	**3 581**	**5 927**	**2 979**	**3 648**	**2 811**
Percent living with two parents	83.2	87.4	69.3	82.4	80.1	78.5	82.9	75.5	79.8	75.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**28 098**	**8 240**	**8 232**	**23 169**	**29 402**	**11 199**	**13 841**	**10 011**	**11 267**	**6 650**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.1	3.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.8	5.1	5.7
High school graduate or higher	79.2	60.2	68.5	60.2	70.1	64.5	73.7	66.7	51.1	63.5
Some college or higher	49.1	25.6	37.5	28.4	36.0	25.8	41.7	39.2	19.4	30.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	10.4	16.3	9.4	14.7	8.9	14.9	19.3	4.2	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**3 715**	**997**	**1 079**	**4 105**	**4 105**	**1 586**	**1 464**	**1 173**	**1 363**	**836**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	79.5	76.0	72.0	75.9	71.0	77.6	71.1	61.7	64.5	71.5
Some college or higher	33.3	22.4	27.6	40.0	32.0	35.2	24.5	31.6	20.3	24.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.4	3.0	4.9	1.6	4.7	2.8	2.9	5.3	.1	6.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	**7 797**	**1 690**	**2 125**	**5 561**	**8 332**	**2 308**	**3 851**	**2 674**	**2 395**	**2 008**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	87.4	87.0	82.4	75.2	82.5	79.4	82.3	73.5	73.9	78.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	12.4	18.6	11.1	16.0	8.0	10.0	18.8	5.7	15.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**40 427**	**11 341**	**11 493**	**33 247**	**42 236**	**15 420**	**19 639**	**13 241**	**15 308**	**9 416**
Speak a language other than English	1 952	234	397	680	1 434	209	512	444	305	171
5 to 17 years	277	68	113	240	359	32	123	83	86	33
18 to 64 years	1 472	127	203	402	957	136	344	344	176	120
65 years and over	203	39	81	38	118	41	45	17	43	18
Do not speak English "very well"	591	45	75	207	562	81	198	105	108	33
5 to 17 years	63	16	24	84	107	13	46	10	39	3
18 to 64 years	455	29	32	108	396	44	134	82	55	22
65 years and over	73	–	19	15	59	24	18	13	14	8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	45	–	9	17	62	27	42	25	8	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	**39 659**	**11 283**	**11 406**	**32 001**	**41 978**	**15 297**	**19 320**	**12 233**	**15 087**	**9 416**
In linguistically isolated households	92	–	19	22	154	42	110	62	10	7
5 to 17 years	22	–	–	–	25	7	36	26	–	–
18 to 64 years	70	–	–	7	121	19	64	36	4	7
65 years and over	–	–	19	15	8	16	10	–	6	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1153
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Greensville County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**8 853**	**29 033**	**34 298**	**16 499**	**49 640**	**2 635**	**20 367**	**18 317**	**6 289**	**13 527**
Male	4 214	13 854	17 008	8 248	24 096	1 310	10 149	8 877	3 045	6 754
Female	4 639	15 179	17 290	8 251	25 544	1 325	10 218	9 440	3 244	6 773
Under 3 years	323	1 032	1 403	600	1 870	82	976	815	244	703
3 and 4 years	296	636	908	421	1 290	65	566	652	215	419
5 to 9 years	636	1 931	2 440	1 233	2 973	154	1 388	1 364	497	1 131
10 to 14 years	682	2 221	2 608	1 143	3 443	176	1 527	1 341	430	975
15 to 17 years	565	1 311	1 633	773	2 182	94	879	709	218	546
18 and 19 years	181	749	802	456	1 404	44	478	520	134	362
20 to 24 years	529	1 682	1 699	639	3 317	101	1 258	1 087	366	923
25 to 29 years	501	1 813	2 061	1 124	4 108	146	1 787	1 481	470	1 357
30 to 34 years	725	2 337	2 919	1 530	3 935	233	1 871	1 715	544	1 273
35 to 39 years	722	1 827	3 090	1 686	3 649	188	1 759	1 567	449	1 052
40 to 44 years	525	2 270	3 156	1 575	3 790	209	1 501	1 571	399	919
45 to 49 years	495	1 741	2 736	1 084	3 415	168	1 461	956	437	951
50 to 54 years	516	1 754	1 967	813	2 983	155	966	1 018	319	644
55 to 59 years	473	1 520	1 759	680	2 753	159	912	863	297	511
60 to 64 years	464	1 429	1 439	824	2 363	151	884	635	320	513
65 to 69 years	431	1 622	1 391	667	2 101	162	836	713	339	442
70 to 74 years	309	1 275	1 009	485	1 700	135	564	560	282	320
75 to 79 years	214	757	677	345	1 117	92	314	354	240	237
80 to 84 years	150	614	336	171	747	78	248	237	36	158
85 years and over	116	512	265	250	500	43	192	159	53	91
Median age	34.9	37.2	36.1	36.0	35.4	40.8	33.5	33.5	35.3	31.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**674**	**1 738**	**1 913**	**814**	**3 452**	**117**	**1 268**	**1 218**	**353**	**892**
Children ever born	236	555	231	121	1 344	32	440	340	150	357
Per 1,000 women	350	319	121	149	389	274	347	279	425	400
Women 25 to 34 years	**669**	**2 080**	**2 596**	**1 416**	**4 013**	**185**	**1 806**	**1 704**	**497**	**1 288**
Children ever born	1 049	2 954	3 174	1 672	5 321	219	2 465	2 254	938	1 852
Per 1,000 women	1 568	1 420	1 223	1 181	1 326	1 184	1 365	1 323	1 887	1 438
Women 35 to 44 years	**661**	**2 073**	**3 133**	**1 672**	**3 835**	**200**	**1 646**	**1 566**	**419**	**994**
Children ever born	1 671	4 154	5 826	2 972	7 020	375	3 322	3 069	821	1 894
Per 1,000 women	2 528	2 004	1 860	1 778	1 831	1 875	2 018	1 960	1 959	1 905
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**8 853**	**29 033**	**34 298**	**16 499**	**49 640**	**2 635**	**20 367**	**18 317**	**6 289**	**13 527**
In households	8 814	28 657	33 878	16 351	49 095	2 635	20 258	18 041	6 289	13 189
Family householder	2 434	8 223	9 918	4 768	14 680	792	5 809	5 156	1 796	3 692
Male	1 857	6 514	8 517	4 040	11 678	691	4 845	4 187	1 383	3 021
Female	577	1 709	1 401	728	3 002	101	964	969	413	671
Nonfamily householder	697	2 482	2 036	999	3 920	294	1 530	1 400	580	1 103
Male	277	898	964	507	1 667	115	738	635	196	569
Female	420	1 584	1 072	492	2 253	179	792	765	384	534
Spouse	1 880	6 485	8 800	4 254	11 708	699	4 761	4 428	1 376	2 984
Child	2 958	8 964	11 072	5 287	15 174	713	6 366	5 651	1 825	4 358
Other relatives	688	2 111	1 522	721	2 688	103	1 331	767	406	654
Nonrelatives	157	392	530	322	925	34	461	639	306	398
In group quarters	39	376	420	148	545	–	109	276	–	338
Persons per household	2.82	2.68	2.83	2.84	2.64	2.43	2.76	2.75	2.65	2.75
Persons per family	3.27	3.14	3.16	3.15	3.01	2.91	3.14	3.10	3.01	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 434**	**8 223**	**9 918**	**4 768**	**14 680**	**792**	**5 809**	**5 156**	**1 796**	**3 692**
With own children under 18 years	1 061	3 420	4 572	2 299	6 350	321	2 698	2 500	710	1 947
With own children under 6 years	418	1 439	1 809	904	2 549	132	1 071	1 156	388	984
Married-couple families	**1 856**	**6 569**	**8 713**	**4 078**	**11 730**	**697**	**4 765**	**4 370**	**1 382**	**3 053**
With own children under 18 years	827	2 803	4 117	1 957	4 851	282	2 268	2 054	527	1 622
With own children under 6 years	313	1 198	1 679	802	1 972	128	913	936	309	811
Female householder, no husband present	**457**	**1 287**	**906**	**493**	**2 332**	**61**	**771**	**642**	**302**	**464**
With own children under 18 years	211	518	345	251	1 197	24	344	361	140	248
With own children under 6 years	90	208	97	76	426	4	123	176	52	138
Persons under 18 years	**2 502**	**7 131**	**8 992**	**4 170**	**11 758**	**571**	**5 336**	**4 881**	**1 604**	**3 774**
Percent living with two parents	62.5	69.2	81.5	83.8	67.7	88.4	73.0	76.0	64.2	74.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**5 641**	**19 471**	**22 805**	**11 234**	**33 161**	**1 919**	**13 295**	**11 829**	**4 185**	**8 468**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	8.5	6.8	1.9	1.4	4.6	3.2	4.1	1.1	3.2	2.0
High school graduate or higher	50.0	51.6	75.3	74.5	53.0	61.8	63.3	80.3	57.6	73.1
Some college or higher	16.9	21.4	42.9	38.5	22.9	25.7	32.8	54.9	24.4	41.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.3	6.4	18.5	15.0	6.1	13.0	9.0	28.8	7.5	20.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**710**	**2 431**	**2 501**	**1 095**	**4 721**	**145**	**1 736**	**1 607**	**500**	**1 285**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	66.6	67.4	80.9	73.3	65.5	64.8	69.2	72.5	63.6	67.7
Some college or higher	16.2	25.8	43.3	40.5	27.7	15.9	30.5	40.1	14.8	30.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.1	2.4	5.8	5.1	3.3	2.1	4.4	9.7	4.6	4.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	**1 226**	**4 150**	**4 980**	**2 654**	**8 043**	**379**	**3 658**	**3 196**	**1 014**	**2 630**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	71.0	76.7	86.2	87.5	67.6	82.1	82.0	85.3	69.6	81.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.9	8.4	19.5	19.3	5.8	12.7	11.9	30.4	9.7	23.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 234**	**27 365**	**31 987**	**15 478**	**46 480**	**2 488**	**18 825**	**16 850**	**5 830**	**12 405**
Speak a language other than English	104	558	687	536	1 025	57	364	789	148	523
5 to 17 years	17	145	202	138	296	19	143	135	57	114
18 to 64 years	82	367	401	285	612	35	208	528	91	370
65 years and over	5	46	84	113	117	3	13	126	–	39
Do not speak English "very well"	28	124	192	166	371	13	170	200	34	143
5 to 17 years	6	35	52	80	87	4	63	25	15	46
18 to 64 years	22	83	113	34	222	9	96	123	19	97
65 years and over	–	6	27	52	62	–	11	52	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	9	19	27	41	–	19	45	–	44
Persons 5 years and over in households	**8 195**	**26 989**	**31 567**	**15 330**	**45 935**	**2 488**	**18 716**	**16 581**	**5 830**	**12 067**
In linguistically isolated households	–	9	31	33	57	–	19	103	–	62
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	22	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	9	19	15	26	–	8	81	–	62
65 years and over	–	–	12	18	29	–	11	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1154
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	King William County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**7 975**	**10 896**	**24 496**	**26 640**	**20 325**	**11 419**	**11 949**	**8 348**	**25 024**	**8 653**
Male	3 834	5 050	11 685	13 141	10 023	5 538	5 842	4 056	12 179	4 183
Female	4 141	5 846	12 811	13 499	10 302	5 881	6 107	4 292	12 845	4 470
Under 3 years	344	326	952	1 195	788	467	492	194	940	314
3 and 4 years	239	222	569	703	569	286	325	202	512	199
5 to 9 years	660	667	1 836	1 759	1 563	769	988	619	1 583	555
10 to 14 years	602	643	1 759	1 768	1 373	935	785	344	1 761	433
15 to 17 years	385	332	1 279	1 172	861	500	376	316	1 101	241
18 and 19 years	154	262	690	625	478	293	339	195	560	188
20 to 24 years	426	426	1 428	1 439	1 210	503	669	324	1 450	376
25 to 29 years	631	512	1 762	1 647	1 590	631	780	398	1 745	557
30 to 34 years	852	707	1 828	2 210	1 748	935	1 105	634	1 939	630
35 to 39 years	804	723	1 842	2 334	1 805	933	979	384	1 799	532
40 to 44 years	479	587	1 528	2 425	1 482	764	764	603	1 788	516
45 to 49 years	525	536	1 450	2 260	1 179	653	636	733	1 474	647
50 to 54 years	411	610	1 443	1 650	966	557	694	484	1 256	408
55 to 59 years	309	698	1 180	1 557	958	612	612	516	1 498	538
60 to 64 years	284	827	1 117	1 036	985	623	623	511	1 381	619
65 to 69 years	343	885	1 197	977	886	721	526	581	1 477	674
70 to 74 years	230	722	972	757	863	546	451	419	1 129	474
75 to 79 years	119	585	808	539	514	370	361	435	869	331
80 to 84 years	111	367	495	291	301	197	184	234	459	237
85 years and over	67	259	361	296	206	124	260	222	303	184
Median age	33.2	45.4	35.4	36.7	34.9	37.1	35.6	44.7	37.6	42.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**473**	**433**	**1 716**	**1 605**	**1 211**	**649**	**647**	**389**	**1 527**	**357**
Children ever born	87	147	811	209	381	213	275	71	559	162
Per 1,000 women	184	339	473	130	315	328	425	183	366	454
Women 25 to 34 years	**768**	**658**	**1 832**	**2 034**	**1 723**	**793**	**959**	**551**	**1 750**	**582**
Children ever born	1 113	851	2 727	2 265	2 434	1 338	1 334	784	2 503	852
Per 1,000 women	1 449	1 293	1 489	1 114	1 413	1 687	1 391	1 423	1 430	1 464
Women 35 to 44 years	**633**	**720**	**1 693**	**2 434**	**1 574**	**836**	**921**	**500**	**1 722**	**574**
Children ever born	1 022	1 637	3 422	4 158	3 052	1 858	1 758	988	3 465	1 063
Per 1,000 women	1 615	2 274	2 021	1 708	1 939	2 222	1 909	1 976	2 012	1 852
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**7 975**	**10 896**	**24 496**	**26 640**	**20 325**	**11 419**	**11 949**	**8 348**	**25 024**	**8 653**
In households	7 975	10 684	24 314	26 391	20 154	11 414	11 722	8 281	24 295	8 454
Family householder	2 205	3 261	7 027	7 507	5 609	3 199	3 181	2 536	7 083	2 604
Male	1 849	2 613	5 907	6 175	4 579	2 542	2 503	2 065	5 547	2 143
Female	356	648	1 120	1 332	1 030	657	678	471	1 536	461
Nonfamily householder	518	1 291	2 198	2 035	1 842	1 189	921	1 021	2 543	945
Male	243	456	741	898	841	433	485	361	1 056	339
Female	275	835	1 457	1 137	1 001	756	436	660	1 487	606
Spouse	1 892	2 824	5 767	6 435	4 700	2 637	2 587	2 138	5 523	2 208
Child	2 609	2 675	7 880	8 202	6 208	3 563	3 630	2 036	7 105	2 148
Other relatives	523	488	1 102	1 338	1 116	549	973	438	1 585	394
Nonrelatives	228	145	340	874	679	277	430	112	456	155
In group quarters	–	212	182	249	171	5	227	67	729	199
Persons per household	2.93	2.35	2.64	2.77	2.70	2.60	2.86	2.33	2.52	2.38
Persons per family	3.28	2.84	3.10	3.13	3.14	3.11	3.26	2.82	3.01	2.82
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 205**	**3 261**	**7 027**	**7 507**	**5 609**	**3 199**	**3 181**	**2 536**	**7 083**	**2 604**
With own children under 18 years	1 073	1 044	3 335	3 292	2 478	1 396	1 450	847	2 882	896
With own children under 6 years	473	427	1 290	1 472	1 058	522	508	334	1 033	406
Married-couple families	**1 910**	**2 785**	**5 844**	**6 491**	**4 644**	**2 610**	**2 588**	**2 193**	**5 537**	**2 250**
With own children under 18 years	995	800	2 805	2 930	2 066	1 106	1 215	731	2 122	744
With own children under 6 years	454	369	1 069	1 371	896	421	457	313	796	336
Female householder, no husband present	**242**	**425**	**908**	**740**	**695**	**481**	**476**	**248**	**1 184**	**293**
With own children under 18 years	67	210	392	290	306	249	225	109	606	124
With own children under 6 years	8	48	163	77	118	87	43	21	210	65
Persons under 18 years	**2 230**	**2 190**	**6 395**	**6 597**	**5 154**	**2 957**	**2 966**	**1 675**	**5 897**	**1 742**
Percent living with two parents	79.5	74.6	77.0	81.8	73.8	69.9	76.0	78.6	62.3	74.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**5 165**	**8 018**	**15 983**	**17 979**	**13 483**	**7 666**	**7 975**	**6 154**	**17 117**	**6 347**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.5	3.4	9.4	2.0	3.9	5.5	3.5	2.6	5.2	2.2
High school graduate or higher	67.8	64.8	48.0	79.5	59.8	52.2	62.7	70.0	57.3	66.6
Some college or higher	33.9	38.7	21.6	53.4	25.2	21.7	32.6	37.4	25.2	36.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	18.9	6.5	29.4	8.7	6.6	15.4	15.5	8.7	14.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**580**	**688**	**2 118**	**2 064**	**1 688**	**796**	**1 008**	**519**	**2 010**	**564**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	69.3	56.3	60.3	78.8	69.4	67.5	69.1	74.0	69.7	75.7
Some college or higher	25.5	15.8	22.9	41.2	26.8	22.1	21.4	28.9	24.1	31.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	.3	1.5	9.4	3.5	2.9	1.6	1.9	4.6	.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	**1 483**	**1 219**	**3 590**	**3 857**	**3 338**	**1 566**	**1 885**	**1 032**	**3 684**	**1 187**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.6	78.8	65.8	87.2	70.6	65.8	76.8	81.5	70.8	81.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	17.0	5.3	26.1	7.9	8.2	15.7	16.8	11.8	14.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 392**	**10 348**	**22 975**	**24 742**	**18 968**	**10 666**	**11 132**	**7 952**	**23 572**	**8 140**
Speak a language other than English	182	154	358	891	433	284	271	237	334	154
5 to 17 years	54	49	144	156	68	89	43	48	88	24
18 to 64 years	95	77	173	601	302	165	154	118	207	107
65 years and over	33	28	41	134	63	30	74	71	39	23
Do not speak English "very well"	50	63	57	273	143	104	43	75	109	65
5 to 17 years	20	18	32	47	21	23	7	31	32	–
18 to 64 years	22	33	25	208	99	77	31	36	77	65
65 years and over	8	12	–	18	23	4	5	8	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	21	–	15	32	10	2	21	20	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**7 392**	**10 136**	**22 793**	**24 493**	**18 807**	**10 661**	**10 905**	**7 885**	**22 843**	**7 941**
In linguistically isolated households	–	33	–	42	45	15	4	41	32	–
5 to 17 years	–	6	–	7	2	–	–	20	12	–
18 to 64 years	–	24	–	33	22	11	4	21	20	–
65 years and over	–	3	–	2	21	4	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1155
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Montgomery County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumber-land County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**24 251**	**12 778**	**10 445**	**13 061**	**10 524**	**11 496**	**18 839**	**17 103**	**17 473**	**54 515**
Male	12 088	6 241	5 276	6 034	5 044	5 692	9 179	8 480	8 614	26 651
Female	12 163	6 537	5 169	7 027	5 480	5 804	9 660	8 623	8 859	27 864
Under 3 years	950	405	435	505	319	444	707	627	553	2 017
3 and 4 years	695	399	297	388	241	265	475	471	352	1 366
5 to 9 years	1 755	895	751	1 025	639	672	1 294	1 204	1 015	3 754
10 to 14 years	1 454	911	657	910	607	685	1 364	1 164	1 182	3 930
15 to 17 years	946	507	468	476	285	478	835	720	786	2 324
18 and 19 years	831	286	292	331	214	363	424	498	449	1 378
20 to 24 years	1 827	636	575	613	408	667	1 083	1 023	1 120	3 175
25 to 29 years	2 035	877	864	808	638	800	1 297	1 355	1 194	4 360
30 to 34 years	2 179	1 010	944	1 019	667	775	1 536	1 387	1 338	4 499
35 to 39 years	2 112	1 120	981	795	659	697	1 567	1 317	1 031	4 090
40 to 44 years	2 035	1 047	1 002	728	602	641	1 414	1 262	1 362	4 270
45 to 49 years	1 434	735	736	669	575	663	1 045	1 082	1 204	3 420
50 to 54 years	1 197	535	602	658	527	551	1 102	934	1 143	3 057
55 to 59 years	949	652	400	795	814	590	1 088	917	993	2 619
60 to 64 years	1 049	746	507	752	710	630	898	861	915	2 910
65 to 69 years	859	724	473	809	943	728	1 123	735	827	2 627
70 to 74 years	618	443	204	683	675	680	706	729	837	1 979
75 to 79 years	535	371	146	514	487	666	527	428	541	1 365
80 to 84 years	363	242	56	339	323	219	201	244	335	751
85 years and over	428	237	55	244	191	282	153	145	296	624
Median age	33.7	37.1	34.7	37.9	44.9	39.3	36.3	35.4	38.6	35.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 786**	**642**	**588**	**707**	**419**	**714**	**1 213**	**1 079**	**1 058**	**3 301**
Children ever born	539	179	171	451	150	256	366	457	355	1 077
Per 1,000 women	302	279	291	638	358	359	302	424	336	326
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 110**	**998**	**948**	**985**	**639**	**773**	**1 463**	**1 381**	**1 283**	**4 494**
Children ever born	2 750	1 433	1 102	1 756	1 032	979	2 131	2 053	1 765	6 405
Per 1,000 women	1 303	1 436	1 162	1 783	1 615	1 266	1 457	1 487	1 376	1 425
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 013**	**1 086**	**967**	**831**	**633**	**706**	**1 427**	**1 281**	**1 149**	**4 236**
Children ever born	3 600	2 074	1 795	1 689	1 173	1 558	2 620	2 657	2 337	8 474
Per 1,000 women	1 788	1 910	1 856	2 032	1 853	2 207	1 836	2 074	2 034	2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**24 251**	**12 778**	**10 445**	**13 061**	**10 524**	**11 496**	**18 839**	**17 103**	**17 473**	**54 515**
In households	23 768	12 637	10 276	12 814	10 507	10 376	18 814	17 091	17 285	54 181
Family householder	6 793	3 588	3 049	3 525	3 284	3 063	5 527	4 822	5 249	15 943
Male	5 677	2 856	2 609	2 465	2 698	2 464	4 548	4 187	4 496	13 116
Female	1 116	732	440	1 060	586	599	979	635	753	2 827
Nonfamily householder	2 244	1 200	640	1 563	1 242	898	1 456	1 331	1 602	4 269
Male	1 119	501	288	634	485	419	624	583	638	1 838
Female	1 125	699	352	929	757	479	832	748	964	2 431
Spouse	5 839	2 859	2 667	2 574	2 802	2 378	4 489	4 146	4 669	13 051
Child	7 448	3 901	3 294	3 739	2 428	3 157	5 597	5 272	4 966	16 963
Other relatives	734	776	438	1 052	517	574	1 172	998	625	2 987
Nonrelatives	710	313	188	361	234	306	573	522	174	968
In group quarters	483	141	169	247	17	1 120	25	12	188	334
Persons per household	2.63	2.64	2.79	2.52	2.32	2.62	2.69	2.78	2.52	2.68
Persons per family	3.06	3.10	3.10	3.09	2.75	2.99	3.04	3.16	2.95	3.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**6 793**	**3 588**	**3 049**	**3 525**	**3 284**	**3 063**	**5 527**	**4 822**	**5 249**	**15 943**
With own children under 18 years	3 270	1 553	1 389	1 404	1 061	1 281	2 342	2 151	2 149	6 916
With own children under 6 years	1 495	622	680	695	500	514	917	882	783	2 626
Married-couple families	**5 825**	**2 844**	**2 638**	**2 540**	**2 836**	**2 454**	**4 591**	**4 186**	**4 540**	**13 102**
With own children under 18 years	2 772	1 242	1 199	957	865	991	1 902	1 888	1 847	5 640
With own children under 6 years	1 362	498	589	468	439	411	813	807	705	2 236
Female householder, no husband present	**675**	**521**	**294**	**788**	**340**	**469**	**661**	**467**	**516**	**2 182**
With own children under 18 years	335	215	130	377	153	256	292	199	222	958
With own children under 6 years	68	66	57	188	42	92	54	44	51	280
Persons under 18 years	**5 800**	**3 117**	**2 608**	**3 304**	**2 091**	**2 544**	**4 675**	**4 186**	**3 888**	**13 391**
Percent living with two parents	82.1	70.4	80.3	53.7	70.2	66.7	72.7	79.3	81.1	72.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**15 793**	**8 739**	**6 970**	**8 813**	**7 811**	**7 922**	**12 657**	**11 396**	**12 016**	**36 571**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.1	4.6	2.2	6.4	3.1	8.7	3.2	4.3	6.5	5.6
High school graduate or higher	62.7	57.0	72.8	57.3	63.9	53.9	67.3	54.6	54.1	56.0
Some college or higher	36.6	27.3	38.0	29.9	34.5	27.4	35.5	18.5	25.0	24.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.5	8.7	16.3	7.0	7.0	7.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 658**	**922**	**867**	**944**	**622**	**1 030**	**1 507**	**1 521**	**1 569**	**4 553**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	73.4	67.8	72.4	65.9	64.6	69.2	75.5	61.9	76.8	69.5
Some college or higher	42.1	22.1	33.2	22.2	27.2	23.8	27.6	18.0	32.1	27.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	4.8	3.6	2.9	5.3	3.7	5.8	3.7	.8	1.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	**4 214**	**1 887**	**1 808**	**1 827**	**1 305**	**1 575**	**2 833**	**2 742**	**2 532**	**8 859**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	80.1	75.9	84.1	71.4	69.5	76.8	79.8	66.8	76.9	72.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.2	17.5	16.6	13.1	10.7	10.4	15.7	7.8	6.3	5.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**22 606**	**11 974**	**9 713**	**12 168**	**9 964**	**10 787**	**17 657**	**16 005**	**16 568**	**51 132**
Speak a language other than English	441	430	373	462	255	167	482	506	349	943
5 to 17 years	57	131	123	146	9	56	90	114	104	345
18 to 64 years	290	238	238	256	165	89	324	285	195	522
65 years and over	94	61	12	60	81	22	68	107	50	76
Do not speak English "very well"	136	133	77	146	47	74	133	146	114	308
5 to 17 years	7	48	49	46	7	14	53	57	53	128
18 to 64 years	78	74	22	96	28	52	55	67	50	159
65 years and over	51	11	6	4	12	8	25	22	11	21
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	10	9	–	13	20	9	13	14	19	31
Persons 5 years and over in households	**22 123**	**11 833**	**9 544**	**11 925**	**9 947**	**9 667**	**17 632**	**15 993**	**16 380**	**50 798**
In linguistically isolated households	16	57	–	24	20	11	25	28	39	54
5 to 17 years	–	25	–	8	–	2	–	–	17	13
18 to 64 years	16	32	–	14	8	9	–	7	22	33
65 years and over	–	–	–	2	12	–	25	21	–	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1156
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Powhatan County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**15 328**	**11 683**	**17 331**	**41 487**	**24 511**	**6 622**	**7 273**	**21 182**	**18 350**	**53 578**
Male	8 620	6 088	8 536	21 856	12 132	3 298	3 597	10 507	9 162	26 510
Female	6 708	5 595	8 795	19 631	12 379	3 324	3 676	10 675	9 188	27 068
Under 3 years	668	424	582	1 856	804	287	315	651	640	2 243
3 and 4 years	271	301	477	1 372	609	162	124	521	480	1 504
5 to 9 years	846	722	1 335	3 314	1 281	460	499	1 446	1 149	3 931
10 to 14 years	1 051	828	1 369	3 164	1 549	357	497	1 452	1 146	3 652
15 to 17 years	704	444	775	1 999	1 147	219	251	1 023	783	2 195
18 and 19 years	375	720	588	1 027	796	186	161	558	452	1 273
20 to 24 years	1 007	1 139	943	2 599	1 774	341	416	1 049	1 296	3 477
25 to 29 years	1 548	831	1 209	3 075	1 900	503	514	1 266	1 391	4 173
30 to 34 years	1 575	776	1 428	4 004	1 787	524	560	1 895	1 375	4 749
35 to 39 years	1 448	833	1 788	4 092	1 854	588	596	1 861	1 329	4 671
40 to 44 years	1 401	787	1 509	4 445	2 065	563	434	2 008	1 056	3 746
45 to 49 years	1 120	579	1 142	3 702	1 682	500	333	1 896	1 283	3 280
50 to 54 years	796	515	1 114	2 282	1 557	415	400	1 184	1 276	2 823
55 to 59 years	639	482	954	1 618	1 176	317	382	1 070	1 092	2 576
60 to 64 years	529	622	656	1 075	1 197	332	386	972	1 074	2 465
65 to 69 years	541	592	739	772	1 029	298	384	891	956	2 158
70 to 74 years	393	468	263	436	865	242	363	529	695	1 949
75 to 79 years	264	344	221	337	705	165	272	434	457	1 296
80 to 84 years	110	195	125	184	361	100	171	271	306	769
85 years and over	42	81	114	134	373	63	215	205	114	648
Median age	33.8	32.8	34.9	32.9	36.6	37.3	37.5	37.0	36.7	34.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**852**	**725**	**1 121**	**2 461**	**1 827**	**347**	**360**	**1 292**	**1 132**	**3 282**
Children ever born	234	171	319	483	416	97	166	156	426	896
Per 1,000 women	275	236	285	196	228	280	461	121	376	273
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 175**	**852**	**1 370**	**3 262**	**1 733**	**512**	**532**	**1 656**	**1 405**	**4 446**
Children ever born	1 415	1 321	1 785	4 394	2 353	716	826	1 900	1 819	5 844
Per 1,000 women	1 204	1 550	1 303	1 347	1 358	1 398	1 553	1 147	1 295	1 314
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 152**	**774**	**1 643**	**4 153**	**2 057**	**602**	**465**	**2 004**	**1 148**	**4 160**
Children ever born	2 226	1 721	2 966	7 846	3 482	1 097	792	3 537	2 302	8 325
Per 1,000 women	1 932	2 224	1 805	1 889	1 693	1 822	1 703	1 765	2 005	2 001
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**15 328**	**11 683**	**17 331**	**41 487**	**24 511**	**6 622**	**7 273**	**21 182**	**18 350**	**53 578**
In households	13 336	10 802	17 126	40 026	23 762	6 606	6 921	20 959	18 149	52 883
Family householder	3 863	2 788	4 984	11 240	7 093	1 951	2 031	6 429	5 383	15 378
Male	3 267	2 208	4 277	10 062	5 863	1 597	1 668	5 702	4 470	13 427
Female	596	580	707	1 178	1 230	354	363	727	913	1 951
Nonfamily householder	796	1 197	1 058	1 889	2 194	594	690	1 238	1 784	4 129
Male	411	533	497	1 162	903	323	250	550	804	1 797
Female	385	664	561	727	1 291	271	440	688	980	2 332
Spouse	3 462	2 299	4 200	10 091	5 868	1 572	1 593	5 734	4 598	13 339
Child	4 273	3 409	5 570	14 163	7 153	1 846	1 976	6 534	5 208	16 679
Other relatives	629	781	947	1 523	931	392	515	705	624	1 994
Nonrelatives	313	328	367	1 120	523	251	116	319	552	1 364
In group quarters	1 992	881	205	1 461	749	16	352	223	201	695
Persons per household	2.86	2.71	2.83	3.05	2.56	2.60	2.54	2.73	2.53	2.71
Persons per family	3.17	3.33	3.15	3.29	2.97	2.95	3.01	3.02	2.94	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**3 863**	**2 788**	**4 984**	**11 240**	**7 093**	**1 951**	**2 031**	**6 429**	**5 383**	**15 378**
With own children under 18 years	1 731	1 205	2 450	6 054	3 165	815	811	2 842	2 266	7 031
With own children under 6 years	777	484	992	2 745	1 207	328	364	1 044	1 099	3 068
Married-couple families	**3 358**	**2 181**	**4 222**	**10 160**	**5 912**	**1 596**	**1 657**	**5 814**	**4 583**	**13 461**
With own children under 18 years	1 516	962	2 062	5 568	2 642	673	667	2 581	1 847	6 225
With own children under 6 years	701	383	869	2 586	1 110	298	320	972	907	2 862
Female householder, no husband present	**307**	**478**	**537**	**703**	**904**	**244**	**278**	**476**	**570**	**1 375**
With own children under 18 years	142	205	319	339	431	95	123	211	311	573
With own children under 6 years	60	82	100	99	80	10	42	60	148	145
Persons under 18 years	**3 540**	**2 719**	**4 538**	**11 705**	**5 390**	**1 485**	**1 686**	**5 093**	**4 198**	**13 525**
Percent living with two parents	78.0	66.6	75.8	87.8	78.2	75.5	71.5	87.8	76.1	83.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**10 406**	**7 105**	**11 262**	**26 156**	**16 551**	**4 610**	**5 010**	**14 482**	**12 404**	**35 303**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.3	5.7	2.2	.8	3.7	5.0	8.2	2.3	5.0	2.9
High school graduate or higher	66.3	56.8	76.3	86.6	61.4	67.2	56.8	73.8	62.1	63.7
Some college or higher	32.4	28.3	41.1	60.1	33.2	39.1	27.8	46.6	29.5	29.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	11.0	16.2	29.3	11.8	18.9	11.8	20.4	12.9	13.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 382**	**1 859**	**1 531**	**3 626**	**2 570**	**527**	**577**	**1 607**	**1 748**	**4 750**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	67.8	82.5	67.5	77.9	79.8	71.5	61.2	76.4	71.2	67.9
Some college or higher	25.8	58.4	30.5	43.7	45.0	24.1	32.8	42.5	29.0	24.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.8	5.1	6.1	9.3	4.7	1.5	1.9	8.5	5.1	2.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	**3 123**	**1 607**	**2 637**	**7 079**	**3 687**	**1 027**	**1 074**	**3 161**	**2 766**	**8 922**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	67.1	73.1	87.1	90.9	76.0	73.4	66.7	89.4	81.5	76.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.1	12.9	17.4	23.7	13.5	12.5	7.8	25.7	13.7	14.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 389**	**10 958**	**16 272**	**38 259**	**23 098**	**6 173**	**6 834**	**20 010**	**17 230**	**49 831**
Speak a language other than English	452	306	865	2 039	332	166	157	605	376	1 367
5 to 17 years	130	54	141	350	51	16	57	181	107	297
18 to 64 years	271	245	632	1 590	254	130	94	368	207	996
65 years and over	51	7	92	99	27	20	6	56	62	74
Do not speak English "very well"	137	55	251	555	86	30	72	173	145	396
5 to 17 years	31	8	13	103	6	2	43	69	44	102
18 to 64 years	96	47	185	412	66	20	29	76	78	262
65 years and over	10	–	53	40	14	8	–	28	23	32
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	19	9	45	77	7	2	–	13	39	69
Persons 5 years and over in households	**12 397**	**10 077**	**16 067**	**36 799**	**22 349**	**6 157**	**6 482**	**19 787**	**17 029**	**49 136**
In linguistically isolated households	24	18	85	171	15	6	–	26	52	99
5 to 17 years	–	–	12	47	–	2	–	6	–	3
18 to 64 years	14	18	47	121	15	4	–	14	31	82
65 years and over	10	–	26	3	–	–	–	6	21	14

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1157
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Russell County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**24 857**	**19 039**	**24 598**	**25 740**	**17 550**	**30 366**	**41 794**	**6 145**	**10 248**	**29 618**
Male	12 210	9 282	12 006	12 410	9 167	15 317	21 939	2 956	4 881	14 483
Female	12 647	9 757	12 592	13 330	8 383	15 049	19 855	3 189	5 367	15 135
Under 3 years	812	601	823	886	605	1 408	2 194	296	444	1 034
3 and 4 years	578	458	579	658	475	1 135	1 357	154	275	772
5 to 9 years	1 720	1 091	1 710	1 541	1 208	2 615	3 438	384	677	1 915
10 to 14 years	1 932	1 369	1 548	1 776	1 075	2 557	3 373	536	696	2 595
15 to 17 years	1 175	915	911	1 232	716	1 490	1 776	231	435	1 575
18 and 19 years	817	553	585	791	572	889	1 237	188	315	926
20 to 24 years	1 544	1 239	1 531	1 715	1 376	1 817	4 082	319	672	1 727
25 to 29 years	1 884	1 238	1 805	1 995	1 815	2 279	4 436	378	729	2 145
30 to 34 years	2 190	1 519	1 966	1 895	1 279	2 769	3 751	647	837	2 421
35 to 39 years	2 191	1 276	1 941	1 779	1 170	2 920	3 998	574	700	2 714
40 to 44 years	1 793	1 303	1 823	1 928	1 160	2 492	3 179	364	704	2 309
45 to 49 years	1 590	1 296	1 592	1 612	1 084	1 981	2 807	310	613	1 836
50 to 54 years	1 285	1 246	1 455	1 510	946	1 507	1 622	297	524	1 417
55 to 59 years	1 256	1 021	1 274	1 406	835	1 144	1 277	267	583	1 329
60 to 64 years	1 099	899	1 389	1 271	730	1 113	1 095	294	475	1 393
65 to 69 years	1 019	930	1 246	1 224	933	824	825	305	549	1 142
70 to 74 years	756	766	933	957	662	710	582	243	383	1 092
75 to 79 years	548	651	671	706	434	383	362	188	311	680
80 to 84 years	366	318	530	499	307	233	230	119	220	384
85 years and over	302	350	286	359	168	100	173	51	106	212
Median age	34.5	37.1	37.2	36.1	33.6	31.8	28.9	34.5	35.3	34.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 735**	**1 319**	**1 471**	**1 865**	**1 066**	**2 073**	**2 913**	**362**	**690**	**2 024**
Children ever born	586	409	456	566	359	692	870	107	211	655
Per 1,000 women	338	310	310	303	337	334	299	296	306	324
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 083**	**1 349**	**1 842**	**1 955**	**1 355**	**2 628**	**3 879**	**559**	**831**	**2 370**
Children ever born	2 944	1 860	2 447	2 612	1 990	3 828	5 739	815	1 213	3 511
Per 1,000 women	1 413	1 379	1 328	1 336	1 469	1 457	1 480	1 458	1 460	1 481
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 921**	**1 262**	**1 770**	**1 938**	**1 078**	**2 688**	**3 562**	**463**	**733**	**2 505**
Children ever born	3 731	2 667	3 575	3 852	2 016	5 723	7 200	982	1 568	5 140
Per 1,000 women	1 942	2 113	2 020	1 988	1 870	2 129	2 021	2 121	2 139	2 052
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**24 857**	**19 039**	**24 598**	**25 740**	**17 550**	**30 366**	**41 794**	**6 145**	**10 248**	**29 618**
In households	24 585	18 866	24 391	25 261	16 156	30 336	39 898	6 137	10 104	29 464
Family householder	7 429	5 714	7 309	7 685	4 545	8 412	10 839	1 710	2 792	8 711
Male	6 373	4 893	6 243	6 457	3 619	7 355	9 429	1 347	1 970	7 287
Female	1 056	821	1 066	1 228	926	1 057	1 410	363	822	1 424
Nonfamily householder	1 733	1 499	2 226	1 873	1 446	1 584	2 185	567	1 016	2 149
Male	645	525	948	632	677	804	1 284	289	411	834
Female	1 088	974	1 278	1 241	769	780	901	278	605	1 315
Spouse	6 263	4 694	6 235	6 250	3 642	7 430	9 478	1 386	1 981	7 451
Child	7 977	6 031	7 052	7 957	4 943	10 612	14 084	1 989	3 253	9 732
Other relatives	985	720	1 008	1 148	1 255	1 632	1 910	369	794	961
Nonrelatives	198	208	561	348	325	666	1 402	116	268	460
In group quarters	272	173	207	479	1 394	30	1 896	8	144	154
Persons per household	2.68	2.62	2.56	2.64	2.70	3.03	3.06	2.70	2.65	2.71
Persons per family	3.05	3.00	2.96	3.00	3.17	3.34	3.35	3.19	3.16	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**7 429**	**5 714**	**7 309**	**7 685**	**4 545**	**8 412**	**10 839**	**1 710**	**2 792**	**8 711**
With own children under 18 years	3 606	2 555	2 906	3 297	1 906	4 564	6 153	772	1 225	4 462
With own children under 6 years	1 230	851	1 229	1 288	800	2 041	2 843	355	483	1 601
Married-couple families	**6 352**	**4 861**	**6 244**	**6 302**	**3 642**	**7 461**	**9 532**	**1 326**	**1 982**	**7 353**
With own children under 18 years	3 131	2 202	2 407	2 720	1 507	4 185	5 423	621	833	3 745
With own children under 6 years	1 115	752	1 048	1 101	672	1 893	2 547	297	323	1 370
Female householder, no husband present	**819**	**687**	**758**	**1 014**	**694**	**665**	**947**	**303**	**671**	**1 122**
With own children under 18 years	391	289	331	429	310	273	553	130	341	616
With own children under 6 years	103	70	131	119	91	113	196	53	146	205
Persons under 18 years	**6 217**	**4 434**	**5 571**	**6 093**	**4 079**	**9 205**	**12 138**	**1 601**	**2 527**	**7 891**
Percent living with two parents	81.9	80.3	78.3	77.0	66.0	83.3	83.2	73.3	56.2	79.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**16 279**	**12 813**	**16 911**	**17 141**	**11 523**	**18 455**	**24 337**	**4 037**	**6 734**	**19 074**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	8.8	8.2	2.0	4.6	7.6	1.8	1.2	4.7	7.6	6.0
High school graduate or higher	48.3	48.1	65.3	53.1	58.4	70.5	78.7	58.0	54.2	55.2
Some college or higher	19.7	16.1	28.1	21.2	32.1	36.6	44.5	29.3	23.7	25.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.0	4.9	10.7	6.1	11.4	15.6	17.7	11.0	8.6	6.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 361**	**1 792**	**2 116**	**2 506**	**1 948**	**2 706**	**5 319**	**507**	**987**	**2 653**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	64.1	67.4	75.7	73.6	55.5	63.9	78.5	76.3	76.8	71.8
Some college or higher	28.4	21.0	25.5	25.7	20.5	20.7	39.0	31.0	22.6	31.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.6	1.5	5.9	2.7	2.0	3.4	16.9	1.2	3.1	2.4
Persons 25 to 34 years	**4 074**	**2 757**	**3 771**	**3 890**	**3 094**	**5 048**	**8 187**	**1 025**	**1 566**	**4 566**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	68.8	67.9	78.6	73.7	74.9	81.5	85.8	72.7	76.5	74.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.9	6.0	9.8	9.2	11.7	15.1	19.2	11.0	9.1	8.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**23 467**	**17 980**	**23 196**	**24 196**	**16 470**	**27 823**	**38 243**	**5 695**	**9 529**	**27 812**
Speak a language other than English	255	231	569	309	485	932	1 832	106	205	669
5 to 17 years	100	83	121	78	130	201	386	14	63	226
18 to 64 years	125	131	398	184	344	663	1 347	83	111	415
65 years and over	30	17	50	47	11	68	99	9	31	28
Do not speak English "very well"	120	92	186	71	140	365	639	27	77	178
5 to 17 years	62	37	37	35	54	113	233	2	37	68
18 to 64 years	45	55	139	34	86	220	369	23	28	110
65 years and over	13	–	10	2	–	32	37	2	12	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	6	4	13	–	–	76	22	2	9	2
Persons 5 years and over in households	**23 195**	**17 807**	**22 989**	**23 717**	**15 076**	**27 793**	**36 347**	**5 687**	**9 385**	**27 658**
In linguistically isolated households	13	4	31	–	–	143	85	2	9	2
5 to 17 years	–	–	12	–	–	36	37	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	4	19	–	–	87	48	–	7	2
65 years and over	13	–	–	–	–	20	–	2	2	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1158
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Warren County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**14 262**	**38 669**	**12 435**	**31 632**	**17 428**	**11 469**	–	–	–	–
Male	7 209	18 970	5 929	15 510	8 567	5 779	–	–	–	–
Female	7 053	19 699	6 506	16 122	8 861	5 690	–	–	–	–
Under 3 years	703	1 258	623	1 139	565	384	–	–	–	–
3 and 4 years	427	861	294	768	501	260	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	1 085	2 403	847	2 213	1 110	932	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	854	2 566	808	2 732	1 307	849	–	–	–	–
15 to 17 years	490	1 807	419	1 754	806	607	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	386	1 235	321	1 079	537	294	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	943	2 692	705	2 234	1 163	698	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	1 300	2 699	914	2 200	1 340	776	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	1 351	3 042	886	2 576	1 361	977	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	1 142	3 137	813	2 483	1 400	1 116	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	1 180	2 918	722	2 296	1 334	987	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	899	2 692	700	1 686	1 240	853	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	701	2 245	782	1 822	772	683	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	708	2 030	635	1 449	894	604	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	587	1 974	775	1 353	803	428	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	570	1 708	897	1 482	777	498	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	425	1 432	535	890	644	223	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	257	975	365	797	461	119	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	128	602	250	415	209	127	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	126	393	144	264	204	54	–	–	–	–
Median age	33.5	36.2	37.5	33.3	35.1	34.8	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**904**	**2 800**	**599**	**2 375**	**1 233**	**723**	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	256	719	224	849	523	80	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	283	257	374	357	424	111	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 318**	**2 938**	**1 034**	**2 465**	**1 370**	**864**	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	1 642	3 944	1 421	3 645	1 879	1 123	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	1 246	1 342	1 374	1 479	1 372	1 300	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 046**	**2 978**	**775**	**2 398**	**1 378**	**1 069**	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	2 127	5 355	1 761	5 103	2 535	2 184	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	2 033	1 798	2 272	2 128	1 840	2 043	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**14 262**	**38 669**	**12 435**	**31 632**	**17 428**	**11 469**	–	–	–	–
In households	14 034	37 758	12 400	31 053	17 428	11 130	–	–	–	–
Family householder	4 161	11 615	3 467	9 072	5 131	3 219	–	–	–	–
Male	3 628	9 813	2 760	7 385	4 283	2 827	–	–	–	–
Female	533	1 802	707	1 687	848	392	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	1 090	2 879	1 212	2 295	1 373	654	–	–	–	–
Male	629	1 045	509	833	526	246	–	–	–	–
Female	461	1 834	703	1 462	847	408	–	–	–	–
Spouse	3 538	9 771	2 732	7 398	4 329	2 824	–	–	–	–
Child	4 146	11 627	3 592	10 563	5 331	3 703	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	641	1 312	999	1 396	841	482	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	458	554	398	329	423	248	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	228	911	35	579	–	339	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.67	2.61	2.65	2.73	2.68	2.87	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	3.00	2.96	3.11	3.13	3.05	3.18	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 161**	**11 615**	**3 467**	**9 072**	**5 131**	**3 219**	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	1 896	5 106	1 328	4 582	2 288	1 563	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	853	1 914	557	1 577	927	550	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	**3 564**	**9 941**	**2 764**	**7 541**	**4 318**	**2 863**	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	1 628	4 392	1 043	3 858	1 940	1 432	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	792	1 733	461	1 401	823	537	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**378**	**1 239**	**540**	**1 242**	**572**	**259**	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	175	522	215	605	245	109	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	40	95	70	166	73	13	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**3 559**	**8 895**	**2 991**	**8 606**	**4 289**	**3 032**	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	79.4	81.0	67.6	76.7	79.2	87.6	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**9 374**	**25 847**	**8 418**	**19 713**	**11 439**	**7 445**	–	–	–	–
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	1.1	5.2	5.2	6.3	3.2	.9	–	–	–	–
High school graduate or higher	70.0	58.8	58.5	50.5	58.0	86.5	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	37.3	30.7	28.2	22.4	24.9	57.1	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	10.0	11.1	7.2	6.9	28.5	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	**1 329**	**3 927**	**1 026**	**3 313**	**1 700**	**992**	–	–	–	–
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	76.9	74.9	68.5	61.9	69.1	92.7	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	36.5	37.9	20.6	28.8	23.2	57.7	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.1	3.6	4.1	1.4	1.5	9.8	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**2 651**	**5 741**	**1 800**	**4 776**	**2 701**	**1 753**	–	–	–	–
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	78.5	77.4	74.8	68.9	71.8	93.3	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	11.9	10.1	6.6	6.4	22.8	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**13 132**	**36 550**	**11 518**	**29 725**	**16 362**	**10 825**	–	–	–	–
Speak a language other than English	386	637	388	440	421	674	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	102	147	68	135	76	185	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	259	433	213	255	286	484	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	25	57	107	50	59	5	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	90	250	132	141	104	261	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	10	77	20	55	18	112	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	68	154	70	78	58	144	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	12	19	42	8	28	5	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	20	28	40	–	16	22	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**12 904**	**35 639**	**11 483**	**29 146**	**16 362**	**10 486**	–	–	–	–
In linguistically isolated households	20	32	62	–	16	43	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	2	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	20	22	19	–	9	34	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	10	41	–	7	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1159
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	–	**5 449**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	2 950	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	2 499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 3 years	–	237	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 and 4 years	–	212	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	490	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	371	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 17 years	–	165	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	–	289	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	456	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	411	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	543	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	494	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	383	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	348	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	272	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	192	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	128	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	221	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	155	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	–	30.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	**264**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	364	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	**468**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	1 494	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	**431**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	783	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	1 817	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	–	**5 449**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	5 087	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder	–	1 457	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	1 218	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	239	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	–	234	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	141	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	1 248	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	1 816	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	218	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	362	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	3.01	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	3.25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	–	**1 457**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	726	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	386	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	**1 269**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	636	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	361	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	**130**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	**1 475**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	82.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	–	**3 229**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate or higher	–	74.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	39.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	–	**745**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	–	86.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	22.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	–	**954**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	–	90.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	12.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	–	**5 000**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak a language other than English	–	136	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	–	**4 638**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1160
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak a language other than English	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1161
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak a language other than English	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1162
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	–	–	–	**139**	**13 065**	**3 536**	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	79	6 500	1 782	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	60	6 565	1 754	–	–	–
Under 3 years	–	–	–	10	541	136	–	–	–
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	6	354	75	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	14	892	273	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	–	–	–	11	884	230	–	–	–
15 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	615	129	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	–	–	–	9	371	108	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	773	222	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	–	988	210	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	27	1 067	413	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	17	1 053	258	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	–	–	–	13	1 021	241	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	–	–	–	–	942	287	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	–	–	–	–	787	171	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	21	676	241	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	599	183	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	6	530	131	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	5	422	92	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	342	84	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	142	38	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	66	14	–	–	–
Median age	–	–	–	33.6	35.2	34.7	–	–	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	–	**9**	**896**	**255**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	244	79	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	272	310	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	**10**	**1 079**	**303**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	30	1 588	406	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	3 000	1 472	1 340	–	–	–
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	–	**7**	**1 037**	**254**	–	–	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	28	2 210	457	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	4 000	2 131	1 799	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	–	–	–	**139**	**13 065**	**3 536**	–	–	–
In households	–	–	–	139	13 065	3 536	–	–	–
Family householder	–	–	–	32	3 734	1 017	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	32	3 215	880	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	519	137	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	–	–	–	–	761	277	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	328	126	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	433	151	–	–	–
Spouse	–	–	–	34	3 065	899	–	–	–
Child	–	–	–	50	4 251	1 125	–	–	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	982	134	–	–	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	23	272	84	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	–	–	–	4.34	2.91	2.73	–	–	–
Persons per family	–	–	–	3.63	3.22	3.12	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	–	–	–	**32**	**3 734**	**1 017**	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	17	1 639	445	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	11	636	164	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	–	–	**32**	**3 188**	**894**	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	17	1 449	380	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	11	557	142	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	**–**	**425**	**78**	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	138	45	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	62	16	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	–	–	–	**41**	**3 286**	**843**	–	–	–
Percent living with two parents	–	–	–	100.0	75.1	79.7	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	–	–	–	**89**	**8 635**	**2 363**	–	–	–
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	4.8	2.4	–	–	–
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	93.3	62.5	74.0	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	–	–	48.3	32.9	39.9	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	22.5	8.5	14.5	–	–	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	–	–	–	**9**	**1 144**	**330**	–	–	–
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	100.0	72.1	68.2	–	–	–
Some college or higher	–	–	–	–	33.7	30.0	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.5	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	–	–	–	**27**	**2 055**	**623**	–	–	–
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	–	–	–	100.0	77.6	88.8	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	18.5	8.8	13.2	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	**123**	**12 170**	**3 325**	–	–	–
Speak a language other than English	–	–	–	23	275	107	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	43	31	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	23	216	56	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	16	20	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	–	–	–	23	116	22	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	23	73	19	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	11	3	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	18	9	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	–	–	–	**123**	**12 170**	**3 325**	–	–	–
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	56	9	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	39	6	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	11	3	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1163
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Accomack County	Albemarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**1 893 751**	**28 131**	**38 135**	**13 176**	**8 787**	**16 338**	**12 298**	**–**	**42 781**	**4 799**
Native	1 872 219	27 777	37 185	13 054	8 744	16 180	12 256	–	42 516	4 744
Born in State of residence	1 374 581	20 411	23 454	10 541	7 428	13 369	10 065	–	33 394	3 801
Born in a different State	485 988	7 259	13 393	2 477	1 273	2 777	2 154	–	8 979	908
Born abroad	11 650	107	338	36	43	34	37	–	143	35
Foreign born	21 532	354	950	122	43	158	42	–	265	55
Naturalized citizen	12 194	162	420	58	27	101	28	–	123	30
Not a citizen	9 338	192	530	64	16	57	14	–	142	25
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 769 133**	**26 268**	**35 365**	**12 408**	**8 211**	**15 245**	**11 509**	**–**	**40 036**	**4 546**
Same house	1 089 551	16 953	19 650	8 458	4 944	9 685	7 760	–	24 217	3 032
Different house in the United States	669 975	9 180	15 384	3 914	3 250	5 543	3 713	–	15 659	1 507
Same county	282 674	5 235	5 192	1 357	1 498	2 569	1 992	–	5 834	831
Different county	387 301	3 945	10 192	2 557	1 752	2 974	1 721	–	9 825	676
Same State	246 589	1 265	5 636	1 858	1 372	1 812	1 083	–	7 168	436
Different State	140 712	2 680	4 556	699	380	1 162	638	–	2 657	240
Abroad	9 607	135	331	36	17	17	36	–	160	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 213 407**	**16 539**	**24 817**	**8 531**	**5 545**	**10 767**	**7 730**	**–**	**27 337**	**3 172**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61 411	1 330	1 105	342	415	599	438	–	1 047	249
With a mobility limitation	30 521	427	391	221	199	282	174	–	512	79
With a self-care limitation	44 832	1 157	927	219	314	478	351	–	762	184
With a work disability	114 966	1 570	1 697	744	567	970	767	–	2 313	380
Prevented from working	67 143	969	712	484	318	586	426	–	1 155	217
Persons 65 years and over	**227 937**	**4 836**	**4 088**	**1 739**	**1 143**	**1 886**	**1 663**	**–**	**4 957**	**759**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51 962	1 176	696	456	253	441	323	–	1 063	171
With a mobility limitation	41 738	815	537	351	208	367	250	–	854	119
With a self-care limitation	30 790	757	435	306	155	291	184	–	613	117
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**892 839**	**12 040**	**19 611**	**5 941**	**4 179**	**7 670**	**5 727**	**–**	**21 141**	**2 127**
Worked in county of residence	469 544	10 097	10 082	3 603	1 751	3 971	3 143	–	15 138	1 727
Worked outside county of residence	423 295	1 943	9 529	2 338	2 428	3 699	2 584	–	6 003	400
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	18.1	22.6	19.7	33.3	23.6	22.3	–	22.0	18.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 474 806**	**21 921**	**29 277**	**10 438**	**6 714**	**12 784**	**9 568**	**–**	**33 596**	**3 946**
Labor force	951 241	13 165	20 202	6 491	4 361	8 105	6 123	–	22 266	2 450
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	60.1	69.0	62.2	65.0	63.4	64.0	–	66.3	62.1
Employed	897 977	12 116	19 756	6 060	4 213	7 761	5 810	–	21 448	2 177
Unemployed	43 485	869	418	420	135	332	313	–	773	266
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	6.7	2.1	6.5	3.1	4.1	5.1	–	3.5	10.9
Not in labor force	523 565	8 756	9 075	3 947	2 353	4 679	3 445	–	11 330	1 496
Females 16 years and over	**751 886**	**11 867**	**15 148**	**5 335**	**3 457**	**6 830**	**5 032**	**–**	**16 596**	**1 948**
Labor force	419 206	6 154	9 016	2 679	1 870	3 807	2 848	–	9 674	1 107
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.8	51.9	59.5	50.2	54.1	55.7	56.6	–	58.3	56.8
Employed	397 181	5 702	8 782	2 457	1 821	3 624	2 656	–	9 283	946
Unemployed	21 148	441	234	222	42	183	192	–	391	161
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	7.2	2.6	8.3	2.3	4.8	6.7	–	4.0	14.5
Not in labor force	332 680	5 713	6 132	2 656	1 587	3 023	2 184	–	6 922	841
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 028 247**	**14 631**	**21 785**	**6 815**	**4 636**	**9 180**	**6 599**	**–**	**24 037**	**2 775**
50 to 52 weeks	673 341	8 693	14 953	4 179	3 121	5 835	4 308	–	16 677	1 608
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	607 547	7 679	13 449	3 792	2 794	5 157	3 969	–	14 891	1 452
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**459 165**	**6 994**	**9 987**	**2 851**	**2 032**	**4 530**	**3 115**	**–**	**10 688**	**1 254**
50 to 52 weeks	271 704	3 816	6 407	1 448	1 284	2 522	1 787	–	6 799	641
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	227 315	3 071	5 443	1 203	1 094	2 052	1 579	–	5 615	539
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**107 946**	**1 383**	**1 692**	**836**	**472**	**1 261**	**713**	**–**	**2 277**	**299**
Enrolled in school	79 998	955	1 243	646	310	1 016	552	–	1 656	245
Employed	26 838	299	462	260	92	263	208	–	677	63
Unemployed	3 752	47	14	61	21	43	20	–	72	11
Not in labor force	49 334	609	759	325	197	710	324	–	907	171
Not enrolled in school	27 948	428	449	190	162	245	161	–	621	54
High school graduate	15 238	219	191	123	53	126	98	–	414	26
Employed	10 998	139	104	117	39	96	90	–	355	11
Unemployed	1 580	31	11	6	–	16	8	–	37	10
Not in labor force	2 124	46	62	–	14	14	–	–	22	5
Not high school graduate	12 710	209	258	67	109	119	63	–	207	28
Employed	5 604	114	87	46	50	72	16	–	122	14
Unemployed	2 030	16	50	4	11	21	23	–	41	9
Not in labor force	5 048	79	121	17	48	26	24	–	44	5
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**751 886**	**11 867**	**15 148**	**5 335**	**3 457**	**6 830**	**5 032**	**–**	**16 596**	**1 948**
With own children under 6 years	108 638	1 694	2 478	651	598	918	700	–	2 419	267
In labor force	68 910	1 087	1 589	348	351	637	536	–	1 539	194
With own children 6 to 17 years only	143 944	1 864	2 672	1 105	623	1 259	942	–	3 139	327
In labor force	106 879	1 509	2 095	799	493	1 017	785	–	2 355	244
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**897 977**	**12 116**	**19 756**	**6 060**	**4 213**	**7 761**	**5 810**	**–**	**21 448**	**2 177**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41 234	1 161	1 236	113	439	219	205	–	1 563	111
Mining	14 566	36	58	–	20	17	22	–	38	–
Construction	87 284	860	1 745	472	542	584	549	–	1 911	170
Manufacturing	206 855	2 479	2 744	1 922	829	1 905	2 160	–	5 746	314
Durable goods	97 995	413	1 721	411	347	1 092	1 312	–	2 982	146
Transportation	35 448	406	602	378	214	227	168	–	958	54
Communications and other public utilities	22 668	224	471	102	85	204	112	–	337	79
Wholesale trade	30 066	747	594	83	91	270	94	–	923	22
Retail trade	132 402	2 139	2 591	1 053	690	1 184	819	–	3 037	243
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 306	302	1 179	187	119	279	169	–	770	22
Business and repair services	33 232	480	621	156	114	219	181	–	608	46
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	33 938	415	860	269	193	314	163	–	670	583
Professional and related services	168 020	2 209	6 263	1 191	631	2 023	900	–	3 947	412
Health services	57 314	740	2 292	513	212	716	348	–	1 704	129
Educational services	67 962	904	2 550	450	207	908	334	–	1 341	173
Public administration	51 958	658	792	134	246	316	268	–	940	121

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1164
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Bedford County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**39 924**	**6 514**	**22 126**	**15 987**	**31 333**	**12 873**	**29 766**	**19 217**	**26 594**	**6 282**
Native	39 552	6 482	21 948	15 886	31 177	12 801	29 612	19 055	26 443	6 256
Born in State of residence	31 197	3 902	17 282	13 036	26 739	10 281	24 798	14 522	20 137	5 462
Born in a different State	8 145	2 573	4 577	2 817	4 424	2 468	4 710	4 390	6 282	784
Born abroad	210	7	89	33	14	52	104	143	24	10
Foreign born	372	32	178	101	156	72	154	162	151	26
Naturalized citizen	199	11	111	46	37	48	88	118	98	17
Not a citizen	173	21	67	55	119	24	66	44	53	9
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**37 351**	**6 180**	**20 924**	**15 032**	**29 606**	**11 988**	**27 764**	**17 786**	**25 139**	**5 932**
Same house	22 651	4 159	13 401	10 007	22 187	7 798	17 795	11 457	17 808	4 189
Different house in the United States	14 579	2 021	7 485	4 945	7 358	4 167	9 884	6 209	7 311	1 704
Same county	2 778	971	2 839	2 094	5 799	1 741	4 258	2 389	3 479	771
Different county	11 801	1 050	4 646	2 851	1 559	2 426	5 626	3 820	3 832	933
Same State	9 018	603	3 401	1 842	775	1 570	4 305	2 566	2 129	663
Different State	2 783	447	1 245	1 009	784	856	1 321	1 254	1 703	270
Abroad	121	–	38	80	61	23	85	120	20	39
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**26 258**	**3 867**	**14 410**	**9 577**	**20 994**	**7 319**	**19 374**	**12 188**	**17 006**	**4 327**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 013	144	502	944	2 053	346	981	882	986	331
With a mobility limitation	482	80	257	334	1 458	188	409	341	628	77
With a self-care limitation	751	89	335	795	1 202	230	761	662	630	274
With a work disability	2 300	411	1 137	1 024	4 382	864	1 794	1 048	2 071	439
Prevented from working	1 201	271	600	648	3 530	566	978	661	1 385	258
Persons 65 years and over	**4 961**	**830**	**2 664**	**2 291**	**2 722**	**1 822**	**3 431**	**2 220**	**4 175**	**620**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	918	196	489	707	948	404	853	502	998	142
With a mobility limitation	764	186	407	515	810	318	629	393	830	92
With a self-care limitation	518	93	256	503	526	242	571	300	569	84
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**19 978**	**2 732**	**11 192**	**6 340**	**9 626**	**5 092**	**14 580**	**9 000**	**12 368**	**3 121**
Worked in county of residence	3 684	1 539	3 768	3 885	8 025	2 329	6 884	3 064	6 938	635
Worked outside county of residence	16 294	1 193	7 424	2 455	1 601	2 763	7 696	5 936	5 430	2 486
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.9	25.3	24.0	24.7	25.8	29.8	21.1	29.6	22.5	33.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**31 536**	**5 287**	**17 677**	**12 570**	**23 849**	**10 179**	**23 029**	**14 721**	**21 530**	**4 966**
Labor force	20 987	2 870	11 794	6 891	11 022	5 433	15 552	9 684	13 226	3 330
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	54.3	66.7	54.8	46.2	53.4	67.5	65.8	61.4	67.1
Employed	20 196	2 751	11 375	6 421	9 887	5 178	14 715	9 055	12 641	3 152
Unemployed	758	102	396	454	1 131	255	813	530	576	159
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.6	3.4	6.6	10.3	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.4	4.8
Not in labor force	10 549	2 417	5 883	5 679	12 827	4 746	7 477	5 037	8 304	1 636
Females 16 years and over	**15 995**	**2 452**	**8 825**	**6 304**	**12 254**	**4 853**	**11 749**	**7 548**	**11 087**	**2 556**
Labor force	9 229	1 240	5 305	3 113	4 003	2 556	6 895	4 363	6 053	1 544
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.7	50.6	60.1	49.4	32.7	52.7	58.7	57.8	54.6	60.4
Employed	8 847	1 181	5 100	2 800	3 581	2 403	6 451	4 079	5 754	1 468
Unemployed	382	53	205	300	422	153	444	279	299	76
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.3	3.9	9.7	10.5	6.0	6.4	6.4	4.9	4.9
Not in labor force	6 766	1 212	3 520	3 191	8 251	2 297	4 854	3 185	5 034	1 012
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**22 457**	**3 452**	**12 770**	**8 342**	**11 678**	**6 034**	**16 692**	**10 193**	**14 406**	**3 380**
50 to 52 weeks	15 702	2 193	8 991	4 401	6 549	3 845	11 231	6 749	9 033	2 408
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 057	1 879	8 021	3 961	5 847	3 417	10 273	6 196	8 391	2 218
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**10 063**	**1 374**	**5 679**	**3 629**	**4 414**	**2 773**	**7 521**	**4 663**	**6 691**	**1 587**
50 to 52 weeks	6 447	808	3 673	1 772	2 094	1 709	4 584	2 844	3 755	1 036
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 285	715	2 933	1 485	1 541	1 421	3 960	2 431	3 323	915
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 045**	**394**	**1 218**	**1 049**	**2 222**	**684**	**1 724**	**1 070**	**1 516**	**370**
Enrolled in school	1 502	304	976	758	1 636	513	1 310	747	1 092	283
Employed	554	65	430	165	251	101	374	279	423	55
Unemployed	139	7	67	24	37	2	84	42	39	11
Not in labor force	809	232	479	569	1 348	410	852	422	630	217
Not enrolled in school	543	90	242	291	586	171	414	323	424	87
High school graduate	396	50	151	174	275	114	232	162	248	39
Employed	283	30	135	57	104	78	225	128	199	27
Unemployed	27	5	16	39	41	27	7	6	13	12
Not in labor force	86	4	–	78	126	9	–	25	36	–
Not high school graduate	147	40	91	117	311	57	182	161	176	48
Employed	65	27	46	49	56	21	76	102	87	34
Unemployed	27	–	17	10	77	6	53	17	34	–
Not in labor force	55	13	28	58	178	30	46	42	55	14
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**15 995**	**2 452**	**8 825**	**6 304**	**12 254**	**4 853**	**11 749**	**7 548**	**11 087**	**2 556**
With own children under 6 years	2 120	362	1 119	744	1 750	765	1 779	1 381	1 274	261
In labor force	1 386	234	766	466	472	476	1 132	882	920	211
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 988	450	1 788	1 214	3 103	735	2 288	1 269	2 029	556
In labor force	2 275	347	1 414	863	1 235	464	1 828	976	1 645	425
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 196**	**2 751**	**11 375**	**6 421**	**9 887**	**5 178**	**14 715**	**9 055**	**12 641**	**3 152**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	610	145	422	276	73	223	439	320	419	101
Mining	32	76	180	111	3 622	132	15	94	62	15
Construction	1 861	195	811	578	601	541	1 267	1 089	930	234
Manufacturing	5 169	970	2 443	1 760	364	1 085	4 755	1 223	5 324	676
Durable goods	2 342	536	1 387	862	239	608	2 713	838	2 520	252
Transportation	1 059	94	829	216	468	228	706	513	408	226
Communications and other public utilities	421	59	310	92	120	183	263	334	168	76
Wholesale trade	988	73	517	177	231	145	548	286	223	159
Retail trade	3 005	261	1 871	833	1 389	673	2 337	1 882	1 735	470
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 324	53	688	167	279	146	504	422	232	224
Business and repair services	821	54	438	216	272	127	633	343	310	55
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	716	20	400	283	251	216	488	532	301	150
Professional and related services	3 595	441	1 964	1 161	2 011	1 060	2 267	1 188	2 245	530
Health services	1 454	242	767	403	613	406	851	348	745	197
Educational services	1 182	127	663	578	1 053	462	868	527	1 052	196
Public administration	595	310	502	551	206	419	493	829	284	236

