

# Industry Kind-of-Business and Type of Construction Summary: 2002

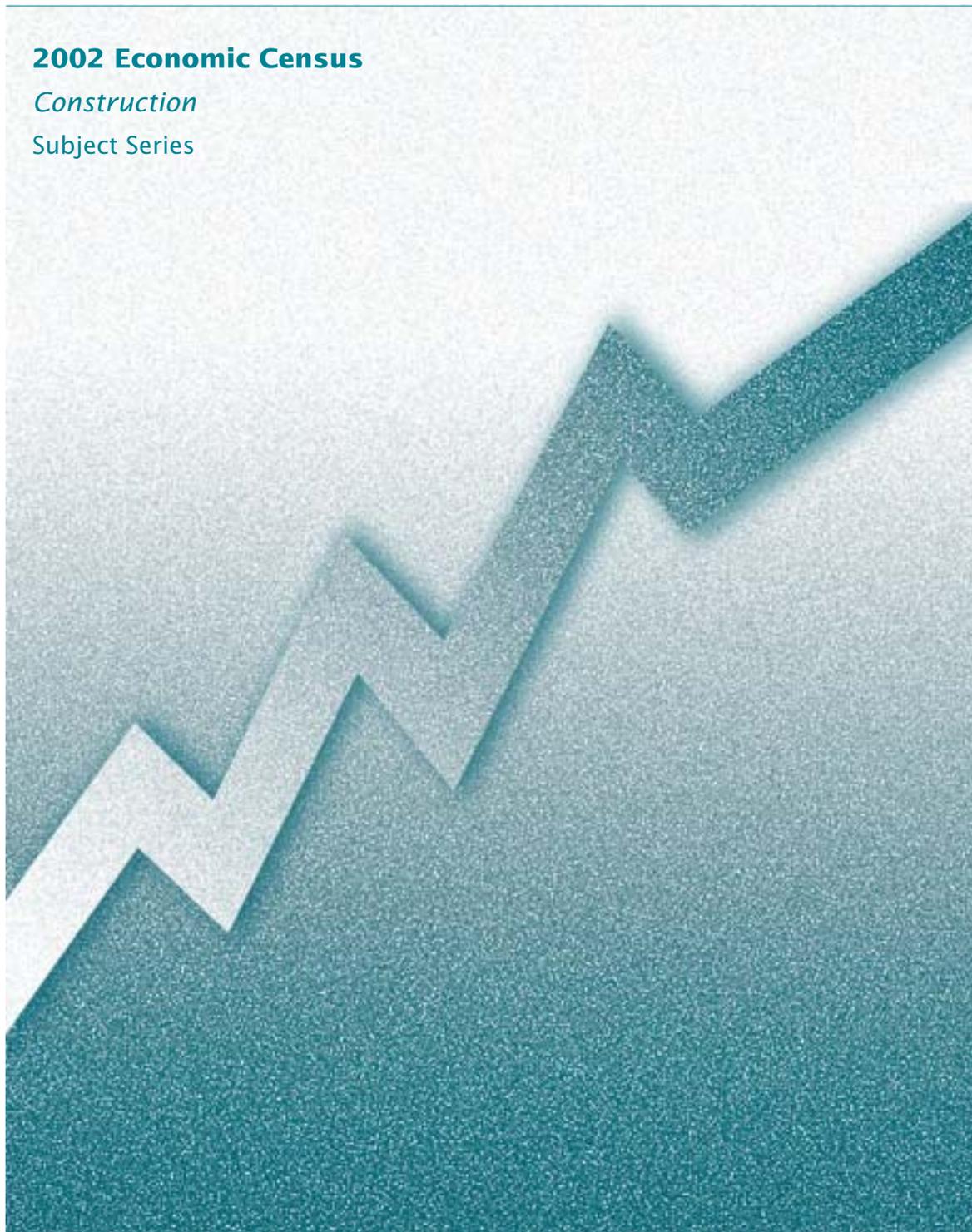
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## 2002 Economic Census

*Construction*

Subject Series



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U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
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-- Not applicable for this report.

**Table 1. Selected Statistics for Establishments by Housing Starts Size Class: 2002**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Industry and housing starts size class	Number of establishments	Housing starts (number)			Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for column—		
			Single-family, detached	Single-family, attached	Multifamily	B	C	D
			A	B	C	D	B	C
236115	New single-family housing construction (except operative builders)							
	All establishments . . . . .	58 494	163 363	26 689	26 565	5	9	22
	Establishments with 0 housing starts . . . . .	38 431	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Establishments with 1 - 4 housing starts . . . . .	12 660	25 299	1 737	351	4	13	31
	Establishments with 5 - 9 housing starts . . . . .	3 873	21 474	2 316	540	6	18	35
	Establishments with 10 - 24 housing starts . . . . .	2 380	29 669	4 396	1 266	8	20	21
	Establishments with 25 - 99 housing starts . . . . .	841	27 212	6 664	4 492	8	28	28
	Establishments with 100 - 499 housing starts . . . . .	275	38 823	4 478	<sup>s</sup> 10 992	21	7	<sup>s</sup> 50
	Establishments with 500 housing starts or more . . . . .	34	20 887	7 099	8 926	7	17	19
236116	New multifamily housing construction (except operative builders)							
	All establishments . . . . .	4 370	1 959	1 381	107 171	9	11	6
	Establishments with 0 housing starts . . . . .	3 537	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Establishments with 1 - 4 housing starts . . . . .	93	D	D	<sup>s</sup> 66	S	S	<sup>s</sup> 50
	Establishments with 5 - 9 housing starts . . . . .	126	<sup>s</sup> 277	<sup>s</sup> 87	<sup>s</sup> 507	<sup>s</sup> 50	<sup>s</sup> 69	<sup>s</sup> 40
	Establishments with 10 - 24 housing starts . . . . .	139	353	<sup>s</sup> 146	1 580	29	<sup>s</sup> 56	27
	Establishments with 25 - 99 housing starts . . . . .	221	340	347	9 637	12	26	18
	Establishments with 100 - 499 housing starts . . . . .	196	807	490	44 261	2	11	12
	Establishments with 500 housing starts or more . . . . .	58	D	D	51 120	S	S	5
236117	New housing operative builders							
	All establishments . . . . .	26 079	459 793	63 274	33 768	1	3	9
	Establishments with 0 housing starts . . . . .	12 121	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Establishments with 1 - 4 housing starts . . . . .	4 838	10 142	855	<sup>s</sup> 185	6	18	<sup>s</sup> 59
	Establishments with 5 - 9 housing starts . . . . .	3 177	18 872	2 024	<sup>s</sup> 229	7	19	<sup>s</sup> 52
	Establishments with 10 - 24 housing starts . . . . .	2 963	35 056	6 544	1 732	6	15	23
	Establishments with 25 - 99 housing starts . . . . .	1 955	69 717	11 853	6 391	5	11	28
	Establishments with 100 - 499 housing starts . . . . .	805	129 974	19 743	12 593	3	5	17
	Establishments with 500 housing starts or more . . . . .	221	196 031	22 255	12 638	1	3	3
236118	Residential remodelers							
	All establishments . . . . .	82 756	12 389	2 134	3 121	20	9	11
	Establishments with 0 housing starts . . . . .	78 189	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Establishments with 1 - 4 housing starts . . . . .	4 130	5 615	605	140	7	20	37
	Establishments with 5 - 9 housing starts . . . . .	251	1 269	216	96	23	32	25
	Establishments with 10 - 24 housing starts . . . . .	113	<sup>s</sup> 1 087	213	<sup>s</sup> 496	<sup>s</sup> 43	35	<sup>s</sup> 44
	Establishments with 25 - 99 housing starts . . . . .	21	345	293	<sup>s</sup> 367	29	36	<sup>s</sup> 45
	Establishments with 100 - 499 housing starts . . . . .	<sup>s</sup> 52	<sup>s</sup> 4 074	806	2 022	<sup>s</sup> 57	1	11
	Establishments with 500 housing starts or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 2. Value of Construction Work for Establishments by Type of Construction: 2002**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and type of construction	Value of construction work <sup>1</sup>				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for column—		
		Total	New construction	Additions, alterations, or reconstruction	Maintenance and repair	A	B	C
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction</b>							
	Total .....	1 196 559 857	786 634 791	268 041 911	141 894 294	—	—	—
	Building construction, total .....	903 283 029	606 396 607	200 063 025	96 823 397	—	—	—
	Single-family houses, detached and attached .....	358 174 210	272 648 123	52 096 797	33 429 290	1	1	1
	Single-family houses, detached .....	317 146 239	242 263 856	46 126 032	28 756 351	1	1	1
	Single-family houses, attached .....	41 027 971	30 384 266	5 970 766	4 672 939	1	1	2
	Apartment buildings (2 or more units), such as rentals, apartment type condominiums and cooperatives .....	50 882 426	37 225 605	7 406 118	6 250 703	1	1	2
	Dormitories and barracks .....	6 919 083	4 626 893	1 786 584	505 606	1	1	2
	Manufacturing and industrial warehouses .....	31 660 002	19 280 512	7 725 081	4 654 408	2	2	2
	Grain elevators and dry cleaning plants .....	497 912	243 298	115 898	138 716	10	12	11
	Other manufacturing and light industrial buildings, such as factories, assembly plants, and industrial research laboratories .....	45 610 191	22 571 850	13 433 991	9 604 350	1	1	2
	Hotels, motels, and tourist cabins .....	18 754 332	13 414 802	3 492 341	1 847 188	1	1	3
	Office buildings .....	108 357 639	59 258 569	35 879 304	13 219 766	1	1	1
	Stores, restaurants, and automobile service stations, and other commercial buildings .....	86 501 766	53 228 291	21 988 066	11 285 409	1	1	1
	Commercial warehouses such as distribution buildings and mini-storage .....	19 795 290	13 877 549	3 863 465	2 054 276	1	1	2
	Religious buildings .....	16 542 907	10 025 460	4 701 934	1 815 512	1	2	2
