

# Employment Services: 2002

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## 2002 Economic Census

*Administrative and Support and Waste Management and  
Remediation Services*

Industry Series



**USCENSUSBUREAU**

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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-- Not applicable for this report.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002**

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
5613	Employment services .....	41 861	130 799 967	96 402 727	22 868 406	4 277 248	7.5	11.9
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	8 392	5 909 799	2 901 236	679 053	106 966	33.1	23.2
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	8 392	5 909 799	2 901 236	679 053	106 966	33.1	23.2
56132	Temporary help services .....	28 494	69 606 864	48 709 974	11 638 255	2 426 580	5.7	10.5
561320	Temporary help services .....	28 494	69 606 864	48 709 974	11 638 255	2 426 580	5.7	10.5
56133	Professional employer organizations .....	4 975	55 283 304	44 791 517	10 551 098	1 743 702	7.0	12.5
561330	Professional employer organizations .....	4 975	55 283 304	44 791 517	10 551 098	1 743 702	7.0	12.5

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the United States (1997 NAICS Basis): 2002 and 1997**

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 and 1997 Economic Censuses. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 NAICS code	Kind of business		Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
5613	Employment services .....	2002..	41 861	130 799 967	96 402 727	4 277 248
		1997..	34 569	86 133 314	62 127 416	3 622 026
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	2002..	8 392	5 909 799	2 901 236	106 966
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	1997..	6 281	4 787 288	2 647 321	113 896
		2002..	8 392	5 909 799	2 901 236	106 966
56132	Temporary help services .....	1997..	6 281	4 787 288	2 647 321	113 896
		2002..	28 494	69 606 864	48 709 974	2 426 580
561320	Temporary help services .....	1997..	23 522	57 220 898	40 256 334	2 612 719
		2002..	28 494	69 606 864	48 709 974	2 426 580
561330	Employee leasing services .....	1997..	23 522	57 220 898	40 256 334	2 612 719
		2002..	4 975	55 283 304	44 791 517	1 743 702
561330	Employee leasing services .....	1997..	4 766	24 125 128	19 223 761	895 411
		2002..	4 975	55 283 304	44 791 517	1 743 702
561330	Employee leasing services .....	1997..	4 766	24 125 128	19 223 761	895 411

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 and 1997 Economic Censuses. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002**