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1165
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Charlotte County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**11 688**	**34 459**	**9 004**	**4 372**	**19 210**	**7 478**	**17 620**	**17 439**	**8 689**	**19 824**
Native	11 648	33 871	8 839	4 354	18 964	7 424	17 575	17 321	8 602	18 083
Born in State of residence	10 039	23 580	5 596	3 584	13 181	5 614	15 188	14 392	7 016	5 719
Born in a different State	1 596	9 996	3 141	740	5 511	1 797	2 374	2 817	1 551	12 020
Born abroad	13	295	102	30	272	13	13	112	35	344
Foreign born	40	588	165	18	246	54	45	118	87	1 741
Naturalized citizen	16	290	96	11	109	30	34	54	53	908
Not a citizen	24	298	69	7	137	24	11	64	34	833
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**10 887**	**31 988**	**8 430**	**4 090**	**17 685**	**6 953**	**16 583**	**16 359**	**8 175**	**18 327**
Same house	7 832	15 341	4 644	2 755	9 739	4 674	11 374	11 165	5 323	8 228
Different house in the United States	3 032	16 391	3 758	1 335	7 703	2 259	5 176	5 123	2 831	9 562
Same county	1 726	6 988	904	657	3 044	789	3 358	2 016	1 511	4 422
Different county	1 306	9 403	2 854	678	4 659	1 470	1 818	3 107	1 320	5 140
Same State	747	5 990	2 267	520	3 134	959	985	2 506	872	2 178
Different State	559	3 413	587	158	1 525	511	833	601	448	2 962
Abroad	23	256	28	–	243	20	33	71	21	537
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 037**	**23 309**	**5 922**	**2 842**	**12 248**	**4 548**	**11 225**	**11 433**	**5 281**	**13 654**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	475	791	241	114	435	404	978	646	315	194
With a mobility limitation	215	338	95	42	171	146	732	198	119	113
With a self-care limitation	368	591	172	74	359	315	552	540	267	151
With a work disability	782	1 250	500	247	946	414	2 314	943	401	617
Prevented from working	466	517	208	111	444	266	1 930	598	204	219
Persons 65 years and over	**1 973**	**2 124**	**1 053**	**604**	**1 855**	**1 153**	**2 085**	**2 105**	**1 419**	**971**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	441	447	199	155	402	263	746	375	272	198
With a mobility limitation	280	370	145	129	271	215	638	302	224	194
With a self-care limitation	278	298	113	100	263	148	467	252	179	91
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 129**	**18 689**	**4 527**	**2 061**	**9 526**	**3 388**	**4 941**	**8 322**	**3 979**	**10 463**
Worked in county of residence	2 721	9 094	1 611	582	5 227	1 028	3 104	2 742	2 389	5 834
Worked outside county of residence	2 408	9 595	2 916	1 479	4 299	2 360	1 837	5 580	1 590	4 629
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.8	26.4	30.9	34.2	31.2	32.0	27.6	28.1	25.8	36.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**9 157**	**25 894**	**7 133**	**3 472**	**14 302**	**5 721**	**13 462**	**13 740**	**6 844**	**14 736**
Labor force	5 507	19 389	4 733	2 205	9 957	3 526	5 916	9 108	4 297	10 868
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	74.9	66.4	63.5	69.6	61.6	43.9	66.3	62.8	73.8
Employed	5 182	18 795	4 623	2 111	9 583	3 429	5 076	8 477	4 022	10 483
Unemployed	298	477	102	94	331	97	815	581	275	274
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	2.5	2.2	4.3	3.3	2.8	13.8	6.4	6.4	2.5
Not in labor force	3 650	6 505	2 400	1 267	4 345	2 195	7 546	4 632	2 547	3 868
Females 16 years and over	**4 710**	**13 029**	**3 499**	**1 752**	**7 257**	**2 974**	**6 977**	**6 903**	**3 690**	**7 296**
Labor force	2 514	8 688	2 068	944	4 270	1 604	2 250	4 249	1 975	4 441
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.4	66.7	59.1	53.9	58.8	53.9	32.2	61.6	53.5	60.9
Employed	2 319	8 431	2 023	910	4 048	1 536	1 944	3 965	1 834	4 302
Unemployed	195	244	41	34	222	68	306	263	141	116
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	2.8	2.0	3.6	5.2	4.2	13.6	6.2	7.1	2.6
Not in labor force	2 196	4 341	1 431	808	2 987	1 370	4 727	2 654	1 715	2 855
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 952**	**20 401**	**5 177**	**2 402**	**10 480**	**3 721**	**6 452**	**9 840**	**4 469**	**11 795**
50 to 52 weeks	3 368	14 675	3 594	1 588	7 282	2 303	3 016	6 508	2 805	8 279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 023	13 367	3 169	1 423	6 571	1 998	2 786	5 972	2 470	7 509
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 694**	**9 338**	**2 261**	**1 030**	**4 592**	**1 768**	**2 521**	**4 547**	**2 057**	**5 027**
50 to 52 weeks	1 360	6 018	1 448	681	2 844	978	1 120	2 850	1 207	2 804
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 156	5 054	1 164	584	2 352	781	960	2 481	952	2 310
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**716**	**2 010**	**451**	**229**	**993**	**436**	**1 185**	**1 067**	**411**	**1 199**
Enrolled in school	506	1 795	310	163	763	322	913	852	252	1 085
Employed	93	864	127	38	239	95	122	304	78	341
Unemployed	9	83	–	4	97	16	31	75	–	75
Not in labor force	404	848	183	121	427	211	760	473	174	669
Not enrolled in school	210	215	141	66	230	114	272	215	159	114
High school graduate	106	132	49	45	72	46	162	114	83	53
Employed	74	97	41	32	72	38	71	86	69	29
Unemployed	4	12	8	13	–	8	40	22	9	12
Not in labor force	22	23	–	–	–	–	51	–	5	12
Not high school graduate	104	83	92	21	158	68	110	101	76	61
Employed	54	52	51	19	93	42	5	43	44	35
Unemployed	22	–	–	–	19	4	47	8	18	11
Not in labor force	28	31	41	2	46	22	58	50	14	15
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**4 710**	**13 029**	**3 499**	**1 752**	**7 257**	**2 974**	**6 977**	**6 903**	**3 690**	**7 296**
With own children under 6 years	715	2 208	485	220	1 255	429	937	826	518	1 227
In labor force	481	1 586	282	117	827	301	251	605	384	720
With own children 6 to 17 years only	785	3 029	523	311	1 477	543	1 686	1 321	564	1 711
In labor force	609	2 403	422	208	1 066	376	840	1 081	403	1 175
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 182**	**18 795**	**4 623**	**2 111**	**9 583**	**3 429**	**5 076**	**8 477**	**4 022**	**10 483**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	390	190	441	114	632	324	21	327	171	155
Mining	16	16	2	11	48	7	1 345	33	8	10
Construction	403	1 886	693	218	1 569	338	345	831	537	847
Manufacturing	1 968	3 841	659	565	952	449	442	1 491	707	700
Durable goods	609	983	315	331	659	271	130	735	381	447
Transportation	293	637	174	58	393	120	238	324	124	304
Communications and other public utilities	50	654	96	82	382	77	176	189	118	334
Wholesale trade	109	803	124	53	321	95	108	241	139	472
Retail trade	596	2 663	696	247	1 394	653	762	1 400	734	1 165
Finance, insurance, and real estate	136	1 446	264	99	493	101	174	261	175	958
Business and repair services	123	720	207	41	579	107	79	350	105	829
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	167	553	253	59	496	158	118	397	214	421
Professional and related services	658	3 881	795	477	1 581	715	1 014	1 784	751	2 894
Health services	151	1 413	179	204	470	184	271	1 074	245	768
Educational services	339	1 504	281	172	631	391	562	453	301	808
Public administration	273	1 505	219	87	743	285	254	849	239	1 394

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1166
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fauquier County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**43 911**	**12 005**	**12 429**	**35 451**	**45 723**	**16 366**	**21 232**	**14 163**	**16 278**	**10 297**
Native	42 890	11 960	12 221	35 253	45 113	16 315	20 950	13 952	16 205	10 216
Born in State of residence	23 301	9 415	8 641	28 756	27 567	12 275	13 167	10 748	11 976	7 795
Born in a different State	18 790	2 527	3 493	6 417	17 139	3 994	7 533	3 130	4 216	2 329
Born abroad	799	18	87	80	407	46	250	74	13	92
Foreign born	1 021	45	208	198	610	51	282	211	73	81
Naturalized citizen	554	29	117	113	280	43	177	112	65	47
Not a citizen	467	16	91	85	330	8	105	99	8	34
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**40 427**	**11 341**	**11 493**	**33 247**	**42 236**	**15 420**	**19 639**	**13 241**	**15 308**	**9 416**
Same house	18 874	7 488	6 129	20 546	21 549	10 744	9 838	7 254	10 627	5 405
Different house in the United States	20 787	3 843	5 301	12 652	20 393	4 666	9 588	5 907	4 614	3 987
Same county	6 513	1 758	1 468	5 783	5 970	3 023	3 360	1 702	1 860	1 477
Different county	14 274	2 085	3 833	6 869	14 423	1 643	6 228	4 205	2 754	2 510
Same State	9 399	1 064	2 384	4 069	8 617	788	3 946	3 224	1 723	1 827
Different State	4 875	1 021	1 449	2 800	5 806	855	2 282	981	1 031	683
Abroad	766	10	63	49	294	10	213	80	67	24
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**28 522**	**7 561**	**7 882**	**23 915**	**30 331**	**10 455**	**13 158**	**8 908**	**10 468**	**6 760**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	828	358	329	1 362	915	547	366	460	444	321
With a mobility limitation	397	159	156	636	523	285	166	163	293	133
With a self-care limitation	600	310	251	1 048	690	376	281	381	283	237
With a work disability	1 714	659	582	1 964	2 388	1 018	928	639	1 287	595
Prevented from working	706	389	265	1 101	996	618	407	291	757	277
Persons 65 years and over	**3 436**	**1 984**	**1 609**	**4 144**	**4 168**	**2 662**	**2 229**	**1 567**	**2 681**	**978**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	690	609	283	917	811	572	486	295	602	299
With a mobility limitation	572	486	231	824	686	484	349	224	526	238
With a self-care limitation	424	332	130	467	493	290	321	203	362	157
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**23 738**	**5 509**	**6 121**	**18 038**	**23 525**	**7 477**	**10 069**	**6 929**	**7 741**	**5 372**
Worked in county of residence	11 483	2 973	1 776	10 198	14 442	4 576	4 173	2 043	2 981	1 570
Worked outside county of residence	12 255	2 536	4 345	7 840	9 083	2 901	5 896	4 886	4 760	3 802
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.3	28.6	29.8	24.5	23.7	23.0	33.2	29.1	22.1	26.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**32 999**	**9 612**	**9 593**	**28 264**	**34 756**	**13 229**	**15 932**	**11 466**	**13 199**	**7 746**
Labor force	24 689	5 923	6 421	18 830	24 986	8 126	10 618	7 278	8 226	5 622
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.8	61.6	66.9	66.6	71.9	61.4	66.6	63.5	62.3	72.6
Employed	23 057	5 637	6 178	18 304	23 845	7 652	9 879	7 028	7 843	5 473
Unemployed	635	277	228	502	1 080	470	449	250	371	141
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	4.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	5.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	2.5
Not in labor force	8 310	3 689	3 172	9 434	9 770	5 103	5 314	4 188	4 973	2 124
Females 16 years and over	**16 381**	**4 924**	**4 969**	**14 233**	**17 654**	**6 881**	**8 177**	**5 966**	**6 837**	**3 990**
Labor force	10 621	2 531	2 952	8 316	11 003	3 664	4 451	3 318	3 778	2 580
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.8	51.4	59.4	58.4	62.3	53.2	54.4	55.6	55.3	64.7
Employed	10 153	2 379	2 853	8 045	10 448	3 426	4 229	3 191	3 589	2 528
Unemployed	347	152	97	271	549	238	208	127	189	52
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	6.0	3.3	3.3	5.0	6.5	4.7	3.8	5.0	2.0
Not in labor force	5 760	2 393	2 017	5 917	6 651	3 217	3 726	2 648	3 059	1 410
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**26 351**	**6 487**	**6 957**	**20 858**	**26 553**	**8 653**	**11 343**	**8 421**	**8 945**	**5 891**
50 to 52 weeks	19 058	4 141	4 566	13 524	17 763	5 752	7 519	5 628	5 620	4 030
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 989	3 801	4 160	12 503	16 038	5 273	6 728	4 926	5 136	3 669
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**11 566**	**2 838**	**3 307**	**9 401**	**11 905**	**3 882**	**4 957**	**3 852**	**4 121**	**2 762**
50 to 52 weeks	7 125	1 517	2 048	5 565	7 024	2 444	2 771	2 291	2 527	1 812
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 668	1 351	1 777	4 945	5 770	2 148	2 219	1 820	2 225	1 624
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 349**	**657**	**598**	**2 410**	**2 435**	**957**	**1 142**	**667**	**1 019**	**485**
Enrolled in school	1 679	481	452	1 875	1 772	731	788	524	757	327
Employed	610	122	113	636	897	187	223	245	166	107
Unemployed	67	15	11	57	79	58	91	21	33	21
Not in labor force	988	344	328	1 182	796	482	474	258	558	199
Not enrolled in school	670	176	146	535	663	226	354	143	262	158
High school graduate	398	145	92	277	378	150	220	66	156	77
Employed	301	134	65	234	323	109	175	35	121	75
Unemployed	33	–	27	9	29	24	17	14	13	2
Not in labor force	14	9	–	26	26	17	28	17	17	–
Not high school graduate	272	31	54	258	285	76	134	77	106	81
Employed	151	7	41	153	141	24	86	25	42	32
Unemployed	38	4	–	17	25	23	6	22	15	10
Not in labor force	83	20	13	88	119	29	42	30	49	39
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**16 381**	**4 924**	**4 969**	**14 233**	**17 654**	**6 881**	**8 177**	**5 966**	**6 837**	**3 990**
With own children under 6 years	3 060	709	756	1 787	2 929	841	1 361	729	788	777
In labor force	1 992	438	481	1 314	1 793	567	739	497	533	544
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 190	773	865	2 587	3 529	1 168	1 736	873	1 326	729
In labor force	2 454	557	696	2 128	2 795	898	1 243	608	1 074	603
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 057**	**5 637**	**6 178**	**18 304**	**23 845**	**7 652**	**9 879**	**7 028**	**7 843**	**5 473**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 645	462	236	986	701	216	471	378	375	178
Mining	101	24	11	30	181	41	17	94	22	12
Construction	2 939	526	587	1 700	2 856	616	1 205	788	511	680
Manufacturing	1 845	1 936	792	6 313	5 185	2 765	1 479	675	3 607	1 080
Durable goods	1 305	722	529	3 454	2 845	1 097	1 107	292	2 040	863
Transportation	930	256	204	1 030	960	192	474	267	188	124
Communications and other public utilities	760	66	368	289	492	113	253	222	133	156
Wholesale trade	678	122	202	594	994	148	299	321	110	159
Retail trade	3 463	745	829	2 175	4 262	1 112	1 639	989	746	811
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 621	215	332	856	1 259	184	408	726	229	312
Business and repair services	1 311	97	310	585	1 078	208	323	334	160	203
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	1 064	103	389	439	580	299	426	404	231	246
Professional and related services	4 352	981	1 532	2 864	4 329	1 503	1 975	1 370	1 268	1 354
Health services	1 232	308	567	955	1 415	396	666	410	517	473
Educational services	1 551	452	593	1 317	1 714	873	749	425	411	684
Public administration	2 348	104	386	443	968	255	910	460	263	158

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1167
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Greensville County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**8 853**	**29 033**	**34 298**	**16 499**	**49 640**	**2 635**	**20 367**	**18 317**	**6 289**	**13 527**
Native	8 800	28 912	33 918	16 175	49 342	2 631	20 200	17 850	6 273	13 234
Born in State of residence	6 865	25 580	26 869	12 735	40 113	1 998	15 585	10 012	5 520	7 377
Born in a different State	1 935	3 290	6 962	3 299	9 068	629	4 518	7 542	714	5 750
Born abroad	–	42	87	141	161	4	97	296	39	107
Foreign born	53	121	380	324	298	4	167	467	16	293
Naturalized citizen	30	53	214	193	189	2	132	288	13	159
Not a citizen	23	68	166	131	109	2	35	179	3	134
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 234**	**27 365**	**31 987**	**15 478**	**46 480**	**2 488**	**18 825**	**16 850**	**5 830**	**12 405**
Same house	5 788	18 921	20 720	9 527	32 209	1 772	12 025	6 796	4 234	6 542
Different house in the United States	2 446	8 400	11 196	5 882	14 201	716	6 749	9 913	1 596	5 687
Same county	989	4 102	4 673	3 309	7 600	313	2 246	2 117	690	1 831
Different county	1 457	4 298	6 523	2 573	6 601	403	4 503	7 796	906	3 856
Same State	1 006	3 071	5 200	2 012	4 469	214	3 409	4 242	692	1 815
Different State	451	1 227	1 323	561	2 132	189	1 094	3 554	214	2 041
Abroad	–	44	71	69	70	–	51	141	–	176
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 475**	**17 959**	**22 560**	**10 864**	**32 902**	**1 605**	**13 193**	**11 639**	**3 903**	**8 375**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	753	1 301	710	446	1 733	87	749	325	348	246
With a mobility limitation	240	479	334	204	1 003	55	211	171	93	101
With a self-care limitation	601	1 141	526	321	1 195	69	606	237	321	181
With a work disability	641	2 011	1 312	648	3 123	142	1 185	674	409	632
Prevented from working	436	1 331	557	288	1 855	95	639	306	213	233
Persons 65 years and over	**1 220**	**4 501**	**3 678**	**1 770**	**5 823**	**510**	**2 154**	**1 962**	**950**	**1 120**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	366	1 254	698	327	1 186	122	491	323	205	261
With a mobility limitation	261	1 044	554	262	957	110	401	261	146	192
With a self-care limitation	216	766	407	137	744	65	355	172	136	152
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 913**	**13 359**	**17 933**	**8 576**	**24 945**	**1 273**	**9 491**	**9 295**	**2 883**	**6 934**
Worked in county of residence	2 735	10 154	7 286	4 281	19 891	940	3 623	1 271	502	4 261
Worked outside county of residence	1 178	3 205	10 647	4 295	5 054	333	5 868	8 024	2 381	2 673
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	21.9	24.6	23.3	19.3	22.5	26.0	23.0	31.3	25.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**6 695**	**22 824**	**26 401**	**12 816**	**39 286**	**2 115**	**15 643**	**13 893**	**4 853**	**10 109**
Labor force	4 155	14 455	18 638	8 928	26 571	1 333	10 306	9 788	3 058	7 319
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	63.3	70.6	69.7	67.6	63.0	65.9	70.5	63.0	72.4
Employed	3 939	13 568	18 196	8 667	25 561	1 293	9 561	9 279	2 919	6 603
Unemployed	216	878	436	227	983	40	558	343	139	246
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	6.1	2.3	2.6	3.7	3.0	5.5	3.6	4.5	3.6
Not in labor force	2 540	8 369	7 763	3 888	12 715	782	5 337	4 105	1 795	2 790
Females 16 years and over	**3 680**	**11 982**	**13 540**	**6 544**	**20 431**	**1 079**	**7 948**	**7 289**	**2 522**	**5 034**
Labor force	2 035	6 749	8 245	3 992	12 383	560	4 522	4 460	1 383	3 247
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.3	56.3	60.9	61.0	60.6	51.9	56.9	61.2	54.8	64.5
Employed	1 913	6 326	8 078	3 898	11 872	542	4 264	4 272	1 302	3 045
Unemployed	122	423	167	86	507	18	251	170	81	155
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.3	2.0	2.2	4.1	3.2	5.6	3.8	5.9	4.8
Not in labor force	1 645	5 233	5 295	2 552	8 048	519	3 426	2 829	1 139	1 787
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 381**	**15 518**	**20 166**	**9 591**	**28 321**	**1 436**	**11 002**	**10 610**	**3 280**	**7 591**
50 to 52 weeks	2 893	9 861	14 606	6 920	19 182	890	7 534	7 008	2 135	5 496
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 627	8 903	13 174	6 334	18 002	770	6 966	6 316	1 922	5 101
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 125**	**7 369**	**9 171**	**4 324**	**13 288**	**628**	**4 860**	**4 978**	**1 516**	**3 396**
50 to 52 weeks	1 276	4 379	6 021	2 920	8 448	340	2 915	2 778	909	2 194
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 107	3 767	4 973	2 479	7 720	266	2 534	2 320	787	1 927
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**525**	**1 671**	**1 897**	**943**	**2 808**	**95**	**1 090**	**977**	**302**	**718**
Enrolled in school	387	1 212	1 501	700	1 803	77	831	743	212	567
Employed	153	392	708	309	579	39	234	344	21	172
Unemployed	14	46	51	29	102	4	30	39	32	18
Not in labor force	220	774	736	362	1 122	34	567	360	159	377
Not enrolled in school	138	459	396	243	1 005	18	259	234	90	151
High school graduate	71	258	219	155	518	7	113	114	29	56
Employed	39	204	181	140	384	3	78	84	9	36
Unemployed	7	28	19	5	66	1	16	10	–	9
Not in labor force	25	26	19	10	59	3	19	13	20	–
Not high school graduate	67	201	177	88	487	11	146	120	61	95
Employed	36	68	55	28	272	9	35	101	23	75
Unemployed	–	66	18	32	101	–	32	19	–	11
Not in labor force	31	67	104	28	114	2	79	–	38	9
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**3 680**	**11 982**	**13 540**	**6 544**	**20 431**	**1 079**	**7 948**	**7 289**	**2 522**	**5 034**
With own children under 6 years	558	1 627	2 015	973	2 861	134	1 207	1 231	434	994
In labor force	344	1 271	1 374	706	2 100	83	789	849	270	697
With own children 6 to 17 years only	668	2 040	2 756	1 445	3 828	171	1 703	1 263	348	924
In labor force	520	1 693	2 020	1 150	3 224	125	1 292	965	274	770
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 939**	**13 568**	**18 196**	**8 667**	**25 561**	**1 293**	**9 561**	**9 279**	**2 919**	**6 603**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	117	804	602	173	346	218	450	173	176	133
Mining	26	50	80	56	53	7	11	15	7	47
Construction	329	930	2 042	841	1 154	135	901	824	266	1 090
Manufacturing	1 058	5 706	2 354	1 790	14 133	342	2 998	1 196	911	542
Durable goods	408	1 838	1 097	700	5 234	171	1 679	663	444	315
Transportation	80	416	651	430	716	19	372	184	78	200
Communications and other public utilities	97	235	945	285	390	77	336	162	11	93
Wholesale trade	176	215	1 194	517	465	24	256	225	85	109
Retail trade	648	1 693	2 466	1 136	3 059	118	1 244	1 814	447	834
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	323	1 814	743	742	27	278	499	118	240
Business and repair services	160	415	815	283	639	47	312	335	77	421
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	229	459	710	361	678	51	361	824	173	193
Professional and related services	635	1 893	3 211	1 467	2 692	185	1 570	2 286	424	1 471
Health services	299	724	1 052	472	1 009	36	584	731	108	309
Educational services	233	732	1 174	534	1 039	99	644	933	167	380
Public administration	283	429	1 312	585	494	43	472	742	146	1 230

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1168
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	King William County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**7 975**	**10 896**	**24 496**	**26 640**	**20 325**	**11 419**	**11 949**	**8 348**	**25 024**	**8 653**
Native	7 914	10 734	24 455	26 027	20 165	11 351	11 812	8 280	24 850	8 570
Born in State of residence	6 406	7 804	16 592	13 495	15 704	9 761	8 837	6 029	19 285	6 356
Born in a different State	1 464	2 906	7 842	12 132	4 416	1 549	2 928	2 167	5 498	2 188
Born abroad	44	24	21	400	45	41	47	84	67	26
Foreign born	61	162	41	613	160	68	137	68	174	83
Naturalized citizen	13	72	24	305	113	21	76	68	106	57
Not a citizen	48	90	17	308	47	47	61	–	68	26
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 392**	**10 348**	**22 975**	**24 742**	**18 968**	**10 666**	**11 132**	**7 952**	**23 572**	**8 140**
Same house	4 381	6 456	15 693	13 809	12 331	7 602	6 899	5 288	15 703	4 784
Different house in the United States	2 967	3 867	7 280	10 814	6 604	3 058	4 151	2 664	7 829	3 346
Same county	943	1 899	5 020	4 299	2 611	1 716	1 604	1 084	4 341	1 489
Different county	2 024	1 968	2 260	6 515	3 993	1 342	2 547	1 580	3 488	1 857
Same State	1 774	1 130	596	3 082	2 764	853	1 935	1 088	1 832	1 128
Different State	250	838	1 664	3 433	1 229	489	612	492	1 656	729
Abroad	44	25	2	119	33	6	82	–	40	10
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 096**	**6 066**	**15 017**	**17 929**	**12 887**	**6 819**	**7 459**	**4 940**	**14 927**	**5 133**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	352	344	1 113	492	691	506	447	178	994	280
With a mobility limitation	126	136	679	293	327	184	255	60	404	121
With a self-care limitation	309	263	717	340	519	421	293	145	841	204
With a work disability	475	512	3 015	954	1 453	674	763	325	1 566	500
Prevented from working	254	281	2 288	359	721	429	460	154	943	226
Persons 65 years and over	**870**	**2 641**	**3 717**	**2 805**	**2 770**	**1 958**	**1 624**	**1 833**	**4 185**	**1 748**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	201	413	1 159	576	687	333	383	315	1 074	390
With a mobility limitation	116	312	995	472	494	231	257	197	777	300
With a self-care limitation	131	205	688	300	458	229	240	224	652	238
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 991**	**4 185**	**7 798**	**14 427**	**9 533**	**5 025**	**5 384**	**3 857**	**11 053**	**3 848**
Worked in county of residence	853	3 249	5 195	8 321	4 036	3 036	2 381	1 749	8 946	2 192
Worked outside county of residence	3 138	936	2 603	6 106	5 497	1 989	3 003	2 108	2 107	1 656
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.7	20.2	23.6	32.9	30.5	22.1	23.0	32.8	19.4	26.4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 975**	**8 931**	**18 918**	**20 853**	**15 758**	**8 790**	**9 278**	**6 863**	**19 843**	**7 087**
Labor force	4 168	4 774	8 841	14 952	10 151	5 370	5 807	4 022	11 800	3 997
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	53.5	46.7	71.7	64.4	61.1	62.6	58.6	59.5	56.4
Employed	4 047	4 236	7 927	14 617	9 646	5 121	5 511	3 865	11 290	3 884
Unemployed	112	526	912	300	502	236	290	125	508	106
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	11.0	10.3	2.0	4.9	4.4	5.0	3.1	4.3	2.7
Not in labor force	1 807	4 157	10 077	5 901	5 607	3 420	3 471	2 841	8 043	3 090
Females 16 years and over	**3 071**	**4 783**	**10 001**	**10 700**	**8 057**	**4 672**	**4 829**	**3 661**	**10 280**	**3 704**
Labor force	1 924	2 205	3 771	6 639	4 547	2 460	2 555	1 750	5 587	1 811
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.7	46.1	37.7	62.0	56.4	52.7	52.9	47.8	54.3	48.9
Employed	1 891	1 973	3 388	6 514	4 269	2 339	2 391	1 690	5 235	1 763
Unemployed	33	232	383	125	278	121	164	60	352	48
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	10.5	10.2	1.9	6.1	4.9	6.4	3.4	6.3	2.7
Not in labor force	1 147	2 578	6 230	4 061	3 510	2 212	2 274	1 911	4 693	1 893
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 463**	**5 372**	**9 840**	**16 174**	**11 011**	**5 796**	**6 192**	**4 368**	**13 128**	**4 563**
50 to 52 weeks	2 974	2 986	5 079	11 339	7 104	3 531	3 727	2 684	8 294	2 770
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 740	2 549	4 470	10 069	6 466	3 175	3 186	2 342	7 436	2 386
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 072**	**2 431**	**4 216**	**7 320**	**5 073**	**2 699**	**2 786**	**2 038**	**6 197**	**2 073**
50 to 52 weeks	1 324	1 295	2 038	4 687	2 994	1 465	1 394	1 081	3 567	1 192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 152	1 043	1 692	3 747	2 540	1 254	1 028	854	3 098	862
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**384**	**487**	**1 507**	**1 435**	**1 065**	**621**	**634**	**385**	**1 276**	**364**
Enrolled in school	336	396	1 091	1 180	856	428	433	302	958	278
Employed	90	97	108	421	194	100	130	81	377	94
Unemployed	7	51	51	31	27	18	2	16	41	10
Not in labor force	239	248	932	728	635	310	301	205	540	174
Not enrolled in school	48	91	416	255	209	193	201	83	318	86
High school graduate	41	52	166	145	90	126	119	67	201	58
Employed	37	32	81	110	68	82	45	57	158	47
Unemployed	4	7	38	11	17	18	11	–	13	–
Not in labor force	–	13	47	17	5	26	63	10	30	11
Not high school graduate	7	39	250	110	119	67	82	16	117	28
Employed	–	10	26	57	26	34	32	16	40	21
Unemployed	3	12	42	7	32	9	8	–	21	–
Not in labor force	4	17	182	46	61	24	42	–	56	7
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**3 071**	**4 783**	**10 001**	**10 700**	**8 057**	**4 672**	**4 829**	**3 661**	**10 280**	**3 704**
With own children under 6 years	519	508	1 299	1 588	1 096	557	568	392	1 206	440
In labor force	367	360	569	956	747	414	368	232	870	265
With own children 6 to 17 years only	612	613	2 010	1 840	1 504	890	946	531	1 792	492
In labor force	487	536	1 135	1 367	1 133	742	666	402	1 445	402
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 047**	**4 236**	**7 927**	**14 617**	**9 646**	**5 121**	**5 511**	**3 865**	**11 290**	**3 884**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	170	301	460	1 412	297	285	465	273	558	239
Mining	19	2	854	45	44	–	11	–	54	7
Construction	429	448	496	1 680	1 587	468	672	416	862	424
Manufacturing	746	462	1 566	1 042	1 736	1 828	1 080	597	4 014	689
Durable goods	324	247	836	621	754	835	773	367	1 070	432
Transportation	125	124	307	659	371	195	174	141	409	158
Communications and other public utilities	154	119	143	389	580	53	153	98	300	18
Wholesale trade	169	205	201	527	253	187	147	133	210	149
Retail trade	534	687	1 146	1 831	1 384	587	771	563	1 802	596
Finance, insurance, and real estate	319	354	211	1 041	628	106	256	142	304	212
Business and repair services	150	170	238	935	345	124	163	180	250	88
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	121	409	201	593	385	175	221	238	454	184
Professional and related services	735	822	1 739	3 225	1 591	706	1 146	772	1 344	947
Health services	243	342	595	699	517	214	391	290	442	329
Educational services	310	272	884	1 088	685	366	466	312	563	357
Public administration	376	133	365	1 238	445	407	252	312	729	173

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1169
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Montgomery County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**24 251**	**12 778**	**10 445**	**13 061**	**10 524**	**11 496**	**18 839**	**17 103**	**17 473**	**54 515**
Native	23 992	12 654	10 336	12 827	10 452	11 437	18 526	16 933	17 400	54 390
Born in State of residence	17 717	10 198	7 499	10 168	8 185	9 440	12 264	14 279	13 078	47 410
Born in a different State	6 146	2 331	2 761	2 602	2 244	1 937	6 143	2 612	4 319	6 905
Born abroad	129	125	76	57	23	60	119	42	3	75
Foreign born	259	124	109	234	72	59	313	170	73	125
Naturalized citizen	160	40	71	119	72	33	147	108	38	97
Not a citizen	99	84	38	115	–	26	166	62	35	28
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**22 606**	**11 974**	**9 713**	**12 168**	**9 964**	**10 787**	**17 657**	**16 005**	**16 568**	**51 132**
Same house	12 720	7 673	5 740	7 993	6 684	6 983	9 838	10 548	11 637	35 116
Different house in the United States	9 778	4 257	3 924	4 048	3 280	3 729	7 704	5 442	4 882	15 961
Same county	4 735	2 144	904	2 231	1 460	1 645	2 694	3 347	2 824	8 354
Different county	5 043	2 113	3 020	1 817	1 820	2 084	5 010	2 095	2 058	7 607
Same State	3 199	1 324	2 177	881	1 213	1 516	3 055	1 194	966	5 533
Different State	1 844	789	843	936	607	568	1 955	901	1 092	2 074
Abroad	108	44	49	127	–	75	115	15	49	55
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**16 198**	**7 950**	**7 011**	**7 434**	**5 969**	**6 350**	**11 873**	**11 088**	**11 252**	**35 034**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	704	405	387	571	300	376	507	528	564	1 926
With a mobility limitation	397	238	171	234	149	153	249	266	298	1 005
With a self-care limitation	497	276	284	462	189	289	359	411	363	1 373
With a work disability	1 379	754	544	964	562	729	1 018	1 179	1 279	3 368
Prevented from working	783	443	290	568	352	375	528	689	793	2 147
Persons 65 years and over	**2 452**	**1 920**	**934**	**2 445**	**2 619**	**1 661**	**2 685**	**2 275**	**2 696**	**7 270**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	621	460	124	601	394	374	451	503	712	1 662
With a mobility limitation	550	408	108	461	344	283	354	378	580	1 300
With a self-care limitation	336	262	48	336	234	245	289	268	368	1 011
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**12 200**	**5 730**	**5 265**	**5 141**	**4 162**	**4 816**	**9 309**	**7 467**	**8 625**	**26 321**
Worked in county of residence	8 580	2 594	1 050	3 953	2 552	3 238	4 884	4 388	4 961	11 498
Worked outside county of residence	3 620	3 136	4 215	1 188	1 610	1 578	4 425	3 079	3 664	14 823
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.1	27.7	29.0	17.3	20.1	25.4	27.6	26.2	22.7	21.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**19 109**	**10 000**	**8 088**	**10 095**	**8 608**	**9 236**	**14 606**	**13 381**	**14 124**	**42 643**
Labor force	13 060	6 131	5 520	5 575	4 550	5 083	9 684	8 298	9 148	28 156
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.3	61.3	68.2	55.2	52.9	55.0	66.3	62.0	64.8	66.0
Employed	12 300	5 849	5 326	5 160	4 192	4 758	9 415	7 621	8 933	26 862
Unemployed	695	282	180	384	355	198	246	671	215	1 252
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.6	3.3	6.9	7.8	4.0	2.5	8.1	2.4	4.5
Not in labor force	6 049	3 869	2 568	4 520	4 058	4 153	4 922	5 083	4 976	14 487
Females 16 years and over	**9 700**	**5 154**	**4 070**	**5 491**	**4 545**	**4 663**	**7 518**	**6 769**	**7 184**	**21 976**
Labor force	5 752	2 754	2 460	2 605	2 034	2 318	4 273	3 498	4 155	12 864
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.3	53.4	60.4	47.4	44.8	49.7	56.8	51.7	57.8	58.5
Employed	5 433	2 599	2 346	2 376	1 886	2 149	4 165	3 240	4 058	12 277
Unemployed	312	155	114	221	148	144	108	258	97	581
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.6	4.6	8.5	7.3	6.3	2.5	7.4	2.3	4.5
Not in labor force	3 948	2 400	1 610	2 886	2 511	2 345	3 245	3 271	3 029	9 112
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**13 759**	**6 683**	**6 019**	**6 327**	**5 254**	**5 450**	**10 331**	**8 965**	**9 642**	**30 039**
50 to 52 weeks	9 012	4 194	4 236	3 423	2 962	3 538	6 869	5 382	6 360	19 751
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 171	3 869	3 888	2 914	2 507	3 097	6 192	4 793	5 847	17 779
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**6 224**	**3 022**	**2 743**	**2 975**	**2 383**	**2 473**	**4 652**	**3 855**	**4 460**	**13 872**
50 to 52 weeks	3 714	1 676	1 819	1 533	1 249	1 392	2 794	2 090	2 815	8 252
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 161	1 488	1 570	1 214	939	1 090	2 330	1 723	2 488	6 970
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 489**	**625**	**543**	**669**	**389**	**647**	**866**	**962**	**988**	**2 897**
Enrolled in school	1 102	421	417	507	271	420	631	612	707	2 075
Employed	482	112	149	122	69	105	269	216	337	759
Unemployed	95	29	10	5	13	29	14	13	20	96
Not in labor force	517	280	258	380	189	286	348	383	350	1 220
Not enrolled in school	387	204	126	162	118	227	235	350	281	822
High school graduate	207	46	71	75	80	160	145	219	148	454
Employed	165	46	49	38	56	98	85	160	139	360
Unemployed	22	–	–	1	8	30	–	54	–	43
Not in labor force	20	–	22	29	16	29	60	5	9	38
Not high school graduate	180	158	55	87	38	67	90	131	133	368
Employed	84	89	10	38	24	21	48	53	73	152
Unemployed	37	–	–	10	14	6	19	28	8	37
Not in labor force	52	69	45	36	–	40	23	50	52	179
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**9 700**	**5 154**	**4 070**	**5 491**	**4 545**	**4 663**	**7 518**	**6 769**	**7 184**	**21 976**
With own children under 6 years	1 505	662	708	772	470	612	961	973	859	2 884
In labor force	961	473	489	465	283	434	645	613	584	2 113
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 707	930	741	753	601	793	1 364	1 226	1 343	4 296
In labor force	1 235	701	616	594	452	604	1 086	860	1 151	3 374
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 300**	**5 849**	**5 326**	**5 160**	**4 192**	**4 758**	**9 415**	**7 621**	**8 933**	**26 862**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	405	413	184	660	433	313	496	588	403	994
Mining	57	25	3	5	–	12	30	13	48	47
Construction	859	684	588	404	417	363	1 343	1 376	648	1 639
Manufacturing	2 854	1 077	859	664	532	755	1 969	1 931	4 438	11 575
Durable goods	1 940	538	345	164	270	405	969	687	1 242	3 955
Transportation	357	270	272	276	154	289	343	306	329	826
Communications and other public utilities	289	145	132	87	89	154	340	94	134	426
Wholesale trade	243	94	263	266	291	156	242	150	164	688
Retail trade	2 131	707	754	827	598	609	1 308	1 083	678	3 519
Finance, insurance, and real estate	448	296	324	152	259	189	412	235	249	1 097
Business and repair services	524	281	176	137	165	141	279	175	221	778
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	308	448	218	223	228	168	374	430	249	733
Professional and related services	3 476	1 212	958	1 256	783	1 096	1 815	993	1 208	3 910
Health services	917	387	345	520	302	459	449	395	493	1 508
Educational services	1 989	569	300	495	281	428	922	360	502	1 624
Public administration	349	197	595	203	243	513	464	247	164	630

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1170
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Powhatan County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**15 328**	**11 683**	**17 331**	**41 487**	**24 511**	**6 622**	**7 273**	**21 182**	**18 350**	**53 578**
Native	15 153	11 555	16 843	40 147	24 402	6 504	7 223	20 893	18 157	53 011
Born in State of residence	11 332	8 631	11 212	17 021	19 559	4 434	6 074	15 580	14 386	41 706
Born in a different State	3 770	2 858	5 245	22 401	4 750	1 993	1 123	5 106	3 710	10 968
Born abroad	51	66	386	725	93	77	26	207	61	337
Foreign born	175	128	488	1 340	109	118	50	289	193	567
Naturalized citizen	93	100	354	752	72	65	13	180	114	311
Not a citizen	82	28	134	588	37	53	37	109	79	256
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 389**	**10 958**	**16 272**	**38 259**	**23 098**	**6 173**	**6 834**	**20 010**	**17 230**	**49 831**
Same house	7 781	6 945	9 603	18 461	14 488	3 568	4 470	12 305	10 787	32 234
Different house in the United States	6 559	3 978	6 465	19 282	8 536	2 567	2 332	7 622	6 360	17 359
Same county	1 502	1 284	1 462	6 334	4 420	825	909	2 264	1 342	8 499
Different county	5 057	2 694	5 003	12 948	4 116	1 742	1 423	5 358	5 018	8 860
Same State	4 252	1 633	3 623	7 682	2 650	1 239	1 002	3 787	3 474	5 798
Different State	805	1 061	1 380	5 266	1 466	503	421	1 571	1 544	3 062
Abroad	49	35	204	516	74	38	32	83	83	238
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 965**	**7 527**	**11 609**	**27 781**	**16 179**	**4 378**	**4 197**	**14 328**	**12 004**	**34 473**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	491	324	404	679	843	248	243	495	464	1 387
With a mobility limitation	150	212	153	352	545	94	104	182	252	707
With a self-care limitation	430	145	281	416	549	196	208	387	307	1 007
With a work disability	650	803	737	1 494	1 787	410	360	812	1 045	2 758
Prevented from working	307	493	322	578	1 111	204	232	372	603	1 243
Persons 65 years and over	**1 350**	**1 680**	**1 373**	**1 863**	**3 020**	**868**	**1 188**	**2 179**	**2 489**	**6 396**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	321	358	262	380	818	107	320	469	471	1 240
With a mobility limitation	243	268	202	349	663	98	238	377	360	1 030
With a self-care limitation	194	200	159	207	460	63	169	248	281	668
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 040**	**5 084**	**9 102**	**23 387**	**11 363**	**3 349**	**3 228**	**11 439**	**8 544**	**27 842**
Worked in county of residence	1 775	3 440	3 112	8 807	6 800	1 320	1 554	3 533	3 619	21 866
Worked outside county of residence	5 265	1 644	5 990	14 580	4 563	2 029	1 674	7 906	4 925	5 976
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.8	21.9	23.5	35.8	18.9	34.7	22.4	21.9	21.7	20.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**12 319**	**9 220**	**13 384**	**31 198**	**19 846**	**5 272**	**5 753**	**16 736**	**14 703**	**41 547**
Labor force	7 369	5 552	9 498	24 365	12 416	3 525	3 451	11 793	9 102	28 966
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	60.2	71.0	78.1	62.6	66.9	60.0	70.5	61.9	69.7
Employed	7 115	5 148	9 042	22 374	11 539	3 375	3 215	11 521	8 679	28 187
Unemployed	235	391	259	638	877	140	212	266	414	744
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	7.1	2.8	2.8	7.1	4.0	6.2	2.3	4.6	2.6
Not in labor force	4 950	3 668	3 886	6 833	7 430	1 747	2 302	4 943	5 601	12 581
Females 16 years and over	**5 225**	**4 395**	**6 833**	**14 684**	**10 238**	**2 627**	**2 982**	**8 538**	**7 408**	**21 144**
Labor force	3 370	2 579	4 344	9 994	5 750	1 418	1 566	5 386	3 966	12 770
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.5	58.7	63.6	68.1	56.2	54.0	52.5	63.1	53.5	60.4
Employed	3 231	2 387	4 177	9 558	5 310	1 388	1 425	5 238	3 806	12 364
Unemployed	133	185	136	324	440	30	127	148	160	400
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	7.2	3.2	3.3	7.7	2.1	8.2	2.7	4.0	3.1
Not in labor force	1 855	1 816	2 489	4 690	4 488	1 209	1 416	3 152	3 442	8 374
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**9 679**	**6 411**	**10 168**	**26 021**	**13 409**	**3 789**	**3 697**	**12 705**	**10 231**	**30 799**
50 to 52 weeks	6 072	3 631	7 417	18 617	8 368	2 371	2 577	8 861	6 283	21 432
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 599	3 182	6 815	16 927	7 640	2 084	2 291	8 122	5 721	18 975
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 585**	**2 741**	**4 702**	**10 944**	**6 154**	**1 553**	**1 680**	**5 834**	**4 528**	**13 771**
50 to 52 weeks	2 355	1 616	3 148	6 737	3 562	910	1 065	3 576	2 501	8 598
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 980	1 288	2 698	5 531	3 146	734	850	3 060	2 139	6 873
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**906**	**976**	**1 179**	**2 443**	**1 521**	**321**	**327**	**1 205**	**1 003**	**2 767**
Enrolled in school	623	812	893	2 043	1 167	207	260	954	639	1 790
Employed	215	172	417	857	445	68	77	449	214	840
Unemployed	31	31	56	105	69	13	10	30	22	86
Not in labor force	377	609	420	1 081	653	126	173	475	403	864
Not enrolled in school	283	164	286	400	354	114	67	251	364	977
High school graduate	89	99	194	232	234	61	21	158	134	481
Employed	82	76	159	157	154	48	16	135	120	394
Unemployed	–	15	9	24	72	6	5	11	6	30
Not in labor force	7	8	26	32	8	7	–	12	8	47
Not high school graduate	194	65	92	168	120	53	46	93	230	496
Employed	58	41	69	78	37	26	24	63	46	277
Unemployed	6	16	6	30	34	6	11	10	35	84
Not in labor force	130	8	17	60	49	21	11	20	149	135
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**5 225**	**4 395**	**6 833**	**14 684**	**10 238**	**2 627**	**2 982**	**8 538**	**7 408**	**21 144**
With own children under 6 years	815	540	959	2 777	1 298	360	390	1 110	1 174	3 151
In labor force	581	419	611	1 664	813	172	290	779	647	2 175
With own children 6 to 17 years only	985	764	1 464	3 298	1 908	512	440	1 816	1 094	3 874
In labor force	750	660	1 194	2 641	1 369	383	402	1 373	778	3 062
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 115**	**5 148**	**9 042**	**22 374**	**11 539**	**3 375**	**3 215**	**11 521**	**8 679**	**28 187**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	145	384	119	463	245	409	183	241	415	2 513
Mining	27	16	23	27	35	–	4	30	30	59
Construction	1 049	341	724	3 045	597	649	450	838	831	2 522
Manufacturing	1 010	1 043	1 859	1 568	4 252	416	483	2 195	2 119	8 129
Durable goods	379	639	480	1 020	2 241	207	290	1 441	839	3 003
Transportation	265	133	248	1 014	410	144	96	652	272	988
Communications and other public utilities	241	109	306	955	302	105	140	396	134	432
Wholesale trade	297	106	308	877	232	102	205	613	222	1 256
Retail trade	1 135	873	1 548	3 135	1 638	385	546	1 940	1 589	4 075
Finance, insurance, and real estate	612	203	373	1 203	362	122	208	821	299	874
Business and repair services	167	53	413	1 857	244	155	157	458	221	884
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	284	169	336	624	260	193	55	366	447	965
Professional and related services	1 257	1 404	1 634	4 704	2 492	477	464	2 553	1 761	4 984
Health services	415	412	618	1 178	847	154	144	1 015	456	1 707
Educational services	389	749	601	1 776	1 178	144	195	859	938	2 269
Public administration	626	314	1 151	2 902	470	218	224	418	339	506

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1171
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Russell County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**24 857**	**19 039**	**24 598**	**25 740**	**17 550**	**30 366**	**41 794**	**6 145**	**10 248**	**29 618**
Native	24 822	19 022	24 350	25 698	17 472	29 950	40 593	6 125	10 218	29 473
Born in State of residence	21 560	10 453	18 053	21 544	14 017	18 433	19 435	5 208	9 012	19 868
Born in a different State	3 209	8 558	6 164	4 107	3 361	11 131	20 265	903	1 201	9 555
Born abroad	53	11	133	47	94	386	893	14	5	50
Foreign born	35	17	248	42	78	416	1 201	20	30	145
Naturalized citizen	23	6	131	24	78	291	828	14	17	76
Not a citizen	12	11	117	18	–	125	373	6	13	69
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**23 467**	**17 980**	**23 196**	**24 196**	**16 470**	**27 823**	**38 243**	**5 695**	**9 529**	**27 812**
Same house	16 678	13 065	14 058	16 401	10 062	13 909	16 939	3 627	6 323	18 226
Different house in the United States	6 769	4 905	9 098	7 762	6 376	13 617	20 484	2 068	3 192	9 544
Same county	4 558	3 556	4 378	5 599	2 497	4 064	3 268	977	1 834	6 213
Different county	2 211	1 349	4 720	2 163	3 879	9 553	17 216	1 091	1 358	3 331
Same State	1 639	539	2 561	1 227	2 910	6 295	9 780	851	1 091	1 346
Different State	572	810	2 159	936	969	3 258	7 436	240	267	1 985
Abroad	20	10	40	33	32	297	820	–	14	42
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**16 345**	**12 166**	**15 902**	**16 724**	**10 099**	**19 818**	**25 733**	**3 803**	**6 345**	**19 099**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 317	727	733	1 198	616	690	565	255	485	1 227
With a mobility limitation	964	533	408	621	271	313	292	78	169	818
With a self-care limitation	779	465	489	814	499	522	436	210	403	775
With a work disability	2 697	1 855	1 382	2 069	915	1 466	1 689	283	645	3 068
Prevented from working	2 169	1 410	672	1 306	536	648	557	163	418	2 183
Persons 65 years and over	**2 871**	**2 872**	**3 517**	**3 356**	**2 403**	**2 233**	**2 054**	**906**	**1 504**	**3 510**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	947	895	714	835	568	542	456	213	376	1 035
With a mobility limitation	792	811	523	665	496	468	417	154	287	931
With a self-care limitation	537	510	447	482	307	371	272	133	245	648
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**8 606**	**6 880**	**12 210**	**11 614**	**7 255**	**15 195**	**22 762**	**2 622**	**4 486**	**10 475**
Worked in county of residence	5 001	2 979	8 832	9 767	3 811	6 301	5 913	1 079	2 073	7 317
Worked outside county of residence	3 605	3 901	3 378	1 847	3 444	8 894	16 849	1 543	2 413	3 158
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.2	28.4	23.3	20.3	21.6	32.7	36.0	31.7	27.4	25.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**19 493**	**15 233**	**19 637**	**20 570**	**13 947**	**22 193**	**30 798**	**4 723**	**8 015**	**22 760**
Labor force	9 806	7 720	12 858	12 584	7 964	16 051	23 866	2 888	4 858	11 717
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.3	50.7	65.5	61.2	57.1	72.3	77.5	61.1	60.6	51.5
Employed	8 853	6 946	12 392	11 789	7 316	15 271	20 595	2 693	4 571	10 655
Unemployed	948	752	455	778	597	668	642	189	265	1 041
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	9.8	3.5	6.2	7.5	4.2	3.0	6.6	5.5	8.9
Not in labor force	9 687	7 513	6 779	7 986	5 983	6 142	6 932	1 835	3 157	11 043
Females 16 years and over	**10 019**	**7 891**	**10 066**	**10 805**	**6 710**	**11 191**	**14 507**	**2 467**	**4 295**	**11 846**
Labor force	3 815	3 045	5 609	5 674	3 520	6 930	9 771	1 310	2 302	4 800
Percent of females 16 years and over	38.1	38.6	55.7	52.5	52.5	61.9	67.4	53.1	53.6	40.5
Employed	3 423	2 636	5 436	5 372	3 165	6 628	9 260	1 224	2 153	4 420
Unemployed	392	409	173	302	355	286	351	86	147	380
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	13.4	3.1	5.3	10.1	4.1	3.7	6.6	6.4	7.9
Not in labor force	6 204	4 846	4 457	5 131	3 190	4 261	4 736	1 157	1 993	7 046
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**10 298**	**8 375**	**13 952**	**13 589**	**9 474**	**16 747**	**25 156**	**3 188**	**5 245**	**12 432**
50 to 52 weeks	5 707	4 775	9 588	8 399	5 645	11 394	16 981	2 131	3 178	7 525
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 198	4 285	8 456	7 739	5 040	10 236	15 273	1 986	2 831	6 599
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 131**	**3 356**	**6 194**	**6 198**	**3 919**	**7 390**	**10 596**	**1 421**	**2 540**	**5 255**
50 to 52 weeks	1 929	1 618	3 876	3 499	2 111	4 390	6 345	874	1 348	2 841
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 608	1 292	3 175	3 113	1 698	3 542	5 200	763	1 096	2 219
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 670**	**1 181**	**1 195**	**1 714**	**1 048**	**1 921**	**2 379**	**367**	**609**	**1 959**
Enrolled in school	1 257	885	806	1 207	724	1 371	1 638	284	396	1 528
Employed	158	168	340	337	239	627	754	69	65	379
Unemployed	79	15	32	56	38	70	76	2	18	58
Not in labor force	1 015	702	430	814	447	674	799	213	313	1 091
Not enrolled in school	413	296	389	507	324	550	741	83	213	431
High school graduate	196	171	241	259	89	257	442	67	149	253
Employed	114	125	219	186	27	188	298	38	120	141
Unemployed	28	19	–	27	12	45	9	16	18	33
Not in labor force	54	27	22	44	50	24	31	13	11	72
Not high school graduate	217	125	148	248	235	293	299	16	64	178
Employed	44	28	51	111	43	196	183	12	12	45
Unemployed	79	26	36	70	18	27	43	–	12	34
Not in labor force	94	71	61	67	174	70	73	4	40	99
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**10 019**	**7 891**	**10 066**	**10 805**	**6 710**	**11 191**	**14 507**	**2 467**	**4 295**	**11 846**
With own children under 6 years	1 293	866	1 287	1 326	905	2 163	2 948	407	560	1 670
In labor force	588	323	865	896	563	1 422	1 933	260	322	722
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 361	1 611	1 590	2 035	1 174	2 464	3 270	457	763	2 868
In labor force	1 192	906	1 234	1 450	917	1 916	2 592	365	633	1 624
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 853**	**6 946**	**12 392**	**11 789**	**7 316**	**15 271**	**20 595**	**2 693**	**4 571**	**10 655**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	454	406	725	447	650	364	285	175	265	255
Mining	1 688	231	64	45	10	26	70	–	–	1 482
Construction	748	705	1 537	770	430	2 330	3 138	290	363	641
Manufacturing	1 660	2 223	3 277	4 991	2 187	1 510	1 389	529	1 083	1 284
Durable goods	724	702	1 141	3 204	670	1 067	906	310	687	1 026
Transportation	402	157	420	315	281	730	1 070	126	185	518
Communications and other public utilities	232	129	320	116	110	556	656	189	73	282
Wholesale trade	242	212	512	270	242	538	569	76	121	501
Retail trade	1 135	963	1 845	1 522	931	3 022	3 843	302	678	2 017
Finance, insurance, and real estate	204	164	423	247	264	713	868	38	135	443
Business and repair services	278	189	445	232	173	631	1 359	105	130	425
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	205	208	393	275	279	576	687	137	263	390
Professional and related services	1 426	1 105	2 124	2 044	1 250	2 555	3 744	595	953	2 137
Health services	461	439	785	1 010	350	648	913	167	398	1 006
Educational services	730	482	811	619	617	1 031	1 344	281	378	700
Public administration	179	254	307	515	509	1 720	2 917	131	322	280

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1172
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Warren County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**14 262**	**38 669**	**12 435**	**31 632**	**17 428**	**11 469**	–	–	–	–
Native	14 069	38 461	12 247	31 553	17 370	11 056	–	–	–	–
Born in State of residence	8 700	27 846	9 099	25 747	14 853	5 224	–	–	–	–
Born in a different State	5 241	10 535	3 103	5 702	2 490	5 512	–	–	–	–
Born abroad	128	80	45	104	27	320	–	–	–	–
Foreign born	193	208	188	79	58	413	–	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	78	106	119	40	40	290	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	115	102	69	39	18	123	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**13 132**	**36 550**	**11 518**	**29 725**	**16 362**	**10 825**	–	–	–	–
Same house	6 526	23 755	7 711	20 501	11 139	5 217	–	–	–	–
Different house in the United States	6 469	12 721	3 761	9 202	5 155	4 979	–	–	–	–
Same county	2 417	6 181	1 567	6 086	3 372	610	–	–	–	–
Different county	4 052	6 540	2 194	3 116	1 783	4 369	–	–	–	–
Same State	2 463	3 612	1 373	1 732	962	2 369	–	–	–	–
Different State	1 589	2 928	821	1 384	821	2 000	–	–	–	–
Abroad	137	74	46	22	68	629	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 549**	**25 684**	**7 512**	**20 381**	**11 431**	**7 088**	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	280	1 382	847	1 470	516	192	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	237	740	232	1 084	353	95	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	127	1 008	707	931	283	149	–	–	–	–
With a work disability	783	2 707	776	3 416	1 344	470	–	–	–	–
Prevented from working	320	1 750	412	2 677	862	155	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**1 421**	**4 878**	**2 166**	**3 791**	**2 295**	**1 021**	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	224	1 127	534	1 089	500	190	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	161	969	350	975	376	170	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	114	596	360	651	293	111	–	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 123**	**17 523**	**5 432**	**10 580**	**7 849**	**6 012**	–	–	–	–
Worked in county of residence	2 901	10 618	2 438	6 727	5 401	2 365	–	–	–	–
Worked outside county of residence	4 222	6 905	2 994	3 853	2 448	3 647	–	–	–	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	38.2	20.9	25.7	21.5	23.9	19.9	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**11 066**	**30 917**	**9 759**	**24 271**	**13 737**	**8 884**	–	–	–	–
Labor force	7 535	18 957	5 983	11 941	8 588	6 324	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	61.3	61.3	49.2	62.5	71.2	–	–	–	–
Employed	7 198	17 797	5 492	10 747	7 948	5 339	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	326	1 155	445	1 163	629	210	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	6.1	7.5	9.8	7.3	3.8	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	3 531	11 960	3 776	12 330	5 149	2 560	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**5 491**	**15 900**	**5 129**	**12 561**	**7 105**	**4 440**	–	–	–	–
Labor force	3 165	8 162	2 663	4 614	3 806	2 723	–	–	–	–
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.6	51.3	51.9	36.7	53.6	61.3	–	–	–	–
Employed	3 022	7 622	2 479	4 193	3 533	2 553	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	138	540	177	421	273	109	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.6	6.7	9.1	7.2	4.1	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	2 326	7 738	2 466	7 947	3 299	1 717	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**8 129**	**20 618**	**6 568**	**12 942**	**9 243**	**6 685**	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	5 210	12 983	4 086	7 144	5 671	4 517	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 662	11 899	3 658	6 554	5 261	4 016	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 589**	**9 009**	**3 033**	**5 189**	**4 175**	**2 903**	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	1 993	5 088	1 727	2 439	2 328	1 682	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 589	4 380	1 408	2 041	2 079	1 335	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**749**	**2 378**	**636**	**2 324**	**1 135**	**741**	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	578	1 844	422	1 759	848	599	–	–	–	–
Employed	236	628	106	284	270	254	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	21	93	21	72	20	31	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	321	1 123	295	1 401	558	314	–	–	–	–
Not enrolled in school	171	534	214	565	287	142	–	–	–	–
High school graduate	112	263	116	228	111	122	–	–	–	–
Employed	85	181	69	129	72	61	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	5	14	38	39	19	6	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	22	68	9	60	20	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	59	271	98	337	176	20	–	–	–	–
Employed	30	122	27	68	79	7	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	4	37	20	66	7	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	25	112	51	203	90	13	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**5 491**	**15 900**	**5 129**	**12 561**	**7 105**	**4 440**	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	899	1 957	681	1 765	982	574	–	–	–	–
In labor force	539	1 092	408	691	608	343	–	–	–	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 022	3 132	811	2 929	1 403	1 026	–	–	–	–
In labor force	777	2 239	632	1 340	1 039	741	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 198**	**17 797**	**5 492**	**10 747**	**7 948**	**5 339**	–	–	–	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	210	913	324	99	661	105	–	–	–	–
Mining	31	253	27	2 100	71	6	–	–	–	–
Construction	1 206	1 197	765	639	567	374	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	944	5 011	771	754	2 729	808	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	697	3 094	381	304	1 512	566	–	–	–	–
Transportation	356	619	182	689	319	135	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	232	459	168	254	114	118	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	134	914	272	372	163	114	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	1 168	2 919	771	2 122	1 208	808	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	339	544	197	301	101	297	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	328	523	165	308	222	220	–	–	–	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	273	646	303	350	273	339	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	1 385	3 200	928	2 400	1 241	1 434	–	–	–	–
Health services	345	1 323	175	889	565	467	–	–	–	–
Educational services	593	1 292	432	1 063	576	601	–	–	–	–
Public administration	592	599	619	359	279	581	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1173
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	–	**5 449**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Native	–	5 386	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born in State of residence	–	2 910	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born in a different State	–	2 341	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad	–	135	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign born	–	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	–	**5 000**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	2 724	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in the United States	–	2 145	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	774	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	1 371	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	551	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	820	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	–	**3 014**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	150	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	126	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a work disability	–	142	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prevented from working	–	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	**458**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	–	**2 905**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in county of residence	–	1 582	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked outside county of residence	–	1 323	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	–	24.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	**4 066**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	3 068	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	75.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	2 387	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	998	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	–	**1 851**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	1 148	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of females 16 years and over	–	62.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	1 024	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	5.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	703	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	**3 153**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	2 314	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	2 005	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	**1 184**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	759	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	523	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	–	**381**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	–	137	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not enrolled in school	–	244	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate	–	208	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	–	**1 851**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	402	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In labor force	–	248	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	–	340	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In labor force	–	261	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	**2 387**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	184	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	306	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	266	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	–	216	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	102	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	283	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	112	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	147	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	–	132	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	450	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	104	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	185	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	223	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1174
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Native	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born in State of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born in a different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in the United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a work disability	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prevented from working	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in county of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked outside county of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not enrolled in school	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1175
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Native	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born in State of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born in a different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different house in the United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a work disability	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prevented from working	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in county of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked outside county of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not enrolled in school	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1176
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	–	–	–	**139**	**13 065**	**3 536**	–	–	–
Native	–	–	–	116	12 983	3 503	–	–	–
Born in State of residence	–	–	–	78	9 807	2 269	–	–	–
Born in a different State	–	–	–	38	3 136	1 214	–	–	–
Born abroad	–	–	–	–	40	20	–	–	–
Foreign born	–	–	–	23	82	33	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	51	14	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	–	23	31	19	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	–	**123**	**12 170**	**3 325**	–	–	–
Same house	–	–	–	47	7 802	2 107	–	–	–
Different house in the United States	–	–	–	53	4 318	1 205	–	–	–
Same county	–	–	–	12	1 848	852	–	–	–
Different county	–	–	–	41	2 470	353	–	–	–
Same State	–	–	–	–	1 917	160	–	–	–
Different State	–	–	–	41	553	193	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	23	50	13	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	–	–	–	**87**	**8 676**	**2 386**	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	461	129	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	224	38	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	352	111	–	–	–
With a work disability	–	–	–	–	766	181	–	–	–
Prevented from working	–	–	–	–	467	110	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	**11**	**1 502**	**359**	–	–	–
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	385	92	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	326	71	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	225	39	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	–	–	–	**82**	**6 261**	**1 841**	–	–	–
Worked in county of residence	–	–	–	–	3 846	1 357	–	–	–
Worked outside county of residence	–	–	–	82	2 415	484	–	–	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	–	–	–	13.8	26.0	29.0	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	**98**	**10 217**	**2 778**	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	82	6 681	1 918	–	–	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	83.7	65.4	69.0	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	82	6 350	1 826	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	292	59	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	4.4	3.1	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	16	3 536	860	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	–	–	–	**43**	**5 248**	**1 435**	–	–	–
Labor force	–	–	–	32	2 944	819	–	–	–
Percent of females 16 years and over	–	–	–	74.4	56.1	57.1	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	32	2 759	781	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	179	32	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	6.1	3.9	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	11	2 304	616	–	–	–
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	–	–	**82**	**7 069**	**2 111**	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	–	–	66	4 736	1 427	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	–	–	49	4 200	1 299	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	–	–	–	**32**	**3 099**	**970**	–	–	–
50 to 52 weeks	–	–	–	20	1 769	589	–	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	–	–	9	1 384	493	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	–	–	–	**9**	**809**	**193**	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	–	–	–	–	644	138	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	183	38	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	53	11	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	408	89	–	–	–
Not enrolled in school	–	–	–	9	165	55	–	–	–
High school graduate	–	–	–	9	85	35	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	9	65	35	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	80	20	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	31	7	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	22	13	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	–	–	–	**43**	**5 248**	**1 435**	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	10	739	180	–	–	–
In labor force	–	–	–	5	452	110	–	–	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	–	–	–	7	1 049	270	–	–	–
In labor force	–	–	–	7	770	203	–	–	–
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	**82**	**6 350**	**1 826**	–	–	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	7	428	131	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	10	620	272	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	1 474	128	–	–	–
Durable goods	–	–	–	–	980	110	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	284	61	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	198	85	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	194	32	–	–	–
Retail trade	–	–	–	–	891	243	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	34	266	105	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	6	206	64	–	–	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	–	–	–	9	171	90	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	–	–	16	1 199	420	–	–	–
Health services	–	–	–	11	480	93	–	–	–
Educational services	–	–	–	5	417	213	–	–	–
Public administration	–	–	–	–	395	195	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1177
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Accomack County	Albemarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**897 977**	**12 116**	**19 756**	**6 060**	**4 213**	**7 761**	**5 810**	**–**	**21 448**	**2 177**
Private wage and salary workers	669 137	8 772	13 343	4 862	3 162	5 704	4 463	–	16 027	1 565
Government workers	152 157	1 958	4 604	827	556	1 421	853	–	3 441	412
Self-employed workers	71 496	1 295	1 696	350	462	580	467	–	1 815	181
Unpaid family workers	5 187	91	113	21	33	56	27	–	165	19
Males employed in agriculture	**30 053**	**662**	**853**	**52**	**333**	**124**	**159**	**–**	**1 212**	**87**
Wage and salary workers	16 344	490	654	36	181	41	51	–	669	36
Self-employed workers	12 414	160	178	16	142	76	100	–	440	51
Unpaid family workers	1 295	12	21	–	10	7	8	–	103	–
Females employed in agriculture	**8 529**	**210**	**354**	**29**	**106**	**87**	**34**	**–**	**314**	**9**
Wage and salary workers	5 517	175	247	19	79	35	29	–	214	–
Self-employed workers	2 315	19	90	10	22	32	5	–	79	9
Unpaid family workers	697	16	17	–	5	20	–	–	21	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**897 977**	**12 116**	**19 756**	**6 060**	**4 213**	**7 761**	**5 810**	**–**	**21 448**	**2 177**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	178 877	1 908	6 668	969	561	1 407	888	–	3 755	449
Professional specialty occupations	92 073	1 009	3 976	594	255	827	519	–	1 906	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	235 843	2 943	5 949	1 546	901	1 983	1 291	–	5 413	463
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	120 743	1 380	2 824	787	438	1 031	645	–	2 652	267
Service occupations	104 594	1 843	1 894	760	602	1 377	670	–	2 495	522
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39 968	999	1 036	181	388	259	293	–	1 447	138
Farm operators and managers	16 901	212	401	61	191	68	116	–	722	51
Farm occupations, except managerial	10 358	370	327	7	125	50	50	–	455	16
Related agricultural occupations	7 771	108	288	51	46	73	22	–	221	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	139 290	1 559	2 311	960	669	1 018	940	–	3 409	279
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199 405	2 864	1 898	1 644	1 092	1 717	1 728	–	4 929	326
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 619	1 169	554	491	244	449	377	–	912	64
Employed females 16 years and over	**397 181**	**5 702**	**8 782**	**2 457**	**1 821**	**3 624**	**2 656**	**–**	**9 283**	**946**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	89 119	1 072	3 001	502	322	752	510	–	1 849	231
Professional specialty occupations	52 828	620	1 959	317	165	514	327	–	1 120	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	155 140	1 881	3 701	1 056	642	1 321	837	–	3 523	313
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96 431	1 086	2 303	624	356	822	513	–	2 120	200
Service occupations	68 268	1 261	1 096	466	462	1 105	503	–	1 539	290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 485	155	224	34	65	56	26	–	255	9
Farm operators and managers	2 551	25	108	24	16	6	5	–	101	9
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 370	89	59	–	39	26	15	–	97	–
Related agricultural occupations	1 406	37	57	–	10	24	6	–	57	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 709	282	286	53	49	58	100	–	242	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66 460	1 051	474	346	281	332	680	–	1 875	97
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 619	1 169	554	491	244	449	377	–	912	64
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**540 232**	**7 729**	**10 759**	**3 884**	**2 468**	**4 436**	**3 561**	**–**	**12 362**	**1 427**
No workers	64 379	1 113	960	566	214	492	392	–	1 259	208
1 worker	146 399	2 389	2 708	1 073	766	1 134	1 006	–	3 146	399
2 workers	254 699	3 265	5 589	1 802	1 195	2 225	1 688	–	6 060	571
3 or more workers	74 755	962	1 502	443	293	585	475	–	1 897	249
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**686 025**	**10 962**	**13 828**	**4 992**	**3 135**	**5 654**	**4 478**	**–**	**15 571**	**1 930**
Less than $5,000	45 122	1 165	450	250	184	338	316	–	658	172
$5,000 to $9,999	65 024	1 411	826	544	255	570	434	–	1 196	265
$10,000 to $14,999	65 483	1 553	979	537	320	502	478	–	1 472	216
$15,000 to $24,999	125 718	2 453	1 859	1 017	677	1 104	963	–	3 007	341
$25,000 to $34,999	115 008	1 987	1 981	872	604	1 015	796	–	3 139	400
$35,000 to $49,999	125 572	1 355	2 810	976	604	1 130	896	–	3 284	254
$50,000 to $74,999	93 494	725	2 672	638	343	677	486	–	1 997	227
$75,000 to $99,999	28 292	186	940	114	104	258	59	–	523	22
$100,000 or more	22 312	127	1 311	44	44	60	50	–	295	33
Median (dollars)	28 336	20 105	38 647	26 486	26 612	28 011	25 612	–	29 469	24 203
Mean (dollars)	35 507	25 534	52 727	30 438	32 085	32 398	29 420	–	34 806	28 484
Families	**540 232**	**7 729**	**10 759**	**3 884**	**2 468**	**4 436**	**3 561**	**–**	**12 362**	**1 427**
Median income (dollars)	32 364	23 988	43 267	31 145	29 568	32 522	30 058	–	33 037	29 282
Mean income (dollars)	39 601	29 514	58 123	34 162	35 674	35 603	32 963	–	39 062	33 450
Per capita income (dollars)	13 011	10 242	19 252	11 606	11 605	11 512	10 795	–	12 664	11 369
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	32 364	23 988	43 267	31 145	29 568	32 522	30 058	–	33 037	29 282
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 909	23 775	45 532	31 373	33 310	33 721	31 418	–	33 785	30 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 589	19 522	40 301	27 305	29 042	31 328	30 283	–	29 401	31 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 430	27 799	47 630	32 629	33 528	35 316	32 634	–	35 152	30 990
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 271	30 018	49 501	33 333	35 929	35 923	34 880	–	36 368	32 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 562	26 071	42 092	31 591	36 750	30 776	32 422	–	29 417	32 454
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 339	10 917	21 212	13 750	18 375	14 719	15 543	–	18 351	9 286
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 150	9 259	17 951	11 694	10 250	13 707	11 892	–	14 555	8 422
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 188	5 000–	8 655	5 000–	6 741	15 395	5 000–	–	12 422	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	12 689	14 040	21 398	15 648	13 571	11 279	14 196	–	15 447	9 829
1 worker (dollars)	22 545	16 840	30 315	25 515	19 968	21 382	21 146	–	23 648	16 347
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 509	30 700	49 385	37 984	36 958	38 245	36 079	–	39 424	36 607
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 850	32 040	50 770	38 500	40 306	40 706	36 472	–	40 080	37 765
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**12 407**	**11 401**	**19 725**	**11 158**	**12 981**	**13 083**	**11 396**	**–**	**14 284**	**11 325**
Male householder (dollars)	18 333	16 097	25 317	16 638	18 889	16 579	14 489	–	20 313	12 695
Living alone (dollars)	15 944	14 071	20 729	15 163	17 286	14 417	13 438	–	18 125	10 625
Female householder (dollars)	9 429	8 776	17 071	8 807	11 128	9 674	9 311	–	11 185	10 691
Living alone (dollars)	8 644	8 506	14 545	8 204	10 764	9 325	9 269	–	10 436	10 638
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**49 235**	**1 256**	**489**	**275**	**208**	**347**	**356**	**–**	**727**	**180**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	16.3	4.5	7.1	8.4	7.8	10.0	–	5.9	12.6
Married-couple families	**29 198**	**542**	**245**	**142**	**103**	**214**	**184**	**–**	**437**	**117**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	9.2	2.6	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.2	–	4.1	9.8
Female householder, no husband present	**17 166**	**643**	**180**	**122**	**101**	**118**	**134**	**–**	**252**	**57**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	45.5	16.7	27.7	28.3	28.4	33.3	–	20.5	37.3
Unrelated individuals	**54 343**	**1 366**	**873**	**371**	**234**	**748**	**346**	**–**	**851**	**175**
Percent below poverty level	29.4	32.9	20.2	28.3	27.4	40.3	32.5	–	22.0	27.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**214 523**	**5 658**	**2 579**	**1 261**	**941**	**1 752**	**1 501**	**–**	**3 233**	**679**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	20.5	6.8	9.7	10.8	11.2	12.4	–	7.8	14.2
Related children under 18 years	63 231	1 929	778	393	285	319	422	–	916	155
Related children 5 to 17 years	45 194	1 265	526	236	229	238	331	–	640	132
Persons 65 years and over	43 211	1 197	501	293	225	379	331	–	711	145
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	303 291	7 936	3 870	2 375	1 394	2 589	2 086	–	4 596	859
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	584 884	13 189	7 992	4 243	3 107	5 103	4 082	–	11 345	1 498