	Educational buildings .....	79 136 939	48 904 856	24 900 915	5 331 168	1	1	1
	Waste disposal plants .....	407 059	231 889	130 891	44 279	3	3	5
	Health care and institutional buildings .....	43 993 739	25 444 311	15 042 691	3 506 737	1	1	1
	Public safety buildings such as prisons, police, and fire stations .....	12 664 846	8 691 104	2 875 201	1 098 541	1	2	7
	Farm buildings, nonresidential (except grain elevators) .....	4 623 747	3 324 026	635 556	664 165	6	7	3
	Amusement, social, and recreational buildings .....	12 827 062	9 256 235	2 776 851	793 976	1	1	3
	Indoor swimming pools .....	537 366	391 963	D	D	17	21	S
	Indoor ice rinks .....	21 883	21 477	D	D	13	13	S
	Other building construction .....	5 374 632	3 729 793	1 149 723	495 116	1	1	2
	Nonbuilding construction, total .....	250 126 115	152 718 741	56 019 699	41 387 675	—	—	1
	Highways, streets, and related work, such as installation of guardrails and signs .....	66 698 425	36 411 055	19 498 198	10 789 172	1	1	1
	Airport runways and related work .....	3 911 463	2 056 495	1 430 228	424 740	2	2	2
	Private driveways and parking areas .....	14 831 080	8 784 022	3 079 195	2 967 863	2	2	4
	Bridges and elevated highways .....	14 921 029	8 994 236	4 164 048	1 762 746	2	2	3
	Tunnels .....	2 045 705	1 723 430	205 627	116 648	2	1	5
	Sewers, water mains, and related facilities .....	39 022 885	27 491 035	6 331 691	5 200 159	1	1	2
	Sewers, sewer lines, septic systems, and related facilities .....	22 404 955	15 656 925	3 662 235	3 085 795	1	1	2
	Water mains, storage, and related facilities .....	16 617 930	11 834 110	2 669 456	2 114 364	2	2	3
	Oil and gas pipelines (except gathering), pumping stations, storage tanks, and mains .....	7 242 820	4 659 849	1 172 580	1 410 392	1	2	2
	Power and communication transmission lines, cables, towers, and related facilities .....	21 955 370	12 799 664	4 745 028	4 410 679	1	1	2
	Power plants .....	21 731 750	16 273 363	2 355 669	3 102 717	1	1	3
	Power and cogeneration plants, except hydroelectric .....	18 767 296	14 125 686	2 044 108	2 597 502	—	—	1
	Power plants, hydroelectric .....	2 964 454	2 147 677	311 561	505 216	10	11	22
	Chemical (except petrochemical) complexes/plants, blast furnaces, and mining appurtenances .....	2 441 590	629 141	533 548	1 278 901	2	3	3
	Sewage and water treatment plants .....	10 905 472	6 359 050	3 513 504	1 032 918	1	1	1
	Sewage treatment plants .....	5 580 579	3 189 318	1 934 133	457 128	1	1	2
	Water treatment plants .....	5 324 893	3 169 732	1 579 371	575 790	1	1	2
	Petrochemical plants and petroleum refineries .....	7 438 388	2 308 789	1 963 334	3 166 265	1	1	1
	Mass transit construction .....	4 931 679	2 613 592	1 361 877	956 211	4	4	4
	Urban mass transit, such as subways and light rail systems .....	2 228 674	1 425 777	680 351	122 546	1	1	3
	Railroad construction .....	2 703 005	1 187 815	681 525	833 665	7	8	8
	Conservation and development construction, such as drainage canals and flood control projects .....	4 712 476	3 046 481	837 853	828 142	4	4	5
	Dam construction .....	683 009	398 972	139 519	144 518	5	3	24
	Harbor and port facilities .....	1 709 339	1 136 516	363 818	209 005	4	4	4
	Marine construction, such as dredging, navigational channels, and locks .....	2 372 536	1 067 545	526 810	778 182	7	11	11
	Outdoor swimming pools .....	6 765 210	5 185 209	852 672	727 329	4	4	6
	Fencing (except electronic containment fencing for pets) .....	4 447 638	3 145 472	761 084	541 082	4	5	6
	Electronic containment fencing for pets .....	84 408	53 103	8 851	22 454	19	22	23
	Outdoor recreational areas, such as outdoor athletic fields, courts, golf courses, and camp grounds .....	5 279 839	3 511 834	1 283 650	484 355	5	4	13
	Ships .....	493 415	162 697	60 375	270 342	16	3	7
	Oil and gas fields .....	771 226	473 634	128 251	169 341	4	4	1
	Oil and gas field gathering lines .....	1 069 543	657 891	183 712	227 940	5	4	8
	Coal mines .....	156 048	91 111	31 340	33 597	12	18	15
	Metal mines .....	62 374	35 051	3 795	23 528	23	34	22
	Nonmetallic mines .....	79 357	47 159	17 605	14 592	12	13	12
	Other nonbuilding construction .....	3 362 038	2 602 345	465 836	293 857	4	5	8
	Construction work, nsk .....	43 150 713	27 519 443	11 959 188	3 683 221	—	—	—
<b>236</b>	<b>Construction of buildings</b>							
	Total .....	521 936 291	383 428 272	112 518 511	26 000 647	—	1	1
	Building construction, total .....	470 177 920	350 355 244	98 802 914	21 019 761	—	1	1
	Single-family houses, detached and attached .....	195 843 258	166 992 164	22 858 110	5 992 984	1	1	2
	Single-family houses, detached .....	175 239 628	149 439 650	20 519 169	5 280 809	1	1	2
	Single-family houses, attached .....	20 603 630	17 552 514	2 338 941	712 175	2	2	4
	Apartment buildings (2 or more units), such as rentals, apartment type condominiums and cooperatives .....	27 328 923	21 997 927	3 970 858	1 360 137	2	2	4
	Dormitories and barracks .....	4 188 266	3 008 790	984 461	195 014	1	1	3
	Manufacturing and industrial warehouses .....	13 546 588	9 674 720	2 916 826	955 041	4	5	4
	Grain elevators and dry cleaning plants .....	260 797	150 634	D	D	17	18	S
	Other manufacturing and light industrial buildings, such as factories, assembly plants, and industrial research laboratories .....	17 273 667	9 975 451	4 809 505	2 488 711	2	2	4
	Hotels, motels, and tourist cabins .....	9 230 591	7 313 068	D	D	2	2	S
	Office buildings .....	51 768 447	29 721 844	19 248 986	2 797 617	1	1	2
	Stores, restaurants, and automobile service stations, and other commercial buildings .....	42 973 529	28 369 496	11 984 949	2 619 084	2	2	3
	Commercial warehouses such as distribution buildings and mini-storage .....	8 799 364	6 812 790	1 602 153	384 421	2	2	5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Value of Construction Work for Establishments by Type of Construction: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and type of construction	Value of construction work <sup>1</sup>				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for column—		
		Total	New construction	Additions, alterations, or reconstruction	Maintenance and repair	A	B	C
