

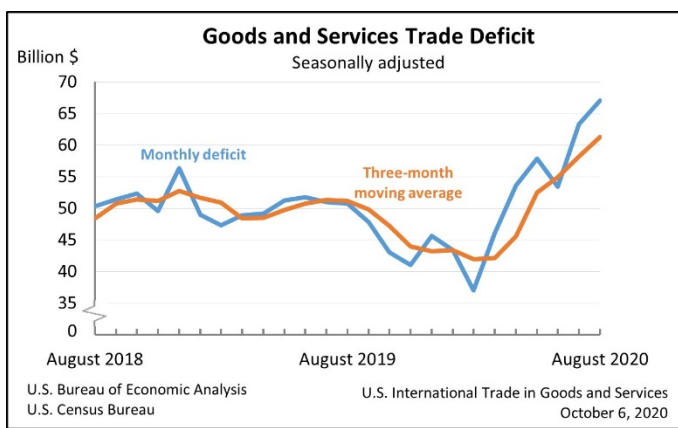
MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, AUGUST 2020

Release Number: CB20-150, BEA 20-51

Statement Regarding COVID-19 Impact: The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis continue to monitor data quality and have determined estimates in this release meet publication standards. For more information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/COVIDFAQSFT900.pdf for goods or www.bea.gov/help/faq/1417 for services.

OCTOBER 6, 2020 — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was \$67.1 billion in August, up \$3.7 billion from \$63.4 billion in July, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$67.1 Billion	+5.9%°
Exports:	\$171.9 Billion	+2.2%°
Imports:	\$239.0 Billion	+3.2%°
Next release: November 4, 2020		
(°) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, October 6, 2020.		



Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

August exports were \$171.9 billion, \$3.6 billion more than July exports. August imports were \$239.0 billion, \$7.4 billion more than July imports.

The August increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$3.0 billion to \$83.9 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$0.7 billion to \$16.8 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased \$22.6 billion, or 5.7 percent, from the same period in 2019. Exports decreased \$296.1 billion or 17.6 percent. Imports decreased \$273.5 billion or 13.1 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

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The average goods and services deficit increased \$3.1 billion to \$61.3 billion for the three months ending in August.

- Average exports increased \$10.0 billion to \$165.2 billion in August.
- Average imports increased \$13.1 billion to \$226.6 billion in August.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$10.1 billion from the three months ending in August 2019.

- Average exports decreased \$44.8 billion from August 2019.
- Average imports decreased \$34.7 billion from August 2019.

Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased \$3.5 billion to \$119.1 billion in August.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$3.4 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$3.9 billion.
 - Nonmonetary gold increased \$1.8 billion.
- Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$1.1 billion.
 - Soybeans increased \$1.0 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$1.4 billion.
 - Semiconductors decreased \$1.2 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.1 billion to \$52.8 billion in August.

- Other business services increased \$0.2 billion.
- Transport increased \$0.1 billion.
- Charges for the use of intellectual property increased \$0.1 billion.
- Travel decreased \$0.2 billion.

Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased \$6.5 billion to \$203.0 billion in August.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$6.5 billion.

- Consumer goods increased \$3.8 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$2.7 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$1.7 billion.

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- Passenger cars increased \$1.0 billion.
- Other goods increased \$1.1 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.5 billion.
 - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$2.1 billion.
 - Finished metal shapes decreased \$1.6 billion.
 - Crude oil increased 1.0 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased less than \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.8 billion to \$36.1 billion in August.

- Travel increased \$0.3 billion.
- Transport increased \$0.3 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$1.2 billion to \$92.3 billion in August.

- Real exports of goods increased \$3.5 billion to \$136.7 billion.
- Real imports of goods increased \$4.7 billion to \$229.0 billion.

Revisions

Revisions to July exports

- Exports of goods were revised up \$0.2 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up less than \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to July imports

- Imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)

The August figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$2.4), Hong Kong (\$1.7), OPEC (\$1.3), Brazil (\$1.0), United Kingdom (\$1.0), Saudi Arabia (\$0.2), and Singapore (\$0.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$26.4), European Union (\$15.7), Mexico (\$12.5), Germany (\$4.6), Japan (\$4.3), Italy (\$2.6), Taiwan (\$2.6), India (\$2.3), France (\$2.2), South Korea (\$2.2), and Canada (\$1.2).

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- The deficit with Germany increased \$1.6 billion to \$4.6 billion in August. Exports decreased \$0.3 billion to \$4.9 billion and imports increased \$1.2 billion to \$9.6 billion.
- The deficit with Japan increased \$1.0 billion to \$4.3 billion in August. Exports increased \$0.6 billion to \$5.3 billion and imports increased \$1.5 billion to \$9.6 billion.
- The deficit with China decreased \$1.9 billion to \$26.4 billion in August. Exports increased \$1.7 billion to \$11.2 billion and imports decreased \$0.2 billion to \$37.7 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The September 2020 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on November 4, 2020. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision Procedure (Census Basis)

Monthly Revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For July, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.2 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in August was \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and \$0.1

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billion (0.1 percent) for imports. For July, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was \$0.4 billion (0.2 percent).

Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual Revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other Revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage* - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For August 2020, these shipments totaled \$137.2 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For August 2020, these shipments totaled \$21.0 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the

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Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for August 2020 accounted for 1.9 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For August 2020, re-exports to Canada were \$4,036.9 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For August 2020, the average exchange rate was 1.3235 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian Estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling Errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting Errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented Shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and Data Capture Errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost,

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and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-Valued Transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area Groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana,

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Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

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and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for Price Change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal Commodities

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

Advanced Technology Products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

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The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for December 18, 2020.

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In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP Basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with

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statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

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Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See “[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)” (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

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Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and

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manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered

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online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area Groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)

Monthly Revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly Revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

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Annual Revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other Revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's Data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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List of News Release Exhibits