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1178
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Bedford County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 196**	**2 751**	**11 375**	**6 421**	**9 887**	**5 178**	**14 715**	**9 055**	**12 641**	**3 152**
Private wage and salary workers	16 158	1 971	9 079	4 672	7 713	3 619	11 739	6 737	9 758	2 217
Government workers	2 297	569	1 396	1 318	1 400	1 142	1 780	1 671	1 887	647
Self-employed workers	1 593	200	838	413	750	382	1 114	586	940	232
Unpaid family workers	148	11	62	18	24	35	82	61	56	56
Males employed in agriculture	**456**	**131**	**335**	**215**	**62**	**195**	**387**	**237**	**377**	**61**
Wage and salary workers	176	55	150	149	25	108	171	136	142	25
Self-employed workers	244	71	149	66	27	70	206	101	209	24
Unpaid family workers	36	5	36	–	10	17	10	–	26	12
Females employed in agriculture	**128**	**6**	**80**	**56**	**11**	**15**	**33**	**76**	**33**	**16**
Wage and salary workers	75	–	51	48	3	7	20	64	20	13
Self-employed workers	46	6	29	8	8	8	13	4	13	3
Unpaid family workers	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 196**	**2 751**	**11 375**	**6 421**	**9 887**	**5 178**	**14 715**	**9 055**	**12 641**	**3 152**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 820	365	2 456	905	1 549	777	2 251	1 420	1 825	398
Professional specialty occupations	1 958	196	1 233	556	1 041	416	1 225	657	1 040	214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 988	588	3 369	1 425	1 944	1 165	3 821	2 608	2 237	832
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 168	389	1 781	817	954	661	2 031	1 404	1 173	559
Service occupations	1 952	437	1 286	897	1 044	900	1 745	1 254	1 381	455
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	639	169	437	425	123	320	480	290	479	112
Farm operators and managers	293	86	208	74	30	96	220	106	259	26
Farm occupations, except managerial	140	37	123	119	17	56	88	67	102	13
Related agricultural occupations	125	16	59	116	30	62	80	91	52	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 246	407	1 571	876	2 765	748	2 546	1 452	1 958	443
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 551	785	2 256	1 893	2 462	1 268	3 872	2 031	4 761	912
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	995	148	445	360	519	381	818	712	606	166
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 847**	**1 181**	**5 100**	**2 800**	**3 581**	**2 403**	**6 451**	**4 079**	**5 754**	**1 468**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 956	187	1 249	520	965	430	1 073	822	1 011	290
Professional specialty occupations	1 120	119	749	335	727	302	699	421	688	194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 810	394	2 214	1 025	1 415	860	2 533	1 812	1 437	583
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 398	307	1 427	701	804	515	1 644	1 093	890	434
Service occupations	1 323	214	824	504	803	671	1 209	784	913	297
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	6	68	44	8	18	32	29	35	7
Farm operators and managers	61	6	38	8	8	8	9	4	24	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	13	–	8	18	–	4	3	5	–	7
Related agricultural occupations	34	–	17	6	–	–	20	20	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	364	50	128	62	93	48	333	136	172	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 286	330	617	645	297	376	1 271	496	2 186	243
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	995	148	445	360	519	381	818	712	606	166
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**12 136**	**1 751**	**6 478**	**4 090**	**9 272**	**3 300**	**8 528**	**5 177**	**8 190**	**1 775**
No workers	1 416	260	747	515	2 159	456	845	617	1 225	214
1 worker	3 047	418	1 560	1 358	3 962	989	2 422	1 410	2 085	462
2 workers	6 079	850	3 156	1 722	2 673	1 405	4 112	2 365	3 812	766
3 or more workers	1 594	223	1 015	495	478	450	1 149	785	1 068	333
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**15 152**	**2 235**	**8 086**	**5 576**	**11 183**	**4 395**	**10 860**	**6 588**	**10 531**	**2 173**
Less than $5,000	692	174	338	762	1 345	552	831	403	1 026	171
$5,000 to $9,999	1 234	321	552	748	1 516	535	1 054	571	1 486	183
$10,000 to $14,999	1 221	245	646	797	1 445	477	1 114	701	1 259	192
$15,000 to $24,999	3 097	460	1 479	1 092	2 568	829	2 329	1 128	2 409	378
$25,000 to $34,999	2 960	399	1 319	969	1 491	752	1 973	1 259	2 124	434
$35,000 to $49,999	2 971	400	1 816	675	1 752	781	1 972	1 329	1 443	409
$50,000 to $74,999	2 195	202	1 378	386	701	363	1 244	805	614	317
$75,000 to $99,999	417	15	372	81	176	67	208	217	96	52
$100,000 or more	365	19	186	66	189	39	135	175	74	37
Median (dollars)	29 292	23 587	32 494	19 424	19 851	22 661	25 383	28 934	21 564	29 544
Mean (dollars)	36 246	27 305	36 715	24 367	26 935	26 867	29 386	34 164	24 393	32 796
Families	**12 136**	**1 751**	**6 478**	**4 090**	**9 272**	**3 300**	**8 528**	**5 177**	**8 190**	**1 775**
Median income (dollars)	32 532	28 750	36 816	23 948	22 464	27 164	28 869	32 245	24 885	31 734
Mean income (dollars)	40 334	31 676	40 794	28 109	29 970	30 878	32 908	37 904	27 864	35 970
Per capita income (dollars)	13 759	9 765	13 769	8 872	9 621	9 165	10 872	11 837	9 693	11 384
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	32 532	28 750	36 816	23 948	22 464	27 164	28 869	32 245	24 885	31 734
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 106	32 900	38 998	24 007	23 890	26 637	30 055	32 552	26 690	31 467
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 519	30 820	33 793	21 000	22 794	26 679	26 787	32 279	23 527	27 344
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 815	30 380	38 900	26 865	24 291	30 257	31 910	36 095	26 333	34 147
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 174	34 850	41 260	26 889	26 430	30 719	34 368	37 191	28 909	34 737
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 349	30 208	31 930	23 977	26 117	28 207	29 110	36 477	25 582	35 938
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 632	15 543	21 786	11 291	9 938	15 981	14 849	16 064	13 496	17 429
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 610	15 625	17 798	11 417	6 450	9 651	10 867	13 469	9 636	15 893
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 036	–	7 658	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	6 977	14 792	6 969	11 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	15 340	10 714	17 219	9 555	10 891	10 303	12 344	12 574	10 297	11 176
1 worker (dollars)	24 507	17 500	26 667	16 092	23 656	17 708	20 842	21 456	17 854	21 603
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 827	35 898	43 286	31 257	34 548	33 974	36 359	39 883	30 760	39 798
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 726	36 585	44 512	31 833	37 522	36 672	37 516	42 672	31 044	42 939
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**12 687**	**7 280**	**15 083**	**8 069**	**6 962**	**8 594**	**11 696**	**11 826**	**7 541**	**12 083**
Male householder (dollars)	17 172	11 406	21 599	12 017	12 568	13 500	15 985	20 318	12 028	15 729
Living alone (dollars)	15 256	9 464	20 970	11 949	11 736	10 781	14 495	16 891	10 294	15 208
Female householder (dollars)	9 835	6 466	10 395	6 321	5 819	6 527	8 156	7 820	6 370	10 855
Living alone (dollars)	9 110	6 459	9 545	6 141	5 707	6 183	7 358	7 130	6 251	9 841
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**676**	**125**	**328**	**749**	**1 752**	**508**	**850**	**451**	**922**	**235**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	7.1	5.1	18.3	18.9	15.4	10.0	8.7	11.3	13.2
Married-couple families	**417**	**86**	**219**	**346**	**1 223**	**294**	**446**	**218**	**596**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	5.6	3.9	10.9	15.3	11.5	6.4	5.3	8.5	10.1
Female householder, no husband present	**235**	**25**	**87**	**345**	**449**	**180**	**375**	**196**	**278**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	16.9	13.8	49.2	45.9	31.1	33.0	24.6	30.1	24.0
Unrelated individuals	**871**	**252**	**431**	**827**	**1 031**	**530**	**1 018**	**625**	**1 103**	**164**
Percent below poverty level	23.8	44.2	22.3	44.9	47.0	38.5	34.8	32.7	39.9	32.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 881**	**593**	**1 397**	**3 617**	**6 770**	**2 293**	**3 718**	**2 243**	**3 694**	**991**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	10.0	6.5	24.7	21.9	19.5	12.6	11.9	14.1	15.8
Related children under 18 years	676	72	366	1 189	2 140	771	1 209	672	912	323
Related children 5 to 17 years	500	49	259	831	1 697	505	872	459	650	238
Persons 65 years and over	771	193	338	704	579	457	735	476	1 006	185
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 266	968	2 016	4 779	9 222	3 139	5 161	3 123	5 412	1 246
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 597	2 258	4 915	8 034	15 213	5 397	9 959	6 348	10 682	2 151

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1179
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Charlotte County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 182**	**18 795**	**4 623**	**2 111**	**9 583**	**3 429**	**5 076**	**8 477**	**4 022**	**10 483**
Private wage and salary workers	3 728	13 885	3 517	1 546	6 946	2 350	3 690	5 411	3 043	7 184
Government workers	763	3 885	565	437	1 726	697	1 043	2 342	582	2 444
Self-employed workers	646	963	489	104	845	364	304	674	373	810
Unpaid family workers	45	62	52	24	66	18	39	50	24	45
Males employed in agriculture	**317**	**129**	**280**	**69**	**488**	**249**	**21**	**235**	**110**	**92**
Wage and salary workers	173	88	189	25	229	160	19	81	66	60
Self-employed workers	139	25	74	42	216	89	–	135	44	32
Unpaid family workers	5	16	17	2	43	–	2	19	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	**48**	**53**	**141**	**7**	**136**	**68**	**–**	**72**	**34**	**63**
Wage and salary workers	5	40	91	7	64	41	–	34	22	49
Self-employed workers	34	6	39	–	63	21	–	26	12	14
Unpaid family workers	9	7	11	–	9	6	–	12	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 182**	**18 795**	**4 623**	**2 111**	**9 583**	**3 429**	**5 076**	**8 477**	**4 022**	**10 483**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	604	5 521	887	296	1 898	536	838	1 387	785	5 749
Professional specialty occupations	352	2 588	487	150	887	295	561	651	415	2 653
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	939	6 089	1 248	479	2 703	873	1 145	2 217	961	2 959
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	478	3 013	618	305	1 404	395	564	1 215	481	1 151
Service occupations	666	1 845	640	259	1 000	618	552	1 467	533	651
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	378	219	342	105	643	341	44	296	165	137
Farm operators and managers	223	17	130	47	198	117	7	137	64	23
Farm occupations, except managerial	51	65	126	23	188	122	–	86	10	50
Related agricultural occupations	39	126	66	15	195	44	20	54	43	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	671	2 719	786	374	1 709	413	1 128	1 384	634	632
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 924	2 402	720	598	1 630	648	1 369	1 726	944	355
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	316	722	274	120	575	196	228	467	289	142
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 319**	**8 431**	**2 023**	**910**	**4 048**	**1 536**	**1 944**	**3 965**	**1 834**	**4 302**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	361	2 665	456	154	889	218	463	762	422	2 123
Professional specialty occupations	252	1 435	244	93	465	157	353	408	255	1 078
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	620	3 915	806	359	1 787	625	835	1 621	624	1 604
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	379	2 488	499	238	1 154	329	448	1 008	405	823
Service occupations	448	1 107	396	162	658	391	342	954	370	381
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	56	80	7	128	54	–	46	27	43
Farm operators and managers	20	–	30	–	53	23	–	19	5	7
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	34	43	7	43	19	–	12	–	24
Related agricultural occupations	9	22	7	–	32	12	–	15	15	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	176	61	43	131	13	28	153	76	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	799	512	224	185	455	235	276	429	315	96
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	316	722	274	120	575	196	228	467	289	142
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**3 223**	**9 858**	**2 495**	**1 315**	**5 177**	**2 029**	**5 158**	**5 004**	**2 317**	**5 563**
No workers	508	522	207	166	419	336	1 337	480	307	210
1 worker	808	2 349	748	342	1 409	501	1 981	1 328	610	1 309
2 workers	1 442	5 395	1 198	641	2 488	877	1 580	2 253	1 086	2 956
3 or more workers	465	1 592	342	166	861	315	260	943	314	1 088
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**4 296**	**11 701**	**3 123**	**1 682**	**6 296**	**2 656**	**6 491**	**6 207**	**3 214**	**6 227**
Less than $5,000	458	224	180	108	263	229	865	327	237	54
$5,000 to $9,999	667	318	129	168	390	366	1 050	570	338	58
$10,000 to $14,999	497	416	248	147	384	356	1 100	585	293	57
$15,000 to $24,999	1 045	1 258	427	415	826	530	1 431	1 187	675	155
$25,000 to $34,999	667	1 528	560	304	1 089	404	888	963	584	239
$35,000 to $49,999	609	2 519	695	336	1 566	352	679	1 337	587	547
$50,000 to $74,999	280	3 387	440	145	1 132	305	346	891	343	1 227
$75,000 to $99,999	20	1 137	235	36	309	53	57	217	105	1 306
$100,000 or more	53	914	209	23	337	61	75	130	52	2 584
Median (dollars)	20 481	47 533	35 317	25 106	36 463	21 962	16 292	29 269	26 074	87 714
Mean (dollars)	24 195	54 711	45 535	29 138	43 123	28 145	21 788	34 408	30 618	109 633
Families	**3 223**	**9 858**	**2 495**	**1 315**	**5 177**	**2 029**	**5 158**	**5 004**	**2 317**	**5 563**
Median income (dollars)	23 548	50 688	38 434	28 530	38 423	26 282	19 498	33 203	31 339	90 346
Mean income (dollars)	27 100	58 442	49 026	32 505	46 372	31 397	24 297	37 990	34 878	112 675
Per capita income (dollars)	9 008	18 653	16 294	11 186	14 416	10 039	8 067	12 184	11 529	34 358
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	23 548	50 688	38 434	28 530	38 423	26 282	19 498	33 203	31 339	90 346
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 995	51 140	41 300	27 763	40 743	29 527	20 125	34 975	33 720	88 642
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 054	48 699	40 365	23 659	38 023	27 357	18 750	30 717	31 964	83 039
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 243	53 430	43 250	29 764	41 026	29 531	21 118	37 424	32 802	94 129
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 720	54 089	45 281	28 618	42 533	30 545	22 407	39 066	35 139	92 001
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 038	51 314	41 875	24 395	39 353	22 467	17 024	35 326	33 000	85 572
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 813	23 843	25 738	19 118	21 550	12 222	10 747	17 571	20 536	42 396
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 956	22 269	21 875	10 000	18 750	12 500	6 127	15 256	16 250	30 781
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 200	11 042	–	18 750	5 530	36 250	5 000–	12 000	20 000	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	7 767	19 074	20 865	9 412	14 890	10 976	10 617	15 051	16 691	45 735
1 worker (dollars)	16 279	36 260	26 458	21 357	30 735	19 178	19 405	22 597	23 571	80 792
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 594	55 848	45 918	36 391	45 099	34 618	30 146	41 446	37 042	95 553
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 606	57 597	48 469	37 250	46 032	35 032	31 442	43 690	38 425	97 119
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**8 431**	**27 087**	**21 486**	**13 068**	**21 211**	**8 703**	**7 808**	**12 274**	**15 366**	**56 735**
Male householder (dollars)	14 952	32 459	24 779	21 125	28 295	10 580	9 892	16 585	19 706	60 332
Living alone (dollars)	12 548	29 559	20 714	17 054	25 701	10 208	9 671	15 208	17 500	54 308
Female householder (dollars)	5 945	20 903	14 625	9 128	11 726	7 044	7 137	8 048	11 250	43 487
Living alone (dollars)	5 745	19 087	13 792	8 342	10 387	6 313	6 956	7 470	10 292	35 288
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**545**	**266**	**171**	**105**	**276**	**244**	**1 156**	**410**	**234**	**57**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	2.7	6.9	8.0	5.3	12.0	22.4	8.2	10.1	1.0
Married-couple families	**315**	**116**	**126**	**77**	**120**	**139**	**816**	**209**	**146**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	1.3	6.4	6.6	2.8	8.2	18.8	5.3	7.6	.7
Female householder, no husband present	**206**	**131**	**25**	**22**	**129**	**82**	**277**	**178**	**56**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	40.0	14.8	7.0	22.4	24.2	34.7	42.5	23.6	20.8	9.5
Unrelated individuals	**505**	**359**	**233**	**122**	**445**	**344**	**535**	**498**	**286**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	40.2	14.4	23.0	26.0	26.1	42.8	36.4	29.6	27.6	11.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 243**	**1 179**	**828**	**425**	**1 308**	**1 170**	**4 518**	**1 907**	**1 146**	**311**
Percent below poverty level	19.4	3.5	9.4	9.8	6.9	15.7	25.9	11.1	13.5	1.6
Related children under 18 years	573	338	216	95	292	354	1 558	598	316	87
Related children 5 to 17 years	373	248	166	76	201	296	1 165	419	238	74
Persons 65 years and over	614	198	191	102	243	280	377	361	253	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 039	1 671	1 105	659	1 939	1 715	6 334	2 762	1 648	452
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 602	4 226	2 104	1 471	4 209	3 237	10 030	5 435	2 965	948

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1180
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fauquier County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 057**	**5 637**	**6 178**	**18 304**	**23 845**	**7 652**	**9 879**	**7 028**	**7 843**	**5 473**
Private wage and salary workers	16 097	4 106	4 279	14 872	19 023	5 681	6 785	5 248	5 962	3 794
Government workers	4 858	811	1 306	1 877	2 720	1 467	2 255	1 126	953	1 155
Self-employed workers	1 937	668	547	1 484	1 981	471	833	610	870	471
Unpaid family workers	165	52	46	71	121	33	6	44	58	53
Males employed in agriculture	**1 144**	**313**	**175**	**825**	**538**	**157**	**172**	**272**	**316**	**144**
Wage and salary workers	845	151	110	453	316	60	86	140	83	76
Self-employed workers	274	149	58	343	197	82	86	117	221	44
Unpaid family workers	25	13	7	29	25	15	–	15	12	24
Females employed in agriculture	**470**	**84**	**48**	**143**	**153**	**56**	**62**	**94**	**52**	**27**
Wage and salary workers	266	44	31	105	120	37	46	50	18	16
Self-employed workers	189	30	11	29	24	17	10	26	31	9
Unpaid family workers	15	10	6	9	9	2	6	18	3	2
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 057**	**5 637**	**6 178**	**18 304**	**23 845**	**7 652**	**9 879**	**7 028**	**7 843**	**5 473**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 311	799	1 305	2 888	5 171	1 159	2 081	1 842	903	1 079
Professional specialty occupations	2 968	491	726	1 475	2 212	708	1 237	911	445	627
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 247	1 171	1 883	4 519	7 504	1 726	2 955	2 153	1 524	1 673
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 572	594	1 075	2 631	3 614	851	1 452	1 036	791	856
Service occupations	2 678	469	862	1 698	2 317	1 080	1 118	1 023	821	625
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 446	401	275	1 020	663	211	440	339	415	178
Farm operators and managers	611	168	73	458	263	102	58	119	230	49
Farm occupations, except managerial	455	82	90	307	168	46	25	74	34	58
Related agricultural occupations	380	123	61	152	166	46	154	129	79	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 252	955	1 010	2 888	3 934	1 233	1 855	912	1 110	1 059
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 123	1 842	843	5 291	4 256	2 243	1 430	759	3 070	859
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	800	299	233	906	1 073	475	306	278	467	187
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 153**	**2 379**	**2 853**	**8 045**	**10 448**	**3 426**	**4 229**	**3 191**	**3 589**	**2 528**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 717	470	624	1 444	2 422	603	1 069	893	420	602
Professional specialty occupations	1 496	301	364	882	1 346	413	681	543	229	344
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 578	683	1 283	2 934	4 675	1 137	1 976	1 337	1 045	1 047
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 866	442	905	1 983	2 710	658	1 160	859	628	688
Service occupations	1 818	294	543	1 111	1 544	712	667	723	565	411
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	352	78	48	117	120	25	75	78	45	19
Farm operators and managers	245	30	21	36	19	9	–	38	38	17
Farm occupations, except managerial	56	29	21	58	42	5	10	34	7	2
Related agricultural occupations	51	9	–	23	59	11	55	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	221	77	138	340	374	69	97	53	104	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	467	777	217	2 099	1 313	880	345	107	1 410	350
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	800	299	233	906	1 073	475	306	278	467	187
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**12 102**	**3 507**	**3 538**	**10 323**	**13 096**	**4 894**	**6 003**	**3 890**	**4 993**	**2 910**
No workers	682	561	408	1 084	1 094	752	542	373	741	259
1 worker	2 759	880	925	2 223	3 318	1 311	1 748	928	1 241	732
2 workers	6 645	1 674	1 668	5 589	6 774	2 220	3 010	1 909	2 334	1 531
3 or more workers	2 016	392	537	1 427	1 910	611	703	680	677	388
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**14 563**	**4 728**	**4 495**	**13 141**	**16 515**	**6 501**	**7 584**	**4 868**	**6 546**	**3 737**
Less than $5,000	256	429	257	870	557	419	424	218	636	276
$5,000 to $9,999	499	594	368	1 144	923	823	547	357	964	335
$10,000 to $14,999	667	452	366	1 335	1 439	674	585	203	981	267
$15,000 to $24,999	1 597	1 067	705	2 658	2 708	1 443	1 211	756	1 658	646
$25,000 to $34,999	1 684	972	875	2 734	3 229	1 221	1 437	790	1 204	705
$35,000 to $49,999	3 210	678	935	2 270	3 882	1 038	1 916	1 017	711	848
$50,000 to $74,999	3 678	385	680	1 558	2 712	675	1 093	765	348	522
$75,000 to $99,999	1 579	111	179	306	672	138	221	311	32	74
$100,000 or more	1 393	40	130	266	393	70	150	451	12	64
Median (dollars)	46 931	22 968	31 378	26 652	32 806	24 125	31 829	36 239	19 324	29 799
Mean (dollars)	57 021	26 842	35 703	32 269	37 770	28 672	35 377	51 649	22 101	33 632
Families	**12 102**	**3 507**	**3 538**	**10 323**	**13 096**	**4 894**	**6 003**	**3 890**	**4 993**	**2 910**
Median income (dollars)	49 887	27 439	34 776	30 146	35 958	29 416	35 772	40 215	22 526	33 237
Mean income (dollars)	60 925	30 683	40 194	35 669	41 098	33 184	39 906	57 707	25 244	37 069
Per capita income (dollars)	19 396	10 532	12 977	12 009	13 671	11 462	12 806	18 312	8 966	12 268
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	49 887	27 439	34 776	30 146	35 958	29 416	35 772	40 215	22 526	33 237
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 214	29 163	35 174	30 820	36 117	29 573	34 499	41 439	24 449	33 621
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	46 593	25 974	33 901	26 967	32 732	28 717	31 052	39 815	22 831	31 516
Married-couple families (dollars)	52 247	28 562	38 402	31 719	37 719	31 741	37 575	43 724	24 477	35 838
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 438	30 569	40 360	33 156	38 596	33 228	36 637	44 836	26 329	36 800
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	48 884	25 082	37 269	27 994	34 836	30 284	32 108	41 765	23 710	35 212
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 475	17 537	19 612	15 931	20 225	16 796	16 541	18 958	13 354	15 443
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 763	11 833	16 435	13 269	18 095	12 857	12 852	16 250	12 708	13 409
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 990	5 000–	11 354	15 089	12 500	16 316	13 250	13 750	5 000–	12 917
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	24 145	10 840	17 903	14 735	17 694	15 072	19 167	13 843	8 822	9 371
1 worker (dollars)	38 992	20 183	22 486	20 037	26 471	19 891	26 840	30 290	17 035	19 963
2 or more workers (dollars)	54 543	33 339	41 023	35 742	41 437	36 776	40 804	46 300	29 086	39 190
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	55 343	34 678	41 875	36 274	42 744	37 313	41 386	48 633	30 283	39 872
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**25 756**	**11 308**	**12 668**	**11 800**	**17 943**	**10 391**	**12 381**	**19 708**	**8 678**	**13 548**
Male householder (dollars)	30 354	17 656	17 155	16 341	23 386	15 530	19 038	23 750	11 078	16 157
Living alone (dollars)	26 122	15 833	14 531	14 526	19 916	14 485	17 121	19 464	10 313	10 078
Female householder (dollars)	20 590	8 558	9 739	9 312	13 026	8 170	9 199	15 855	7 197	12 593
Living alone (dollars)	18 583	7 926	8 518	8 293	11 795	8 054	8 663	14 554	6 983	9 211
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**305**	**463**	**235**	**818**	**618**	**466**	**326**	**219**	**610**	**257**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	13.2	6.6	7.9	4.7	9.5	5.4	5.6	12.2	8.8
Married-couple families	**184**	**359**	**98**	**582**	**372**	**263**	**213**	**134**	**384**	**140**
Percent below poverty level	1.7	11.8	3.4	6.4	3.3	6.5	4.0	4.0	9.2	5.6
Female householder, no husband present	**114**	**95**	**125**	**206**	**199**	**141**	**99**	**85**	**206**	**87**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	25.3	23.6	25.3	16.6	23.3	20.0	23.2	31.4	26.9
Unrelated individuals	**646**	**455**	**422**	**1 081**	**1 029**	**500**	**640**	**343**	**674**	**333**
Percent below poverty level	17.7	31.6	31.8	31.4	21.8	27.1	32.0	26.1	39.8	30.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 734**	**1 673**	**1 287**	**3 643**	**3 197**	**1 974**	**1 817**	**1 013**	**2 461**	**1 260**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	14.0	10.5	10.7	7.1	12.2	8.7	7.7	15.3	12.3
Related children under 18 years	527	359	419	1 021	965	587	555	233	540	472
Related children 5 to 17 years	384	259	315	694	728	425	411	147	349	364
Persons 65 years and over	251	530	327	950	536	350	352	210	737	205
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 663	2 292	1 875	5 375	4 420	2 791	2 658	1 484	3 866	1 702
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 193	4 227	3 552	10 769	10 248	5 319	5 579	3 045	7 189	2 846

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1181
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Greensville County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 939**	**13 568**	**18 196**	**8 667**	**25 561**	**1 293**	**9 561**	**9 279**	**2 919**	**6 603**
Private wage and salary workers	3 097	10 742	13 711	6 663	22 137	841	7 164	6 591	2 305	3 797
Government workers	653	1 627	2 955	1 557	1 983	196	1 706	2 050	410	2 363
Self-employed workers	177	1 057	1 448	426	1 344	234	630	612	186	443
Unpaid family workers	12	142	82	21	97	22	61	26	18	–
Males employed in agriculture	**68**	**633**	**451**	**104**	**234**	**171**	**336**	**104**	**144**	**117**
Wage and salary workers	23	262	256	63	143	55	163	25	74	50
Self-employed workers	45	337	172	41	82	107	157	71	58	67
Unpaid family workers	–	34	23	–	9	9	16	8	12	–
Females employed in agriculture	**40**	**159**	**144**	**57**	**78**	**34**	**81**	**52**	**16**	**16**
Wage and salary workers	33	83	104	50	66	6	60	29	10	16
Self-employed workers	7	50	40	–	12	24	15	23	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	26	–	7	–	4	6	–	6	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 939**	**13 568**	**18 196**	**8 667**	**25 561**	**1 293**	**9 561**	**9 279**	**2 919**	**6 603**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	502	1 572	4 757	2 023	3 008	179	1 811	3 010	426	1 957
Professional specialty occupations	216	804	2 244	773	1 381	130	974	1 476	224	1 218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	941	2 718	6 267	3 013	5 736	259	2 437	2 463	698	1 843
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	501	1 305	3 528	1 764	3 190	170	1 366	933	460	983
Service occupations	708	1 453	1 594	670	2 269	147	1 100	1 454	318	734
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	131	819	577	117	393	230	448	196	177	168
Farm operators and managers	58	411	275	28	106	144	221	51	72	77
Farm occupations, except managerial	33	277	138	13	88	46	121	8	35	28
Related agricultural occupations	3	81	93	76	115	10	68	111	30	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	547	1 982	2 865	1 500	3 675	178	1 877	1 101	527	1 020
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 110	5 024	2 136	1 344	10 480	300	1 888	1 055	773	881
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	259	683	529	294	1 702	55	521	308	153	269
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 913**	**6 326**	**8 078**	**3 898**	**11 872**	**542**	**4 264**	**4 272**	**1 302**	**3 045**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	321	929	2 337	919	1 512	81	915	1 407	256	923
Professional specialty occupations	154	566	1 280	442	828	67	611	750	125	577
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	669	1 727	4 165	2 094	3 796	190	1 743	1 734	480	1 189
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	415	985	2 965	1 451	2 422	147	1 109	753	340	810
Service occupations	450	931	849	382	1 297	112	749	796	267	585
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	139	105	24	59	31	81	46	27	16
Farm operators and managers	7	54	40	–	12	27	26	–	6	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	70	27	7	29	4	31	–	6	–
Related agricultural occupations	3	8	38	17	18	–	24	37	8	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92	256	179	62	445	18	165	79	52	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	355	2 344	443	417	4 763	110	611	210	220	281
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	259	683	529	294	1 702	55	521	308	153	269
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**2 434**	**8 223**	**9 918**	**4 768**	**14 680**	**792**	**5 809**	**5 156**	**1 796**	**3 692**
No workers	402	1 054	792	460	1 572	96	511	473	206	263
1 worker	608	1 988	2 129	1 137	3 785	223	1 719	1 391	550	1 042
2 workers	1 025	3 889	5 265	2 376	7 065	383	2 826	2 468	790	1 904
3 or more workers	399	1 292	1 732	795	2 258	90	753	824	250	483
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**3 131**	**10 705**	**11 954**	**5 767**	**18 600**	**1 086**	**7 339**	**6 556**	**2 376**	**4 795**
Less than $5,000	365	1 200	349	188	976	106	404	202	218	172
$5,000 to $9,999	397	1 312	608	207	1 746	146	699	253	250	191
$10,000 to $14,999	367	1 021	708	328	2 372	155	536	506	201	262
$15,000 to $24,999	648	2 354	1 444	697	3 896	200	1 433	881	487	908
$25,000 to $34,999	601	1 848	1 521	777	3 689	214	1 362	938	459	808
$35,000 to $49,999	459	1 879	2 510	1 257	3 525	166	1 471	1 334	421	1 173
$50,000 to $74,999	224	862	3 066	1 618	1 750	73	1 064	1 422	258	839
$75,000 to $99,999	43	152	1 020	456	391	12	288	645	52	266
$100,000 or more	27	77	728	239	255	14	82	375	30	176
Median (dollars)	22 116	22 296	42 550	42 641	25 730	20 903	28 904	39 279	25 755	35 556
Mean (dollars)	26 877	25 822	48 111	47 064	30 086	26 240	33 532	46 879	30 024	42 550
Families	**2 434**	**8 223**	**9 918**	**4 768**	**14 680**	**792**	**5 809**	**5 156**	**1 796**	**3 692**
Median income (dollars)	25 361	27 185	47 182	46 255	29 293	25 714	32 647	43 717	29 712	38 210
Mean income (dollars)	30 966	29 669	52 879	51 006	33 539	28 908	37 066	51 289	34 358	45 587
Per capita income (dollars)	9 504	9 568	16 845	16 688	11 373	10 828	12 150	17 040	11 278	15 365
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 361	27 185	47 182	46 255	29 293	25 714	32 647	43 717	29 712	38 210
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 557	30 870	50 248	48 228	29 107	28 417	34 194	42 602	30 500	36 095
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 283	26 730	44 387	44 821	26 731	30 667	31 685	38 292	32 071	32 454
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 193	30 235	50 437	49 597	32 009	26 707	36 512	48 324	34 000	42 450
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 792	34 130	52 054	51 513	32 719	30 893	37 462	49 032	38 859	38 839
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 629	33 846	46 106	46 442	30 530	30 865	36 071	44 722	36 250	31 993
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 016	14 603	21 941	26 382	16 698	16 875	16 883	15 259	13 643	22 644
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 693	12 576	21 906	17 019	13 709	10 625	15 000	12 480	12 292	22 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	5 000–	27 813	10 952	11 761	10 000	6 290	12 500	5 000–	25 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	8 201	8 130	17 346	18 171	13 189	9 664	11 217	30 536	10 714	16 394
1 worker (dollars)	20 246	17 079	32 792	31 238	19 501	18 229	21 977	30 865	20 967	28 619
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 559	34 558	53 735	54 304	35 186	30 469	41 616	49 038	38 993	45 325
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 980	35 558	55 397	55 589	36 525	31 288	43 058	52 193	40 127	47 008
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**7 849**	**7 915**	**17 460**	**21 149**	**11 439**	**9 780**	**13 855**	**22 532**	**10 556**	**23 094**
Male householder (dollars)	13 920	13 520	25 747	28 906	14 221	12 344	21 875	27 386	20 147	24 779
Living alone (dollars)	12 841	12 372	24 764	25 446	13 362	12 750	20 449	26 856	16 346	22 359
Female householder (dollars)	6 386	6 271	10 500	14 808	9 085	8 451	9 256	18 472	6 706	20 338
Living alone (dollars)	6 391	6 205	9 723	13 942	8 788	8 025	8 249	17 292	6 593	17 406
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**337**	**1 126**	**355**	**171**	**1 070**	**85**	**494**	**250**	**190**	**177**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	13.7	3.6	3.6	7.3	10.7	8.5	4.8	10.6	4.8
Married-couple families	**155**	**655**	**180**	**91**	**507**	**68**	**217**	**73**	**87**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	10.0	2.1	2.2	4.3	9.8	4.6	1.7	6.3	3.1
Female householder, no husband present	**160**	**437**	**130**	**74**	**527**	**13**	**227**	**160**	**93**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	35.0	34.0	14.3	15.0	22.6	21.3	29.4	24.9	30.8	15.1
Unrelated individuals	**337**	**1 205**	**555**	**222**	**1 285**	**110**	**504**	**390**	**349**	**204**
Percent below poverty level	40.3	43.1	21.2	17.5	27.2	33.5	26.3	19.2	43.0	14.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 450**	**4 760**	**1 738**	**769**	**4 783**	**358**	**2 095**	**1 123**	**944**	**790**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	16.7	5.1	4.7	9.8	13.6	10.4	6.2	15.2	6.0
Related children under 18 years	515	1 284	485	263	1 567	82	576	341	274	275
Related children 5 to 17 years	406	937	317	183	1 049	53	392	227	201	160
Persons 65 years and over	346	1 527	451	112	983	97	452	141	214	92
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 094	6 278	2 335	1 035	7 499	545	3 024	1 720	1 425	1 118
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 718	11 659	5 321	2 409	16 150	1 084	6 192	3 842	2 215	2 766

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1182
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	King William County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 047**	**4 236**	**7 927**	**14 617**	**9 646**	**5 121**	**5 511**	**3 865**	**11 290**	**3 884**
Private wage and salary workers	2 992	3 188	5 763	10 156	7 185	3 630	3 892	2 388	8 761	2 849
Government workers	861	463	1 473	2 635	1 567	998	937	810	1 710	560
Self-employed workers	189	543	625	1 730	844	461	587	627	758	463
Unpaid family workers	5	42	66	96	50	32	95	40	61	12
Males employed in agriculture	**122**	**111**	**401**	**900**	**237**	**257**	**354**	**79**	**460**	**151**
Wage and salary workers	74	82	140	585	113	109	199	51	275	88
Self-employed workers	43	29	211	294	99	128	140	28	178	63
Unpaid family workers	5	–	50	21	25	20	15	–	7	–
Females employed in agriculture	**35**	**49**	**57**	**490**	**49**	**20**	**107**	**40**	**91**	**21**
Wage and salary workers	35	27	16	329	18	8	66	22	82	9
Self-employed workers	–	9	35	117	18	12	15	18	9	12
Unpaid family workers	–	13	6	44	13	–	26	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 047**	**4 236**	**7 927**	**14 617**	**9 646**	**5 121**	**5 511**	**3 865**	**11 290**	**3 884**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	867	868	1 224	4 976	1 567	581	952	686	1 597	803
Professional specialty occupations	412	436	852	2 248	729	305	540	394	818	458
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 210	1 104	1 697	3 987	2 613	1 035	1 520	1 009	2 610	973
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	713	514	797	2 022	1 484	512	755	426	1 218	460
Service occupations	465	757	1 042	1 629	1 096	627	680	556	1 416	632
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137	253	559	1 245	341	346	408	306	600	230
Farm operators and managers	46	53	274	557	127	163	183	30	238	75
Farm occupations, except managerial	30	15	122	380	32	69	114	33	197	39
Related agricultural occupations	56	72	59	308	134	58	74	71	64	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	585	572	1 247	1 641	1 860	722	707	626	1 578	596
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	783	682	2 158	1 139	2 169	1 810	1 244	682	3 489	650
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	204	320	414	366	558	384	319	212	737	168
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 891**	**1 973**	**3 388**	**6 514**	**4 269**	**2 339**	**2 391**	**1 690**	**5 235**	**1 763**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	470	439	738	2 283	876	346	392	383	743	397
Professional specialty occupations	256	227	630	1 155	492	236	276	243	461	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	854	758	1 166	2 473	1 839	676	1 004	678	1 669	691
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	603	454	615	1 685	1 257	392	652	373	954	406
Service occupations	289	554	641	1 066	737	392	504	370	844	467
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	23	56	354	43	20	86	16	65	19
Farm operators and managers	–	13	35	140	18	8	31	10	6	13
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	8	16	128	13	8	49	6	46	–
Related agricultural occupations	15	2	5	86	12	4	6	–	13	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	19	65	84	148	101	71	43	258	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	228	180	722	254	626	804	334	200	1 656	161
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	204	320	414	366	558	384	319	212	737	168
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**2 205**	**3 261**	**7 027**	**7 507**	**5 609**	**3 199**	**3 181**	**2 536**	**7 083**	**2 604**
No workers	183	726	1 577	500	799	471	352	464	1 137	482
1 worker	517	904	2 520	1 813	1 327	818	889	648	1 867	736
2 workers	1 179	1 289	2 504	3 943	2 652	1 541	1 422	1 092	3 096	1 086
3 or more workers	326	342	426	1 251	831	369	518	332	983	300
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**2 723**	**4 552**	**9 225**	**9 542**	**7 451**	**4 388**	**4 102**	**3 557**	**9 626**	**3 549**
Less than $5,000	142	315	1 272	256	493	538	290	260	1 059	281
$5,000 to $9,999	184	555	1 845	323	850	583	429	359	1 317	321
$10,000 to $14,999	197	444	1 594	476	747	554	415	414	1 180	401
$15,000 to $24,999	462	760	1 870	993	1 441	1 037	788	593	2 050	758
$25,000 to $34,999	406	802	1 124	1 073	1 264	757	746	605	1 517	596
$35,000 to $49,999	740	730	873	1 761	1 368	584	710	601	1 448	529
$50,000 to $74,999	407	432	476	2 266	866	224	483	480	746	379
$75,000 to $99,999	149	177	92	1 134	225	77	147	192	235	148
$100,000 or more	36	337	79	1 260	197	34	94	53	74	136
Median (dollars)	34 353	27 275	14 618	49 136	26 169	19 459	26 662	27 428	20 755	25 167
Mean (dollars)	35 931	42 251	20 751	60 855	33 300	23 650	32 243	32 300	26 302	35 856
Families	**2 205**	**3 261**	**7 027**	**7 507**	**5 609**	**3 199**	**3 181**	**2 536**	**7 083**	**2 604**
Median income (dollars)	38 189	31 593	17 783	53 718	31 294	23 953	30 433	33 481	25 870	30 429
Mean income (dollars)	39 274	49 208	23 386	65 870	37 803	27 735	35 979	38 335	30 966	42 356
Per capita income (dollars)	12 265	17 698	7 837	22 012	12 390	9 158	11 145	13 671	10 243	14 834
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 189	31 593	17 783	53 718	31 294	23 953	30 433	33 481	25 870	30 429
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 985	29 154	19 815	54 215	32 218	25 174	32 500	36 158	26 844	31 646
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 974	30 687	16 558	50 534	30 586	22 650	30 806	36 029	22 276	26 842
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 280	34 719	19 747	57 137	34 258	25 932	32 917	35 112	29 783	32 940
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 737	34 000	22 939	57 232	36 219	27 562	36 066	37 408	32 297	34 598
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 714	32 500	17 409	55 999	31 276	25 294	34 219	37 833	27 841	31 818
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 000	13 288	10 299	29 524	14 107	12 591	20 662	17 917	13 645	16 595
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 446	11 389	6 831	26 471	12 100	8 016	20 469	16 719	11 759	13 594
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	26 250	5 000–	25 714	11 875	5 000–	27 143	46 250	10 625	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	12 050	31 397	8 839	30 234	11 744	11 335	12 647	18 171	11 704	22 571
1 worker (dollars)	23 551	26 780	15 691	39 576	21 098	15 862	23 227	27 311	17 030	23 667
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 947	34 092	27 453	60 507	39 001	29 752	36 612	40 793	34 065	39 688
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 916	34 769	28 924	63 099	40 558	30 940	37 582	40 508	35 898	40 813
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**16 806**	**14 863**	**7 558**	**26 576**	**11 782**	**7 992**	**10 925**	**11 622**	**8 201**	**12 326**
Male householder (dollars)	21 528	20 000	10 839	31 667	16 179	11 319	18 444	12 107	12 708	14 601
Living alone (dollars)	19 292	17 368	10 000	28 235	12 868	10 139	15 515	11 111	11 855	15 500
Female householder (dollars)	12 917	11 917	6 554	22 218	9 750	6 859	7 286	11 424	6 585	10 692
Living alone (dollars)	12 031	11 722	6 363	16 571	8 695	6 833	6 878	10 828	6 447	10 173
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**176**	**343**	**1 781**	**162**	**504**	**474**	**328**	**149**	**905**	**235**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	10.5	25.3	2.2	9.0	14.8	10.3	5.9	12.8	9.0
Married-couple families	**105**	**177**	**1 246**	**83**	**283**	**252**	**198**	**104**	**477**	**148**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	6.4	21.3	1.3	6.1	9.7	7.7	4.7	8.6	6.6
Female householder, no husband present	**71**	**152**	**419**	**58**	**182**	**196**	**86**	**45**	**400**	**87**
Percent below poverty level	29.3	35.8	46.1	7.8	26.2	40.7	18.1	18.1	33.8	29.7
Unrelated individuals	**189**	**352**	**1 028**	**493**	**775**	**560**	**423**	**325**	**1 104**	**322**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	24.6	41.1	16.8	31.1	40.3	32.5	28.9	37.7	29.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**782**	**1 452**	**6 974**	**997**	**2 459**	**2 163**	**1 564**	**803**	**4 138**	**1 014**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	13.6	28.7	3.8	12.2	19.1	13.4	9.7	17.1	12.0
Related children under 18 years	199	363	2 147	207	710	669	428	186	1 320	261
Related children 5 to 17 years	193	263	1 524	112	494	517	309	132	945	180
Persons 65 years and over	230	384	923	246	616	482	230	215	1 192	279
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 070	1 967	9 419	1 541	3 532	3 060	2 021	1 170	5 823	1 364
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 020	3 566	14 501	3 631	6 784	5 432	3 979	2 409	10 997	2 554

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1183
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Montgomery County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 300**	**5 849**	**5 326**	**5 160**	**4 192**	**4 758**	**9 415**	**7 621**	**8 933**	**26 862**
Private wage and salary workers	8 701	4 214	3 582	3 475	2 929	3 086	6 682	5 855	7 148	21 887
Government workers	2 933	1 093	1 327	892	667	1 253	1 725	942	947	2 709
Self-employed workers	630	513	404	784	572	388	983	783	809	2 139
Unpaid family workers	36	29	13	9	24	31	25	41	29	127
Males employed in agriculture	**344**	**282**	**122**	**389**	**167**	**275**	**344**	**419**	**353**	**813**
Wage and salary workers	198	196	70	278	109	144	245	245	134	310
Self-employed workers	139	71	44	111	58	115	99	169	209	462
Unpaid family workers	7	15	8	–	–	16	–	5	10	41
Females employed in agriculture	**42**	**116**	**31**	**118**	**35**	**38**	**145**	**157**	**39**	**170**
Wage and salary workers	25	116	31	118	17	32	60	59	11	58
Self-employed workers	17	–	–	–	18	–	66	71	28	86
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	6	19	27	–	26
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 300**	**5 849**	**5 326**	**5 160**	**4 192**	**4 758**	**9 415**	**7 621**	**8 933**	**26 862**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 588	1 021	1 321	1 064	697	789	2 075	880	1 289	3 414
Professional specialty occupations	1 508	522	551	587	384	431	1 101	408	706	1 892
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 979	1 530	1 524	1 217	1 187	1 187	2 391	1 563	1 553	6 450
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 463	842	886	477	545	625	1 183	841	960	3 230
Service occupations	1 596	784	593	756	564	833	888	966	726	2 590
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	389	407	212	564	331	307	437	537	404	1 125
Farm operators and managers	174	119	69	118	84	116	163	311	236	622
Farm occupations, except managerial	131	100	39	249	28	114	163	106	70	221
Related agricultural occupations	63	128	61	58	47	59	88	113	50	168
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 942	841	882	563	553	537	1 541	1 727	1 437	3 912
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 806	1 266	794	996	860	1 105	2 083	1 948	3 524	9 371
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	638	349	203	480	376	228	519	432	541	1 588
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 433**	**2 599**	**2 346**	**2 376**	**1 886**	**2 149**	**4 165**	**3 240**	**4 058**	**12 277**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 157	530	749	598	369	468	1 070	421	723	1 840
Professional specialty occupations	675	393	321	372	232	276	667	255	489	1 222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 992	1 066	1 017	770	825	803	1 528	1 042	1 100	4 093
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 226	666	747	372	483	482	943	620	747	2 297
Service occupations	1 117	543	311	465	389	490	517	649	430	1 680
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	61	43	107	33	32	131	124	28	149
Farm operators and managers	17	19	–	–	18	–	79	75	28	78
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	28	16	86	–	14	43	37	–	43
Related agricultural occupations	22	14	20	21	7	18	9	10	–	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	277	51	60	77	21	18	114	145	150	454
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	851	348	166	359	249	338	805	859	1 627	4 061
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	638	349	203	480	376	228	519	432	541	1 588
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**6 793**	**3 588**	**3 049**	**3 525**	**3 284**	**3 063**	**5 527**	**4 822**	**5 249**	**15 943**
No workers	738	432	281	572	735	492	717	604	860	1 901
1 worker	1 744	1 064	691	1 131	867	880	1 512	1 443	1 221	4 055
2 workers	3 300	1 590	1 635	1 454	1 431	1 244	2 549	2 101	2 425	7 547
3 or more workers	1 011	502	442	368	251	447	749	674	743	2 440
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**9 037**	**4 788**	**3 689**	**5 088**	**4 526**	**3 961**	**6 983**	**6 153**	**6 851**	**20 212**
Less than $5,000	648	381	133	726	280	392	271	358	672	1 402
$5,000 to $9,999	933	553	157	782	629	431	513	719	868	2 192
$10,000 to $14,999	808	561	181	657	575	412	334	648	914	2 206
$15,000 to $24,999	1 903	1 014	549	1 042	892	871	1 244	1 327	1 314	4 058
$25,000 to $34,999	1 548	771	590	722	782	729	1 294	1 093	1 314	3 710
$35,000 to $49,999	1 646	800	933	569	634	643	1 691	1 134	1 094	3 631
$50,000 to $74,999	1 061	427	803	364	393	378	1 116	583	476	2 349
$75,000 to $99,999	262	145	221	98	186	63	300	170	123	410
$100,000 or more	228	136	122	128	155	42	220	121	76	254
Median (dollars)	26 314	23 705	38 403	18 117	23 065	23 039	33 418	25 180	22 287	25 548
Mean (dollars)	32 023	30 288	42 072	25 684	31 749	27 812	37 640	30 445	26 158	30 087
Families	**6 793**	**3 588**	**3 049**	**3 525**	**3 284**	**3 063**	**5 527**	**4 822**	**5 249**	**15 943**
Median income (dollars)	30 933	27 893	41 437	23 306	28 324	27 035	36 438	28 171	26 879	29 406
Mean income (dollars)	35 931	34 198	45 901	30 967	36 895	30 512	40 396	33 591	30 180	33 862
Per capita income (dollars)	12 077	11 419	14 993	10 176	13 712	10 012	13 949	10 885	10 411	11 141
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 933	27 893	41 437	23 306	28 324	27 035	36 438	28 171	26 879	29 406
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 020	29 446	41 814	22 821	26 391	27 994	36 750	29 370	29 206	31 698
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 330	27 632	37 192	20 372	28 088	22 193	35 542	28 491	26 942	28 919
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 999	31 895	43 142	28 325	30 437	29 851	40 317	30 154	28 816	32 055
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 264	33 565	43 108	28 815	29 795	31 716	40 550	31 187	31 070	35 118
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 439	28 325	37 451	35 385	31 875	26 786	33 594	29 338	26 741	31 026
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 875	17 683	22 188	11 540	13 889	13 583	22 422	16 681	15 523	16 616
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 390	15 250	17 100	6 730	10 917	10 878	16 970	12 264	14 741	14 240
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 063	5 000–	12 500	5 000–	5 000–	11 071	13 393	10 455	10 500	13 059
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 372	11 923	19 432	10 690	20 841	11 368	30 288	13 456	10 901	10 644
1 worker (dollars)	20 365	18 520	29 975	17 145	22 691	21 598	25 195	21 671	16 357	20 142
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 259	36 983	47 486	30 026	32 277	34 771	41 776	35 022	33 981	36 465
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 454	38 390	48 997	34 178	33 275	35 934	43 762	35 512	34 540	38 043
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**12 383**	**12 000**	**20 174**	**8 480**	**12 207**	**9 373**	**18 447**	**11 326**	**8 740**	**10 993**
Male householder (dollars)	18 788	15 380	22 250	11 224	14 439	10 560	25 756	19 940	12 247	14 738
Living alone (dollars)	17 669	13 723	20 682	9 907	13 958	8 802	23 854	12 566	11 772	13 470
Female householder (dollars)	8 651	10 497	15 781	7 068	9 275	8 566	15 033	8 759	6 966	8 488
Living alone (dollars)	7 785	9 695	13 869	6 904	8 814	7 663	15 117	8 073	6 670	8 137
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**587**	**459**	**109**	**728**	**344**	**383**	**258**	**461**	**592**	**1 567**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	12.8	3.6	20.7	10.5	12.5	4.7	9.6	11.3	9.8
Married-couple families	**419**	**299**	**59**	**304**	**183**	**191**	**142**	**312**	**446**	**1 009**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	10.5	2.2	12.0	6.5	7.8	3.1	7.5	9.8	7.7
Female householder, no husband present	**112**	**139**	**46**	**366**	**129**	**183**	**100**	**133**	**112**	**475**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	26.7	15.6	46.4	37.9	39.0	15.1	28.5	21.7	21.8
Unrelated individuals	**942**	**442**	**160**	**817**	**332**	**459**	**555**	**526**	**639**	**1 602**
Percent below poverty level	32.1	29.5	19.4	42.3	23.6	40.2	28.3	28.7	35.9	31.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 835**	**1 924**	**507**	**3 405**	**1 425**	**1 776**	**1 274**	**2 024**	**2 352**	**6 639**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	15.2	4.9	26.6	13.7	17.2	6.8	11.9	13.6	12.3
Related children under 18 years	777	478	143	1 185	464	558	262	596	461	1 803
Related children 5 to 17 years	521	376	92	845	300	399	194	460	352	1 275
Persons 65 years and over	484	518	101	655	300	369	371	334	764	1 736
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 903	2 735	851	4 307	2 222	2 377	2 040	2 726	3 271	9 473
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 450	5 064	1 675	6 666	4 312	4 301	4 400	6 240	6 594	18 888

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1184
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Powhatan County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 115**	**5 148**	**9 042**	**22 374**	**11 539**	**3 375**	**3 215**	**11 521**	**8 679**	**28 187**
Private wage and salary workers	5 327	3 746	6 304	15 466	8 722	2 346	2 211	9 148	6 523	22 042
Government workers	1 224	974	2 232	5 519	2 192	473	644	1 652	1 354	3 230
Self-employed workers	535	394	454	1 297	599	522	336	661	754	2 628
Unpaid family workers	29	34	52	92	26	34	24	60	48	287
Males employed in agriculture	**103**	**293**	**93**	**261**	**193**	**273**	**114**	**185**	**296**	**1 718**
Wage and salary workers	67	155	75	194	70	181	59	86	107	918
Self-employed workers	36	104	18	67	123	92	47	86	176	706
Unpaid family workers	–	34	–	–	–	–	8	13	13	94
Females employed in agriculture	**42**	**69**	**18**	**159**	**52**	**121**	**36**	**56**	**107**	**730**
Wage and salary workers	18	60	18	117	47	82	34	26	82	487
Self-employed workers	24	9	–	42	5	34	2	30	16	148
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	9	95
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 115**	**5 148**	**9 042**	**22 374**	**11 539**	**3 375**	**3 215**	**11 521**	**8 679**	**28 187**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 621	956	1 855	8 327	2 094	673	492	3 212	1 623	4 546
Professional specialty occupations	766	580	946	3 637	1 282	360	219	1 660	898	2 497
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 231	1 336	2 900	6 836	3 048	847	1 059	3 811	2 099	6 499
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 231	672	1 590	3 477	1 626	451	508	1 897	1 181	3 249
Service occupations	844	717	1 195	2 073	1 303	291	252	1 088	1 218	2 956
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	171	388	151	326	239	394	182	185	482	2 157
Farm operators and managers	37	138	26	135	151	163	69	114	199	1 168
Farm occupations, except managerial	30	118	25	43	21	119	46	41	87	792
Related agricultural occupations	77	50	63	126	67	96	19	30	97	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 298	549	1 303	2 791	1 722	651	461	1 527	1 253	4 566
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	950	1 202	1 638	2 021	3 133	519	769	1 698	2 004	7 463
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	360	320	412	777	528	144	296	472	446	1 953
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 231**	**2 387**	**4 177**	**9 558**	**5 310**	**1 388**	**1 425**	**5 238**	**3 806**	**12 364**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	905	520	881	3 648	1 103	299	230	1 557	721	2 328
Professional specialty occupations	499	317	455	1 801	767	189	114	1 000	444	1 492
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 468	907	2 133	4 112	1 985	574	763	2 323	1 512	4 275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 017	553	1 358	2 699	1 263	394	473	1 498	956	2 615
Service occupations	569	421	713	1 165	799	178	175	685	798	2 107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	39	6	60	46	106	24	38	90	581
Farm operators and managers	14	13	–	42	12	47	–	38	10	226
Farm occupations, except managerial	12	13	–	14	8	44	15	–	58	313
Related agricultural occupations	26	7	–	4	26	15	3	–	22	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	22	84	186	233	57	18	152	86	577
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	168	478	360	387	1 144	174	215	483	599	2 496
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	360	320	412	777	528	144	296	472	446	1 953
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**3 863**	**2 788**	**4 984**	**11 240**	**7 093**	**1 951**	**2 031**	**6 429**	**5 383**	**15 378**
No workers	293	425	370	368	921	192	286	567	733	1 449
1 worker	1 000	692	1 272	2 316	2 052	613	496	1 344	1 380	3 751
2 workers	1 955	1 306	2 386	6 352	3 143	925	1 009	3 425	2 603	7 778
3 or more workers	615	365	956	2 204	977	221	240	1 093	667	2 400
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**4 659**	**3 985**	**6 042**	**13 129**	**9 287**	**2 545**	**2 721**	**7 667**	**7 167**	**19 507**
Less than $5,000	128	450	158	186	522	164	228	283	520	833
$5,000 to $9,999	176	587	280	286	947	158	305	462	828	1 547
$10,000 to $14,999	255	422	332	391	1 064	192	325	479	859	1 609
$15,000 to $24,999	669	766	888	851	2 117	413	521	1 040	1 381	3 904
$25,000 to $34,999	865	633	894	1 163	1 570	444	488	1 066	1 440	3 804
$35,000 to $49,999	1 122	640	1 551	2 058	1 828	506	436	1 764	1 119	4 018
$50,000 to $74,999	917	358	1 429	4 090	941	421	274	1 702	742	2 747
$75,000 to $99,999	312	81	380	2 344	189	99	84	572	180	645
$100,000 or more	215	48	130	1 760	109	148	60	299	98	400
Median (dollars)	37 394	21 212	39 083	59 622	24 970	32 377	24 583	39 564	24 955	29 688
Mean (dollars)	46 368	26 865	42 464	65 848	29 533	44 465	29 363	44 257	28 798	34 506
Families	**3 863**	**2 788**	**4 984**	**11 240**	**7 093**	**1 951**	**2 031**	**6 429**	**5 383**	**15 378**
Median income (dollars)	40 610	26 996	41 859	62 535	29 156	36 399	28 383	43 072	28 545	33 368
Mean income (dollars)	48 305	31 160	45 712	69 998	33 262	47 076	33 813	48 306	32 281	38 532
Per capita income (dollars)	15 683	9 700	14 988	21 494	11 367	17 260	11 036	16 061	11 287	12 655
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	40 610	26 996	41 859	62 535	29 156	36 399	28 383	43 072	28 545	33 368
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 169	27 478	41 084	60 868	30 334	36 488	29 777	45 653	28 786	34 475
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 603	24 571	40 278	55 708	27 096	35 625	25 887	42 458	26 368	31 777
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 153	30 067	44 536	64 724	32 402	38 519	30 976	45 144	30 616	35 292
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 540	35 313	44 747	62 564	34 181	38 602	33 893	47 613	32 819	36 434
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 121	35 750	39 875	56 769	31 176	29 474	25 645	41 283	30 640	31 622
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 750	10 703	17 981	31 750	17 348	17 903	14 444	20 500	12 448	19 583
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 538	7 819	15 239	26 546	13 650	14 954	11 705	22 557	10 234	14 832
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 000	6 086	13 889	11 250	6 988	13 750	12 500	25 893	5 000–	11 125
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	19 671	11 151	17 337	24 286	13 502	16 944	13 984	16 844	11 385	15 156
1 worker (dollars)	27 548	15 660	30 268	43 026	20 660	29 952	20 244	31 467	19 357	22 872
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 979	35 700	48 549	68 208	39 188	39 714	36 056	47 260	35 509	39 371
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 243	36 687	49 141	70 171	40 325	43 187	37 188	50 077	36 893	39 709
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**22 409**	**10 453**	**20 489**	**31 138**	**13 090**	**20 490**	**11 303**	**14 534**	**11 155**	**14 179**
Male householder (dollars)	26 947	12 574	24 806	38 061	19 279	26 150	18 289	21 518	16 250	19 540
Living alone (dollars)	26 370	12 022	23 269	29 688	17 070	23 036	14 265	20 025	13 720	16 769
Female householder (dollars)	17 470	9 186	16 952	25 508	10 089	14 087	8 248	10 075	8 446	10 952
Living alone (dollars)	17 072	8 512	15 855	21 552	9 578	13 043	7 548	9 599	7 741	9 893
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**155**	**474**	**182**	**254**	**640**	**165**	**249**	**210**	**537**	**756**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	17.0	3.7	2.3	9.0	8.5	12.3	3.3	10.0	4.9
Married-couple families	**76**	**241**	**62**	**170**	**329**	**118**	**148**	**166**	**316**	**456**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	11.0	1.5	1.7	5.6	7.4	8.9	2.9	6.9	3.4
Female householder, no husband present	**48**	**221**	**93**	**71**	**268**	**39**	**93**	**44**	**184**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	46.2	17.3	10.1	29.6	16.0	33.5	9.2	32.3	17.2
Unrelated individuals	**232**	**513**	**254**	**487**	**707**	**188**	**250**	**331**	**705**	**1 323**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	34.4	18.5	15.5	25.9	22.8	31.1	21.7	30.8	24.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**762**	**2 215**	**814**	**1 362**	**2 702**	**712**	**1 091**	**912**	**2 460**	**3 665**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	20.6	4.8	3.4	11.4	10.8	15.8	4.4	13.6	7.0
Related children under 18 years	184	709	233	383	828	193	376	185	715	957
Related children 5 to 17 years	127	502	188	234	588	136	315	173	450	632
Persons 65 years and over	151	483	142	126	370	100	266	316	434	952
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 088	2 949	1 445	1 792	3 813	987	1 445	1 416	3 458	5 848
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 535	5 048	2 908	3 832	7 755	1 713	2 703	3 718	6 861	13 901

