

United States: 2002

Issued August 2005

EC02-62A-1US

2002 Economic Census

Health Care and Social Assistance

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared in the Service Sector Statistics Division under the direction of **Bobby E. Russell**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs. Planning, management, and coordination of this report were under the supervision of **Jack B. Moody**, Chief, Service Census Branch, assisted by **Jack R. Drago**, **Kirk K. Degler**, **Susan G. Baker**, **John P. Kern**, **Maria A. Poschinger**, and **Vannah L. Beatty**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Kari M. Behrend**, **Scherrie L. Butler**, **Kim A. Casey**, **Alizabath J. Chittenden**, **Laurie E. Davis**, **Tara S. Dryden**, **Michael Dunfee**, **Ashley G. Garmon**, **Holly C. Higgins**, **Julie A. Ishman**, **Misty I. Jensen**, **Christine M. Joseph**, **Robin A. Justice**, **Joyce Kiessling**, **Jason T. Lambert**, **John J. Manning**, **Patrice C. Norman**, **Karen K. Ruane**, **Jill L. Smith**, **Theresa L. Steele**, and **Brent M. Williams**.

Mathematical and statistical techniques, as well as the coverage operations, were provided by **Ruth E. Detlefsen**, Assistant Division Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Scot A. Dahl**, Leader, Census/Current Integration Group, with staff assistance from **Samson A. Adeshiyan** and **Anthony G. Tersine Jr.**

Eddie J. Salyers, Assistant Division Chief of Economic Planning and Coordination Division, was responsible for overseeing the editing and tabulation procedures and the interactive analytical software. **Dennis Shoemaker** and **Kim Wortman**, Special Assistants, **John D. Ward**, Chief, Analytical Branch, and **Brandy L. Yarbrough**, Chief, Edit Branch, were responsible for developing the systems and procedures for data collection, editing, review, and correction. **Donna L. Hambric**, Chief of the Economic Planning Staff, was responsible for overseeing the systems and information for dissemination. **Douglas J. Miller**, Chief, Tables and Dissemination Branch, assisted by **Lisa Aispuro**, **Jamie Fleming**, **Keith Fuller**, **Andrew W. Hait**, and **Kathy G. Padgett** were responsible for developing the data dissemination systems and procedures. The Geography Division staff, **Robert LaMacchia**, Chief, developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, **Howard R. Hogan**, Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. **Barry F. Sessamen**, Assistant Division Chief for Post Collection, was responsible for design and implementation of the processing systems and computer programs. **Gary T. Sheridan**, Chief, Macro Analytical Branch, assisted by **Apparao V. Katikineni** and **Edward F. Johnson** provided computer programming and implementation.

The Systems Support Division provided the table composition system. **Robert Joseph Brown**, Table Image Processing System (TIPS) Senior Software Engineer, was responsible for the design and development of the TIPS, under the supervision of **Robert J. Bateman**, Assistant Division Chief, Information Systems.

The staff of the National Processing Center performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

Margaret A. Smith, **Bernadette J. Beasley**, **Michael T. Browne**, and **Alan R. Plisch** of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided publication and printing management, graphics design and composition, and editorial review for print and electronic media. General direction and production management were provided by **James R. Clark**, Assistant Division Chief, and **Susan L. Rappa**, Chief, Publications Services Branch.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation contributed to the publication of these data.

2002 Economic Census
Health Care and Social Assistance
Geographic Area Series



U.S. Department of Commerce
Carlos M. Gutierrez,
Secretary

David A. Sampson,
Deputy Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration
Kathleen B. Cooper,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
Charles Louis Kincannon,
Director



**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**

Kathleen B. Cooper,
Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Charles Louis Kincannon,
Director

Hermann Habermann,
Deputy Director and
Chief Operating Officer

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Associate Director
for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Acting Assistant Director
for Economic Programs

Mark E. Wallace,
Chief, Service Sector
Statistics Division

CONTENTS

Introduction to the Economic Census	v
Health Care & Social Assistance	ix
Tables	
1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002	1
Appendixes	
A. Explanation of Terms	A-1
B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions	B-1
C. Methodology	C-1
D. Geographic Notes	--
E. Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas	--
-- Not applicable for this report.	

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

This page is intentionally blank.

Health Care and Social Assistance

SCOPE

The Health Care and Social Assistance sector (sector 62) comprises establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. The sector includes both health care and social assistance because it is sometimes difficult to distinguish between the boundaries of these two activities. The industries in this sector are arranged on a continuum starting with those establishments providing medical care exclusively, continuing with those providing health care and social assistance, and finally, finishing with those providing only social assistance. The services provided by establishments in this sector are delivered by trained professionals. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of health practitioners or social workers with the requisite expertise. Many of the industries in the sector are defined based on the educational degree held by the practitioners included in the industry.

Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers in Subsector 812, Personal and Laundry Services. Although these can be viewed as health services, these services are not typically delivered by health practitioners.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the “kinds of business” included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as “business,” “establishment,” and “firm”) used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all “kinds of business” in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve health care and social assistance establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These “nonemployers,” typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are four reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Subject Series:

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code Statistics. This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Comparative Statistics*, *Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS*, *Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
 - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.

-
- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
 5. Economic places.
 - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
 - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
 - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
 - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). While there were revisions to some industries for 2002, none of those affect this sector.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
N	Not available or not comparable
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
X	Not applicable
Z	Less than half the unit shown
a	0 to 19 employees
b	20 to 99 employees
c	100 to 249 employees
e	250 to 499 employees
f	500 to 999 employees
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees
m	100,000 employees or more
r	Revised
–	Represents zero (page image/print only)
(CC)	Consolidated city
(IC)	Independent city
CDP	Census designated place

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table.]