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>							
236	Construction of buildings—Con.							
	Religious buildings . . . . .	8 719 059	5 909 951	2 469 860	339 248	3	2	4
	Educational buildings . . . . .	43 795 941	28 831 276	13 441 323	1 523 342	1	1	2
	Waste disposal plants . . . . .	116 548	65 004	44 711	6 833	2	2	3
	Health care and institutional buildings . . . . .	24 637 252	15 151 257	8 535 277	950 717	1	1	2
	Public safety buildings such as prisons, police, and fire stations . . . . .	6 795 132	4 967 569	1 439 196	388 367	2	2	4
	Farm buildings, nonresidential (except grain elevators) . . . . .	2 894 911	2 294 387	343 231	257 293	6	6	8
	Amusement, social, and recreational buildings . . . . .	8 505 005	6 443 340	1 803 774	257 891	2	1	5
	Indoor swimming pools . . . . .	D	D	26 412	41 028	S	S	18
	Indoor ice rinks . . . . .	D	D	—	—	S	S	—
	Other building construction . . . . .	3 134 318	2 376 691	623 398	134 229	1	2	2
	Nonbuilding construction, total . . . . .	8 991 514	5 806 169	1 824 115	1 361 230	1	2	1
	Highways, streets, and related work, such as installation of guardrails and signs . . . . .	1 034 677	788 199	179 980	66 497	1	—	2
	Airport runways and related work . . . . .	40 316	22 408	14 314	3 594	3	—	—
	Private driveways and parking areas . . . . .	727 882	546 332	117 683	63 867	5	5	7
	Bridges and elevated highways . . . . .	570 651	366 988	137 473	66 191	1	2	—
	Tunnels . . . . .	87 707	76 947	7 981	2 779	6	6	29
	Sewers, water mains, and related facilities . . . . .	1 176 267	884 404	216 897	74 965	2	3	2
	Sewers, sewer lines, septic systems, and related facilities . . . . .	659 641	541 969	76 707	40 965	3	3	5
	Water mains, storage, and related facilities . . . . .	516 626	342 434	140 191	34 001	3	4	2
	Oil and gas pipelines (except gathering), pumping stations, storage tanks, and mains . . . . .	34 807	23 852	4 351	6 604	5	2	37
	Power and communication transmission lines, cables, towers, and related facilities . . . . .	323 873	228 160	85 641	10 071	2	3	3
	Power plants . . . . .	667 727	429 240	167 639	70 848	1	1	3
	Power and cogeneration plants, except hydroelectric . . . . .	576 827	384 092	129 957	62 778	1	1	1
	Power plants, hydroelectric . . . . .	90 900	45 148	37 682	8 070	5	2	12
	Chemical (except petrochemical) complexes/plants, blast furnaces, and mining appurtenances . . . . .	936 630	241 394	190 554	504 682	3	5	1
	Sewage and water treatment plants . . . . .	1 701 387	1 138 034	389 051	174 302	1	1	1
	Sewage treatment plants . . . . .	808 466	563 859	209 687	34 920	2	2	1
	Water treatment plants . . . . .	892 921	574 174	179 364	139 382	1	1	2
	Petrochemical plants and petroleum refineries . . . . .	408 501	120 198	52 908	235 395	—	—	—
	Mass transit construction . . . . .	121 398	68 453	29 669	23 276	3	—	6
	Urban mass transit, such as subways and light rail systems . . . . .	114 194	D	D	D	—	S	S
	Railroad construction . . . . .	<sup>5</sup> 204	D	D	D	<sup>5</sup> 54	S	S
	Conservation and development construction, such as drainage canals and flood control projects . . . . .	152 229	95 367	41 401	15 461	8	9	5
	Dam construction . . . . .	7 115	4 646	D	D	—	—	5
	Harbor and port facilities . . . . .	2 448	<sup>1</sup> 0 044	279	1 124	29	<sup>5</sup> 45	5
	Marine construction, such as dredging, navigational channels, and locks . . . . .	2 274	D	D	—	27	S	S
	Outdoor swimming pools . . . . .	53 449	40 610	5 893	6 946	21	26	16
	Fencing (except electronic containment fencing for pets) . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> 22 255	<sup>5</sup> 7 911	<sup>1</sup> 11 215	<sup>3</sup> 129	<sup>4</sup> 7	<sup>5</sup> 41	<sup>7</sup> 3
	Outdoor recreational areas, such as outdoor athletic fields, courts, golf courses, and camp grounds . . . . .	476 891	321 697	136 951	18 243	2	2	3
	Ships . . . . .	D	D	—	—	S	S	—
	Oil and gas field gathering lines . . . . .	D	D	D	—	S	S	S
	Coal mines . . . . .	D	D	—	—	S	S	—
	Other nonbuilding construction . . . . .	428 009	388 420	D	D	25	28	S
	Construction work, nsk . . . . .	42 766 858	27 266 859	11 891 482	3 619 656	—	—	—
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction							
	Total . . . . .	453 141 107	293 158 940	116 939 095	43 043 072	—	—	—
	Building construction, total . . . . .	17 006 898	14 834 700	1 437 991	734 207	3	3	2
	Single-family houses, detached and attached . . . . .	10 612 969	10 023 295	331 555	258 120	4	4	5
	Single-family houses, detached . . . . .	9 787 142	9 231 051	314 920	241 171	4	5	5
	Single-family houses, attached . . . . .	825 827	792 243	16 635	16 949	12	13	24
	Apartment buildings (2 or more units), such as rentals, apartment type condominiums and cooperatives . . . . .	873 100	778 720	55 050	39 330	14	15	26
	Dormitories and barracks . . . . .	58 643	32 484	25 625	<sup>5</sup> 534	16	5	35
	Manufacturing and industrial warehouses . . . . .	652 350	543 262	77 627	31 461	5	5	16
	Grain elevators and dry cleaning plants . . . . .	3 206	2 757	D	D	—	—	S
	Other manufacturing and light industrial buildings, such as factories, assembly plants, and industrial research laboratories . . . . .	849 581	506 840	194 504	148 237	3	4	4
	Hotels, motels, and tourist cabins . . . . .	117 428	108 902	D	D	4	4	S
	Office buildings . . . . .	1 028 451	737 905	208 940	81 605	4	4	5
	Stores, restaurants, and automobile service stations, and other commercial buildings . . . . .	1 332 334	1 137 773	146 160	48 401	6	7	5
	Commercial warehouses such as distribution buildings and mini-storage . . . . .	98 352	80 767	9 753	7 832	7	7	12
	Religious buildings . . . . .	57 800	43 823	9 542	4 435	18	23	6
	Educational buildings . . . . .	492 895	311 910	145 032	35 952	3	4	4
	Waste disposal plants . . . . .	154 118	90 896	45 000	18 222	3	3	4
	Health care and institutional buildings . . . . .	212 416	110 038	95 314	7 063	3	3	4
	Public safety buildings such as prisons, police, and fire stations . . . . .	68 250	57 214	7 787	3 249	5	6	13
	Farm buildings, nonresidential (except grain elevators) . . . . .	57 796	24 772	8 062	24 962	15	18	8
	Amusement, social, and recreational buildings . . . . .	141 324	103 928	26 626	10 771	22	24	33
	Indoor swimming pools . . . . .	<sup>6</sup> 69	<sup>6</sup> 69	—	—	<sup>7</sup> 3	<sup>7</sup> 3	—
	Other building construction . . . . .	195 218	138 744	44 867	11 607	10	14	3
	Nonbuilding construction, total . . . . .	176 870 341	108 051 563	41 314 630	27 504 147	—	1	1
	Highways, streets, and related work, such as installation of guardrails and signs . . . . .	59 847 459	32 073 812	17 953 656	9 819 991	1	1	1
	Airport runways and related work . . . . .	2 841 086	1 443 177	1 061 915	335 993	1	1	1
	Private driveways and parking areas . . . . .	4 139 925	2 545 389	932 242	662 293	3	2	8
	Bridges and elevated highways . . . . .	12 201 701	7 511 247	3 578 637	1 111 816	2	2	3
	Tunnels . . . . .	1 766 155	1 556 710	134 486	74 959	2	2	7
	Sewers, water mains, and related facilities . . . . .	28 612 563	20 469 949	4 794 927	3 347 688	1	1	2
	Sewers, sewer lines, septic systems, and related facilities . . . . .	15 859 980	11 252 887	2 741 150	1 865 943	2	2	3
	Water mains, storage, and related facilities . . . . .	12 752 583	9 217 062	2 053 776	1 481 745	2	2	4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Value of Construction Work for Establishments by Type of Construction: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and type of construction	Value of construction work <sup>1</sup>				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for column—		
		Total	New construction	Additions, alterations, or reconstruction	Maintenance and repair	A	B	C
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>							
<b>237</b>	<b>Heavy and civil engineering construction—Con.</b>							
	Oil and gas pipelines (except gathering), pumping stations, storage tanks, and mains . . . . .	5 942 844	3 954 181	931 359	1 057 304	2	2	2
	Power and communication transmission lines, cables, towers, and related facilities . . . . .	19 562 524	11 366 697	4 150 536	4 045 291	1	1	2
	Power plants . . . . .	15 903 324	12 908 777	1 241 026	1 753 522	2	2	6
	Power and cogeneration plants, except hydroelectric . . . . .	13 522 000	11 038 643	1 059 825	1 423 532	—	—	1
	Power plants, hydroelectric . . . . .	2 381 325	1 870 134	181 201	329 990	12	12	38
	Chemical (except petrochemical) complexes/plants, blast furnaces, and mining appurtenances . . . . .	288 621	60 848	44 369	183 404	4	1	2
	Sewage and water treatment plants . . . . .	5 442 879	3 177 317	1 921 850	343 712	1	1	1
	Sewage treatment plants . . . . .	2 900 377	1 637 718	1 096 640	166 019	1	1	2
	Water treatment plants . . . . .	2 542 502	1 539 598	825 210	177 694	2	2	2
	Petrochemical plants and petroleum refineries . . . . .	4 204 444	1 266 082	1 296 138	1 642 225	1	1	1
	Mass transit construction . . . . .	4 022 421	2 165 288	991 781	865 353	5	4	5
	Urban mass transit, such as subways and light rail systems . . . . .	1 651 091	1 110 209	460 383	80 500	1	—	5
	Railroad construction . . . . .	2 371 330	1 055 079	531 398	784 853	8	9	8
	Conservation and development construction, such as drainage canals and flood control projects . . . . .	3 782 525	2 416 469	649 014	717 042	4	5	6
	Dam construction . . . . .	520 158	351 232	86 879	82 047	4	3	10
	Harbor and port facilities . . . . .	1 294 085	855 460	289 654	148 971	5	5	5
	Marine construction, such as dredging, navigational channels, and locks . . . . .	2 260 227	1 013 971	506 986	739 270	7	12	11
	Outdoor swimming pools . . . . .	<sup>*28</sup> 892	<sup>*21</sup> 771	<sup>*4</sup> 269	<sup>*2</sup> 852	<sup>*56</sup>	<sup>*57</sup>	<sup>*52</sup>
	Fencing (except electronic containment fencing for pets) . . . . .	31 479	22 607	5 806	3 066	11	6	29
	Outdoor recreational areas, such as outdoor athletic fields, courts, golf courses, and camp grounds . . . . .	2 335 213	1 621 404	444 850	268 959	7	7	10
	Ships . . . . .	D	D	D	D	S	S	S
	Oil and gas fields . . . . .	155 999	109 433	14 448	32 118	7	5	6
	Oil and gas field gathering lines . . . . .	821 438	492 968	142 777	185 692	5	3	7
	Coal mines . . . . .	<sup>*8</sup> 467	D	D	<sup>*1</sup> 134	<sup>*55</sup>	S	S
	Nonmetallic mines . . . . .	D	—	—	D	S	—	—
	Other nonbuilding construction . . . . .	854 481	645 283	D	D	4	4	S
	Construction work, nsk . . . . .	269 237	169 522	49 741	49 974	—	—	—
<b>238</b>	<b>Specialty trade contractors</b>							
	Total . . . . .	501 216 440	293 177 086	116 736 553	91 302 800	—	—	—
	Building construction, total . . . . .	416 098 212	241 206 663	99 822 120	75 069 429	—	1	—
	Single-family houses, detached and attached . . . . .	151 717 982	95 632 664	28 907 132	27 178 186	1	1	1
	Single-family houses, detached . . . . .	132 119 468	83 593 155	25 291 942	23 234 371	1	1	1
	Single-family houses, attached . . . . .	19 598 514	12 039 509	3 615 189	3 943 815	1	2	3
	Apartment buildings (2 or more units), such as rentals, apartment type condominiums and cooperatives . . . . .	22 680 403	14 448 958	3 380 210	4 851 236	1	2	2