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- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
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- Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods
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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	-579,937	-880,301	300,364	2,539,383	1,676,950	862,433	3,119,320	2,557,251	562,069
Jan. - Aug.	-370,038	-573,198	203,159	1,691,465	1,117,225	574,239	2,061,503	1,690,423	371,080
January	-47,247	-73,817	26,569	207,127	134,878	72,249	254,374	208,694	45,680
February	-48,714	-74,608	25,894	209,943	137,412	72,531	258,657	212,020	46,637
March	-42,893	-69,480	26,586	213,279	140,700	72,579	256,173	210,179	45,993
April	-44,666	-69,483	24,817	212,096	140,965	71,130	256,762	210,448	46,313
May	-41,160	-66,212	25,052	215,032	143,726	71,306	256,192	209,937	46,255
June	-44,404	-69,110	24,706	212,549	141,368	71,180	256,953	210,479	46,474
July	-50,572	-75,137	24,565	210,606	139,155	71,451	261,179	214,292	46,886
August	-50,381	-75,351	24,970	210,833	139,021	71,812	261,214	214,372	46,842
September	-51,453	-76,395	24,942	213,188	141,164	72,023	264,641	217,559	47,082
October	-52,398	-76,615	24,217	214,322	142,290	72,031	266,719	218,905	47,814
November	-49,634	-73,884	24,250	211,465	139,385	72,080	261,099	213,269	47,830
December	-56,413	-80,209	23,796	208,944	136,885	72,059	265,357	217,094	48,263
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	-576,865	-864,331	287,466	2,528,262	1,652,437	875,825	3,105,127	2,516,767	588,359
Jan. - Aug.	-399,266	-589,909	190,643	1,686,583	1,104,939	581,644	2,085,850	1,694,848	391,002
January	-49,023	-72,369	23,346	210,243	138,878	71,366	259,267	211,247	48,020
February	-47,300	-71,032	23,732	210,809	139,190	71,619	258,109	210,222	47,887
March	-48,914	-72,732	23,817	213,157	140,980	72,177	262,072	213,712	48,360
April	-49,203	-73,312	24,109	209,288	136,436	72,852	258,491	209,748	48,743
May	-51,258	-75,962	24,704	212,852	139,091	73,761	264,110	215,053	49,057
June	-51,749	-75,298	23,549	209,254	135,542	73,712	261,003	210,839	50,164
July	-51,041	-74,606	23,565	210,462	137,465	72,997	261,503	212,071	49,432
August	-50,778	-74,598	23,820	210,517	137,358	73,159	261,295	211,956	49,339
September	-47,839	-71,925	24,085	209,210	136,108	73,102	257,049	208,032	49,017
October	-43,029	-67,131	24,102	210,403	136,851	73,552	253,432	203,982	49,449
November	-41,054	-65,391	24,337	210,571	136,888	73,682	251,625	202,280	49,345
December	-45,676	-69,975	24,299	211,496	137,651	73,845	257,171	207,625	49,546
2020									
Jan. - Aug.	-421,846	-575,759	153,913	1,390,456	927,139	463,317	1,812,302	1,502,899	309,404
January	-43,364	-66,127	22,763	209,270	137,227	72,043	252,634	203,354	49,280
February	-37,008	-59,760	22,752	209,652	138,457	71,194	246,660	198,217	48,443
March	-46,104	-65,861	19,757	186,630	127,848	58,782	232,734	193,709	39,025
April	-53,582	-71,664	18,082	147,371	95,687	51,684	200,953	167,351	33,602
May	-57,855	-76,024	18,169	141,804	90,014	51,790	199,659	166,038	33,621
June	-53,461	-71,650	18,188	155,478	103,184	52,294	208,939	174,834	34,105
July (R)	-63,370	-80,813	17,444	168,316	115,622	52,694	231,686	196,436	35,250
August	-67,102	-83,860	16,757	171,935	119,099	52,836	239,038	202,959	36,079
September									
October									
November									
December									

July data as published last month:

-63,556 -80,910 17,354 168,109 115,461 52,648 231,665 196,370 35,294

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2018									
January	-46,638	-72,101	25,462	207,634	136,143	71,491	254,272	208,243	46,029
February	-47,690	-73,536	25,845	208,882	136,852	72,030	256,572	210,388	46,184
March	-46,285	-72,635	26,350	210,116	137,663	72,453	256,401	210,298	46,103
April	-45,425	-71,190	25,766	211,773	139,692	72,080	257,197	210,883	46,315
May	-42,906	-68,391	25,485	213,469	141,797	71,672	256,375	210,188	46,187
June	-43,410	-68,268	24,858	213,225	142,020	71,206	256,636	210,288	46,347
July	-45,379	-70,153	24,774	212,729	141,416	71,312	258,108	211,570	46,538
August	-48,452	-73,199	24,747	211,329	139,848	71,481	259,782	213,048	46,734
September	-50,802	-75,628	24,826	211,542	139,780	71,762	262,345	215,408	46,937
October	-51,411	-76,120	24,710	212,781	140,825	71,956	264,191	216,946	47,246
November	-51,162	-75,631	24,470	212,992	140,947	72,045	264,153	216,578	47,575
December	-52,815	-76,903	24,088	211,577	139,520	72,057	264,392	216,423	47,969
2019									
January	-51,690	-75,487	23,797	210,217	138,383	71,835	261,908	213,870	48,038
February	-50,912	-74,537	23,625	209,999	138,318	71,681	260,911	212,854	48,057
March	-48,412	-72,044	23,632	211,403	139,683	71,721	259,816	211,727	48,089
April	-48,472	-72,359	23,886	211,085	138,869	72,216	259,557	211,227	48,330
May	-49,792	-74,002	24,210	211,766	138,836	72,930	261,558	212,838	48,720
June	-50,737	-74,857	24,121	210,465	137,023	73,442	261,202	211,880	49,321
July	-51,349	-75,289	23,939	210,856	137,366	73,490	262,205	212,655	49,551
August	-51,189	-74,834	23,645	210,078	136,788	73,290	261,267	211,622	49,645
September	-49,886	-73,710	23,824	210,063	136,977	73,086	259,949	210,686	49,263
October	-47,215	-71,218	24,002	210,043	136,772	73,271	257,259	207,990	49,268
November	-43,974	-68,149	24,175	210,061	136,616	73,445	254,035	204,765	49,271
December	-43,253	-67,499	24,246	210,823	137,130	73,693	254,076	204,629	49,447
2020									
January	-43,365	-67,164	23,800	210,445	137,255	73,190	253,810	204,420	49,390
February	-42,016	-65,287	23,271	210,139	137,778	72,361	252,155	203,066	49,089
March	-42,159	-63,916	21,757	201,851	134,511	67,340	244,009	198,427	45,582
April	-45,565	-65,762	20,197	181,218	120,664	60,554	226,782	186,426	40,356
May	-52,514	-71,183	18,670	158,602	104,516	54,085	211,115	175,700	35,416
June	-54,966	-73,113	18,147	148,218	96,295	51,923	203,184	169,408	33,776
July (R)	-58,229	-76,162	17,934	155,199	102,940	52,259	213,428	179,103	34,325
August	-61,311	-78,774	17,463	165,243	112,635	52,608	226,554	191,409	35,145
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	862,433	27,948	93,251	196,465	2,948	17,904	132,420	118,875	49,653	177,261	23,759	21,949
Jan. - Aug.	574,239	18,126	62,238	131,723	1,829	11,991	88,698	80,134	33,090	116,157	15,697	14,557
January	72,249	2,108	7,638	16,672	206	1,526	11,014	10,363	4,205	14,652	2,168	1,696
February	72,531	2,185	7,779	16,679	216	1,500	11,002	10,267	4,226	14,736	2,209	1,731
March	72,579	2,275	7,825	16,869	224	1,479	11,032	10,130	4,231	14,611	2,109	1,793
April	71,130	2,278	7,711	16,219	230	1,461	11,029	9,952	4,219	14,278	1,871	1,882
May	71,306	2,283	7,854	16,472	235	1,464	11,142	9,850	4,174	14,163	1,752	1,918
June	71,180	2,266	7,797	16,315	237	1,487	11,238	9,825	4,096	14,266	1,753	1,901
July	71,451	2,321	7,797	16,319	237	1,530	11,095	9,876	3,985	14,587	1,873	1,832
August	71,812	2,409	7,836	16,177	243	1,544	11,146	9,872	3,955	14,864	1,961	1,804
September	72,023	2,442	7,805	16,240	257	1,531	10,999	9,813	4,006	15,097	2,017	1,817
October	72,031	2,492	7,789	16,045	277	1,491	10,902	9,698	4,137	15,286	2,041	1,872
November	72,080	2,464	7,719	16,167	290	1,458	10,875	9,628	4,206	15,370	2,028	1,875
December	72,059	2,424	7,700	16,290	295	1,433	10,947	9,602	4,214	15,350	1,976	1,828
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	875,825	27,868	91,092	193,315	3,189	16,238	135,698	117,401	55,657	189,441	23,372	22,555
Jan. - Aug.	581,644	18,037	60,967	129,177	2,175	11,080	90,248	77,607	36,616	125,670	15,435	14,634
January	71,366	2,295	7,795	15,956	291	1,417	11,038	9,619	4,160	15,224	1,887	1,683
February	71,619	2,190	7,711	16,242	283	1,395	11,132	9,646	4,215	15,241	1,851	1,713
March	72,177	2,212	7,631	16,320	271	1,368	11,313	9,683	4,381	15,399	1,870	1,730
April	72,852	2,123	7,722	16,158	253	1,336	11,450	9,730	4,655	15,701	1,942	1,782
May	73,761	2,225	7,647	16,448	249	1,335	11,547	9,750	4,815	15,914	1,981	1,851
June	73,712	2,304	7,560	16,253	258	1,365	11,432	9,743	4,858	16,039	1,988	1,913
July	72,997	2,323	7,383	15,899	281	1,426	11,184	9,708	4,786	16,077	1,963	1,967
August	73,159	2,365	7,518	15,903	288	1,437	11,152	9,728	4,745	16,075	1,953	1,995
September	73,102	2,399	7,432	15,919	280	1,396	11,147	9,801	4,736	16,035	1,959	1,997
October	73,552	2,470	7,543	15,997	257	1,305	11,385	9,927	4,757	15,956	1,981	1,973
November	73,682	2,492	7,521	16,082	242	1,244	11,452	10,012	4,771	15,903	1,995	1,968
December	73,845	2,469	7,628	16,140	235	1,213	11,466	10,054	4,778	15,877	2,002	1,982
2020												
Jan. - Aug.	463,317	9,681	38,868	59,673	1,443	9,960	87,931	71,515	34,817	120,318	13,852	15,260
January	72,043	1,765	7,774	15,419	212	1,259	11,369	9,765	4,608	16,053	1,830	1,987
February	71,194	1,298	7,597	15,714	199	1,281	11,299	9,583	4,504	16,153	1,599	1,966
March	58,782	1,125	5,414	7,849	177	1,279	10,970	8,971	4,324	15,216	1,536	1,920
April	51,684	1,063	3,311	4,586	164	1,253	10,808	8,458	4,207	14,242	1,744	1,848
May	51,790	1,112	3,352	4,452	167	1,234	10,782	8,519	4,237	14,329	1,781	1,823
June	52,294	1,148	3,572	4,184	171	1,222	10,947	8,618	4,274	14,518	1,795	1,844
July (R)	52,694	1,107	3,877	3,846	175	1,217	10,895	8,754	4,317	14,807	1,786	1,913
August	52,836	1,063	3,969	3,624	178	1,214	10,861	8,845	4,345	15,000	1,779	1,959
September												
October												
November												
December												

July data as published last month:

52,648 1,107 3,834 3,813 175 1,217 10,926 8,754 4,317 14,807 1,786 1,913

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	562,069	7,133	106,303	126,008	3,151	43,735	39,249	43,933	42,558	107,834	19,190	22,975
Jan. - Aug.	371,080	4,539	69,734	83,100	1,953	28,402	26,114	29,259	28,492	71,465	12,760	15,261
January	45,680	575	8,360	10,161	220	3,612	3,214	3,673	3,583	8,908	1,504	1,869
February	46,637	569	8,606	10,283	242	3,434	3,201	4,457	3,567	8,864	1,526	1,887
March	45,993	549	8,685	10,583	251	3,393	3,217	3,413	3,574	8,853	1,578	1,898
April	46,313	514	8,861	10,420	246	3,488	3,314	3,430	3,605	8,875	1,658	1,903
May	46,255	514	8,711	10,332	244	3,559	3,342	3,440	3,604	8,911	1,687	1,910
June	46,474	545	8,718	10,242	244	3,606	3,310	3,691	3,572	8,961	1,664	1,921
July	46,886	612	8,939	10,492	246	3,630	3,224	3,685	3,509	9,026	1,590	1,934
August	46,842	662	8,854	10,588	261	3,680	3,293	3,469	3,478	9,066	1,553	1,939
September	47,082	666	8,952	10,582	287	3,755	3,245	3,541	3,481	9,082	1,553	1,935
October	47,814	659	9,324	10,603	326	3,857	3,287	3,654	3,516	9,074	1,592	1,923
November	47,830	604	9,045	10,798	319	3,884	3,285	3,725	3,534	9,088	1,627	1,922
December	48,263	664	9,249	10,925	265	3,837	3,318	3,754	3,534	9,125	1,658	1,933
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	588,359	7,823	107,458	134,594	1,327	51,547	40,350	42,733	43,720	113,584	21,140	24,083
Jan. - Aug.	391,002	5,233	72,078	90,028	898	33,075	26,995	28,588	28,971	75,318	13,893	15,927
January	48,020	626	9,305	10,877	164	3,716	3,351	3,743	3,517	9,134	1,685	1,901
February	47,887	632	9,007	11,056	103	3,726	3,246	3,700	3,530	9,178	1,711	1,997
March	48,360	712	9,017	11,124	82	3,867	3,380	3,625	3,574	9,242	1,734	2,004
April	48,743	648	8,858	11,406	100	4,139	3,369	3,517	3,648	9,326	1,755	1,977
May	49,057	646	9,059	11,144	111	4,323	3,443	3,465	3,688	9,430	1,764	1,985
June	50,164	670	8,975	12,118	115	4,418	3,393	3,466	3,694	9,555	1,759	2,000
July	49,432	663	8,983	11,186	112	4,426	3,409	3,521	3,666	9,700	1,741	2,024
August	49,339	636	8,874	11,116	110	4,459	3,402	3,552	3,655	9,754	1,743	2,038
September	49,017	642	8,811	10,849	108	4,518	3,345	3,558	3,661	9,717	1,764	2,043
October	49,449	636	8,861	11,278	107	4,604	3,307	3,539	3,683	9,588	1,805	2,040
November	49,345	653	8,758	11,247	107	4,661	3,322	3,527	3,699	9,502	1,832	2,037
December	49,546	660	8,950	11,191	107	4,689	3,381	3,521	3,706	9,459	1,846	2,036
2020												
Jan. - Aug.	309,404	3,716	46,593	30,097	735	38,782	25,691	27,836	25,743	78,372	15,483	16,355
January	49,280	571	8,833	10,828	109	4,684	3,363	3,746	3,451	9,791	1,870	2,033
February	48,443	532	8,475	10,265	110	4,696	3,258	3,866	3,306	10,004	1,900	2,032
March	39,025	458	5,998	3,772	95	4,724	3,437	3,582	3,150	9,877	1,896	2,035
April	33,602	388	4,341	937	80	4,770	3,169	3,232	3,097	9,645	1,901	2,041
May	33,621	420	4,355	810	81	4,837	3,085	3,235	3,148	9,667	1,938	2,047
June	34,105	426	4,549	816	83	4,925	3,091	3,292	3,182	9,720	1,970	2,052
July (R)	35,250	461	4,887	1,197	87	5,036	3,121	3,404	3,199	9,806	1,995	2,056
August	36,079	460	5,157	1,472	90	5,110	3,167	3,479	3,210	9,863	2,013	2,059
September												
October												
November												
December												