NAICS code	Tax status and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
62	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	704 526	1 207 299 734	N	495 845 829	117 558 304	15 052 255	12.2	7.0
	Health care and social assistance								
621	Ambulatory health care services	489 021	488 618 528	N	203 341 237	45 895 264	4 924 908	24.6	10.1
6211	Offices of physicians	203 118	248 824 594	N	112 856 035	24 726 758	1 908 760	27.7	9.7
62111	Offices of physicians	203 118	248 824 594	N	112 856 035	24 726 758	1 908 760	27.7	9.7
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists)	192 794	244 866 476	N	111 116 936	24 327 837	1 868 437	27.5	9.7
621112	Offices of physicians, mental health specialists	10 324	3 958 118	N	1 739 099	398 921	40 323	39.2	9.8
6212	Offices of dentists	118 305	71 102 922	N	25 856 163	5 774 758	743 628	35.7	5.4
62121	Offices of dentists	118 305	71 102 922	N	25 856 163	5 774 758	743 628	35.7	5.4
621210	Offices of dentists	118 305	71 102 922	N	25 856 163	5 774 758	743 628	35.7	5.4
6213	Offices of other health practitioners	104 222	37 127 519	N	13 403 570	3 093 563	486 022	35.7	11.1
62131	Offices of chiropractors	34 358	8 974 532	N	2 623 378	603 540	109 734	44.9	8.7
621310	Offices of chiropractors	34 358	8 974 532	N	2 623 378	603 540	109 734	44.9	8.7
62132	Offices of optometrists	18 695	8 341 636	N	2 476 854	578 744	93 031	34.0	7.3
621320	Offices of optometrists	18 695	8 341 636	N	2 476 854	578 744	93 031	34.0	7.3
62133	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	13 278	3 486 315	N	1 445 049	335 038	55 872	34.5	11.0
621330	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	13 278	3 486 315	N	1 445 049	335 038	55 872	34.5	11.0
62134	Offices of physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists	19 673	10 685 372	N	4 871 074	1 133 290	161 543	25.6	16.8
621340	Offices of physical, occupational, and speech therapists and audiologists	19 673	10 685 372	N	4 871 074	1 133 290	161 543	25.6	16.8
6213401	Speech therapists and audiologists	3 075	1 084 724	N	385 062	88 705	13 803	39.4	6.7
6213402	Physical and occupational therapists	16 598	9 600 648	N	4 486 012	1 044 585	147 740	24.1	17.9
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners	18 218	5 639 664	N	1 987 215	442 951	65 842	43.4	9.7
621391	Offices of podiatrists	8 666	3 109 910	N	1 037 808	228 296	33 987	40.6	8.4
621399	Offices of all other miscellaneous health practitioners	9 552	2 529 754	N	949 407	214 655	31 855	46.9	11.2
6214	Outpatient care centers	25 750	54 818 719	N	20 810 601	5 021 762	590 144	7.5	12.6
62141	Family planning centers	1 921	1 190 850	N	467 014	114 254	18 439	10.8	10.6
621410	Family planning centers	1 921	1 190 850	N	467 014	114 254	18 439	10.8	10.6
62142	Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers	7 978	8 981 496	N	4 437 430	1 075 891	165 089	8.6	13.5
621420	Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers	7 978	8 981 496	N	4 437 430	1 075 891	165 089	8.6	13.5
62149	Other outpatient care centers	15 851	44 646 373	N	15 906 157	3 831 617	406 616	7.2	12.5
621491	HMO medical centers	440	3 830 509	N	1 197 109	291 153	30 389	.4	3.0
621492	Kidney dialysis centers	3 135	8 738 064	N	2 301 269	573 198	63 570	2.5	4.2
621493	Freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers	3 310	8 449 726	N	2 363 572	544 598	61 334	15.7	14.0
621498	All other outpatient care centers	8 966	23 628 074	N	10 044 207	2 422 668	251 323	7.0	16.5
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories	11 079	28 409 347	N	8 967 166	2 134 453	203 261	10.1	14.0
62151	Medical and diagnostic laboratories	11 079	28 409 347	N	8 967 166	2 134 453	203 261	10.1	14.0
621511	Medical laboratories	5 610	16 906 984	N	5 396 875	1 342 063	133 566	5.9	16.2
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers	5 569	11 502 363	N	3 570 291	792 390	69 695	16.2	10.9
6216	Home health care services	17 666	30 386 230	N	15 262 148	3 658 835	777 128	13.3	13.3
62161	Home health care services	17 666	30 386 230	N	15 262 148	3 658 835	777 128	13.3	13.3
621610	Home health care services	17 666	30 386 230	N	15 262 148	3 658 835	777 128	13.3	13.3
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	8 881	17 949 197	N	6 185 554	1 485 135	215 965	8.5	13.9
62191	Ambulance services	3 921	6 524 645	N	2 669 357	641 271	111 770	11.4	13.9
621910	Ambulance services	3 921	6 524 645	N	2 669 357	641 271	111 770	11.4	13.9
62199	All other ambulatory health care services	4 960	11 424 552	N	3 516 197	843 864	104 195	6.9	13.8
621991	Blood and organ banks	1 294	6 561 431	N	1 808 023	437 013	54 611	3.4	14.7
621999	All other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	3 666	4 863 121	N	1 708 174	406 851	49 584	11.6	12.7
622	Hospitals	6 411	500 112 841	N	197 153 694	48 492 015	5 174 262	.8	2.9
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	5 193	469 726 928	N	182 024 348	44 776 030	4 772 422	.7	2.9
62211	General medical and surgical hospitals	5 193	469 726 928	N	182 024 348	44 776 030	4 772 422	.7	2.9
622110	General medical and surgical hospitals	5 193	469 726 928	N	182 024 348	44 776 030	4 772 422	.7	2.9
6221101	General medical and surgical hospitals, government	1 411	92 034 153	N	39 276 894	9 812 322	963 705	.4	9.1
6221102	General medical and surgical hospitals, except government	3 782	377 692 775	N	142 747 454	34 963 708	3 808 717	.8	1.4
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	603	13 626 730	N	7 949 669	1 963 203	216 005	.5	2.6
62221	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	603	13 626 730	N	7 949 669	1 963 203	216 005	.5	2.6
622210	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	603	13 626 730	N	7 949 669	1 963 203	216 005	.5	2.6
6222101	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, government	234	8 694 817	N	5 617 017	1 391 357	140 712	—	2.0
6222102	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, except government	369	4 931 913	N	2 332 652	571 846	75 293	1.4	3.7
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	615	16 759 183	N	7 179 677	1 752 782	185 835	2.3	5.4
62231	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	615	16 759 183	N	7 179 677	1 752 782	185 835	2.3	5.4
622310	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	615	16 759 183	N	7 179 677	1 752 782	185 835	2.3	5.4
6223101	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals, government	45	2 656 389	N	1 467 314	361 137	31 717	.1	1.7
6223102	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals, except government	570	14 102 794	N	5 712 363	1 391 645	154 118	2.7	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