	Dormitories and barracks . . . . .	2 672 174	1 585 619	776 497	310 058	2	2	4
	Manufacturing and industrial warehouses . . . . .	17 461 064	9 062 530	4 730 628	3 667 906	1	2	2
	Grain elevators and dry cleaning plants . . . . .	233 909	89 906	53 377	90 626	7	11	10
	Other manufacturing and light industrial buildings, such as factories, assembly plants, and industrial research laboratories . . . . .	27 486 943	12 089 559	8 429 982	6 967 402	1	1	1
	Hotels, motels, and tourist cabins . . . . .	9 406 313	5 992 832	1 848 432	1 565 049	1	2	3
	Office buildings . . . . .	55 560 742	28 798 820	16 421 377	10 340 544	1	1	1
	Stores, restaurants, and automobile service stations, and other commercial buildings . . . . .	42 195 902	23 721 022	9 856 957	8 617 923	1	1	1
	Commercial warehouses such as distribution buildings and mini-storage . . . . .	10 897 573	6 983 992	2 251 559	1 662 022	2	2	3
	Religious buildings . . . . .	7 766 048	4 071 686	2 222 532	1 471 830	1	2	2
	Educational buildings . . . . .	34 848 103	19 761 670	11 314 559	3 771 874	1	1	1
	Waste disposal plants . . . . .	136 392	75 988	41 180	19 224	8	9	14
	Health care and institutional buildings . . . . .	19 144 072	10 183 015	6 412 100	2 548 957	1	1	1
	Public safety buildings such as prisons, police, and fire stations . . . . .	5 801 464	3 666 200	1 428 218	706 926	2	2	2
	Farm buildings, nonresidential (except grain elevators) . . . . .	1 671 040	1 004 866	284 263	381 911	12	17	12
	Amusement, social, and recreational buildings . . . . .	4 180 733	2 708 968	946 451	525 314	1	1	2
	Indoor swimming pools . . . . .	D	D	D	D	S	S	S
	Indoor ice rinks . . . . .	D	D	D	D	S	S	S
	Other building construction . . . . .	2 045 096	1 214 358	481 458	349 280	2	1	3
	Nonbuilding construction, total . . . . .	64 264 260	38 861 009	12 880 953	12 522 298	1	1	2
	Highways, streets, and related work, such as installation of guardrails and signs . . . . .	5 816 289	3 549 044	1 364 562	902 683	2	3	2
	Airport runways and related work . . . . .	1 030 061	590 910	353 999	85 153	7	7	5
	Private driveways and parking areas . . . . .	9 963 274	5 692 301	2 029 270	2 241 703	3	3	4
	Bridges and elevated highways . . . . .	2 148 677	1 116 000	447 938	584 739	4	4	9
	Tunnels . . . . .	191 843	89 773	63 159	38 911	4	6	3
	Sewers, water mains, and related facilities . . . . .	9 234 055	6 136 683	1 319 867	1 777 506	3	3	3
	Sewers, sewer lines, septic systems, and related facilities . . . . .	5 885 334	3 862 069	844 378	1 178 888	2	2	3
	Water mains, storage, and related facilities . . . . .	3 348 721	2 274 614	475 489	598 618	6	8	4
	Oil and gas pipelines (except gathering), pumping stations, storage tanks, and mains . . . . .	1 265 169	681 816	236 869	346 484	4	3	5
	Power and communication transmission lines, cables, towers, and related facilities . . . . .	2 068 974	1 204 806	508 851	355 317	4	5	6
	Power plants . . . . .	5 160 699	2 935 346	947 005	1 278 348	1	2	2
	Power and cogeneration plants, except hydroelectric . . . . .	4 668 469	2 702 952	854 326	1 111 192	2	2	2
	Power plants, hydroelectric . . . . .	492 229	232 395	92 679	167 156	5	8	5
	Chemical (except petrochemical) complexes/plants, blast furnaces, and mining appurtenances . . . . .	1 216 339	326 899	298 625	590 815	2	4	5
	Sewage and water treatment plants . . . . .	3 761 206	2 043 700	1 202 603	514 904	2	2	2
	Sewage treatment plants . . . . .	1 871 736	987 740	627 806	256 190	3	4	4
	Water treatment plants . . . . .	1 889 470	1 055 960	574 797	258 714	2	2	3
	Petrochemical plants and petroleum refineries . . . . .	2 825 443	922 509	614 289	1 288 645	2	3	1
	Mass transit construction . . . . .	787 861	379 851	340 427	67 583	5	3	9
	Urban mass transit, such as subways and light rail systems . . . . .	463 389	D	D	D	2	S	S
	Railroad construction . . . . .	324 472	D	D	D	11	S	S
	Conservation and development construction, such as drainage canals and flood control projects . . . . .	777 723	534 645	147 438	95 640	7	8	12

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Value of Construction Work for Establishments by Type of Construction: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and type of construction	Value of construction work <sup>1</sup>				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for column—		
		Total	New construction	Additions, alterations, or reconstruction	Maintenance and repair	A	B	C
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>							
238	Specialty trade contractors—Con.							
	Dam construction .....	155 736	43 094	D	D	21	7	S
	Harbor and port facilities .....	412 806	280 011	73 885	58 910	6	7	8
	Marine construction, such as dredging, navigational channels, and locks .....	110 035	D	D	*38 912	22	S	S
	Outdoor swimming pools .....	6 682 870	5 122 828	842 511	717 531	4	4	6
	Fencing (except electronic containment fencing for pets) .....	4 393 904	3 114 954	744 064	534 887	4	5	6
	Electronic containment fencing for pets .....	84 408	53 103	8 851	22 454	19	22	23
	Outdoor recreational areas, such as outdoor athletic fields, courts, golf courses, and camp grounds .....	2 467 735	1 568 733	701 849	197 153	8	6	23
	Ships .....	491 723	161 291	D	D	16	3	S
	Oil and gas fields .....	615 227	364 201	113 803	137 223	5	5	1
	Oil and gas field gathering lines .....	D	D	D	42 247	S	S	S
	Coal mines .....	D	89 090	D	32 463	S	18	S
	Metal mines .....	62 374	35 051	3 795	23 528	23	34	22
	Nonmetallic mines .....	D	47 159	17 605	D	S	13	12
	Other nonbuilding construction .....	2 079 547	1 568 643	308 549	202 356	5	5	11
	Construction work, nsk .....	114 618	83 062	17 965	13 591	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>For the 2002 Economic Census, the definition of value of construction work has been modified from the 1997 Economic Census definition. See Appendix A for the modified definition.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 3. Value of Business Done for Establishments by Kind-of-Business Activity: 2002**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Based on their primary business activity or combination of activities, establishments were classified into this specific industry. These establishments, however, may also be engaged in other kinds of business activities. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and primary and other kind of business activities	Value of business done <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction</b>		
	Total .....	1 208 732 550	—
	Building construction, total .....	469 375 261	—
	Building construction on land owned by you, for sale .....	126 549 061	1
	Building construction on land owned by others .....	233 279 376	1
	Remodeling contractor .....	60 741 872	1
	Construction management, at risk (for building construction) .....	31 851 643	1
	Construction management, agency or fee only (for building construction) .....	16 953 309	2
	Heavy construction and civil engineering construction, total .....	206 027 722	1
	Subdividing and servicing of raw land into lots, for sale by you .....	15 089 681	4
	Highway and street general contractor .....	38 192 137	1
	Paving contractor - asphalt or concrete for highways, streets, bridges, or airport runways .....	23 691 840	2
	Construction management, at risk (for heavy construction) .....	1 110 642	4
	Construction management, agency or fee only (for heavy construction) .....	1 400 185	4
	Heavy construction contractor, such as bridges, tunnels, pipelines, and utility lines .....	86 690 106	1
	Cable and conduit laying contractor .....	11 864 306	1
	Dredging contractor .....	1 117 632	4
	Trenching contractor .....	1 685 907	5
	Excavation work, earthmoving or land clearing contractor, not connected with buildings .....	19 678 658	2
	Pile driving contractor .....	875 534	9
	Blasting contractor, except building demolition .....	333 957	11
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment (except cranes) with operator .....	1 938 664	5
	Rental of cranes with operator .....	2 358 471	4
	Special trade contractors, total .....	472 108 227	—
	Heating, ventilation and air-conditioning contractor (HVAC) .....	50 899 622	1
	Building sprinkler system installation contractor .....	5 430 520	2
	Energy management contractor .....	728 592	4
	Environmental control systems installation and service contractor .....	1 597 366	6
	Lawn sprinkler installation contractor .....	1 547 138	7
	Mechanical contractor .....	18 410 850	1
	Plumbing contractor .....	34 146 253	1
	Refrigeration contractor .....	2 552 894	2
	Septic tank, cesspool, and dry well contractor (except sewer hookups to buildings) .....	725 151	8
	Steamfitting and piping contractor .....	3 959 329	1
	Boiler cleaning, repair, and maintenance contractor .....	1 541 439	2
	Bridge and ship painting contractor .....	673 654	14
	Painting contractor .....	15 397 991	2
	Wall covering or removal contractor .....	867 112	4
	Highway and traffic lane painting contractor .....	802 544	8
	Electric power installation and service contractor, including lighting .....	58 785 017	1
	Electronic control systems installation and service, (except environmental control) .....	3 561 943	2
	Fire and security systems installation and service contractor .....	4 956 174	2
	Highway lighting and signal installation and service contractor .....	2 919 599	4
	Telecommunications installation and service contractor (except transmission lines) .....	7 770 837	2
	Cable television hook-up contractor .....	1 012 462	8
	Marble, granite, and slate contractor: exterior .....	342 822	7
	Masonry contractor, brick, block, or stone (except brick paving) .....	14 600 684	2
	Refractory brick contractor .....	260 972	4
	Stonework contractor .....	883 937	10
	Foundation contractor: brick, block, or stone .....	895 298	6
	Masonry contractor: pointing, cleaning, or caulking .....	867 435	9
	Acoustical contractor .....	3 145 357	4
	Drywall contractor .....	19 098 712	2
	Insulation contractor .....	5 546 872	2
	Plastering, lathing, or fresco contractor, interior .....	1 290 705	8
	Plastering contractor, including stucco, exterior .....	3 002 474	5
	Marble, granite, and slate contractor: interior .....	1 386 209	7
	Terrazzo or mosaic contractor .....	305 055	9
	Tile contractor .....	4 758 560	4
	Finish carpentry contractor .....	16 924 793	2
	Framing contractor, except steel .....	14 751 095	7
	Framing contractor, steel .....	688 958	4
	Garage door and overhead door installation contractor, residential-type .....	2 447 741	6
	Carpet laying or removal contractor .....	4 209 453	3
	Computer flooring installation contractor .....	219 095	9
	Flooring contractor, wood .....	2 833 329	4
	Floor laying contractor, resilient .....	1 891 622	4
	Gutter downspout, fascia, or soffit contractor .....	2 001 544	4
	Roofing contractor, except sheet metal .....	17 685 473	2
	Roofing contractor, sheet metal .....	4 347 219	3