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts			Response coverage <sup>2</sup> (percent)
			Number	Total receipts (\$1,000)	Amount <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts of—		
						Establishments with the product line	All establishments <sup>1</sup>	
5613		Employment services .....	41 861	X	130 799 967	X	100.0	65.6
	34070	Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services .....	1 077	3 946 910	323 866	8.2	.2	65.6
	34073	Payroll services .....	1 077	3 946 910	323 866	8.2	.2	X
	36030	Management consulting services .....	496	874 142	34 571	4.0	Z	63.9
	36032	Human resources consulting services .....	496	874 142	34 571	4.0	Z	X
	37510	Co-employment staffing services .....	5 631	56 549 246	54 980 159	97.2	42.0	55.5
	37511	Co-employment staffing with payroll services only .....	1 688	7 666 309	3 575 539	46.6	2.7	X
	37512	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and benefit services .....	821	3 696 442	3 124 453	84.5	2.4	X
	37513	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and human resource services .....	271	2 492 406	2 167 969	87.0	1.7	X
	37514	Co-employment staffing with payroll, benefit, and human resource services .....	3 173	46 933 400	46 112 198	98.3	35.3	X
	37520	Permanent placement services .....	16 141	26 134 315	4 530 991	17.3	3.5	X
	37530	Contract staffing services .....	2 874	4 730 616	2 615 139	55.3	2.0	X
	37540	Temporary staffing services .....	26 935	66 522 303	61 030 885	91.7	46.7	X
	37550	Long-term staffing services .....	1 812	4 510 607	2 286 061	50.7	1.7	X
	37560	Temporary-to-permanent staffing placement services .....	7 110	11 526 919	3 543 482	30.7	2.7	X
	37570	Onsite management services of temporary help .....	419	1 648 192	685 393	41.6	.5	X
	37580	On-line employment services .....	175	525 254	378 912	72.1	.3	65.0
	37581	On-line job listing services .....	54	230 687	101 608	44.0	.1	X
	37582	On-line resume listing services .....	28	265 646	227 346	85.6	.2	X
	37583	On-line job site membership fees .....	109	92 967	49 883	53.7	Z	X
	37584	On-line employment database search services .....	13	11 588	75	.6	Z	X
	37590	Sale of advertising space for on-line job sites .....	16	20 117	1 387	6.9	Z	X
	37600	Employee evaluations services .....	56	246 896	2 627	1.1	Z	X
	37610	Outplacement/career counseling services .....	212	125 023	3 882	3.1	Z	X
	37620	Executive search services, including retained search .....	257	511 102	49 066	9.6	Z	X
	37630	Employee training services, not specified by type .....	196	507 781	12 907	2.5	Z	X
	37640	Medical examinations for employment .....	173	532 742	2 670	.5	Z	X
	37650	Sales of employment-related computer software .....	21	14 567	694	4.8	Z	X
	38140	Investigative and detective services .....	452	1 057 442	17 796	1.7	Z	65.3
	38141	Personal background checks .....	452	1 057 442	17 796	1.7	Z	X
	39000	Merchandise sales .....	69	227 642	14 262	6.3	Z	65.6
	39055	Sales of merchandise, excluding computer software .....	69	227 642	14 262	6.3	Z	X
	39500	All other receipts .....	874	3 084 872	285 217	9.2	.2	64.6
	39551	All other operating receipts .....	874	3 084 872	285 217	9.2	.2	X
56131		Employment placement agencies .....	8 392	X	5 909 799	X	100.0	36.2
	34070	Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services .....	62	50 529	12 883	25.5	.2	36.2
	34073	Payroll services .....	62	50 529	12 883	25.5	.2	X
	36030	Management consulting services .....	244	45 742	3 014	6.6	.1	36.2
	36032	Human resources consulting services .....	244	45 742	3 014	6.6	.1	X
	37510	Co-employment staffing services .....	129	64 476	41 309	64.1	.7	36.2
	37511	Co-employment staffing with payroll services only .....	91	50 583	29 846	59.0	.5	X
	37513	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and human resource services .....	24	6 375	1 925	30.2	Z	X
	37514	Co-employment staffing with payroll, benefit, and human resource services .....	24	11 975	7 541	63.0	.1	X
	37520	Permanent placement services .....	7 289	5 237 914	3 440 095	65.7	58.2	X
	37530	Contract staffing services .....	1 761	1 801 720	1 578 803	87.6	26.7	X
	37540	Temporary staffing services .....	838	768 510	120 087	15.6	2.0	X
	37550	Long-term staffing services .....	158	172 566	61 639	35.7	1.0	X
	37560	Temporary-to-permanent staffing placement services .....	732	464 274	232 610	50.1	3.9	X
	37570	Onsite management services of temporary help .....	14	10 224	1 064	10.4	Z	X
	37580	On-line employment services .....	148	384 728	369 894	96.1	6.3	36.2
	37581	On-line job listing services .....	38	123 536	92 714	75.1	1.6	X
	37582	On-line resume listing services .....	24	259 434	227 322	87.6	3.8	X
	37583	On-line job site membership fees .....	105	64 469	49 858	77.3	.8	X
	37600	Employee evaluations services .....	19	6 737	827	12.3	Z	X
	37610	Outplacement/career counseling services .....	43	11 583	414	3.6	Z	X
	37620	Executive search services, including retained search .....	14	4 314	236	5.5	Z	X
	37630	Employee training services, not specified by type .....	53	41 487	1 537	3.7	Z	X
	37640	Medical examinations for employment .....	43	114 414	1 777	.2	Z	X
	38140	Investigative and detective services .....	278	184 386	5 733	3.1	.1	34.6
	38141	Personal background checks .....	278	184 386	5 733	3.1	.1	X
	39000	Merchandise sales .....	10	11 229	118	1.1	Z	36.2
	39055	Sales of merchandise, excluding computer software .....	10	11 229	118	1.1	Z	X
	39500	All other receipts .....	258	441 876	39 359	8.9	.7	34.7
	39551	All other operating receipts .....	258	441 876	39 359	8.9	.7	X
561310		Employment placement agencies .....	8 392	X	5 909 799	X	100.0	36.2
	34070	Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services .....	62	50 529	12 883	25.5	.2	36.2
	34073	Payroll services .....	62	50 529	12 883	25.5	.2	X
	36030	Management consulting services .....	244	45 742	3 014	6.6	.1	36.2
	36032	Human resources consulting services .....	244	45 742	3 014	6.6	.1	X
	37510	Co-employment staffing services .....	129	64 476	41 309	64.1	.7	36.2
	37511	Co-employment staffing with payroll services only .....	91	50 583	29 846	59.0	.5	X
	37513	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and human resource services .....	24	6 375	1 925	30.2	Z	X
	37514	Co-employment staffing with payroll, benefit, and human resource services .....	24	11 975	7 541	63.0	.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002—Con.**