NAICS code	Tax status and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.									
62	Health care and social assistance—Con.								
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	69 342	127 113 566	N	58 974 490	14 342 401	2 830 582	6.5	8.4
6231	Nursing care facilities	16 568	74 116 741	N	35 408 383	8 606 333	1 606 003	4.2	7.1
62311	Nursing care facilities	16 568	74 116 741	N	35 408 383	8 606 333	1 606 003	4.2	7.1
623110	Nursing care facilities	16 568	74 116 741	N	35 408 383	8 606 333	1 606 003	4.2	7.1
6232	Residential mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse facilities	28 508	19 317 422	N	9 665 395	2 347 498	497 412	8.1	10.8
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities	22 319	13 279 613	N	6 848 031	1 663 999	371 429	6.9	11.1
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities	22 319	13 279 613	N	6 848 031	1 663 999	371 429	6.9	11.1
62322	Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities	6 189	6 037 809	N	2 817 364	683 499	125 983	10.7	10.3
623220	Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities	6 189	6 037 809	N	2 817 364	683 499	125 983	10.7	10.3
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	17 988	26 099 031	N	10 232 312	2 489 138	568 590	10.8	8.7
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly	17 988	26 099 031	N	10 232 312	2 489 138	568 590	10.8	8.7
623311	Continuing care retirement communities	3 916	14 861 905	N	6 193 283	1 509 089	312 583	4.2	5.5
623312	Homes for the elderly	14 072	11 237 126	N	4 039 029	980 049	256 007	19.4	13.1
6239	Other residential care facilities	6 278	7 580 372	N	3 668 400	899 432	158 577	10.4	13.1
62399	Other residential care facilities	6 278	7 580 372	N	3 668 400	899 432	158 577	10.4	13.1
623990	Other residential care facilities	6 278	7 580 372	N	3 668 400	899 432	158 577	10.4	13.1
624	Social assistance	139 752	91 454 799	N	36 376 408	8 828 624	2 122 503	17.1	10.5
6241	Individual and family services	49 618	44 645 659	N	17 720 342	4 296 290	907 796	18.4	10.4
62411	Child and youth services	9 519	8 926 105	N	3 349 501	812 892	151 111	21.3	7.5
624110	Child and youth services	9 519	8 926 105	N	3 349 501	812 892	151 111	21.3	7.5
62412	Services for the elderly and persons with disabilities	15 156	15 283 681	N	6 341 939	1 532 361	381 097	16.3	8.6
624120	Services for the elderly and persons with disabilities	15 156	15 283 681	N	6 341 939	1 532 361	381 097	16.3	8.6
62419	Other individual and family services	24 943	20 435 873	N	8 028 902	1 951 037	375 588	18.8	13.0
624190	Other individual and family services	24 943	20 435 873	N	8 028 902	1 951 037	375 588	18.8	13.0
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	12 481	14 005 774	N	3 275 523	793 798	145 929	10.6	8.0
62421	Community food services	3 877	3 106 694	N	528 853	127 085	29 179	12.5	6.4
624210	Community food services	3 877	3 106 694	N	528 853	127 085	29 179	12.5	6.4
62422	Community housing services	6 797	5 803 471	N	2 093 323	508 355	93 579	16.7	5.4
624221	Temporary shelters	3 434	2 755 992	N	1 271 771	309 177	61 272	14.2	5.5
624229	Other community housing services	3 363	3 047 479	N	821 552	199 178	32 307	19.0	5.4
62423	Emergency and other relief services	1 807	5 095 609	N	653 347	158 358	23 171	2.5	12.0
624230	Emergency and other relief services	1 807	5 095 609	N	653 347	158 358	23 171	2.5	12.0
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	8 526	11 031 411	N	4 877 050	1 179 272	317 045	11.1	8.6
62431	Vocational rehabilitation services	8 526	11 031 411	N	4 877 050	1 179 272	317 045	11.1	8.6
624310	Vocational rehabilitation services	8 526	11 031 411	N	4 877 050	1 179 272	317 045	11.1	8.6
6244	Child day care services	69 127	21 771 955	N	10 503 493	2 559 264	751 733	21.7	13.1
62441	Child day care services	69 127	21 771 955	N	10 503 493	2 559 264	751 733	21.7	13.1
624410	Child day care services	69 127	21 771 955	N	10 503 493	2 559 264	751 733	21.7	13.1
ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX									
62	Health care and social assistance	136 478	617 930 865	588 003 228	254 027 235	62 361 804	8 027 333	2.9	4.9
621	Ambulatory health care services	18 074	49 062 356	44 661 532	21 146 778	5 164 782	692 048	4.2	11.5
6214	Outpatient care centers	12 025	30 809 282	28 055 995	13 366 426	3 252 871	387 011	3.6	12.4
62141	Family planning centers	1 542	851 556	732 623	346 564	86 312	14 675	6.6	12.1
621410	Family planning centers	1 542	851 556	732 623	346 564	86 312	14 675	6.6	12.1
62142	Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers	5 199	7 268 895	6 768 605	3 706 210	903 144	138 312	4.2	12.8
621420	Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers	5 199	7 268 895	6 768 605	3 706 210	903 144	138 312	4.2	12.8
62149	Other outpatient care centers	5 284	22 688 831	20 554 767	9 313 652	2 263 415	234 024	3.3	12.3
621491	HMO medical centers	239	3 184 914	3 049 245	931 814	225 240	26 050	—	3.2
621492	Kidney dialysis centers	343	866 183	776 243	282 118	72 498	8 196	1.4	2.5
621493	Freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers	365	1 178 936	957 401	363 507	88 383	10 207	3.3	13.5
621498	All other outpatient care centers	4 337	17 458 798	15 771 878	7 736 213	1 877 294	189 571	4.0	14.4
6216	Home health care services	3 398	10 868 592	9 969 692	5 495 090	1 359 013	224 021	5.2	10.4
62161	Home health care services	3 398	10 868 592	9 969 692	5 495 090	1 359 013	224 021	5.2	10.4
621610	Home health care services	3 398	10 868 592	9 969 692	5 495 090	1 359 013	224 021	5.2	10.4
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	2 651	7 384 482	6 635 845	2 285 262	552 898	81 016	5.0	8.9
62191	Ambulance services	1 475	1 552 214	1 423 196	609 437	148 225	31 479	17.4	6.4
621910	Ambulance services	1 475	1 552 214	1 423 196	609 437	148 225	31 479	17.4	6.4
62199	All other ambulatory health care services	1 176	5 832 268	5 212 649	1 675 825	404 673	49 537	1.7	9.6
621991	Blood and organ banks	769	5 169 117	4 590 388	1 502 205	363 002	43 901	1.4	10.2
621999	All other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	407	663 151	622 261	173 620	41 671	5 636	4.1	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table.]