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1185
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Russell County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 853**	**6 946**	**12 392**	**11 789**	**7 316**	**15 271**	**20 595**	**2 693**	**4 571**	**10 655**
Private wage and salary workers	6 917	5 284	9 736	9 188	5 319	10 810	13 929	1 865	3 287	8 570
Government workers	1 119	955	1 380	1 715	1 405	3 315	5 346	644	999	1 290
Self-employed workers	734	653	1 139	806	568	1 060	1 214	172	260	726
Unpaid family workers	83	54	137	80	24	86	106	12	25	69
Males employed in agriculture	**403**	**359**	**574**	**359**	**536**	**262**	**193**	**141**	**215**	**201**
Wage and salary workers	161	129	308	138	273	126	132	84	127	119
Self-employed workers	241	205	240	204	256	136	61	54	73	70
Unpaid family workers	1	25	26	17	7	–	–	3	15	12
Females employed in agriculture	**51**	**33**	**131**	**46**	**100**	**94**	**70**	**20**	**40**	**37**
Wage and salary workers	18	9	80	4	78	51	65	13	40	8
Self-employed workers	26	24	29	26	13	17	5	–	–	7
Unpaid family workers	7	–	22	16	9	26	–	7	–	22
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 853**	**6 946**	**12 392**	**11 789**	**7 316**	**15 271**	**20 595**	**2 693**	**4 571**	**10 655**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 085	720	1 953	1 449	1 171	3 117	5 212	397	659	2 020
Professional specialty occupations	645	485	993	856	626	1 636	2 392	251	353	1 088
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 643	1 376	2 971	2 482	1 749	4 677	6 478	648	958	2 942
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	925	652	1 528	1 110	1 031	2 342	3 498	382	447	1 299
Service occupations	946	916	1 469	1 520	980	1 790	2 615	400	915	1 173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	461	411	682	388	643	356	203	184	286	233
Farm operators and managers	255	256	292	262	311	158	62	72	107	76
Farm occupations, except managerial	109	38	244	88	223	98	9	68	93	107
Related agricultural occupations	43	55	127	15	69	60	107	21	37	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 004	1 183	2 178	1 753	1 091	2 651	3 486	537	518	2 100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 714	2 340	3 139	4 197	1 682	2 680	2 601	527	1 235	2 187
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	492	555	780	660	388	1 149	935	200	335	632
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 423**	**2 636**	**5 436**	**5 372**	**3 165**	**6 628**	**9 260**	**1 224**	**2 153**	**4 420**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	682	400	1 031	778	627	1 567	2 553	246	363	1 109
Professional specialty occupations	464	326	582	547	386	980	1 208	165	233	687
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 115	950	1 878	1 556	1 229	3 113	4 233	502	707	1 931
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	681	542	1 165	850	850	1 901	2 705	310	349	1 046
Service occupations	650	650	1 047	971	733	1 085	1 701	315	684	880
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	33	104	42	84	52	36	16	31	27
Farm operators and managers	21	28	28	26	11	17	5	2	5	9
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	5	48	16	44	35	–	14	19	18
Related agricultural occupations	13	–	26	–	22	–	31	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87	62	180	139	89	157	155	27	68	122
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	848	541	1 196	1 886	403	654	582	118	300	351
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	492	555	780	660	388	1 149	935	200	335	632
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**7 429**	**5 714**	**7 309**	**7 685**	**4 545**	**8 412**	**10 839**	**1 710**	**2 792**	**8 711**
No workers	1 562	1 072	873	880	461	584	459	226	319	1 908
1 worker	2 812	2 087	1 938	2 265	1 295	2 095	2 374	507	919	3 030
2 workers	2 480	2 052	3 496	3 584	2 241	4 337	6 073	787	1 144	3 123
3 or more workers	575	503	1 002	956	548	1 396	1 933	190	410	650
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**9 162**	**7 213**	**9 535**	**9 558**	**5 991**	**9 996**	**13 024**	**2 277**	**3 808**	**10 860**
Less than $5,000	1 171	1 009	578	834	497	283	329	228	447	1 134
$5,000 to $9,999	1 415	1 170	949	1 185	796	515	485	219	540	1 594
$10,000 to $14,999	1 415	956	826	1 230	587	561	487	193	469	1 612
$15,000 to $24,999	1 914	1 467	1 869	2 205	957	1 346	1 296	497	706	2 373
$25,000 to $34,999	1 340	1 057	1 979	1 997	1 072	1 516	2 096	425	658	1 648
$35,000 to $49,999	1 160	917	1 845	1 447	977	2 427	3 259	344	518	1 478
$50,000 to $74,999	601	518	1 061	504	823	2 328	3 316	230	344	768
$75,000 to $99,999	80	93	285	93	198	632	1 203	108	63	134
$100,000 or more	66	26	143	63	84	388	553	33	63	119
Median (dollars)	17 566	17 646	27 288	21 548	26 376	39 960	42 792	25 027	20 833	18 732
Mean (dollars)	22 470	22 604	32 703	24 610	30 306	44 929	46 782	30 405	26 145	25 224
Families	**7 429**	**5 714**	**7 309**	**7 685**	**4 545**	**8 412**	**10 839**	**1 710**	**2 792**	**8 711**
Median income (dollars)	21 149	21 613	30 987	25 330	30 862	41 973	45 954	30 109	26 538	22 086
Mean income (dollars)	25 072	25 848	37 128	27 688	34 878	47 983	49 906	35 419	30 554	28 111
Per capita income (dollars)	8 303	8 583	12 722	9 220	10 948	14 780	15 094	11 495	9 856	9 320
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	21 149	21 613	30 987	25 330	30 862	41 973	45 954	30 109	26 538	22 086
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 372	24 569	30 906	26 107	30 260	43 810	45 412	31 546	27 370	24 247
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 330	20 511	28 858	23 065	28 209	40 913	41 263	31 055	22 740	21 235
Married-couple families (dollars)	23 227	23 790	32 441	27 109	35 000	44 293	48 121	32 058	32 124	24 323
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 539	26 809	33 345	28 483	35 860	46 147	48 382	35 767	33 858	27 428
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 714	21 111	29 635	26 221	29 189	41 667	41 694	32 009	27 431	23 342
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 982	11 213	17 351	11 972	13 367	21 552	24 805	18 945	12 153	11 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 651	6 683	10 768	7 437	11 442	20 845	20 353	16 000	10 329	6 657
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	5 000–	6 316	5 000–	9 020	21 161	15 536	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	9 856	8 558	13 674	10 112	9 500	15 682	16 622	9 534	8 960	10 782
1 worker (dollars)	18 062	19 473	22 085	18 376	20 896	30 137	32 437	23 995	16 586	19 473
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 731	32 442	36 670	31 223	38 502	47 819	51 600	39 420	35 250	32 294
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 950	33 962	37 380	32 207	41 038	48 893	52 365	43 894	37 417	33 158
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**7 119**	**5 822**	**12 853**	**8 443**	**10 550**	**20 378**	**26 043**	**12 350**	**8 913**	**9 237**
Male householder (dollars)	10 995	8 023	17 830	11 667	16 530	25 152	31 118	16 723	11 637	11 653
Living alone (dollars)	10 485	7 548	16 078	11 120	15 647	22 415	26 941	16 453	10 609	11 295
Female householder (dollars)	5 988	5 119	9 924	7 412	7 765	13 243	16 034	7 464	7 316	7 754
Living alone (dollars)	5 778	5 000–	8 956	7 099	7 377	10 444	12 115	7 366	6 956	7 418
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 486**	**1 037**	**569**	**892**	**626**	**383**	**383**	**182**	**421**	**1 594**
Percent below poverty level	20.0	18.1	7.8	11.6	13.8	4.6	3.5	10.6	15.1	18.3
Married-couple families	**1 048**	**721**	**332**	**446**	**293**	**242**	**182**	**69**	**126**	**1 027**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	14.8	5.3	7.1	8.0	3.2	1.9	5.2	6.4	14.0
Female householder, no husband present	**365**	**283**	**210**	**353**	**290**	**127**	**172**	**97**	**265**	**505**
Percent below poverty level	44.6	41.2	27.7	34.8	41.8	19.1	18.2	32.0	39.5	45.0
Unrelated individuals	**831**	**949**	**777**	**832**	**583**	**497**	**550**	**249**	**504**	**851**
Percent below poverty level	43.6	55.9	28.1	39.1	33.6	23.1	16.2	36.5	40.3	33.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 484**	**4 134**	**2 476**	**3 726**	**2 760**	**1 916**	**1 794**	**841**	**2 023**	**5 752**
Percent below poverty level	22.3	21.9	10.2	14.8	17.1	6.3	4.5	13.7	20.1	19.6
Related children under 18 years	1 649	1 092	664	1 221	844	603	549	257	723	1 816
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 321	780	450	767	576	397	387	169	463	1 316
Persons 65 years and over	713	940	610	660	647	291	238	232	364	713
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	7 587	5 723	3 427	5 450	3 641	2 763	2 448	1 178	2 823	8 128
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	12 690	9 392	7 539	10 174	6 026	6 081	5 953	2 126	4 566	14 045

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1186
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Warren County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 198**	**17 797**	**5 492**	**10 747**	**7 948**	**5 339**	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	5 457	13 971	3 706	8 380	6 173	3 553	–	–	–	–
Government workers	1 245	2 216	1 207	1 665	1 060	1 412	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	462	1 505	550	659	666	362	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	34	105	29	43	49	12	–	–	–	–
Males employed in agriculture	**139**	**738**	**269**	**78**	**538**	**33**	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	108	365	185	57	313	25	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	31	326	84	21	195	8	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	47	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	**63**	**154**	**28**	**11**	**91**	**61**	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	57	92	13	11	40	53	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	52	15	–	51	8	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	6	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 198**	**17 797**	**5 492**	**10 747**	**7 948**	**5 339**	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 556	2 901	1 105	1 986	1 183	1 902	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	725	1 555	539	1 035	629	1 085	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 027	4 730	1 457	2 732	1 550	1 639	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 044	2 301	852	1 212	747	767	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	863	2 066	622	1 418	1 054	561	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	195	864	304	127	561	64	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	34	475	131	15	331	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	42	288	69	23	160	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	87	70	46	55	53	42	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 470	2 425	733	2 241	1 124	708	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 087	4 811	1 271	2 243	2 476	465	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	329	1 027	568	446	271	154	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 022**	**7 622**	**2 479**	**4 193**	**3 533**	**2 553**	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	677	1 413	591	1 032	695	911	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	338	893	330	644	432	527	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 389	2 905	932	1 808	1 019	1 104	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	890	1 819	694	991	615	639	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	565	1 394	442	918	709	373	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	116	22	4	56	16	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	9	54	18	–	53	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	24	52	3	2	3	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	12	10	1	2	–	16	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88	222	73	44	83	49	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	258	1 572	419	387	971	100	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	329	1 027	568	446	271	154	–	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**4 161**	**11 615**	**3 467**	**9 072**	**5 131**	**3 219**	–	–	–	–
No workers	469	1 491	515	1 965	627	319	–	–	–	–
1 worker	1 045	3 730	925	3 432	1 560	834	–	–	–	–
2 workers	2 126	5 113	1 539	3 004	2 373	1 594	–	–	–	–
3 or more workers	521	1 281	488	671	571	472	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**5 251**	**14 494**	**4 679**	**11 367**	**6 504**	**3 873**	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	157	1 079	325	1 181	506	68	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	326	1 788	533	1 689	836	160	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	373	1 903	476	1 580	890	167	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	833	3 377	999	2 409	1 653	501	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	928	2 507	734	1 652	1 008	583	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	1 186	2 175	817	1 621	960	844	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	1 036	1 170	522	908	541	1 006	–	–	–	–
$75,000 to $99,999	258	230	194	194	83	358	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	154	265	79	133	27	186	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	35 082	21 848	25 084	19 868	20 633	41 130	–	–	–	–
Mean (dollars)	39 967	27 325	31 683	25 177	25 044	50 196	–	–	–	–
Families	**4 161**	**11 615**	**3 467**	**9 072**	**5 131**	**3 219**	–	–	–	–
Median income (dollars)	38 133	25 242	30 361	22 585	22 892	42 934	–	–	–	–
Mean income (dollars)	43 010	30 462	36 256	28 093	27 790	52 549	–	–	–	–
Per capita income (dollars)	14 844	10 289	12 035	9 088	9 443	17 397	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 133	25 242	30 361	22 585	22 892	42 934	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 214	26 493	30 225	23 660	24 190	48 422	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 488	25 313	28 438	21 452	21 383	42 969	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 222	27 084	33 395	25 452	25 671	47 301	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 610	29 571	34 399	27 157	26 870	50 317	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 576	27 062	31 031	22 220	21 865	45 795	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 750	14 613	16 538	11 176	12 500	28 942	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 026	10 500	8 668	7 549	9 231	25 809	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 469	5 956	5 000–	5 000–	17 875	5 360	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	15 719	10 491	17 298	11 376	11 857	25 993	–	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	26 578	19 992	20 302	21 201	17 060	37 256	–	–	–	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 995	32 988	37 193	34 526	31 995	53 143	–	–	–	–
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 167	34 088	38 750	35 373	33 665	55 418	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**21 481**	**10 617**	**11 505**	**8 997**	**9 030**	**22 061**	–	–	–	–
Male householder (dollars)	28 092	14 359	15 265	14 950	15 966	43 636	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	24 850	13 262	13 209	12 209	14 702	25 833	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	14 639	8 412	9 243	7 367	7 131	18 750	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	13 500	7 910	7 888	7 284	6 908	15 217	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**221**	**1 515**	**348**	**1 706**	**676**	**79**	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	5.3	13.0	10.0	18.8	13.2	2.5	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	**123**	**1 123**	**136**	**1 132**	**414**	**46**	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	3.5	11.3	4.9	15.0	9.6	1.6	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**83**	**327**	**172**	**500**	**194**	**33**	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	22.0	26.4	31.9	40.3	33.9	12.7	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**277**	**1 136**	**375**	**1 117**	**599**	**147**	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	18.4	33.8	23.9	38.6	35.3	16.4	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**895**	**5 797**	**1 579**	**6 967**	**2 951**	**433**	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	6.4	15.4	12.8	22.2	17.0	3.9	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	216	1 621	569	2 366	939	143	–	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	159	1 268	360	1 769	698	94	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	142	1 189	313	666	516	63	–	–	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 340	8 118	2 161	9 047	4 307	758	–	–	–	–
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 040	15 214	4 334	15 322	7 682	1 842	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1187
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	**2 387**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	1 537	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	660	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	176	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males employed in agriculture	–	**148**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	125	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	–	**27**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	**2 387**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	570	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	266	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	388	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	267	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	138	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	383	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	330	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	**1 024**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	271	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	138	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	494	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	326	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	167	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	–	**1 457**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No workers	–	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 worker	–	412	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 workers	–	758	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 or more workers	–	215	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	–	**1 691**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	297	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	287	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	443	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	–	287	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$75,000 to $99,999	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	–	36 304	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean (dollars)	–	40 758	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	**1 457**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income (dollars)	–	37 650	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income (dollars)	–	43 190	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income (dollars)	–	13 262	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	–	37 650	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	31 964	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	27 857	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	–	39 345	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	38 092	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	29 063	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	27 500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	15 515	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	26 250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	–	15 658	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	–	28 875	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	–	44 561	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	–	47 743	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily households (dollars)	–	**17 214**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male householder (dollars)	–	24 934	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	23 026	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	–	9 194	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	9 194	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	**79**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	**65**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	**14**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	–	**85**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	25.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	**372**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	129	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	–	506	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	–	1 347	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1188
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 worker	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 or more workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$75,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily households (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male householder (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1189
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 worker	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 or more workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$75,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Per capita income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily households (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male householder (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1190
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	**82**	**6 350**	**1 826**	–	–	–
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	–	60	4 459	982	–	–	–
Government workers	–	–	–	5	1 219	613	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	17	647	213	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	25	18	–	–	–
Males employed in agriculture	–	–	–	**7**	**288**	**117**	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	119	74	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	7	163	37	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	–	–	–	–	**140**	**7**	–	–	–
Wage and salary workers	–	–	–	–	99	7	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	–	**82**	**6 350**	**1 826**	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	39	1 070	469	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	9	487	175	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	1 786	485	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	933	193	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	755	248	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	7	416	103	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	7	213	45	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	67	31	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	82	27	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	19	1 136	273	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	17	1 187	248	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	10	264	57	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	–	**32**	**2 759**	**781**	–	–	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	25	592	253	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	5	353	123	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	–	–	1 250	294	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	–	813	141	–	–	–
Service occupations	–	–	–	–	479	161	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	86	7	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	28	7	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	38	19	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	7	314	47	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	10	264	57	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	–	–	–	**32**	**3 734**	**1 017**	–	–	–
No workers	–	–	–	5	418	52	–	–	–
1 worker	–	–	–	4	922	294	–	–	–
2 workers	–	–	–	17	1 766	534	–	–	–
3 or more workers	–	–	–	6	628	137	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	–	–	–	**32**	**4 495**	**1 294**	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	257	33	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	417	94	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	339	45	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	5	738	224	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	6	718	219	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	943	266	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	7	873	263	–	–	–
$75,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	10	123	83	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	4	87	67	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	–	–	–	69 686	31 269	37 051	–	–	–
Mean (dollars)	–	–	–	76 061	35 375	43 676	–	–	–
Families	–	–	–	**32**	**3 734**	**1 017**	–	–	–
Median income (dollars)	–	–	–	33 750	35 722	42 569	–	–	–
Mean income (dollars)	–	–	–	61 383	38 561	49 510	–	–	–
Per capita income (dollars)	–	–	–	18 620	12 103	16 054	–	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	–	–	–	33 750	35 722	42 569	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	63 511	39 368	42 004	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	69 912	35 333	41 103	–	–	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	–	–	–	33 750	37 966	44 031	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	63 511	42 781	44 125	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	61 359	38 690	45 469	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	–	–	–	16 645	21 250	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	14 375	21 719	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	5 000–	18 750	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	–	–	–	21 250	10 595	17 500	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	–	–	–	150 000+	23 667	30 179	–	–	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	–	–	–	33 875	44 510	47 656	–	–	–
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	–	–	–	33 875	45 709	49 643	–	–	–
Nonfamily households (dollars)	–	–	–	–	**13 079**	**17 532**	–	–	–
Male householder (dollars)	–	–	–	–	25 339	18 558	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	–	–	25 094	17 981	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	–	–	–	–	8 505	15 956	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	–	–	–	–	7 639	14 318	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	–	–	–	–	**360**	**41**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	9.6	4.0	–	–	–
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	**210**	**29**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	6.6	3.2	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	**131**	**9**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	30.8	11.5	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	–	–	–	–	**325**	**65**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	32.8	18.7	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	–	**1 521**	**195**	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	11.7	5.5	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	517	39	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	359	23	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	319	28	–	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	–	–	–	–	1 982	231	–	–	–
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	–	–	–	46	3 776	589	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1191
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
								Race					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
The State	**80 560**	**70 526**	**9 682**	**87**	**194**	**327**	**70 261**	**87.5**	**12.0**	**.1**	**.2**	**.4**	**87.2**
COUNTY													
Accomack County	1 079	599	477	3	–	–	599	55.5	44.2	.3	–	–	55.5
Albemarle County	1 494	1 335	159	–	–	5	1 330	89.4	10.6	–	–	.3	89.0
Alleghany County	253	253	–	–	–	–	253	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Amelia County	724	650	74	–	–	–	650	89.8	10.2	–	–	–	89.8
Amherst County	469	321	142	–	–	6	321	68.4	30.3	–	–	1.3	68.4
Appomattox County	604	500	96	8	–	–	500	82.8	15.9	1.3	–	–	82.8
Augusta County	3 265	3 251	–	6	–	21	3 238	99.6	–	.2	–	.6	99.2
Bath County	194	194	–	–	–	–	194	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Bedford County	1 654	1 595	52	–	–	12	1 590	96.4	3.1	–	–	.7	96.1
Bland County	408	408	–	–	–	–	408	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Botetourt County	689	689	–	–	–	–	689	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Brunswick County	832	528	304	–	–	–	528	63.5	36.5	–	–	–	63.5
Buchanan County	479	479	–	–	–	–	479	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Buckingham County	513	349	164	–	–	–	349	68.0	32.0	–	–	–	68.0
Campbell County	1 142	1 083	59	–	–	–	1 083	94.8	5.2	–	–	–	94.8
Caroline County	467	279	170	18	–	–	279	59.7	36.4	3.9	–	–	59.7
Carroll County	892	892	–	–	–	2	890	100.0	–	–	–	.2	99.8
Charles City County	112	62	50	–	–	–	62	55.4	44.6	–	–	–	55.4
Charlotte County	733	520	213	–	–	–	520	70.9	29.1	–	–	–	70.9
Chesterfield County	457	328	129	–	–	–	328	71.8	28.2	–	–	–	71.8
Clarke County	769	708	61	–	–	–	708	92.1	7.9	–	–	–	92.1
Craig County	178	178	–	–	–	–	178	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Culpeper County	924	789	118	17	–	19	770	85.4	12.8	1.8	–	2.1	83.3
Cumberland County	597	364	233	–	–	13	351	61.0	39.0	–	–	2.2	58.8
Dickenson County	430	428	–	2	–	12	416	99.5	–	.5	–	2.8	96.7
Dinwiddie County	1 131	855	276	–	–	–	855	75.6	24.4	–	–	–	75.6
Essex County	368	292	76	–	–	–	292	79.3	20.7	–	–	–	79.3
Fairfax County	196	196	–	–	–	–	196	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Fauquier County	2 267	2 103	164	–	–	–	2 103	92.8	7.2	–	–	–	92.8
Floyd County	985	964	21	–	–	–	964	97.9	2.1	–	–	–	97.9
Fluvanna County	426	324	102	–	–	5	319	76.1	23.9	–	–	1.2	74.9
Franklin County	1 713	1 453	260	–	–	14	1 439	84.8	15.2	–	–	.8	84.0
Frederick County	999	941	53	–	–	12	934	94.2	5.3	–	–	1.2	93.5
Giles County	518	511	2	–	–	5	511	98.6	.4	–	–	1.0	98.6
Gloucester County	406	371	35	–	–	–	371	91.4	8.6	–	–	–	91.4
Goochland County	623	445	178	–	–	–	445	71.4	28.6	–	–	–	71.4
Grayson County	844	844	–	–	–	–	844	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Greene County	371	301	70	–	–	2	299	81.1	18.9	–	–	.5	80.6
Greensville County	472	261	211	–	–	–	261	55.3	44.7	–	–	–	55.3
Halifax County	2 176	1 686	489	1	–	–	1 686	77.5	22.5	–	–	–	77.5
Hanover County	1 164	1 072	92	–	–	–	1 072	92.1	7.9	–	–	–	92.1
Henrico County	308	265	43	–	–	–	265	86.0	14.0	–	–	–	86.0
Henry County	842	449	335	–	58	7	442	53.3	39.8	–	6.9	.8	52.5
Highland County	436	436	–	–	–	–	436	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Isle of Wight County	933	752	181	–	–	–	752	80.6	19.4	–	–	–	80.6
James City County	167	80	87	–	–	–	80	47.9	52.1	–	–	–	47.9
King and Queen County	420	277	140	–	–	3	277	66.0	33.3	–	–	.7	66.0
King George County	398	394	4	–	–	–	394	99.0	1.0	–	–	–	99.0
King William County	339	188	151	–	–	–	188	55.5	44.5	–	–	–	55.5
Lancaster County	221	152	69	–	–	–	152	68.8	31.2	–	–	–	68.8
Lee County	1 816	1 816	–	–	–	14	1 802	100.0	–	–	–	.8	99.2
Loudoun County	2 103	2 042	54	–	7	5	2 037	97.1	2.6	–	.3	.2	96.9
Louisa County	955	723	232	–	–	–	723	75.7	24.3	–	–	–	75.7
Lunenburg County	827	682	145	–	–	–	682	82.5	17.5	–	–	–	82.5
Madison County	874	626	248	–	–	–	626	71.6	28.4	–	–	–	71.6
Mathews County	103	97	6	–	–	–	97	94.2	5.8	–	–	–	94.2
Mecklenburg County	1 247	990	257	–	–	–	990	79.4	20.6	–	–	–	79.4
Middlesex County	295	249	46	–	–	–	249	84.4	15.6	–	–	–	84.4
Montgomery County	784	784	–	–	–	–	784	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Nelson County	543	406	137	–	–	4	406	74.8	25.2	–	–	.7	74.8
New Kent County	313	294	19	–	–	15	279	93.9	6.1	–	–	4.8	89.1
Northampton County	593	382	192	–	11	15	375	64.4	32.4	–	1.9	2.5	63.2
Northumberland County	503	379	111	–	–	–	379	75.3	22.1	–	–	–	75.3
Nottoway County	729	516	204	–	9	–	516	70.8	28.0	–	1.2	–	70.8
Orange County	724	611	113	–	–	–	611	84.4	15.6	–	–	–	84.4
Page County	720	720	–	–	–	12	708	100.0	–	–	–	1.7	98.3
Patrick County	817	817	–	–	–	–	817	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Pittsylvania County	3 606	3 131	475	–	–	–	3 131	86.8	13.2	–	–	–	86.8
Powhatan County	341	292	49	–	–	–	292	85.6	14.4	–	–	–	85.6
Prince Edward County	565	280	277	–	8	–	280	49.6	49.0	–	1.4	–	49.6
Prince George County	336	285	51	–	–	28	257	84.8	15.2	–	–	8.3	76.5
Prince William County	653	548	54	–	35	16	548	83.9	8.3	–	5.4	2.5	83.9
Pulaski County	667	667	–	–	–	–	667	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Rappahannock County	427	427	–	–	–	5	422	100.0	–	–	–	1.2	98.8
Richmond County	537	478	59	–	–	–	478	89.0	11.0	–	–	–	89.0
Roanoke County	339	339	–	–	–	–	339	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Rockbridge County	940	936	4	–	–	–	936	99.6	.4	–	–	–	99.6
Rockingham County	4 032	4 032	–	–	–	23	4 009	100.0	–	–	–	.6	99.4
Russell County	1 287	1 277	–	–	10	21	1 256	99.2	–	–	.8	1.6	97.6
Scott County	2 280	2 280	–	–	–	–	2 280	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Shenandoah County	1 270	1 242	28	–	–	–	1 242	97.8	2.2	–	–	–	97.8
Smyth County	1 439	1 422	–	–	17	–	1 422	98.8	–	–	1.2	–	98.8
Southampton County	901	534	367	–	–	–	534	59.3	40.7	–	–	–	59.3
Spotsylvania County	840	708	118	–	14	19	689	84.3	14.0	–	1.7	2.3	82.0
Stafford County	255	245	10	–	–	–	245	96.1	3.9	–	–	–	96.1
Surry County	491	347	144	–	–	–	347	70.7	29.3	–	–	–	70.7
Sussex County	685	343	342	–	–	–	343	50.1	49.9	–	–	–	50.1
Tazewell County	383	383	–	–	–	2	381	100.0	–	–	–	.5	99.5
Warren County	239	239	–	–	–	–	239	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Washington County	2 847	2 847	–	–	–	–	2 847	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1192
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 218. **Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
								Race					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
COUNTY—Con.													
Westmoreland County	531	326	187	–	18	–	326	61.4	35.2	–	3.4	–	61.4
Wise County	263	263	–	–	–	10	253	100.0	–	–	–	3.8	96.2
Wythe County	818	818	–	–	–	–	818	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
York County	52	42	10	–	–	–	42	80.8	19.2	–	–	–	80.8
Chesapeake city	339	320	19	–	–	–	320	94.4	5.6	–	–	–	94.4
Staunton city	44	44	–	–	–	–	44	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0
Suffolk city	896	706	151	32	7	–	706	78.8	16.9	3.6	.8	–	78.8
Virginia Beach city	230	197	33	–	–	–	197	85.7	14.3	–	–	–	85.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1193
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Accomack County	Albemarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**80 560**	**1 079**	**1 494**	**253**	**724**	**469**	**604**	**3 265**	**194**	**1 654**
Male	41 043	487	758	131	419	256	305	1 707	96	860
Female	39 517	592	736	122	305	213	299	1 558	98	794
Under 3 years	2 185	51	57	–	46	6	33	94	–	81
3 and 4 years	1 481	16	45	–	17	7	21	48	13	37
5 to 9 years	4 312	63	104	8	47	5	42	215	32	92
10 to 14 years	4 916	95	68	57	67	23	52	282	–	94
15 to 17 years	3 187	59	48	30	20	16	–	163	–	77
18 and 19 years	1 923	36	10	6	15	19	14	97	–	20
20 to 24 years	4 124	40	54	7	9	40	19	150	–	114
25 to 29 years	3 963	59	98	–	16	16	50	129	–	84
30 to 34 years	4 820	68	133	26	64	19	46	227	–	89
35 to 39 years	4 667	97	137	24	59	46	48	242	13	48
40 to 44 years	5 500	98	102	21	29	9	37	338	14	143
45 to 49 years	6 133	87	93	6	25	21	44	218	17	197
50 to 54 years	5 832	45	79	–	64	22	46	216	–	130
55 to 59 years	5 922	57	101	20	57	52	33	170	56	89
60 to 64 years	5 873	53	110	18	43	69	46	191	20	126
65 to 69 years	5 703	42	88	–	70	43	32	219	10	90
70 to 74 years	4 426	18	93	25	40	33	25	123	–	48
75 to 79 years	3 036	72	44	–	21	5	4	88	–	57
80 to 84 years	1 402	10	22	5	11	12	12	33	10	19
85 years and over	1 155	13	8	–	4	6	–	22	9	19
Median age	44.3	37.7	39.7	33.6	40.3	51.7	37.6	39.7	55.7	43.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 082**	**72**	**36**	**15**	**14**	**13**	**7**	**135**	**–**	**75**
Children ever born	718	12	8	–	–	–	–	31	–	23
Per 1,000 women	176	167	222	–	–	–	–	230	–	307
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 313**	**77**	**161**	**16**	**42**	**22**	**43**	**188**	**–**	**98**
Children ever born	5 903	134	167	20	80	27	81	257	–	130
Per 1,000 women	1 369	1 740	1 037	1 250	1 905	1 227	1 884	1 367	–	1 327
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 257**	**119**	**102**	**24**	**46**	**20**	**53**	**291**	**14**	**138**
Children ever born	10 991	225	177	57	64	35	69	628	42	378
Per 1,000 women	2 091	1 891	1 735	2 375	1 391	1 750	1 302	2 158	3 000	2 739
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**80 560**	**1 079**	**1 494**	**253**	**724**	**469**	**604**	**3 265**	**194**	**1 654**
In households	80 560	1 079	1 494	253	724	469	604	3 265	194	1 654
Family householder	24 937	314	465	67	221	151	187	983	66	506
Male	22 172	245	402	67	212	135	178	917	56	488
Female	2 765	69	63	–	9	16	9	66	10	18
Nonfamily householder	5 512	64	140	–	33	44	11	136	19	77
Male	2 736	18	99	–	26	18	5	70	10	37
Female	2 776	46	41	–	7	26	6	66	9	40
Spouse	21 717	271	404	67	204	143	178	852	54	469
Child	22 338	343	397	97	235	94	209	1 073	55	466
Other relatives	4 574	75	47	22	31	26	12	175	–	104
Nonrelatives	1 482	12	41	–	–	11	7	46	–	32
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.65	2.85	2.47	3.78	2.85	2.41	3.05	2.92	2.28	2.84
Persons per family	2.95	3.19	2.82	3.78	3.13	2.74	3.13	3.14	2.65	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**24 937**	**314**	**465**	**67**	**221**	**151**	**187**	**983**	**66**	**506**
With own children under 18 years	7 948	152	154	30	89	32	76	392	13	183
With own children under 6 years	2 881	46	82	–	53	11	40	129	13	69
Married-couple families	**21 918**	**264**	**410**	**67**	**217**	**134**	**176**	**883**	**56**	**476**
With own children under 18 years	7 153	133	141	30	89	25	71	387	13	172
With own children under 6 years	2 666	38	74	–	53	11	40	129	13	69
Female householder, no husband present	**1 839**	**48**	**25**	**–**	**4**	**2**	**–**	**59**	**10**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	527	19	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	11
With own children under 6 years	158	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**16 081**	**284**	**322**	**95**	**197**	**57**	**148**	**802**	**45**	**381**
Percent living with two parents	80.3	65.1	87.0	82.1	89.8	61.4	96.6	91.1	100.0	82.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**58 432**	**719**	**1 108**	**145**	**503**	**353**	**423**	**2 216**	**149**	**1 139**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.5	1.5	3.2	–	7.2	1.7	–	.3	–	1.1
High school graduate or higher	65.0	58.4	77.5	64.8	60.2	68.0	69.3	81.0	84.6	62.9
Some college or higher	32.9	38.1	46.9	37.2	23.7	37.1	32.2	41.8	71.1	35.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.2	9.2	25.5	–	8.3	22.1	19.4	18.4	63.8	11.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	**6 047**	**76**	**64**	**13**	**24**	**59**	**33**	**247**	**–**	**134**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	75.2	69.7	82.8	53.8	41.7	83.1	72.7	70.9	–	88.1
Some college or higher	35.1	19.7	32.8	–	–	54.2	18.2	26.7	–	70.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.4	14.5	12.5	–	–	32.2	–	2.8	–	4.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	**8 783**	**127**	**231**	**26**	**80**	**35**	**96**	**356**	**–**	**173**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	80.3	77.2	87.9	23.1	62.5	62.9	72.9	85.7	–	81.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	–	29.9	–	–	–	8.3	13.8	–	20.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**76 894**	**1 012**	**1 392**	**253**	**661**	**456**	**550**	**3 123**	**181**	**1 536**
Speak a language other than English	2 267	14	89	6	–	14	6	156	–	25
5 to 17 years	558	2	–	–	–	–	–	69	–	6
18 to 64 years	1 394	12	78	6	–	14	6	87	–	19
65 years and over	315	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	650	14	–	–	–	8	–	15	–	7
5 to 17 years	158	2	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
18 to 64 years	389	12	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	7
65 years and over	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**76 894**	**1 012**	**1 392**	**253**	**661**	**456**	**550**	**3 123**	**181**	**1 536**
In linguistically isolated households	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1194
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**408**	**689**	**832**	**479**	**513**	**1 142**	**467**	**892**	**112**	**733**
Male	239	347	385	268	291	585	230	432	59	365
Female	169	342	447	211	222	557	237	460	53	368
Under 3 years	8	5	25	10	16	6	10	9	–	4
3 and 4 years	8	17	16	–	8	13	–	–	–	15
5 to 9 years	13	19	45	48	31	45	19	48	–	30
10 to 14 years	12	38	59	39	7	61	11	21	6	37
15 to 17 years	12	26	16	30	–	43	10	7	9	11
18 and 19 years	12	21	13	–	5	32	5	26	–	18
20 to 24 years	20	19	34	50	52	83	22	53	9	24
25 to 29 years	41	31	49	59	27	38	33	16	20	34
30 to 34 years	6	50	59	29	18	34	50	4	–	22
35 to 39 years	19	44	20	52	39	74	16	46	7	48
40 to 44 years	29	14	19	8	38	64	36	31	7	43
45 to 49 years	45	58	49	62	43	102	24	115	6	58
50 to 54 years	32	37	49	26	28	60	49	107	6	28
55 to 59 years	19	72	87	15	23	89	51	100	5	103
60 to 64 years	38	118	96	14	38	116	48	118	14	50
65 to 69 years	26	38	63	24	26	107	40	74	–	96
70 to 74 years	48	22	58	–	65	86	12	58	11	51
75 to 79 years	20	21	39	13	43	62	25	24	12	7
80 to 84 years	–	35	17	–	–	19	–	10	–	27
85 years and over	–	4	19	–	6	8	6	25	–	27
Median age	47.7	50.3	51.2	30.6	46.8	48.8	49.5	53.3	43.6	54.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**15**	**23**	**35**	**35**	**11**	**76**	**8**	**53**	**13**	**38**
Children ever born	16	–	9	4	4	20	–	24	–	6
Per 1,000 women	1 067	–	257	114	364	263	–	453	–	158
Women 25 to 34 years	**6**	**51**	**43**	**34**	**32**	**46**	**51**	**16**	**3**	**26**
Children ever born	–	58	78	60	38	49	57	24	–	42
Per 1,000 women	–	1 137	1 814	1 765	1 188	1 065	1 118	1 500	–	1 615
Women 35 to 44 years	**19**	**28**	**26**	**18**	**37**	**65**	**29**	**38**	**7**	**45**
Children ever born	32	12	105	48	116	135	58	45	14	93
Per 1,000 women	1 684	429	4 038	2 667	3 135	2 077	2 000	1 184	2 000	2 067
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**408**	**689**	**832**	**479**	**513**	**1 142**	**467**	**892**	**112**	**733**
In households	408	689	832	479	513	1 142	467	892	112	733
Family householder	138	238	266	132	177	363	168	320	33	261
Male	138	208	237	123	152	326	134	291	33	230
Female	–	30	29	9	25	37	34	29	–	31
Nonfamily householder	25	19	74	27	23	70	48	88	14	43
Male	11	10	38	19	15	33	30	59	7	35
Female	14	9	36	8	8	37	18	29	7	8
Spouse	116	203	212	122	154	301	152	291	27	217
Child	105	179	165	155	116	317	77	144	22	180
Other relatives	24	43	72	39	41	85	22	35	12	26
Nonrelatives	–	7	43	4	2	6	–	14	4	6
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.50	2.68	2.45	3.01	2.57	2.64	2.16	2.19	2.38	2.41
Persons per family	2.78	2.79	2.69	3.39	2.76	2.94	2.49	2.47	2.85	2.62
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**138**	**238**	**266**	**132**	**177**	**363**	**168**	**320**	**33**	**261**
With own children under 18 years	39	54	53	61	47	76	33	53	7	50
With own children under 6 years	12	9	34	25	37	10	7	18	–	15
Married-couple families	**131**	**196**	**237**	**126**	**152**	**301**	**145**	**299**	**27**	**217**
With own children under 18 years	39	39	51	61	34	59	25	46	7	44
With own children under 6 years	12	9	34	25	24	10	7	18	–	13
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**30**	**20**	**–**	**21**	**27**	**23**	**21**	**–**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	–	6	2	–	13	9	8	7	–	6
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	2
Persons under 18 years	**53**	**105**	**161**	**127**	**62**	**168**	**50**	**85**	**15**	**97**
Percent living with two parents	100.0	63.8	62.7	92.1	59.7	67.3	74.0	63.5	73.3	73.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**323**	**544**	**624**	**302**	**394**	**859**	**390**	**728**	**88**	**594**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.4	3.3	–	14.9	9.6	3.5	1.3	.7	–	3.7
High school graduate or higher	47.4	70.6	57.5	34.1	63.5	62.3	65.1	47.9	78.4	44.3
Some college or higher	14.2	42.1	27.2	6.3	26.9	23.6	30.0	23.4	37.5	26.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	18.2	3.2	–	14.0	6.4	17.9	9.1	14.8	8.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	**32**	**40**	**47**	**50**	**57**	**115**	**27**	**79**	**9**	**42**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	67.5	100.0	72.0	45.6	88.7	88.9	45.6	100.0	76.2
Some college or higher	84.4	27.5	38.3	28.0	36.8	48.7	29.6	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	7.0	22.2	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**47**	**81**	**108**	**88**	**45**	**72**	**83**	**20**	**20**	**56**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	66.0	80.2	70.4	50.0	84.4	100.0	55.4	100.0	100.0	21.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	14.8	–	–	17.8	27.8	18.1	–	40.0	21.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**392**	**667**	**791**	**469**	**489**	**1 123**	**457**	**883**	**112**	**714**
Speak a language other than English	–	24	–	10	2	20	16	20	5	4
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	24	–	10	2	15	11	16	5	4
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	–	14	–	10	–	20	–	3	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	14	–	10	–	15	–	3	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**392**	**667**	**791**	**469**	**489**	**1 123**	**457**	**883**	**112**	**714**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1195
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**457**	**769**	**178**	**924**	**597**	**430**	**1 131**	**368**	**196**	**2 267**
Male	237	405	96	531	282	210	584	169	84	1 208
Female	220	364	82	393	315	220	547	199	112	1 059
Under 3 years	8	14	–	21	17	8	40	11	12	42
3 and 4 years	–	28	4	20	8	16	43	8	8	18
5 to 9 years	28	58	13	42	29	33	39	–	19	128
10 to 14 years	35	86	3	24	62	45	75	3	15	154
15 to 17 years	8	11	–	59	26	34	62	7	13	73
18 and 19 years	–	15	4	14	6	–	8	14	6	50
20 to 24 years	9	22	8	52	42	52	74	20	26	120
25 to 29 years	48	67	16	46	25	18	74	15	19	114
30 to 34 years	29	88	5	69	41	47	43	18	–	155
35 to 39 years	33	52	14	66	35	33	89	7	–	102
40 to 44 years	28	49	–	46	80	14	104	30	5	175
45 to 49 years	5	34	20	92	53	43	40	8	49	155
50 to 54 years	54	19	30	37	46	13	65	47	7	213
55 to 59 years	42	46	10	55	26	30	66	24	7	167
60 to 64 years	52	66	22	107	33	18	65	49	–	138
65 to 69 years	36	12	15	57	13	2	77	26	–	132
70 to 74 years	7	37	8	56	20	–	95	17	–	151
75 to 79 years	20	33	4	35	21	18	58	26	–	93
80 to 84 years	4	24	2	22	14	6	–	26	–	20
85 years and over	11	8	–	4	–	–	14	12	10	67
Median age	47.5	34.7	50.3	45.2	40.5	31.0	40.9	54.6	24.6	45.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**13**	**18**	**–**	**51**	**23**	**59**	**69**	**18**	**38**	**131**
Children ever born	5	6	–	12	–	11	36	–	16	29
Per 1,000 women	385	333	–	235	–	186	522	–	421	221
Women 25 to 34 years	**35**	**72**	**12**	**30**	**41**	**27**	**51**	**16**	**–**	**115**
Children ever born	36	104	9	44	31	72	61	20	–	169
Per 1,000 women	1 029	1 444	750	1 467	756	2 667	1 196	1 250	–	1 470
Women 35 to 44 years	**28**	**36**	**5**	**76**	**68**	**21**	**105**	**18**	**3**	**167**
Children ever born	49	106	10	143	163	51	237	34	9	249
Per 1,000 women	1 750	2 944	2 000	1 882	2 397	2 429	2 257	1 889	3 000	1 491
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**457**	**769**	**178**	**924**	**597**	**430**	**1 131**	**368**	**196**	**2 267**
In households	457	769	178	924	597	430	1 131	368	196	2 267
Family householder	136	227	62	283	175	116	373	113	33	691
Male	128	199	56	275	141	105	345	104	33	628
Female	8	28	6	8	34	11	28	9	–	63
Nonfamily householder	37	53	16	56	57	18	53	41	–	162
Male	21	18	6	34	28	9	12	8	–	62
Female	16	35	10	22	29	9	41	33	–	100
Spouse	112	148	53	266	163	94	303	101	35	600
Child	149	231	38	193	182	184	299	84	92	603
Other relatives	23	56	2	93	16	18	63	23	36	144
Nonrelatives	–	54	7	33	4	–	40	6	–	67
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.64	2.75	2.28	2.73	2.57	3.21	2.65	2.39	5.94	2.66
Persons per family	3.09	2.92	2.50	2.95	3.06	3.55	2.78	2.84	5.94	2.95
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**136**	**227**	**62**	**283**	**175**	**116**	**373**	**113**	**33**	**691**
With own children under 18 years	40	93	15	72	91	60	125	20	26	179
With own children under 6 years	–	51	13	28	27	18	53	13	11	61
Married-couple families	**120**	**155**	**56**	**260**	**165**	**97**	**324**	**104**	**33**	**619**
With own children under 18 years	32	65	15	66	87	49	106	20	26	163
With own children under 6 years	–	51	13	28	27	7	34	13	11	61
Female householder, no husband present	**8**	**28**	**6**	**8**	**10**	**11**	**28**	**9**	**–**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	–	8	–	–	4	11	14	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	11	14	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**79**	**197**	**20**	**166**	**142**	**136**	**259**	**29**	**67**	**415**
Percent living with two parents	69.6	62.4	100.0	78.3	85.9	94.1	73.7	100.0	100.0	70.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**369**	**535**	**146**	**692**	**407**	**242**	**790**	**305**	**97**	**1 682**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.4	2.2	–	3.6	2.9	7.0	3.4	2.0	–	1.4
High school graduate or higher	61.5	82.8	78.8	74.0	68.6	74.0	62.9	64.3	100.0	84.7
Some college or higher	34.1	49.0	42.5	45.2	38.3	22.7	28.2	40.0	90.7	56.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.5	30.7	14.4	23.7	18.2	9.9	12.2	22.0	73.2	34.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**9**	**37**	**12**	**66**	**48**	**52**	**82**	**34**	**32**	**170**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	54.1	100.0	78.8	56.3	78.8	63.4	100.0	81.3	81.8
Some college or higher	44.4	–	16.7	33.3	43.8	78.8	11.0	50.0	56.3	64.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	27.1	–	–	23.5	–	7.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	**77**	**155**	**21**	**115**	**66**	**65**	**117**	**33**	**19**	**269**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	84.4	87.7	100.0	80.0	83.3	75.4	68.4	45.5	100.0	88.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.5	29.0	66.7	28.7	15.2	–	7.7	–	52.6	10.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**449**	**727**	**174**	**883**	**572**	**406**	**1 048**	**349**	**176**	**2 207**
Speak a language other than English	–	26	6	54	28	–	–	22	7	184
5 to 17 years	–	21	–	12	14	–	–	–	–	9
18 to 64 years	–	5	6	8	14	–	–	11	7	102
65 years and over	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	11	–	73
Do not speak English "very well"	–	–	6	28	11	–	–	5	–	87
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	9
18 to 64 years	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	42
65 years and over	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	5	–	36
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**449**	**727**	**174**	**883**	**572**	**406**	**1 048**	**349**	**176**	**2 207**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1196
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greensville County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**985**	**426**	**1 713**	**999**	**518**	**406**	**623**	**844**	**371**	**472**
Male	524	193	827	485	283	175	291	441	202	200
Female	461	233	886	514	235	231	332	403	169	272
Under 3 years	12	3	44	52	9	12	13	12	7	27
3 and 4 years	8	7	49	39	14	10	21	–	–	7
5 to 9 years	47	5	107	58	7	23	19	12	13	30
10 to 14 years	56	60	105	47	5	19	25	32	27	5
15 to 17 years	40	40	68	31	15	26	7	32	23	33
18 and 19 years	19	5	54	21	9	–	16	26	–	–
20 to 24 years	57	10	65	54	18	22	52	54	22	27
25 to 29 years	45	14	95	90	2	32	44	51	15	13
30 to 34 years	41	12	110	102	25	42	24	34	22	35
35 to 39 years	15	13	76	26	27	10	19	18	10	38
40 to 44 years	76	39	78	51	29	31	59	74	35	19
45 to 49 years	106	34	150	60	42	26	47	85	23	25
50 to 54 years	78	58	163	38	31	50	88	85	41	21
55 to 59 years	91	24	164	96	41	19	18	65	44	20
60 to 64 years	65	44	79	46	68	25	56	63	16	33
65 to 69 years	84	10	141	97	50	23	58	54	41	79
70 to 74 years	70	25	90	63	35	29	22	101	16	23
75 to 79 years	50	–	42	23	46	7	18	31	–	18
80 to 84 years	20	6	22	–	38	–	6	15	–	9
85 years and over	5	17	11	5	7	–	11	–	16	10
Median age	48.6	45.7	45.2	36.1	58.2	41.1	46.3	49.5	47.5	45.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**55**	**29**	**71**	**53**	**11**	**36**	**39**	**60**	**14**	**44**
Children ever born	–	–	22	10	–	10	13	–	–	15
Per 1,000 women	–	–	310	189	–	278	333	–	–	341
Women 25 to 34 years	**25**	**16**	**113**	**81**	**20**	**32**	**43**	**39**	**13**	**26**
Children ever born	50	15	128	102	37	28	20	23	19	38
Per 1,000 women	2 000	938	1 133	1 259	1 850	875	465	590	1 462	1 462
Women 35 to 44 years	**59**	**31**	**95**	**33**	**16**	**27**	**56**	**49**	**25**	**25**
Children ever born	155	69	228	75	20	40	112	111	46	67
Per 1,000 women	2 627	2 226	2 400	2 273	1 250	1 481	2 000	2 265	1 840	2 680
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**985**	**426**	**1 713**	**999**	**518**	**406**	**623**	**844**	**371**	**472**
In households	985	426	1 713	999	518	406	623	844	371	472
Family householder	316	127	515	294	200	145	194	279	90	142
Male	294	108	504	246	177	123	157	261	79	116
Female	22	19	11	48	23	22	37	18	11	26
Nonfamily householder	71	29	112	92	49	22	34	81	45	47
Male	39	4	54	43	36	9	29	64	20	15
Female	32	25	58	49	13	13	5	17	25	32
Spouse	282	116	466	247	175	120	187	268	81	120
Child	271	141	451	221	64	113	165	195	114	101
Other relatives	35	8	155	109	30	6	31	19	30	54
Nonrelatives	10	5	14	36	–	–	12	2	11	8
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.55	2.73	2.73	2.59	2.08	2.43	2.73	2.34	2.75	2.50
Persons per family	2.86	3.09	3.08	2.96	2.35	2.65	2.97	2.73	3.50	2.94
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**316**	**127**	**515**	**294**	**200**	**145**	**194**	**279**	**90**	**142**
With own children under 18 years	86	57	178	101	21	59	52	69	35	43
With own children under 6 years	37	14	66	39	10	22	31	6	13	16
Married-couple families	**290**	**104**	**484**	**248**	**184**	**126**	**171**	**264**	**73**	**115**
With own children under 18 years	78	39	173	96	19	59	46	60	27	33
With own children under 6 years	37	14	66	39	8	22	31	6	5	16
Female householder, no husband present	**14**	**12**	**11**	**21**	**16**	**10**	**11**	**11**	**9**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	–	12	5	–	2	–	–	9	–	10
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**163**	**115**	**373**	**227**	**50**	**90**	**85**	**88**	**70**	**102**
Percent living with two parents	93.3	65.2	83.6	68.7	84.0	100.0	78.8	78.4	70.0	62.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**746**	**296**	**1 221**	**697**	**441**	**294**	**470**	**676**	**279**	**343**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.5	3.0	5.4	6.3	6.3	2.4	–	.3	4.7	10.8
High school graduate or higher	65.0	72.3	58.6	71.7	61.0	81.3	68.5	58.1	72.4	46.1
Some college or higher	27.3	33.4	24.4	36.2	31.1	54.8	43.2	26.6	18.6	19.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.5	14.5	13.1	19.4	12.7	20.7	22.3	3.4	15.8	8.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	**76**	**15**	**119**	**75**	**27**	**22**	**68**	**80**	**22**	**27**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	86.8	66.7	54.6	69.3	92.6	77.3	85.3	95.0	68.2	100.0
Some college or higher	27.6	–	31.1	36.0	33.3	31.8	8.8	33.8	31.8	51.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.9	–	8.4	–	–	31.8	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**86**	**26**	**205**	**192**	**27**	**74**	**68**	**85**	**37**	**48**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	90.7	76.9	85.9	83.3	88.9	100.0	100.0	97.6	89.2	89.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.6	–	12.2	28.6	29.6	–	42.6	10.6	35.1	12.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**965**	**416**	**1 620**	**908**	**495**	**384**	**589**	**832**	**364**	**438**
Speak a language other than English	41	4	72	34	10	25	29	3	2	10
5 to 17 years	8	4	25	–	7	9	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	10	–	47	30	3	16	29	3	2	10
65 years and over	23	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	10	–	5	9	7	25	7	–	–	6
5 to 17 years	–	–	5	–	7	9	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	10	–	–	9	–	16	7	–	–	6
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**965**	**416**	**1 620**	**908**	**495**	**384**	**589**	**832**	**364**	**438**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1197
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**2 176**	**1 164**	**308**	**842**	**436**	**933**	**167**	**420**	**398**	**339**
Male	1 119	620	151	423	205	459	67	228	213	175
Female	1 057	544	157	419	231	474	100	192	185	164
Under 3 years	73	24	12	16	7	12	8	2	29	21
3 and 4 years	18	20	–	17	5	33	5	11	20	–
5 to 9 years	87	73	28	114	19	75	–	48	23	20
10 to 14 years	84	52	17	92	23	57	11	41	34	44
15 to 17 years	96	43	7	12	20	39	–	9	25	10
18 and 19 years	53	39	4	11	12	34	–	10	16	8
20 to 24 years	146	66	–	35	15	44	5	19	7	7
25 to 29 years	97	78	25	74	9	51	–	38	21	–
30 to 34 years	117	97	21	69	15	50	11	16	21	54
35 to 39 years	76	49	5	83	27	44	7	38	18	53
40 to 44 years	142	64	32	42	47	52	–	25	17	9
45 to 49 years	137	80	24	25	35	55	6	16	47	39
50 to 54 years	217	72	6	19	36	26	6	10	28	5
55 to 59 years	179	121	–	83	35	138	18	–	18	13
60 to 64 years	153	54	38	41	39	91	23	33	14	3
65 to 69 years	162	101	38	67	33	64	39	21	40	22
70 to 74 years	140	64	19	14	30	26	14	36	7	5
75 to 79 years	90	45	20	16	14	–	7	33	5	9
80 to 84 years	58	17	–	3	9	19	7	7	–	8
85 years and over	51	5	12	9	6	23	–	7	8	9
Median age	48.6	43.2	45.6	33.6	47.7	42.6	60.8	37.1	35.8	35.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**104**	**45**	**7**	**11**	**27**	**67**	**5**	**–**	**25**	**18**
Children ever born	5	9	–	8	–	6	5	–	21	–
Per 1,000 women	48	200	–	727	–	90	1 000	–	840	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**83**	**86**	**23**	**68**	**9**	**39**	**11**	**26**	**29**	**30**
Children ever born	111	100	33	104	13	61	11	71	65	101
Per 1,000 women	1 337	1 163	1 435	1 529	1 444	1 564	1 000	2 731	2 241	3 367
Women 35 to 44 years	**134**	**67**	**16**	**42**	**39**	**60**	**–**	**37**	**6**	**24**
Children ever born	227	154	25	90	59	138	–	63	12	7
Per 1,000 women	1 694	2 299	1 563	2 143	1 513	2 300	–	1 703	2 000	292
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**2 176**	**1 164**	**308**	**842**	**436**	**933**	**167**	**420**	**398**	**339**
In households	2 176	1 164	308	842	436	933	167	420	398	339
Family householder	661	373	99	239	140	262	59	110	98	87
Male	553	327	83	199	135	233	59	105	85	70
Female	108	46	16	40	5	29	–	5	13	17
Nonfamily householder	217	48	6	29	35	88	11	45	42	31
Male	59	30	–	23	22	13	–	6	17	23
Female	158	18	6	6	13	75	11	39	25	8
Spouse	527	356	88	171	142	224	68	109	89	85
Child	602	338	83	317	99	304	24	142	129	115
Other relatives	135	29	26	65	20	45	5	14	25	5
Nonrelatives	34	20	6	21	–	10	–	–	15	16
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.48	2.76	2.93	3.14	2.49	2.67	2.39	2.71	2.84	2.87
Persons per family	2.91	2.94	2.99	3.31	2.86	3.19	2.64	3.41	3.48	3.36
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**661**	**373**	**99**	**239**	**140**	**262**	**59**	**110**	**98**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	192	134	24	119	38	104	7	49	62	45
With own children under 6 years	75	41	13	55	13	31	7	17	32	21
Married-couple families	**521**	**354**	**82**	**180**	**136**	**235**	**59**	**99**	**90**	**74**
With own children under 18 years	177	123	16	97	38	87	7	44	54	45
With own children under 6 years	70	41	5	50	13	22	7	17	32	21
Female householder, no husband present	**82**	**19**	**6**	**40**	**–**	**22**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**8**
With own children under 18 years	15	11	–	22	–	17	–	–	8	–
With own children under 6 years	5	–	–	5	–	9	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**358**	**212**	**64**	**251**	**74**	**216**	**24**	**111**	**131**	**95**
Percent living with two parents	72.1	89.2	67.2	66.5	93.2	78.2	79.2	88.3	76.3	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 619**	**847**	**240**	**545**	**335**	**639**	**138**	**280**	**244**	**229**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	7.2	–	–	4.6	1.2	5.2	–	2.1	–	7.0
High school graduate or higher	47.2	79.3	72.1	55.8	74.0	57.1	74.6	63.2	71.7	58.5
Some college or higher	16.6	40.0	32.1	26.4	34.9	19.4	41.3	37.1	50.8	28.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.7	22.9	14.6	7.7	18.8	5.3	7.2	8.9	29.9	14.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**199**	**105**	**4**	**46**	**27**	**78**	**5**	**29**	**23**	**15**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.9	62.9	100.0	56.5	77.8	79.5	100.0	72.4	65.2	46.7
Some college or higher	18.6	39.0	–	13.0	7.4	32.1	–	34.5	34.8	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.6	11.4	–	13.0	–	–	–	13.8	–	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**214**	**175**	**46**	**143**	**24**	**101**	**11**	**54**	**42**	**54**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	82.2	89.7	67.4	62.9	100.0	80.2	100.0	51.9	57.1	68.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	32.0	–	3.5	8.3	8.9	–	–	19.0	27.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 085**	**1 120**	**296**	**809**	**424**	**888**	**154**	**407**	**349**	**318**
Speak a language other than English	48	6	15	90	4	4	–	9	12	–
5 to 17 years	9	6	–	62	–	–	–	2	12	–
18 to 64 years	39	–	–	28	4	4	–	7	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	7	–	–	10	2	4	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	7	–	–	–	2	4	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 085**	**1 120**	**296**	**809**	**424**	**888**	**154**	**407**	**349**	**318**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1198
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**221**	**1 816**	**2 103**	**955**	**827**	**874**	**103**	**1 247**	**295**	**784**
Male	112	866	1 078	456	440	489	63	586	146	412
Female	109	950	1 025	499	387	385	40	661	149	372
Under 3 years	1	13	80	27	45	22	–	11	39	23
3 and 4 years	1	26	43	27	25	31	–	28	18	6
5 to 9 years	–	85	104	84	33	99	–	68	31	23
10 to 14 years	30	102	111	85	51	58	–	51	12	35
15 to 17 years	6	83	86	19	17	34	7	56	–	52
18 and 19 years	–	55	30	46	6	5	7	40	12	23
20 to 24 years	–	79	66	58	19	5	–	104	–	30
25 to 29 years	2	62	81	31	25	31	–	52	25	41
30 to 34 years	25	58	181	56	48	127	13	70	–	39
35 to 39 years	2	108	210	63	34	78	–	92	18	42
40 to 44 years	13	143	203	85	40	48	7	30	6	64
45 to 49 years	3	175	222	47	66	21	8	97	23	98
50 to 54 years	21	165	94	67	44	34	16	127	11	39
55 to 59 years	44	177	151	29	66	41	19	42	8	72
60 to 64 years	37	93	129	53	67	144	9	99	28	64
65 to 69 years	15	114	144	52	70	45	11	100	18	36
70 to 74 years	–	113	69	58	77	–	–	58	6	33
75 to 79 years	15	108	52	30	55	14	6	67	24	31
80 to 84 years	6	41	22	31	21	10	–	18	9	18
85 years and over	–	16	25	7	18	27	–	37	7	15
Median age	55.7	47.7	41.5	38.5	50.5	36.6	53.0	46.1	37.9	45.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**–**	**84**	**78**	**47**	**10**	**5**	**–**	**93**	**–**	**34**
Children ever born	–	6	9	12	6	5	–	6	–	–
Per 1,000 women	–	71	115	255	600	1 000	–	65	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**10**	**64**	**132**	**47**	**42**	**64**	**8**	**61**	**12**	**38**
Children ever born	9	73	135	80	49	127	–	71	42	49
Per 1,000 women	900	1 141	1 023	1 702	1 167	1 984	–	1 164	3 500	1 289
Women 35 to 44 years	**6**	**153**	**213**	**65**	**40**	**31**	**–**	**55**	**17**	**49**
Children ever born	6	357	357	188	103	90	–	155	46	87
Per 1,000 women	1 000	2 333	1 676	2 892	2 575	2 903	–	2 818	2 706	1 776
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**221**	**1 816**	**2 103**	**955**	**827**	**874**	**103**	**1 247**	**295**	**784**
In households	221	1 816	2 103	955	827	874	103	1 247	295	784
Family householder	66	622	694	272	249	215	36	365	78	274
Male	54	542	604	244	230	189	27	313	64	242
Female	12	80	90	28	19	26	9	52	14	32
Nonfamily householder	28	117	103	45	83	100	18	124	14	25
Male	13	45	44	14	16	76	12	49	–	4
Female	15	72	59	31	67	24	6	75	14	21
Spouse	60	538	615	215	237	163	35	329	67	238
Child	26	457	570	348	218	263	14	318	106	218
Other relatives	36	68	58	50	24	94	–	101	30	21
Nonrelatives	5	14	63	25	16	39	–	10	–	8
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.35	2.46	2.64	3.01	2.49	2.77	1.91	2.55	3.21	2.62
Persons per family	2.85	2.71	2.79	3.25	2.92	3.42	2.36	3.05	3.60	2.74
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**66**	**622**	**694**	**272**	**249**	**215**	**36**	**365**	**78**	**274**
With own children under 18 years	11	162	248	80	75	91	9	102	30	94
With own children under 6 years	1	44	114	34	45	41	–	15	19	21
Married-couple families	**58**	**548**	**632**	**220**	**237**	**160**	**36**	**322**	**70**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	11	137	227	71	65	91	9	91	30	86
With own children under 6 years	1	34	104	34	45	41	–	15	19	13
Female householder, no husband present	**3**	**57**	**38**	**21**	**10**	**26**	**–**	**40**	**8**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	–	15	21	9	8	–	–	11	–	8
With own children under 6 years	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Persons under 18 years	**38**	**309**	**424**	**242**	**171**	**244**	**7**	**214**	**100**	**139**
Percent living with two parents	68.4	82.2	82.5	85.1	73.1	86.9	100.0	73.4	84.0	84.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**183**	**1 373**	**1 583**	**609**	**631**	**620**	**89**	**889**	**183**	**592**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.9	3.6	.5	3.3	5.7	2.1	14.6	3.0	3.8	2.7
High school graduate or higher	67.8	50.4	89.3	73.6	43.7	62.6	85.4	74.6	63.9	71.5
Some college or higher	50.8	25.6	61.7	32.0	14.6	38.9	32.6	23.1	31.1	38.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.0	14.8	36.6	13.1	6.3	20.3	–	6.3	3.8	19.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**–**	**134**	**96**	**104**	**25**	**10**	**7**	**144**	**12**	**53**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	–	82.1	86.5	60.6	16.0	50.0	100.0	75.7	100.0	83.0
Some college or higher	–	44.0	46.9	21.2	–	–	–	30.6	–	66.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	3.7	14.6	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	18.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	**27**	**120**	**262**	**87**	**73**	**158**	**13**	**122**	**25**	**80**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	48.3	93.9	64.4	80.8	79.1	100.0	94.3	100.0	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	22.5	36.6	8.0	32.9	14.6	–	24.6	–	21.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**219**	**1 777**	**1 980**	**901**	**757**	**821**	**103**	**1 208**	**238**	**755**
Speak a language other than English	6	18	61	–	2	12	6	–	–	15
5 to 17 years	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	17	48	–	2	12	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	1	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	15
Do not speak English "very well"	–	–	21	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	21	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**219**	**1 777**	**1 980**	**901**	**757**	**821**	**103**	**1 208**	**238**	**755**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1199
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**543**	**313**	**593**	**503**	**729**	**724**	**720**	**817**	**3 606**	**341**
Male	268	179	295	247	368	313	386	458	1 761	170
Female	275	134	298	256	361	411	334	359	1 845	171
Under 3 years	17	22	31	–	5	44	21	16	99	–
3 and 4 years	15	–	19	–	–	8	–	–	65	–
5 to 9 years	17	24	57	25	31	30	30	14	151	–
10 to 14 years	78	27	25	30	40	35	49	21	218	13
15 to 17 years	6	27	23	18	53	18	21	53	139	39
18 and 19 years	7	–	9	5	30	8	28	–	86	22
20 to 24 years	14	8	35	18	33	77	21	12	152	16
25 to 29 years	38	17	24	12	23	20	43	23	125	21
30 to 34 years	24	25	52	27	41	41	73	22	172	19
35 to 39 years	48	15	37	22	45	73	66	–	223	17
40 to 44 years	45	24	5	17	92	40	28	88	343	56
45 to 49 years	66	12	64	18	51	68	41	54	219	16
50 to 54 years	5	34	50	40	69	35	41	115	213	50
55 to 59 years	47	21	51	32	45	18	73	107	281	10
60 to 64 years	13	16	49	42	23	19	58	134	252	11
65 to 69 years	19	29	26	79	57	99	30	46	306	14
70 to 74 years	38	–	25	18	46	34	59	47	255	9
75 to 79 years	32	–	7	48	27	32	22	34	141	22
80 to 84 years	7	12	4	40	3	11	16	16	109	6
85 years and over	7	–	–	12	15	14	–	15	57	–
Median age	40.8	37.2	37.9	58.0	43.5	41.0	41.4	54.6	45.7	42.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**6**	**–**	**37**	**14**	**50**	**64**	**29**	**–**	**212**	**38**
Children ever born	–	–	14	8	13	16	2	–	20	6
Per 1,000 women	–	–	378	571	260	250	69	–	94	158
Women 25 to 34 years	**42**	**26**	**45**	**13**	**23**	**35**	**64**	**33**	**182**	**26**
Children ever born	48	29	57	63	13	45	64	60	220	–
Per 1,000 women	1 143	1 115	1 267	4 846	565	1 286	1 000	1 818	1 209	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**47**	**32**	**32**	**9**	**90**	**54**	**41**	**37**	**258**	**31**
Children ever born	75	94	74	27	159	86	107	57	535	118
Per 1,000 women	1 596	2 938	2 313	3 000	1 767	1 593	2 610	1 541	2 074	3 806
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**543**	**313**	**593**	**503**	**729**	**724**	**720**	**817**	**3 606**	**341**
In households	543	313	593	503	729	724	720	817	3 606	341
Family householder	155	97	169	137	252	231	243	273	1 121	98
Male	132	91	115	103	212	173	234	256	950	91
Female	23	6	54	34	40	58	9	17	171	7
Nonfamily householder	69	–	39	90	10	71	52	63	261	54
Male	34	–	17	32	–	32	24	42	109	31
Female	35	–	22	58	10	39	28	21	152	23
Spouse	132	93	125	130	188	202	223	294	993	88
Child	167	111	171	101	183	157	158	128	992	84
Other relatives	8	12	42	34	65	55	25	59	206	4
Nonrelatives	12	–	47	11	31	8	19	–	33	13
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.42	3.23	2.85	2.22	2.78	2.40	2.44	2.43	2.61	2.24
Persons per family	2.98	3.23	3.00	2.93	2.73	2.79	2.67	2.76	2.95	2.80
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**155**	**97**	**169**	**137**	**252**	**231**	**243**	**273**	**1 121**	**98**
With own children under 18 years	64	45	59	22	56	80	82	53	357	29
With own children under 6 years	31	12	37	9	–	36	20	–	105	–
Married-couple families	**128**	**91**	**129**	**125**	**201**	**200**	**223**	**265**	**974**	**79**
With own children under 18 years	49	45	32	22	43	74	76	53	332	23
With own children under 6 years	16	12	25	9	–	36	14	–	105	–
Female householder, no husband present	**12**	**6**	**28**	**7**	**27**	**25**	**2**	**8**	**115**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	4	–	22	–	13	–	2	–	25	–
With own children under 6 years	4	–	12	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**133**	**100**	**155**	**73**	**129**	**135**	**121**	**104**	**672**	**52**
Percent living with two parents	74.4	93.0	29.7	89.0	59.7	75.6	90.1	52.9	87.4	57.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**389**	**205**	**394**	**407**	**537**	**504**	**550**	**701**	**2 696**	**251**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.9	–	2.8	1.5	.4	4.6	8.5	8.0	5.9	–
High school graduate or higher	67.9	75.6	77.2	59.7	70.4	77.2	66.5	47.2	58.8	70.5
Some college or higher	57.8	45.4	44.2	22.6	36.5	47.6	25.8	16.0	26.0	26.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	41.4	12.2	25.1	8.8	14.7	28.6	7.8	4.7	10.2	11.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	**21**	**8**	**44**	**23**	**63**	**85**	**49**	**12**	**238**	**38**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	88.6	78.3	90.5	82.4	63.3	100.0	78.2	76.3
Some college or higher	66.7	–	72.7	56.5	25.4	32.9	34.7	–	39.9	44.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.0	–	18.2	–	–	11.8	18.4	–	.8	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**62**	**42**	**76**	**39**	**64**	**61**	**116**	**45**	**297**	**40**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.5	81.0	88.2	38.5	60.9	72.1	78.4	73.3	77.8	82.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	61.3	–	48.7	–	–	37.7	17.2	24.4	7.7	42.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**511**	**291**	**543**	**503**	**724**	**672**	**699**	**801**	**3 442**	**341**
Speak a language other than English	25	92	55	8	25	48	50	13	64	44
5 to 17 years	10	57	24	–	2	–	8	13	18	9
18 to 64 years	11	35	25	–	23	38	37	–	40	35
65 years and over	4	–	6	8	–	10	5	–	6	–
Do not speak English "very well"	–	25	21	–	18	–	20	–	14	16
5 to 17 years	–	19	13	–	–	–	8	–	9	–
18 to 64 years	–	6	8	–	18	–	7	–	5	16
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	**511**	**291**	**543**	**503**	**724**	**672**	**699**	**801**	**3 442**	**341**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	7
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1200
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**565**	**336**	**653**	**667**	**427**	**537**	**339**	**940**	**4 032**	**1 287**
Male	308	203	317	324	182	291	161	514	2 142	639
Female	257	133	336	343	245	246	178	426	1 890	648
Under 3 years	–	7	29	17	13	–	21	16	143	6
3 and 4 years	–	–	20	7	3	8	–	18	97	11
5 to 9 years	41	8	52	34	14	30	39	49	261	74
10 to 14 years	48	18	42	40	15	38	7	51	254	75
15 to 17 years	49	19	34	41	15	25	–	34	201	27
18 and 19 years	14	–	16	34	9	13	–	9	115	38
20 to 24 years	45	12	19	52	13	4	–	31	334	76
25 to 29 years	17	32	58	40	18	9	25	34	277	64
30 to 34 years	21	44	77	19	24	22	22	64	219	77
35 to 39 years	40	10	40	17	21	56	28	43	223	28
40 to 44 years	42	27	44	40	69	11	8	48	250	80
45 to 49 years	19	15	43	46	26	22	7	99	336	124
50 to 54 years	37	36	14	28	25	41	48	87	320	131
55 to 59 years	32	5	18	58	30	44	18	72	225	111
60 to 64 years	64	34	27	56	37	47	27	84	246	66
65 to 69 years	45	35	29	43	42	54	41	116	203	92
70 to 74 years	30	12	36	37	29	57	28	47	179	104
75 to 79 years	21	8	35	18	9	34	12	24	86	31
80 to 84 years	–	14	20	29	15	–	4	7	25	40
85 years and over	–	–	–	11	–	22	4	7	38	32
Median age	40.9	43.3	33.7	44.1	45.0	53.7	51.3	48.7	37.6	48.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**53**	**12**	**31**	**90**	**23**	**18**	**–**	**23**	**286**	**72**
Children ever born	11	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	14	13
Per 1,000 women	208	–	226	167	–	–	–	–	49	181
Women 25 to 34 years	**23**	**42**	**51**	**25**	**14**	**14**	**22**	**53**	**199**	**62**
Children ever born	45	20	86	36	18	46	20	89	280	54
Per 1,000 women	1 957	476	1 686	1 440	1 286	3 286	909	1 679	1 407	871
Women 35 to 44 years	**26**	**18**	**62**	**40**	**60**	**32**	**21**	**32**	**236**	**78**
Children ever born	45	36	118	91	69	56	42	78	533	166
Per 1,000 women	1 731	2 000	1 903	2 275	1 150	1 750	2 000	2 438	2 258	2 128
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**565**	**336**	**653**	**667**	**427**	**537**	**339**	**940**	**4 032**	**1 287**
In households	565	336	653	667	427	537	339	940	4 032	1 287
Family householder	146	99	158	185	142	172	101	329	1 162	428
Male	126	91	121	158	110	165	91	292	1 086	386
Female	20	8	37	27	32	7	10	37	76	42
Nonfamily householder	63	37	41	69	48	54	36	43	181	83
Male	46	23	27	39	25	25	21	30	125	53
Female	17	14	14	30	23	29	15	13	56	30
Spouse	129	76	148	137	112	151	101	279	1 052	365
Child	176	88	229	173	69	102	74	266	1 420	299
Other relatives	51	16	41	96	13	58	27	17	132	94
Nonrelatives	–	20	36	7	43	–	–	6	85	18
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.70	2.47	3.28	2.63	2.25	2.38	2.47	2.53	3.00	2.52
Persons per family	3.44	2.82	3.65	3.19	2.37	2.81	3.00	2.71	3.24	2.77
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**146**	**99**	**158**	**185**	**142**	**172**	**101**	**329**	**1 162**	**428**
With own children under 18 years	49	45	66	55	45	31	27	103	470	107
With own children under 6 years	–	12	25	7	13	9	14	48	185	28
Married-couple families	**131**	**70**	**130**	**130**	**120**	**150**	**91**	**289**	**1 067**	**382**
With own children under 18 years	44	45	64	47	38	31	27	96	454	107
With own children under 6 years	–	12	23	7	13	9	14	41	183	28
Female householder, no husband present	**15**	**–**	**26**	**19**	**22**	**7**	**10**	**28**	**48**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	5	–	2	–	7	–	–	7	14	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**138**	**52**	**177**	**139**	**60**	**101**	**67**	**168**	**956**	**193**
Percent living with two parents	58.7	100.0	88.7	46.8	80.0	81.2	100.0	89.9	95.1	66.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**368**	**272**	**441**	**442**	**345**	**419**	**272**	**732**	**2 627**	**980**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	7.1	5.5	1.1	1.6	4.6	6.9	–	4.4	1.8	6.3
High school graduate or higher	53.3	68.8	85.3	85.5	77.7	57.0	78.7	67.9	61.0	48.0
Some college or higher	23.4	37.5	53.3	43.7	59.7	25.5	47.1	36.7	25.2	16.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	18.0	29.3	23.1	24.1	12.4	23.9	21.2	13.2	3.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	**59**	**12**	**35**	**86**	**22**	**17**	**–**	**40**	**449**	**114**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	86.4	100.0	68.6	84.9	90.9	94.1	–	77.5	59.5	79.8
Some college or higher	55.9	100.0	54.3	52.3	36.4	58.8	–	37.5	23.8	24.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	41.7	–	22.1	–	–	–	20.0	3.8	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**38**	**76**	**135**	**59**	**42**	**31**	**47**	**98**	**496**	**141**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	76.3	100.0	96.3	100.0	100.0	29.0	87.2	93.9	71.4	96.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	25.2	33.9	16.7	–	–	26.5	10.3	2.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**565**	**329**	**604**	**643**	**411**	**529**	**318**	**906**	**3 792**	**1 270**
Speak a language other than English	7	19	69	7	32	7	13	–	94	–
5 to 17 years	5	–	29	–	–	7	7	–	18	–
18 to 64 years	2	14	40	–	22	–	6	–	76	–
65 years and over	–	5	–	7	10	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	–	–	18	7	–	7	7	–	10	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	13	–	–	7	7	–	5	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**565**	**329**	**604**	**643**	**411**	**529**	**318**	**906**	**3 792**	**1 270**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1201
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	**2 280**	**1 270**	**1 439**	**901**	**840**	**255**	**491**	**685**	**383**	**239**
Male	1 121	643	714	453	428	133	242	342	186	117
Female	1 159	627	725	448	412	122	249	343	197	122
Under 3 years	94	30	8	26	38	–	24	21	26	–
3 and 4 years	49	27	34	17	45	–	7	27	–	6
5 to 9 years	77	61	101	53	35	17	15	36	24	16
10 to 14 years	118	44	96	53	67	32	50	27	9	–
15 to 17 years	116	48	18	30	21	13	20	36	29	10
18 and 19 years	64	15	47	80	12	–	15	27	7	28
20 to 24 years	120	63	59	51	27	7	15	42	38	7
25 to 29 years	171	77	43	33	81	–	15	14	8	15
30 to 34 years	98	82	41	55	45	–	54	33	23	12
35 to 39 years	150	67	91	65	19	16	30	45	26	–
40 to 44 years	138	57	77	79	21	30	29	58	28	22
45 to 49 years	143	133	123	44	60	20	39	73	29	20
50 to 54 years	240	144	147	69	35	8	20	16	24	42
55 to 59 years	182	63	116	63	73	50	30	26	35	29
60 to 64 years	145	92	67	27	77	12	25	60	6	–
65 to 69 years	147	75	143	53	42	9	55	42	24	15
70 to 74 years	102	39	119	32	74	24	15	42	32	6
75 to 79 years	57	77	81	40	41	17	14	37	9	11
80 to 84 years	12	51	12	12	8	–	11	8	6	–
85 years and over	57	25	16	19	19	–	8	15	–	–
Median age	43.0	47.4	49.2	39.0	45.7	48.1	40.1	43.0	40.3	45.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**153**	**44**	**72**	**83**	**41**	**–**	**28**	**47**	**37**	**40**
Children ever born	37	–	16	13	17	–	–	22	18	–
Per 1,000 women	242	–	222	157	415	–	–	468	486	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**146**	**69**	**37**	**49**	**62**	**–**	**28**	**33**	**30**	**13**
Children ever born	173	102	30	90	157	–	55	67	14	12
Per 1,000 women	1 185	1 478	811	1 837	2 532	–	1 964	2 030	467	923
Women 35 to 44 years	**144**	**54**	**98**	**78**	**22**	**30**	**34**	**50**	**30**	**15**
Children ever born	297	71	278	151	134	67	73	81	50	15
Per 1,000 women	2 063	1 315	2 837	1 936	6 091	2 233	2 147	1 620	1 667	1 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**2 280**	**1 270**	**1 439**	**901**	**840**	**255**	**491**	**685**	**383**	**239**
In households	2 280	1 270	1 439	901	840	255	491	685	383	239
Family householder	736	421	487	273	230	93	149	193	118	90
Male	634	395	447	210	222	85	121	168	116	90
Female	102	26	40	63	8	8	28	25	2	–
Nonfamily householder	113	89	55	54	65	–	35	49	12	–
Male	67	42	39	44	56	–	27	21	7	–
Female	46	47	16	10	9	–	8	28	5	–
Spouse	593	364	422	223	222	88	140	166	103	82
Child	674	339	358	279	254	64	165	206	114	62
Other relatives	151	26	92	54	52	–	–	52	16	5
Nonrelatives	13	31	25	18	17	10	2	19	20	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.69	2.49	2.65	2.76	2.85	2.74	2.67	2.83	2.95	2.66
Persons per family	2.93	2.73	2.79	3.04	3.30	2.63	3.05	3.20	2.97	2.66
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**736**	**421**	**487**	**273**	**230**	**93**	**149**	**193**	**118**	**90**
With own children under 18 years	281	110	93	92	67	32	57	80	45	19
With own children under 6 years	88	62	49	37	35	8	32	28	13	6
Married-couple families	**613**	**379**	**433**	**215**	**230**	**85**	**128**	**173**	**101**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	241	97	85	62	67	24	52	63	38	19
With own children under 6 years	82	62	45	30	35	–	27	20	13	6
Female householder, no husband present	**88**	**14**	**30**	**46**	**–**	**8**	**21**	**16**	**2**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	29	–	4	24	–	8	5	15	–	–
With own children under 6 years	6	–	4	7	–	8	5	6	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**454**	**210**	**257**	**179**	**206**	**62**	**116**	**147**	**88**	**32**
Percent living with two parents	77.1	88.6	84.8	67.0	86.4	69.4	95.7	66.7	85.2	84.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	**1 642**	**982**	**1 076**	**591**	**595**	**186**	**345**	**469**	**250**	**172**
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	7.2	–	3.7	2.0	2.7	4.3	.6	5.5	2.0	–
High school graduate or higher	46.7	75.5	52.5	61.6	59.2	61.8	72.5	54.2	70.0	73.3
Some college or higher	15.5	41.3	20.6	32.7	26.7	57.0	37.7	29.2	33.2	58.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.8	19.2	8.7	18.8	11.1	36.0	26.7	12.4	8.0	26.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**184**	**78**	**106**	**131**	**39**	**7**	**30**	**69**	**45**	**35**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	75.0	79.5	80.2	69.5	48.7	100.0	76.7	78.3	86.7	85.7
Some college or higher	22.8	47.4	30.2	29.8	12.8	–	16.7	14.5	37.8	85.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.2	7.7	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	**269**	**159**	**84**	**88**	**126**	**–**	**69**	**47**	**31**	**27**
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	65.4	87.4	75.0	83.0	72.2	–	88.4	85.1	100.0	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	7.5	22.6	21.6	11.9	–	21.7	12.8	9.7	29.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 137**	**1 213**	**1 397**	**858**	**757**	**255**	**460**	**637**	**357**	**233**
Speak a language other than English	48	54	15	11	54	–	14	27	–	–
5 to 17 years	15	26	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–
18 to 64 years	27	28	15	11	41	–	14	6	–	–
65 years and over	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	15	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	28	5	7	7	26	–	–	13	–	–
5 to 17 years	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
18 to 64 years	19	5	7	7	26	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 137**	**1 213**	**1 397**	**858**	**757**	**255**	**460**	**637**	**357**	**233**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1202
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Chesapeake city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	**2 847**	**531**	**263**	**818**	**52**	**339**	**44**	**896**	**230**
Male	1 507	258	136	452	19	176	33	468	134
Female	1 340	273	127	366	33	163	11	428	96
Under 3 years	38	23	7	7	7	11	–	17	11
3 and 4 years	34	–	–	1	–	20	–	20	–
5 to 9 years	109	54	39	8	–	13	–	32	11
10 to 14 years	163	31	49	77	–	18	–	48	8
15 to 17 years	108	20	7	36	–	–	–	17	10
18 and 19 years	73	–	21	34	–	16	–	14	–
20 to 24 years	148	67	22	33	11	34	–	93	5
25 to 29 years	65	15	3	37	17	14	–	49	–
30 to 34 years	157	–	34	28	7	20	10	42	20
35 to 39 years	135	34	–	50	–	31	13	34	–
40 to 44 years	209	50	25	18	–	28	–	79	24
45 to 49 years	233	48	6	120	–	28	–	46	31
50 to 54 years	241	33	35	26	10	17	–	47	8
55 to 59 years	200	13	–	87	–	11	21	98	19
60 to 64 years	237	39	–	105	–	–	–	66	27
65 to 69 years	217	49	7	47	–	12	–	68	6
70 to 74 years	198	21	–	46	–	66	–	49	21
75 to 79 years	122	15	5	48	–	–	–	49	29
80 to 84 years	76	13	3	10	–	–	–	22	–
85 years and over	84	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Median age	49.0	42.1	21.4	48.3	27.4	38.8	39.6	45.3	49.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**149**	**5**	**28**	**45**	**11**	**25**	**–**	**45**	**5**
Children ever born	7	–	–	–	6	–	–	3	–
Per 1,000 women	47	–	–	–	545	–	–	67	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**98**	**–**	**21**	**17**	**10**	**9**	**–**	**36**	**17**
Children ever born	146	–	44	48	–	12	–	31	16
Per 1,000 women	1 490	–	2 095	2 824	–	1 333	–	861	941
Women 35 to 44 years	**152**	**63**	**19**	**28**	**–**	**31**	**–**	**49**	**8**
Children ever born	330	91	56	54	–	81	–	109	16
Per 1,000 women	2 171	1 444	2 947	1 929	–	2 613	–	2 224	2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**2 847**	**531**	**263**	**818**	**52**	**339**	**44**	**896**	**230**
In households	2 847	531	263	818	52	339	44	896	230
Family householder	931	147	57	282	12	95	10	279	70
Male	864	115	55	254	12	84	10	240	58
Female	67	32	2	28	–	11	–	39	12
Nonfamily householder	196	61	–	66	5	26	–	63	20
Male	91	2	–	23	–	17	–	34	14
Female	105	59	–	43	5	9	–	29	6
Spouse	803	104	48	233	11	84	11	201	71
Child	790	94	143	213	7	108	–	248	61
Other relatives	123	121	5	24	7	7	–	83	8
Nonrelatives	4	4	10	–	10	19	23	22	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.53	2.55	4.61	2.35	3.06	2.80	4.40	2.62	2.56
Persons per family	2.84	3.17	4.44	2.67	3.08	3.09	2.10	2.91	3.00
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**931**	**147**	**57**	**282**	**12**	**95**	**10**	**279**	**70**
With own children under 18 years	249	60	44	80	7	32	–	52	11
With own children under 6 years	58	26	16	9	7	19	–	16	3
Married-couple families	**851**	**110**	**43**	**246**	**12**	**85**	**10**	**225**	**62**
With own children under 18 years	230	55	32	71	7	27	–	39	11
With own children under 6 years	51	26	16	9	7	19	–	16	3
Female householder, no husband present	**61**	**32**	**–**	**28**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**39**	**8**
With own children under 18 years	12	–	–	9	–	–	–	6	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**452**	**128**	**102**	**129**	**7**	**62**	**–**	**134**	**40**
Percent living with two parents	90.9	49.2	77.5	91.5	100.0	91.9	–	74.6	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	**2 174**	**336**	**118**	**622**	**34**	**227**	**44**	**655**	**185**
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	5.5	6.0	5.9	2.9	–	2.2	–	2.3	–
High school graduate or higher	56.4	75.9	64.4	67.0	100.0	93.4	100.0	68.7	86.5
Some college or higher	28.2	42.9	42.4	25.9	50.0	53.3	25.0	37.4	35.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.9	15.2	16.9	7.7	20.6	20.7	–	13.6	21.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**221**	**67**	**43**	**67**	**11**	**50**	**–**	**107**	**5**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	67.9	55.2	100.0	62.7	100.0	94.0	–	86.9	100.0
Some college or higher	42.5	13.4	48.8	41.8	100.0	44.0	–	81.3	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	13.4	–	13.4	54.5	–	–	25.2	100.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	**222**	**15**	**37**	**65**	**24**	**34**	**10**	**91**	**20**
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	82.0	100.0	78.4	78.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.2	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.8	–	–	–	29.2	17.6	–	7.7	40.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 775**	**508**	**256**	**810**	**45**	**308**	**44**	**859**	**219**
Speak a language other than English	22	23	–	12	–	–	23	7	9
5 to 17 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	17	16	–	12	–	–	23	7	–
65 years and over	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Do not speak English "very well"	7	15	–	–	–	–	23	–	3
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	7	8	–	–	–	–	23	–	–
65 years and over	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 775**	**508**	**256**	**810**	**45**	**308**	**44**	**859**	**219**
In linguistically isolated households	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1203
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Accomack County	Albemarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**80 560**	**1 079**	**1 494**	**253**	**724**	**469**	**604**	**3 265**	**194**	**1 654**
Native	79 658	1 079	1 455	253	712	463	591	3 240	194	1 589
Born in State of residence	62 535	795	1 037	217	638	376	484	2 526	99	1 282
Born in a different State	16 747	284	412	36	74	87	107	688	95	293
Born abroad	376	–	6	–	–	–	–	26	–	14
Foreign born	902	–	39	–	12	6	13	25	–	65
Naturalized citizen	442	–	7	–	–	6	6	12	–	37
Not a citizen	460	–	32	–	12	–	7	13	–	28
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**76 894**	**1 012**	**1 392**	**253**	**661**	**456**	**550**	**3 123**	**181**	**1 536**
Same house	61 013	852	1 021	219	473	341	419	2 476	181	1 230
Different house in the United States	15 637	160	365	34	188	115	124	647	–	276
Same county	7 664	98	198	–	125	26	59	254	–	97
Different county	7 973	62	167	34	63	89	65	393	–	179
Same State	5 475	50	119	34	51	6	54	243	–	140
Different State	2 498	12	48	–	12	83	11	150	–	39
Abroad	244	–	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	30
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**50 771**	**663**	**956**	**142**	**390**	**320**	**383**	**2 039**	**120**	**1 087**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 181	123	69	–	22	16	28	52	–	73
With a mobility limitation	1 362	21	30	–	22	5	17	23	–	52
With a self-care limitation	2 430	118	49	–	22	16	11	29	–	65
With a work disability	4 418	82	118	–	28	16	57	92	21	113
Prevented from working	2 354	50	26	–	28	5	24	34	10	52
Persons 65 years and over	**15 722**	**155**	**255**	**30**	**146**	**99**	**73**	**485**	**29**	**233**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 198	42	10	9	25	6	19	96	–	54
With a mobility limitation	2 405	38	3	9	25	6	6	79	–	27
With a self-care limitation	2 124	23	7	–	6	6	13	50	–	39
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**40 526**	**457**	**799**	**146**	**322**	**294**	**323**	**1 658**	**90**	**844**
Worked in county of residence	27 047	404	453	99	205	195	180	1 394	77	286
Worked outside county of residence	13 479	53	346	47	117	99	143	264	13	558
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.4	15.7	21.9	22.3	27.0	27.2	27.7	20.2	39.3	24.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**66 585**	**818**	**1 211**	**172**	**543**	**419**	**456**	**2 524**	**149**	**1 335**
Labor force	42 292	516	832	152	331	323	331	1 736	101	899
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	63.1	68.7	88.4	61.0	77.1	72.6	68.8	67.8	67.3
Employed	40 884	472	819	146	315	302	323	1 678	101	861
Unemployed	1 316	44	13	6	9	21	8	58	–	23
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	8.5	1.6	3.9	2.8	6.5	2.4	3.3	–	2.6
Not in labor force	24 293	302	379	20	212	96	125	788	48	436
Females 16 years and over	**32 743**	**459**	**568**	**87**	**245**	**196**	**214**	**1 163**	**83**	**641**
Labor force	16 691	262	362	67	99	117	142	639	45	388
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.0	57.1	63.7	77.0	40.4	59.7	66.4	54.9	54.2	60.5
Employed	16 005	224	354	67	92	111	134	617	45	372
Unemployed	679	38	8	–	–	6	8	22	–	16
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	14.5	2.2	–	–	5.1	5.6	3.4	–	4.1
Not in labor force	16 052	197	206	20	146	79	72	524	38	253
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**47 964**	**542**	**922**	**142**	**371**	**330**	**372**	**1 884**	**130**	**1 032**
50 to 52 weeks	31 328	363	659	83	196	170	256	1 291	76	760
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 729	288	554	72	163	138	211	1 118	65	611
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**19 516**	**253**	**387**	**57**	**125**	**123**	**157**	**720**	**64**	**416**
50 to 52 weeks	11 116	179	253	35	48	54	99	436	20	304
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 742	119	205	35	33	34	88	344	9	236
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 029**	**59**	**49**	**20**	**31**	**26**	**14**	**158**	**–**	**82**
Enrolled in school	2 937	36	34	20	11	19	9	102	–	59
Employed	940	7	12	6	11	10	9	35	–	16
Unemployed	73	–	–	6	–	9	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 924	29	22	8	–	–	–	67	–	43
Not enrolled in school	1 092	23	15	–	20	7	5	56	–	23
High school graduate	607	9	15	–	5	–	5	23	–	15
Employed	461	9	5	–	5	–	5	23	–	7
Unemployed	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Not in labor force	72	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	485	14	–	–	15	7	–	33	–	8
Employed	265	9	–	–	–	7	–	30	–	8
Unemployed	37	5	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Not in labor force	183	–	–	–	15	–	–	2	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**32 743**	**459**	**568**	**87**	**245**	**196**	**214**	**1 163**	**83**	**641**
With own children under 6 years	3 209	62	95	–	50	9	38	141	14	90
In labor force	2 064	58	67	–	31	9	38	49	14	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 078	110	67	28	40	15	32	259	–	121
In labor force	3 670	72	67	28	20	15	32	189	–	91
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 884**	**472**	**819**	**146**	**315**	**302**	**323**	**1 678**	**101**	**861**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 354	122	216	38	130	44	78	612	39	196
Mining	254	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	2 756	17	71	7	22	21	18	73	–	16
Manufacturing	7 010	78	185	20	28	50	77	244	13	200
Durable goods	3 126	9	86	–	12	29	66	81	13	66
Transportation	1 343	8	7	6	5	5	6	66	–	25
Communications and other public utilities	623	–	22	–	–	–	14	21	–	26
Wholesale trade	1 099	20	6	–	5	16	14	52	–	29
Retail trade	4 011	115	52	34	11	51	13	68	11	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 632	15	38	9	11	15	10	92	–	58
Business and repair services	1 018	4	14	20	6	–	7	58	–	56
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	1 205	13	42	–	–	6	11	34	27	52
Professional and related services	6 602	61	155	12	78	66	66	284	11	125
Health services	2 093	30	52	–	6	21	22	64	–	62
Educational services	2 965	25	78	6	28	38	31	186	–	32
Public administration	1 977	19	11	–	19	28	9	74	–	19