	Siding contractor, except sheet metal .....	2 463 616	4
	Specialty sheet metal contractor, including metal ceilings, panel, or shelving installation .....	1 270 389	5
	Siding contractor, sheet metal .....	826 635	5
	Asphalt, concrete, and brick paving contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	9 994 360	2
	Shotcrete contractor .....	285 137	8
	Culvert and curb contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	1 820 092	4
	Foundation contractor, concrete .....	11 368 837	3
	Concrete Contractor (except paving or foundation) .....	22 466 812	2
	Water well drilling contractor .....	2 921 199	3
	Reinforcing steel contractor .....	1 968 186	4
	Structural steel erection contractor .....	5 740 999	3
	Metal curtain wall installation contractor .....	1 254 180	4
	Precast concrete installation contractor .....	669 019	8
	Storage tank, erection contractor .....	799 883	4
	Glass, glazing, and tinting contractor .....	6 141 668	3
	Excavation work: earthmoving or land clearing contractor, connected with buildings .....	19 236 492	2
	Foundation digging, drilling, or pile driving contractor .....	3 288 828	3
	Wrecking, demolition, or blasting contractor, connected with buildings .....	3 132 356	3
	Elevator installation, service, and repair contractor .....	5 712 541	2
	Escalator installation, service, and repair contractor .....	298 332	3
	Millwright and machine rigging contractor .....	5 116 197	2
	Scrubber, dust, collection, and other industrial ventilation installation contractor .....	281 028	5
	Fence construction contractor .....	5 905 783	4
	Ornamental metal contractor .....	1 112 701	10

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Value of Business Done for Establishments by Kind-of-Business Activity: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Based on their primary business activity or combination of activities, establishments were classified into this specific industry. These establishments, however, may also be engaged in other kinds of business activities. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and primary and other kind of business activities	Value of business done <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>		
	Insulation contractor, boiler, pipe, or duct work .....	2 411 320	3
	Sandblasting contractor, building exteriors .....	550 138	12
	Service station equipment installation contractor .....	763 136	7
	Swimming pool contractor .....	6 532 719	4
	Test boring or core drilling contractor for construction .....	366 163	8
	Waterproofing and weather stripping contractor .....	2 179 585	4
	Fireproofing contractor .....	401 335	3
	Welding contractor, operating at site of construction .....	926 253	4
	Modular furniture attachment and installation contractor .....	1 230 409	6
	All other construction activities .....	6 099 380	3
	Other business activities secondary to construction activities, total .....	12 009 715	1
	Architectural services .....	433 484	4
	Engineering services .....	1 150 712	1
	Manufacturing -- products manufactured and sold to others .....	2 072 070	3
	Real estate commissions and property management fees .....	806 054	4
	Rental or lease of properties .....	915 497	6
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment to others, without an operator .....	440 398	4
	Transportation of goods for others .....	630 788	4
	Wholesale trade .....	499 605	3
	Building construction on land owned by you, for rent or lease (investment builder) .....	1 239 403	5
	Retail trade .....	2 642 666	2
	All other business activities secondary to construction activities .....	1 179 037	2
	Kind of business activity, nsk .....	43 112 245	2
<b>236</b>	<b>Construction of buildings</b>		
	Total .....	525 763 699	—
	Building construction, total .....	465 138 156	—
	Building construction on land owned by you, for sale .....	126 071 581	1
	Building construction on land owned by others .....	230 636 153	1
	Remodeling contractor .....	59 953 376	1
	Construction management, at risk (for building construction) .....	31 757 417	1
	Construction management, agency or fee only (for building construction) .....	16 719 629	2
	Heavy construction and civil engineering construction, total .....	5 804 562	3
	Subdividing and servicing of raw land into lots, for sale by you .....	1 796 701	9
	Highway and street general contractor .....	743 579	1
	Paving contractor -- asphalt or concrete for highways, streets, bridges, or airport runways .....	52 775	3
	Heavy construction contractor, such as bridges, tunnels, pipelines, and utility lines .....	2 646 341	1
	Cable and conduit laying contractor .....	<sup>*12</sup> 118	<sup>*74</sup>
	Trenching contractor .....	D	S
	Excavation work, earthmoving or land clearing contractor, not connected with buildings .....	524 912	4
	Pile driving contractor .....	D	S
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment (except cranes) with operator .....	3 567	12
	Rental of cranes with operator .....	19 056	5
	Special trade contractors, total .....	8 233 744	2
	Heating, ventilation and air-conditioning contractor (HVAC) .....	113 044	17
	Building sprinkler system installation contractor .....	14 349	7
	Energy management contractor .....	1 634	—
	Environmental control systems installation and service contractor .....	6 293	—
	Lawn sprinkler installation contractor .....	D	S
	Mechanical contractor .....	78 894	7
	Plumbing contractor .....	88 669	9
	Refrigeration contractor .....	D	S
	Septic tank, cesspool, and dry well contractor (except sewer hookups to buildings) .....	1 160	21
	Steamfitting and piping contractor .....	27 624	14
	Boiler cleaning, repair, and maintenance contractor .....	D	S
	Painting contractor .....	55 932	13
	Wall covering or removal contractor .....	D	S
	Electric power installation and service contractor, including lighting .....	90 734	19
	Electronic control systems installation and service, (except environmental control) .....	9 212	7
	Fire and security systems installation and service contractor .....	24 961	6
	Highway lighting and signal installation and service contractor .....	D	S
	Telecommunications installation and service contractor (except transmission lines) .....	8 970	20
	Cable television hook-up contractor .....	<sup>*719</sup>	<sup>*51</sup>
	Marble, granite, and slate contractor: exterior .....	D	S
	Masonry contractor, brick, block, or stone (except brick paving) .....	37 094	30
	Stonework contractor .....	<sup>*902</sup>	<sup>*81</sup>
	Foundation contractor: brick, block, or stone .....	5 764	39
	Masonry contractor: pointing, cleaning, or caulking .....	<sup>*6</sup> 222	<sup>*46</sup>
	Acoustical contractor .....	<sup>*6</sup> 434	<sup>*44</sup>
	Drywall contractor .....	35 227	14
	Insulation contractor .....	5 921	15
	Plastering, lathing, or fresco contractor, interior .....	<sup>*2</sup> 099	<sup>*44</sup>
	Plastering contractor, including stucco, exterior .....	1 754	38
	Marble, granite, and slate contractor: interior .....	1 629	29
	Tile contractor .....	9 086	36
	Finish carpentry contractor .....	2 176 193	3
	Framing contractor, except steel .....	1 563 296	4
	Framing contractor, steel .....	<sup>*10</sup> 689	<sup>*40</sup>
	Garage door and overhead door installation contractor, residential-type .....	7 823	27
	Carpet laying or removal contractor .....	16 885	26
	Computer flooring installation contractor .....	5 486	18
	Flooring contractor, wood .....	10 071	37
	Floor laying contractor, resilient .....	<sup>*5</sup> 058	<sup>*57</sup>
	Gutter downspout, fascia, or soffit contractor .....	<sup>*5</sup> 617	<sup>*58</sup>
	Roofing contractor, except sheet metal .....	43 570	12
	Roofing contractor, sheet metal .....	<sup>*13</sup> 809	<sup>*40</sup>
	Siding contractor, except sheet metal .....	26 207	18
	Specialty sheet metal contractor, including metal ceilings, panel, or shelving installation .....	<sup>*2</sup> 617	<sup>*45</sup>
	Siding contractor, sheet metal .....	<sup>*1</sup> 515	<sup>*52</sup>
	Asphalt, concrete, and brick paving contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	30 841	11
	Culvert and curb contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	3 723	24
	Foundation contractor, concrete .....	23 549	10
	Concrete Contractor (except paving or foundation) .....	1 830 038	3
	Reinforcing steel contractor .....	2 210	6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Value of Business Done for Establishments by Kind-of-Business Activity: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Based on their primary business activity or combination of activities, establishments were classified into this specific industry. These establishments, however, may also be engaged in other kinds of business activities. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and primary and other kind of business activities	Value of business done <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>		
<b>236</b>	<b>Construction of buildings—Con.</b>		
	Structural steel erection contractor .....	42 824	17
	Precast concrete installation contractor .....	D	S
	Storage tank, erection contractor .....	<sup>\$2</sup> 115	<sup>\$57</sup>
	Glass, glazing, and tinting contractor .....	<sup>\$14</sup> 224	<sup>\$67</sup>
	Excavation work: earthmoving or land clearing contractor, connected with buildings .....	1 169 282	3
	Foundation digging, drilling, or pile driving contractor .....	14 718	20
	Wrecking, demolition, or blasting contractor, connected with buildings .....	<sup>\$70</sup> 488	<sup>\$42</sup>
	Millwright and machine rigging contractor .....	39 490	2
	Scrubber, dust, collection, and other industrial ventilation installation contractor .....	D	S
	Fence construction contractor .....	<sup>\$17</sup> 896	<sup>\$52</sup>
	Ornamental metal contractor .....	<sup>\$2</sup> 264	<sup>\$72</sup>
	Insulation contractor, boiler, pipe, or duct work .....	6 090	22
	Sandblasting contractor, building exteriors .....	<sup>\$1</sup> 835	<sup>\$80</sup>
	Service station equipment installation contractor .....	D	S
	Swimming pool contractor .....	369 882	25
	Test boring or core drilling contractor for construction .....	2 251	4
	Waterproofing and weather stripping contractor .....	32 611	33
	Fireproofing contractor .....	2 268	37
	Welding contractor, operating at site of construction .....	<sup>\$4</sup> 477	<sup>\$59</sup>
	Modular furniture attachment and installation contractor .....	D	S
	All other construction activities .....	112 474	4
	Other business activities secondary to construction activities, total .....	3 752 829	2
	Architectural services .....	407 476	4
	Engineering services .....	236 055	4
	Manufacturing -- products manufactured and sold to others .....	<sup>\$64</sup> 585	<sup>\$64</sup>
	Real estate commissions and property management fees .....	666 377	4
	Rental or lease of properties .....	652 525	7