NAICS code	Tax status and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.									
Health care and social assistance—Con.									
62	Hospitals	5 154	443 435 108	425 627 186	179 676 820	44 191 823	4 655 772	.8	2.9
622	Hospitals	5 154	443 435 108	425 627 186	179 676 820	44 191 823	4 655 772	.8	2.9
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	4 496	420 906 232	403 593 946	167 598 724	41 221 436	4 350 645	.8	3.0
62211	General medical and surgical hospitals	4 496	420 906 232	403 593 946	167 598 724	41 221 436	4 350 645	.8	3.0
622110	General medical and surgical hospitals	4 496	420 906 232	403 593 946	167 598 724	41 221 436	4 350 645	.8	3.0
6221101	General medical and surgical hospitals, government	1 411	92 034 153	88 166 898	39 276 894	9 812 322	963 705	.4	9.1
6221102	General medical and surgical hospitals, except government	3 085	328 872 079	315 427 048	128 321 830	31 409 114	3 386 940	.9	1.3
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	392	11 216 239	11 112 605	6 894 059	1 704 543	180 552	—	2.0
62221	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	392	11 216 239	11 112 605	6 894 059	1 704 543	180 552	—	2.0
622210	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	392	11 216 239	11 112 605	6 894 059	1 704 543	180 552	—	2.0
6222101	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, government	234	8 694 817	8 619 097	5 617 017	1 391 357	140 712	—	2.0
6222102	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, except government	158	2 521 422	2 493 508	1 277 042	313 186	39 840	—	2.0
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	266	11 312 637	10 920 635	5 184 037	1 265 844	124 575	2.2	1.2
62231	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	266	11 312 637	10 920 635	5 184 037	1 265 844	124 575	2.2	1.2
622310	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	266	11 312 637	10 920 635	5 184 037	1 265 844	124 575	2.2	1.2
6223101	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals, government	45	2 656 389	2 548 590	1 467 314	361 137	31 717	.1	1.7
6223102	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals, except government	221	8 656 248	8 372 045	3 716 723	904 707	92 858	2.8	1.1
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	31 805	52 948 302	50 842 250	25 609 178	6 263 576	1 168 338	4.6	8.0
6231	Nursing care facilities	3 467	19 891 577	19 494 265	9 976 605	2 443 935	420 649	3.0	6.5
62311	Nursing care facilities	3 467	19 891 577	19 494 265	9 976 605	2 443 935	420 649	3.0	6.5
623110	Nursing care facilities	3 467	19 891 577	19 494 265	9 976 605	2 443 935	420 649	3.0	6.5
6232	Residential mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse facilities	18 730	13 733 393	12 891 294	7 070 946	1 720 705	347 761	4.7	10.0
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities	14 146	9 344 998	8 860 778	4 958 994	1 208 167	255 198	3.6	9.7
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities	14 146	9 344 998	8 860 778	4 958 994	1 208 167	255 198	3.6	9.7
62322	Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities	4 584	4 388 395	4 030 516	2 111 952	512 538	92 563	7.0	10.7
623220	Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities	4 584	4 388 395	4 030 516	2 111 952	512 538	92 563	7.0	10.7
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	4 649	12 757 799	12 341 689	5 328 788	1 306 468	263 704	4.5	5.6
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly	4 649	12 757 799	12 341 689	5 328 788	1 306 468	263 704	4.5	5.6
623311	Continuing care retirement communities	1 542	10 384 505	10 128 202	4 406 904	1 079 388	210 119	1.6	3.2
623312	Homes for the elderly	3 107	2 373 294	2 213 487	921 884	227 080	53 585	17.1	16.1
6239	Other residential care facilities	4 959	6 565 533	6 115 002	3 232 839	792 468	136 224	9.6	12.7
62399	Other residential care facilities	4 959	6 565 533	6 115 002	3 232 839	792 468	136 224	9.6	12.7
623990	Other residential care facilities	4 959	6 565 533	6 115 002	3 232 839	792 468	136 224	9.6	12.7
624	Social assistance	81 445	72 485 099	66 872 260	27 594 459	6 741 623	1 511 175	13.6	10.4
6241	Individual and family services	38 731	39 607 774	37 077 234	15 472 988	3 772 107	768 586	16.4	10.0
62411	Child and youth services	8 179	8 204 393	7 601 356	3 071 916	747 061	137 845	20.3	7.4
624110	Child and youth services	8 179	8 204 393	7 601 356	3 071 916	747 061	137 845	20.3	7.4
62412	Services for the elderly and persons with disabilities	11 092	13 047 443	12 355 713	5 137 856	1 256 223	288 946	13.9	8.4
624120	Services for the elderly and persons with disabilities	11 092	13 047 443	12 355 713	5 137 856	1 256 223	288 946	13.9	8.4
62419	Other individual and family services	19 460	18 355 938	17 120 165	7 263 216	1 768 823	341 795	16.5	12.2
624190	Other individual and family services	19 460	18 355 938	17 120 165	7 263 216	1 768 823	341 795	16.5	12.2
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	12 133	13 923 572	11 820 749	3 250 281	787 567	144 498	10.4	8.0
62421	Community food services	3 770	3 090 585	2 830 908	524 512	125 979	28 869	12.3	6.4
624210	Community food services	3 770	3 090 585	2 830 908	524 512	125 979	28 869	12.3	6.4
62422	Community housing services	6 638	5 752 209	5 186 437	2 076 735	504 281	92 724	16.6	5.3
624221	Temporary shelters	3 383	2 728 901	2 528 547	1 263 518	307 255	60 871	14.0	5.4
624229	Other community housing services	3 255	3 023 308	2 657 890	813 217	197 026	31 853	18.9	5.2
62423	Emergency and other relief services	1 725	5 080 778	3 803 404	649 034	157 307	22 905	2.3	11.9
624230	Emergency and other relief services	1 725	5 080 778	3 803 404	649 034	157 307	22 905	2.3	11.9
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	6 350	9 195 260	8 756 755	4 066 886	986 974	283 655	9.2	9.3
62431	Vocational rehabilitation services	6 350	9 195 260	8 756 755	4 066 886	986 974	283 655	9.2	9.3
624310	Vocational rehabilitation services	6 350	9 195 260	8 756 755	4 066 886	986 974	283 655	9.2	9.3
6244	Child day care services	24 231	9 758 493	9 217 522	4 804 304	1 194 975	314 436	11.0	16.8
62441	Child day care services	24 231	9 758 493	9 217 522	4 804 304	1 194 975	314 436	11.0	16.8
624410	Child day care services	24 231	9 758 493	9 217 522	4 804 304	1 194 975	314 436	11.0	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table.]

NAICS code	Tax status and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX									
62	Health care and social assistance	568 048	589 368 869	N	241 818 594	55 196 500	7 024 922	22.0	9.2
621	Ambulatory health care services	470 947	439 556 172	N	182 194 459	40 730 482	4 232 860	26.8	10.0
6211	Offices of physicians	203 118	248 824 594	N	112 856 035	24 726 758	1 908 760	27.7	9.7
62111	Offices of physicians	203 118	248 824 594	N	112 856 035	24 726 758	1 908 760	27.7	9.7
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists)	192 794	244 866 476	N	111 116 936	24 327 837	1 868 437	27.5	9.7
621112	Offices of physicians, mental health specialists	10 324	3 958 118	N	1 739 099	398 921	40 323	39.2	9.8
6212	Offices of dentists	118 305	71 102 922	N	25 856 163	5 774 758	743 628	35.7	5.4
62121	Offices of dentists	118 305	71 102 922	N	25 856 163	5 774 758	743 628	35.7	5.4
621210	Offices of dentists	118 305	71 102 922	N	25 856 163	5 774 758	743 628	35.7	5.4
6213	Offices of other health practitioners	104 222	37 127 519	N	13 403 570	3 093 563	486 022	35.7	11.1
62131	Offices of chiropractors	34 358	8 974 532	N	2 623 378	603 540	109 734	44.9	8.7
621310	Offices of chiropractors	34 358	8 974 532	N	2 623 378	603 540	109 734	44.9	8.7
62132	Offices of optometrists	18 695	8 341 636	N	2 476 854	578 744	93 031	34.0	7.3
621320	Offices of optometrists	18 695	8 341 636	N	2 476 854	578 744	93 031	34.0	7.3
62133	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	13 278	3 486 315	N	1 445 049	335 038	55 872	34.5	11.0
621330	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	13 278	3 486 315	N	1 445 049	335 038	55 872	34.5	11.0
62134	Offices of physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists	19 673	10 685 372	N	4 871 074	1 133 290	161 543	25.6	16.8
621340	Offices of physical, occupational, and speech therapists and audiologists	19 673	10 685 372	N	4 871 074	1 133 290	161 543	25.6	16.8
6213401	Speech therapists and audiologists	3 075	1 084 724	N	385 062	88 705	13 803	39.4	6.7
6213402	Physical and occupational therapists	16 598	9 600 648	N	4 486 012	1 044 585	147 740	24.1	17.9
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners	18 218	5 639 664	N	1 987 215	442 951	65 842	43.4	9.7
621391	Offices of podiatrists	8 666	3 109 910	N	1 037 808	228 296	33 987	40.6	8.4
621399	Offices of all other miscellaneous health practitioners	9 552	2 529 754	N	949 407	214 655	31 855	46.9	11.2
6214	Outpatient care centers	13 725	24 009 437	N	7 444 175	1 768 891	203 133	12.5	12.8
62141	Family planning centers	379	339 294	N	120 450	27 942	3 764	21.4	7.0
621410	Family planning centers	379	339 294	N	120 450	27 942	3 764	21.4	7.0
62142	Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers	2 779	1 712 601	N	731 220	172 747	26 777	27.4	16.2
621420	Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers	2 779	1 712 601	N	731 220	172 747	26 777	27.4	16.2
62149	Other outpatient care centers	10 567	21 957 542	N	6 592 505	1 568 202	172 592	11.2	12.6
621491	HMO medical centers	201	645 595	N	265 295	65 913	4 339	2.2	2.4
621492	Kidney dialysis centers	2 792	7 871 881	N	2 019 151	500 700	55 374	2.7	4.4
621493	Freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers	2 945	7 270 790	N	2 000 065	456 215	51 127	17.7	14.1
621498	All other outpatient care centers	4 629	6 169 276	N	2 307 994	545 374	61 752	15.3	22.6
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories	11 079	28 409 347	N	8 967 166	2 134 453	203 261	10.1	14.0
62151	Medical and diagnostic laboratories	11 079	28 409 347	N	8 967 166	2 134 453	203 261	10.1	14.0
621511	Medical laboratories	5 510	16 906 984	N	5 396 875	1 342 063	133 566	5.9	16.2
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers	5 569	11 502 363	N	3 570 291	792 390	69 695	16.2	10.9
6216	Home health care services	14 268	19 517 638	N	9 767 058	2 299 822	553 107	17.8	14.9
62161	Home health care services	14 268	19 517 638	N	9 767 058	2 299 822	553 107	17.8	14.9
621610	Home health care services	14 268	19 517 638	N	9 767 058	2 299 822	553 107	17.8	14.9
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	6 230	10 564 715	N	3 900 292	932 237	134 949	11.0	17.3
62191	Ambulance services	2 446	4 972 431	N	2 059 920	493 046	80 291	9.6	16.2
621910	Ambulance services	2 446	4 972 431	N	2 059 920	493 046	80 291	9.6	16.2
62199	All other ambulatory health care services	3 784	5 592 284	N	1 840 372	439 191	54 658	12.3	18.2
621991	Blood and organ banks	525	1 392 314	N	305 818	74 011	10 710	10.7	31.2
621999	All other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	3 259	4 199 970	N	1 534 554	365 180	43 948	12.8	13.9
622	Hospitals	1 257	56 677 733	N	17 476 874	4 300 192	518 490	.6	3.0
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	697	48 820 696	N	14 425 624	3 554 594	421 777	.3	1.6
62211	General medical and surgical hospitals	697	48 820 696	N	14 425 624	3 554 594	421 777	.3	1.6
622110	General medical and surgical hospitals	697	48 820 696	N	14 425 624	3 554 594	421 777	.3	1.6
6221102	General medical and surgical hospitals, except government	697	48 820 696	N	14 425 624	3 554 594	421 777	.3	1.6
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	211	2 410 491	N	1 055 610	258 660	35 453	2.9	5.4
62221	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	211	2 410 491	N	1 055 610	258 660	35 453	2.9	5.4
622210	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	211	2 410 491	N	1 055 610	258 660	35 453	2.9	5.4
6222102	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, except government	211	2 410 491	N	1 055 610	258 660	35 453	2.9	5.4
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	349	5 446 546	N	1 995 640	486 938	61 260	2.7	14.0
62231	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	349	5 446 546	N	1 995 640	486 938	61 260	2.7	14.0
622310	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	349	5 446 546	N	1 995 640	486 938	61 260	2.7	14.0
6223102	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals, except government	349	5 446 546	N	1 995 640	486 938	61 260	2.7	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table.]