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1204
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**408**	**689**	**832**	**479**	**513**	**1 142**	**467**	**892**	**112**	**733**
Native	408	689	832	479	513	1 136	467	886	107	733
Born in State of residence	288	611	759	438	388	979	392	677	89	613
Born in a different State	120	78	73	41	125	137	70	209	18	120
Born abroad	–	–	–	–	–	20	5	–	–	–
Foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	5	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3	5	–
Not a citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**392**	**667**	**791**	**469**	**489**	**1 123**	**457**	**883**	**112**	**714**
Same house	331	573	704	378	369	824	374	788	94	608
Different house in the United States	61	94	87	91	120	299	83	95	18	106
Same county	48	53	37	48	60	124	20	44	18	18
Different county	13	41	50	43	60	175	63	51	–	88
Same State	6	22	50	43	39	175	35	31	–	36
Different State	7	19	–	–	21	–	28	20	–	52
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**267**	**490**	**491**	**338**	**311**	**718**	**344**	**616**	**83**	**439**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	23	29	77	21	24	37	42	5	11
With a mobility limitation	13	16	20	61	11	16	12	42	–	–
With a self-care limitation	6	15	29	25	10	12	31	28	5	11
With a work disability	44	40	17	67	26	66	32	86	12	29
Prevented from working	25	8	15	56	26	49	19	68	5	5
Persons 65 years and over	**94**	**120**	**196**	**37**	**140**	**282**	**83**	**191**	**23**	**208**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	12	41	37	43	56	–	29	–	29
With a mobility limitation	23	6	28	37	34	37	–	20	–	29
With a self-care limitation	14	6	41	13	43	44	–	16	–	16
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**207**	**368**	**369**	**153**	**262**	**606**	**278**	**440**	**69**	**464**
Worked in county of residence	152	252	265	100	135	421	133	286	36	283
Worked outside county of residence	55	116	104	53	127	185	145	154	33	181
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	23.0	21.6	31.4	29.4	22.6	25.5	25.6	23.4	21.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**361**	**610**	**687**	**375**	**451**	**1 000**	**427**	**807**	**106**	**647**
Labor force	213	382	379	186	269	628	303	461	69	464
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	62.6	55.2	49.6	59.6	62.8	71.0	57.1	65.1	71.7
Employed	207	376	379	164	269	615	286	454	69	464
Unemployed	6	6	–	22	–	13	17	7	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	1.6	–	11.8	–	2.1	5.6	1.5	–	–
Not in labor force	148	228	308	189	182	372	124	346	37	183
Females 16 years and over	**148**	**301**	**355**	**159**	**208**	**499**	**209**	**422**	**53**	**313**
Labor force	54	156	142	28	106	251	143	178	28	202
Percent of females 16 years and over	36.5	51.8	40.0	17.6	51.0	50.3	68.4	42.2	52.8	64.5
Employed	48	150	142	24	106	251	137	171	28	202
Unemployed	6	6	–	4	–	–	6	7	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	3.8	–	14.3	–	–	4.2	3.9	–	–
Not in labor force	94	145	213	131	102	248	66	244	25	111
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**240**	**405**	**481**	**177**	**328**	**744**	**298**	**565**	**58**	**519**
50 to 52 weeks	172	290	321	53	228	526	209	380	47	288
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	138	240	275	37	175	481	193	337	42	247
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**79**	**161**	**197**	**24**	**131**	**314**	**121**	**235**	**17**	**215**
50 to 52 weeks	38	92	119	7	91	183	76	115	14	128
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24	84	93	–	69	149	60	87	14	95
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**18**	**47**	**29**	**23**	**5**	**58**	**15**	**26**	**9**	**29**
Enrolled in school	13	38	29	12	5	40	5	15	9	25
Employed	6	13	–	–	5	23	5	7	4	5
Unemployed	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	7	19	29	12	–	17	–	8	5	20
Not enrolled in school	5	9	–	11	–	18	10	11	–	4
High school graduate	5	9	–	–	–	12	5	–	–	2
Employed	5	9	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	2
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	11	–	6	5	11	–	2
Employed	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	8	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3	–	2
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**148**	**301**	**355**	**159**	**208**	**499**	**209**	**422**	**53**	**313**
With own children under 6 years	8	19	46	23	36	16	9	15	–	20
In labor force	–	19	26	–	23	16	9	15	–	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25	49	28	35	7	53	28	42	7	31
In labor force	25	35	10	–	7	48	28	42	7	27
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**207**	**376**	**379**	**164**	**269**	**615**	**286**	**454**	**69**	**464**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	73	97	59	16	71	158	61	130	19	124
Mining	7	–	9	49	–	–	3	–	–	–
Construction	24	49	35	19	48	20	17	14	–	34
Manufacturing	24	45	79	49	50	108	37	120	–	126
Durable goods	12	17	54	33	10	51	24	18	–	54
Transportation	16	34	6	15	4	15	13	21	–	10
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	14	9	–	7	–	–	–	10
Wholesale trade	7	15	18	–	–	42	5	9	9	7
Retail trade	5	42	10	–	20	54	69	51	11	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	22	52	–	–	35	34	8	4	–
Business and repair services	–	9	7	–	–	9	–	28	–	20
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	–	6	20	–	6	17	–	–	10	3
Professional and related services	21	57	28	7	64	109	31	63	–	40
Health services	–	–	15	–	45	27	23	5	–	–
Educational services	14	27	11	–	19	36	8	50	–	17
Public administration	30	–	42	–	6	41	16	10	16	12

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1205
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**457**	**769**	**178**	**924**	**597**	**430**	**1 131**	**368**	**196**	**2 267**
Native	457	755	178	909	597	430	1 131	368	189	2 193
Born in State of residence	331	458	148	661	495	392	983	305	47	1 019
Born in a different State	126	282	30	229	102	38	148	63	107	1 166
Born abroad	–	15	–	19	–	–	–	–	35	8
Foreign born	–	14	–	15	–	–	–	–	7	74
Naturalized citizen	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	30
Not a citizen	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	7	44
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**449**	**727**	**174**	**883**	**572**	**406**	**1 048**	**349**	**176**	**2 207**
Same house	302	558	160	693	443	336	862	286	149	1 542
Different house in the United States	147	165	14	190	129	70	186	63	10	639
Same county	42	43	–	86	74	64	63	41	–	189
Different county	105	122	14	104	55	6	123	22	10	450
Same State	59	84	14	69	25	6	105	–	–	324
Different State	46	38	–	35	30	–	18	22	10	126
Abroad	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	26
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**308**	**458**	**129**	**629**	**407**	**293**	**667**	**232**	**126**	**1 442**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	16	12	36	53	9	30	41	–	44
With a mobility limitation	–	9	–	29	30	2	5	6	–	15
With a self-care limitation	42	7	12	14	42	9	30	41	–	35
With a work disability	4	51	3	86	44	14	34	15	–	51
Prevented from working	–	17	–	37	32	12	28	6	–	15
Persons 65 years and over	**78**	**114**	**29**	**174**	**68**	**26**	**244**	**107**	**10**	**463**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	32	8	45	15	8	55	39	10	67
With a mobility limitation	16	16	8	17	15	8	38	39	10	58
With a self-care limitation	20	25	8	41	7	8	48	39	10	44
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**271**	**387**	**119**	**467**	**344**	**116**	**558**	**186**	**86**	**1 286**
Worked in county of residence	145	242	54	316	136	36	255	151	44	736
Worked outside county of residence	126	145	65	151	208	80	303	35	42	550
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.7	25.6	29.3	30.1	31.6	29.4	30.7	21.9	24.2	34.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**386**	**572**	**158**	**803**	**475**	**319**	**916**	**339**	**136**	**1 905**
Labor force	276	393	126	501	344	139	578	186	86	1 327
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.5	68.7	79.7	62.4	72.4	43.6	63.1	54.9	63.2	69.7
Employed	271	390	119	476	344	116	553	186	86	1 299
Unemployed	5	3	7	25	–	23	20	–	–	28
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	.8	5.6	5.0	–	16.5	3.5	–	–	2.1
Not in labor force	110	179	32	302	131	180	338	153	50	578
Females 16 years and over	**188**	**272**	**72**	**372**	**241**	**160**	**460**	**187**	**77**	**956**
Labor force	100	124	42	195	174	51	260	83	34	531
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.2	45.6	58.3	52.4	72.2	31.9	56.5	44.4	44.2	55.5
Employed	95	124	42	181	174	28	249	83	34	513
Unemployed	5	–	–	14	–	23	11	–	–	18
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	–	–	7.2	–	45.1	4.2	–	–	3.4
Not in labor force	88	148	30	177	67	109	200	104	43	425
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**245**	**440**	**139**	**557**	**357**	**150**	**681**	**203**	**99**	**1 594**
50 to 52 weeks	208	304	86	358	234	57	423	149	51	1 032
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	174	255	63	325	186	57	390	123	44	852
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**78**	**164**	**55**	**211**	**158**	**47**	**302**	**86**	**40**	**683**
50 to 52 weeks	56	77	30	132	91	20	188	57	16	346
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44	55	23	108	52	20	166	34	9	256
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**8**	**15**	**4**	**59**	**26**	**25**	**52**	**14**	**13**	**103**
Enrolled in school	8	4	–	48	26	25	34	–	13	95
Employed	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	36
Unemployed	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	10
Not in labor force	8	4	–	41	21	25	28	–	13	49
Not enrolled in school	–	11	4	11	–	–	18	14	–	8
High school graduate	–	3	4	–	–	–	–	14	–	3
Employed	–	3	4	–	–	–	–	14	–	3
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	8	–	11	–	–	18	–	–	5
Employed	–	5	–	11	–	–	8	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	3	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	5
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**188**	**272**	**72**	**372**	**241**	**160**	**460**	**187**	**77**	**956**
With own children under 6 years	5	46	12	33	27	20	46	13	20	93
In labor force	5	37	5	20	22	11	26	2	20	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27	22	2	55	66	41	75	7	16	100
In labor force	18	8	2	55	59	32	68	7	7	61
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**271**	**390**	**119**	**476**	**344**	**116**	**553**	**186**	**86**	**1 299**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	48	157	37	166	62	–	102	36	24	359
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Construction	29	–	10	77	38	7	41	10	–	100
Manufacturing	25	25	10	–	53	–	93	25	–	88
Durable goods	5	6	7	–	38	–	62	23	–	69
Transportation	17	23	3	28	–	5	26	17	7	31
Communications and other public utilities	–	21	–	–	5	34	–	–	2	7
Wholesale trade	36	–	–	11	12	20	8	9	–	25
Retail trade	42	53	10	19	67	–	71	31	8	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	14	11	24	4	11	20	–	7	66
Business and repair services	6	33	–	9	–	–	12	–	9	85
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	7	16	2	20	10	8	18	13	–	8
Professional and related services	45	40	36	88	68	8	83	21	29	271
Health services	13	15	11	34	21	–	42	16	8	60
Educational services	26	9	18	21	47	8	36	–	12	103
Public administration	8	8	–	34	25	6	79	24	–	85

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1206
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greensville County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**985**	**426**	**1 713**	**999**	**518**	**406**	**623**	**844**	**371**	**472**
Native	974	420	1 703	988	515	381	616	844	369	472
Born in State of residence	847	337	1 535	733	394	276	475	643	331	409
Born in a different State	127	78	168	246	121	105	134	201	38	63
Born abroad	–	5	–	9	–	–	7	–	–	–
Foreign born	11	6	10	11	3	25	7	–	2	–
Naturalized citizen	11	6	–	11	3	–	7	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	10	–	–	25	–	–	2	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**965**	**416**	**1 620**	**908**	**495**	**384**	**589**	**832**	**364**	**438**
Same house	866	349	1 325	586	403	236	422	767	266	345
Different house in the United States	99	67	295	322	92	148	167	65	96	93
Same county	20	29	205	145	65	80	63	36	15	46
Different county	79	38	90	177	27	68	104	29	81	47
Same State	62	15	69	125	24	17	89	2	81	43
Different State	17	23	21	52	3	51	15	27	–	4
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**633**	**284**	**1 080**	**602**	**307**	**276**	**423**	**582**	**251**	**256**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	23	105	8	2	–	40	9	10	53
With a mobility limitation	10	5	25	8	–	–	7	–	7	5
With a self-care limitation	27	23	89	6	2	–	33	9	3	48
With a work disability	18	26	118	35	15	25	24	41	11	21
Prevented from working	17	8	44	14	8	–	7	7	2	12
Persons 65 years and over	**229**	**58**	**306**	**188**	**176**	**59**	**115**	**201**	**73**	**139**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	56	10	79	28	28	13	20	19	27	30
With a mobility limitation	43	10	70	13	16	6	10	17	16	13
With a self-care limitation	30	–	25	15	28	13	20	12	27	24
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**512**	**227**	**930**	**521**	**264**	**243**	**392**	**544**	**200**	**194**
Worked in county of residence	329	108	705	379	202	101	194	347	71	133
Worked outside county of residence	183	119	225	142	62	142	198	197	129	61
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.6	28.5	23.3	21.9	19.2	35.5	28.0	22.2	28.2	22.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**862**	**342**	**1 386**	**790**	**483**	**335**	**538**	**788**	**324**	**395**
Labor force	539	230	951	573	273	243	392	579	208	198
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	67.3	68.6	72.5	56.5	72.5	72.9	73.5	64.2	50.1
Employed	521	227	930	529	264	243	392	548	208	194
Unemployed	18	3	21	44	9	–	–	26	–	4
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	1.3	2.2	7.7	3.3	–	–	4.5	–	2.0
Not in labor force	323	112	435	217	210	92	146	209	116	197
Females 16 years and over	**415**	**189**	**692**	**386**	**221**	**182**	**286**	**383**	**157**	**228**
Labor force	199	110	353	209	98	110	193	247	85	102
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.0	58.2	51.0	54.1	44.3	60.4	67.5	64.5	54.1	44.7
Employed	181	110	338	185	89	110	193	233	85	102
Unemployed	18	–	15	24	9	–	–	14	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	–	4.2	11.5	9.2	–	–	5.7	–	–
Not in labor force	216	79	339	177	123	72	93	136	72	126
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**613**	**272**	**1 038**	**595**	**350**	**256**	**438**	**664**	**232**	**229**
50 to 52 weeks	475	172	673	435	230	168	327	464	126	148
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	408	148	592	332	197	161	246	373	109	120
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**215**	**134**	**402**	**237**	**128**	**123**	**229**	**283**	**111**	**122**
50 to 52 weeks	143	91	228	141	65	67	159	196	59	70
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	137	79	203	106	63	67	118	169	50	56
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**59**	**36**	**100**	**39**	**24**	**19**	**16**	**58**	**23**	**25**
Enrolled in school	50	36	60	28	17	19	16	46	23	25
Employed	8	10	28	16	2	3	6	2	–	4
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Not in labor force	42	26	32	12	15	16	10	38	23	21
Not enrolled in school	9	–	40	11	7	–	–	12	–	–
High school graduate	9	–	9	6	7	–	–	12	–	–
Employed	9	–	4	6	7	–	–	7	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	31	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**415**	**189**	**692**	**386**	**221**	**182**	**286**	**383**	**157**	**228**
With own children under 6 years	34	16	74	49	15	21	33	6	6	32
In labor force	18	10	50	18	10	10	33	6	6	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42	40	124	54	11	39	18	63	23	24
In labor force	18	23	92	48	9	30	–	53	23	19
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**521**	**227**	**930**	**529**	**264**	**243**	**392**	**548**	**208**	**194**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	152	57	298	162	85	35	101	134	43	29
Mining	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction	50	10	74	49	7	25	20	38	6	11
Manufacturing	124	26	198	122	88	42	20	187	34	22
Durable goods	68	18	113	41	31	42	–	102	10	6
Transportation	28	6	22	9	13	9	23	19	15	5
Communications and other public utilities	7	16	9	12	–	18	8	6	16	19
Wholesale trade	–	–	37	8	–	–	7	2	–	–
Retail trade	31	17	73	73	26	43	40	54	11	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	32	21	8	2	7	45	5	–	6
Business and repair services	18	6	10	8	4	–	16	21	–	4
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	18	4	19	7	–	5	25	2	–	18
Professional and related services	49	47	162	55	34	38	51	50	73	32
Health services	21	3	84	11	2	5	14	9	24	14
Educational services	14	44	43	36	32	23	10	38	29	18
Public administration	25	6	7	11	5	21	36	30	10	19

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1207
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 176**	**1 164**	**308**	**842**	**436**	**933**	**167**	**420**	**398**	**339**
Native	2 176	1 156	308	786	434	933	167	410	398	339
Born in State of residence	1 980	957	259	687	323	818	158	366	283	276
Born in a different State	196	199	49	99	109	115	9	32	108	63
Born abroad	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	12	7	–
Foreign born	–	8	–	56	2	–	–	10	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	8	–	47	2	–	–	7	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	3	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 085**	**1 120**	**296**	**809**	**424**	**888**	**154**	**407**	**349**	**318**
Same house	1 778	908	235	667	372	769	140	375	229	124
Different house in the United States	307	212	61	133	52	119	14	32	120	194
Same county	194	50	24	80	22	48	–	5	64	66
Different county	113	162	37	53	30	71	14	27	56	128
Same State	102	135	37	39	8	71	14	27	41	128
Different State	11	27	–	14	22	–	–	–	15	–
Abroad	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 402**	**739**	**159**	**494**	**286**	**614**	**76**	**214**	**226**	**191**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	158	16	17	57	7	78	–	27	–	38
With a mobility limitation	61	10	7	26	5	29	–	7	–	–
With a self-care limitation	155	16	10	36	5	54	–	23	–	38
With a work disability	171	41	7	56	17	75	–	27	18	8
Prevented from working	116	10	–	25	11	44	–	23	7	3
Persons 65 years and over	**501**	**232**	**89**	**109**	**92**	**132**	**67**	**104**	**60**	**53**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	173	42	6	28	14	34	7	33	8	16
With a mobility limitation	133	35	6	3	14	28	7	16	8	5
With a self-care limitation	117	33	–	25	6	27	–	25	8	16
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 108**	**630**	**124**	**388**	**256**	**450**	**57**	**189**	**195**	**172**
Worked in county of residence	856	352	59	301	219	298	44	67	152	31
Worked outside county of residence	252	278	65	87	37	152	13	122	43	141
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.5	24.7	28.0	18.3	20.2	19.8	19.8	36.1	16.9	38.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 903**	**971**	**248**	**603**	**378**	**746**	**143**	**318**	**286**	**244**
Labor force	1 130	669	124	404	262	464	62	202	195	181
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.4	68.9	50.0	67.0	69.3	62.2	43.4	63.5	68.2	74.2
Employed	1 108	636	124	388	258	456	62	189	195	172
Unemployed	22	33	–	16	4	8	–	13	–	9
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.9	–	4.0	1.5	1.7	–	6.4	–	5.0
Not in labor force	773	302	124	199	116	282	81	116	91	63
Females 16 years and over	**951**	**475**	**125**	**276**	**186**	**408**	**84**	**159**	**144**	**106**
Labor force	540	260	33	163	95	215	23	85	92	84
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.8	54.7	26.4	59.1	51.1	52.7	27.4	53.5	63.9	79.2
Employed	531	243	33	163	91	207	23	72	92	84
Unemployed	9	17	–	–	4	8	–	13	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	6.5	–	–	4.2	3.7	–	15.3	–	–
Not in labor force	411	215	92	113	91	193	61	74	52	22
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 384**	**751**	**137**	**460**	**289**	**498**	**68**	**229**	**218**	**187**
50 to 52 weeks	844	555	99	277	190	304	41	141	145	145
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	708	497	90	266	154	228	41	109	127	123
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**695**	**290**	**42**	**172**	**112**	**245**	**23**	**91**	**104**	**92**
50 to 52 weeks	400	187	22	115	56	126	18	54	57	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	311	150	22	110	37	86	18	48	44	54
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**138**	**58**	**8**	**23**	**28**	**63**	**–**	**19**	**35**	**8**
Enrolled in school	105	41	–	12	26	42	–	15	35	8
Employed	52	18	–	–	11	22	–	–	14	8
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	53	23	–	12	13	20	–	15	21	–
Not enrolled in school	33	17	8	11	2	21	–	4	–	–
High school graduate	28	11	4	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Employed	28	11	4	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	5	6	4	11	2	10	–	4	–	–
Employed	–	6	–	9	2	5	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	5	–	4	–	–	5	–	4	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**951**	**475**	**125**	**276**	**186**	**408**	**84**	**159**	**144**	**106**
With own children under 6 years	94	47	15	53	11	33	16	24	32	25
In labor force	89	40	10	39	7	19	16	24	23	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	134	88	12	75	25	72	–	32	34	22
In labor force	104	75	5	69	19	59	–	32	24	22
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 108**	**636**	**124**	**388**	**258**	**456**	**62**	**189**	**195**	**172**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	219	155	10	49	105	131	26	52	28	44
Mining	16	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	14	–
Construction	57	78	14	6	24	23	–	14	33	6
Manufacturing	333	39	19	217	29	86	13	30	–	31
Durable goods	97	13	6	109	18	29	7	9	–	14
Transportation	61	24	13	22	2	18	7	–	5	–
Communications and other public utilities	–	12	8	–	11	–	–	5	5	–
Wholesale trade	34	44	15	15	6	8	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	101	64	9	31	17	56	16	16	22	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	60	–	4	8	23	–	10	7	16
Business and repair services	36	25	–	8	6	25	–	4	–	9
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	52	32	6	–	8	18	–	16	4	8
Professional and related services	150	76	25	26	30	47	–	30	54	23
Health services	42	38	10	8	10	14	–	5	21	6
Educational services	70	26	5	18	13	14	–	12	4	8
Public administration	10	27	5	10	10	21	–	12	23	25

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1208
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**221**	**1 816**	**2 103**	**955**	**827**	**874**	**103**	**1 247**	**295**	**784**
Native	217	1 816	2 029	955	827	849	103	1 247	295	784
Born in State of residence	182	1 263	858	740	749	742	52	1 087	219	655
Born in a different State	35	553	1 115	215	75	99	45	160	76	129
Born abroad	–	–	56	–	3	8	6	–	–	–
Foreign born	4	–	74	–	–	25	–	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	4	–	51	–	–	25	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**219**	**1 777**	**1 980**	**901**	**757**	**821**	**103**	**1 208**	**238**	**755**
Same house	176	1 518	1 487	719	663	662	103	1 026	145	551
Different house in the United States	43	259	475	182	94	159	–	182	93	204
Same county	25	130	136	113	52	44	–	140	32	132
Different county	18	129	339	69	42	115	–	42	61	72
Same State	–	35	180	63	36	115	–	20	43	53
Different State	18	94	159	6	6	–	–	22	18	19
Abroad	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**153**	**1 161**	**1 434**	**554**	**432**	**553**	**86**	**778**	**131**	**528**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	75	18	3	58	44	–	42	–	38
With a mobility limitation	–	31	12	1	22	28	–	19	–	32
With a self-care limitation	13	50	12	3	36	34	–	23	–	14
With a work disability	13	152	47	38	72	65	–	55	4	60
Prevented from working	12	116	14	10	43	52	–	25	–	41
Persons 65 years and over	**36**	**392**	**312**	**178**	**241**	**96**	**17**	**280**	**64**	**133**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	76	43	46	39	6	6	50	24	11
With a mobility limitation	–	64	27	28	27	6	6	34	24	11
With a self-care limitation	–	40	31	38	33	–	6	35	11	–
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**123**	**751**	**1 237**	**465**	**340**	**397**	**62**	**617**	**91**	**451**
Worked in county of residence	106	568	855	346	256	255	35	534	61	376
Worked outside county of residence	17	183	382	119	84	142	27	83	30	75
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.9	22.9	27.9	26.7	20.9	22.1	34.4	19.4	24.7	20.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**189**	**1 553**	**1 746**	**732**	**673**	**649**	**103**	**1 058**	**195**	**661**
Labor force	131	809	1 250	480	348	436	70	644	97	464
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	52.1	71.6	65.6	51.7	67.2	68.0	60.9	49.7	70.2
Employed	123	767	1 242	472	348	405	62	617	91	457
Unemployed	8	42	8	8	–	31	8	27	6	7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.2	.6	1.7	–	7.1	11.4	4.2	6.2	1.5
Not in labor force	58	744	496	252	325	213	33	414	98	197
Females 16 years and over	**86**	**794**	**869**	**343**	**332**	**283**	**40**	**556**	**102**	**310**
Labor force	52	287	503	160	117	167	25	254	25	178
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.5	36.1	57.9	46.6	35.2	59.0	62.5	45.7	24.5	57.4
Employed	52	279	503	152	117	142	17	247	19	171
Unemployed	–	8	–	8	–	25	8	7	6	7
Percent of civilian labor force	–	2.8	–	5.0	–	15.0	32.0	2.8	24.0	3.9
Not in labor force	34	507	366	183	215	116	15	302	77	132
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**147**	**977**	**1 382**	**570**	**412**	**459**	**70**	**738**	**95**	**501**
50 to 52 weeks	129	533	928	368	245	314	41	506	59	343
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	119	435	798	303	200	281	41	463	47	281
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**52**	**352**	**573**	**226**	**143**	**168**	**25**	**325**	**25**	**216**
50 to 52 weeks	45	150	315	121	64	104	17	202	19	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44	139	228	77	44	75	17	178	14	74
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**6**	**101**	**97**	**65**	**23**	**24**	**14**	**65**	**12**	**39**
Enrolled in school	6	78	90	49	18	7	7	21	5	39
Employed	–	15	24	6	6	–	7	–	–	39
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	63	66	43	12	7	–	21	5	–
Not enrolled in school	–	23	7	16	5	17	7	44	7	–
High school graduate	–	23	–	16	–	17	7	29	7	–
Employed	–	10	–	11	–	11	7	21	7	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	13	–	5	–	6	–	8	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	15	–	–
Employed	–	–	7	–	2	–	–	9	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**86**	**794**	**869**	**343**	**332**	**283**	**40**	**556**	**102**	**310**
With own children under 6 years	1	46	120	42	53	44	–	15	18	21
In labor force	1	1	65	18	37	23	–	15	6	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9	125	142	55	28	48	8	87	10	76
In labor force	9	78	111	43	15	48	8	47	–	68
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**123**	**767**	**1 242**	**472**	**348**	**405**	**62**	**617**	**91**	**457**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	180	370	148	108	148	16	112	39	129
Mining	–	43	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	52	96	46	33	8	7	45	6	9
Manufacturing	8	86	43	40	73	50	15	149	12	71
Durable goods	8	57	24	21	22	39	15	21	–	41
Transportation	10	44	35	18	9	8	–	33	7	10
Communications and other public utilities	–	8	18	18	–	17	–	7	–	–
Wholesale trade	2	6	41	7	–	10	–	21	–	–
Retail trade	15	62	127	57	25	55	14	136	11	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	27	72	11	7	31	–	11	8	17
Business and repair services	1	12	42	15	2	–	10	6	–	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	–	10	19	13	16	23	–	14	–	–
Professional and related services	26	196	307	71	61	55	–	48	8	144
Health services	6	17	65	–	21	19	–	17	–	32
Educational services	20	169	99	36	29	11	–	24	8	68
Public administration	7	41	71	28	14	–	–	35	–	35

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1209
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumber-land County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**543**	**313**	**593**	**503**	**729**	**724**	**720**	**817**	**3 606**	**341**
Native	543	313	567	503	704	681	702	817	3 606	341
Born in State of residence	377	237	463	416	553	512	609	598	3 284	237
Born in a different State	124	76	104	87	151	162	93	219	322	104
Born abroad	42	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Foreign born	–	–	26	–	25	43	18	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	26	–	16	43	12	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**511**	**291**	**543**	**503**	**724**	**672**	**699**	**801**	**3 442**	**341**
Same house	311	229	460	381	427	488	511	649	2 928	231
Different house in the United States	200	62	64	122	281	153	176	152	514	110
Same county	131	44	25	64	204	47	124	152	344	21
Different county	69	18	39	58	77	106	52	–	170	89
Same State	35	14	26	23	48	69	6	–	70	82
Different State	34	4	13	35	29	37	46	–	100	7
Abroad	–	–	19	–	16	31	12	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**307**	**170**	**397**	**241**	**455**	**403**	**483**	**595**	**2 164**	**271**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	13	14	15	33	45	27	41	94	64
With a mobility limitation	7	6	7	–	21	27	16	15	25	–
With a self-care limitation	7	7	14	15	27	38	19	34	72	64
With a work disability	14	18	36	6	96	44	56	97	114	11
Prevented from working	7	6	20	6	22	27	28	50	72	6
Persons 65 years and over	**103**	**41**	**62**	**197**	**148**	**190**	**127**	**158**	**868**	**51**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	7	17	69	14	22	25	26	173	26
With a mobility limitation	10	7	17	60	9	22	13	20	134	14
With a self-care limitation	6	–	5	49	11	9	14	17	119	16
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**288**	**135**	**285**	**179**	**421**	**425**	**388**	**470**	**1 686**	**220**
Worked in county of residence	163	26	242	153	299	354	315	352	1 016	85
Worked outside county of residence	125	109	43	26	122	71	73	118	670	135
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.6	27.4	17.7	8.6	27.3	19.5	20.3	20.2	23.0	36.3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**410**	**219**	**459**	**438**	**628**	**593**	**610**	**753**	**3 035**	**322**
Labor force	293	141	299	218	448	425	412	470	1 737	237
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.5	64.4	65.1	49.8	71.3	71.7	67.5	62.4	57.2	73.6
Employed	288	127	285	179	403	425	396	470	1 715	220
Unemployed	5	6	14	39	20	–	16	–	19	17
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	4.5	4.7	17.9	4.7	–	3.9	–	1.1	7.2
Not in labor force	117	78	160	220	180	168	198	283	1 298	85
Females 16 years and over	**197**	**110**	**228**	**230**	**295**	**326**	**288**	**359**	**1 605**	**152**
Labor force	132	64	142	82	168	182	159	202	732	118
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.0	58.2	62.3	35.7	56.9	55.8	55.2	56.3	45.6	77.6
Employed	127	58	128	60	148	182	149	202	716	106
Unemployed	5	6	14	22	20	–	10	–	16	12
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	9.4	9.9	26.8	11.9	–	6.3	–	2.2	10.2
Not in labor force	65	46	86	148	127	144	129	157	873	34
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**312**	**159**	**312**	**278**	**472**	**434**	**431**	**534**	**2 116**	**240**
50 to 52 weeks	189	121	208	154	344	276	294	352	1 253	160
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	142	115	196	120	271	253	252	325	1 102	153
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**132**	**64**	**139**	**112**	**169**	**192**	**167**	**230**	**947**	**98**
50 to 52 weeks	66	50	79	40	114	95	103	166	455	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49	50	72	21	78	72	73	147	347	46
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**7**	**6**	**30**	**13**	**58**	**12**	**39**	**40**	**187**	**55**
Enrolled in school	–	6	25	–	18	12	15	40	147	48
Employed	–	6	–	–	7	–	7	11	66	14
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Not in labor force	–	–	25	–	11	12	8	29	81	22
Not enrolled in school	7	–	5	13	40	–	24	–	40	7
High school graduate	7	–	5	5	28	–	8	–	18	7
Employed	7	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	18	7
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	20	–	8	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	8	12	–	16	–	22	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	7	–	12	–	5	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	8	–	–	4	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	17	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**197**	**110**	**228**	**230**	**295**	**326**	**288**	**359**	**1 605**	**152**
With own children under 6 years	22	21	35	9	–	35	16	–	129	–
In labor force	22	14	29	9	–	35	16	–	76	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33	32	37	21	64	35	59	53	260	24
In labor force	24	24	31	21	43	25	45	44	168	24
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**288**	**127**	**285**	**179**	**403**	**425**	**396**	**470**	**1 715**	**220**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	35	6	40	62	99	118	147	175	423	32
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	18	6	11	14	–	40	52	9	86	26
Manufacturing	62	11	16	16	17	25	45	146	537	43
Durable goods	23	–	–	5	10	14	–	19	246	11
Transportation	12	–	25	20	18	7	4	12	35	–
Communications and other public utilities	3	–	–	–	6	29	3	–	7	16
Wholesale trade	8	–	5	7	10	9	14	8	46	–
Retail trade	4	–	40	10	50	52	34	28	114	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	20	13	8	15	–	6	19	109	35
Business and repair services	14	6	23	–	44	–	6	–	34	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	52	–	3	13	10	26	38	10	18	17
Professional and related services	43	37	96	15	92	94	20	52	211	15
Health services	17	14	47	9	38	19	8	19	60	9
Educational services	19	18	21	–	39	47	–	23	136	6
Public administration	14	41	13	14	42	25	27	11	95	14

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1210
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**565**	**336**	**653**	**667**	**427**	**537**	**339**	**940**	**4 032**	**1 287**
Native	565	322	601	667	414	537	333	940	4 022	1 287
Born in State of residence	471	298	334	560	236	523	228	763	3 414	1 177
Born in a different State	86	24	261	107	167	14	105	177	598	110
Born abroad	8	–	6	–	11	–	–	–	10	–
Foreign born	–	14	52	–	13	–	6	–	10	–
Naturalized citizen	–	14	6	–	11	–	6	–	10	–
Not a citizen	–	–	46	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**565**	**329**	**604**	**643**	**411**	**529**	**318**	**906**	**3 792**	**1 270**
Same house	453	278	324	468	296	437	266	701	3 024	1 142
Different house in the United States	112	51	280	175	115	92	52	205	768	128
Same county	50	–	185	72	15	11	5	69	469	97
Different county	62	51	95	103	100	81	47	136	299	31
Same State	39	51	69	82	45	81	47	87	227	6
Different State	23	–	26	21	55	–	–	49	72	25
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**363**	**234**	**367**	**397**	**287**	**294**	**183**	**590**	**2 665**	**810**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	13	24	15	15	2	24	12	43	31
With a mobility limitation	18	5	15	7	11	–	8	5	43	18
With a self-care limitation	14	13	15	15	4	2	16	7	21	27
With a work disability	18	16	30	26	45	6	13	27	180	67
Prevented from working	18	5	18	–	11	6	8	16	46	45
Persons 65 years and over	**96**	**69**	**120**	**138**	**95**	**167**	**89**	**201**	**531**	**299**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	21	29	–	7	35	–	–	83	34
With a mobility limitation	20	8	29	–	7	26	–	–	49	34
With a self-care limitation	–	13	23	–	7	35	–	–	57	15
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**251**	**187**	**300**	**305**	**261**	**256**	**161**	**450**	**2 268**	**526**
Worked in county of residence	176	24	155	220	161	108	91	192	2 043	425
Worked outside county of residence	75	163	145	85	100	148	70	258	225	101
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.6	27.1	33.6	19.4	32.9	27.6	28.9	24.5	18.1	25.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**459**	**303**	**487**	**535**	**382**	**461**	**272**	**791**	**3 196**	**1 109**
Labor force	273	187	324	336	267	258	168	458	2 302	602
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	61.7	66.5	62.8	69.9	56.0	61.8	57.9	72.0	54.3
Employed	251	187	306	312	267	256	161	450	2 287	527
Unemployed	22	–	18	24	–	2	7	8	15	75
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	–	5.6	7.1	–	.8	4.2	1.7	.7	12.5
Not in labor force	186	116	163	199	115	203	104	333	894	507
Females 16 years and over	**209**	**123**	**241**	**277**	**205**	**221**	**142**	**362**	**1 497**	**558**
Labor force	116	67	122	159	104	91	88	145	872	212
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.5	54.5	50.6	57.4	50.7	41.2	62.0	40.1	58.2	38.0
Employed	105	67	122	144	104	91	88	145	865	186
Unemployed	11	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	7	26
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	–	–	9.4	–	–	–	–	.8	12.3
Not in labor force	93	56	119	118	101	130	54	217	625	346
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**287**	**232**	**375**	**394**	**295**	**304**	**183**	**586**	**2 517**	**721**
50 to 52 weeks	203	149	256	242	213	206	137	365	1 820	382
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	162	140	203	205	171	183	137	296	1 570	328
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**128**	**90**	**159**	**206**	**132**	**116**	**88**	**218**	**1 022**	**253**
50 to 52 weeks	84	60	96	113	78	66	68	89	631	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68	51	57	95	64	44	68	62	475	108
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**46**	**19**	**27**	**41**	**24**	**38**	**–**	**28**	**235**	**53**
Enrolled in school	40	19	16	30	17	30	–	24	132	37
Employed	4	8	5	–	2	10	–	5	71	10
Unemployed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	27	11	11	30	15	20	–	19	61	27
Not enrolled in school	6	–	11	11	7	8	–	4	103	16
High school graduate	6	–	5	11	7	8	–	4	44	10
Employed	6	–	–	11	–	8	–	–	44	–
Unemployed	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	4	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	59	6
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	6
Unemployed	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**209**	**123**	**241**	**277**	**205**	**221**	**142**	**362**	**1 497**	**558**
With own children under 6 years	11	9	30	33	14	8	20	46	175	30
In labor force	–	9	20	33	–	8	20	45	92	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	63	34	45	50	31	28	14	50	284	87
In labor force	58	19	29	37	15	28	14	22	167	56
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**251**	**187**	**306**	**312**	**267**	**256**	**161**	**450**	**2 287**	**527**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	74	11	95	67	116	67	76	141	1 123	170
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	32
Construction	–	31	13	–	5	42	6	37	147	40
Manufacturing	48	54	35	100	24	23	15	50	297	108
Durable goods	29	10	22	33	18	16	7	15	99	60
Transportation	4	–	17	6	7	16	6	18	49	13
Communications and other public utilities	5	–	35	–	13	–	7	–	3	–
Wholesale trade	–	15	19	6	–	9	6	6	38	–
Retail trade	32	23	21	11	6	25	–	49	196	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	9	–	–	–	13	–	36	27	25
Business and repair services	–	–	7	7	19	–	–	7	26	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	5	–	11	–	31	10	–	6	47	5
Professional and related services	44	30	35	84	40	32	45	60	288	69
Health services	17	8	10	19	28	18	16	25	103	14
Educational services	16	11	5	51	2	5	7	25	148	39
Public administration	29	14	18	31	6	19	–	40	44	5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1211
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 280**	**1 270**	**1 439**	**901**	**840**	**255**	**491**	**685**	**383**	**239**
Native	2 280	1 265	1 439	893	778	255	485	685	383	239
Born in State of residence	1 345	910	1 188	821	502	121	419	651	245	118
Born in a different State	935	355	246	72	276	134	66	34	138	114
Born abroad	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Foreign born	–	5	–	8	62	–	6	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	8	47	–	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	5	–	–	15	–	6	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 137**	**1 213**	**1 397**	**858**	**757**	**255**	**460**	**637**	**357**	**233**
Same house	1 853	856	1 105	682	491	236	347	531	243	142
Different house in the United States	276	341	292	176	266	19	113	106	114	91
Same county	212	159	224	87	47	–	55	44	94	55
Different county	64	182	68	89	219	19	58	62	20	36
Same State	29	146	–	62	169	19	58	62	–	–
Different State	35	36	68	27	50	–	–	–	20	36
Abroad	8	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 524**	**829**	**829**	**576**	**471**	**151**	**286**	**416**	**234**	**185**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	84	51	66	65	16	5	27	83	22	7
With a mobility limitation	66	15	23	7	–	–	9	21	22	7
With a self-care limitation	46	47	58	58	16	5	18	71	22	–
With a work disability	230	61	91	35	43	26	19	37	31	7
Prevented from working	178	31	41	–	18	13	17	26	29	–
Persons 65 years and over	**375**	**267**	**371**	**156**	**184**	**50**	**103**	**144**	**71**	**32**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	130	65	83	59	28	17	28	47	23	–
With a mobility limitation	113	58	72	45	23	9	20	16	23	–
With a self-care limitation	77	34	57	39	21	17	18	31	21	–
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**901**	**714**	**674**	**431**	**362**	**129**	**216**	**298**	**165**	**134**
Worked in county of residence	486	532	575	263	235	66	106	169	133	60
Worked outside county of residence	415	182	99	168	127	63	110	129	32	74
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.1	28.8	24.7	23.4	37.8	45.0	33.1	26.7	23.8	22.4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 899**	**1 096**	**1 200**	**736**	**655**	**201**	**389**	**562**	**305**	**217**
Labor force	964	730	701	471	362	139	227	309	166	134
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	66.6	58.4	64.0	55.3	69.2	58.4	55.0	54.4	61.8
Employed	920	720	674	448	362	129	216	296	165	134
Unemployed	44	10	27	19	–	10	11	11	1	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	1.4	3.9	4.1	–	7.2	4.8	3.6	.6	–
Not in labor force	935	366	499	265	293	62	162	253	139	83
Females 16 years and over	**958**	**529**	**600**	**354**	**318**	**96**	**197**	**266**	**157**	**122**
Labor force	308	258	293	200	116	50	68	124	77	65
Percent of females 16 years and over	32.2	48.8	48.8	56.5	36.5	52.1	34.5	46.6	49.0	53.3
Employed	278	258	280	191	116	40	66	122	76	65
Unemployed	30	–	13	9	–	10	2	2	1	–
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	–	4.4	4.5	–	20.0	2.9	1.6	1.3	–
Not in labor force	650	271	307	154	202	46	129	142	80	57
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 144**	**836**	**848**	**550**	**383**	**155**	**261**	**373**	**199**	**175**
50 to 52 weeks	617	541	548	299	314	113	172	205	103	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	541	462	484	264	255	73	162	170	76	83
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**395**	**299**	**384**	**248**	**106**	**58**	**83**	**172**	**89**	**93**
50 to 52 weeks	203	174	188	106	80	33	48	87	40	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	167	157	161	80	46	18	45	58	21	40
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**137**	**51**	**65**	**94**	**33**	**8**	**29**	**51**	**17**	**38**
Enrolled in school	100	41	23	74	21	8	27	30	17	38
Employed	17	22	13	15	12	–	13	4	7	5
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	83	19	10	59	9	8	14	26	10	33
Not enrolled in school	37	10	42	20	12	–	2	21	–	–
High school graduate	26	6	21	9	–	–	2	16	–	–
Employed	22	6	16	9	–	–	–	16	–	–
Unemployed	4	–	5	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	11	4	21	11	12	–	–	5	–	–
Employed	4	–	–	11	12	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Not in labor force	7	4	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**958**	**529**	**600**	**354**	**318**	**96**	**197**	**266**	**157**	**122**
With own children under 6 years	97	56	67	34	44	8	30	32	16	6
In labor force	20	36	47	20	25	8	13	23	–	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	182	38	41	55	35	23	28	49	25	13
In labor force	91	38	34	42	5	15	14	39	23	8
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**920**	**720**	**674**	**448**	**362**	**129**	**216**	**296**	**165**	**134**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	171	230	163	128	138	52	58	61	22	37
Mining	27	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	99	75	23	20	25	–	8	5	8	7
Manufacturing	271	101	160	117	31	12	24	71	30	30
Durable goods	86	36	111	40	5	12	14	57	28	16
Transportation	12	26	9	6	7	8	–	14	6	6
Communications and other public utilities	–	20	–	–	–	–	6	–	2	–
Wholesale trade	25	13	16	–	–	–	15	4	9	–
Retail trade	127	46	84	62	65	–	12	8	23	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	11	13	6	–	–	8	–	2	6
Business and repair services	14	3	18	19	–	7	–	–	6	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	24	23	8	17	10	–	8	10	20	7
Professional and related services	115	152	134	51	49	31	77	97	31	29
Health services	41	65	63	9	26	8	–	48	7	14
Educational services	53	62	39	31	7	8	61	34	18	8
Public administration	17	20	41	22	32	19	–	26	6	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1212
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Chesapeake city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**2 847**	**531**	**263**	**818**	**52**	**339**	**44**	**896**	**230**
Native	2 837	508	263	818	45	339	21	886	230
Born in State of residence	2 415	388	174	701	22	189	10	698	167
Born in a different State	422	110	89	117	16	150	11	188	63
Born abroad	–	10	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Foreign born	10	23	–	–	7	–	23	10	–
Naturalized citizen	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Not a citizen	–	23	–	–	7	–	23	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 775**	**508**	**256**	**810**	**45**	**308**	**44**	**859**	**219**
Same house	2 349	418	215	636	10	193	–	702	202
Different house in the United States	426	90	41	174	35	115	21	157	17
Same county	314	27	36	77	–	17	–	85	12
Different county	112	63	5	97	35	98	21	72	5
Same State	93	45	–	97	10	36	–	43	5
Different State	19	18	5	–	25	62	21	29	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 783**	**315**	**153**	**564**	**38**	**188**	**44**	**582**	**134**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	140	62	27	17	–	5	–	13	–
With a mobility limitation	67	15	12	17	–	5	–	8	–
With a self-care limitation	110	47	15	–	–	5	–	5	–
With a work disability	169	69	24	73	–	10	–	40	25
Prevented from working	102	54	24	55	–	5	–	21	–
Persons 65 years and over	**697**	**104**	**15**	**151**	**–**	**78**	**–**	**194**	**56**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	195	32	–	35	–	–	–	25	7
With a mobility limitation	165	32	–	13	–	–	–	6	3
With a self-care limitation	117	19	–	22	–	–	–	19	4
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 325**	**240**	**108**	**401**	**45**	**191**	**44**	**462**	**125**
Worked in county of residence	983	92	46	337	5	95	–	338	115
Worked outside county of residence	342	148	62	64	40	96	44	124	10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.9	36.1	22.0	22.5	16.2	26.6	7.5	22.9	27.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 480**	**419**	**168**	**715**	**45**	**277**	**44**	**776**	**190**
Labor force	1 413	242	117	428	45	194	44	487	125
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	57.8	69.6	59.9	100.0	70.0	100.0	62.8	65.8
Employed	1 336	240	108	407	38	180	44	462	125
Unemployed	77	2	9	21	–	3	–	25	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	.8	7.7	4.9	–	1.6	–	5.1	–
Not in labor force	1 067	177	51	287	–	83	–	289	65
Females 16 years and over	**1 182**	**211**	**89**	**335**	**26**	**136**	**11**	**359**	**96**
Labor force	501	58	39	172	26	76	11	174	51
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.4	27.5	43.8	51.3	100.0	55.9	100.0	48.5	53.1
Employed	476	58	39	159	26	73	11	165	51
Unemployed	25	–	–	13	–	3	–	9	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	–	–	7.6	–	3.9	–	5.2	–
Not in labor force	681	153	50	163	–	60	–	185	45
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 697**	**300**	**98**	**487**	**45**	**222**	**44**	**548**	**153**
50 to 52 weeks	981	184	54	384	24	162	44	356	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	845	155	54	317	24	151	33	321	84
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**597**	**108**	**39**	**211**	**26**	**87**	**11**	**197**	**76**
50 to 52 weeks	266	54	18	153	5	42	11	91	50
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	213	34	18	115	5	31	–	87	36
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**158**	**16**	**28**	**60**	**–**	**16**	**–**	**28**	**–**
Enrolled in school	131	16	23	37	–	9	–	28	–
Employed	47	11	4	13	–	9	–	–	–
Unemployed	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	78	5	19	24	–	–	–	28	–
Not enrolled in school	27	–	5	23	–	7	–	–	–
High school graduate	17	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	–
Employed	11	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	10	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Employed	4	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**1 182**	**211**	**89**	**335**	**26**	**136**	**11**	**359**	**96**
With own children under 6 years	53	38	18	9	6	19	–	23	8
In labor force	26	19	8	2	6	19	–	23	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	200	27	18	81	–	7	–	36	8
In labor force	139	17	7	48	–	7	–	30	8
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 336**	**240**	**108**	**407**	**38**	**180**	**44**	**462**	**125**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	320	34	5	163	15	61	–	106	27
Mining	9	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	98	64	–	9	–	5	10	29	24
Manufacturing	255	11	6	55	12	14	–	79	–
Durable goods	146	7	6	9	12	5	–	73	–
Transportation	29	13	21	8	–	11	–	–	4
Communications and other public utilities	14	10	6	15	–	3	–	–	8
Wholesale trade	104	13	–	29	–	18	–	–	9
Retail trade	100	28	36	30	–	18	–	84	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	7	–	13	–	–	34	19	13
Business and repair services	52	–	–	–	–	14	–	5	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	53	–	–	–	–	4	–	33	–
Professional and related services	230	25	32	42	11	22	–	101	36
Health services	111	12	20	7	6	7	–	41	–
Educational services	108	9	–	30	5	5	–	49	13
Public administration	29	35	–	43	–	10	–	6	4