July data as published last month:

35,294 461 5,021 1,069 87 5,036 3,160 3,404 3,199 9,806 1,995 2,056

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-880,301	-872,041	1,676,950	11,262	1,665,688	2,557,251	19,522	2,537,729
Jan. - Aug.	-573,198	-567,828	1,117,225	7,674	1,109,551	1,690,423	13,044	1,677,379
January	-73,817	-73,162	134,878	1,008	133,870	208,694	1,663	207,031
February	-74,608	-74,022	137,412	953	136,458	212,020	1,540	210,480
March	-69,480	-68,868	140,700	906	139,794	210,179	1,517	208,663
April	-69,483	-68,781	140,965	960	140,006	210,448	1,661	208,787
May	-66,212	-65,522	143,726	1,071	142,654	209,937	1,761	208,176
June	-69,110	-68,509	141,368	941	140,427	210,479	1,542	208,937
July	-75,137	-74,446	139,155	919	138,237	214,292	1,610	212,682
August	-75,351	-74,518	139,021	916	138,105	214,372	1,749	212,623
September	-76,395	-75,754	141,164	896	140,268	217,559	1,537	216,022
October	-76,615	-75,873	142,290	950	141,340	218,905	1,692	217,213
November	-73,884	-73,057	139,385	870	138,516	213,269	1,697	211,572
December	-80,209	-79,529	136,885	872	136,013	217,094	1,552	215,542
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-854,371	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531
Jan. - Aug.	-589,909	-582,952	1,104,939	6,431	1,098,508	1,694,848	13,388	1,681,460
January	-72,369	-71,491	138,878	722	138,156	211,247	1,600	209,647
February	-71,032	-70,220	139,190	865	138,325	210,222	1,677	208,545
March	-72,732	-71,980	140,980	848	140,132	213,712	1,599	212,112
April	-73,312	-72,525	136,436	897	135,539	209,748	1,684	208,064
May	-75,962	-74,949	139,091	769	138,322	215,053	1,783	213,271
June	-75,298	-74,486	135,542	773	134,769	210,839	1,585	209,254
July	-74,606	-73,639	137,465	769	136,696	212,071	1,736	210,334
August	-74,598	-73,662	137,358	788	136,570	211,956	1,724	210,232
September	-71,925	-71,139	136,108	722	135,386	208,032	1,507	206,525
October	-67,131	-66,315	136,851	703	136,148	203,982	1,519	202,463
November	-65,391	-64,721	136,888	703	136,186	202,280	1,373	200,906
December	-69,975	-69,243	137,651	717	136,934	207,625	1,448	206,177
2020								
Jan. - Aug.	-575,759	-569,519	927,139	2,888	924,252	1,502,899	9,128	1,493,770
January	-66,127	-65,550	137,227	861	136,366	203,354	1,439	201,915
February	-59,760	-58,851	138,457	716	137,741	198,217	1,625	196,592
March	-65,861	-64,942	127,848	263	127,586	193,709	1,182	192,527
April	-71,664	-70,717	95,687	31	95,656	167,351	978	166,373
May	-76,024	-75,380	90,014	66	89,948	166,038	710	165,328
June	-71,650	-70,954	103,184	317	102,867	174,834	1,012	173,821
July (R)	-80,813	-80,012	115,622	285	115,337	196,436	1,086	195,349
August	-83,860	-83,113	119,099	349	118,750	202,959	1,095	201,864
September								
October								
November								
December								

July data as published last month:

-80,910 -80,114 115,461 285 115,175 196,370 1,081 195,289

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	
2019	Exports									
	Jan. - Dec.	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	131,103	529,782	547,869	162,468	205,681	66,258
	Jan. - Aug.	1,104,939	6,431	1,098,508	88,393	351,592	367,455	109,290	138,619	43,160
	January	138,878	722	138,156	10,864	44,302	46,601	13,460	17,511	5,417
	February	139,190	865	138,325	10,571	43,471	47,820	13,674	17,571	5,219
	March	140,980	848	140,132	10,945	44,684	47,609	13,813	17,658	5,423
	April	136,436	897	135,539	11,164	44,270	44,748	13,216	17,171	4,969
	May	139,091	769	138,322	11,169	44,156	45,857	13,735	17,927	5,478
	June	135,542	773	134,769	11,067	43,791	44,842	13,489	16,204	5,377
	July	137,465	769	136,696	11,056	43,041	45,630	13,853	17,600	5,516
	August	137,358	788	136,570	11,557	43,877	44,348	14,050	16,977	5,762
	September	136,108	722	135,386	10,559	43,849	44,967	13,421	17,037	5,553
	October	136,851	703	136,148	10,492	44,829	44,925	13,254	16,783	5,866
	November	136,888	703	136,186	10,754	44,236	45,430	13,516	16,777	5,472
	December	137,651	717	136,934	10,905	45,276	45,093	12,986	16,466	6,207
	2020									
Jan. - Aug.	927,139	2,888	924,252	85,441	306,417	304,896	77,733	110,882	38,884	
January	137,227	861	136,366	10,933	45,663	44,612	13,178	16,497	5,483	
February	138,457	716	137,741	11,071	46,646	44,724	13,453	15,949	5,898	
March	127,848	263	127,586	10,783	43,036	42,464	11,201	14,785	5,316	
April	95,687	31	95,656	10,783	33,870	32,346	3,828	10,411	4,418	
May	90,014	66	89,948	10,420	29,969	31,476	3,400	10,944	3,741	
June	103,184	317	102,867	9,954	32,805	35,246	8,312	12,297	4,253	
July (R)	115,622	285	115,337	10,211	35,288	37,722	12,156	14,899	5,061	
August	119,099	349	118,750	11,286	39,139	36,306	12,205	15,101	4,715	
September										
October										
November										
December										
2019	Imports									
	Jan. - Dec.	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531	150,510	521,514	677,758	375,934	653,629	118,186
	Jan. - Aug.	1,694,848	13,388	1,681,460	100,619	351,957	454,338	255,474	442,237	76,834
	January	211,247	1,600	209,647	12,391	43,909	56,961	31,817	55,660	8,909
	February	210,222	1,677	208,545	11,951	42,760	57,325	31,667	55,426	9,416
	March	213,712	1,599	212,112	12,851	45,195	57,889	31,840	54,782	9,555
	April	209,748	1,684	208,064	12,760	44,524	55,804	31,034	54,866	9,076
	May	215,053	1,783	213,271	12,671	46,032	56,856	32,680	55,311	9,721
	June	210,839	1,585	209,254	12,638	42,725	56,874	32,260	54,277	10,480
	July	212,071	1,736	210,334	12,735	44,060	55,667	32,407	55,505	9,960
	August	211,956	1,724	210,232	12,621	42,753	56,962	31,769	56,410	9,717
	September	208,032	1,507	206,525	12,747	42,088	56,025	30,957	54,492	10,216
	October	203,982	1,519	202,463	12,494	41,865	56,107	29,228	52,259	10,511
	November	202,280	1,373	200,906	12,306	41,195	55,387	30,167	51,895	9,956
	December	207,625	1,448	206,177	12,344	44,408	55,901	30,108	52,746	10,670
	2020									
Jan. - Aug.	1,502,899	9,128	1,493,770	101,211	322,825	415,165	182,962	402,041	69,566	
January	203,354	1,439	201,915	13,011	42,310	55,195	29,185	52,554	9,659	
February	198,217	1,625	196,592	12,524	40,866	52,000	30,564	50,739	9,898	
March	193,709	1,182	192,527	12,829	41,124	53,923	27,902	46,888	9,862	
April	167,351	978	166,373	12,063	41,424	48,174	13,352	43,809	7,552	
May	166,038	710	165,328	12,098	43,693	47,538	8,966	45,715	7,317	
June	174,834	1,012	173,821	12,403	35,405	49,776	18,628	50,454	7,155	
July (R)	196,436	1,086	195,349	12,798	39,776	53,864	26,354	54,029	8,528	
August	202,959	1,095	201,864	13,484	38,227	54,694	28,012	57,852	9,595	
September										
October										
November										
December										

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2020	July 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	119,099	115,622	3,477	927,139	1,104,939	-177,799
Net Adjustments	349	285	63	2,888	6,431	-3,544
Total, Census Basis	118,750	115,337	3,414	924,252	1,098,508	-174,256
Foods, feeds, and beverages	11,286	10,211	1,075	85,441	88,393	-2,952
Soybeans	2,201	1,250	951	11,392	13,976	-2,583
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,612	1,543	69	13,543	13,327	216
Corn	855	789	67	6,489	6,326	163
Oilseeds, food oils	238	180	58	1,762	1,566	196
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	150	117	32	1,445	1,357	88
Nuts	729	703	27	6,216	6,738	-522
Vegetables	583	557	26	4,475	4,762	-287
Wine, beer, and related products	169	149	19	1,304	1,393	-89
Sorghum, barley, oats	119	103	16	831	371	460
Bakery products	476	465	11	3,760	4,189	-429
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	36	38	-2	282	261	21
Other foods	1,280	1,285	-5	10,206	10,462	-256
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	749	756	-7	6,109	5,758	351
Rice	115	134	-19	1,251	1,267	-16
Fruits, frozen juices	677	699	-23	5,343	5,537	-194
Dairy products and eggs	447	482	-35	3,713	3,169	544
Fish and shellfish	312	351	-39	3,133	3,668	-535
Wheat	538	609	-71	4,183	4,264	-81
Industrial supplies and materials	39,139	35,288	3,851	306,417	351,592	-45,175
Nonmonetary gold	3,062	1,283	1,778	13,817	11,595	2,222
Precious metals, other	1,736	1,361	375	10,444	6,352	4,092
Petroleum products, other	2,943	2,610	333	27,260	36,863	-9,603
Gas-natural	1,250	989	262	10,734	8,986	1,748
Crude oil	4,204	4,050	154	34,433	40,881	-6,448
Plastic materials	2,801	2,655	146	22,298	25,135	-2,837
Nonferrous metals, other	513	379	134	4,403	5,491	-1,088
Fuel oil	2,295	2,182	113	20,542	28,009	-7,467
Steelmaking materials	635	529	107	4,485	5,420	-935
Cotton, raw	640	540	100	3,751	4,081	-329
Chemicals-other	2,468	2,371	96	20,975	22,131	-1,157
Tobacco, unmanufactured	126	58	68	556	543	13
Nuclear fuel materials	103	38	65	468	371	97
Chemicals-inorganic	728	663	65	5,867	6,336	-470
Finished metal shapes	1,473	1,409	64	11,312	13,520	-2,207
Chemicals-organic	1,968	1,916	52	17,447	19,616	-2,169
Copper	604	556	48	4,016	4,825	-809
Newsprint	961	919	43	7,790	8,610	-820
Natural gas liquids	1,345	1,308	37	10,057	11,767	-1,711
Mineral supplies-manufactured	457	425	32	3,891	4,570	-679
Iron and steel mill products	518	488	31	4,066	5,371	-1,304
Cotton fiber cloth	107	89	17	766	1,414	-648
Logs and lumber	408	391	17	3,146	3,611	-465
Coal and fuels, other	424	409	16	3,614	4,510	-896
Shingles, molding, wallboard	336	321	15	2,594	3,126	-532
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	372	365	8	2,807	2,682	125
Synthetic rubber-primary	185	180	5	1,597	2,106	-509
Wood supplies, manufactured	83	78	5	633	745	-111
Hair, waste materials	36	33	3	310	398	-88
Nonmetallic minerals	46	43	3	413	568	-155
Industrial rubber products	340	337	2	2,626	3,085	-459
Tapes, audio and visual	8	7	(-)	65	85	-20
Pulpwood and woodpulp	617	619	-1	5,081	5,951	-870
Nontextile floor tiles	33	34	-1	278	351	-73
Electric energy	9	11	-2	134	333	-199
Manmade cloth	446	451	-5	3,638	4,461	-823
Finished textile supplies	202	208	-6	1,649	2,014	-365
Agriculture-manufactured, other	282	288	-6	2,293	2,256	37
Leather and furs	36	44	-8	355	531	-176
Aluminum and alumina	481	492	-11	3,899	5,073	-1,174
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	100	112	-12	765	908	-144
Hides and skins	71	85	-14	570	717	-148
Iron and steel products, other	435	455	-20	3,437	4,205	-768
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	264	288	-24	2,112	2,299	-187
Other industrial supplies	2,035	2,069	-34	16,500	18,535	-2,035
Chemicals-fertilizers	656	694	-38	5,490	5,879	-388
Metallurgical grade coal	294	455	-161	3,033	5,273	-2,240