NAICS code	Tax status and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.									
62	Health care and social assistance—Con.								
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	37 537	74 165 264	N	33 365 312	8 078 825	1 662 244	7.9	8.7
6231	Nursing care facilities	13 101	54 225 164	N	25 431 778	6 162 398	1 185 354	4.7	7.3
62311	Nursing care facilities	13 101	54 225 164	N	25 431 778	6 162 398	1 185 354	4.7	7.3
623110	Nursing care facilities	13 101	54 225 164	N	25 431 778	6 162 398	1 185 354	4.7	7.3
6232	Residential mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse facilities	9 778	5 584 029	N	2 594 449	626 793	149 651	16.4	12.8
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities	8 173	3 934 615	N	1 889 037	455 832	116 231	14.6	14.3
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities	8 173	3 934 615	N	1 889 037	455 832	116 231	14.6	14.3
62322	Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities	1 605	1 649 414	N	705 412	170 961	33 420	20.6	9.3
623220	Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities	1 605	1 649 414	N	705 412	170 961	33 420	20.6	9.3
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	13 339	13 341 232	N	4 903 524	1 182 670	304 886	16.8	11.7
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly	13 339	13 341 232	N	4 903 524	1 182 670	304 886	16.8	11.7
623311	Continuing care retirement communities	2 374	4 477 400	N	1 786 379	429 701	102 464	10.3	10.7
623312	Homes for the elderly	10 965	8 863 832	N	3 117 145	752 969	202 422	20.0	12.2
6239	Other residential care facilities	1 319	1 014 839	N	435 561	106 964	22 353	15.4	15.7
62399	Other residential care facilities	1 319	1 014 839	N	435 561	106 964	22 353	15.4	15.7
623990	Other residential care facilities	1 319	1 014 839	N	435 561	106 964	22 353	15.4	15.7
624	Social assistance	58 307	18 969 700	N	8 781 949	2 087 001	611 328	30.4	10.7
6241	Individual and family services	10 887	5 037 885	N	2 247 354	524 183	139 210	34.0	14.1
62411	Child and youth services	1 340	721 712	N	277 585	65 831	13 266	33.1	9.1
624110	Child and youth services	1 340	721 712	N	277 585	65 831	13 266	33.1	9.1
62412	Services for the elderly and persons with disabilities	4 064	2 236 238	N	1 204 083	276 138	92 151	30.0	10.2
624120	Services for the elderly and persons with disabilities	4 064	2 236 238	N	1 204 083	276 138	92 151	30.0	10.2
62419	Other individual and family services	5 483	2 079 935	N	765 686	182 214	33 793	38.5	20.2
624190	Other individual and family services	5 483	2 079 935	N	765 686	182 214	33 793	38.5	20.2
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	348	82 202	N	25 242	6 231	1 431	39.0	20.8
62421	Community food services	107	16 109	N	4 341	1 106	310	41.4	11.2
624210	Community food services	107	16 109	N	4 341	1 106	310	41.4	11.2
62422	Community housing services	159	51 262	N	16 588	4 074	855	33.3	20.9
624221	Temporary shelters	51	27 091	N	8 253	1 922	401	33.6	13.9
624229	Other community housing services	108	24 171	N	8 335	2 152	454	33.0	28.9
62423	Emergency and other relief services	82	14 831	N	4 313	1 051	266	55.7	30.5
624230	Emergency and other relief services	82	14 831	N	4 313	1 051	266	55.7	30.5
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	2 176	1 836 151	N	810 164	192 298	33 390	20.1	5.0
62431	Vocational rehabilitation services	2 176	1 836 151	N	810 164	192 298	33 390	20.1	5.0
624310	Vocational rehabilitation services	2 176	1 836 151	N	810 164	192 298	33 390	20.1	5.0
6244	Child day care services	44 896	12 013 462	N	5 699 189	1 364 289	437 297	30.4	10.0
62441	Child day care services	44 896	12 013 462	N	5 699 189	1 364 289	437 297	30.4	10.0
624410	Child day care services	44 896	12 013 462	N	5 699 189	1 364 289	437 297	30.4	10.0

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoe-shine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

EXPENSES

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent

or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fund-raising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members

and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

62 HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE

The Health Care and Social Assistance sector comprises establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. The sector includes both health care and social assistance because it is sometimes difficult to distinguish between the boundaries of these two activities. The industries in this sector are arranged on a continuum starting with those establishments providing medical care exclusively, continuing with those providing health care and social assistance, and finally finishing with those providing only social assistance. The services provided by establishments in this sector are delivered by trained professionals. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of health practitioners or social workers with the requisite expertise. Many of the industries in the sector are defined based on the educational degree held by the practitioners included in the industry.

Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries, and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers in Subsector 812, Personal and Laundry Services. Although these can be viewed as health services, these services are not typically delivered by health practitioners.

621 AMBULATORY HEALTH CARE SERVICES

Industries in the Ambulatory Health Care Services subsector provide health care services directly or indirectly to ambulatory patients and do not usually provide inpatient services. Health practitioners in this subsector provide outpatient services, with the facilities and equipment not usually being the most significant part of the production process.