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment to others, without an operator .....	5 906	1
	Transportation of goods for others .....	3 855	15
	Wholesale trade .....	4 243	25
	Building construction on land owned by you, for rent or lease (investment builder) .....	1 190 664	5
	Retail trade .....	264 300	6
	All other business activities secondary to construction activities .....	256 843	4
	Kind of business activity, nsk .....	42 721 934	2
<b>237</b>	<b>Heavy and civil engineering construction</b>		
	Total .....	197 876 288	1
	Building construction, total .....	1 723 119	4
	Building construction on land owned by you, for sale .....	391 413	11
	Building construction on land owned by others .....	1 243 097	3
	Remodeling contractor .....	88 609	4
	Heavy construction and civil engineering construction, total .....	179 966 282	1
	Subdividing and servicing of raw land into lots, for sale by you .....	13 260 683	4
	Highway and street general contractor .....	35 960 762	1
	Paving contractor -- asphalt or concrete for highways, streets, bridges, or airport runways .....	22 769 648	2
	Construction management, at risk (for heavy construction) .....	1 110 642	4
	Construction management, agency or fee only (for heavy construction) .....	1 400 185	4
	Heavy construction contractor, such as bridges, tunnels, pipelines, and utility lines .....	82 045 054	1
	Cable and conduit laying contractor .....	10 397 670	1
	Dredging contractor .....	1 099 127	4
	Trenching contractor .....	936 887	8
	Excavation work, earthmoving or land clearing contractor, not connected with buildings .....	8 114 893	2
	Pile driving contractor .....	838 070	9
	Blasting contractor, except building demolition .....	284 549	12
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment (except cranes) with operator .....	1 551 668	6
	Rental of cranes with operator .....	196 443	7
	Special trade contractors, total .....	11 519 085	1
	Heating, ventilation and air-conditioning contractor (HVAC) .....	24 593	10
	Building sprinkler system installation contractor .....	3 200	16
	Energy management contractor .....	6 478	10
	Environmental control systems installation and service contractor .....	<sup>\$5</sup> 264	<sup>\$48</sup>
	Lawn sprinkler installation contractor .....	D	S
	Mechanical contractor .....	71 845	19
	Plumbing contractor .....	90 399	16
	Refrigeration contractor .....	D	S
	Septic tank, cesspool, and dry well contractor (except sewer hookups to buildings) .....	36 935	19
	Steamfitting and piping contractor .....	25 194	26
	Boiler cleaning, repair, and maintenance contractor .....	D	S
	Bridge and ship painting contractor .....	2 266	20
	Painting contractor .....	22 375	9
	Wall covering or removal contractor .....	D	S
	Highway and traffic lane painting contractor .....	764 878	8
	Electric power installation and service contractor, including lighting .....	93 676	8
	Electronic control systems installation and service, (except environmental control) .....	12 656	39
	Fire and security systems installation and service contractor .....	17 195	5
	Highway lighting and signal installation and service contractor .....	D	S
	Telecommunications installation and service contractor (except transmission lines) .....	174 078	8
	Cable television hook-up contractor .....	49 368	8
	Masonry contractor, brick, block, or stone (except brick paving) .....	27 488	27
	Foundation contractor: brick, block, or stone .....	1 165	28
	Drywall contractor .....	<sup>\$2</sup> 092	<sup>\$68</sup>
	Finish carpentry contractor .....	31 268	9
	Framing contractor, except steel .....	41 508	5
	Roofing contractor, except sheet metal .....	9 504	13
	Asphalt, concrete, and brick paving contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	2 003 446	3
	Shotcrete contractor .....	4 051	3
	Culvert and curb contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	675 509	5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Value of Business Done for Establishments by Kind-of-Business Activity: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Based on their primary business activity or combination of activities, establishments were classified into this specific industry. These establishments, however, may also be engaged in other kinds of business activities. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and primary and other kind of business activities	Value of business done <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>		
<b>237</b>	<b>Heavy and civil engineering construction—Con.</b>		
	Foundation contractor, concrete .....	68 038	2
	Concrete Contractor (except paving or foundation) .....	734 907	4
	Water well drilling contractor .....	2 882 200	3
	Reinforcing steel contractor .....	3 393	6
	Structural steel erection contractor .....	38 670	4
	Metal curtain wall installation contractor .....	D	S
	Precast concrete installation contractor .....	D	S
	Storage tank, erection contractor .....	715 055	4
	Glass, glazing, and tinting contractor .....	\$1 130	\$48
	Excavation work: earthmoving or land clearing contractor, connected with buildings .....	2 157 078	4
	Foundation digging, drilling, or pile driving contractor .....	270 276	6
	Wrecking, demolition, or blasting contractor, connected with buildings .....	156 912	8
	Elevator installation, service, and repair contractor .....	D	S
	Millwright and machine rigging contractor .....	51 448	16
	Scrubber, dust, collection, and other industrial ventilation installation contractor .....	D	S
	Fence construction contractor .....	46 710	5
	Ornamental metal contractor .....	6 384	—
	Insulation contractor, boiler, pipe, or duct work .....	\$247	\$60
	Sandblasting contractor, building exteriors .....	483	38
	Service station equipment installation contractor .....	D	S
	Swimming pool contractor .....	\$4 549	\$61
	Test boring or core drilling contractor for construction .....	5 090	2
	Waterproofing and weather stripping contractor .....	3 116	12
	Welding contractor, operating at site of construction .....	18 100	9
	Modular furniture attachment and installation contractor .....	D	S
	All other construction activities .....	712 249	6
	Other business activities secondary to construction activities, total .....	3 686 175	2
	Architectural services .....	4 913	34
	Engineering services .....	561 265	—
	Manufacturing -- products manufactured and sold to others .....	1 377 860	2
	Real estate commissions and property management fees .....	131 425	7
	Rental or lease of properties .....	220 248	9
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment to others, without an operator .....	188 397	6
	Transportation of goods for others .....	257 459	6
	Wholesale trade .....	23 190	2
	Building construction on land owned by you, for rent or lease (investment builder) .....	35 738	39
	Retail trade .....	483 161	8
	All other business activities secondary to construction activities .....	402 518	3
	Kind of business activity, nsk .....	269 379	—
<b>238</b>	<b>Specialty trade contractors</b>		
	Total .....	485 092 563	—
	Building construction, total .....	2 513 987	4
	Building construction on land owned by you, for sale .....	86 067	18
	Building construction on land owned by others .....	1 400 125	6
	Remodeling contractor .....	699 888	5
	Construction management, at risk (for building construction) .....	94 226	5
	Construction management, agency or fee only (for building construction) .....	233 681	4
	Heavy construction and civil engineering construction, total .....	20 256 878	1
	Subdividing and servicing of raw land into lots, for sale by you .....	32 296	19
	Highway and street general contractor .....	1 487 796	2
	Paving contractor -- asphalt or concrete for highways, streets, bridges, or airport runways .....	869 417	4
	Heavy construction contractor, such as bridges, tunnels, pipelines, and utility lines .....	1 998 711	3
	Cable and conduit laying contractor .....	1 454 518	2
	Dredging contractor .....	\$18 505	\$48
	Trenching contractor .....	D	S
	Excavation work, earthmoving or land clearing contractor, not connected with buildings .....	11 038 853	2
	Pile driving contractor .....	D	S
	Blasting contractor, except building demolition .....	49 407	22
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment (except cranes) with operator .....	383 429	8
	Rental of cranes with operator .....	2 142 973	5
	Special trade contractors, total .....	452 355 398	—
	Heating, ventilation and air-conditioning contractor (HVAC) .....	50 761 985	1
	Building sprinkler system installation contractor .....	5 412 971	2
	Energy management contractor .....	720 480	4
	Environmental control systems installation and service contractor .....	1 585 809	6
	Lawn sprinkler installation contractor .....	1 542 535	7
	Mechanical contractor .....	18 260 110	1
	Plumbing contractor .....	33 967 185	1
	Refrigeration contractor .....	2 547 184	2
	Septic tank, cesspool, and dry well contractor (except sewer hookups to buildings) .....	687 056	8
	Steamfitting and piping contractor .....	3 906 512	1
	Boiler cleaning, repair, and maintenance contractor .....	1 517 492	2
	Bridge and ship painting contractor .....	671 388	14
	Painting contractor .....	15 319 684	2
	Wall covering or removal contractor .....	860 866	4
	Highway and traffic lane painting contractor .....	37 666	24
	Electric power installation and service contractor, including lighting .....	58 600 607	1
	Electronic control systems installation and service, (except environmental control) .....	3 540 075	2
	Fire and security systems installation and service contractor .....	4 914 018	2
	Highway lighting and signal installation and service contractor .....	2 815 998	4
	Telecommunications installation and service contractor (except transmission lines) .....	7 587 790	2
	Cable television hook-up contractor .....	962 375	9
	Marble, granite, and slate contractor: exterior .....	D	S
	Masonry contractor, brick, block, or stone (except brick paving) .....	14 541 101	2
	Refractory brick contractor .....	260 972	4
	Stonework contractor .....	883 035	10
	Foundation contractor: brick, block, or stone .....	888 369	6
	Masonry contractor: pointing, cleaning, or caulking .....	861 214	9
	Acoustical contractor .....	3 138 923	4
	Drywall contractor .....	19 061 393	2
	Insulation contractor .....	5 540 951	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Value of Business Done for Establishments by Kind-of-Business Activity: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Based on their primary business activity or combination of activities, establishments were classified into this specific industry. These establishments, however, may also be engaged in other kinds of business activities. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and primary and other kind of business activities	Value of business done <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>		