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1213
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Accomack County	Albemarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 884**	**472**	**819**	**146**	**315**	**302**	**323**	**1 678**	**101**	**861**
Private wage and salary workers	23 783	309	537	101	155	142	199	863	38	556
Government workers	6 525	50	124	15	50	88	62	328	–	75
Self-employed workers	9 330	113	146	30	100	66	62	397	63	194
Unpaid family workers	1 246	–	12	–	10	6	–	90	–	36
Males employed in agriculture	**8 983**	**91**	**165**	**19**	**130**	**32**	**60**	**513**	**30**	**134**
Wage and salary workers	2 537	12	95	19	48	5	–	154	–	15
Self-employed workers	5 810	79	70	–	72	27	60	296	30	98
Unpaid family workers	636	–	–	–	10	–	–	63	–	21
Females employed in agriculture	**2 251**	**21**	**51**	**10**	**–**	**12**	**12**	**99**	**9**	**52**
Wage and salary workers	737	4	18	–	–	–	12	41	–	7
Self-employed workers	1 143	17	21	10	–	12	–	44	9	38
Unpaid family workers	371	–	12	–	–	–	–	14	–	7
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 884**	**472**	**819**	**146**	**315**	**302**	**323**	**1 678**	**101**	**861**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 424	77	192	45	66	56	85	312	24	185
Professional specialty occupations	3 857	29	83	9	39	25	59	181	11	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 597	116	202	27	59	94	51	356	11	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 548	42	128	9	43	69	43	226	–	95
Service occupations	3 304	43	62	6	7	55	14	63	14	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 709	119	197	29	119	33	85	574	52	199
Farm operators and managers	7 973	96	154	29	93	27	60	392	39	136
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 101	13	38	–	26	6	12	159	–	43
Related agricultural occupations	414	–	5	–	–	–	7	23	–	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 074	35	62	17	17	19	24	133	–	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 776	82	104	22	47	45	64	240	–	132
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 547	29	27	–	14	25	11	48	–	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 005**	**224**	**354**	**67**	**92**	**111**	**134**	**617**	**45**	**372**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 743	55	87	19	35	12	56	134	11	89
Professional specialty occupations	2 355	18	49	–	22	12	43	92	11	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 687	89	160	15	53	53	40	257	11	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 664	42	106	9	43	38	32	188	–	74
Service occupations	2 058	28	39	6	–	40	7	24	14	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 844	17	32	10	–	6	12	84	9	52
Farm operators and managers	1 211	17	20	10	–	–	–	46	9	45
Farm occupations, except managerial	565	–	12	–	–	6	12	38	–	7
Related agricultural occupations	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	368	7	6	7	–	–	–	8	–	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 305	28	30	10	4	–	19	110	–	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 547	29	27	–	14	25	11	48	–	16
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**24 937**	**314**	**465**	**67**	**221**	**151**	**187**	**983**	**66**	**506**
No workers	1 944	17	55	–	10	11	4	78	–	23
1 worker	7 666	89	130	9	100	30	58	236	10	124
2 workers	11 482	191	216	46	85	79	97	470	56	261
3 or more workers	3 845	17	64	12	26	31	28	199	–	98
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**30 449**	**378**	**605**	**67**	**254**	**195**	**198**	**1 119**	**85**	**583**
Less than $5,000	1 646	45	6	–	14	19	7	24	–	17
$5,000 to $9,999	2 695	20	60	–	38	19	14	42	10	52
$10,000 to $14,999	2 883	29	21	–	6	5	–	78	10	50
$15,000 to $24,999	5 336	84	100	–	39	35	52	234	8	49
$25,000 to $34,999	4 850	72	78	30	54	39	38	189	13	91
$35,000 to $49,999	5 047	46	157	21	42	21	31	266	–	156
$50,000 to $74,999	4 757	59	115	6	19	35	47	160	34	106
$75,000 to $99,999	1 455	20	7	10	27	7	4	57	–	21
$100,000 or more	1 780	3	61	–	15	15	5	69	10	41
Median (dollars)	30 018	26 528	38 099	41 458	29 200	29 792	32 206	34 185	50 728	37 462
Mean (dollars)	42 456	32 389	88 697	43 998	41 093	40 922	37 642	42 301	51 427	47 798
Families	**24 937**	**314**	**465**	**67**	**221**	**151**	**187**	**983**	**66**	**506**
Median income (dollars)	33 681	28 235	37 969	41 458	33 125	33 542	33 375	38 990	55 225	39 773
Mean income (dollars)	46 233	34 639	79 088	43 998	44 704	47 873	38 365	45 014	56 695	51 644
Per capita income (dollars)	16 059	11 405	35 867	11 634	14 416	17 417	12 479	14 239	22 069	16 678
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	33 681	28 235	37 969	41 458	33 125	33 542	33 375	38 990	55 225	39 773
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 577	31 875	38 750	33 636	41 937	26 786	36 786	40 000	31 250	35 950
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 190	61 986	22 188	–	40 417	18 750	31 875	37 250	31 250	29 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 939	31 719	39 621	41 458	33 625	38 750	34 750	40 371	55 859	39 470
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 531	36 375	40 875	33 636	41 937	62 229	37 583	40 329	31 250	36 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 307	62 694	22 188	–	33 750	18 750	46 250	39 583	–	28 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 551	8 039	22 344	–	5 360	21 250	–	22 721	5 360	5 000–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 549	5 000–	21 250	–	–	–	–	13 750	–	5 000–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 054	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	13 497	8 593	26 964	–	25 417	9 196	5 000–	26 154	–	11 250
1 worker (dollars)	23 538	21 705	30 278	31 250	17 000	30 577	19 286	37 500	5 360	29 063
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 864	32 188	41 023	42 833	42 067	48 333	39 417	41 563	55 859	45 078
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 503	43 295	45 250	42 083	41 812	50 112	39 083	41 786	55 859	41 429
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**13 326**	**16 000**	**29 167**	**–**	**21 250**	**7 742**	**22 708**	**16 149**	**14 875**	**12 596**
Male householder (dollars)	16 279	32 955	27 639	–	8 721	16 250	5 000–	16 111	13 750	12 981
Living alone (dollars)	15 155	32 955	27 639	–	8 721	16 250	5 000–	15 347	13 750	9 100
Female householder (dollars)	11 127	15 500	36 964	–	26 250	5 000	23 750	16 184	50 480	11 875
Living alone (dollars)	10 700	16 375	103 943	–	26 250	5 000	23 750	16 776	50 480	11 875
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 001**	**40**	**33**	**–**	**16**	**12**	**11**	**56**	**10**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	12.7	7.1	–	7.2	7.9	5.9	5.7	15.2	7.7
Married-couple families	**1 460**	**21**	**33**	**–**	**12**	**12**	**11**	**39**	**–**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	8.0	8.0	–	5.5	9.0	6.3	4.4	–	5.9
Female householder, no husband present	**368**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**10**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	20.0	39.6	–	–	100.0	–	–	18.6	100.0	100.0
Unrelated individuals	**1 882**	**28**	**28**	**–**	**8**	**13**	**3**	**32**	**–**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	27.8	36.8	15.5	–	24.2	29.5	16.7	18.3	–	5.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 189**	**217**	**118**	**–**	**69**	**37**	**42**	**244**	**20**	**104**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	20.1	7.9	–	9.5	8.1	7.0	7.5	10.3	6.3
Related children under 18 years	2 054	97	24	–	11	–	–	86	–	21
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 615	73	12	–	11	–	–	60	–	21
Persons 65 years and over	1 985	15	6	–	30	19	17	31	10	33
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	11 956	277	222	–	129	37	55	322	20	147
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	23 521	502	423	–	168	115	55	778	20	399

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1214
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**207**	**376**	**379**	**164**	**269**	**615**	**286**	**454**	**69**	**464**
Private wage and salary workers	108	230	241	114	143	393	202	231	34	304
Government workers	56	35	75	–	49	79	24	88	16	38
Self-employed workers	38	92	63	40	75	137	43	114	14	108
Unpaid family workers	5	19	–	10	2	6	17	21	5	14
Males employed in agriculture	**67**	**79**	**57**	**16**	**59**	**158**	**31**	**117**	**16**	**82**
Wage and salary workers	37	5	17	–	9	42	12	26	10	37
Self-employed workers	25	55	40	6	50	110	19	80	6	45
Unpaid family workers	5	19	–	10	–	6	–	11	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	**6**	**11**	**2**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**23**	**13**	**3**	**34**
Wage and salary workers	–	11	–	–	4	–	15	–	–	4
Self-employed workers	6	–	2	–	8	–	–	13	3	23
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	7
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**207**	**376**	**379**	**164**	**269**	**615**	**286**	**454**	**69**	**464**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	112	66	7	33	73	58	70	10	54
Professional specialty occupations	14	55	36	–	17	31	11	33	–	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	34	134	9	46	154	63	75	31	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	17	72	9	7	81	24	34	7	72
Service occupations	18	26	26	7	26	56	24	43	–	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	80	66	27	75	158	34	122	12	112
Farm operators and managers	46	65	42	6	58	126	31	111	12	97
Farm occupations, except managerial	19	15	9	10	13	25	3	11	–	7
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	8	–	4	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	44	42	47	48	94	39	66	16	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57	80	45	67	41	80	68	78	–	103
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	16	2	–	15	14	35	23	–	48
Employed females 16 years and over	**48**	**150**	**142**	**24**	**106**	**251**	**137**	**171**	**28**	**202**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	48	38	7	27	25	31	36	5	24
Professional specialty occupations	7	26	24	–	17	17	9	19	–	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	30	76	–	37	104	54	50	23	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	15	57	–	7	81	22	27	7	52
Service occupations	12	26	17	7	10	43	18	23	–	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	9	2	–	12	–	3	13	–	22
Farm operators and managers	6	9	2	–	8	–	–	13	–	15
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	4	–	3	–	–	7
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	6	–	2	36	11	7	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	37	3	10	18	43	20	42	–	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	16	2	–	15	14	35	23	–	48
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**138**	**238**	**266**	**132**	**177**	**363**	**168**	**320**	**33**	**261**
No workers	15	24	17	25	9	19	21	39	–	11
1 worker	45	87	103	59	72	112	56	121	19	47
2 workers	58	98	120	48	67	136	72	121	9	172
3 or more workers	20	29	26	–	29	96	19	39	5	31
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**163**	**257**	**340**	**159**	**200**	**433**	**216**	**408**	**47**	**304**
Less than $5,000	5	–	24	29	22	31	7	44	–	31
$5,000 to $9,999	21	18	25	13	21	39	20	40	7	21
$10,000 to $14,999	24	13	47	36	31	52	16	28	–	35
$15,000 to $24,999	28	49	54	29	39	38	18	105	6	87
$25,000 to $34,999	40	65	67	16	25	40	34	76	–	57
$35,000 to $49,999	27	51	24	13	42	120	47	71	16	36
$50,000 to $74,999	18	29	58	14	16	81	61	31	7	16
$75,000 to $99,999	–	23	7	–	4	–	6	–	5	–
$100,000 or more	–	9	34	9	–	32	7	13	6	21
Median (dollars)	26 458	33 350	27 381	15 469	21 957	37 750	41 250	24 207	43 472	23 553
Mean (dollars)	27 229	38 952	44 485	44 257	25 477	41 070	43 180	28 063	49 767	33 709
Families	**138**	**238**	**266**	**132**	**177**	**363**	**168**	**320**	**33**	**261**
Median income (dollars)	30 278	34 100	31 731	14 231	22 350	40 710	44 643	24 878	62 413	24 704
Mean income (dollars)	30 190	40 534	51 144	48 855	26 887	46 666	49 151	30 705	61 910	37 496
Per capita income (dollars)	10 828	14 794	18 119	14 944	9 922	15 677	20 315	12 689	20 545	14 205
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 278	34 100	31 731	14 231	22 350	40 710	44 643	24 878	62 413	24 704
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 679	33 571	23 194	14 712	25 625	26 250	28 750	50 356	61 359	26 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 250	34 107	23 889	51 237	16 719	102 264	48 750	53 908	–	40 156
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 602	33 800	32 813	14 808	23 750	40 478	45 694	26 458	68 354	27 031
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 679	45 417	23 472	14 712	27 250	26 406	40 208	53 135	61 359	33 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 250	41 250	12 188	150 000+	31 429	–	48 750	50 136	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	38 750	17 222	–	7 409	14 028	6 957	17 708	–	19 219
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	16 250	11 250	–	5 041	13 750	5 360	5 360	–	5 156
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 156	23 750	5 184	11 838	5 000–	5 913	57 023	12 679	–	7 273
1 worker (dollars)	24 250	28 750	24 417	12 292	21 087	25 588	35 000	22 539	65 685	14 306
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 000	39 861	42 857	20 278	31 429	44 474	55 162	33 929	44 444	28 380
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 464	41 875	39 792	20 556	30 357	44 605	55 498	32 500	44 444	29 261
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**6 554**	**20 156**	**12 308**	**23 646**	**10 781**	**10 000**	**15 357**	**7 938**	**22 500**	**5 000–**
Male householder (dollars)	5 048	21 563	15 938	24 479	8 447	10 341	21 250	25 875	36 250	5 810
Living alone (dollars)	5 048	21 563	17 031	24 479	8 447	10 341	21 250	26 375	36 250	5 000
Female householder (dollars)	8 815	11 094	11 731	5 000–	11 250	8 961	7 743	5 000–	5 360	5 000–
Living alone (dollars)	8 815	11 094	11 731	5 000–	11 250	8 961	7 743	5 000–	5 360	5 000–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**7**	**17**	**31**	**48**	**29**	**24**	**7**	**20**	**–**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	7.1	11.7	36.4	16.4	6.6	4.2	6.3	–	7.7
Married-couple families	**–**	**15**	**22**	**48**	**16**	**16**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	–	7.7	9.3	38.1	10.5	5.3	–	5.7	–	6.0
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**8**	**7**	**3**	**–**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	61.9	29.6	30.4	14.3	–	28.0
Unrelated individuals	**11**	**7**	**37**	**12**	**2**	**29**	**6**	**45**	**11**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	44.0	26.9	35.2	38.7	8.0	38.2	12.5	44.1	61.1	53.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**29**	**54**	**123**	**201**	**71**	**107**	**20**	**89**	**11**	**90**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.8	15.0	42.0	13.8	9.4	4.3	10.0	9.8	12.3
Related children under 18 years	–	10	29	83	25	33	–	–	–	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	10	29	83	25	33	–	–	–	12
Persons 65 years and over	24	14	31	8	14	44	20	36	–	17
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	29	73	170	238	93	158	57	125	11	113
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	121	161	394	271	169	316	124	330	11	204

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1215
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**271**	**390**	**119**	**476**	**344**	**116**	**553**	**186**	**86**	**1 299**
Private wage and salary workers	176	238	67	224	173	87	276	89	70	731
Government workers	60	33	23	101	67	21	148	44	9	183
Self-employed workers	18	102	27	103	92	8	108	53	7	334
Unpaid family workers	17	17	2	48	12	–	21	–	–	51
Males employed in agriculture	**29**	**120**	**30**	**129**	**42**	**–**	**75**	**31**	**17**	**239**
Wage and salary workers	7	53	6	43	6	–	11	6	17	109
Self-employed workers	12	50	22	47	36	–	55	25	–	105
Unpaid family workers	10	17	2	39	–	–	9	–	–	25
Females employed in agriculture	**19**	**37**	**7**	**37**	**20**	**–**	**27**	**5**	**7**	**120**
Wage and salary workers	12	18	7	21	–	–	7	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	19	–	7	14	–	8	5	7	111
Unpaid family workers	7	–	–	9	6	–	12	–	–	9
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**271**	**390**	**119**	**476**	**344**	**116**	**553**	**186**	**86**	**1 299**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50	64	18	126	64	21	66	47	31	379
Professional specialty occupations	24	39	7	81	33	14	26	22	31	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69	97	26	76	84	–	147	36	22	343
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	62	19	33	42	–	93	25	7	157
Service occupations	41	29	16	21	71	26	63	18	–	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	124	37	149	56	–	103	36	24	335
Farm operators and managers	12	78	28	78	40	–	57	30	7	239
Farm occupations, except managerial	31	29	9	71	6	–	38	6	17	77
Related agricultural occupations	–	17	–	–	4	–	8	–	–	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	40	15	37	31	37	49	21	9	112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	36	7	67	38	32	125	28	–	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	14	2	11	23	–	13	5	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**95**	**124**	**42**	**181**	**174**	**28**	**249**	**83**	**34**	**513**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	29	11	74	27	6	35	36	12	108
Professional specialty occupations	20	13	–	54	21	6	26	11	12	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	48	8	60	70	–	124	20	15	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	42	8	33	37	–	90	17	7	122
Service occupations	7	15	13	21	36	8	36	13	–	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	13	7	20	20	–	20	5	7	113
Farm operators and managers	–	11	–	13	10	–	8	5	7	104
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	–	7	7	6	–	12	–	–	9
Related agricultural occupations	–	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	8	–	–	–	14	8	–	–	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	11	3	6	21	–	26	9	–	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	14	2	11	23	–	13	5	–	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**136**	**227**	**62**	**283**	**175**	**116**	**373**	**113**	**33**	**691**
No workers	15	3	–	33	–	26	30	12	–	30
1 worker	38	106	2	55	51	32	104	38	8	161
2 workers	63	103	51	161	96	58	189	41	11	349
3 or more workers	20	15	9	34	28	–	50	22	14	151
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**173**	**280**	**78**	**339**	**232**	**134**	**426**	**154**	**33**	**853**
Less than $5,000	–	7	–	15	20	20	–	16	–	14
$5,000 to $9,999	14	22	10	19	14	28	19	10	–	17
$10,000 to $14,999	31	17	–	35	41	11	53	19	–	20
$15,000 to $24,999	7	39	22	50	59	14	115	13	–	36
$25,000 to $34,999	20	10	15	78	17	16	67	17	–	156
$35,000 to $49,999	33	75	3	45	28	5	58	35	–	151
$50,000 to $74,999	37	50	24	35	47	16	87	27	14	179
$75,000 to $99,999	17	37	2	35	–	22	–	15	–	68
$100,000 or more	14	23	2	27	6	2	27	2	19	212
Median (dollars)	37 132	41 890	33 333	30 282	21 500	17 857	27 955	35 357	150 000+	55 677
Mean (dollars)	54 032	54 291	38 157	46 341	30 010	34 393	45 155	36 788	159 950	82 198
Families	**136**	**227**	**62**	**283**	**175**	**116**	**373**	**113**	**33**	**691**
Median income (dollars)	50 000	42 277	35 000	31 089	28 750	18 929	32 054	37 232	150 000+	61 931
Mean income (dollars)	62 971	56 701	43 691	48 241	34 548	34 244	40 988	43 031	159 950	91 965
Per capita income (dollars)	20 045	19 455	16 798	17 851	11 677	10 804	16 891	15 499	27 513	31 577
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	50 000	42 277	35 000	31 089	28 750	18 929	32 054	37 232	150 000+	61 931
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 750	46 146	20 208	28 750	22 031	16 429	28 958	57 321	150 000+	57 341
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	68 131	17 321	24 559	12 250	5 000–	23 365	36 806	150 000+	60 734
Married-couple families (dollars)	51 036	58 246	46 250	30 806	31 250	32 841	38 026	37 500	150 000+	66 134
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 667	71 961	20 208	28 000	22 240	33 068	38 500	57 321	150 000+	60 378
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	46 146	16 250	23 750	12 250	–	43 750	36 528	150 000+	61 359
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 250	30 000	33 750	26 250	17 083	5 000–	19 286	26 875	–	60 595
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	13 750	–	–	18 750	5 000–	5 000–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	5 000–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 375	150 000+	–	22 321	–	5 079	25 000	26 500	–	29 250
1 worker (dollars)	35 625	42 250	16 250	40 208	19 625	16 071	18 295	31 250	150 000+	40 417
2 or more workers (dollars)	51 265	42 083	35 833	32 312	29 500	57 912	41 812	48 036	72 439	66 054
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	51 045	47 083	46 250	45 917	28 250	46 000	43 750	42 250	72 439	66 333
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**20 893**	**22 404**	**8 160**	**13 684**	**10 083**	**10 000**	**16 250**	**7 600**	**–**	**32 206**
Male householder (dollars)	34 250	41 346	33 750	12 763	5 324	75 961	80 000	21 250	–	30 833
Living alone (dollars)	34 250	150 000+	–	13 224	5 324	75 961	80 000	21 250	–	27 361
Female householder (dollars)	7 557	20 673	5 360	46 750	12 344	5 235	16 250	5 199	–	43 167
Living alone (dollars)	7 557	12 321	5 360	46 750	12 344	5 235	16 250	5 199	–	31 974
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**15**	**15**	**–**	**15**	**6**	**40**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	6.6	–	5.3	3.4	34.5	5.1	–	–	–
Married-couple families	**15**	**10**	**–**	**15**	**6**	**21**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	6.5	–	5.8	3.6	21.6	3.1	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	32.1	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**4**	**38**	**8**	**20**	**28**	**2**	**10**	**29**	**–**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	36.9	34.8	23.8	49.1	11.1	11.5	61.7	–	10.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**55**	**73**	**8**	**61**	**41**	**138**	**78**	**29**	**–**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	9.5	4.5	6.6	6.9	32.1	6.9	7.9	–	1.0
Related children under 18 years	12	12	–	10	–	67	39	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	7	–	10	–	43	31	–	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	11	11	8	–	14	8	–	23	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	81	99	17	92	99	184	105	53	–	22
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	100	168	59	230	240	194	406	89	–	209

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1216
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greensville County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**521**	**227**	**930**	**529**	**264**	**243**	**392**	**548**	**208**	**194**
Private wage and salary workers	317	103	661	335	153	158	250	325	132	95
Government workers	62	59	51	38	52	57	41	80	47	59
Self-employed workers	108	58	206	152	57	28	91	131	22	40
Unpaid family workers	34	7	12	4	2	–	10	12	7	–
Males employed in agriculture	**127**	**46**	**269**	**139**	**55**	**25**	**82**	**119**	**34**	**29**
Wage and salary workers	39	4	107	49	9	7	25	19	14	–
Self-employed workers	75	35	150	86	46	18	47	97	13	29
Unpaid family workers	13	7	12	4	–	–	10	3	7	–
Females employed in agriculture	**25**	**11**	**21**	**23**	**30**	**10**	**19**	**15**	**9**	**–**
Wage and salary workers	9	–	15	14	19	–	–	7	–	–
Self-employed workers	6	11	6	9	9	10	19	8	9	–
Unpaid family workers	10	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**521**	**227**	**930**	**529**	**264**	**243**	**392**	**548**	**208**	**194**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	39	146	82	31	33	84	85	38	26
Professional specialty occupations	49	31	94	44	31	23	39	27	20	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98	53	147	131	78	77	105	125	17	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	46	86	75	40	17	62	72	17	30
Service occupations	21	24	82	25	17	15	32	34	46	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	136	57	287	144	64	35	109	144	43	29
Farm operators and managers	79	46	196	112	55	25	72	118	29	29
Farm occupations, except managerial	30	11	71	19	9	–	23	11	14	–
Related agricultural occupations	27	–	7	6	–	10	14	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	16	105	52	33	38	28	53	19	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137	38	163	95	41	45	34	107	45	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	12	40	25	3	6	12	21	3	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**181**	**110**	**338**	**185**	**89**	**110**	**193**	**233**	**85**	**102**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	19	95	39	10	33	63	50	11	20
Professional specialty occupations	28	14	69	20	10	23	39	24	11	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65	37	82	76	47	52	79	91	15	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	37	58	44	33	10	62	57	15	21
Service occupations	18	19	68	6	3	5	26	17	28	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	11	21	23	9	10	19	15	9	–
Farm operators and managers	15	11	21	14	9	–	19	15	9	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	10	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	2	–	10	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	6	7	7	2	–	–	20	–	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	18	65	34	18	10	6	40	22	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	12	40	25	3	6	12	21	3	9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**316**	**127**	**515**	**294**	**200**	**145**	**194**	**279**	**90**	**142**
No workers	19	9	27	15	9	11	13	9	9	34
1 worker	105	25	138	91	72	42	44	63	26	30
2 workers	153	70	275	141	109	75	87	100	22	73
3 or more workers	39	23	75	47	10	17	50	107	33	5
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**387**	**156**	**627**	**386**	**249**	**167**	**228**	**360**	**135**	**189**
Less than $5,000	8	22	54	25	–	–	6	30	11	12
$5,000 to $9,999	45	10	54	29	22	7	23	18	13	42
$10,000 to $14,999	47	2	75	35	28	11	7	40	11	47
$15,000 to $24,999	58	29	111	93	57	33	24	88	3	22
$25,000 to $34,999	84	27	97	94	45	37	36	72	13	31
$35,000 to $49,999	36	24	129	50	35	5	33	75	46	24
$50,000 to $74,999	85	36	68	33	31	53	56	35	29	11
$75,000 to $99,999	9	6	12	15	15	21	12	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	15	–	27	12	16	–	31	2	9	–
Median (dollars)	28 693	30 000	27 031	25 948	27 303	34 196	43 750	25 455	38 393	14 492
Mean (dollars)	37 506	32 994	36 778	38 050	45 610	43 066	71 438	29 249	40 803	20 291
Families	**316**	**127**	**515**	**294**	**200**	**145**	**194**	**279**	**90**	**142**
Median income (dollars)	32 300	32 188	31 926	28 690	29 375	50 758	50 487	32 695	42 750	24 038
Mean income (dollars)	43 464	37 857	41 699	44 582	49 032	46 034	81 256	33 118	44 344	24 531
Per capita income (dollars)	14 870	12 465	13 366	14 703	21 117	17 825	26 634	12 740	15 271	8 579
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	32 300	32 188	31 926	28 690	29 375	50 758	50 487	32 695	42 750	24 038
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 125	46 250	32 045	29 432	48 906	60 721	36 875	29 792	51 499	39 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 292	35 833	42 639	19 453	48 438	24 167	50 697	28 750	42 031	52 567
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 125	35 833	32 941	27 167	31 364	56 328	50 946	33 125	42 625	25 268
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 625	55 637	37 656	31 250	49 219	60 721	45 357	33 929	54 543	41 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 019	36 250	36 250	8 656	48 750	21 250	43 750	28 750	–	52 567
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	100 470	5 085	15 208	31 964	17 500	31 250	54 370	14 028	50 480	12 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	5 085	5 000–	–	16 250	–	–	13 750	–	10 714
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	16 250	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	19 327	5 000–	9 042	21 250	19 107	13 750	25 179	20 625	38 393	14 773
1 worker (dollars)	27 434	19 464	12 500	27 361	15 000	42 500	43 333	17 574	48 571	14 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 587	40 972	38 125	30 714	48 047	53 762	55 783	36 750	43 125	33 571
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	52 701	40 833	36 786	28 636	40 714	60 083	57 195	38 750	43 125	39 028
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**9 834**	**5 000–**	**12 391**	**14 750**	**23 125**	**26 667**	**17 857**	**10 815**	**12 614**	**6 608**
Male householder (dollars)	12 687	61 359	11 765	18 906	27 083	33 750	11 964	11 739	5 000–	5 610
Living alone (dollars)	12 625	61 359	13 750	17 656	27 083	33 750	10 893	11 630	5 000–	5 610
Female householder (dollars)	8 941	5 000–	15 833	13 187	9 308	9 308	21 250	5 000–	12 841	7 111
Living alone (dollars)	8 941	5 000–	15 833	12 625	9 308	9 308	21 250	5 000–	12 841	7 111
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**11**	**12**	**68**	**26**	**10**	**–**	**14**	**–**	**2**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	9.4	13.2	8.8	5.0	–	7.2	–	2.2	14.1
Married-couple families	**7**	**–**	**48**	**21**	**10**	**–**	**14**	**–**	**2**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	2.4	–	9.9	8.5	5.4	–	8.2	–	2.7	14.8
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**12**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	–	100.0	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.0
Unrelated individuals	**17**	**25**	**29**	**38**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**30**	**11**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	73.5	23.0	32.8	–	–	23.1	36.1	19.6	36.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**61**	**64**	**233**	**108**	**18**	**–**	**45**	**30**	**15**	**78**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	15.0	13.6	10.9	3.5	–	7.3	3.6	4.0	16.5
Related children under 18 years	11	27	80	25	–	–	7	–	–	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	11	27	58	18	–	–	7	–	–	10
Persons 65 years and over	8	17	74	19	18	–	6	14	–	12
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	99	64	397	134	75	7	57	65	15	126
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	323	68	542	260	136	116	94	176	31	232

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1217
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 108**	**636**	**124**	**388**	**258**	**456**	**62**	**189**	**195**	**172**
Private wage and salary workers	699	430	83	277	115	251	36	118	106	96
Government workers	171	91	31	56	40	46	–	24	70	58
Self-employed workers	217	109	10	47	94	125	26	40	19	13
Unpaid family workers	21	6	–	8	9	34	–	7	–	5
Males employed in agriculture	**176**	**135**	**10**	**43**	**87**	**103**	**26**	**52**	**28**	**31**
Wage and salary workers	20	57	10	10	18	22	–	10	9	18
Self-employed workers	147	72	–	25	65	68	26	35	19	8
Unpaid family workers	9	6	–	8	4	13	–	7	–	5
Females employed in agriculture	**43**	**20**	**–**	**6**	**18**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Wage and salary workers	24	–	–	–	1	7	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	12	20	–	6	15	15	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	7	–	–	–	2	6	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 108**	**636**	**124**	**388**	**258**	**456**	**62**	**189**	**195**	**172**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	121	178	45	21	29	28	–	14	74	42
Professional specialty occupations	82	28	11	15	15	18	–	–	45	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	208	176	18	52	54	107	–	37	57	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	112	10	21	36	63	–	30	23	16
Service occupations	131	25	–	–	23	49	16	24	4	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	223	155	10	56	102	124	26	52	28	19
Farm operators and managers	178	123	–	35	84	83	26	35	19	14
Farm occupations, except managerial	28	25	–	14	16	34	–	6	9	–
Related agricultural occupations	12	7	10	–	–	7	–	11	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	95	42	12	21	32	64	14	23	18	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	330	60	39	238	18	84	6	39	14	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	20	3	36	4	32	–	4	–	31
Employed females 16 years and over	**531**	**243**	**33**	**163**	**91**	**207**	**23**	**72**	**92**	**84**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	63	17	6	8	16	–	10	51	14
Professional specialty occupations	59	6	5	–	8	11	–	–	34	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148	140	10	35	42	81	–	33	37	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94	107	10	21	32	45	–	30	23	16
Service occupations	95	5	–	–	13	26	16	24	4	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	20	–	6	18	28	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	16	20	–	6	16	15	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	–	–	–	2	6	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	7	–	7	5	6	7	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	171	8	6	109	5	50	–	5	–	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	20	3	36	4	32	–	4	–	31
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**661**	**373**	**99**	**239**	**140**	**262**	**59**	**110**	**98**	**87**
No workers	53	20	17	25	4	18	14	–	6	13
1 worker	135	109	42	59	45	93	26	49	37	15
2 workers	355	169	35	101	72	91	19	52	43	53
3 or more workers	118	75	5	54	19	60	–	9	12	6
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**878**	**421**	**105**	**268**	**175**	**350**	**70**	**155**	**140**	**118**
Less than $5,000	104	18	10	6	4	35	–	6	–	8
$5,000 to $9,999	69	9	5	23	16	28	7	26	6	3
$10,000 to $14,999	84	24	12	34	30	60	–	15	–	21
$15,000 to $24,999	169	56	9	66	36	75	26	23	8	–
$25,000 to $34,999	183	43	16	43	31	34	7	25	28	60
$35,000 to $49,999	152	49	5	62	31	57	6	29	34	5
$50,000 to $74,999	91	119	13	24	22	44	17	19	27	15
$75,000 to $99,999	13	61	21	10	–	10	–	8	19	6
$100,000 or more	13	42	14	–	5	7	7	4	18	–
Median (dollars)	25 833	52 915	40 250	25 543	26 250	19 826	28 214	26 705	43 846	28 077
Mean (dollars)	29 274	66 882	85 047	29 059	31 861	28 970	45 342	32 052	87 817	30 334
Families	**661**	**373**	**99**	**239**	**140**	**262**	**59**	**110**	**98**	**87**
Median income (dollars)	29 647	56 602	41 750	26 576	30 625	26 875	19 028	29 821	43 269	27 188
Mean income (dollars)	34 168	72 902	88 632	30 680	33 379	33 611	42 609	40 508	75 505	32 069
Per capita income (dollars)	11 741	24 205	29 373	9 163	13 164	10 623	19 232	12 145	32 330	10 813
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	29 647	56 602	41 750	26 576	30 625	26 875	19 028	29 821	43 269	27 188
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 400	57 333	43 125	24 464	39 167	22 321	28 750	29 250	37 143	31 058
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 438	55 296	42 969	27 361	61 183	40 208	28 750	59 224	36 964	30 481
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 843	57 613	42 000	27 500	31 042	30 234	19 028	38 162	44 038	29 063
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 750	58 293	21 500	27 708	39 167	32 656	28 750	47 917	43 125	31 058
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 222	56 770	–	50 115	41 875	21 250	–	55 482	43 750	28 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 125	20 625	11 250	23 571	–	6 915	–	–	16 250	11 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 875	22 292	–	5 592	–	5 360	–	–	16 250	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	5 360	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 071	22 143	5 000–	8 977	22 500	21 250	12 500	–	5 360	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	16 750	34 417	85 200	23 958	20 938	20 208	18 333	27 159	37 411	25 938
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 250	60 000	42 000	32 656	32 188	29 375	46 042	39 875	50 925	30 865
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 471	58 809	61 036	29 583	34 464	32 656	29 821	47 708	53 763	31 635
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**8 698**	**13 750**	**13 750**	**9 522**	**12 708**	**10 469**	**61 359**	**7 074**	**57 267**	**27 083**
Male householder (dollars)	6 927	33 571	–	13 194	16 250	42 679	–	5 360	56 587	28 194
Living alone (dollars)	6 927	33 750	–	13 194	16 250	42 679	–	5 360	–	27 500
Female householder (dollars)	9 058	5 000–	13 750	5 000–	10 417	10 391	61 359	7 396	61 091	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	9 058	5 000–	13 750	5 000–	10 417	10 000	61 359	7 396	61 091	11 250
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**54**	**3**	**15**	**28**	**4**	**27**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	.8	15.2	11.7	2.9	10.3	–	–	6.1	12.6
Married-couple families	**46**	**3**	**15**	**13**	**4**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	.8	18.3	7.2	2.9	8.1	–	–	6.7	14.9
Female householder, no husband present	**8**	**–**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	–	–	37.5	–	36.4	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**98**	**25**	**–**	**24**	**8**	**41**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	42.4	36.8	–	48.0	22.9	41.8	–	26.7	–	10.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**209**	**41**	**44**	**131**	**16**	**154**	**–**	**12**	**21**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	3.5	14.3	15.6	3.7	16.5	–	2.9	5.3	10.3
Related children under 18 years	–	–	14	65	–	39	–	–	11	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	8	58	–	39	–	–	11	–
Persons 65 years and over	128	26	–	15	10	25	–	–	–	17
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	257	77	54	222	58	192	14	75	59	46
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	713	204	88	325	117	402	35	138	59	164

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1218
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**123**	**767**	**1 242**	**472**	**348**	**405**	**62**	**617**	**91**	**457**
Private wage and salary workers	53	374	673	222	168	237	19	414	52	235
Government workers	26	228	198	93	75	32	15	97	8	143
Self-employed workers	36	145	338	125	97	95	28	88	31	79
Unpaid family workers	8	20	33	32	8	41	–	18	–	–
Males employed in agriculture	**31**	**140**	**229**	**116**	**102**	**108**	**16**	**112**	**33**	**129**
Wage and salary workers	17	26	68	31	31	12	7	24	14	50
Self-employed workers	14	100	146	66	63	81	9	88	19	79
Unpaid family workers	–	14	15	19	8	15	–	–	–	–
Females employed in agriculture	**16**	**40**	**141**	**31**	**6**	**40**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Wage and salary workers	1	10	71	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	7	24	59	18	6	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	8	6	11	13	–	26	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**123**	**767**	**1 242**	**472**	**348**	**405**	**62**	**617**	**91**	**457**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48	145	374	86	31	67	12	50	14	129
Professional specialty occupations	24	122	208	53	25	19	7	27	6	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	172	269	88	50	80	17	196	8	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	111	115	45	17	25	8	128	8	47
Service occupations	–	36	78	62	23	39	–	48	5	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	206	356	122	121	140	16	114	39	129
Farm operators and managers	37	145	227	94	85	99	9	96	26	103
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	35	80	24	21	41	7	16	7	26
Related agricultural occupations	–	5	49	4	15	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	64	95	57	25	8	17	82	18	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	144	70	57	98	71	–	127	7	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	5	24	4	32	10	–	48	–	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**52**	**279**	**503**	**152**	**117**	**142**	**17**	**247**	**19**	**171**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	82	151	41	27	11	–	34	6	73
Professional specialty occupations	14	80	89	27	23	11	–	17	6	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	98	161	45	31	53	17	110	8	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	86	102	35	11	17	8	88	8	47
Service occupations	–	24	47	29	14	27	–	25	5	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	40	115	31	6	40	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	7	24	49	18	6	14	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	16	42	13	–	26	–	–	–	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	9	–	2	–	–	7	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	35	20	6	37	11	–	71	–	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	5	24	4	32	10	–	48	–	9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**66**	**622**	**694**	**272**	**249**	**215**	**36**	**365**	**78**	**274**
No workers	–	52	34	23	27	21	11	45	17	35
1 worker	19	317	204	65	87	35	–	75	29	54
2 workers	40	195	353	134	112	124	16	184	32	138
3 or more workers	7	58	103	50	23	35	9	61	–	47
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**94**	**739**	**797**	**317**	**332**	**315**	**54**	**489**	**92**	**299**
Less than $5,000	12	28	24	14	33	47	13	41	6	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	110	19	43	70	22	–	61	8	22
$10,000 to $14,999	9	135	17	31	51	22	5	35	8	15
$15,000 to $24,999	20	164	70	54	43	48	–	103	22	66
$25,000 to $34,999	9	99	104	31	40	32	9	83	16	51
$35,000 to $49,999	17	60	122	41	50	93	9	63	8	86
$50,000 to $74,999	10	71	181	65	16	43	18	86	11	51
$75,000 to $99,999	8	39	95	28	18	–	–	17	–	8
$100,000 or more	9	33	165	10	11	8	–	–	13	–
Median (dollars)	28 929	20 396	53 686	28 047	16 765	31 058	38 750	25 230	25 313	33 977
Mean (dollars)	61 334	32 999	73 683	40 024	28 856	32 427	34 300	29 233	39 504	35 603
Families	**66**	**622**	**694**	**272**	**249**	**215**	**36**	**365**	**78**	**274**
Median income (dollars)	28 214	21 458	56 576	29 531	24 904	41 950	51 250	29 904	25 156	34 318
Mean income (dollars)	41 087	34 989	78 443	42 956	33 408	40 612	48 395	35 405	41 341	36 004
Per capita income (dollars)	27 548	13 144	27 859	12 587	11 744	11 102	17 993	11 620	12 495	13 669
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 214	21 458	56 576	29 531	24 904	41 950	51 250	29 904	25 156	34 318
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 464	28 235	66 759	23 333	40 208	48 125	46 250	30 357	26 071	46 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	77 197	25 000	65 374	22 778	26 563	46 750	–	59 529	26 250	30 893
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 643	22 935	58 428	35 909	25 337	44 464	51 250	35 000	25 781	34 659
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 464	30 156	66 526	24 583	42 292	48 125	46 250	32 321	26 071	47 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	77 197	23 750	62 876	30 000	48 036	50 480	–	77 197	18 750	32 321
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 750	13 438	14 412	11 250	6 739	17 167	–	14 500	5 360	23 281
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	5 000–	75 160	5 000–	7 071	–	–	5 360	–	23 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	13 750	–	–	–	–	–	–	23 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	–	10 982	76 317	5 360	12 589	8 226	55 482	14 479	25 139	11 094
1 worker (dollars)	14 375	16 250	38 382	23 828	20 536	20 469	–	16 094	26 964	23 036
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 750	35 625	61 312	39 583	27 813	46 417	45 972	41 823	24 038	41 776
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 167	38 958	65 358	46 058	27 019	48 693	45 972	42 396	23 393	42 303
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**38 125**	**11 607**	**35 972**	**8 889**	**6 703**	**9 203**	**5 000–**	**8 007**	**47 813**	**19 464**
Male householder (dollars)	92 308	18 958	37 222	36 250	7 197	20 500	5 000–	17 596	–	55 482
Living alone (dollars)	92 308	17 917	22 500	23 750	7 197	20 250	5 000–	17 596	–	55 482
Female householder (dollars)	37 656	6 944	31 094	6 385	6 614	5 000–	5 000–	5 708	47 813	18 750
Living alone (dollars)	5 000–	6 944	23 125	6 385	6 614	5 000–	5 000–	5 341	47 813	15 000
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**8**	**70**	**16**	**30**	**29**	**18**	**–**	**23**	**8**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	11.3	2.3	11.0	11.6	8.4	–	6.3	10.3	2.6
Married-couple families	**–**	**55**	**10**	**21**	**23**	**5**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	–	10.0	1.6	9.5	9.7	3.1	–	3.7	–	2.9
Female householder, no husband present	**3**	**15**	**6**	**9**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**8**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	100.0	26.3	15.8	42.9	60.0	–	–	27.5	100.0	–
Unrelated individuals	**11**	**38**	**29**	**28**	**42**	**60**	**13**	**50**	**6**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	29.0	18.4	40.0	46.2	46.9	72.2	37.3	42.9	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**55**	**245**	**69**	**191**	**159**	**95**	**13**	**115**	**30**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	13.5	3.3	20.0	19.4	11.0	12.6	9.2	10.2	1.9
Related children under 18 years	12	49	10	105	45	–	–	25	16	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	38	7	83	32	–	–	22	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	7	38	16	14	48	25	6	64	6	15
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	55	417	152	285	210	100	13	204	63	32
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	69	826	292	407	352	193	18	455	149	95

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1219
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**288**	**127**	**285**	**179**	**403**	**425**	**396**	**470**	**1 715**	**220**
Private wage and salary workers	189	74	168	128	183	167	223	217	1 061	165
Government workers	48	41	47	37	131	90	42	66	249	21
Self-employed workers	51	12	70	14	71	151	117	165	368	34
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	18	17	14	22	37	–
Males employed in agriculture	**22**	**6**	**34**	**45**	**93**	**65**	**100**	**136**	**327**	**18**
Wage and salary workers	10	–	8	31	10	17	28	15	119	5
Self-employed workers	12	6	26	14	71	48	67	111	198	13
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	12	–	5	10	10	–
Females employed in agriculture	**13**	**–**	**6**	**17**	**6**	**53**	**47**	**39**	**91**	**14**
Wage and salary workers	13	–	6	17	–	–	–	11	7	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	42	38	28	68	14
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	6	11	9	–	16	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**288**	**127**	**285**	**179**	**403**	**425**	**396**	**470**	**1 715**	**220**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114	67	107	23	73	101	39	82	239	39
Professional specialty occupations	52	32	41	–	41	59	–	43	132	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64	32	72	76	66	68	42	63	382	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	32	43	43	37	20	8	24	201	32
Service occupations	31	6	38	22	84	28	46	18	107	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	6	40	28	107	118	147	167	425	30
Farm operators and managers	4	6	34	23	68	86	131	139	345	20
Farm occupations, except managerial	4	–	–	–	23	32	16	18	57	5
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	6	5	8	–	–	10	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	5	14	–	24	51	40	23	189	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	11	14	30	49	59	82	117	373	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	3	5	27	17	22	10	29	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**127**	**58**	**128**	**60**	**148**	**182**	**149**	**202**	**716**	**106**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56	32	50	–	50	53	16	65	152	19
Professional specialty occupations	45	32	14	–	35	35	–	26	119	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	26	48	42	34	23	25	43	239	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	26	32	29	29	6	8	15	157	32
Service occupations	16	–	17	13	48	17	23	10	52	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	6	–	6	53	47	28	75	14
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	42	38	28	63	14
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	–	–	6	11	9	–	12	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	10	2	–	18	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	–	7	5	10	26	36	56	180	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	3	5	27	17	22	10	29	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**155**	**97**	**169**	**137**	**252**	**231**	**243**	**273**	**1 121**	**98**
No workers	14	–	25	36	21	17	38	14	127	–
1 worker	39	51	49	33	90	83	58	71	314	32
2 workers	98	26	58	36	85	108	119	178	476	50
3 or more workers	4	20	37	32	56	23	28	10	204	16
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**224**	**97**	**208**	**227**	**262**	**302**	**295**	**336**	**1 382**	**152**
Less than $5,000	4	–	31	25	6	21	28	23	114	13
$5,000 to $9,999	28	6	20	14	8	20	13	47	145	–
$10,000 to $14,999	40	6	7	13	29	19	24	69	131	7
$15,000 to $24,999	14	6	13	33	57	96	90	53	263	10
$25,000 to $34,999	29	6	22	39	59	31	33	88	193	38
$35,000 to $49,999	51	32	23	57	62	47	31	18	188	10
$50,000 to $74,999	22	27	70	32	25	32	25	26	232	36
$75,000 to $99,999	–	14	4	7	16	23	29	–	59	32
$100,000 or more	36	–	18	7	–	13	22	12	57	6
Median (dollars)	34 583	44 583	40 625	28 977	30 278	24 167	24 185	21 618	26 759	37 000
Mean (dollars)	53 368	45 293	44 215	33 630	33 560	35 286	40 275	31 372	37 886	51 221
Families	**155**	**97**	**169**	**137**	**252**	**231**	**243**	**273**	**1 121**	**98**
Median income (dollars)	38 304	44 583	50 261	41 635	29 408	33 424	28 036	27 083	31 250	53 768
Mean income (dollars)	59 773	45 293	51 638	42 256	33 147	38 414	45 066	36 599	43 029	59 941
Per capita income (dollars)	22 085	13 945	15 292	15 526	11 888	14 791	16 355	13 626	14 550	22 986
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 304	44 583	50 261	41 635	29 408	33 424	28 036	27 083	31 250	53 768
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 409	52 981	36 964	14 615	30 000	34 167	24 375	24 875	34 450	62 335
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 977	35 000	36 607	28 750	–	20 000	13 750	–	30 313	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 286	47 750	51 881	42 734	31 806	34 457	29 107	25 972	33 631	65 397
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 589	52 981	41 094	14 615	31 806	33 333	25 227	24 875	36 029	68 198
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 750	35 000	40 703	–	–	24 107	46 250	–	28 125	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	50 211	21 250	21 250	41 250	11 625	22 969	16 250	28 750	18 681	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000–	–	11 250	–	5 000–	–	16 250	–	18 854	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000–	–	5 000	–	–	–	16 250	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 549	–	5 000–	26 500	27 981	7 931	15 625	11 250	10 859	–
1 worker (dollars)	20 781	35 625	50 542	44 861	21 667	16 490	39 286	15 069	18 182	28 500
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 682	66 197	52 296	40 385	35 208	45 694	31 875	29 191	45 357	72 395
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 125	66 197	51 800	36 500	35 556	46 528	34 107	29 760	49 150	75 432
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 904**	**–**	**5 724**	**18 864**	**11 250**	**16 359**	**12 143**	**8 496**	**10 509**	**29 250**
Male householder (dollars)	43 929	–	8 593	19 318	–	16 250	18 889	8 505	12 969	29 625
Living alone (dollars)	55 206	–	5 360	19 318	–	16 250	18 889	8 505	12 422	29 625
Female householder (dollars)	12 981	–	5 000–	8 882	11 250	16 359	10 357	5 000–	7 862	5 000–
Living alone (dollars)	12 981	–	5 000–	7 281	11 250	16 359	10 357	5 000–	7 352	5 000–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**30**	**–**	**26**	**13**	**21**	**7**	**21**	**47**	**138**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	19.4	–	15.4	9.5	8.3	3.0	8.6	17.2	12.3	6.1
Married-couple families	**11**	**–**	**7**	**13**	**14**	**7**	**21**	**47**	**123**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	–	5.4	10.4	7.0	3.5	9.4	17.7	12.6	–
Female householder, no husband present	**4**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**15**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	–	42.9	–	25.9	–	–	–	13.0	–
Unrelated individuals	**7**	**–**	**45**	**31**	**8**	**16**	**23**	**25**	**91**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	–	63.4	30.7	23.5	20.3	34.3	39.7	31.0	28.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**119**	**–**	**124**	**80**	**84**	**30**	**103**	**214**	**475**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	–	21.5	15.9	11.6	4.1	14.4	26.2	13.2	13.5
Related children under 18 years	53	–	32	27	32	–	39	49	76	16
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	–	25	27	32	–	33	33	39	16
Persons 65 years and over	14	–	18	32	–	28	9	11	169	13
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	119	11	124	94	129	117	114	214	663	46
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	197	23	163	147	251	265	294	341	1 035	74

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1220
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**251**	**187**	**306**	**312**	**267**	**256**	**161**	**450**	**2 287**	**527**
Private wage and salary workers	138	137	200	189	141	176	59	255	1 236	319
Government workers	64	33	32	78	22	35	29	69	197	74
Self-employed workers	44	17	59	45	93	37	60	110	700	127
Unpaid family workers	5	–	15	–	11	8	13	16	154	7
Males employed in agriculture	**60**	**11**	**61**	**67**	**79**	**60**	**46**	**114**	**819**	**158**
Wage and salary workers	11	–	23	22	20	18	9	32	261	61
Self-employed workers	44	11	38	45	59	34	24	82	483	97
Unpaid family workers	5	–	–	–	–	8	13	–	75	–
Females employed in agriculture	**10**	**–**	**34**	**–**	**37**	**–**	**30**	**26**	**304**	**12**
Wage and salary workers	10	–	20	–	13	–	–	12	118	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	14	–	19	–	30	7	111	5
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	75	7
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**251**	**187**	**306**	**312**	**267**	**256**	**161**	**450**	**2 287**	**527**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	30	109	51	67	59	45	86	308	47
Professional specialty occupations	13	8	45	28	59	23	38	36	157	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	62	61	121	26	45	15	96	357	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	34	20	93	17	35	15	53	167	40
Service occupations	60	25	14	–	–	4	6	41	154	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	11	67	67	116	64	76	99	1 042	160
Farm operators and managers	44	11	61	67	100	46	59	91	771	116
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	–	6	–	11	8	17	7	262	44
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	40	33	7	33	27	6	39	180	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	19	22	66	25	57	13	89	246	122
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	19	–	6	–	22	7	26	81	25
Employed females 16 years and over	**105**	**67**	**122**	**144**	**104**	**91**	**88**	**145**	**865**	**186**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	8	51	44	30	35	30	23	154	45
Professional specialty occupations	13	8	23	28	30	17	23	5	97	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	34	34	80	19	42	15	65	266	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	34	14	69	17	35	15	37	126	35
Service occupations	30	25	14	–	–	4	6	21	121	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	20	–	37	–	30	14	255	12
Farm operators and managers	–	–	14	–	26	–	30	7	162	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	6	–	11	–	–	7	91	7
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	12	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	–	3	20	12	10	7	22	57	48
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	19	–	6	–	22	7	26	81	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**146**	**99**	**158**	**185**	**142**	**172**	**101**	**329**	**1 162**	**428**
No workers	20	12	4	10	–	16	18	20	44	17
1 worker	44	9	52	55	56	63	13	103	291	238
2 workers	59	50	77	100	84	74	70	150	560	114
3 or more workers	23	28	25	20	2	19	–	56	267	59
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**209**	**136**	**199**	**254**	**190**	**226**	**137**	**372**	**1 343**	**511**
Less than $5,000	–	15	26	8	–	14	10	4	16	43
$5,000 to $9,999	47	–	8	22	7	20	33	22	77	90
$10,000 to $14,999	13	24	13	26	7	6	4	38	108	67
$15,000 to $24,999	48	20	22	58	26	48	17	60	224	148
$25,000 to $34,999	34	5	13	32	47	35	17	83	230	52
$35,000 to $49,999	28	19	28	44	32	7	20	49	251	68
$50,000 to $74,999	34	44	34	64	39	50	24	65	232	41
$75,000 to $99,999	5	9	6	–	3	35	5	28	89	2
$100,000 or more	–	–	49	–	29	11	7	23	116	–
Median (dollars)	23 250	40 909	47 188	27 167	42 500	27 404	26 607	33 056	35 778	18 656
Mean (dollars)	28 813	36 055	87 967	31 324	65 767	41 653	32 493	40 847	48 975	22 233
Families	**146**	**99**	**158**	**185**	**142**	**172**	**101**	**329**	**1 162**	**428**
Median income (dollars)	31 250	47 969	48 250	38 897	40 625	51 254	37 292	34 306	40 187	19 141
Mean income (dollars)	32 910	38 668	102 067	35 758	60 810	49 195	42 002	43 681	52 760	23 425
Per capita income (dollars)	10 815	15 073	27 430	12 000	28 657	17 077	13 730	15 699	16 221	8 815
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	31 250	47 969	48 250	38 897	40 625	51 254	37 292	34 306	40 187	19 141
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 295	49 219	55 000	38 309	41 719	51 134	35 208	39 250	45 714	23 259
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	55 482	101 819	48 750	31 625	50 480	55 101	38 750	46 250	50 300
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 542	48 125	56 181	39 118	41 563	53 515	41 875	34 491	40 802	21 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 864	49 219	61 502	38 897	47 857	51 134	35 208	38 667	47 143	23 259
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	55 482	–	48 750	31 625	–	–	45 625	41 346	52 266
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 250	–	33 750	12 159	13 929	76 742	19 583	80 967	20 000	6 869
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 250	–	5 360	–	13 750	–	–	102 264	14 583	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	9 126	12 143	55 482	16 250	–	17 222	18 333	12 727	11 000	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	15 833	5 000–	20 500	22 679	34 750	27 188	29 063	27 083	27 560	13 864
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 182	51 195	55 000	50 233	44 000	74 396	42 083	45 417	44 063	25 481
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 773	49 375	49 625	46 458	44 000	75 211	41 667	47 159	44 265	24 417
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**19 063**	**22 917**	**21 250**	**16 953**	**34 722**	**12 917**	**5 197**	**12 396**	**15 054**	**16 875**
Male householder (dollars)	18 333	23 472	21 528	24 417	137 562	12 708	5 360	11 042	16 793	15 875
Living alone (dollars)	18 333	22 639	21 111	24 083	17 750	12 708	5 360	11 042	15 662	15 250
Female householder (dollars)	33 229	14 444	19 688	7 192	33 750	15 625	5 000–	37 969	13 182	23 214
Living alone (dollars)	33 229	14 444	19 688	7 192	61 359	15 625	5 000–	37 969	13 409	23 214
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**21**	**15**	**20**	**19**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**9**	**39**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	15.2	12.7	10.3	–	4.7	–	2.7	3.4	18.9
Married-couple families	**21**	**15**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**9**	**39**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	21.4	13.8	–	–	5.3	–	3.1	3.7	15.7
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**2**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**21**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	7.7	57.9	–	–	–	–	–	58.3
Unrelated individuals	**–**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**14**	**14**	**10**	**4**	**74**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	13.1	–	15.4	25.9	27.8	8.2	29.7	31.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**71**	**43**	**61**	**61**	**14**	**46**	**10**	**24**	**253**	**212**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	12.8	9.6	9.1	3.3	8.6	2.9	2.6	6.3	16.6
Related children under 18 years	18	8	14	35	–	17	–	3	77	34
Related children 5 to 17 years	18	8	12	35	–	17	–	2	53	34
Persons 65 years and over	11	22	8	18	7	22	10	4	37	74
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	124	49	75	67	23	58	82	64	392	314
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	228	120	154	193	70	88	124	146	861	752

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1221
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**920**	**720**	**674**	**448**	**362**	**129**	**216**	**296**	**165**	**134**
Private wage and salary workers	629	433	385	219	184	71	105	179	104	108
Government workers	109	87	89	103	47	27	63	78	21	7
Self-employed workers	157	186	192	119	114	31	45	29	29	13
Unpaid family workers	25	14	8	7	17	–	3	10	11	6
Males employed in agriculture	**162**	**177**	**133**	**115**	**108**	**52**	**48**	**61**	**16**	**6**
Wage and salary workers	38	30	14	–	5	21	–	22	2	–
Self-employed workers	106	139	119	108	103	31	45	29	9	6
Unpaid family workers	18	8	–	7	–	–	3	10	5	–
Females employed in agriculture	**9**	**45**	**30**	**13**	**30**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**31**
Wage and salary workers	9	26	–	12	13	–	–	–	–	25
Self-employed workers	–	13	22	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	6	8	–	17	–	–	–	6	6
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**920**	**720**	**674**	**448**	**362**	**129**	**216**	**296**	**165**	**134**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66	143	106	67	47	42	63	73	43	66
Professional specialty occupations	31	69	63	41	27	34	54	50	30	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176	115	126	73	69	23	28	30	18	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	40	48	53	39	7	15	8	8	21
Service occupations	96	84	61	54	48	5	17	44	25	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	175	208	154	128	115	52	51	55	22	24
Farm operators and managers	136	128	138	109	95	45	41	39	9	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	59	8	19	20	–	3	16	13	24
Related agricultural occupations	–	13	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	92	97	34	54	–	31	24	20	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	274	78	130	92	29	7	26	70	37	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	5	36	23	10	–	11	17	10	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**278**	**258**	**280**	**191**	**116**	**40**	**66**	**122**	**76**	**65**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	93	66	32	6	18	34	42	30	15
Professional specialty occupations	12	61	48	25	–	18	27	32	24	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	38	92	60	48	15	20	17	8	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	19	44	40	27	7	15	8	8	21
Service occupations	66	66	41	35	37	–	9	31	19	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	33	30	13	15	–	–	–	6	24
Farm operators and managers	4	12	22	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	21	8	12	15	–	–	–	6	24
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	–	–	7	–	–	–	15	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	28	51	44	10	7	3	17	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	5	36	23	10	–	11	17	10	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**736**	**421**	**487**	**273**	**230**	**93**	**149**	**193**	**118**	**90**
No workers	109	15	55	27	35	–	8	23	10	–
1 worker	313	128	157	43	88	45	73	46	53	34
2 workers	218	211	224	153	72	40	57	79	46	33
3 or more workers	96	67	51	50	35	8	11	45	9	23
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**849**	**510**	**542**	**327**	**295**	**93**	**184**	**242**	**130**	**90**
Less than $5,000	40	16	20	25	9	–	6	10	13	–
$5,000 to $9,999	144	61	49	50	28	–	14	52	11	14
$10,000 to $14,999	164	18	73	20	34	–	2	15	21	6
$15,000 to $24,999	199	51	143	24	42	8	47	28	26	21
$25,000 to $34,999	108	91	110	51	34	–	58	50	22	–
$35,000 to $49,999	110	88	69	42	92	20	17	42	16	13
$50,000 to $74,999	45	150	68	68	31	31	11	31	21	14
$75,000 to $99,999	34	34	10	28	–	17	21	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	5	1	–	19	25	17	8	14	–	22
Median (dollars)	17 703	38 571	23 158	31 979	35 052	62 573	28 194	30 208	21 136	36 667
Mean (dollars)	24 571	39 442	27 683	41 943	41 458	71 443	40 411	33 804	26 335	124 159
Families	**736**	**421**	**487**	**273**	**230**	**93**	**149**	**193**	**118**	**90**
Median income (dollars)	20 462	41 319	26 250	37 875	37 083	62 573	29 514	31 708	22 500	36 667
Mean income (dollars)	26 452	43 809	29 807	47 173	47 075	68 778	45 713	38 641	26 477	124 159
Per capita income (dollars)	9 204	15 553	10 361	15 303	14 504	25 993	15 798	11 906	9 076	47 184
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	20 462	41 319	26 250	37 875	37 083	62 573	29 514	31 708	22 500	36 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 309	42 083	34 779	29 412	29 514	76 756	27 396	32 917	37 639	46 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 250	41 806	33 906	28 472	29 904	38 750	26 042	30 682	12 321	36 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 516	44 219	28 051	52 538	37 083	65 916	31 250	32 458	26 250	45 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 850	50 911	35 781	60 000	29 514	85 663	45 714	35 795	38 611	46 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 031	58 146	11 667	40 417	71 250	–	25 893	31 250	11 250	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 750	8 815	7 789	13 529	–	38 750	26 705	14 375	28 750	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 875	–	5 000–	13 889	–	38 750	26 250	14 063	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	26 250	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 250	5 360	13 348	7 407	17 159	–	16 250	8 902	8 447	–
1 worker (dollars)	18 450	28 077	19 485	36 125	27 188	51 319	26 458	25 500	16 250	13 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 250	51 117	33 345	51 142	43 750	79 177	47 000	36 364	37 917	57 500
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 455	51 815	34 189	58 409	49 886	79 177	67 669	35 568	42 500	57 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**11 098**	**8 643**	**8 234**	**8 804**	**12 292**	**–**	**16 250**	**7 179**	**10 357**	**–**
Male householder (dollars)	11 250	13 750	6 853	12 500	20 938	–	16 776	5 126	11 250	–
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	9 274	6 853	12 500	22 188	–	16 776	5 126	11 250	–
Female householder (dollars)	11 000	6 883	10 000	7 452	5 000–	–	5 360	9 352	5 000–	–
Living alone (dollars)	11 000	7 237	10 000	7 452	5 000–	–	5 360	9 352	5 000–	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**112**	**27**	**15**	**40**	**10**	**–**	**12**	**18**	**33**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	15.2	6.4	3.1	14.7	4.3	–	8.1	9.3	28.0	8.9
Married-couple families	**75**	**19**	**2**	**24**	**10**	**–**	**12**	**9**	**26**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	5.0	.5	11.2	4.3	–	9.4	5.2	25.7	–
Female householder, no husband present	**23**	**8**	**4**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	26.1	57.1	13.3	34.8	–	–	–	43.8	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**36**	**62**	**16**	**34**	**19**	**5**	**2**	**29**	**5**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	28.6	51.7	29.1	47.2	23.2	50.0	5.4	42.6	15.6	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**412**	**138**	**60**	**132**	**48**	**5**	**45**	**96**	**107**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	18.1	10.9	4.2	14.7	5.7	2.0	9.2	14.0	27.9	5.4
Related children under 18 years	127	–	17	19	7	–	17	30	34	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	75	–	14	19	–	–	15	15	14	5
Persons 65 years and over	57	47	9	25	14	–	10	14	16	8
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	572	164	129	225	177	5	62	163	118	26
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 188	173	427	254	294	23	103	264	192	37