6211 OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (e.g., anesthesiology, oncology, ophthalmology, psychiatry) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

62111 OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (e.g., anesthesiology, oncology, ophthalmology, psychiatry) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

621111 OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS (EXCEPT MENTAL HEALTH SPECIALISTS)

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (except psychiatry or psychoanalysis) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

621112 OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS, MENTAL HEALTH SPECIALISTS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of psychiatry or psychoanalysis. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

6212 OFFICES OF DENTISTS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.M.D. (Doctor of dental medicine), D.D.S. (Doctor of dental surgery), or D.D.Sc. (Doctor of dental science) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. They can provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry.

62121 OFFICES OF DENTISTS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.M.D. (Doctor of dental medicine), D.D.S. (Doctor of dental surgery), or D.D.Sc. (Doctor of dental science) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. They can provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry.

621210 OFFICES OF DENTISTS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.M.D. (Doctor of dental medicine), D.D.S. (Doctor of dental surgery), or D.D.Sc. (Doctor of dental science) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. They can provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry.

6213 OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS

This industry group comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians and dentists).

62131 OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.C. (Doctor of chiropractic) primarily engaged in the independent practice of chiropractic. These practitioners provide diagnostic and therapeutic treatment of neuromusculoskeletal and related disorders through the manipulation and adjustment of the spinal column and extremities, and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

621310 OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.C. (Doctor of chiropractic) primarily engaged in the independent practice of chiropractic. These practitioners provide diagnostic and therapeutic treatment of neuromusculoskeletal and related disorders through the manipulation and adjustment of the spinal column and extremities, and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

62132 OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of O.D. (Doctor of optometry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of optometry. These practitioners provide eye examinations to determine visual acuity or the presence of vision problems and to prescribe eyeglasses, contact lenses, and eye exercises. They operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers, and may also provide the same service as opticians, such as selling and fitting prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses.

621320 OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of O.D. (Doctor of optometry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of optometry. These practitioners provide eye examinations to determine visual acuity or the presence of vision problems and to prescribe eyeglasses, contact lenses, and eye exercises. They operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers, and may also provide the same service as opticians, such as selling and fitting prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses.

62133 OFFICES OF MENTAL HEALTH PRACTITIONERS (EXCEPT PHYSICIANS)

This industry comprises establishments of independent mental health practitioners (except physicians) primarily engaged in (1) the diagnosis and treatment of mental, emotional, and behavioral disorders and/or (2) the diagnosis and treatment of individual or group social dysfunction brought about by such causes as mental illness, alcohol and substance abuse, physical and emotional trauma, or stress. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

621330 OFFICES OF MENTAL HEALTH PRACTITIONERS (EXCEPT PHYSICIANS)

This industry comprises establishments of independent mental health practitioners (except physicians) primarily engaged in (1) the diagnosis and treatment of mental, emotional, and behavioral disorders and/or (2) the diagnosis and treatment of individual or group social dysfunction brought about by such causes as mental illness, alcohol and substance abuse, physical and emotional trauma, or stress. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

62134 OFFICES OF PHYSICAL, OCCUPATIONAL AND SPEECH THERAPISTS, AND AUDIOLOGISTS

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners primarily engaged in one of the following (1) administering medically prescribed physical therapy treatment for patients suffering from injuries or muscle, nerve, joint, and bone disease; (2) planning and administering educational, recreational, and social activities designed to help patients or individuals with disabilities, regain physical or mental functioning or to adapt to their disabilities; and (3) diagnosing and treating speech, language, or hearing problems. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

621340 OFFICES OF PHYSICAL, OCCUPATIONAL AND SPEECH THERAPISTS, AND AUDIOLOGISTS

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners primarily engaged in one of the following (1) administering medically prescribed physical therapy treatment for patients suffering from injuries or muscle, nerve, joint, and bone disease; (2) planning and administering educational, recreational, and social activities designed to help patients or individuals with disabilities, regain physical or mental functioning or to adapt to their disabilities; and (3) diagnosing and treating speech, language, or hearing problems. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

6213401 SPEECH THERAPISTS AND AUDIOLOGISTS

Establishments of health practitioners primarily engaged in diagnosing and treating speech, language, or hearing problems. These practitioners may operate as a private or group practice in their own facilities or in the facilities of others.

6213402 PHYSICAL AND OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS

Establishments of health practitioners primarily engaged in the following (1) administering medically prescribed physical therapy treatment for patients suffering from injuries, or muscle, nerve, joint, and bone disease; or (2) planning and administering educational, recreational, and social activities designed to help patients or individuals with disabilities regain physical or mental functioning, or to adapt to their disabilities. These practitioners may operate as a private or group practice in their own facilities or in the facilities of others.

62139 OFFICES OF ALL OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians; dentists; chiropractors; optometrists; mental health specialists; physical, occupational, and speech therapists; and audiologists). These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

621391 OFFICES OF PODIATRISTS

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.P. (Doctor of podiatry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of podiatry. These practitioners diagnose and treat diseases and deformities of the foot and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

621399 OFFICES OF ALL OTHER MISCELLANEOUS HEALTH PRACTITIONERS

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians; dentists; chiropractors; optometrists; mental health specialists; physical, occupational, and speech therapists; audiologists; and podiatrists). These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

6214 OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 62141, Family Planning Centers, 62142, Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers, and 62149, Other Outpatient Care Centers.

62141 FAMILY PLANNING CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of family planning services on an outpatient basis, such as contraceptive services, genetic and prenatal counseling, voluntary sterilization, and therapeutic and medically indicated termination of pregnancy.

621410 FAMILY PLANNING CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of family planning services on an outpatient basis, such as contraceptive services, genetic and prenatal counseling, voluntary sterilization, and therapeutic and medically indicated termination of pregnancy.

62142 OUTPATIENT MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient services related to the diagnosis and treatment of mental health disorders and alcohol and other substance abuse. These establishments generally treat patients who do not require inpatient treatment. They may provide a counseling staff and information regarding a wide range of mental health and substance abuse issues and/or refer patients to more extensive treatment programs, if necessary.

621420 OUTPATIENT MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient services related to the diagnosis and treatment of mental health disorders and alcohol and other substance abuse. These establishments generally treat patients who do not require inpatient treatment. They may provide a counseling staff and information regarding a wide range of mental health and substance abuse issues and/or refer patients to more extensive treatment programs, if necessary.

62149 OTHER OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care (except family planning centers and outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers). Centers or clinics of health practitioners with different degrees from more than one industry practicing within the same establishment (i.e., Doctor of medicine and Doctor of dental medicine) are included in this industry.

621491 HMO MEDICAL CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with physicians and other medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of outpatient medical services to the health maintenance organization (HMO) subscribers with a focus generally on primary health care. These establishments are owned by the HMO. Included in this industry are HMO establishments that both provide health care services and underwrite health and medical insurance policies.

621492 KIDNEY DIALYSIS CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient kidney or renal dialysis services.

621493 FREESTANDING AMBULATORY SURGICAL AND EMERGENCY CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with physicians and other medical staff primarily engaged in (1) providing surgical services (e.g., orthoscopic and cataract surgery) on an outpatient basis or (2) providing emergency care services (e.g., setting broken bones, treating lacerations, or tending to patients suffering injuries as a result of accidents, trauma, or medical conditions necessitating immediate medical care) on an outpatient basis. Outpatient surgical establishments have specialized facilities, such as operating and recovery rooms, and specialized equipment, such as anesthetic or X-ray equipment.

621498 ALL OTHER OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care (except family planning centers, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, HMO medical centers, kidney dialysis centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers). Centers or clinics of health practitioners with different degrees from more than one industry practicing within the same establishment (i.e., Doctor of medicine and Doctor of dental medicine) are included in this industry.