238	Specialty trade contractors—Con.		
	Plastering, lathing, or fresco contractor, interior .....	1 288 606	8
	Plastering contractor, including stucco, exterior .....	3 000 720	5
	Marble, granite, and slate contractor: interior .....	1 384 580	7
	Terrazzo or mosaic contractor .....	305 055	9
	Tile contractor .....	4 749 474	4
	Finish carpentry contractor .....	14 717 332	2
	Framing contractor, except steel .....	13 146 291	8
	Framing contractor, steel .....	678 269	4
	Garage door and overhead door installation contractor, residential-type .....	2 439 918	6
	Carpet laying or removal contractor .....	4 192 567	3
	Computer flooring installation contractor .....	213 609	9
	Flooring contractor, wood .....	2 823 258	4
	Floor laying contractor, resilient .....	1 886 564	4
	Gutter downspout, fascia, or soffit contractor .....	1 995 927	4
	Roofing contractor, except sheet metal .....	17 632 399	2
	Roofing contractor, sheet metal .....	4 333 409	3
	Siding contractor, except sheet metal .....	2 437 409	4
	Specialty sheet metal contractor, including metal ceilings, panel, or shelving installation .....	1 267 771	5
	Siding contractor, sheet metal .....	825 120	5
	Asphalt, concrete, and brick paving contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	7 960 072	3
	Shotcrete contractor .....	281 086	9
	Culvert and curb contractor, residential or commercial driveways and parking areas .....	1 140 860	6
	Foundation contractor, concrete .....	11 277 249	3
	Concrete Contractor (except paving or foundation) .....	19 901 867	2
	Water well drilling contractor .....	38 999	13
	Reinforcing steel contractor .....	1 962 582	4
	Structural steel erection contractor .....	5 659 506	3
	Metal curtain wall installation contractor .....	D	S
	Precast concrete installation contractor .....	637 132	8
	Storage tank, erection contractor .....	82 714	5
	Glass, glazing, and tinting contractor .....	6 126 315	3
	Excavation work: earthmoving or land clearing contractor, connected with buildings .....	15 909 632	2
	Foundation digging, drilling, or pile driving contractor .....	3 003 834	3
	Wrecking, demolition, or blasting contractor, connected with buildings .....	2 904 956	3
	Elevator installation, service, and repair contractor .....	D	S
	Escalator installation, service, and repair contractor .....	298 332	3
	Millwright and machine rigging contractor .....	5 025 259	2
	Scrubber, dust, collection, and other industrial ventilation installation contractor .....	274 689	5
	Fence construction contractor .....	5 841 177	4
	Ornamental metal contractor .....	1 104 053	10
	Insulation contractor, boiler, pipe, or duct work .....	2 404 982	3
	Sandblasting contractor, building exteriors .....	547 821	12
	Service station equipment installation contractor .....	758 550	7
	Swimming pool contractor .....	6 158 288	4
	Test boring or core drilling contractor for construction .....	358 822	8
	Waterproofing and weather stripping contractor .....	2 143 858	4
	Fireproofing contractor .....	399 066	3
	Welding contractor, operating at site of construction .....	903 676	4
	Modular furniture attachment and installation contractor .....	1 228 809	6
	All other construction activities .....	5 274 658	3
	Other business activities secondary to construction activities, total .....	4 570 711	1
	Architectural services .....	21 095	6
	Engineering services .....	353 392	3
	Manufacturing -- products manufactured and sold to others .....	629 625	4
	Real estate commissions and property management fees .....	8 252	16
	Rental or lease of properties .....	42 724	14
	Rental of construction machinery or equipment to others, without an operator .....	246 095	6
	Transportation of goods for others .....	369 474	6
	Wholesale trade .....	472 172	3
	Building construction on land owned by you, for rent or lease (investment builder) .....	13 001	20
	Retail trade .....	1 895 205	2
	All other business activities secondary to construction activities .....	519 675	3
	Kind of business activity, nsk .....	120 932	1

<sup>1</sup>For the 2002 Economic Census, the definition of value of business done has been modified from the 1997 Economic Census definition. See Appendix A for the modified definition.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 4. Value of Construction Work for Establishments by Location of Construction Work: 2002**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and location of construction work	Value of construction work <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction</b>		
	Total .....	1 196 559 857	—
	Construction work done in Alabama .....	13 991 688	2
	Construction work done in Alaska .....	4 562 794	4
	Construction work done in Arizona .....	30 122 946	2
	Construction work done in Arkansas .....	7 036 083	2
	Construction work done in California .....	149 915 000	1
	Construction work done in Colorado .....	31 530 961	1
	Construction work done in Connecticut .....	13 480 611	2
	Construction work done in Delaware .....	4 170 834	2
	Construction work done in District of Columbia .....	4 669 140	1
	Construction work done in Florida .....	78 549 582	1
	Construction work done in Georgia .....	39 386 264	2
	Construction work done in Hawaii .....	6 457 928	2
	Construction work done in Idaho .....	5 429 794	4
	Construction work done in Illinois .....	55 020 035	1
	Construction work done in Indiana .....	22 929 380	2
	Construction work done in Iowa .....	10 095 702	1
	Construction work done in Kansas .....	10 379 537	2
	Construction work done in Kentucky .....	12 374 578	2
	Construction work done in Louisiana .....	14 775 222	2
	Construction work done in Maine .....	4 177 303	2
	Construction work done in Maryland .....	25 830 666	2
	Construction work done in Massachusetts .....	30 678 904	1
	Construction work done in Michigan .....	36 676 338	1
	Construction work done in Minnesota .....	27 327 704	2
	Construction work done in Mississippi .....	7 914 099	2
	Construction work done in Missouri .....	22 701 289	2
	Construction work done in Montana .....	3 296 168	2
	Construction work done in Nebraska .....	6 875 682	1
	Construction work done in Nevada .....	17 751 212	1
	Construction work done in New Hampshire .....	5 182 843	3
	Construction work done in New Jersey .....	37 848 849	2
	Construction work done in New Mexico .....	6 583 902	2
	Construction work done in New York .....	66 150 479	1
	Construction work done in North Carolina .....	35 661 247	1
	Construction work done in North Dakota .....	2 271 462	3
	Construction work done in Ohio .....	38 783 353	1
	Construction work done in Oklahoma .....	9 317 977	2
	Construction work done in Oregon .....	13 947 083	1
	Construction work done in Pennsylvania .....	43 915 124	1
	Construction work done in Rhode Island .....	4 020 869	2
	Construction work done in South Carolina .....	16 973 821	5
	Construction work done in South Dakota .....	2 850 189	2
	Construction work done in Tennessee .....	18 300 170	1
	Construction work done in Texas .....	93 334 906	1
	Construction work done in Utah .....	9 806 226	2
	Construction work done in Vermont .....	2 183 576	3
	Construction work done in Virginia .....	35 615 703	1
	Construction work done in Washington .....	26 680 811	1
	Construction work done in West Virginia .....	4 252 706	2
	Construction work done in Wisconsin .....	21 948 676	2
	Construction work done in Wyoming .....	2 822 440	2
<b>236</b>	<b>Construction of buildings</b>		
	Total .....	521 936 291	—
	Construction work done in Alabama .....	6 039 015	3
	Construction work done in Alaska .....	1 760 215	9
	Construction work done in Arizona .....	14 373 025	2
	Construction work done in Arkansas .....	2 840 735	4
	Construction work done in California .....	65 094 682	2
	Construction work done in Colorado .....	15 258 643	2
	Construction work done in Connecticut .....	5 585 730	3
	Construction work done in Delaware .....	1 800 700	5
	Construction work done in District of Columbia .....	2 440 378	2
	Construction work done in Florida .....	39 437 704	3
	Construction work done in Georgia .....	18 990 950	3
	Construction work done in Hawaii .....	3 193 540	2
	Construction work done in Idaho .....	2 694 995	7
	Construction work done in Illinois .....	21 681 324	2
	Construction work done in Indiana .....	10 290 857	3
	Construction work done in Iowa .....	3 783 519	2
	Construction work done in Kansas .....	4 214 582	3
	Construction work done in Kentucky .....	4 747 345	4
	Construction work done in Louisiana .....	5 149 183	3
	Construction work done in Maine .....	1 549 952	4
	Construction work done in Maryland .....	11 791 567	3
	Construction work done in Massachusetts .....	12 639 828	3