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2020	July 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	36,306	37,722	-1,416	304,896	367,455	-62,559
Semiconductors	4,125	5,344	-1,219	36,458	32,593	3,865
Computer accessories	1,842	2,188	-346	16,482	21,486	-5,003
Telecommunications equipment	2,248	2,487	-239	20,352	24,202	-3,850
Electric apparatus	3,073	3,307	-234	25,006	29,328	-4,322
Generators, accessories	902	1,019	-117	7,461	8,236	-775
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,796	1,883	-87	14,654	16,838	-2,184
Materials handling equipment	803	886	-83	6,877	8,236	-1,359
Commercial vessels, other	26	53	-27	248	230	18
Food, tobacco machinery	266	291	-24	2,231	2,475	-244
Metalworking machine tools	397	422	-24	3,388	4,496	-1,108
Industrial engines	1,683	1,706	-23	14,172	16,850	-2,678
Pulp and paper machinery	150	172	-22	1,366	1,498	-132
Computers	1,379	1,398	-19	10,293	11,046	-754
Wood, glass, plastic	280	296	-16	2,226	2,786	-561
Business machines and equipment	142	154	-12	1,201	1,525	-323
Nonfarm tractors and parts	225	236	-11	1,800	2,267	-467
Laboratory testing instruments	1,005	1,015	-10	7,724	8,062	-339
Drilling & oilfield equipment	214	223	-9	2,056	3,439	-1,383
Spacecraft, excluding military	3	6	-4	207	41	165
Vessels, excluding scrap	1	2	-1	20	114	-94
Photo, service industry machinery	607	603	5	5,108	6,894	-1,785
Agricultural machinery, equipment	605	596	9	4,057	5,103	-1,045
Specialized mining	78	66	12	551	789	-238
Textile, sewing machines	81	66	14	552	740	-188
Marine engines, parts	90	71	19	673	841	-168
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,226	1,203	23	12,550	17,396	-4,845
Excavating machinery	738	705	32	5,917	7,313	-1,396
Railway transportation equipment	248	200	48	2,010	2,570	-561
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,715	2,578	137	25,817	36,423	-10,606
Industrial machines, other	4,959	4,801	158	36,921	37,473	-553
Medical equipment	3,099	2,912	187	24,289	25,653	-1,364
Civilian aircraft	1,300	832	468	12,230	30,511	-18,281
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	12,205	12,156	48	77,733	109,290	-31,558
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,691	1,527	163	10,966	16,177	-5,210
Engines and engine parts	1,636	1,555	81	10,527	14,543	-4,016
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	122	55	68	438	481	-43
Automotive tires and tubes	225	212	13	1,564	2,359	-795
Passenger cars, new and used	4,565	4,691	-126	27,241	36,068	-8,827
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	3,966	4,116	-150	26,996	39,662	-12,667
Consumer goods	15,101	14,899	202	110,882	138,619	-27,736
Pharmaceutical preparations	5,062	4,833	228	38,337	40,415	-2,079
Apparel, household goods - textile	528	465	64	3,756	4,732	-976
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,050	1,990	60	15,175	18,290	-3,115
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,026	981	45	8,043	9,242	-1,199
Household appliances	514	476	38	3,659	4,094	-434
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	218	180	37	1,574	2,201	-627
Numismatic coins	146	121	25	927	657	270
Stereo equipment, etc.	207	188	19	1,378	1,333	45
Furniture, household goods, etc.	350	336	15	2,569	3,302	-732
Recorded media	118	108	10	905	1,091	-186
Other consumer nondurables	505	496	9	4,261	4,604	-344
Sports apparel and gear	54	48	7	433	551	-118
Nursery stock, etc.	39	35	4	287	304	-18
Rugs	65	61	4	470	616	-146
Cookware, cutlery, tools	88	86	2	646	781	-135
Musical instruments	154	152	1	1,129	1,413	-284
Glassware, chinaware	37	38	-2	295	371	-75
Televisions and video equipment	182	188	-6	1,614	2,899	-1,285
Tobacco, manufactured	28	34	-7	269	771	-502
Books, printed matter	293	305	-12	2,300	2,787	-487
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	995	1,036	-41	5,241	8,479	-3,238
Toys, games, and sporting goods	680	727	-47	5,027	6,227	-1,200
Jewelry, etc.	608	681	-72	4,290	7,597	-3,307
Gem diamonds	983	1,070	-87	6,892	14,207	-7,315
Pleasure boats and motors	171	263	-92	1,405	1,657	-252
Other goods	4,715	5,061	-346	38,884	43,160	-4,276