6215 MEDICAL AND DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORIES

This industry comprises establishments known as medical and diagnostic laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis and diagnostic imaging, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

62151 MEDICAL AND DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORIES

This industry comprises establishments known as medical and diagnostic laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis and diagnostic imaging, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

621511 MEDICAL LABORATORIES

This industry comprises establishments known as medical laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

621512 DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments known as diagnostic imaging centers primarily engaged in producing images of the patient generally on referral from a health practitioner.

6216 HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services in the home, along with a range of the following: personal care services; homemaker and companion services; physical therapy; medical social services; medications; medical equipment and supplies; counseling; 24-hour home care; occupation and vocational therapy; dietary and nutritional services; speech therapy; audiology; and high-tech care, such as intravenous therapy.

62161 HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services in the home, along with a range of the following: personal care services; homemaker and companion services; physical therapy; medical social services; medications; medical equipment and supplies; counseling; 24-hour home care; occupation and vocational therapy; dietary and nutritional services; speech therapy; audiology; and high-tech care, such as intravenous therapy.

621610 HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services in the home, along with a range of the following: personal care services; homemaker and companion services; physical therapy; medical social services; medications; medical equipment and supplies; counseling; 24-hour home care; occupation and vocational therapy; dietary and nutritional services; speech therapy; audiology; and high-tech care, such as intravenous therapy.

6219 OTHER AMBULATORY HEALTH CARE SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except offices of physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical laboratories and diagnostic imaging centers; and home health care providers).

62191 AMBULANCE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing transportation of patients by ground or air, along with medical care. These services are often provided during a medical emergency, but are not restricted to emergencies. The vehicles are equipped with lifesaving equipment operated by medically trained personnel.

621910 AMBULANCE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing transportation of patients by ground or air, along with medical care. These services are often provided during a medical emergency, but are not restricted to emergencies. The vehicles are equipped with lifesaving equipment operated by medically trained personnel.

62199 ALL OTHER AMBULATORY HEALTH CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except office physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical and diagnostic laboratories; home health care providers; and ambulances).

621991 BLOOD AND ORGAN BANKS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting, storing, and distributing blood and blood products and storing and distributing body organs.

621999 ALL OTHER MISCELLANEOUS AMBULATORY HEALTH CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except offices of physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical and diagnostic laboratories; home health care providers; ambulances; and blood and organ banks).

622 HOSPITALS

Industries in the Hospitals subsector provide medical, diagnostic, and treatment services that include physician, nursing, and other health services to inpatients and the specialized accommodation services required by inpatients. Hospitals may also provide outpatient services as a secondary activity. Establishments in the Hospitals subsector provide inpatient health services, many of which can only be provided using the specialized facilities and equipment that form a significant and integral part of the production process.

6221 GENERAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITALS

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment (both surgical and nonsurgical) to inpatients with any of a wide variety of medical conditions. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. These hospitals have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These establishments usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, anatomical pathology services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services for a variety of procedures, and pharmacy services.

62211 GENERAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITALS

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment (both surgical and nonsurgical) to inpatients with any of a wide variety of medical conditions. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. These hospitals have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These establishments usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, anatomical pathology services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services for a variety of procedures, and pharmacy services.

622110 GENERAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITALS

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment (both surgical and nonsurgical) to inpatients with any of a wide variety of medical conditions. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. These hospitals have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These establishments usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, anatomical pathology services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services for a variety of procedures, and pharmacy services.

6221101 GENERAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITALS, GOVERNMENT

Government establishments, known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

6221102 GENERAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITALS, EXCEPT GOVERNMENT

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

6222 PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE HOSPITALS

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, medical treatment, and monitoring services for inpatients who suffer from mental illness or substance abuse disorders. The treatment often requires an extended stay in the hospital. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These hospitals usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, clinical laboratory services, diagnostic X-ray services, and electroencephalograph services.

62221 PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE HOSPITALS

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, medical treatment, and monitoring services for inpatients who suffer from mental illness or substance abuse disorders. The treatment often requires an extended stay in the hospital. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These hospitals usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, clinical laboratory services, diagnostic X-ray services, and electroencephalograph services.

622210 PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE HOSPITALS

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, medical treatment, and monitoring services for inpatients who suffer from mental illness or substance abuse disorders. The treatment often requires an extended stay in the hospital. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These hospitals usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, clinical laboratory services, diagnostic X-ray services, and electroencephalograph services.

6222101 PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE HOSPITALS, GOVERNMENT

Government establishments, known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic medical treatment and monitoring services for patients with psychiatric illnesses or substance abuse disorders. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These establishments typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, clinical laboratory, diagnostic X-ray, and electroencephalograph services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities provide complete psychiatric care.

6222102 PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE HOSPITALS, EXCEPT GOVERNMENT

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic medical treatment and monitoring services for patients with psychiatric illnesses or substance abuse disorders. Psychiatric, psychological, and

social work services are available at the facility. These establishments typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, clinical laboratory, diagnostic X-ray, and electroencephalograph services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete psychiatric care.

6223 SPECIALTY (EXCEPT PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE) HOSPITALS

This industry consists of establishments known and licensed as specialty hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment to inpatients with a specific type of disease or medical condition (except psychiatric or substance abuse). Hospitals providing long-term care for the chronically ill and hospitals providing rehabilitation, restorative, and adjustive services to physically challenged or disabled people are included in this industry. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These hospitals may provide other services, such as outpatient services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services, physical therapy services, educational and vocational services, and psychological and social work services.

62231 SPECIALTY (EXCEPT PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE) HOSPITALS

This industry consists of establishments known and licensed as specialty hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment to inpatients with a specific type of disease or medical condition (except psychiatric or substance abuse). Hospitals providing long-term care for the chronically ill and hospitals providing rehabilitation, restorative, and adjustive services to physically challenged or disabled people are included in this industry. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These hospitals may provide other services, such as outpatient services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services, physical therapy services, educational and vocational services, and psychological and social work services.

622310 SPECIALTY (EXCEPT PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE) HOSPITALS

This industry consists of establishments known and licensed as specialty hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment to inpatients with a specific type of disease or medical condition (except psychiatric or substance abuse). Hospitals providing long-term care for the chronically ill and hospitals providing rehabilitation, restorative, and adjustive services to physically challenged or disabled people are included in this industry. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These hospitals may provide other services, such as outpatient services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services, physical therapy services, educational and vocational services, and psychological and social work services.

6223101 SPECIALTY (EXCEPT PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE) HOSPITALS, GOVERNMENT

Government establishments, known and licensed as specialty hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical inpatient treatment for specialized categories of patients (except mental and substance abuse). These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide health care to specialized categories of patients.

6223102 SPECIALTY (EXCEPT PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE) HOSPITALS, EXCEPT GOVERNMENT

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as specialty hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical inpatient treatment for specialized categories of patients (except mental and substance abuse). These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide health care to specialized categories of patients.

623 NURSING AND RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES

Industries in the Nursing and Residential Care Facilities subsector provide residential care combined with either nursing, supervisory, or other types of care as required by the residents. In this subsector, the facilities are a significant part of the production process and the care provided is a mix of health and social services with the health services being largely some level of nursing services.

6231 NURSING CARE FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services. The care is generally provided for an extended period of time to individuals requiring nursing care. These establishments have a permanent core staff of registered or licensed practical nurses who, along with other staff, provide nursing and continuous personal care services.