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1222
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Chesapeake city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 336**	**240**	**108**	**407**	**38**	**180**	**44**	**462**	**125**
Private wage and salary workers	823	133	93	162	28	145	44	259	36
Government workers	160	61	–	123	10	24	–	93	29
Self-employed workers	337	46	15	107	–	11	–	104	48
Unpaid family workers	16	–	–	15	–	–	–	6	12
Males employed in agriculture	**262**	**27**	**5**	**128**	**–**	**55**	**–**	**80**	**27**
Wage and salary workers	72	14	–	47	–	44	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	190	13	5	66	–	11	–	74	27
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	6	–
Females employed in agriculture	**58**	**7**	**–**	**35**	**15**	**6**	**–**	**26**	**–**
Wage and salary workers	10	–	–	12	15	6	–	9	–
Self-employed workers	38	7	–	23	–	–	–	17	–
Unpaid family workers	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 336**	**240**	**108**	**407**	**38**	**180**	**44**	**462**	**125**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138	39	25	48	6	40	21	105	35
Professional specialty occupations	82	16	25	20	6	16	–	73	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	321	69	16	110	15	57	–	137	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159	29	–	53	10	37	–	44	15
Service occupations	125	12	8	25	–	11	–	3	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	308	30	5	161	5	49	–	107	22
Farm operators and managers	261	28	5	120	–	30	–	77	22
Farm occupations, except managerial	40	2	–	41	–	–	–	23	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	5	19	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	192	17	29	22	12	11	13	58	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	252	73	25	41	–	12	10	52	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	64	2	–	–	3	10	15	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**476**	**58**	**39**	**159**	**26**	**73**	**11**	**165**	**51**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	23	13	30	6	16	11	75	20
Professional specialty occupations	29	16	13	15	6	12	–	58	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	204	24	16	64	15	44	–	59	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134	12	–	51	10	31	–	44	15
Service occupations	84	4	8	6	–	7	–	3	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	7	–	33	5	6	–	19	–
Farm operators and managers	31	7	–	33	–	–	–	10	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	–	2	25	–	–	–	9	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	64	2	–	–	3	10	15	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**931**	**147**	**57**	**282**	**12**	**95**	**10**	**279**	**70**
No workers	30	11	1	27	–	6	–	7	10
1 worker	406	26	36	90	–	27	–	113	11
2 workers	353	90	14	153	5	39	10	126	40
3 or more workers	142	20	6	12	7	23	–	33	9
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 127**	**208**	**57**	**348**	**17**	**121**	**10**	**342**	**90**
Less than $5,000	60	8	1	9	–	9	–	22	3
$5,000 to $9,999	137	11	7	19	–	–	–	28	–
$10,000 to $14,999	165	29	2	26	–	11	–	13	14
$15,000 to $24,999	239	26	6	73	5	10	–	82	15
$25,000 to $34,999	180	27	–	74	–	17	–	31	11
$35,000 to $49,999	167	60	25	60	5	22	–	65	13
$50,000 to $74,999	105	18	10	66	7	19	–	74	26
$75,000 to $99,999	20	15	–	21	–	13	10	13	8
$100,000 or more	54	14	6	–	–	20	–	14	–
Median (dollars)	23 411	35 326	37 679	31 786	41 750	41 042	77 197	34 038	36 250
Mean (dollars)	32 406	51 873	53 111	35 211	44 191	53 572	81 670	37 786	40 706
Families	**931**	**147**	**57**	**282**	**12**	**95**	**10**	**279**	**70**
Median income (dollars)	26 775	37 109	37 679	34 400	60 325	43 750	33 750	38 281	44 500
Mean income (dollars)	36 341	62 725	49 722	37 915	53 646	60 314	34 700	39 118	49 165
Per capita income (dollars)	12 518	20 613	11 522	14 535	14 063	18 812	21 230	14 100	17 062
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 775	37 109	37 679	34 400	60 325	43 750	33 750	38 281	44 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 243	39 808	23 333	32 143	61 359	27 292	–	50 721	67 585
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 667	47 500	60 466	16 607	61 359	26 979	–	60 466	77 197
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 226	39 615	45 208	36 579	60 325	58 018	33 750	36 354	52 319
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 643	40 341	42 500	39 250	61 359	61 880	–	51 061	67 585
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 042	75 567	–	–	61 359	75 255	–	60 466	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 096	35 781	–	18 636	–	43 750	–	47 083	28 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 643	–	–	5 360	–	–	–	61 359	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	6 956	32 708	5 000–	21 250	–	41 250	–	5 000–	50 136
1 worker (dollars)	21 000	40 625	21 875	36 786	–	16 250	–	21 020	34 792
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 414	37 692	45 833	34 750	60 325	77 743	33 750	53 328	58 346
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 417	39 808	35 000	43 625	60 325	76 901	33 750	56 266	61 477
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**10 565**	**14 437**	**–**	**14 167**	**21 250**	**16 000**	**–**	**16 042**	**13 056**
Male householder (dollars)	11 394	13 750	–	60 091	–	17 125	–	11 429	13 333
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	13 750	–	60 091	–	16 250	–	11 429	13 333
Female householder (dollars)	8 067	14 514	–	10 625	21 250	5 000–	–	17 292	8 750
Living alone (dollars)	8 067	14 514	–	10 625	–	5 000–	–	17 813	8 750
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**94**	**9**	**8**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**28**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	6.1	14.0	5.7	–	–	–	10.0	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**4**	**8**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**21**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	3.6	18.6	2.8	–	–	–	9.3	–
Female householder, no husband present	**7**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	–	–	32.1	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**54**	**15**	**–**	**9**	**5**	**9**	**–**	**28**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	27.0	23.1	–	13.6	33.3	20.0	–	32.9	15.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**290**	**47**	**51**	**78**	**5**	**9**	**–**	**127**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	8.9	19.4	9.5	9.6	2.7	–	14.2	1.3
Related children under 18 years	7	18	34	39	–	–	–	36	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	7	18	34	32	–	–	–	36	–
Persons 65 years and over	170	8	7	–	–	9	–	12	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	458	47	55	80	5	9	–	127	3
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	975	101	154	205	15	41	10	190	14

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1223
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
AGE						
All persons	**109**	**72**	**37**	**490**	**482**	**8**
Under 3 years	3	3	–	–	–	–
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	–	–	–	37	37	–
10 to 14 years	7	7	–	50	50	–
15 to 17 years	3	3	–	18	18	–
18 and 19 years	8	8	–	17	17	–
20 to 24 years	19	13	6	18	18	–
25 to 29 years	–	–	–	57	57	–
30 to 34 years	–	–	–	50	42	8
35 to 39 years	–	–	–	48	48	–
40 to 44 years	10	10	–	34	34	–
45 to 49 years	6	6	–	31	31	–
50 to 54 years	3	–	3	36	36	–
55 to 59 years	15	3	12	72	72	–
60 to 64 years	3	–	3	4	4	–
65 to 74 years	25	12	13	18	18	–
75 years and over	7	7	–	–	–	–
Median age	48.8	41.0	59.0	34.8	35.2	32.5
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	**18**	**12**	**6**	**33**	**33**	**–**
Children ever born	4	4	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	222	333	–	–	–	–
Women ever married	4	4	–	–	–	–
Children ever born	4	4	–	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	1 000	1 000	–	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**51**	**51**	**–**
Children ever born	–	–	–	43	43	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	843	843	–
Women ever married	–	–	–	16	16	–
Children ever born	–	–	–	16	16	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	1 000	1 000	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**3**	**3**	**–**	**51**	**51**	**–**
Children ever born	6	6	–	111	111	–
Per 1,000 women	2 000	2 000	–	2 176	2 176	–
No children	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 child	–	–	–	13	13	–
2 children	3	3	–	16	16	–
3 children	–	–	–	22	22	–
4 children	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more children	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women ever married	3	3	–	47	47	–
Children ever born	6	6	–	107	107	–
Per 1,000 women	2 000	2 000	–	2 277	2 277	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	**109**	**72**	**37**	**490**	**482**	**8**
In households	109	72	37	490	482	8
Family householder	41	24	17	133	133	–
Male	38	21	17	92	92	–
Female	3	3	–	41	41	–
Nonfamily householder	12	–	12	32	24	8
Male	4	–	4	22	14	8
Female	8	–	8	10	10	–
Spouse	21	19	2	93	93	–
Child	35	29	6	185	185	–
Other relatives	–	–	–	16	16	–
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.28	3.08	1.62	2.84	2.94	1.00
Persons per family	2.66	3.08	2.06	3.29	3.29	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	**41**	**24**	**17**	**133**	**133**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	10	10	–	41	41	–
With own children under 6 years	4	4	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	**37**	**20**	**17**	**83**	**83**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	10	10	–	23	23	–
With own children under 6 years	4	4	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**41**	**41**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	18	18	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**23**	**23**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	18	18	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**5**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**18**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**13**	**13**	**–**	**105**	**105**	**–**
Percent living with two parents	100.0	100.0	–	47.6	47.6	–
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS						
Total	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Male and female	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Households	**53**	**24**	**29**	**165**	**157**	**8**
With one or more subfamilies	–	–	–	19	19	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	–	–	–	14	14	–
With roommer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1224
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**13**	**13**	**–**	**103**	**103**	**–**
Preprimary school	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public school	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary or high school	10	10	–	86	86	–
Public school	10	10	–	82	82	–
College	3	3	–	17	17	–
Public college	3	3	–	17	17	–
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**13**	**13**	**–**	**103**	**103**	**–**
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 14 years	7	7	–	74	74	–
15 to 17 years	3	3	–	18	18	–
18 and 19 years	3	3	–	11	11	–
20 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	**27**	**21**	**6**	**35**	**35**	**–**
Percent enrolled in college	11.1	14.3	–	31.4	31.4	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**11**	**11**	**–**	**31**	**31**	**–**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	27.3	27.3	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 18 to 24 years	**27**	**21**	**6**	**35**	**35**	**–**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	11	3	23	23	–
Some college or associate degree	3	3	–	4	4	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	3	–	3	–	–	–
Persons 25 years and over	**69**	**38**	**31**	**350**	**342**	**8**
Less than 5th grade	4	4	–	15	15	–
5th to 8th grade	22	10	12	34	34	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11	4	7	101	93	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12	10	2	127	127	–
Some college, no degree	13	6	7	46	46	–
Associate degree, occupational program	4	4	–	–	–	–
Associate degree, academic program	3	–	3	6	6	–
Bachelor's degree	–	–	–	21	21	–
Graduate or professional degree	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 25 years and over	**24**	**14**	**10**	**177**	**177**	**–**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–
5th to 8th grade	5	–	5	13	13	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4	4	–	47	47	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5	3	2	77	77	–
Some college, no degree	3	3	–	29	29	–
Associate degree, occupational program	4	4	–	–	–	–
Associate degree, academic program	3	–	3	6	6	–
Bachelor's degree	–	–	–	5	5	–
Graduate or professional degree	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 years and over	**69**	**38**	**31**	**350**	**342**	**8**
Percent less than 5th grade	5.8	10.5	–	4.3	4.4	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.4	52.6	38.7	57.1	58.5	–
Percent some college or higher	29.0	26.3	32.3	20.9	21.3	–
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	6.0	6.1	–
Males 25 to 34 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**56**	**48**	**8**
Percent high school graduate or higher	–	–	–	85.7	100.0	–
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	21.4	25.0	–
Females 25 to 34 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**51**	**51**	**–**
Percent high school graduate or higher	–	–	–	84.3	84.3	–
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	**106**	**69**	**37**	**490**	**482**	**8**
Speak a language other than English	6	6	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	6	6	–	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	3	3	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	3	3	–	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**106**	**69**	**37**	**490**	**482**	**8**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	**67**	**43**	**24**	**381**	**373**	**8**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	4	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	4	4	–	–	–	–
With a work disability	9	–	9	33	33	–
In labor force	4	–	4	15	15	–
Prevented from working	–	–	–	18	18	–
No work disability	58	43	15	348	340	8
In labor force	34	22	12	291	283	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	**25**	**12**	**13**	**18**	**18**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	8	4	4	4	–
With a mobility limitation	8	4	4	4	4	–
With a self-care limitation	8	8	–	4	4	–
Persons 75 years and over	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3	3	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	3	3	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1225
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	**109**	**72**	**37**	**490**	**482**	**8**
Native	109	72	37	490	482	8
Born in State of residence	78	45	33	480	472	8
Born in a different State	31	27	4	10	10	–
Northeast	29	25	4	–	–	–
Midwest	–	–	–	–	–	–
South	–	–	–	10	10	–
West	2	2	–	–	–	–
Born abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	**106**	**69**	**37**	**490**	**482**	**8**
Same house	74	43	31	452	452	–
Different house in the United States	32	26	6	38	30	8
Same county	8	8	–	22	14	8
Different county	24	18	6	16	16	–
Same State	24	18	6	4	4	–
Different State	–	–	–	12	12	–
Northeast	–	–	–	–	–	–
Midwest	–	–	–	–	–	–
South	–	–	–	12	12	–
West	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**29**	**16**	**13**	**282**	**274**	**8**
Worked in county of residence	6	3	3	53	53	–
Worked outside county of residence	23	13	10	229	221	8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**29**	**16**	**13**	**282**	**274**	**8**
Car, truck, or van	24	11	13	248	240	8
Drove alone	21	8	13	211	203	8
Carpooled	3	3	–	37	37	–
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.16	1.00	1.08	1.08	1.00
Public transportation	–	–	–	6	6	–
Bus or trolley bus	–	–	–	6	6	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	5	5	–	–	–	–
Worked at home	–	–	–	28	28	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	47.2	42.5	53.1	35.2	35.9	15.0
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29**	**16**	**13**	**288**	**280**	**8**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	16	16	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	3	3	–	17	17	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	69	69	–
Nondurable goods	–	–	–	47	47	–
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	6	6	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	–	–	–	22	22	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	16	16	–
Transportation	–	–	–	43	43	–
Communications and other public utilities	3	3	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	4	–	4	21	21	–
Retail trade	2	2	–	17	17	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2	2	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	–	–	–	–	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	3	–	3	21	21	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	–	–	6	6	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private households	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other personal services	–	–	–	10	10	–
Entertainment and recreation services	4	4	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	10	4	6	52	52	–
Hospitals	–	–	–	7	7	–
Health services, except hospitals	3	–	3	–	–	–
Educational services	3	–	3	17	17	–
Public administration	–	–	–	16	8	8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1226
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 225. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	**99**	**62**	**37**	**399**	**391**	**8**
In labor force	38	22	16	306	298	8
Percent of persons 16 years and over	38.4	35.5	43.2	76.7	76.2	100.0
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	38	22	16	306	298	8
Employed	29	16	13	288	280	8
At work 35 or more hours	29	16	13	261	253	8
Unemployed	9	6	3	18	18	–
Percent of civilian labor force	23.7	27.3	18.8	5.9	6.0	–
Not in labor force	61	40	21	93	93	–
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**42**	**26**	**16**	**210**	**210**	**–**
In labor force	12	3	9	152	152	–
Percent of females 16 years and over	28.6	11.5	56.3	72.4	72.4	–
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	12	3	9	152	152	–
Employed	9	3	6	140	140	–
At work 35 or more hours	9	3	6	113	113	–
Unemployed	3	–	3	12	12	–
Percent of civilian labor force	25.0	–	33.3	7.9	7.9	–
Not in labor force	30	23	7	58	58	–
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**8**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**8**	**–**
Employed	2	2	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	3	3	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	3	3	–	8	8	–
Males 20 to 24 years	**4**	**4**	**–**	**8**	**8**	**–**
Employed	4	4	–	8	8	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 25 to 54 years	**13**	**10**	**3**	**117**	**109**	**8**
Employed	10	7	3	93	85	8
Unemployed	3	3	–	6	6	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	18	18	–
Males 55 to 64 years	**13**	**3**	**10**	**47**	**47**	**–**
Employed	4	–	4	47	47	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	9	3	6	–	–	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**19**	**11**	**8**	**9**	**9**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	19	11	8	9	9	–
Did not work in 1989	15	11	4	9	9	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**3**	**3**	**–**	**23**	**23**	**–**
Employed	–	–	–	11	11	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	3	3	–	12	12	–
Females 20 to 24 years	**15**	**9**	**6**	**10**	**10**	**–**
Employed	3	–	3	10	10	–
Unemployed	3	–	3	–	–	–
Not in labor force	9	9	–	–	–	–
Females 25 to 54 years	**6**	**6**	**–**	**139**	**139**	**–**
Employed	3	3	–	113	113	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	12	12	–
Not in labor force	3	3	–	14	14	–
Females 55 to 64 years	**5**	**–**	**5**	**29**	**29**	**–**
Employed	3	–	3	6	6	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	2	–	2	23	23	–
Females 65 to 69 years	**4**	**4**	**–**	**5**	**5**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	4	4	–	5	5	–
Did not work in 1989	4	4	–	5	5	–
Females 70 years and over	**9**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**4**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	9	4	5	4	4	–
Did not work in 1989	9	4	5	4	4	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES						
Females 16 years and over	**42**	**26**	**16**	**210**	**210**	**–**
With own children under 6 years	4	4	–	13	13	–
In labor force	–	–	–	13	13	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6	6	–	65	65	–
In labor force	3	3	–	65	65	–
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**3**	**3**	**–**	**9**	**9**	**–**
Both parents in labor force	–	–	–	9	9	–
Both at work 35 or more hours	–	–	–	9	9	–
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Parent in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
At work 35 or more hours	–	–	–	–	–	–
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**10**	**10**	**–**	**41**	**41**	**–**
Both parents in labor force	6	6	–	16	16	–
Both at work 35 or more hours	6	6	–	8	8	–
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**–**	**–**	**–**	**49**	**49**	**–**
Parent in labor force	–	–	–	49	49	–
At work 35 or more hours	–	–	–	45	45	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1227
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 226. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS						
Married-couple families	**37**	**20**	**17**	**83**	**83**	**–**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	17	10	7	65	65	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	6	3	37	37	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband unemployed	3	3	–	–	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	17	7	10	18	18	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3	–	3	13	13	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**41**	**41**	**–**
Employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	31	31	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 to 19 years	**11**	**11**	**–**	**31**	**31**	**–**
Enrolled in school	6	6	–	25	25	–
Employed	–	–	–	5	5	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	6	–	20	20	–
Not enrolled in school	5	5	–	6	6	–
High school graduate	2	2	–	6	6	–
Employed	2	2	–	6	6	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	3	3	–	–	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	3	3	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29**	**16**	**13**	**288**	**280**	**8**
Private wage and salary workers	22	9	13	200	200	–
Local government workers	3	3	–	25	25	–
State government workers	–	–	–	20	12	8
Federal government workers	–	–	–	12	12	–
Self-employed workers	4	4	–	31	31	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**9**	**3**	**6**	**140**	**140**	**–**
Private wage and salary workers	9	3	6	73	73	–
Local government workers	–	–	–	25	25	–
State government workers	–	–	–	7	7	–
Federal government workers	–	–	–	12	12	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	23	23	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**50**	**30**	**20**	**302**	**294**	**8**
50 to 52 weeks	31	18	13	241	233	8
48 and 49 weeks	–	–	–	13	13	–
40 to 47 weeks	3	3	–	4	4	–
27 to 39 weeks	3	3	–	22	22	–
14 to 26 weeks	3	–	3	11	11	–
1 to 13 weeks	10	6	4	11	11	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36	23	13	280	272	8
40 or more weeks	27	17	10	258	250	8
50 to 52 weeks	24	14	10	241	233	8
27 to 39 weeks	3	3	–	17	17	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**19**	**10**	**9**	**143**	**143**	**–**
50 to 52 weeks	13	7	6	98	98	–
48 and 49 weeks	–	–	–	13	13	–
40 to 47 weeks	–	–	–	4	4	–
27 to 39 weeks	–	–	–	11	11	–
14 to 26 weeks	3	–	3	11	11	–
1 to 13 weeks	3	3	–	6	6	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12	6	6	121	121	–
40 or more weeks	6	3	3	115	115	–
50 to 52 weeks	6	3	3	98	98	–
27 to 39 weeks	–	–	–	6	6	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families	**41**	**24**	**17**	**133**	**133**	**–**
No workers	7	7	–	5	5	–
1 worker	18	4	14	43	43	–
2 workers	10	10	–	45	45	–
3 or more workers	6	3	3	40	40	–
Married-couple families	**37**	**20**	**17**	**83**	**83**	**–**
No workers	7	7	–	5	5	–
1 worker	14	–	14	28	28	–
2 or more workers	16	13	3	50	50	–
Husband and wife worked	13	10	3	31	31	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**41**	**41**	**–**
No workers	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 worker	–	–	–	15	15	–
2 or more workers	–	–	–	26	26	–
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**17**	**7**	**10**	**62**	**62**	**–**
Male	17	7	10	62	62	–
May 1975 or later service only	–	–	–	–	–	–
September 1980 or later service only	–	–	–	–	–	–
Served 2 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnam-era service	3	–	3	20	20	–
World War II service	8	4	4	5	5	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1228
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29**	**16**	**13**	**288**	**280**	**8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	4	3	17	17	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	4	3	6	6	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	11	11	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	–	11	11	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	11	11	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8	5	3	85	85	–
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales occupations	2	2	–	4	4	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	4	4	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	2	2	–	–	–	–
Cashiers	2	2	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	3	3	81	81	–
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	4	4	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	–	28	28	–
Financial records processing occupations	3	–	3	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	3	–	3	35	35	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	5	5	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3	–	3	30	30	–
Food service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	4	–	16	16	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	4	4	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	3	–	28	20	8
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	28	20	8
Construction trades	3	3	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	–	4	107	107	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	–	4	28	28	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	39	39	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	39	39	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	40	40	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	14	14	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**9**	**3**	**6**	**140**	**140**	**–**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	17	17	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	–	–	6	6	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	11	11	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	–	11	11	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	11	11	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	3	3	63	63	–
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	3	3	63	63	–
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	4	4	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	–	28	28	–
Financial records processing occupations	3	–	3	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	3	–	3	30	30	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3	–	3	30	30	–
Food service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	30	30	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	–	4	4	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	26	26	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1229
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 228. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	**53**	**24**	**29**	**165**	**157**	**8**
Less than $5,000	9	–	9	4	4	–
$5,000 to $9,999	3	–	3	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	15	15	–	53	45	8
$25,000 to $34,999	6	3	3	60	60	–
$35,000 to $49,999	14	3	11	14	14	–
$50,000 to $74,999	3	3	–	34	34	–
$75,000 to $99,999	3	–	3	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	22 188	20 625	34 583	29 653	30 625	18 750
Mean (dollars)	28 324	28 830	27 905	32 538	33 180	19 950
Families	**41**	**24**	**17**	**133**	**133**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	15	15	–	31	31	–
$25,000 to $34,999	6	3	3	54	54	–
$35,000 to $49,999	14	3	11	14	14	–
$50,000 to $74,999	3	3	–	34	34	–
$75,000 to $99,999	3	–	3	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	34 583	20 625	38 036	33 221	33 221	–
Mean (dollars)	35 445	28 830	44 784	35 805	35 805	–
Married-couple families	**37**	**20**	**17**	**83**	**83**	**–**
Less than $15,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	11	11	–	16	16	–
$25,000 to $34,999	6	3	3	32	32	–
$35,000 to $49,999	14	3	11	7	7	–
$50,000 to $74,999	3	3	–	28	28	–
$75,000 or more	3	–	3	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**41**	**41**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	15	15	–
$25,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	20	20	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	6	6	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**52**	**31**	**21**	**185**	**177**	**8**
Median income (dollars)	17 045	15 781	20 313	17 798	17 420	18 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.6	35.5	33.3	77.3	76.3	100.0
Median income (dollars)	35 714	31 250	36 250	20 329	20 855	18 750
Females 15 years and over, with income	**28**	**14**	**14**	**153**	**153**	**–**
Median income (dollars)	7 500	8 750	4 688	15 365	15 365	–
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.4	21.4	21.4	64.1	64.1	–
Median income (dollars)	18 750	31 250	6 250	18 594	18 594	–
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 252**	**9 838**	**14 003**	**11 836**	**11 701**	**19 950**
Persons in households (dollars)	11 252	9 838	14 003	11 836	11 701	19 950
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	34 583	20 625	38 036	33 221	33 221	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 786	16 786	–	29 554	29 554	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 250	16 250	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 938	17 273	38 036	34 226	34 226	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 786	16 786	–	33 750	33 750	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 250	16 250	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	–	–	28 558	28 558	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	–	–	23 750	23 750	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	17 188	17 188	–	16 250	16 250	–
1 worker (dollars)	36 250	21 250	37 500	33 274	33 274	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 833	17 321	77 197	34 250	34 250	–
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 083	40 833	77 197	29 750	29 750	–
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**5 000–**	**–**	**5 000–**	**19 500**	**20 357**	**18 750**
Male householder (dollars)	5 000–	–	5 000–	19 333	20 000	18 750
Living alone (dollars)	5 000–	–	5 000–	19 333	20 000	18 750
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	–	5 000–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	5 000–	–	5 000–	25 417	25 417	–
Living alone (dollars)	5 000–	–	5 000–	25 417	25 417	–
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	–	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	**53**	**24**	**29**	**165**	**157**	**8**
With earnings	37	17	20	156	148	8
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 074	25 942	22 486	31 102	31 705	19 950
With wage or salary income	33	13	20	148	140	8
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 259	32 802	22 006	30 550	31 155	19 950
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	8	7	30	30	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	1 613	1 825	1 371	11 019	11 019	–
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	28	11	17	23	23	–
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	9 210	12 248	7 245	1 031	1 031	–
With Social Security income	27	11	16	30	30	–
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 797	10 561	4 208	6 340	6 340	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	4	4	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	–	–	–	3 864	3 864	–
With retirement income	10	–	10	29	29	–
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16 663	–	16 663	6 482	6 482	–
With other income	3	–	3	32	32	–
Mean other income (dollars)	800	–	800	3 111	3 111	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1230
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	**41**	**24**	**17**	**133**	**133**	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	41	24	17	133	133	–
With related children under 18 years	10	10	–	65	65	–
With related children under 5 years	4	4	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	24	13	11	101	101	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	10	7	95	95	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	–	7	23	23	–
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	4	4	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	15	11	4	9	9	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	9	7	65	65	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	4	4	–
With Social Security income in 1989	18	11	7	26	26	–
Married-couple families	**37**	**20**	**17**	**83**	**83**	–
With related children under 18 years	10	10	–	28	28	–
With related children under 5 years	4	4	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	24	13	11	65	65	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	10	7	65	65	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	9	7	40	40	–
Householder 65 years and over	11	7	4	5	5	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	14	7	7	18	18	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**41**	**41**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	28	28	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	31	31	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	25	25	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	–	25	25	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	4	4	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	4	4	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**12**	**–**	**12**	**32**	**24**	**8**
Nonfamily householder	12	–	12	32	24	8
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	–	12	32	24	8
65 years and over	9	–	9	4	4	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**109**	**72**	**37**	**490**	**482**	**8**
Persons 18 years and over	96	59	37	385	377	8
Persons 65 years and over	32	19	13	18	18	–
Related children under 18 years	13	13	–	105	105	–
Related children under 6 years	3	3	–	9	9	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	10	10	–	105	105	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**3**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	12.5	–	–	–	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	3	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	3	3	–	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	3	3	–	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	3	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	648	648	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families	**3**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	3	3	–	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	3	3	–	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	3	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	648	648	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**12**	**–**	**12**	**4**	**4**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	100.0	–	100.0	12.5	16.7	–
Nonfamily householder	12	–	12	4	4	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	–	12	4	4	–
65 years and over	9	–	9	4	4	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 080	–	2 080	2 683	2 683	–
Persons	**30**	**18**	**12**	**4**	**4**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	25.0	32.4	.8	.8	–
Persons 18 years and over	26	14	12	4	4	–
Persons 65 years and over	9	–	9	4	4	–
Related children under 18 years	4	4	–	–	–	–
Related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	4	–	–	–	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	30	18	12	42	42	–
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	41	29	12	92	92	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1231
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 230. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
	All areas	Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	All areas	Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3**	**–**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**–**
In households	3	–	3	4	4	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**25**	**12**	**13**	**18**	**18**	**–**
In households	25	12	13	18	18	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In households	7	7	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3**	**–**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	4	4	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3	–	3	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**25**	**12**	**13**	**18**	**18**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	9	4	5	18	18	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8	4	4	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	8	4	4	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	7	7	–	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**3**	**–**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	3	–	3	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**8**	**4**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	4	4	–	5	5	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	4	–	4	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**9**	**–**	**9**	**4**	**4**	**–**
Less than $5,000	9	–	9	4	4	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**3**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	3	3	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1232
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
RACE				
All persons	**6 187 358**	**6 142 995**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	4 793 278	4 761 357	77.5	77.5
Black	1 163 068	1 153 033	18.8	18.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16 391	16 095	.3	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	158 808	157 256	2.6	2.6
Other race	55 813	55 254	.9	.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
All persons	**6 187 358**	**5 986 840**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	155 353	151 744	2.5	2.5
Mexican	32 312	31 739	.5	.5
Puerto Rican	23 639	23 216	.4	.4
Cuban	6 866	6 753	.1	.1
Other Hispanic	92 536	90 036	1.5	1.5
Not of Hispanic origin	6 032 005	5 835 096	97.5	97.5
SEX				
All persons	**6 187 358**	**6 142 852**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	3 032 772	3 013 224	49.0	49.1
Female	3 154 586	3 129 628	51.0	50.9
AGE				
All persons	**6 187 358**	**6 143 141**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	440 939	437 645	7.1	7.1
5 to 9 years	424 996	422 219	6.9	6.9
10 to 14 years	399 442	397 162	6.5	6.5
15 to 19 years	435 515	432 463	7.0	7.0
20 to 24 years	511 652	507 031	8.3	8.3
25 to 29 years	574 731	570 173	9.3	9.3
30 to 34 years	573 355	569 808	9.3	9.3
35 to 39 years	516 925	514 230	8.4	8.4
40 to 44 years	475 005	472 258	7.7	7.7
45 to 49 years	376 548	374 357	6.1	6.1
50 to 54 years	294 293	292 220	4.8	4.8
55 to 59 years	256 697	254 698	4.1	4.1
60 to 64 years	244 656	242 587	4.0	3.9
65 to 69 years	230 365	228 656	3.7	3.7
70 to 74 years	173 017	171 301	2.8	2.8
75 years and over	259 222	256 333	4.2	4.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
All persons	**6 187 358**	**5 949 872**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In households	5 978 586	5 885 306	96.6	98.9
Family householder	1 642 735	1 640 724	26.5	27.6
Nonfamily householder	651 987	651 269	10.5	10.9
Spouse	1 320 166	1 300 783	21.3	21.9
Child	1 815 837	1 777 033	29.3	29.9
Other relatives	281 828	265 319	4.6	4.5
Nonrelatives	266 033	250 178	4.3	4.2
In group quarters	208 772	64 566	3.4	1.1
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons	**6 187 358**	**5 859 796**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	5 875 549	5 479 994	95.0	93.5
Foreign born	311 809	292 594	5.0	5.0
Naturalized citizen	125 653	118 051	2.0	2.0
Not a citizen	186 156	174 543	3.0	3.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Foreign-born persons	**311 809**	**293 456**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1987 to 1990	61 664	57 356	19.8	19.5
1985 or 1986	33 435	31 377	10.7	10.7
1982 to 1984	35 223	33 185	11.3	11.3
1980 or 1981	28 195	26 703	9.0	9.1
1975 to 1979	45 337	43 033	14.5	14.7
1970 to 1974	31 814	30 072	10.2	10.2
1965 to 1969	21 805	20 655	7.0	7.0
1960 to 1964	17 231	16 163	5.5	5.5
1950 to 1959	22 180	21 018	7.1	7.2
Before 1950	14 925	13 894	4.8	4.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Persons 5 years and over	**5 746 419**	**5 452 625**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Speak only English	5 327 898	5 105 491	92.7	93.6
Spanish	152 663	124 469	2.7	2.3
French	40 353	26 534	.7	.5
Italian	9 567	7 397	.2	.1
Portuguese	3 240	2 947	.1	.1
German	32 069	23 271	.6	.4
Yiddish	641	479	–	–
Other West Germanic	3 012	2 368	.1	–
Scandinavian	2 710	2 185	–	–
Polish	3 286	2 557	.1	–
Russian	1 484	1 190	–	–
South Slavic	888	670	–	–
Other Slavic	2 487	2 018	–	–
Greek	7 453	6 435	.1	.1
Indic	17 117	14 391	.3	.3
Other Indo-European languages	16 123	14 886	.3	.3
Chinese	18 037	16 877	.3	.3
Japanese	5 370	4 594	.1	.1
Mon-Khmer	3 319	3 029	.1	.1
Korean	25 736	24 241	.4	.4
Tagalog	21 018	19 243	.4	.4
Vietnamese	19 025	17 825	.3	.3
Arabic	11 399	10 436	.2	.2
Hungarian	1 698	1 498	–	–
Native North American languages	556	451	–	–
Other languages	19 270	17 143	.3	.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	**5 746 419**	**5 500 530**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Speak English only	5 327 898	5 105 491	92.7	92.8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1233
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH—Con.				
Speak other language	418 521	376 562	7.3	6.8
Speak English "very well"	257 292	230 126	4.5	4.2
Speak English "well"	92 008	84 028	1.6	1.5
Speak English "not well"	56 415	50 467	1.0	.9
Speak English "not at all"	12 806	11 941	.2	.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	**2 294 722**	**2 259 740**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Linguistically isolated	29 533	24 948	1.3	1.1
Not linguistically isolated	2 265 189	2 234 792	98.7	98.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS				
Persons 16 years and over	**4 593 907**	**4 392 576**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a mobility limitation	183 040	176 148	4.0	4.0
No mobility limitation	4 410 867	4 216 428	96.0	96.0
Persons 16 years and over	**4 593 907**	**4 364 504**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a self-care limitation	199 495	189 709	4.3	4.3
No self-care limitation	4 394 412	4 174 795	95.7	95.7
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 966 873**	**3 690 036**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a work disability	299 192	253 356	7.5	6.9
Prevented from working	152 572	142 338	3.8	3.9
No work disability	3 667 681	3 436 680	92.5	93.1
FERTILITY				
Women 15 years and over	**2 536 459**	**2 423 166**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No children ever born	838 544	789 468	33.1	32.6
1 child	441 582	423 789	17.4	17.5
2 children	597 456	576 512	23.6	23.8
3 children	336 431	324 836	13.3	13.4
4 children	159 972	153 473	6.3	6.3
5 or more children	162 474	155 088	6.4	6.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over	**5 920 304**	**5 690 714**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Enrolled in school	1 546 257	1 485 696	26.1	26.1
Preprimary school	111 247	106 140	1.9	1.9
Public school	61 541	58 698	1.0	1.0
Elementary or high school	994 327	956 345	16.8	16.8
Public school	924 134	888 776	15.6	15.6
College	440 683	423 211	7.4	7.4
Public college	346 125	332 850	5.8	5.8
Not enrolled in school	4 374 047	4 205 018	73.9	73.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	**3 974 814**	**3 820 083**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than 5th grade	101 090	93 564	2.5	2.4
5th to 8th grade	342 578	324 378	8.6	8.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	543 535	519 234	13.7	13.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 059 199	1 018 373	26.6	26.7
Some college, no degree	736 007	709 666	18.5	18.6
Associate degree, occupational program	112 387	108 359	2.8	2.8
Associate degree, academic program	107 124	103 648	2.7	2.7
Bachelor's degree	612 679	593 933	15.4	15.5
Master's degree	242 410	235 071	6.1	6.2
Professional school degree	77 718	74 996	2.0	2.0
Doctorate degree	40 087	38 861	1.0	1.0
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY				
All persons	**6 187 358**	**5 859 796**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	5 875 549	5 562 790	95.0	94.9
Born in State of residence	3 356 594	3 163 594	54.2	54.0
Born in a different State	2 431 831	2 316 400	39.3	39.5
Northeast	669 741	638 644	10.8	10.9
Midwest	404 786	387 363	6.5	6.6
South	1 165 219	1 106 751	18.8	18.9
West	192 085	183 642	3.1	3.1
Born abroad	87 124	82 796	1.4	1.4
Puerto Rico	10 492	10 325	.2	.2
U.S. outlying area	4 132	3 588	.1	.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	1 142	1 142	–	–
American Samoa	174	174	–	–
Guam	2 201	2 154	–	–
Northern Marianas	111	111	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	72 500	68 883	1.2	1.2
Foreign born	311 809	297 006	5.0	5.1
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	**5 746 419**	**5 246 561**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	2 821 427	2 713 133	49.1	51.7
Different house in the United States	2 776 268	2 393 618	48.3	45.6
Same county	1 055 526	934 973	18.4	17.8
Different county	1 720 742	1 458 645	29.9	27.8
Same State	857 175	673 906	14.9	12.8
Different State	863 567	784 739	15.0	15.0
Northeast	207 216	186 626	3.6	3.6
Midwest	117 613	109 401	2.0	2.1
South	420 432	378 699	7.3	7.2
West	118 306	110 013	2.1	2.1
Puerto Rico	3 355	3 272	.1	.1
U.S. outlying area	2 433	2 163	–	–
Elsewhere	142 936	134 375	2.5	2.6
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**3 146 858**	**2 871 668**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in State of residence	2 851 210	2 601 489	90.6	90.6
Worked in county of residence	1 627 940	1 466 060	51.7	51.1
Worked outside county of residence	1 223 270	1 135 429	38.9	39.5
Worked outside State of residence	295 648	270 179	9.4	9.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
Workers 16 years and over	**3 146 858**	**3 022 675**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Car, truck, or van	2 780 799	2 672 327	88.4	88.4
Drove alone	2 280 939	2 195 518	72.5	72.6
Carpooled	499 860	476 809	15.9	15.8
2-person carpool	364 129	347 205	11.6	11.5
3-person carpool	73 076	69 407	2.3	2.3
4-person carpool	30 823	29 295	1.0	1.0
5- or 6-person carpool	14 626	14 010	.5	.5
7-or-more-person carpool	17 206	16 332	.5	.5

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1234
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING—Con.				
Public transportation	125 827	120 670	4.0	4.0
Bus or trolley bus	71 046	67 619	2.3	2.2
Streetcar or trolley car	416	405	–	–
Subway or elevated	48 681	47 165	1.5	1.6
Railroad	1 013	984	–	–
Ferryboat	214	214	–	–
Taxicab	4 457	4 283	.1	.1
Motorcycle	4 382	4 286	.1	.1
Bicycle	9 068	8 623	.3	.3
Walked	97 766	91 246	3.1	3.0
Other means	25 598	24 744	.8	.8
Worked at home	103 418	100 779	3.3	3.3
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME				
Workers who did not work at home	**3 043 440**	**2 846 574**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Minutes to work:				
Less than 10 minutes	392 860	363 081	12.9	12.8
10 to 14 minutes	438 363	410 262	14.4	14.4
15 to 19 minutes	510 464	477 659	16.8	16.8
20 to 29 minutes	642 817	603 376	21.1	21.2
30 to 44 minutes	614 787	576 286	20.2	20.2
45 or more minutes	444 149	415 910	14.6	14.6
Departure time:				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	670 618	603 804	22.0	22.1
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	929 788	840 006	30.6	30.7
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	537 693	485 752	17.7	17.8
All other times	905 341	805 526	29.7	29.5
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian persons 16 years and over	**4 674 603**	**4 456 294**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	733 092	669 160	15.7	15.0
May 1975 or later service only	119 253	109 763	2.6	2.5
September 1980 or later service only	70 860	64 535	1.5	1.4
Served 2 or more years	63 019	57 542	1.3	1.3
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	230 383	216 914	4.9	4.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	34 519	33 045	.7	.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	70 312	66 109	1.5	1.5
Korean conflict, no World War II	83 246	79 336	1.8	1.8
Korean conflict and World War II	18 579	17 982	.4	.4
World War II, no Korean conflict	170 159	161 941	3.6	3.6
World War I	1 077	1 056	–	–
Other service	5 564	5 267	.1	.1
Nonveteran	3 941 511	3 787 134	84.3	85.0
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	**4 843 182**	**4 707 273**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In labor force	3 338 989	3 253 002	68.9	69.1
Armed Forces	168 579	165 690	3.5	3.5
Civilian labor force	3 170 410	3 087 312	65.5	65.6
Employed	3 028 362	2 951 244	62.5	62.7
At work 35 or more hours	2 413 190	2 291 596	49.8	48.7
Unemployed	142 048	136 068	2.9	2.9
Not in labor force	1 504 193	1 454 271	31.1	30.9
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 028 362**	**2 830 154**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	902 092	860 002	29.8	30.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 934	416 053	14.6	14.7
Professional specialty occupations	461 158	443 949	15.2	15.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	927 233	857 332	30.6	30.3
Technicians and related support occupations	122 217	115 025	4.0	4.1
Sales occupations	336 591	298 102	11.1	10.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	468 425	444 205	15.5	15.7
Service occupations	371 408	342 425	12.3	12.1
Private household occupations	16 131	14 090	.5	.5
Protective service occupations	53 584	49 539	1.8	1.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	301 693	278 796	10.0	9.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57 931	49 549	1.9	1.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348 644	329 585	11.5	11.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	421 054	391 261	13.9	13.8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	189 187	176 688	6.2	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	118 435	111 093	3.9	3.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113 432	103 480	3.7	3.7
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 028 362**	**2 865 213**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture	56 834	50 840	1.9	1.8
Forestry and fisheries	4 715	4 496	.2	.2
Mining	18 072	17 289	.6	.6
Construction	236 995	222 922	7.8	7.8
Manufacturing	457 632	434 666	15.1	15.2
Nondurable goods	219 627	208 390	7.3	7.3
Durable goods	238 005	226 276	7.9	7.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	202 813	192 165	6.7	6.7
Wholesale trade	101 910	97 408	3.4	3.4
Retail trade	487 016	457 887	16.1	16.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198 063	189 020	6.5	6.6
Business and repair services	150 358	142 091	5.0	5.0
Personal services	97 108	90 601	3.2	3.2
Entertainment and recreation services	34 708	32 574	1.1	1.1
Professional and related services	701 362	667 883	23.2	23.3
Public administration	280 776	265 371	9.3	9.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 028 362**	**2 837 883**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 014 525	1 895 708	66.5	66.8
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	185 318	167 590	6.1	5.9
Local government workers	223 882	209 314	7.4	7.4
State government workers	142 952	134 739	4.7	4.7
Federal government workers	274 832	256 880	9.1	9.1
Self-employed workers	176 862	164 319	5.8	5.8
Unpaid family workers	9 991	9 333	.3	.3
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over	**4 843 182**	**4 232 181**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in 1989	3 614 277	3 097 303	74.6	73.2
50 to 52 weeks	2 386 672	2 090 674	49.3	49.4

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1235
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
WORK STATUS IN 1989—Con.				
48 and 49 weeks	146 662	126 007	3.0	3.0
40 to 47 weeks	283 556	243 407	5.9	5.8
27 to 39 weeks	230 880	192 581	4.8	4.6
14 to 26 weeks	288 796	235 996	6.0	5.6
1 to 13 weeks	277 711	217 627	5.7	5.1
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 923 809	2 538 606	60.4	60.0
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	553 887	466 335	11.4	11.0
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	136 581	109 893	2.8	2.6
Did not work in 1989	1 228 905	1 134 878	25.4	26.8
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	**2 294 722**	**1 898 418**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than $5,000	124 579	100 331	5.4	5.3
$5,000 to $9,999	163 929	132 094	7.1	7.0
$10,000 to $14,999	173 711	138 435	7.6	7.3
$15,000 to $24,999	374 122	304 536	16.3	16.0
$25,000 to $34,999	362 733	299 163	15.8	15.8
$35,000 to $49,999	433 342	363 457	18.9	19.1
$50,000 to $74,999	392 354	332 415	17.1	17.5
$75,000 to $99,999	150 094	127 832	6.5	6.7
$100,000 or more	119 858	100 155	5.2	5.3
Median (dollars)	33 328	34 008	…	…
Mean (dollars)	41 663	42 110	…	…
Families	**1 642 735**	**1 341 154**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than $5,000	54 138	42 499	3.3	3.2
$5,000 to $9,999	73 606	56 202	4.5	4.2
$10,000 to $14,999	102 230	78 166	6.2	5.8
$15,000 to $24,999	248 359	195 518	15.1	14.6
$25,000 to $34,999	261 128	210 016	15.9	15.7
$35,000 to $49,999	338 815	280 490	20.6	20.9
$50,000 to $74,999	329 204	278 799	20.0	20.8
$75,000 to $99,999	129 848	111 087	7.9	8.3
$100,000 or more	105 407	88 377	6.4	6.6
Median (dollars)	38 213	39 386	…	…
Mean (dollars)	46 710	47 566	…	…
Nonfamily households	**651 987**	**565 687**	…	…
Median income (dollars)	21 030	21 565	…	…
Males 15 years and over with income	**2 243 378**	**1 951 777**	…	…
Median income (dollars)	21 448	22 273	…	…
Females 15 years and over with income	**2 158 437**	**1 884 654**	…	…
Median income (dollars)	11 385	15 061	…	…
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	**2 294 722**	**1 976 209**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without earnings	360 869	346 557	15.7	17.5
With earnings	1 933 853	1 629 652	84.3	82.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 173	41 749	…	…
Without wage or salary income	414 795	348 244	18.1	18.3
With wage or salary income	1 879 927	1 550 174	81.9	81.7
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	39 615	41 456	…	…
Without nonfarm self-employment income	2 036 609	1 688 222	88.8	88.9
With nonfarm self-employment income	258 113	210 196	11.2	11.1
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 896	19 999	…	…
Without farm self-employment income	2 253 959	1 866 583	98.2	98.3
With farm self-employment income	40 763	31 835	1.8	1.7
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 694	6 808	…	…
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 360 181	1 089 503	59.3	57.4
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	934 541	808 915	40.7	42.6
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 434	6 699	…	…
Without Social Security income	1 772 592	1 483 611	77.2	78.1
With Social Security income	522 130	414 807	22.8	21.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 223	7 874	…	…
Without public assistance income	2 170 126	1 807 549	94.6	95.2
With public assistance income	124 596	90 869	5.4	4.8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 394	3 802	…	…
Without retirement income	1 916 646	1 587 166	83.5	83.6
With retirement income	378 076	311 252	16.5	16.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 652	13 808	…	…
Without other income	2 073 947	1 719 984	90.4	90.6
With other income	220 775	178 434	9.6	9.4
Mean other income (dollars)	4 490	4 812	…	…
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	**126 897**	**96 279**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 588	32 998	36.7	34.3
With related children under 18 years	92 509	71 428	72.9	74.2
With related children under 5 years	46 058	36 459	36.3	37.9
Householder worked in 1989	64 768	49 148	51.0	51.0
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 152	12 889	13.5	13.4
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22 371	24 184	17.6	25.1
Householder foreign born	6 043	4 729	4.8	4.9
Householder under 25 years	14 359	11 920	11.3	12.4
Householder 65 years and over	19 196	13 709	15.1	14.2
Householder high school graduate or higher	56 587	44 156	44.6	45.9
With public assistance income in 1989	37 983	30 066	29.9	31.2
With Social Security income in 1989	28 071	19 802	22.1	20.6
Married-couple families	53 525	39 059	42.2	40.6
Female householder, no husband present	66 480	52 075	52.4	54.1
Unrelated individuals	**194 025**	**159 010**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nonfamily householder	114 556	96 580	59.0	60.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 836	57 512	24.1	36.2
65 years and over	58 551	46 662	30.2	29.3
Persons	**611 611**	**469 524**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Persons 18 years and over	414 229	318 969	67.7	67.9
Persons 65 years and over	88 570	69 513	14.5	14.8
Related children under 18 years	191 983	146 413	31.4	31.2
Related children under 6 years	75 360	59 629	12.3	12.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	129 123	96 825	21.1	20.6

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1236
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 232. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of—												
		Persons with allocated—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—						Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—				
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
The State	**6 187 358**	**54.7**	**5.3**	**4.3**	**8.7**	**3.9**	**3.9**	**3.9**	**2.8**	**6.5**	**5.4**	**14.1**	**12.9**	**17.3**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	4 293 607	51.7	4.9	4.1	9.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.8	6.3	5.1	13.5	12.0	15.9
Inside urbanized area	3 829 615	50.3	4.9	4.0	8.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	2.7	6.3	5.1	13.4	11.8	15.6
Central place	1 803 257	51.6	5.4	4.5	8.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.2	7.0	5.9	14.9	13.7	17.9
Urban fringe	2 026 358	49.1	4.4	3.6	9.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.3	5.8	4.5	12.2	10.0	13.4
Outside urbanized area	463 992	63.7	5.6	4.4	11.3	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.0	6.4	5.3	13.8	14.0	18.1
Place of 10,000 or more	205 356	66.4	5.7	4.9	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.4	6.0	5.0	13.7	14.3	18.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	258 636	61.6	5.5	4.0	8.6	3.8	4.7	3.8	2.6	6.7	5.6	14.0	13.8	18.0
Rural	1 893 751	61.5	6.1	4.7	7.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	2.9	7.1	6.0	15.5	15.0	20.6
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	123 930	63.0	6.6	5.3	8.2	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	6.9	6.0	16.2	15.3	19.0
Place of less than 1,000	44 720	63.6	6.1	4.5	7.1	4.3	5.1	4.5	3.2	7.2	6.1	15.7	15.3	19.2
Other rural	1 725 101	61.4	6.1	4.7	7.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	2.8	7.2	6.0	15.4	14.9	20.8
Rural farm	80 560	68.1	7.4	5.3	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.6	3.4	11.7	7.6	22.7	15.8	24.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Inside metropolitan area	4 483 403	51.1	4.9	4.1	8.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.7	6.2	5.1	13.5	12.0	16.0
In central city	1 800 831	51.5	5.4	4.5	8.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.2	7.0	5.9	15.0	13.7	18.0
Not in central city	2 682 572	50.7	4.5	3.8	8.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	5.8	4.6	12.6	10.8	14.6
Urban	2 067 620	49.1	4.4	3.6	8.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.3	5.8	4.5	12.2	10.0	13.4
Inside urbanized area	1 996 333	48.9	4.4	3.6	9.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.3	5.8	4.5	12.2	10.0	13.4
Outside urbanized area	71 287	54.0	4.3	3.1	6.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.2	5.4	4.2	11.8	9.5	13.9
Rural	614 952	56.3	5.1	4.4	8.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.6	6.2	4.9	14.1	13.6	18.7
Outside metropolitan area	1 703 955	64.4	6.4	4.8	8.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.1	7.4	6.3	15.6	15.3	20.7
Urban	441 757	65.1	5.8	4.6	11.7	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.2	6.7	5.7	14.1	14.5	18.5
Inside urbanized area	49 052	62.4	5.2	4.1	8.3	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.4	7.8	6.7	13.2	12.6	16.8
Outside urbanized area	392 705	65.4	5.8	4.6	12.1	4.1	4.9	4.3	3.1	6.6	5.5	14.2	14.8	18.8
Place of 10,000 or more	189 169	66.9	5.8	5.1	15.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.6	6.2	5.1	13.9	14.7	18.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	203 536	64.1	5.9	4.2	9.0	4.0	5.1	3.9	2.7	7.0	5.9	14.6	14.8	18.8
Rural	1 262 198	64.1	6.6	4.9	7.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.1	7.6	6.5	16.2	15.6	21.4
COUNTY														
Accomack County	31 703	67.0	7.3	4.2	5.8	4.7	5.0	5.3	3.8	8.1	7.2	16.9	18.2	24.7
Albemarle County	68 040	53.1	5.2	4.0	11.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	2.8	6.4	5.0	12.6	12.3	16.3
Alleghany County	13 176	64.1	5.6	3.3	9.1	2.9	4.5	4.0	2.1	5.1	5.3	13.9	13.7	19.5
Amelia County	8 787	59.6	6.7	4.7	7.5	4.3	5.7	4.4	2.8	8.4	7.3	16.5	15.8	22.5
Amherst County	28 578	61.8	11.1	9.5	11.9	9.7	10.1	3.9	3.8	6.2	5.5	14.4	21.8	21.5
Appomattox County	12 298	62.6	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.0	5.5	2.9	6.9	5.1	14.4	13.7	19.0
Arlington County	170 936	53.1	5.6	4.4	8.8	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.0	7.1	6.2	15.6	10.5	12.4
Augusta County	54 677	70.8	5.6	6.4	14.6	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	6.8	5.0	14.8	16.7	19.5
Bath County	4 799	66.0	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.4	5.0	7.7	2.3	7.4	5.0	18.8	14.8	22.9
Bedford County	45 656	56.7	3.8	3.6	7.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.5	4.9	3.8	12.7	11.7	16.8
Bland County	6 514	67.6	5.0	4.3	6.4	5.4	4.1	4.0	1.1	4.7	3.9	16.5	14.9	18.0
Botetourt County	24 992	55.0	3.7	4.2	8.3	3.6	4.4	3.5	2.0	6.4	4.5	13.7	12.0	15.9
Brunswick County	15 987	66.3	13.5	12.4	13.2	12.1	10.7	7.2	6.0	10.4	7.4	27.1	23.1	24.4
Buchanan County	31 333	53.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.8	5.5	5.4	13.6	12.5	20.4
Buckingham County	12 873	66.9	13.4	14.4	16.4	13.7	6.9	7.7	4.6	8.8	8.0	22.0	26.8	27.7
Campbell County	47 572	56.9	4.2	3.3	6.9	3.1	2.9	3.4	1.7	4.9	3.2	13.0	11.6	16.8
Caroline County	19 217	62.7	6.1	3.5	5.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	2.1	6.5	5.4	15.7	18.2	26.6
Carroll County	26 594	65.3	4.0	3.2	5.6	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.1	5.2	3.7	14.1	12.4	18.9
Charles City County	6 282	60.5	6.8	4.4	5.2	5.3	3.4	6.1	4.0	11.3	7.6	14.3	20.2	26.6
Charlotte County	11 688	63.5	6.2	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.1	5.0	3.0	8.5	6.0	15.7	15.5	22.7
Chesterfield County	209 274	43.9	4.1	3.3	8.3	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.5	5.2	3.8	11.8	9.3	12.6
Clarke County	12 101	81.7	47.5	15.1	29.4	14.9	14.3	13.1	12.8	48.6	48.5	53.2	49.1	56.6
Craig County	4 372	53.2	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	4.6	3.7	5.4	4.2	10.3	10.0	16.0
Culpeper County	27 791	67.3	8.0	6.0	7.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	3.2	8.0	7.0	16.4	14.2	19.3
Cumberland County	7 825	67.9	8.2	5.3	8.1	4.7	5.9	7.6	5.7	11.9	10.9	19.5	22.1	29.2
Dickenson County	17 620	52.4	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	2.3	4.7	3.4	16.1	11.0	16.8
Dinwiddie County	20 960	62.3	7.3	5.7	10.2	6.1	6.5	4.4	3.1	6.4	5.3	17.5	17.0	23.9
Essex County	8 689	64.0	3.4	4.3	5.9	3.8	3.9	5.0	2.1	5.5	3.8	13.9	18.5	25.3
Fairfax County	818 584	48.5	4.4	3.4	9.1	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.2	6.0	4.8	12.1	9.0	12.4
Fauquier County	48 741	61.4	6.1	4.8	9.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.0	7.1	6.8	13.5	12.6	18.2
Floyd County	12 005	64.9	5.1	4.1	5.0	3.3	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.2	4.0	14.0	12.6	20.1
Fluvanna County	12 429	61.2	6.9	6.1	9.1	5.7	4.1	4.6	2.7	7.3	5.9	15.7	15.5	21.2
Franklin County	39 549	63.0	8.3	7.5	8.6	7.0	4.7	5.4	5.5	7.8	6.0	16.6	17.6	19.3
Frederick County	45 723	69.3	5.1	4.4	10.7	4.5	3.9	3.8	2.9	6.2	5.3	13.7	13.3	19.6
Giles County	16 366	64.5	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	4.1	4.1	17.2	12.5	18.0
Gloucester County	30 131	56.8	4.1	3.0	4.4	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	4.2	4.1	12.2	13.4	18.6
Goochland County	14 163	62.1	6.2	11.2	12.5	10.4	3.5	5.0	3.3	7.0	6.3	19.0	21.9	23.2
Grayson County	16 278	66.1	6.6	4.6	6.3	3.6	2.9	4.4	2.6	6.5	5.8	14.4	11.7	16.7
Greene County	10 297	57.8	5.6	3.6	6.2	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	6.3	4.8	13.5	10.3	15.6
Greensville County	8 853	65.2	4.3	4.3	10.3	4.6	3.2	3.3	2.9	7.6	6.0	14.4	17.2	23.9
Halifax County	29 033	66.8	5.6	4.7	10.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	2.8	7.3	5.7	16.6	16.2	22.4
Hanover County	63 306	50.9	3.2	2.6	4.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.6	4.6	3.7	11.6	10.0	14.5
Henrico County	217 881	46.5	3.9	3.3	8.1	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.0	4.8	3.7	12.2	10.6	13.5
Henry County	56 942	68.3	5.3	5.1	9.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.2	6.5	5.0	14.1	17.5	22.6
Highland County	2 635	67.6	5.9	6.9	6.6	7.3	4.8	6.2	3.6	11.5	8.8	19.6	17.5	25.2
Isle of Wight County	25 053	56.4	5.8	4.6	6.5	4.7	5.0	3.4	2.1	7.4	5.5	12.5	12.7	18.3
James City County	34 859	64.1	6.3	6.3	11.8	5.1	6.5	3.1	2.1	5.0	3.8	14.0	14.0	16.2
King and Queen County	6 289	64.3	7.1	3.6	6.0	2.4	5.2	5.3	2.8	8.6	8.3	18.2	19.7	27.3
King George County	13 527	64.3	4.2	2.5	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.2	5.7	6.3	14.1	10.5	13.5
King William County	10 913	60.7	7.5	3.3	6.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	1.4	7.7	6.2	14.2	14.8	22.4