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2020	July 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	202,959	196,436	6,523	1,502,899	1,694,848	-191,949
Net Adjustments	1,095	1,086	9	9,128	13,388	-4,260
Total, Census Basis	201,864	195,349	6,514	1,493,770	1,681,460	-187,689
Foods, feeds, and beverages	13,484	12,798	687	101,211	100,619	592
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	971	756	215	5,878	6,417	-539
Wine, beer, and related products	1,137	950	187	7,746	8,212	-465
Fruits, frozen juices	1,725	1,570	155	13,111	13,348	-238
Fish and shellfish	1,923	1,874	49	14,191	14,766	-575
Other foods	1,724	1,677	47	13,431	13,012	419
Food oils, oilseeds	549	508	41	4,172	3,987	185
Tea, spices, etc.	229	207	22	1,642	1,723	-81
Dairy products and eggs	202	188	13	1,520	1,543	-23
Vegetables	1,390	1,377	13	10,376	9,302	1,074
Cocoa beans	57	50	7	720	705	14
Bakery products	1,047	1,040	7	8,419	8,380	39
Meat products	1,164	1,158	6	8,305	7,886	419
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	85	90	-5	775	748	27
Nuts	203	217	-14	1,995	2,194	-199
Cane and beet sugar	151	165	-14	1,382	1,039	343
Green coffee	347	366	-18	2,906	3,071	-165
Feedstuff and foodgrains	580	605	-24	4,641	4,286	356
Industrial supplies and materials	38,227	39,776	-1,550	322,825	351,957	-29,132
Nonmonetary gold	1,675	3,791	-2,116	29,379	5,401	23,978
Finished metal shapes	4,046	5,657	-1,611	33,820	14,251	19,569
Iron and steel mill products	776	992	-216	8,198	11,494	-3,296
Chemicals-fertilizers	757	881	-124	6,820	8,056	-1,237
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,439	1,537	-98	10,776	9,247	1,530
Nuclear fuel materials	137	198	-61	1,565	2,141	-576
Petroleum products, other	1,626	1,677	-50	14,932	26,166	-11,234
Nontextile floor tiles	530	562	-31	3,921	3,929	-8
Nonferrous metals, other	205	232	-27	2,271	3,101	-830
Pulpwood and woodpulp	238	255	-18	1,925	2,519	-594
Materials, excluding chemicals	110	112	-2	910	1,062	-152
Tin	37	39	-1	400	506	-106
Cotton, natural fibers	8	9	-1	59	60	-1
Hides and skins	2	2	(-)	29	28	(-)
Farming materials, livestock	127	126	(-)	1,079	1,186	-107
Newsprint	35	34	1	344	511	-167
Coal and related fuels	150	146	4	1,236	1,233	4
Cotton cloth, fabrics	97	93	4	630	690	-60
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	86	81	5	730	930	-200
Electric energy	160	154	6	1,191	1,239	-48
Hair, waste materials	66	59	7	563	726	-163
Wool, silk, etc.	47	41	7	349	442	-93
Leather and furs	36	28	9	290	405	-114
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	712	703	10	5,773	5,791	-19
Blank tapes, audio & visual	25	14	11	183	207	-24
Natural rubber	70	59	11	812	1,011	-198
Paper and paper products	570	556	14	4,752	5,515	-763
Nickel	149	134	14	1,218	1,403	-185
Liquefied petroleum gases	124	107	17	1,061	1,994	-933
Zinc	198	179	19	1,341	1,444	-104
Plywood and veneers	267	247	20	1,985	2,056	-71
Synthetic rubber--primary	156	136	20	1,451	2,069	-618
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	170	150	20	1,162	1,312	-150
Iron and steel, advanced	835	810	25	6,711	7,986	-1,275
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	599	564	35	4,883	6,242	-1,359
Synthetic cloth	407	362	46	3,118	3,783	-665
Steelmaking materials	420	366	53	4,023	5,707	-1,684
Finished textile supplies	489	429	59	3,278	3,528	-249
Chemicals-inorganic	586	517	70	5,135	6,200	-1,065
Other precious metals	1,840	1,770	70	11,494	7,267	4,227
Bauxite and aluminum	835	764	71	7,411	9,957	-2,546
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	523	451	72	3,823	4,217	-394
Plastic materials	1,225	1,145	80	10,192	12,055	-1,863
Shingles, wallboard	1,069	982	87	7,468	7,620	-151
Gas-natural	484	381	103	2,886	4,634	-1,748
Industrial supplies, other	3,042	2,906	136	23,307	25,194	-1,888
Chemicals-organic	2,337	2,199	137	17,538	18,238	-700
Lumber	734	569	165	4,295	3,931	364
Fuel oil	1,382	1,205	177	10,452	16,911	-6,459
Copper	462	276	186	3,096	3,303	-208
Crude oil	6,125	5,089	1,035	52,562	87,059	-34,497

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2020	July 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	54,694	53,864	830	415,165	454,338	-39,172
Computers	8,093	7,418	675	54,797	52,386	2,411
Semiconductors	4,828	4,423	405	38,779	35,088	3,692
Industrial machines, other	4,716	4,484	232	36,136	42,255	-6,119
Electric apparatus	4,576	4,366	210	33,586	37,522	-3,936
Medical equipment	4,043	3,833	210	29,831	30,290	-459
Photo, service industry machinery	1,908	1,772	137	13,481	15,549	-2,068
Materials handling equipment	1,450	1,320	130	10,966	13,401	-2,435
Agricultural machinery, equipment	989	878	111	7,048	7,525	-477
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,671	1,585	85	12,747	15,371	-2,624
Pulp and paper machinery	532	449	83	3,826	4,306	-480
Excavating machinery	902	845	57	7,360	10,659	-3,299
Metalworking machine tools	904	856	48	7,042	8,778	-1,736
Laboratory testing instruments	674	637	36	4,710	5,131	-421
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,106	1,073	32	9,125	13,497	-4,372
Textile, sewing machines	224	200	24	1,386	1,487	-101
Food, tobacco machinery	386	364	23	2,839	2,931	-91
Business machines and equipment	414	409	5	2,953	3,403	-450
Industrial engines	2,017	2,013	4	15,808	18,304	-2,496
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	5	1	60	110	-49
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	-1
Specialized mining	55	56	(-)	554	673	-119
Wood, glass, plastic	678	679	-1	5,147	6,153	-1,006
Commercial vessels, other	8	11	-2	71	118	-47
Nonfarm tractors and parts	43	47	-4	436	660	-224
Marine engines, parts	83	99	-16	723	758	-35
Drilling & oilfield equipment	128	149	-21	1,783	4,077	-2,294
Railway transportation equipment	83	113	-30	817	1,200	-383
Generators, accessories	2,194	2,226	-31	16,691	17,008	-317
Engines-civilian aircraft	1,281	1,316	-35	12,628	19,679	-7,051
Computer accessories	4,599	4,783	-184	36,450	35,380	1,070
Telecommunications equipment	4,580	5,123	-542	37,723	41,344	-3,621
Civilian aircraft	1,522	2,335	-813	9,662	9,293	369
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	28,012	26,354	1,658	182,962	255,474	-72,512
Passenger cars, new and used	12,421	11,433	988	81,635	119,581	-37,946
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	8,886	8,441	445	57,023	75,331	-18,308
Automotive tires and tubes	1,074	829	245	7,060	8,848	-1,789
Engines and engine parts	2,321	2,311	9	15,324	19,641	-4,317
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	47	46	1	374	527	-153
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	4	-2	16	16	(-)
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,261	3,290	-29	21,530	31,530	-10,001
Consumer goods	57,852	54,029	3,823	402,041	442,237	-40,197
Pharmaceutical preparations	14,529	11,812	2,717	108,731	98,775	9,957
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,160	2,661	500	21,348	30,422	-9,074
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,609	3,117	492	22,725	25,200	-2,475
Stereo equipment, etc	852	537	315	3,766	4,002	-237
Gem diamonds	1,021	770	251	7,063	13,950	-6,887
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	744	558	186	5,146	9,748	-4,602
Footwear	1,197	1,050	147	9,024	13,200	-4,176
Household appliances	3,172	3,026	146	19,683	20,321	-638
Jewelry	1,132	1,009	123	6,584	9,321	-2,737
Numismatic coins	321	210	111	1,416	694	722
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	905	797	108	5,912	6,248	-336
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,113	1,018	95	6,984	7,495	-511
Motorcycles and parts	344	273	71	1,959	2,160	-201
Rugs	279	238	42	1,735	1,912	-177
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,101	1,061	40	7,732	8,393	-661
Photo equipment	440	405	34	2,721	2,887	-165
Glassware, chinaware	189	158	32	1,303	1,779	-476
Apparel, household goods - wool	139	111	28	1,057	1,924	-867
Musical instruments	152	127	25	1,045	1,316	-271
Other consumer nondurables	1,301	1,279	22	9,699	10,785	-1,086
Books, printed matter	280	260	20	2,161	2,881	-721
Camping apparel and gear	1,039	1,019	19	7,524	9,207	-1,683
Gem stones, other	202	193	9	1,413	2,400	-987
Recorded media	69	63	6	481	546	-66
Nursery stock, etc.	207	212	-5	1,406	1,472	-67
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,331	3,470	-139	22,604	25,904	-3,300
Pleasure boats and motors	222	371	-149	2,108	2,580	-471
Televisions and video equipment	2,027	2,194	-167	14,006	16,927	-2,921
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	5,579	5,836	-257	41,526	36,687	4,838
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	9,193	10,193	-999	63,176	73,100	-9,924
Other goods	9,595	8,528	1,067	69,566	76,834	-7,268