62311 NURSING CARE FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services. The care is generally provided for an extended period of time to individuals requiring nursing care. These establishments have a permanent core staff of registered or licensed practical nurses who, along with other staff, provide nursing and continuous personal care services.

623110 NURSING CARE FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services. The care is generally provided for an extended period of time to individuals requiring nursing care. These establishments have a permanent core staff of registered or licensed practical nurses who, along with other staff, provide nursing and continuous personal care services.

6232 RESIDENTIAL MENTAL RETARDATION, MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE FACILITIES

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (but not licensed hospital care) to people with mental retardation, mental illness, or substance abuse problems.

62321 RESIDENTIAL MENTAL RETARDATION FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments (e.g., group homes, hospitals, intermediate care facilities) primarily engaged in providing residential care services for persons diagnosed with mental retardation. These facilities may provide some health care, though the focus is room, board, protective supervision, and counseling.

623210 RESIDENTIAL MENTAL RETARDATION FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments (e.g., group homes, hospitals, intermediate care facilities) primarily engaged in providing residential care services for persons diagnosed with mental retardation. These facilities may provide some health care, though the focus is room, board, protective supervision, and counseling.

62322 RESIDENTIAL MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care and treatment for patients with mental health and substance abuse illnesses. These establishments provide room, board, supervision, and counseling services. Although medical services may be available at these establishments, they are incidental to the counseling, mental rehabilitation, and support services offered. These establishments generally provide a wide range of social services in addition to counseling.

623220 RESIDENTIAL MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care and treatment for patients with mental health and substance abuse illnesses. These establishments provide room, board, supervision, and counseling services. Although medical services may be available at these establishments, they are incidental to the counseling, mental rehabilitation, and support services offered. These establishments generally provide a wide range of social services in addition to counseling.

6233 COMMUNITY CARE FACILITIES FOR THE ELDERLY

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services. In some instances these establishments provide skilled nursing care for residents in separate on-site facilities.

62331 COMMUNITY CARE FACILITIES FOR THE ELDERLY

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services. In some instances these establishments provide skilled nursing care for residents in separate on-site facilities.

623311 CONTINUING CARE RETIREMENT COMMUNITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of residential and personal care services with on-site nursing care facilities for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. Individuals live in a variety of residential settings with meals, housekeeping, social, leisure, and other services available to assist residents in daily living. Assisted-living facilities with on-site nursing care facilities are included in this industry.

623312 HOMES FOR THE ELDERLY

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services (i.e., without on-site nursing care facilities) for (1) the elderly or other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly or other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services.

6239 OTHER RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES

This industry group comprises establishments of residential care facilities (except residential mental retardation, mental health, and substance abuse facilities and community care facilities for the elderly).

62399 OTHER RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (except residential mental retardation facilities, residential health and substance abuse facilities, continuing care retirement communities, and homes for the elderly). These establishments also provide supervision and personal care services.

623990 OTHER RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (except residential mental retardation facilities, residential health and substance abuse facilities, continuing care retirement communities, and homes for the elderly). These establishments also provide supervision and personal care services.

624 SOCIAL ASSISTANCE

Industries in the Social Assistance subsector provide a wide variety of social assistance services directly to their clients. These services do not include residential or accommodation services, except on a short stay basis.

6241 INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 62411 Child and Youth Services, 62412 Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities, and 62419 Other Individual and Family Services.

62411 CHILD AND YOUTH SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services for children and youth. These establishments provide for the welfare of children in such areas as adoption and foster care, drug prevention, life skills training, and positive social development.

624110 CHILD AND YOUTH SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services for children and youth. These establishments provide for the welfare of children in such areas as adoption and foster care, drug prevention, life skills training, and positive social development.

62412 SERVICES FOR THE ELDERLY AND PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services to improve the quality of life for the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities. These establishments provide for the welfare of these of individuals in such areas as day care, nonmedical home care or homemaker services, social activities, group support, and companionship.

624120 SERVICES FOR THE ELDERLY AND PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services to improve the quality of life for the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities. These establishments provide for the welfare of these of individuals in such areas as day care, nonmedical home care or homemaker services, social activities, group support, and companionship.

62419 OTHER INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential individual and family social assistance services (except those specifically directed toward children, the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities).

624190 OTHER INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential individual and family social assistance services (except those specifically directed toward children, the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities).

6242 COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY AND OTHER RELIEF SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 62421, Community Food Services, 62422, Community Housing Services, and 62423, Emergency and Other Relief Services.

62421 COMMUNITY FOOD SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the collection, preparation, and delivery of food for the needy. Establishments in this industry may also distribute clothing and blankets to the poor. These establishments may prepare and deliver meals to persons who by reason of age, disability, or illness are unable to prepare meals for themselves; collect and distribute salvageable or donated food; or prepare and provide meals at fixed or mobile locations. Food banks, meal delivery programs, and soup kitchens are included in this industry.

624210 COMMUNITY FOOD SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the collection, preparation, and delivery of food for the needy. Establishments in this industry may also distribute clothing and blankets to the poor. These establishments may prepare and deliver meals to persons who by reason of age, disability, or illness are unable to prepare meals for themselves; collect and distribute salvageable or donated food; or prepare and provide meals at fixed or mobile locations. Food banks, meal delivery programs, and soup kitchens are included in this industry.

62422 COMMUNITY HOUSING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following community housing services: (1) short term emergency shelter for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or child abuse; (2) temporary residential shelter for the homeless, runaway youths, and patients and families caught in medical crises; (3) transitional housing for low-income individuals and families; (4) volunteer construction or repair of low cost housing, in partnership with the homeowner who may assist in construction or repair work; and (5) repair of homes for elderly or disabled homeowners. These establishments may operate their own shelter; or may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels; or may require a low-cost mortgage or work (sweat) equity.

624221 TEMPORARY SHELTERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing (1) short term emergency shelter for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or child abuse and/or (2) temporary residential shelter for homeless individuals or families, runaway youth, and patients and families caught in medical crises. These establishments may operate their own shelters or may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels.

624229 OTHER COMMUNITY HOUSING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following community housing services: (1) transitional housing to low-income individuals and families; (2) volunteer construction or repair of low-cost housing, in partnership with the homeowner who may assist in the construction or repair work; and (3) the repair of homes for elderly or disabled homeowners. These establishments may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels or may require a low-cost mortgage or sweat equity. These establishments may also provide low-income families with furniture and household supplies.

62423 EMERGENCY AND OTHER RELIEF SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food, shelter, clothing, medical relief, resettlement, and counseling to victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts (e.g., wars).

624230 EMERGENCY AND OTHER RELIEF SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food, shelter, clothing, medical relief, resettlement, and counseling to victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts (e.g., wars).

6243 VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services, such as job counseling, job training, and work experience, to unemployed and underemployed persons, persons with disabilities, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill, or experience and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing training and employment to persons with disabilities. Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools) and sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers) are included in this industry.

62431 VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services, such as job counseling, job training, and work experience, to unemployed and underemployed persons, persons with disabilities, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill, or experience and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing training and employment to persons with disabilities. Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools) and sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers) are included in this industry.

624310 VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services, such as job counseling, job training, and work experience, to unemployed and underemployed persons, persons with disabilities, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill, or experience and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing training and employment to persons with disabilities. Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools) and sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers) are included in this industry.

6244 CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

62441 CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

624410 CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

Appendix C.

Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. There were no changes between the 2002 edition and the 1997 edition affecting this sector. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/ identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for “Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records.” This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The “Percent of receipts/revenue estimated” includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, “basic” and “industry-specific.” Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E. Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

Not applicable for this report.