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts			Response coverage <sup>2</sup> (percent)
			Number	Total receipts (\$1,000)	Amount <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts of—		
						Establishments with the product line	All establishments <sup>1</sup>	
561310		Employment placement agencies—Con.						
	37520	Permanent placement services .....	7 289	5 237 914	3 440 095	65.7	58.2	X
	37530	Contract staffing services .....	1 761	1 801 720	1 578 803	87.6	26.7	X
	37540	Temporary staffing services .....	838	768 510	120 087	15.6	2.0	X
	37550	Long-term staffing services .....	158	172 566	61 639	35.7	1.0	X
	37560	Temporary-to-permanent staffing placement services .....	732	464 274	232 610	50.1	3.9	X
	37570	Onsite management services of temporary help .....	14	10 224	1 064	10.4	Z	X
	37580	On-line employment services .....	148	384 728	369 894	96.1	6.3	36.2
	37581	On-line job listing services .....	38	123 536	92 714	75.1	1.6	X
	37582	On-line resume listing services .....	24	259 434	227 322	87.6	3.8	X
	37583	On-line job site membership fees .....	105	64 469	49 858	77.3	.8	X
	37600	Employee evaluations services .....	19	6 737	827	12.3	Z	X
	37610	Outplacement/career counseling services .....	43	11 583	414	3.6	Z	X
	37620	Executive search services, including retained search .....	14	4 314	236	5.5	Z	X
	37630	Employee training services, not specified by type .....	53	41 487	1 537	3.7	Z	X
	37640	Medical examinations for employment .....	43	114 414	177	.2	Z	X
	38140	Investigative and detective services .....	278	184 386	5 733	3.1	.1	34.6
	38141	Personal background checks .....	278	184 386	5 733	3.1	.1	X
	39000	Merchandise sales .....	10	11 229	118	1.1	Z	36.2
	39055	Sales of merchandise, excluding computer software .....	10	11 229	118	1.1	Z	X
	39500	All other receipts .....	258	441 876	39 359	8.9	.7	34.7
	39551	All other operating receipts .....	258	441 876	39 359	8.9	.7	X
56132		Temporary help services .....	28 494	X	69 606 864	X	100.0	66.4
	34070	Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services .....	892	1 489 346	216 434	14.5	.3	66.4
	34073	Payroll services .....	892	1 489 346	216 434	14.5	.3	X
	36030	Management consulting services .....	213	284 412	11 099	3.9	Z	66.4
	36032	Human resources consulting services .....	213	284 412	11 099	3.9	Z	X
	37510	Co-employment staffing services .....	527	1 201 466	228 922	19.1	.3	66.3
	37511	Co-employment staffing with payroll services only .....	336	985 599	101 703	10.3	.1	X
	37512	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and benefit services .....	125	86 998	37 363	42.9	.1	X
	37513	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and human resource services .....	24	38 086	16 491	43.3	Z	X
	37514	Co-employment staffing with payroll, benefit, and human resource services .....	83	217 537	73 365	33.7	.1	X
	37520	Permanent placement services .....	8 720	20 005 234	1 010 722	5.1	1.5	X
	37530	Contract staffing services .....	1 082	2 714 397	984 362	36.3	1.4	X
	37540	Temporary staffing services .....	25 965	64 687 931	60 767 038	93.9	87.3	X
	37550	Long-term staffing services .....	1 640	4 157 265	2 149 778	51.7	3.1	X
	37560	Temporary-to-permanent staffing placement services .....	6 302	10 846 487	3 304 790	30.5	4.7	X