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1237
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 232. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of—												
		Persons with allocated—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—						Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—				
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
COUNTY—Con.														
Lancaster County	10 896	61.6	6.1	4.1	5.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.2	6.3	5.0	16.9	13.2	18.9
Lee County	24 496	56.3	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	2.3	5.5	4.9	16.9	11.8	18.9
Loudoun County	86 129	55.1	4.5	3.3	6.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.3	5.5	4.5	10.8	9.3	13.5
Louisa County	20 325	61.4	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.4	5.5	2.9	9.5	8.2	16.5	15.5	21.2
Lunenburg County	11 419	65.1	6.3	5.1	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.9	2.5	7.1	6.2	19.0	16.7	24.1
Madison County	11 949	79.0	43.9	10.2	22.0	10.0	12.6	8.7	9.3	46.4	45.5	49.9	47.2	55.4
Mathews County	8 348	64.2	5.4	3.9	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.3	2.9	5.6	4.4	15.8	17.0	26.1
Mecklenburg County	29 241	67.4	5.7	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.1	2.8	7.2	5.6	17.9	17.4	22.8
Middlesex County	8 653	65.7	4.8	2.5	5.5	3.2	4.4	3.3	2.1	6.3	5.0	16.4	16.8	21.1
Montgomery County	73 913	62.2	4.2	3.5	7.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.4	5.0	4.3	12.1	12.1	17.6
Nelson County	12 778	64.8	5.6	4.9	6.1	4.7	5.8	5.8	3.1	7.5	6.9	15.6	15.3	21.7
New Kent County	10 445	58.0	5.6	4.0	5.4	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.4	8.9	7.3	15.6	16.6	21.0
Northampton County	13 061	63.5	4.5	4.8	5.6	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.0	6.7	6.1	18.6	19.6	27.2
Northumberland County	10 524	62.1	5.8	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.3	6.9	4.6	16.7	16.1	23.0
Nottoway County	14 993	63.8	6.7	5.7	8.0	6.4	9.2	4.7	2.2	7.5	7.0	14.5	17.6	23.1
Orange County	21 421	64.7	6.2	4.9	6.5	4.9	4.4	5.2	3.6	7.1	6.3	16.4	16.6	22.5
Page County	21 690	70.9	20.5	7.0	12.3	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.0	20.3	18.9	26.9	24.9	31.0
Patrick County	17 473	66.8	4.9	3.4	4.9	3.9	4.5	5.0	3.7	6.9	5.9	16.8	15.9	23.2
Pittsylvania County	55 655	60.2	5.0	3.8	8.8	3.3	3.8	3.9	2.8	6.3	4.8	14.0	14.3	21.2
Powhatan County	15 328	64.1	8.0	15.5	18.3	15.4	7.1	3.5	1.9	6.6	6.1	29.8	27.2	21.3
Prince Edward County	17 320	61.6	8.1	3.7	5.4	3.6	4.9	5.5	3.3	9.3	8.1	14.7	15.3	20.4
Prince George County	27 394	61.6	8.5	9.3	12.7	8.4	9.7	5.9	2.3	6.2	5.0	16.1	18.9	18.0
Prince William County	215 686	47.7	3.7	3.4	8.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.3	6.0	4.8	10.8	9.6	14.4
Pulaski County	34 496	65.7	4.7	3.7	5.5	4.1	4.8	3.8	2.4	5.0	4.0	14.4	12.7	17.4
Rappahannock County	6 622	62.9	6.2	4.6	6.0	4.9	4.8	7.5	3.8	10.1	6.8	16.4	13.3	21.1
Richmond County	7 273	63.6	5.1	4.4	5.3	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	7.5	6.6	14.6	14.7	20.7
Roanoke County	79 332	51.2	3.4	3.2	11.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.7	5.0	3.1	11.1	10.7	13.8
Rockbridge County	18 350	66.4	4.3	3.5	9.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.1	5.1	4.1	15.0	12.1	18.7
Rockingham County	57 482	69.8	5.8	4.7	9.2	5.0	3.9	4.4	2.7	7.3	5.2	14.9	15.0	20.4
Russell County	28 667	57.2	4.8	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.1	5.5	3.1	7.4	6.5	16.9	13.4	21.2
Scott County	23 204	54.4	5.6	3.4	4.6	4.0	5.5	5.9	3.9	9.3	7.7	20.5	15.0	21.8
Shenandoah County	31 636	68.0	9.3	4.9	6.5	5.2	5.2	4.2	3.0	9.0	8.4	17.0	16.5	21.4
Smyth County	32 370	62.9	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.5	13.0	11.5	18.1
Southampton County	17 550	65.5	11.0	10.9	14.2	10.7	9.7	4.0	2.2	5.7	5.0	22.1	21.5	20.8
Spotsylvania County	57 403	62.2	5.3	4.2	8.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.9	7.7	6.5	13.6	11.6	17.2
Stafford County	61 236	59.3	5.1	4.0	9.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	2.3	6.1	4.9	12.7	11.9	17.3
Surry County	6 145	65.3	9.2	7.1	9.7	4.9	5.8	4.7	3.3	8.5	8.0	16.0	15.4	22.5
Sussex County	10 248	61.9	6.6	7.1	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.4	2.9	7.1	6.0	16.1	18.3	24.1
Tazewell County	45 960	56.3	3.9	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.6	5.7	4.8	13.3	12.5	19.2
Warren County	26 142	63.7	4.8	3.7	6.8	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.0	5.7	4.9	12.2	12.6	18.2
Washington County	45 887	59.5	4.3	2.9	5.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	2.6	6.5	4.5	15.6	11.6	17.4
Westmoreland County	15 480	64.0	6.2	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	1.9	6.2	6.3	16.4	13.7	20.4
Wise County	39 573	55.5	4.2	3.5	5.3	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.8	5.2	4.5	14.5	11.8	16.4
Wythe County	25 466	63.8	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.6	1.8	5.0	3.3	12.2	12.0	17.5
York County	42 422	53.5	3.9	3.1	7.1	2.5	3.1	3.0	1.6	4.9	4.4	12.4	11.0	15.7
Alexandria city	111 183	51.4	5.3	4.1	9.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.0	7.2	5.6	13.8	11.3	13.5
Bedford city	6 073	63.9	3.9	3.1	10.1	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.4	13.6	18.4	22.7
Bristol city	18 426	53.3	3.3	2.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	1.8	4.4	3.1	12.9	11.5	14.4
Buena Vista city	6 406	68.4	4.2	3.6	19.7	3.8	7.1	4.8	3.0	5.3	4.4	12.3	12.0	19.1
Charlottesville city	40 341	55.8	7.0	6.1	17.8	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	14.8	13.5	17.1
Chesapeake city	151 976	48.0	4.4	4.1	5.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	5.9	4.9	13.8	11.9	16.8
Clifton Forge city	4 679	58.7	3.6	3.1	8.0	3.2	7.0	2.2	1.6	3.0	2.3	14.2	12.4	14.1
Colonial Heights city	16 064	50.4	3.9	3.5	7.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	5.6	4.5	13.8	12.0	15.9
Covington city	6 991	65.2	3.5	3.6	16.0	4.1	4.0	4.7	2.0	3.9	2.9	14.6	13.8	20.6
Danville city	53 056	53.5	5.2	4.1	13.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.5	5.9	4.5	13.8	13.9	18.1
Emporia city	5 306	68.3	7.4	4.9	20.0	3.6	9.3	3.2	1.4	5.0	4.4	12.4	14.6	18.6
Fairfax city	19 622	52.7	4.4	2.9	12.9	2.7	2.7	3.9	2.5	5.8	4.6	11.8	9.7	14.1
Falls Church city	9 578	47.6	3.3	2.3	10.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	6.4	3.0	13.3	7.4	9.5
Franklin city	7 864	62.0	2.3	3.7	10.5	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.6	3.8	3.8	13.7	12.3	17.2
Fredericksburg city	19 027	67.0	5.3	4.7	8.3	4.3	3.2	5.0	4.0	8.0	6.9	12.5	15.5	19.1
Galax city	6 670	68.5	3.1	2.4	10.9	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	9.8	11.0	16.2
Hampton city	133 793	48.1	4.8	3.9	6.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	2.8	6.7	5.7	14.1	13.1	18.4
Harrisonburg city	30 707	69.2	6.1	5.1	19.1	4.0	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.2	6.0	13.8	16.0	20.8
Hopewell city	23 101	53.4	6.5	5.8	10.7	5.4	5.6	6.8	4.5	9.8	7.5	16.0	15.7	20.4
Lexington city	6 959	60.6	3.4	2.5	4.4	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	6.8	5.9	14.4	13.0	19.1
Lynchburg city	66 049	51.7	5.5	4.2	8.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.0	5.9	4.9	13.7	14.8	18.6
Manassas city	27 957	56.0	5.7	4.1	20.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.1	6.9	4.9	12.1	13.3	17.3
Manassas Park city	6 734	51.8	3.2	3.3	12.4	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	2.8	7.8	13.8	22.3
Martinsville city	16 162	68.9	5.0	5.0	18.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.4	6.9	5.9	14.9	16.1	21.1
Newport News city	170 045	49.3	4.9	4.7	7.7	3.9	3.9	4.8	3.0	6.4	5.4	14.5	13.9	18.8
Norfolk city	261 229	53.6	5.6	5.4	8.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.9	8.8	7.6	17.3	15.7	20.5
Norton city	4 247	56.1	4.2	2.3	7.8	2.3	4.3	6.2	2.5	8.0	6.0	16.7	12.0	19.5
Petersburg city	38 386	56.7	6.4	5.0	10.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	3.4	7.9	7.1	16.8	16.5	21.5
Poquoson city	11 005	50.0	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.2	5.1	5.0	11.4	7.5	12.4
Portsmouth city	103 907	51.5	8.0	6.9	8.9	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.2	8.5	17.5	16.3	22.1
Radford city	15 940	65.6	8.5	7.2	12.7	4.5	3.4	5.9	7.2	8.8	7.8	19.9	20.9	28.3
Richmond city	203 056	51.2	6.5	4.7	9.1	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.8	7.6	6.6	16.2	16.6	19.8
Roanoke city	96 397	54.0	5.1	3.6	14.9	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	5.6	4.9	14.3	14.5	19.3
Salem city	23 756	50.6	4.0	3.0	15.3	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	3.7	2.5	10.8	10.0	13.1
South Boston city	6 997	66.6	4.6	5.7	17.3	5.5	6.5	3.2	1.3	5.6	2.6	15.4	19.9	23.7
Staunton city	24 461	74.3	8.3	8.4	24.9	7.5	8.5	4.3	2.6	5.6	4.6	17.2	17.9	16.5
Suffolk city	52 141	58.6	5.7	5.6	7.0	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.6	7.5	6.8	16.8	15.7	22.9
Virginia Beach city	393 069	49.0	4.0	3.6	5.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.3	6.1	4.8	12.8	10.9	15.5
Waynesboro city	18 549	69.7	6.2	5.4	21.8	5.5	6.6	5.1	3.6	7.0	5.6	14.8	14.4	16.9
Williamsburg city	11 530	61.5	6.4	5.8	12.8	3.2	8.1	6.2	3.3	7.2	6.0	13.3	11.2	13.9
Winchester city	21 947	70.8	5.7	4.9	17.8	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.3	6.3	5.8	12.1	13.2	17.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1238
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 232. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of—												
		Persons with allocated—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—						Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—				
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abingdon town	7 003	59.5	4.3	2.2	5.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.7	4.3	2.4	14.5	7.9	12.8
Alexandria city	111 183	51.4	5.3	4.1	9.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.0	7.2	5.6	13.8	11.3	13.5
Altavista town	3 686	63.8	6.1	3.6	6.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.1	4.1	3.0	15.1	16.1	22.4
Annandale CDP	50 975	50.4	4.3	3.0	8.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.7	6.3	4.9	13.5	8.4	11.6
Aquia Harbour CDP	6 308	54.5	4.9	2.9	9.0	2.9	3.6	3.0	1.6	6.2	4.9	13.9	8.9	14.9
Arlington CDP	170 936	53.1	5.6	4.4	8.8	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.0	7.1	6.2	15.6	10.5	12.4
Ashburn CDP	3 393	54.7	1.7	2.2	7.5	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.4	11.2	7.0	9.1
Ashland town	5 864	57.8	2.6	3.2	6.5	3.3	5.4	4.4	2.8	5.3	4.9	10.1	12.4	15.1
Bailey's Crossroads CDP	19 507	55.3	4.2	4.6	12.7	4.4	4.1	6.6	4.3	8.5	7.7	14.8	11.0	13.2
Barracks CDP	4 710	43.1	2.8	1.4	9.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.2	8.7	4.2	4.9
Bedford city	6 073	63.9	3.9	3.1	10.1	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.4	13.6	18.4	22.7
Belle Haven CDP	6 427	48.3	3.8	3.3	10.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	2.9	7.2	5.0	13.2	6.4	8.0
Bellwood CDP	6 178	49.8	4.8	3.4	10.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.2	6.8	5.8	14.7	12.0	17.6
Bensley CDP	5 093	45.7	4.1	2.8	8.9	2.2	3.3	3.8	2.8	4.6	3.2	10.1	8.3	13.2
Berryville town	3 097	81.2	45.7	16.6	30.3	17.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	52.1	51.1	54.9	51.6	57.9
Big Stone Gap town	4 748	54.1	6.8	5.5	7.2	5.5	8.7	1.3	2.5	3.1	1.9	11.2	11.2	11.1
Blacksburg town	34 658	57.1	4.0	2.9	7.5	1.9	1.9	3.8	2.6	5.0	3.9	11.4	11.0	16.3
Blackstone town	3 497	57.3	3.5	2.2	3.6	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.1	4.9	4.8	15.3	16.9	18.2
Bluefield town	5 363	63.0	3.6	2.4	3.8	2.7	4.3	2.7	2.3	6.9	4.0	14.6	11.9	17.8
Blue Ridge CDP	2 801	44.4	2.0	.8	6.2	1.3	.8	2.0	.9	3.0	1.9	10.3	2.9	6.2
Bon Air CDP	16 413	40.7	3.4	2.9	5.9	2.7	3.4	3.3	1.5	5.4	3.5	12.1	7.5	10.8
Bridgewater town	3 904	68.2	5.4	5.1	8.5	4.9	3.6	5.2	3.7	8.2	6.7	16.3	16.4	16.4
Bristol city	18 426	53.3	3.3	2.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	1.8	4.4	3.1	12.9	11.5	14.4
Buena Vista city	6 406	68.4	4.2	3.6	19.7	3.8	7.1	4.8	3.0	5.3	4.4	12.3	12.0	19.1
Bull Run CDP	5 525	56.4	3.1	4.2	16.2	3.4	4.5	3.2	2.7	4.6	4.0	10.4	10.4	12.4
Burke CDP	57 734	44.5	3.6	2.6	7.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	4.6	3.9	10.2	6.9	11.7
Cave Spring CDP	24 053	48.6	1.8	1.6	10.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	4.1	1.9	10.4	6.6	9.4
Centreville CDP	26 585	46.9	4.1	3.9	11.1	3.5	3.5	4.1	2.7	6.2	4.6	10.1	8.9	13.2
Chamberlayne CDP	4 577	49.2	1.5	1.9	3.9	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.3	4.1	3.5	21.0	8.9	14.4
Chantilly CDP	29 337	45.8	5.2	3.0	11.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.9	6.1	4.9	10.3	8.3	11.9
Charlottesville city	40 341	55.8	7.0	6.1	17.8	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	14.8	13.5	17.1
Chesapeake city	151 976	48.0	4.4	4.1	5.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	5.9	4.9	13.8	11.9	16.8
Chester CDP	14 986	46.4	4.1	2.1	6.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	4.2	3.6	12.2	8.3	12.6
Chincoteague town	3 572	67.4	5.4	2.5	4.0	2.2	4.2	1.9	2.7	5.5	4.6	16.5	14.9	18.5
Christiansburg town	15 004	65.5	3.7	3.6	5.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	4.3	3.5	12.2	12.2	17.1
Clifton Forge city	4 679	58.7	3.6	3.1	8.0	3.2	7.0	2.2	1.6	3.0	2.3	14.2	12.4	14.1
Collinsville CDP	7 302	67.1	2.8	1.9	7.2	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.8	4.3	2.6	9.3	14.4	19.3
Colonial Beach town	3 045	65.8	5.4	5.3	7.0	4.8	4.0	6.4	2.5	8.9	9.5	18.7	13.1	19.0
Colonial Heights city	16 064	50.4	3.9	3.5	7.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	5.6	4.5	13.8	12.0	15.9
Commonwealth CDP	5 538	57.0	7.5	2.7	15.6	6.7	6.4	3.2	2.6	7.0	5.2	15.1	14.2	11.4
Countryside CDP	8 349	49.1	3.6	2.5	4.4	1.8	2.2	2.9	1.3	3.5	2.2	8.5	6.1	10.0
Covington city	6 991	65.2	3.5	3.6	16.0	4.1	4.0	4.7	2.0	3.9	2.9	14.6	13.8	20.6
Culpeper town	8 581	69.0	7.8	6.3	8.3	5.0	6.6	3.5	4.3	5.3	5.6	16.3	15.1	17.9
Dale City CDP	47 170	44.6	3.1	2.9	7.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	6.1	4.7	10.1	9.1	14.0
Danville city	53 056	53.5	5.2	4.1	13.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.5	5.9	4.5	13.8	13.9	18.1
Dumbarton CDP	8 526	45.4	3.0	2.0	7.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.4	1.3	11.3	8.1	9.9
Dumfries town	4 285	46.0	3.9	3.4	9.4	2.5	1.8	3.7	2.0	6.1	5.3	8.9	9.8	14.6
Dunn Loring CDP	6 509	50.0	7.5	4.0	7.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.6	8.0	7.6	14.5	14.3	18.6
East Highland Park CDP	11 850	54.9	7.0	6.2	9.3	5.2	4.7	5.9	3.4	9.6	7.7	15.7	19.1	22.6
Emporia city	5 306	68.3	7.4	4.9	20.0	3.6	9.3	3.2	1.4	5.0	4.4	12.4	14.6	18.6
Ettrick CDP	5 290	66.4	30.7	32.0	35.8	30.6	2.4	24.3	35.1	28.4	27.7	42.5	41.8	17.5
Fairfax city	19 622	52.7	4.4	2.9	12.9	2.7	2.7	3.9	2.5	5.8	4.6	11.8	9.7	14.1
Falls Church city	9 578	47.6	3.3	2.3	10.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	6.4	3.0	13.3	7.4	9.5
Falmouth CDP	3 541	61.5	5.0	5.1	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.6	3.3	6.3	5.1	13.4	9.9	15.1
Farmville town	5 984	60.4	8.0	2.5	5.4	2.8	2.6	4.1	2.8	6.3	7.3	12.5	16.0	16.0
Fishersville CDP	3 330	71.7	5.5	6.2	17.7	4.3	4.1	6.5	4.3	11.8	7.7	16.8	18.1	20.1
Forest CDP	5 624	51.0	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.5	5.8	3.1	9.2	9.0	13.5
Fort Belvoir CDP	8 590	45.5	3.8	3.3	6.9	2.2	1.7	4.5	1.0	8.6	4.8	13.7	9.6	10.8
Fort Hunt CDP	12 989	44.3	3.6	3.7	7.2	2.8	3.2	4.7	2.5	6.3	5.2	12.9	8.2	12.5
Fort Lee CDP	6 895	68.0	7.3	6.7	10.0	5.6	3.0	9.7	3.1	15.2	12.7	13.8	16.8	17.0
Franconia CDP	19 882	48.5	4.1	3.3	11.7	3.3	2.4	3.8	1.9	6.2	4.6	10.0	5.5	8.2
Franklin city	7 864	62.0	2.3	3.7	10.5	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.6	3.8	3.8	13.7	12.3	17.2
Fredericksburg city	19 027	67.0	5.3	4.7	8.3	4.3	3.2	5.0	4.0	8.0	6.9	12.5	15.5	19.1
Front Royal town	11 880	63.4	4.7	3.7	6.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	1.4	4.7	3.5	11.2	12.4	18.1
Galax city	6 670	68.5	3.1	2.4	10.9	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	9.8	11.0	16.2
Glen Allen CDP	9 010	42.4	3.5	3.5	7.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.8	11.3	8.1	13.3
Gloucester Point CDP	8 509	55.7	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	4.6	4.1	10.9	13.1	17.0
Great Falls CDP	6 945	49.4	4.6	2.8	4.6	3.0	4.0	3.4	2.9	8.5	4.1	13.8	10.9	18.8
Groveton CDP	19 997	50.1	4.5	3.6	11.6	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.0	6.3	6.0	11.3	9.6	13.9
Hampton city	133 793	48.1	4.8	3.9	6.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	2.8	6.7	5.7	14.1	13.1	18.4
Harrisonburg city	30 707	69.2	6.1	5.1	19.1	4.0	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.2	6.0	13.8	16.0	20.8
Herndon town	16 139	51.4	4.6	2.6	7.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.4	5.5	3.5	11.7	7.6	11.9
Highland Springs CDP	13 823	49.1	5.9	4.6	12.2	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9	5.4	5.3	13.1	12.1	16.5
Hollins CDP	13 245	54.6	3.7	3.0	13.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.5	5.1	3.9	11.7	15.7	17.4
Hollymead CDP	2 650	51.0	3.2	2.3	10.3	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	6.8	6.8	11.9	9.6	14.4
Hopewell city	23 101	53.4	6.5	5.8	10.7	5.4	5.6	6.8	4.5	9.8	7.5	16.0	15.7	20.4
Huntington CDP	7 489	52.4	3.9	4.6	10.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	3.1	7.2	5.9	11.7	9.3	11.9
Hybla Valley CDP	15 491	53.3	7.9	5.2	14.3	4.9	4.5	6.2	4.0	9.1	8.2	14.2	14.1	19.6
Idylwood CDP	14 710	52.4	3.8	4.0	10.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.5	5.5	4.0	12.6	7.5	11.6
Jefferson CDP	25 782	50.5	4.5	3.7	12.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.4	6.2	5.1	11.8	8.7	11.8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1239
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 232. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of—												
		Persons with allocated—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—						Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—				
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Lake Barcroft CDP	8 686	51.7	2.7	3.5	7.8	2.6	3.3	4.3	2.8	6.6	4.8	17.7	8.0	12.4
Lake Ridge CDP	23 862	42.7	2.0	1.8	4.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	.7	4.2	3.1	9.3	5.2	8.9
Lakeside CDP	12 081	46.3	2.2	2.0	6.5	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	3.5	2.9	10.2	9.3	12.0
Laurel CDP	13 011	49.4	3.6	2.6	8.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	4.3	3.9	11.0	10.1	10.8
Lebanon town	3 386	63.1	4.4	5.9	7.7	3.3	4.7	10.1	4.7	11.3	10.0	19.3	17.7	25.1
Leesburg town	16 202	59.9	4.8	2.9	5.8	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.6	11.1	8.2	11.4
Lexington city	6 959	60.6	3.4	2.5	4.4	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	6.8	5.9	14.4	13.0	19.1
Lincolnia CDP	13 041	51.8	5.4	5.3	12.7	4.0	5.2	6.3	4.0	8.5	8.2	12.7	11.9	15.3
Loch Lomond CDP	3 292	53.3	3.7	5.9	9.4	4.7	3.7	6.0	4.2	7.3	5.8	10.3	13.6	17.6
Lorton CDP	15 385	65.1	13.1	8.0	20.7	7.0	5.3	3.6	1.7	6.3	5.9	20.5	32.0	14.2
Luray town	4 587	65.0	6.5	3.6	4.9	4.8	5.2	6.1	2.2	5.9	4.7	14.4	13.7	18.5
Lynchburg city	66 049	51.7	5.5	4.2	8.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.0	5.9	4.9	13.7	14.8	18.6
McLean CDP	38 168	44.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	5.0	3.7	12.2	7.6	11.8
Madison Heights CDP	11 700	61.5	16.5	14.1	16.3	14.7	17.8	3.0	1.9	6.7	6.1	9.6	26.9	21.6
Manassas city	27 957	56.0	5.7	4.1	20.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.1	6.9	4.9	12.1	13.3	17.3
Manassas Park city	6 734	51.8	3.2	3.3	12.4	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	2.8	7.8	13.8	22.3
Mantua CDP	6 804	46.6	2.0	2.5	6.8	1.8	1.8	3.5	2.5	6.3	4.2	15.7	9.4	14.6
Marion town	6 630	64.5	6.3	4.2	6.6	4.4	5.6	5.2	2.5	4.5	6.2	13.6	13.6	19.3
Martinsville city	16 162	68.9	5.0	5.0	18.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.4	6.9	5.9	14.9	16.1	21.1
Mechanicsville CDP	22 027	49.1	3.1	2.7	5.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.7	3.4	12.2	7.2	11.3
Merrifield CDP	8 399	53.6	4.3	3.0	12.3	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.1	6.2	5.7	13.5	8.0	11.8
Montclair CDP	11 399	41.6	3.2	2.4	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.4	6.0	4.0	11.3	6.5	11.4
Montrose CDP	6 405	52.4	4.7	2.7	8.9	3.0	4.6	3.3	3.4	7.3	6.8	11.9	14.9	19.4
Mount Vernon CDP	27 485	49.5	4.0	3.5	10.9	3.0	3.7	4.1	2.6	5.2	5.3	11.7	8.7	12.9
Newington CDP	17 965	42.3	2.7	2.7	8.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	1.8	4.6	3.3	9.0	6.9	11.0
Newport News city	170 045	49.3	4.9	4.7	7.7	3.9	3.9	4.8	3.0	6.4	5.4	14.5	13.9	18.8
Norfolk city	261 229	53.6	5.6	5.4	8.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.9	8.8	7.6	17.3	15.7	20.5
North Springfield CDP	8 996	45.8	2.3	2.3	6.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.0	2.9	2.3	9.0	6.1	9.7
Norton city	4 247	56.1	4.2	2.3	7.8	2.3	4.3	6.2	2.5	8.0	6.0	16.7	12.0	19.5
Oakton CDP	24 610	46.0	3.5	1.9	6.3	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.5	5.4	3.6	11.2	6.9	10.8
Orange town	2 582	67.3	7.9	5.7	8.5	6.4	5.8	9.9	4.6	11.2	9.1	18.7	22.3	21.5
Petersburg city	38 386	56.7	6.4	5.0	10.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	3.4	7.9	7.1	16.8	16.5	21.5
Pimmit Hills CDP	6 019	49.2	4.9	4.1	11.9	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.6	6.6	5.0	9.4	10.6	16.7
Poquoson city	11 005	50.0	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.2	5.1	5.0	11.4	7.5	12.4
Portsmouth city	103 907	51.5	8.0	6.9	8.9	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.2	8.5	17.5	16.3	22.1
Pulaski town	9 985	61.8	4.8	3.4	5.5	3.1	4.1	4.3	2.9	6.7	5.8	15.9	12.9	16.6
Quantico Station CDP	7 425	42.5	5.2	4.6	7.0	4.3	3.9	4.8	2.1	10.0	8.6	10.3	8.9	13.4
Radford city	15 940	65.6	8.5	7.2	12.7	4.5	3.4	5.9	7.2	8.8	7.8	19.9	20.9	28.3
Raven CDP	2 771	51.2	2.7	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	14.1	11.9	18.7
Reston CDP	48 556	50.4	4.2	3.4	8.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.2	5.8	4.7	11.8	8.1	10.5
Richlands town	4 456	52.4	2.8	3.2	4.2	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.2	5.3	3.6	10.6	9.3	14.3
Richmond city	203 056	51.2	6.5	4.7	9.1	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.8	7.6	6.6	16.2	16.6	19.8
Rio CDP	5 133	48.9	3.8	2.3	13.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	5.0	3.7	12.2	8.6	12.4
Roanoke city	96 397	54.0	5.1	3.6	14.9	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	5.6	4.9	14.3	14.5	19.3
Rocky Mount town	4 098	66.0	12.5	11.6	13.0	11.0	13.6	4.0	2.3	4.2	2.1	12.5	22.3	22.8
Rose Hill CDP	12 675	49.1	5.5	3.5	8.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.4	6.5	6.3	12.0	12.7	17.4
Salem city	23 756	50.6	4.0	3.0	15.3	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	3.7	2.5	10.8	10.0	13.1
Seven Corners CDP	7 280	63.1	7.3	7.0	16.3	5.8	5.3	7.5	5.2	9.1	7.2	18.2	12.3	16.6
Smithfield town	4 686	54.7	3.8	4.8	5.6	3.7	5.7	1.2	.4	5.6	3.5	11.0	9.5	11.1
South Boston city	6 997	66.6	4.6	5.7	17.3	5.5	6.5	3.2	1.3	5.6	2.6	15.4	19.9	23.7
South Hill town	4 217	67.3	4.5	3.9	5.2	2.9	4.4	3.3	2.2	6.1	3.1	15.3	13.2	17.4
Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	2 744	62.1	2.4	2.0	11.1	1.7	1.4	3.3	.7	7.0	8.4	6.4	8.5	12.7
Springfield CDP	23 706	50.7	3.8	3.7	9.0	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.5	5.1	4.7	11.2	8.5	13.2
Staunton city	24 461	74.3	8.3	8.4	24.9	7.5	8.5	4.3	2.6	5.6	4.6	17.2	17.9	16.5
Sterling CDP	20 512	51.6	4.2	2.6	6.2	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.8	5.8	4.8	10.2	7.6	11.0
Strasburg town	3 762	73.2	26.4	9.3	13.7	8.3	7.8	6.1	6.7	26.3	25.9	30.2	30.8	33.3
Stuarts Draft CDP	5 087	65.5	4.0	2.5	9.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	2.4	6.2	4.1	10.6	9.6	14.0
Sudley CDP	7 321	50.3	3.1	2.4	11.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	5.5	3.1	8.5	7.9	13.1
Suffolk city	52 141	58.6	5.7	5.6	7.0	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.6	7.5	6.8	16.8	15.7	22.9
Sugarland Run CDP	9 357	47.1	3.4	3.7	7.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	5.4	4.7	9.4	6.8	10.2
Tazewell town	4 176	57.3	6.2	3.8	4.9	3.0	5.8	3.8	1.9	9.6	6.3	18.9	14.1	19.9
Timberlake CDP	10 314	53.3	2.5	3.2	5.9	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	4.0	2.3	11.6	8.5	12.9
Triangle CDP	4 740	51.8	4.6	5.9	9.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.2	6.4	6.7	11.7	11.3	15.9
Tuckahoe CDP	42 629	42.5	3.9	2.9	7.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	4.6	3.4	12.4	9.2	12.8
Tysons Corner CDP	13 124	50.0	4.9	3.3	9.5	3.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	6.8	5.1	12.7	9.2	11.8
University Heights CDP	6 900	41.4	2.5	2.3	5.9	2.4	4.7	7.1	1.8	3.6	2.4	7.5	9.1	17.1
Verona CDP	3 479	71.5	4.4	3.9	13.4	2.7	4.8	2.5	2.8	6.5	6.1	8.4	13.5	20.5
Vienna town	14 852	49.8	2.8	3.2	5.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	1.2	5.1	3.9	13.3	7.7	13.1
Vinton town	7 665	51.7	3.6	2.5	9.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	3.4	2.1	10.9	10.2	14.5
Virginia Beach city	393 069	49.0	4.0	3.6	5.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.3	6.1	4.8	12.8	10.9	15.5
Warrenton town	4 830	62.1	3.5	5.8	6.7	5.0	6.4	2.5	2.5	5.7	5.0	11.0	12.3	12.3
Waynesboro city	18 549	69.7	6.2	5.4	21.8	5.5	6.6	5.1	3.6	7.0	5.6	14.8	14.4	16.9
West Gate CDP	6 565	57.0	3.7	6.8	17.0	3.8	4.5	6.4	4.8	8.3	6.1	11.3	13.3	19.9
West Point town	2 938	67.0	6.6	3.5	5.3	2.1	4.1	1.8	.8	5.8	4.0	8.6	13.5	20.8
West Springfield CDP	28 126	46.4	4.4	3.3	7.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.6	5.9	4.9	10.9	7.1	11.1
Williamsburg city	11 530	61.5	6.4	5.8	12.8	3.2	8.1	6.2	3.3	7.2	6.0	13.3	11.2	13.9
Winchester city	21 947	70.8	5.7	4.9	17.8	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.3	6.3	5.8	12.1	13.2	17.7
Wise town	3 193	59.2	5.2	2.9	5.0	3.1	4.3	2.5	1.7	9.1	7.9	16.0	12.6	18.2
Wolf Trap CDP	13 133	43.5	4.0	2.9	5.2	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.5	6.7	3.8	12.4	7.8	12.8
Woodbridge CDP	26 401	49.2	4.5	3.3	9.0	3.0	3.2	4.0	3.2	6.4	6.2	12.5	11.8	18.0
Woodstock town	3 276	67.1	6.3	3.0	6.0	4.0	7.3	4.1	1.2	5.0	4.9	12.4	14.5	12.8
Wytheville town	8 038	66.0	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.9	4.8	2.8	2.1	4.3	3.1	12.7	13.4	16.4
Yorkshire CDP	5 699	56.1	5.2	5.5	14.2	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	6.7	5.2	10.6	16.2	22.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1240
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 233. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	All persons	Percent of—											
		Persons with allocated—	Persons 5 years and over with allocated—		Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Place of birth	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND													
All areas	109	5.5	–	3.8	–	–	–	4.0	13.8	13.8	16.0	22.2	34.0
Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	72	4.2	–	5.8	–	–	–	6.5	25.0	25.0	13.3	17.7	29.2
Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	37	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.0	29.7	37.9
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas	490	1.6	3.5	–	2.7	1.1	–	2.0	–	–	13.2	13.2	18.8
Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	482	1.7	3.5	–	2.7	1.2	–	2.0	–	–	13.6	13.4	19.7
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1241
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	**6 187 358**	**14.5**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	4 293 443	13.5
Inside urbanized area	3 829 739	13.4
Central place	1 803 520	13.2
Urban fringe	2 026 219	13.6
Outside urbanized area	463 704	14.2
Place of 10,000 or more	205 288	13.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	258 416	14.9
Rural	1 893 915	16.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	123 577	32.4
Place of less than 1,000	44 826	43.8
Other rural	1 725 512	15.0
Rural farm	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA		
Inside metropolitan area	4 483 403	13.8
In central city	1 800 831	13.2
Not in central city	2 682 572	14.2
Urban	2 067 259	13.7
Inside urbanized area	1 996 021	13.6
Outside urbanized area	71 238	16.5
Rural	615 313	15.7
Outside metropolitan area	1 703 955	16.4
Urban	441 691	13.6
Inside urbanized area	49 225	12.6
Outside urbanized area	392 466	13.8
Place of 10,000 or more	189 164	13.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	203 302	14.1
Rural	1 262 264	17.3
COUNTY		
Accomack County	31 703	23.0
Albemarle County	68 040	13.1
Alleghany County	13 176	15.3
Amelia County	8 787	16.6
Amherst County	28 578	15.0
Appomattox County	12 298	22.7
Arlington County	170 936	12.9
Augusta County	54 677	15.1
Bath County	4 799	10.9
Bedford County	45 656	12.2
Bland County	6 514	15.5
Botetourt County	24 992	17.4
Brunswick County	15 987	17.9
Buchanan County	31 333	15.2
Buckingham County	12 873	15.7
Campbell County	47 572	14.6
Caroline County	19 217	18.9
Carroll County	26 594	16.6
Charles City County	6 282	16.3
Charlotte County	11 688	20.8
Chesterfield County	209 274	14.5
Clarke County	12 101	26.3
Craig County	4 372	21.6
Culpeper County	27 791	13.2
Cumberland County	7 825	16.1
Dickenson County	17 620	20.0
Dinwiddie County	20 960	15.1
Essex County	8 689	22.5
Fairfax County	818 584	13.5
Fauquier County	48 741	12.6
Floyd County	12 005	14.6
Fluvanna County	12 429	17.2
Franklin County	39 549	14.1
Frederick County	45 723	16.1
Giles County	16 366	30.7
Gloucester County	30 131	12.8
Goochland County	14 163	15.3
Grayson County	16 278	18.4
Greene County	10 297	17.0
Greensville County	8 853	16.2
Halifax County	29 033	15.6
Hanover County	63 306	14.8
Henrico County	217 881	13.5
Henry County	56 942	15.3
Highland County	2 635	43.6
Isle of Wight County	25 053	15.0
James City County	34 859	11.8
King and Queen County	6 289	15.1
King George County	13 527	15.4
King William County	10 913	13.9
Lancaster County	10 896	20.7
Lee County	24 496	19.9
Loudoun County	86 129	16.6
Louisa County	20 325	17.4
Lunenburg County	11 419	25.1
Madison County	11 949	15.7
Mathews County	8 348	12.1
Mecklenburg County	29 241	16.8
Middlesex County	8 653	17.4
Montgomery County	73 913	13.3
Nelson County	12 778	14.4
New Kent County	10 445	16.4
Northampton County	13 061	25.8
Northumberland County	10 524	13.4
Nottoway County	14 993	20.2
Orange County	21 421	15.0
Page County	21 690	23.7
Patrick County	17 473	13.7
Pittsylvania County	55 655	17.5
Powhatan County	15 328	14.0
Prince Edward County	17 320	13.1
Prince George County	27 394	12.7
Prince William County	215 686	15.1
Pulaski County	34 496	12.4
Rappahannock County	6 622	16.4
Richmond County	7 273	20.2
Roanoke County	79 332	13.4
Rockbridge County	18 350	16.5
Rockingham County	57 482	20.9
Russell County	28 667	17.3
Scott County	23 204	20.0
Shenandoah County	31 636	19.2
Smyth County	32 370	19.0
Southampton County	17 550	20.9
Spotsylvania County	57 403	12.3
Stafford County	61 236	14.2
Surry County	6 145	21.8
Sussex County	10 248	30.5
Tazewell County	45 960	16.8
Warren County	26 142	15.1
Washington County	45 887	16.4
Westmoreland County	15 480	14.3
Wise County	39 573	19.8
Wythe County	25 466	13.9
York County	42 422	14.6
Alexandria city	111 183	13.0
Bedford city	6 073	12.0
Bristol city	18 426	13.9
Buena Vista city	6 406	12.6
Charlottesville city	40 341	15.1
Chesapeake city	151 976	14.0
Clifton Forge city	4 679	12.7
Colonial Heights city	16 064	15.8
Covington city	6 991	16.1
Danville city	53 056	14.0
Emporia city	5 306	16.2
Fairfax city	19 622	15.4
Falls Church city	9 578	13.8
Franklin city	7 864	13.5
Fredericksburg city	19 027	13.8
Galax city	6 670	12.6
Hampton city	133 793	12.4
Harrisonburg city	30 707	11.9
Hopewell city	23 101	12.5
Lexington city	6 959	12.6
Lynchburg city	66 049	14.2
Manassas city	27 957	12.2
Manassas Park city	6 734	15.6
Martinsville city	16 162	15.7
Newport News city	170 045	12.4
Norfolk city	261 229	14.2
Norton city	4 247	16.4
Petersburg city	38 386	13.8
Poquoson city	11 005	15.9
Portsmouth city	103 907	14.1
Radford city	15 940	11.8
Richmond city	203 056	12.8
Roanoke city	96 397	12.8
Salem city	23 756	12.5
South Boston city	6 997	11.7
Staunton city	24 461	13.2
Suffolk city	52 141	14.3
Virginia Beach city	393 069	12.9
Waynesboro city	18 549	14.9
Williamsburg city	11 530	14.6
Winchester city	21 947	11.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Abingdon town	7 003	12.5
Alexandria city	111 183	13.0
Altavista town	3 686	16.9
Annandale CDP	50 975	12.8
Aquia Harbour CDP	6 308	16.8
Arlington CDP	170 936	12.9
Ashburn CDP	3 393	15.4
Ashland town	5 864	14.1
Bailey's Crossroads CDP	19 507	11.9
Barracks CDP	4 710	12.7

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1242
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 234. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.		
Bedford city	6 073	12.0
Belle Haven CDP	6 427	15.7
Bellwood CDP	6 178	13.5
Bensley CDP	5 093	14.5
Berryville town	3 097	47.9
Big Stone Gap town	4 748	12.2
Blacksburg town	34 590	13.2
Blackstone town	3 497	13.2
Bluefield town	5 363	12.2
Blue Ridge CDP	2 840	11.9
Bon Air CDP	16 413	14.2
Bridgewater town	3 918	13.3
Bristol city	18 426	13.9
Buena Vista city	6 406	12.6
Bull Run CDP	5 525	13.4
Burke CDP	57 734	14.1
Cave Spring CDP	24 053	12.5
Centreville CDP	26 585	12.6
Chamberlayne CDP	4 577	16.3
Chantilly CDP	29 337	12.5
Charlottesville city	40 341	15.1
Chesapeake city	151 976	14.0
Chester CDP	14 986	15.6
Chincoteague town	3 572	26.0
Christiansburg town	15 004	14.5
Clifton Forge city	4 679	12.7
Collinsville CDP	7 280	14.5
Colonial Beach town	3 132	11.3
Colonial Heights city	16 064	15.8
Commonwealth CDP	5 538	10.9
Countryside CDP	8 349	12.1
Covington city	6 991	16.1
Culpeper town	8 581	13.9
Dale City CDP	47 170	13.9
Danville city	53 056	14.0
Dumbarton CDP	8 526	13.7
Dumfries town	4 282	15.3
Dunn Loring CDP	6 509	16.5
East Highland Park CDP	11 850	12.4
Emporia city	5 306	16.2
Ettrick CDP	5 290	11.3
Fairfax city	19 622	15.4
Falls Church city	9 578	13.8
Falmouth CDP	3 541	15.1
Farmville town	6 046	12.2
Fishersville CDP	3 230	15.7
Forest CDP	5 624	12.0
Fort Belvoir CDP	8 590	15.5
Fort Hunt CDP	12 989	15.5
Fort Lee CDP	6 895	15.7
Franconia CDP	19 882	12.5
Franklin city	7 864	13.5
Fredericksburg city	19 027	13.8
Front Royal town	11 880	16.0
Galax city	6 670	12.6
Glen Allen CDP	9 010	13.8
Gloucester Point CDP	8 509	12.3
Great Falls CDP	6 945	14.8
Groveton CDP	19 997	14.6
Hampton city	133 793	12.4
Harrisonburg city	30 707	11.9
Herndon town	16 139	11.6
Highland Springs CDP	13 823	10.4
Hollins CDP	13 305	13.7
Hollymead CDP	2 628	14.9
Hopewell city	23 101	12.5
Huntington CDP	7 489	12.6
Hybla Valley CDP	15 491	11.4
Idylwood CDP	14 710	11.4
Jefferson CDP	25 782	14.6

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.		
Lake Barcroft CDP	8 686	14.4
Lake Ridge CDP	23 862	13.9
Lakeside CDP	12 081	14.0
Laurel CDP	13 011	12.7
Lebanon town	3 386	13.0
Leesburg town	16 202	12.5
Lexington city	6 959	12.6
Lincolnia CDP	13 041	13.1
Loch Lomond CDP	3 292	14.1
Lorton CDP	15 385	12.0
Luray town	4 587	16.1
Lynchburg city	66 049	14.2
McLean CDP	38 168	14.4
Madison Heights CDP	11 700	11.9
Manassas city	27 957	12.2
Manassas Park city	6 734	15.6
Mantua CDP	6 804	11.9
Marion town	6 630	13.0
Martinsville city	16 162	15.7
Mechanicsville CDP	22 027	14.6
Merrifield CDP	8 399	15.9
Montclair CDP	11 399	13.3
Montrose CDP	6 405	13.7
Mount Vernon CDP	27 485	14.2
Newington CDP	17 965	13.8
Newport News city	170 045	12.4
Norfolk city	261 229	14.2
North Springfield CDP	8 996	13.0
Norton city	4 247	16.4
Oakton CDP	24 610	13.8
Orange town	2 582	16.3
Petersburg city	38 386	13.8
Pimmit Hills CDP	6 019	12.4
Poquoson city	11 005	15.9
Portsmouth city	103 907	14.1
Pulaski town	9 985	11.6
Quantico Station CDP	7 425	36.3
Radford city	15 940	11.8
Raven CDP	2 640	16.2
Reston CDP	48 556	12.9
Richlands town	4 456	20.9
Richmond city	203 056	12.8
Rio CDP	5 133	12.2
Roanoke city	96 397	12.8
Rocky Mount town	4 098	11.3
Rose Hill CDP	12 675	14.7
Salem city	23 756	12.5
Seven Corners CDP	7 280	13.2
Smithfield town	4 686	10.7
South Boston city	6 997	11.7
South Hill town	4 217	12.0
Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	2 694	12.5
Springfield CDP	23 706	15.4
Staunton city	24 461	13.2
Sterling CDP	20 512	15.9
Strasburg town	3 762	14.9
Stuarts Draft CDP	5 087	11.5
Sudley CDP	7 321	13.0
Suffolk city	52 141	14.3
Sugarland Run CDP	9 357	11.9
Tazewell town	4 176	12.5
Timberlake CDP	10 314	13.8
Triangle CDP	4 740	14.9
Tuckahoe CDP	42 629	13.5
Tysons Corner CDP	13 124	12.5
University Heights CDP	6 900	9.6
Verona CDP	3 479	12.8
Vienna town	14 852	14.1
Vinton town	7 665	12.1
Virginia Beach city	393 069	12.9
Warrenton town	4 830	11.8
Waynesboro city	18 549	14.9
West Gate CDP	6 565	12.6
West Point town	2 938	16.6
West Springfield CDP	28 126	13.7
Williamsburg city	11 530	14.6
Winchester city	21 947	11.8
Wise town	3 193	16.3
Wolf Trap CDP	13 133	16.4
Woodbridge CDP	26 401	12.8
Woodstock town	3 182	12.4
Wytheville town	8 038	12.3
Yorkshire CDP	5 699	14.8

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1243
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

Table 235. **Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND		
All areas	119	31.1
Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	70	31.4
Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	49	30.6
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
All areas	2 890	16.0
Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	2 791	15.8
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	99	19.2

TIPSII [UPF] GP251 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:35 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA51. 08/06/93 14:13:42 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1244
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 14:14:39 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 14:14:39 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES51. 08/06/93 15:13:52

APPENDIX A.
Area Classifications

CONTENTS

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Alaska Native Village (ANV) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
American Indian and Alaska Native Area ---- A–1
American Indian Reservation *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision)*
American Indian Reservation and Trust Land *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
American Samoa *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Area Measurement ---- A–3
Assessment District *(See County Subdivision)*
Block ---- A–3
Block Group (BG) ---- A–4
Block Numbering Area (BNA) *(See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)*
Borough *(See County Subdivision, see Place)*
Borough and Census Area (Alaska) *(See County)*
Boundary Changes ---- A–4
Census Area (Alaska) *(See County)*
Census Block *(See Block)*
Census Code *(See Geographic Code)*
Census County Division (CCD) *(See County Subdivision)*
Census Designated Place (CDP) *(See Place)*
Census Division *(See Census Region and Census Division)*
Census Geographic Code *(See Geographic Code)*
Census Region and Census Division ---- A–4
Census Subarea (Alaska) *(See County Subdivision)*
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area ---- A–5
Central City *(See Metropolitan Area)*
Central Place *(See Urbanized Area)*
City *(See Place)*
Congressional District (CD) ---- A–6
Consolidated City *(See Place)*
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) *(See Metropolitan Area)*
County ---- A–6
County Subdivision ---- A–6
Crews of Vessels *(See Area Measurement, see Block, see Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)*
Division *(See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)*
Election District *(See County Subdivision, see Voting District)*
Extended City *(See Urban and Rural)*
Farm *(See Urban and Rural)*
Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code *(See Geographic Code)*
Geographic Block Group *(See Block Group)*
Geographic Code ---- A–7
Geographic Presentation ---- A–7
Gore *(See County Subdivision)*
Grant *(See County Subdivision)*
Guam *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Hierarchical Presentation *(See Geographic Presentation)*
Historic Areas of Oklahoma *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)*
Historical Counts ---- A–8
Incorporated Place *(See Place)*
Independent City *(See County)*
Internal Point ---- A–8
Inventory Presentation *(See Geographic Presentation)*
Land Area *(See Area Measurement)*
Latitude *(See Internal Point)*
Longitude *(See Internal Point)*
Magisterial District *(See County Subdivision)*
Metropolitan Area (MA) ---- A–8
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) *(See Metropolitan Area)*
Minor Civil Division (MCD) *(See County Subdivision)*
Northern Mariana Islands *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Outlying Areas of the United States ---- A–9
Palau *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Parish (Louisiana) *(See County)*
Parish Governing Authority District *(See County Subdivision)*
Place ---- A–9
Plantation *(See County Subdivision)*
Population or Housing Unit Density ---- A–10
Precinct *(See County Subdivision, see Voting District)*
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) *(See Metropolitan Area)*
Puerto Rico *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Purchase *(See County Subdivision)*
Region *(See Census Region and Census Division)*
Rural *(See Urban and Rural)*
Selected States *(See County Subdivision, see State)*
State ---- A–11
Supervisors' District *(See County Subdivision)*
Tabulation Block Group *(See Block Group)*
TIGER ---- A–11
Town *(See County Subdivision, see Place)*
Township *(See County Subdivision)*
Tract *(See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)*
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Trust Land *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
United States ---- A–11
Unorganized Territory (unorg.) *(See County Subdivision)*
Urban and Rural ---- A–11
Urbanized Area (UA) ---- A–12
Village *(See Place)*
Virgin Islands *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Voting District (VTD) ---- A–12
Water Area *(See Area Measurement)*
ZIP Code® ---- A–13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/ or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by ''(State).'' Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/ or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called ''joint areas,'' and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by ''(State).'' The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a ''joint use area,'' which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the ''Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)'' shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see ''TIGER''). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. ''Inland water'' consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be ''coastal'' and ''territorial'' waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as ''inland water'' from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as ''intermittent water'' and ''glacier'' are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see ''Census Tract and Block Numbering Area'' and ''Block'') do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/ or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been ''split'' into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were ''split'' in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix ''Z'' represents a ''crews-of-vessels'' entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/ rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as ''tracts'' in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed ''counties.'' In Louisiana, these divisions are known as ''parishes.'' In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized ''boroughs'' and the ''census areas'' that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as ''independent cities'' and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/ or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/ or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation ''unorg.''

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as ''census codes'' only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either ''census'' or ''FIPS'' is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/ subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the ''standard census geographic hierarchy'': block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
               (or part)
                Block group (or part)
                  Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County ''A''
County ''B''
County ''C''

Place ''X''
Place ''Y''
Place ''Z''

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots ''...'' is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, ''(NA)'' is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the ''User Notes'' text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix ''r''). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas, such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as ''metropolitan.'' The metropolitan category is subdivided into ''inside central city'' and ''outside central city.'' The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as ''nonmetropolitan.'' The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as ''central cities'' under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/ or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a ''2,'' it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by ''CDP.'' In the 1980 census, ''(CDP)'' was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by ''(U),'' meaning ''unincorporated place.''

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
   a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a ''consolidated city.''

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder).'' Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The ''consolidated city (remainder)'' is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the ''consolidated city (remainder).''

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder)'' are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both ''persons (or housing units) per square kilometer'' and ''persons (or housing units) per square mile'' of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under ''CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION'' in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned ''0'' as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of ''TIGER Extract'' files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines ''urban'' for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, ''urban'' consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of ''extended cities.''
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute ''rural.'' In the 100-percent data products, ''rural'' is divided into ''places of less than 2,500'' and ''not in places.'' The ''not in places'' category comprises ''rural'' outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term ''other rural'' is used; ''other rural'' is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into ''rural farm'' and ''rural nonfarm.'' ''Rural farm'' comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); ''rural nonfarm'' comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, ''urban'' comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as ''urban under special rules.'' Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these ''special rule'' areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, ''extended cities'' were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in ''other rural.''

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (''central place'') and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (''urban fringe'') that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/ 2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the ''whole block'' criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as ''election precincts.''

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code ''ZZZZ'' is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded ''ZZZZ.''

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.
Definitions of Subject Characteristics

CONTENTS

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS ---- B–1

Ability to Speak English *(See Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English)*
Actual Hours Worked Last Week *(See Employment Status)*
Age ---- B–1
American Indian Tribe *(See Race)*
Ancestry ---- B–2
Carpooling *(See Journey to Work)*
Children Ever Born *(See Fertility)*
Citizenship ---- B–3
Civilian Labor Force *(See Employment Status)*
Class of Worker *(See Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker)*

Disability *(See Mobility Limitation Status, see Self-Care Limitation Status, see Work Disability Status)*
Earnings in 1989 *(See Income in 1989)*
Educational Attainment ---- B–4
Employment Status ---- B–5
Families *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Family Composition *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Family Income in 1989 *(See Income in 1989)*
Family Size *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Family Type *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Farm Population ---- B–6

Fertility ---- B–7
Foreign-Born Persons *(See Place of Birth)*
Foster Children *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Group Quarters ---- B–7
Hispanic Origin ---- B–12
Household *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Household Income in 1989 *(See Income in 1989)*
Household Language *(See Language Spoken At Home and Ability to Speak English)*
Household Size *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Household Type and Relationship ---- B–13

Householder *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Income Deficit *(See Poverty Status in 1989)*
Income in 1989 ---- B–15
Income Type in 1989 *(See Income in 1989)*
Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker ---- B–19
Institutionalized Persons *(See Group Quarters)*
Journey to Work ---- B–21
Labor Force Status *(See Employment Status)*
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English ---- B–23
Linguistic Isolation *(See Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English)*

Marital Status ---- B–25
Married Couples *(See Marital Status)*
Means of Transportation to Work *(See Journey to Work)*
Migration *(See Residence in 1985)*
Mobility Limitation Status ---- B–26
Nativity *(See Place of Birth)*
Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters *(See Group Quarters)*
Occupation *(See Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker)*
Own Children *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Per Capita Income *(See Income in 1989)*

Period of Military Service *(See Veteran Status)*
Persons in Family *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Persons in Households *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Place of Birth ---- B–26
Place of Work *(See Journey to Work)*
Poverty Status in 1989 ---- B–27
Presence of Children *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Private Vehicle Occupancy *(See Journey to Work)*
Race ---- B–28
Reference Week ---- B–31

Related Children *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Residence in 1985 ---- B–31
School Enrollment and Labor Force Status ---- B–32
School Enrollment and Type of School ---- B–32
Self-Care Limitation Status ---- B–34
Sex ---- B–34
Spanish Origin *(See Hispanic Origin)*
Stepfamily *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Subfamily *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Time Leaving Home to Go to Work *(See Journey to Work)*

Travel Time to Work *(See Journey to Work)*
Type of School *(See School Enrollment and Type of School)*
Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989 *(See Work Status in 1989)*
Veteran Status ---- B–34
Weeks Worked in 1989 *(See Work Status in 1989)*
Work Disability Status ---- B–35
Work Status in 1989 ---- B–35
Worker *(See Employment Status, see Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker, see Journey to Work, see Work Status in 1989)*
Workers in Family in 1989 *(See Work Status in 1989)*
Year of Entry ---- B–36
Years of Military Service *(See Veteran Status)*

DERIVED MEASURES ---- B–36

Interpolation ---- B–36
Mean ---- B–36
Median ---- B–37
Percentages, Rates, and Ratios ---- B–37
Quartile ---- B–37

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,

median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as ''imputation.'' The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, ''roots,'' or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as ''Egyptian'' or ''Polish'' can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as ''Pennsylvania Dutch'' or ''Cajun'' evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of ''Irish'' might reflect total involvement in an ''Irish'' community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the ''Assyrian'' category includes both responses of ''Assyrian'' and ''Chaldean.''

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as ''French Canadian,'' ''Scotch-Irish,'' ''Greek Cypriote,'' and ''Black Dutch'' were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, ''Scotch-Irish English,'' resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (''Scotch-Irish'') and another one for the remaining group (''English''). If a person reported ''English Irish French,'' only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as ''German-Bavarian,'' the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (''Bavarian''). Also, responses such as ''Polish-American'' or ''Italian-American'' were coded and tabulated as a single entry (''Polish'' or ''Italian'').

The Census Bureau accepted ''American'' as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as ''Italian American,'' generally the ''American'' portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as ''American Indian,'' ''Mexican American,'' and ''African American'' were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who

considered themselves different from those who reported as ''Indian,'' ''Mexican,'' or ''African,'' respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as ''multi-national,'' ''adopted,'' or ''I have no idea''), the answer was included in ''Ancestry not reported.''

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as ''Scotch-Irish'' who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as ''French Danish,'' that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the ''French'' category and again in the ''Danish'' category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for ''Danish'' would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for ''Danish'' in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an ''Other'' response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as ''Arab'' and ''West Indian'' were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The ''West Indian'' category excluded ''Hispanic'' groups such as ''Puerto Rican'' and ''Cuban'' that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, ''American'' is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, ''American'' was tabulated but included under the category ''Ancestry not specified.''

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under ''Place of Birth.'')

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as ''high school graduate(s)''—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was ''Less than 9th grade.'')

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave ''medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology'' as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded ''barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade'' from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were ''higher'' than professional school degrees, which were ''higher'' than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be ''high school dropouts.'' There is no restriction on when they ''dropped out'' of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, ''Median school years completed'' was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. ''Percent high school graduate or higher'' and ''Percent bachelor's degree or higher'' are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, ''Percent high school graduate or higher'' can be calculated and ''Percent bachelor's degree or higher'' can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether ''completed the fourth

year of college,'' ''completed the senior year of college,'' and ''college graduate'' were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of ''college graduates'' from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and ''Associate'' degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as ''Not in Labor Force.''. In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) ''at work''—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were ''with a job but not at work''—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither ''at work'' nor ''with a job but not at work'' during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of ''actual hours'' differs from that of ''usual hours'' described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons ''at work'' is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed ''with a job, but not at work'' is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see ''Reference Week'').

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as ''Employed'' in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its

yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least $1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as ''children ever born'') were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, ''12 or more'' is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'').

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as ''patients or inmates'' of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in ''mental (psychiatric) hospitals''; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in ''hospitals for the chronically ill.'' Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) ''Federal'' (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) ''State.'' Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of

enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, prerelease centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private not-for-profit,'' and ''Private for profit.''

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State or local,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see ''Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State or local,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with ''institutions for the deaf.'' The category ''orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped'' includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Public,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as ''Public'' and ''Private.''

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'')—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as ''other persons in group quarters'' when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes ''community-based homes'' that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.'' Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private,'' or ''Ownership not known.''

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Public,'' ''Private,'' or ''Ownership not known.''

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in ''noninstitutional group quarters'' regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on ''tree farms.''

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was ''homeless.'' If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. *All* persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during ''street'' enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was ''homeless.''

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of ''visible in street locations'' if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, ''shelters for abused women'' are included in the category ''other noninstitutional group quarters.''

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or ''T-Night'' enumeration at YMCA's, YWCA's, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of ''types of group quarters'':

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an ''I,'' for institutional, or an ''N,'' for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)
2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an ''Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.'' (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America's total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of ''care'' only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: ''halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)'' and ''wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,'' which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, ''Group homes'' is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with ''Other group homes'' only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase ''inmates of institutions'' was changed to ''institutionalized persons.'' Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as ''other persons in group quarters,'' and the phrase ''staff residents'' was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include ''hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse'' and ''military hospitals for the chronically ill.'' The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation. (For more information on the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' or ''Cuban''—as well as those who indicated that they were of ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin. Persons of ''Other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word ''descent'' was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term ''Mexican-Amer.'' used in 1980 was shortened further to ''Mexican-Am.'' to reduce misreporting (of ''American'') in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the ''Mexican-Amer.'' category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/ Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category ''No, not Spanish/ Hispanic'' as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category ''Central or South American'' was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations ''Mexican-American'' and ''Chicano'' were added to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of ''married-couple families'' or ''married-couple households'' in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as ''spouse.'' For sample tabulations, the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/ stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/ Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/ stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an ''own child'' is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

''Related children'' in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/ Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the ''Other relative'' category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the ''Other relative'' category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a ''married-couple family'' or ''other family'' according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, ''persons in family'' or ''persons per family'' are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a ''married-couple household'' that includes a householder and an ''unmarried partner.'' An ''unmarried partner'' can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An ''unmarried partner'' in an ''unmarried-partner household'' is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child'' on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a ''married-couple family'' with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category ''Son/ daughter'' has been replaced by two categories, ''Natural-born or adopted son/ daughter'' and ''Stepson/ stepdaughter.'' ''Grandchild'' has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: ''Roomer, boarder'' and ''Partner, roommate'' have been replaced by the categories ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child,'' ''Housemate, roommate,'' and ''Unmarried partner.'' The 1980 nonrelative category ''Paid employee'' has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. ''Total income'' is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. ''Earnings'' is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. ''Earnings'' represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income ''in kind'' from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piecerate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of $50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of $40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. ''Per capita income'' is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income ''in kind,'' savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of ''free'' housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income ''in kind'' from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income

- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a ''no'' or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, ''Accuracy of the Data.'')

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $999,000 or more were treated as $999,500 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than $999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of $999,999 or more were treated as $999,999 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income ''in kind,'' income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: ''For profit,'' ''Not for profit,'' and ''Own business incorporated.''

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as ''Private-not-for-profit.''

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, ''Public administration,'' is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a ''similar'' person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the ''birth'' of new industries and occupations, the ''death'' of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the ''not reported'' cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, ''Industry not reported'' and ''Occupation not reported.'' In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the ''Not reported'' cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a ''Not reported'' category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for ''private not-for-profit'' employers. This

category is a subset of the 1980 category ''employee of private employer'' so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as ''private not-for-profit,'' rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on ''Employment Status.'' These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as ''in area of residence'' and ''outside area of residence.'' The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, ''in area of residence'' refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while ''outside area of residence'' refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, ''in noncontiguous State or abroad,'' includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/ PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/ PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/ PMSA as ''inside MSA/ PMSA'' or ''outside MSA/ PMSA.'' Locations within the MSA/ PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/ PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/ PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/ PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/ PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/ PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as ''areas'' (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/ PMSA or MSA/ PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its

components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as ''in county of residence'' and ''outside county of residence.''

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either ''Yes'' or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of ''not reported'' categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a ''not reported'' category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the ''not reported'' cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that

they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'') Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, ''Car, truck, or van,'' includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, ''Public transportation,'' includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, ''Other means,'' includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, ''Other means,'' may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was ''Car, truck, or van.'' (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, ''Drove alone,'' includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, ''Carpooled,'' includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark ''Yes'' in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark ''Yes'' if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on ''Ability to Speak English.'')

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandanavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukranian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
All other languages	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: ''Very well,'' ''Well,'' ''Not well,'' or ''Not at all.''

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction

guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English ''Very well'' is classified as ''linguistically isolated.'' All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English ''Very well.'' Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home,* should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories ''Very well'' and ''Well'' were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category ''Very well'' and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English ''Very well'' are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than ''Very well.''

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were ''now married,'' ''widowed,'' ''divorced,'' ''separated,'' or ''never married.'' Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as ''spouse present'' or ''spouse absent.''

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as ''separated.''

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of ''now married, spouse present'' males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term ''never married'' which replaces the term ''single'' in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as ''Born abroad, country not specified.''

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as ''Native.'' Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Income in 1989.'') Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as ''below the poverty level.'' The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989.*

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined— Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $15,843 ($12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of

impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

Table A. **Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years**

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	$6,310									
Under 65 years.	6 451	$6,451								
65 years and over	5,947	5,947								
Two persons	8,076									
Householder under 65 years	8,343	8,303	$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	$9,990						
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	$12,619					
Five persons	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	$14,572				
Six persons	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	$16,259			
Seven persons	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	$20,230	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	$23,973

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''White'' or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Black or Negro'' or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''American Indian,'' entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Eskimo'' or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Aleut'' or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes ''Chinese,'' ''Filipino,'' ''Japanese,'' ''Asian Indian,'' ''Korean,'' ''Vietnamese,'' and ''Other Asian.'' In some tables, ''Other Asian'' may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Chinese'' or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as ''Taiwanese'' or ''Formosan'' are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Filipino'' or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Japanese'' and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Asian Indian'' and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Korean'' and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Vietnamese'' and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising ''Other Asian.''

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Pacific Islander'' by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Hawaiian'' as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Samoan'' or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Guamanian'' or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising ''Other Pacific Islander.''

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the ''White,'' ''Black,'' ''American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,'' and the ''Asian or Pacific Islander'' race categories described above. Persons reporting in the ''Other race'' category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—''Indian (Amer.),'' ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' and ''Other race''—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

The written entries under ''Indian (Amer.)'' and ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)'' were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the ''Other race'' category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under ''Other race'' underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the ''Other race'' circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for ''Other race'' and ''Other API'' responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the ''Other race'' category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander[1]
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian[3]
Laotian	Micronesian[3]
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian[1]	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian[3]
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified[2]	

[1]In some data products, specific groups listed under ''Other Asian'' or ''Other Pacific Islander'' are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as ''All other Asian'' or ''All other Pacific Islander,'' respectively.

[2]Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

[3]Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner ''Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, ''Other API,'' for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for ''Other API'' were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as ''Other Asian,'' while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as ''Other Pacific Islander.'' In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as ''Other API'' in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the ''Other'' race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as ''Other race'' in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as ''Other Asian and Pacific Islander'' in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for ''Other Asian'' and ''Other Pacific Islander.''

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the ''Other'' category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as ''White,'' while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the ''Other'' category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/ Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as ''Other race'' or ''Other.'' These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the ''Other race'' or ''Other'' category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the ''White'' category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on ''Comparability'').

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, ''Same house,'' includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, ''Different house in the United States,'' includes persons who lived in

the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: ''Different house, same county,'' ''Different county, same State,'' and ''Different State.'' The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, ''Abroad,'' includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on inmigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. ''Inmigrants'' are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of inmigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

''Outmigrants'' are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. ''Net migration'' is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of inmigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net inmigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Inmigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of inmigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the inmigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or ''dropouts'' and an unemployment rate for the ''dropout'' population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in ''Educational Attainment,'' ''Employment Status,'' and ''School Enrollment and Type of School.'' The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate,* and *not high school graduate.* The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if

they reported attending a ''regular'' public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to ''include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree'' as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either ''public school, public college'' or ''private school, private college.'' The instruction guide defines a public school as ''any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.'' Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the ''public'' and ''private'' circles are edited to the first entry, ''public.''

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in ''preprimary school,'' ''elementary or high school,'' or ''college'' according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in ''preprimary school,'' which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in ''college.'' Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving ''NO DIPLOMA'' were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under ''Educational Attainment.'')

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at ''school, college, or any educational institution'' was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include ''night school'' was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term ''regular school'' was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which ''advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.'' Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term ''regular school or college'' and a similar, though expanded, definition of ''regular'' was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase ''regular school or college'' and included instructions to ''count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.'' Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a ''public'' or ''private'' school. Since

the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to ''public,'' ''parochial,'' and ''other private.'' In the 1980 census, ''private, church related'' and ''private, not church related'' replaced ''parochial'' and ''other private.''

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that ''for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.'' From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Educational Attainment.'') The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a ''civilian veteran'' is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two ''Korean conflict'' categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the ''Vietnam era and Korean conflict'' category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report

the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report ''2 years'').

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, ''September 1980 or later'' was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as ''Prevented from working'' or ''Not prevented from working.''

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as ''Worked in 1989.'' All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as ''Did not work in 1989.'' Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as ''Did not work in 1989.''

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as ''Usually worked full time;'' persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as ''Usually worked part time.''

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term ''worker'' as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked ''50 to 52 weeks.''

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, ''When did this person come to the United States to stay?'' was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Citizenship.'')

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, ''year of entry'' is used in this report instead of the term ''year of immigration.''

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, ''to stay'' was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country ''to stay,'' it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called ''year of immigration'') was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. ''Pareto interpolation'' is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than $2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by

the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.
Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data C–1
Editing of Unacceptable Data C–9
Errors in the Data C–2
Estimation Procedure C–5
Sample Design C–1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on ''Control of Nonsampling Error'' in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for this area. Use the person ''percent-in-sample'' figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for housing unit characteristics.

3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the ''2 or 98'' row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled ''Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors.''

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.

2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 \pm SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

   This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for ''Totals and Percentages.''

2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \frac{1}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 - \left(\frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}}\right)^2 SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/ 2). Treat N/ 2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/ 2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/ 2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/ 2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment status.''

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE\$9{,}948\$ = \sqrt{5\$9{,}948\$ \; \$1\$9{,}948\$21{,}220\$}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.85 x 1.1 = 0.94 percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$$$

or

9,654 to 10,242

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment Status.'' Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is 0.86 x 1.1 = 0.95 percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE\$6.7\$ = \sqrt{\$SE\$62.6\$\$^2\$\$SE\$55.9\$\$^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2\$\$0.95\$^2}$$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$ \text{ to } \$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$$$

or

4.50 to 8.90

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/\,9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE\ \$1.07\$ = \$\frac{9948}{9314}\$\sqrt{\$\frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2} \$ \frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$ \text{ to } \$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$$$

or

1.02 to 1.12

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined ''weighting areas.'' Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	
	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/ 4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/ 4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	
	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	
	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than $20,000
2	$20,000 to $39,999
3	$40,000 to $59,999
4	$60,000 to $79,999
5	$80,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000 to $249,999
8	$250,000 to $299,999
9	$300,000 or more
10	Other[1]
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Renter
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic origin
	Rent
101	Less than $100
102	$100 to $199
103	$200 to $299
104	$300 to $399
105	$400 to $499
106	$500 to $599
107	$600 to $749
108	$750 to $999
109	$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
111-120	Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	Black Householder
121-140	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
141-160	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
161-180	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Householder of Other Race
181-200	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Vacant Housing Units
1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

[1]Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/ probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as ''Don't know'' or ''NA'' were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/ or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total[1]	Size of publication area[2]													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

[1]For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

[2]The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage[1]												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

[1]For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Design Factors—Virginia**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4
Household type and relationship	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.3
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.0
Place of birth	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0
Citizenship	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Residence in 1985	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.8
Year of entry	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.2
Household type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Group quarters	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Place of work	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6

APPENDIX D.
Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures ---------- D–2
Enumeration and Residence Rules ---------- D–1
Processing Procedures ---------- D–4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her ''usual residence'' in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. ''Shelter and Street Night'' (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.
4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/ alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of ''the homeless,'' and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of ''the homeless.'' Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for ''Shelter and Street Night.'' For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The ''street'' count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for ''Shelter and Street Night,'' the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing $4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were ''checked in'' and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically ''read'' these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, ''read'' by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.
Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	**2**
Example	**2**
Your answers are confidential	**2**
Instructions for the census questions	**3–11**
What the census is about	**12**
Why the census asks certain questions	**12**

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

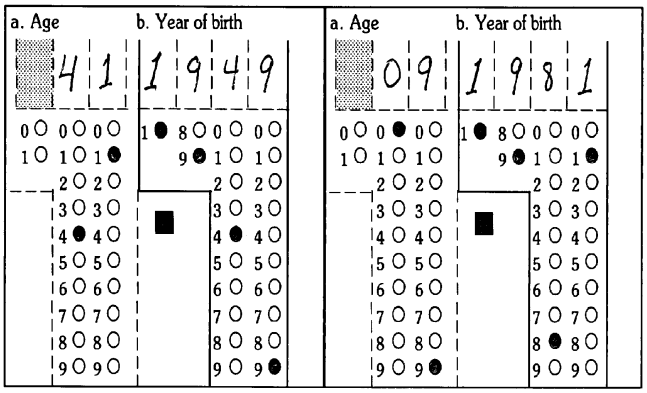
There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example



Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter.**

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)], only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term **"Mexican-Am."** refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes.** Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house;* a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The *person listed in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A *condominium* is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else.

Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21.The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example,West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

14a. Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

15. Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II** Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

18. Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. *Count as work — Mark **Yes:***

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

*Do not count as work — Mark **No:***

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

22a. Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work *location*. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

e. *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.,* print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

23a. *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work* (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

b. *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination,* fill the circle for **Drove alone.**

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

24a. Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.

b. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

27. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Metal furniture manufacturing	Furniture company
Retail grocery store	Grocery store
Petroleum refining	Oil company
Cattle ranch	Ranch

29. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Production clerk	Clerk
Carpenter's helper	Helper
Auto engine mechanic	Mechanic
Registered nurse	Nurse

30. Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

31a. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.

a. Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs *before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.

b. Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.

c. Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.

d. Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.

f. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.

g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.

h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?
The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?
The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?
The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?
Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?
Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?
Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?
This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?
This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?
Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?
Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM **D-2**

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include	Do NOT include
• Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees	• Persons who usually live somewhere else
• Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital	• Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
• College students who stay here while attending college	• College students who live somewhere else while attending college
• Persons in the Armed Forces who live here	• Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
• Newborn babies still in the hospital	
• Children in boarding schools below the college level	
• Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else	• Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working
• Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1	

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL		LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1				7			
2				8			
3				9			
4				10			
5				11			
6				12			

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle → ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number | Street or road/Rural route and box number | Apartment number

City | State | ZIP Code

County or foreign country | Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2
	Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Other relative** of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If a RELATIVE of Person 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Brother/sister ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter ○ Father/mother ○ Grandchild ○ Other relative → ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter If NOT RELATED to Person 1: ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child ○ Unmarried partner ○ Housemate, roommate ○ Other nonrelative
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If **Indian (Amer.)**, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. → If **Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If **Other race**, print race. →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →
5. Age and year of birth **a.** Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. **b.** Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic**, print one group. →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →
FOR CENSUS USE →	○ ○	○ ○

PERSON 7

Last name

First name | Middle initial

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter
- ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Grandchild
- ○ Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child
- ○ Housemate, roommate
- ○ Unmarried partner
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut

Asian or Pacific Islander (API)

- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Other API
- ○ Other race (Print race)

a. Age

b. Year of birth — 1 ● 8 ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building with 2 apartments
- ○ A building with 3 or 4 apartments
- ○ A building with 5 to 9 apartments
- ○ A building with 10 to 19 apartments
- ○ A building with 20 to 49 apartments
- ○ A building with 50 or more apartments
- ○ Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

○ Yes ○ No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $174,999
- ○ $175,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 to $249,999
- ○ $250,000 to $299,999
- ○ $300,000 to $399,999
- ○ $400,000 to $499,999
- ○ $500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- ○ Less than $80
- ○ $80 to $99
- ○ $100 to $124
- ○ $125 to $149
- ○ $150 to $174
- ○ $175 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $324
- ○ $325 to $349
- ○ $350 to $374
- ○ $375 to $399
- ○ $400 to $424
- ○ $425 to $449
- ○ $450 to $474
- ○ $475 to $499
- ○ $500 to $524
- ○ $525 to $549
- ○ $550 to $599
- ○ $600 to $649
- ○ $650 to $699
- ○ $700 to $749
- ○ $750 to $999
- ○ $1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

○ Yes ○ No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons

B. Type of unit

Occupied: ○ First form ○ Cont'n
Vacant: ○ Regular ○ Usual home elsewhere

C1. Vacancy status

- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ For seas/ rec/occ
- ○ For migrant workers
- ○ Other vacant

C2. Is this unit boarded up?

○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

- ○ Less than 1
- ○ 1 up to 2
- ○ 2 up to 6
- ○ 6 up to 12
- ○ 12 up to 24
- ○ 24 or more

E. Complete after

○ LR ○ TC ○ QA JIC 1
○ P/F ○ RE ○ I/T ○
○ MV ○ ED ○ EN

○ P0 ○ P3 ○ P6
○ P1 ○ P4 ○ IA JIC 2
○ P2 ○ P5 ○ SM ○

F. Cov.

○ 1b ○ 1a ○ 7 ○ H1

G. DO ID

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1959 or earlier

H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, have all three facilities
- ○ No

H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Solar energy
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H15. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system such as a city water department, or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?

H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H17. About when was this building first built?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier
- ○ Don't know

H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.

H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?

- ○ Yes — *Skip to H20*
- ○ No

b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?

- ○ None
- ○ $1 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 to $4,999
- ○ $5,000 to $9,999
- ○ $10,000 or more

H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment?
If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

a. Electricity

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or electricity not used

b. Gas

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or gas not used

c. Water

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or these fuels not used

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
} *Go to H23b*
○ No — *Skip to H24a*

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required — *Skip to H24a*

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

○ Yes
○ No — *Skip to H25*

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6.

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1

Last name | First name | Middle initial

8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?

(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?

- ○ Yes, born in the United States — *Skip to 11*
- ○ Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
- ○ Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents
- ○ Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
- ○ No, not a citizen of the United States

10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

- ○ 1987 to 1990
- ○ 1985 or 1986
- ○ 1982 to 1984
- ○ 1980 or 1981
- ○ 1975 to 1979
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private school, private college

12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.

- ○ No school completed
- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten
- ○ 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade
- ○ 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade
- ○ 9th grade
- ○ 10th grade
- ○ 11th grade
- ○ 12th grade, **NO DIPLOMA**
- ○ **HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE** - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)
- ○ Some college but no degree
- ○ Associate degree in college - Occupational program
- ○ Associate degree in college - Academic program
- ○ Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)
- ○ Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- ○ Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- ○ Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)

13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? **(See instruction guide for further information.)**

(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)

14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

- ○ Born after April 1, 1985 — *Go to questions for the next person*
- ○ Yes — *Skip to 15a*
- ○ No

b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country

(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)

(2) Name of county in the U.S.

(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.

(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, lived outside the city/town limits

15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 16*

b. What is this language?

(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

16. When was this person born?

- ○ Born before April 1, 1975 — *Go to 17a*
- ○ Born April 1, 1975 or later — *Go to questions for the next person*

17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.

- ○ Yes, now on active duty
- ○ Yes, on active duty in past, but not now
- ○ Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — *Skip to 18*
- ○ No — *Skip to 18*

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- ○ September 1980 or later
- ○ May 1975 to August 1980
- ○ Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
- ○ February 1955—July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
- ○ World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
- ○ World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
- ○ Any other time

c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?

Years

18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —

a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If this person is a female —

20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
- ○ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — *Skip to 25*

b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street)

(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)

b. Name of city, town, or post office

c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, outside the city/town limits

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ○ Car, truck, or van
- ○ Bus or trolley bus
- ○ Streetcar or trolley car
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Ferryboat
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked
- ○ Worked at home — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Other method

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ○ Drove alone
- ○ 2 people
- ○ 3 people
- ○ 4 people
- ○ 5 people
- ○ 6 people
- ○ 7 to 9 people
- ○ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- ○ a.m.
- ○ p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — *Skip to 28*

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ○ 1990
- ○ 1989
- ○ 1988
- ○ 1985 to 1987

Go to 28

- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1979 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 32

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → ○ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
- ○ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
- ○ State GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 32*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

○ None OR $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.
Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products ---- F–1
Geographic Products ---- F–3
Other Census Bureau Resources ---- F–6
Reference Materials ---- F–4
Sources of Assistance ---- F–5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F–7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the ''long-form'' questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F–8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F–11 through F–13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records (''microdata'') for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent ''elderly'' file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/ 4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/ Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/ BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990.*

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Serivces, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; $42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/ Line™ files. TIGER/ Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/ longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/ Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/ street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/ GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/ Line™, TIGER/ SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/ GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/ GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/ UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, $11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, $5.50.)

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.

- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.

- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.

- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.

- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List.* This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly ''economic indicators'' that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide.* Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports.* The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in ''2'' and ''7,'' covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States,* the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. **1990 Census Content**

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Social characteristics:	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
	Farm residence
Economic characteristics:	Shelter costs, including utilities
Labor force	
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CPH-1	**Summary Population and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	**Population and Housing Unit Counts**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
		100-Percent and Sample Data		
1990 CPH-3	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas**	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress**	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		Sample Data		
1990 CPH-5	**Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CP-1	**General Population Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.		
		100-Percent Data—Con.		
1990 CP-1-1A	**General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	**General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	**General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CP-2	**Social and Economic Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	**Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	**Population Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CH-1	**General Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	**General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	**General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	**General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CH-2	**Detailed Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	**Housing Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 1 (100 percent)	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 2 (100 percent)	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2]	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
STF 3 (Sample)	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**—Con.

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

[1]Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
[2]Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. **Other 1990 Census Data Products**

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.