	Construction work done in Michigan .....	15 612 077	2
	Construction work done in Minnesota .....	12 216 242	3
	Construction work done in Mississippi .....	2 588 832	4
	Construction work done in Missouri .....	9 934 640	4
	Construction work done in Montana .....	1 377 694	4
	Construction work done in Nebraska .....	2 885 436	2
	Construction work done in Nevada .....	8 071 571	2
	Construction work done in New Hampshire .....	2 341 836	7
	Construction work done in New Jersey .....	16 487 345	3
	Construction work done in New Mexico .....	3 018 589	3
	Construction work done in New York .....	26 546 442	2
	Construction work done in North Carolina .....	17 287 816	2
	Construction work done in North Dakota .....	630 418	6
	Construction work done in Ohio .....	16 025 005	2
	Construction work done in Oklahoma .....	3 614 922	4
	Construction work done in Oregon .....	5 930 308	2
	Construction work done in Pennsylvania .....	17 833 305	2
	Construction work done in Rhode Island .....	1 661 566	5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Value of Construction Work for Establishments by Location of Construction Work: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and location of construction work	Value of construction work <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>		
<b>236</b>	<b>Construction of buildings—Con.</b>		
	Construction work done in South Carolina .....	7 105 766	3
	Construction work done in South Dakota .....	1 099 802	4
	Construction work done in Tennessee .....	8 192 190	4
	Construction work done in Texas .....	40 149 529	2
	Construction work done in Utah .....	4 279 826	4
	Construction work done in Vermont .....	1 046 215	6
	Construction work done in Virginia .....	17 075 562	2
	Construction work done in Washington .....	12 129 183	2
	Construction work done in West Virginia .....	1 412 157	5
	Construction work done in Wisconsin .....	8 886 134	3
	Construction work done in Wyoming .....	1 137 418	4
<b>237</b>	<b>Heavy and civil engineering construction</b>		
	Total .....	194 146 475	1
	Construction work done in Alabama .....	2 956 415	3
	Construction work done in Alaska .....	1 395 236	1
	Construction work done in Arizona .....	4 737 537	2
	Construction work done in Arkansas .....	1 818 105	2
	Construction work done in California .....	22 140 906	2
	Construction work done in Colorado .....	4 496 890	3
	Construction work done in Connecticut .....	1 485 303	5
	Construction work done in Delaware .....	574 319	5
	Construction work done in District of Columbia .....	361 964	2
	Construction work done in Florida .....	11 495 509	2
	Construction work done in Georgia .....	7 569 255	3
	Construction work done in Hawaii .....	942 716	2
	Construction work done in Idaho .....	790 053	4
	Construction work done in Illinois .....	7 714 093	2
	Construction work done in Indiana .....	3 248 974	3
	Construction work done in Iowa .....	1 929 788	3
	Construction work done in Kansas .....	2 037 995	3
	Construction work done in Kentucky .....	2 628 493	4
	Construction work done in Louisiana .....	4 044 760	3
	Construction work done in Maine .....	757 139	3
	Construction work done in Maryland .....	2 883 843	6
	Construction work done in Massachusetts .....	4 260 258	3
	Construction work done in Michigan .....	4 987 624	3
	Construction work done in Minnesota .....	4 242 386	4
	Construction work done in Mississippi .....	2 661 886	2
	Construction work done in Missouri .....	3 152 976	4
	Construction work done in Montana .....	695 466	5
	Construction work done in Nebraska .....	1 149 819	4
	Construction work done in Nevada .....	2 479 345	4
	Construction work done in New Hampshire .....	680 963	5
	Construction work done in New Jersey .....	4 596 390	5
	Construction work done in New Mexico .....	1 404 719	3
	Construction work done in New York .....	8 308 244	3
	Construction work done in North Carolina .....	6 144 992	2
	Construction work done in North Dakota .....	627 051	5
	Construction work done in Ohio .....	6 235 895	3
	Construction work done in Oklahoma .....	2 157 326	6
	Construction work done in Oregon .....	2 158 502	3
	Construction work done in Pennsylvania .....	6 438 908	5
	Construction work done in Rhode Island .....	623 404	3
	Construction work done in South Carolina .....	3 682 409	2
	Construction work done in South Dakota .....	676 040	4
	Construction work done in Tennessee .....	3 363 087	3
	Construction work done in Texas .....	20 761 285	3
	Construction work done in Utah .....	1 649 408	3
	Construction work done in Vermont .....	268 788	4
	Construction work done in Virginia .....	4 977 626	2
	Construction work done in Washington .....	4 397 138	2
	Construction work done in West Virginia .....	1 134 005	3
	Construction work done in Wisconsin .....	3 460 291	4
	Construction work done in Wyoming .....	760 950	3
<b>238</b>	<b>Specialty trade contractors</b>		
	Total .....	480 477 090	—
	Construction work done in Alabama .....	4 996 259	2
	Construction work done in Alaska .....	1 407 343	3
	Construction work done in Arizona .....	11 012 383	4
	Construction work done in Arkansas .....	2 377 244	3
	Construction work done in California .....	62 679 412	1
	Construction work done in Colorado .....	11 775 428	2
	Construction work done in Connecticut .....	6 409 577	2
	Construction work done in Delaware .....	1 795 815	3
	Construction work done in District of Columbia .....	1 866 799	1
	Construction work done in Florida .....	27 616 369	2
	Construction work done in Georgia .....	12 826 059	2
	Construction work done in Hawaii .....	2 321 672	4
	Construction work done in Idaho .....	1 944 746	3
	Construction work done in Illinois .....	25 624 618	1
	Construction work done in Indiana .....	9 389 549	2
	Construction work done in Iowa .....	4 382 394	2
	Construction work done in Kansas .....	4 126 960	2
	Construction work done in Kentucky .....	4 998 740	3
	Construction work done in Louisiana .....	5 581 280	2
	Construction work done in Maine .....	1 870 212	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Value of Construction Work for Establishments by Location of Construction Work: 2002—Con.**

[Thousand dollars unless otherwise noted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and nonsampling error, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Subsector and location of construction work	Value of construction work <sup>1</sup>	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>23</b>	<b>Construction—Con.</b>		
238	Specialty trade contractors—Con.		
	Construction work done in Maryland . . . . .	11 155 256	2
	Construction work done in Massachusetts . . . . .	13 778 818	2
	Construction work done in Michigan . . . . .	16 076 637	2
	Construction work done in Minnesota . . . . .	10 869 076	2
	Construction work done in Mississippi . . . . .	2 663 381	3
	Construction work done in Missouri . . . . .	9 613 674	2
	Construction work done in Montana . . . . .	1 223 008	4
	Construction work done in Nebraska . . . . .	2 840 428	2
	Construction work done in Nevada . . . . .	7 200 296	2
	Construction work done in New Hampshire . . . . .	2 160 044	3
	Construction work done in New Jersey . . . . .	16 765 114	2
	Construction work done in New Mexico . . . . .	2 160 593	3
	Construction work done in New York . . . . .	31 295 792	1
	Construction work done in North Carolina . . . . .	12 228 440	2
	Construction work done in North Dakota . . . . .	1 013 994	3
	Construction work done in Ohio . . . . .	16 522 452	2
	Construction work done in Oklahoma . . . . .	3 545 730	3
	Construction work done in Oregon . . . . .	5 858 272	2
	Construction work done in Pennsylvania . . . . .	19 642 910	1
	Construction work done in Rhode Island . . . . .	1 735 899	3
	Construction work done in South Carolina . . . . .	6 185 647	14
	Construction work done in South Dakota . . . . .	1 074 347	3
	Construction work done in Tennessee . . . . .	6 744 893	2
	Construction work done in Texas . . . . .	32 424 092	2
	Construction work done in Utah . . . . .	3 876 992	3
	Construction work done in Vermont . . . . .	868 574	4
	Construction work done in Virginia . . . . .	13 562 516	2
	Construction work done in Washington . . . . .	10 154 491	2
	Construction work done in West Virginia . . . . .	1 706 544	2
	Construction work done in Wisconsin . . . . .	9 602 250	2
	Construction work done in Wyoming . . . . .	924 072	3

<sup>1</sup>For the 2002 Economic Census, the definition of value of construction work has been modified from the 1997 Economic Census definition. See Appendix A for the modified definition.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census data in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.