	37570	Onsite management services of temporary help .....	391	1 284 708	663 871	51.7	1.0	X
	37580	On-line employment services .....	24	136 656	9 018	6.6	Z	64.7
	37581	On-line job listing services .....	13	103 281	8 894	8.6	Z	X
	37584	On-line employment database search services .....	13	11 588	75	.6	Z	X
	37590	Sale of advertising space for on-line job sites .....	16	20 117	1 387	6.9	Z	X
	37600	Employee evaluations services .....	26	96 422	694	.7	Z	X
	37610	Outplacement/career counseling services .....	161	101 278	3 468	3.4	Z	X
	37620	Executive search services, including retained search .....	223	320 483	47 172	14.7	.1	X
	37630	Employee training services, not specified by type .....	126	284 412	9 712	3.4	Z	X
	37640	Medical examinations for employment .....	119	391 239	1 387	.4	Z	X
	37650	Sales of employment-related computer software .....	21	14 567	694	4.8	Z	X
	38140	Investigative and detective services .....	152	433 554	10 405	2.4	Z	66.4
	38141	Personal background checks .....	152	433 554	10 405	2.4	Z	X
	39000	Merchandise sales .....	48	175 503	12 486	7.1	Z	66.4
	39055	Sales of merchandise, excluding computer software .....	48	175 503	12 486	7.1	Z	X
	39500	All other receipts .....	389	1 532 354	173 425	11.3	.2	65.9
	39551	All other operating receipts .....	389	1 532 354	173 425	11.3	.2	X
561320		Temporary help services .....	28 494	X	69 606 864	X	100.0	66.4
	34070	Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services .....	892	1 489 346	216 434	14.5	.3	66.4
	34073	Payroll services .....	892	1 489 346	216 434	14.5	.3	X
	36030	Management consulting services .....	213	284 412	11 099	3.9	Z	66.4
	36032	Human resources consulting services .....	213	284 412	11 099	3.9	Z	X
	37510	Co-employment staffing services .....	527	1 201 466	228 922	19.1	.3	66.3
	37511	Co-employment staffing with payroll services only .....	336	985 599	101 703	10.3	.1	X
	37512	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and benefit services .....	125	86 998	37 363	42.9	.1	X
	37513	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and human resource services .....	24	38 086	16 491	43.3	Z	X
	37514	Co-employment staffing with payroll, benefit, and human resource services .....	83	217 537	73 365	33.7	.1	X
	37520	Permanent placement services .....	8 720	20 005 234	1 010 722	5.1	1.5	X
	37530	Contract staffing services .....	1 082	2 714 397	984 362	36.3	1.4	X
	37540	Temporary staffing services .....	25 965	64 687 931	60 767 038	93.9	87.3	X
	37550	Long-term staffing services .....	1 640	4 157 265	2 149 778	51.7	3.1	X
	37560	Temporary-to-permanent staffing placement services .....	6 302	10 846 487	3 304 790	30.5	4.7	X
	37570	Onsite management services of temporary help .....	391	1 284 708	663 871	51.7	1.0	X
	37580	On-line employment services .....	24	136 656	9 018	6.6	Z	64.7
	37581	On-line job listing services .....	13	103 281	8 894	8.6	Z	X
	37584	On-line employment database search services .....	13	11 588	75	.6	Z	X
	37590	Sale of advertising space for on-line job sites .....	16	20 117	1 387	6.9	Z	X
	37600	Employee evaluations services .....	26	96 422	694	.7	Z	X
	37610	Outplacement/career counseling services .....	161	101 278	3 468	3.4	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002—Con.**

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts			Response coverage <sup>2</sup> (percent)
			Number	Total receipts (\$1,000)	Amount <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts of—		
						Estab-lishments with the product line	All estab-lishments <sup>1</sup>	
561320		Temporary help services—Con.						
	37620	Executive search services, including retained search	223	320 483	47 172	14.7	.1	X
	37630	Employee training services, not specified by type	126	284 412	9 712	3.4	Z	X
	37640	Medical examinations for employment	119	391 239	1 387	.4	Z	X
	37650	Sales of employment-related computer software	21	14 567	694	4.8	Z	X
	38140	Investigative and detective services	152	433 554	10 405	2.4	Z	66.4
	38141	Personal background checks	152	433 554	10 405	2.4	Z	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	48	175 503	12 486	7.1	Z	66.4
	39055	Sales of merchandise, excluding computer software	48	175 503	12 486	7.1	Z	X
	39500	All other receipts	389	1 532 354	173 425	11.3	.2	65.9
	39551	All other operating receipts	389	1 532 354	173 425	11.3	.2	X
56133		Professional employer organizations	4 975	X	55 283 304	X	100.0	67.8
	34070	Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services	123	2 407 035	94 549	3.9	.2	67.8
	34073	Payroll services	123	2 407 035	94 549	3.9	.2	X
	36030	Management consulting services	39	543 988	20 458	3.8	Z	65.0
	36032	Human resources consulting services	39	543 988	20 458	3.8	Z	X
	37510	Co-employment staffing services	4 975	55 283 304	54 709 928	99.0	99.0	57.1
	37511	Co-employment staffing with payroll services only	1 261	6 630 127	3 443 990	51.9	6.2	X
	37512	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and benefit services	691	3 607 236	3 085 093	85.5	5.6	X
	37513	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and human resource services	223	2 447 945	2 149 553	87.8	3.9	X
	37514	Co-employment staffing with payroll, benefit, and human resource services	3 066	46 703 888	46 031 292	98.6	83.3	X
	37520	Permanent placement services	132	891 167	80 174	9.0	.1	X
	37530	Contract staffing services	31	214 499	51 974	24.2	.1	X
	37540	Temporary staffing services	132	1 065 862	143 760	13.5	.3	X
	37550	Long-term staffing services	14	180 776	74 644	41.3	.1	X
	37560	Temporary-to-permanent staffing placement services	76	216 158	6 082	2.8	Z	X
	37570	Onsite management services of temporary help	14	353 260	20 458	5.8	Z	X
	37600	Employee evaluations services	11	143 737	1 106	.8	Z	X
	37620	Executive search services, including retained search	20	186 305	1 658	.9	Z	X
	37630	Employee training services, not specified by type	17	181 882	1 658	.9	Z	X
	37640	Medical examinations for employment	11	27 089	1 106	4.1	Z	X
	38140	Investigative and detective services	22	439 502	1 658	.4	Z	67.8
	38141	Personal background checks	22	439 502	1 658	.4	Z	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	11	40 910	1 658	4.1	Z	67.8
	39055	Sales of merchandise, excluding computer software	11	40 910	1 658	4.1	Z	X
	39500	All other receipts	227	1 110 642	72 433	6.5	.1	66.4
	39551	All other operating receipts	227	1 110 642	72 433	6.5	.1	X
561330		Professional employer organizations	4 975	X	55 283 304	X	100.0	67.8
	34070	Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services	123	2 407 035	94 549	3.9	.2	67.8
	34073	Payroll services	123	2 407 035	94 549	3.9	.2	X
	36030	Management consulting services	39	543 988	20 458	3.8	Z	65.0
	36032	Human resources consulting services	39	543 988	20 458	3.8	Z	X
	37510	Co-employment staffing services	4 975	55 283 304	54 709 928	99.0	99.0	57.1
	37511	Co-employment staffing with payroll services only	1 261	6 630 127	3 443 990	51.9	6.2	X
	37512	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and benefit services	691	3 607 236	3 085 093	85.5	5.6	X
	37513	Co-employment staffing with both payroll and human resource services	223	2 447 945	2 149 553	87.8	3.9	X
	37514	Co-employment staffing with payroll, benefit, and human resource services	3 066	46 703 888	46 031 292	98.6	83.3	X
	37520	Permanent placement services	132	891 167	80 174	9.0	.1	X
	37530	Contract staffing services	31	214 499	51 974	24.2	.1	X
	37540	Temporary staffing services	132	1 065 862	143 760	13.5	.3	X
	37550	Long-term staffing services	14	180 776	74 644	41.3	.1	X
	37560	Temporary-to-permanent staffing placement services	76	216 158	6 082	2.8	Z	X
	37570	Onsite management services of temporary help	14	353 260	20 458	5.8	Z	X
	37600	Employee evaluations services	11	143 737	1 106	.8	Z	X
	37620	Executive search services, including retained search	20	186 305	1 658	.9	Z	X
	37630	Employee training services, not specified by type	17	181 882	1 658	.9	Z	X
	37640	Medical examinations for employment	11	27 089	1 106	4.1	Z	X
	38140	Investigative and detective services	22	439 502	1 658	.4	Z	67.8
	38141	Personal background checks	22	439 502	1 658	.4	Z	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	11	40 910	1 658	4.1	Z	67.8
	39055	Sales of merchandise, excluding computer software	11	40 910	1 658	4.1	Z	X
	39500	All other receipts	227	1 110 642	72 433	6.5	.1	66.4
	39551	All other operating receipts	227	1 110 642	72 433	6.5	.1	X

<sup>1</sup>Product line receipts and/or product line percents may not sum to total due to exclusion of selected lines to avoid disclosing data for individual companies, due to rounding, and/or due to exclusion of lines that did not meet publication criteria.

<sup>2</sup>Receipts of establishments reporting product lines as percent of total receipts.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 4. Concentration by Largest Firms for the United States: 2002**

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only firms and establishments of firms with payroll. Excludes data for corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices and establishments of these firms that are classified in other categories than those specified in this table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
5613	Employment services						
	All firms .....	41 861	130 799 967	100.0	96 402 727	22 868 406	4 277 248
	4 largest firms .....	3 859	15 227 302	11.6	12 446 645	2 952 645	432 622
	8 largest firms .....	5 616	24 738 807	18.9	18 939 719	4 522 432	755 417
	20 largest firms .....	7 813	37 117 565	28.4	28 152 622	6 615 271	1 086 748
	50 largest firms .....	9 746	51 546 726	39.4	38 966 336	9 304 614	1 525 589
56131	Employment placement agencies						
	All firms .....	8 392	5 909 799	100.0	2 901 236	679 053	106 966
	4 largest firms .....	55	360 316	6.1	190 946	51 356	2 900
	8 largest firms .....	70	528 963	9.0	288 591	76 606	3 719
	20 largest firms .....	142	855 293	14.5	462 396	120 431	9 662
	50 largest firms .....	254	1 331 564	22.5	679 818	165 311	15 185
561310	Employment placement agencies						
	All firms .....	8 392	5 909 799	100.0	2 901 236	679 053	106 966
	4 largest firms .....	55	360 316	6.1	190 946	51 356	2 900
	8 largest firms .....	70	528 963	9.0	288 591	76 606	3 719
	20 largest firms .....	142	855 293	14.5	462 396	120 431	9 662
	50 largest firms .....	254	1 331 564	22.5	679 818	165 311	15 185
56132	Temporary help services						
	All firms .....	28 494	69 606 864	100.0	48 709 974	11 638 255	2 426 580
	4 largest firms .....	5 186	11 514 918	16.5	8 136 200	1 937 549	361 233
	8 largest firms .....	6 595	16 795 652	24.1	11 814 142	2 817 014	496 586
	20 largest firms .....	8 547	24 263 658	34.9	16 870 078	4 052 944	732 957
	50 largest firms .....	10 911	31 969 013	45.9	22 220 370	5 386 415	974 932
561320	Temporary help services						
	All firms .....	28 494	69 606 864	100.0	48 709 974	11 638 255	2 426 580
	4 largest firms .....	5 186	11 514 918	16.5	8 136 200	1 937 549	361 233
	8 largest firms .....	6 595	16 795 652	24.1	11 814 142	2 817 014	496 586
	20 largest firms .....	8 547	24 263 658	34.9	16 870 078	4 052 944	732 957
	50 largest firms .....	10 911	31 969 013	45.9	22 220 370	5 386 415	974 932
56133	Professional employer organizations						
	All firms .....	4 975	55 283 304	100.0	44 791 517	10 551 098	1 743 702
	4 largest firms .....	132	12 643 463	22.9	10 705 445	2 550 181	394 627
	8 largest firms .....	144	16 794 721	30.4	14 011 509	3 275 436	467 440
	20 largest firms .....	212	22 848 658	41.3	19 016 031	4 515 083	675 119
	50 largest firms .....	295	29 544 187	53.4	24 413 668	5 770 727	898 367
561330	Professional employer organizations						
	All firms .....	4 975	55 283 304	100.0	44 791 517	10 551 098	1 743 702
	4 largest firms .....	132	12 643 463	22.9	10 705 445	2 550 181	394 627
	8 largest firms .....	144	16 794 721	30.4	14 011 509	3 275 436	467 440
	20 largest firms .....	212	22 848 658	41.3	19 016 031	4 515 083	675 119
	50 largest firms .....	295	29 544 187	53.4	24 413 668	5 770 727	898 367

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.