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-9,960	-14,369	-840,002	1,652,437	9,276	179,430	1,463,731	2,516,767	19,236	193,799	2,303,733
Jan. - Aug.	-589,909	-6,957	-14,610	-568,342	1,104,939	6,431	117,520	980,987	1,694,848	13,388	132,130	1,549,330
January	-72,369	-878	-352	-71,139	138,878	722	14,218	123,938	211,247	1,600	14,570	195,077
February	-71,032	-812	-934	-69,287	139,190	865	14,338	123,987	210,222	1,677	15,271	193,274
March	-72,732	-752	-1,849	-70,131	140,980	848	15,122	125,010	213,712	1,599	16,971	195,141
April	-73,312	-787	-2,208	-70,316	136,436	897	15,329	120,210	209,748	1,684	17,537	190,526
May	-75,962	-1,013	-3,922	-71,027	139,091	769	15,098	123,224	215,053	1,783	19,020	194,251
June	-75,298	-812	-1,718	-72,768	135,542	773	14,621	120,147	210,839	1,585	16,339	192,915
July	-74,606	-967	-2,614	-71,024	137,465	769	14,105	122,591	212,071	1,736	16,719	193,615
August	-74,598	-936	-1,014	-72,649	137,358	788	14,689	121,881	211,956	1,724	15,702	194,530
September	-71,925	-786	-235	-70,904	136,108	722	14,826	120,560	208,032	1,507	15,061	191,464
October	-67,131	-816	441	-66,757	136,851	703	15,617	120,531	203,982	1,519	15,176	187,287
November	-65,391	-670	287	-65,008	136,888	703	14,967	121,219	202,280	1,373	14,679	186,227
December	-69,975	-732	-253	-68,990	137,651	717	16,500	120,434	207,625	1,448	16,752	189,425
2020												
Jan. - Aug.	-575,759	-6,240	13,285	-582,803	927,139	2,888	92,291	831,960	1,502,899	9,128	79,007	1,414,764
January	-66,127	-578	778	-66,328	137,227	861	16,330	120,036	203,354	1,439	15,552	186,364
February	-59,760	-909	1,588	-60,439	138,457	716	16,881	120,861	198,217	1,625	15,293	181,299
March	-65,861	-920	2,517	-67,459	127,848	263	14,371	113,215	193,709	1,182	11,853	180,674
April	-71,664	-947	3,199	-73,916	95,687	31	9,268	86,387	167,351	978	6,070	160,304
May	-76,024	-644	263	-75,642	90,014	66	6,213	83,736	166,038	710	5,950	159,378
June	-71,650	-695	1,337	-72,291	103,184	317	8,291	94,577	174,834	1,012	6,954	166,868
July (R)	-80,813	-801	2,072	-82,085	115,622	285	10,151	105,186	196,436	1,086	8,078	187,271
August	-83,860	-746	1,531	-84,644	119,099	349	10,787	107,963	202,959	1,095	9,257	192,607
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
2019	Exports							
Jan. - Dec.	1,781,964	155,738	636,909	549,459	159,987	218,343	71,187	-9,660
Jan. - Aug.	1,188,171	105,165	418,762	368,791	107,475	147,405	46,251	-5,678
January	150,680	12,914	53,868	46,767	13,292	18,783	5,863	-806
February	149,762	12,574	51,852	47,996	13,437	18,767	5,602	-466
March	150,640	12,925	52,277	47,775	13,566	18,857	5,776	-536
April	145,459	13,359	51,439	44,925	12,976	18,257	5,280	-777
May	148,933	13,579	51,542	46,087	13,492	19,058	5,838	-664
June	146,238	13,102	52,792	45,002	13,252	17,181	5,778	-868
July	147,821	12,962	51,557	45,790	13,620	18,589	5,905	-601
August	148,639	13,751	53,436	44,449	13,840	17,913	6,210	-959
September	147,769	12,708	53,711	45,005	13,236	18,014	6,004	-909
October	148,452	12,504	54,836	44,974	13,080	17,762	6,334	-1,037
November	148,326	12,586	54,119	45,529	13,346	17,739	5,900	-894
December	149,245	12,774	55,480	45,159	12,851	17,423	6,698	-1,141
2020								
Jan. - Aug.	1,053,250	103,454	422,631	304,693	76,769	117,397	43,998	-15,691
January	147,508	12,544	55,218	44,572	12,998	17,451	5,868	-1,142
February	151,740	13,086	59,209	44,552	13,254	16,839	6,437	-1,636
March	142,717	13,025	56,762	42,255	11,036	15,634	5,899	-1,894
April	113,741	13,330	52,112	32,374	3,776	11,051	5,227	-4,129
May	106,883	13,004	45,822	31,523	3,355	11,639	4,423	-2,882
June	120,674	12,310	48,371	35,345	8,220	13,072	4,958	-1,602
July (R)	133,262	12,337	50,194	37,752	12,041	15,766	5,803	-630
August	136,725	13,818	54,944	36,321	12,088	15,946	5,384	-1,776
September								
October								
November								
December								
2019	Imports							
Jan. - Dec.	2,781,594	140,312	711,344	732,946	393,146	659,419	122,239	22,188
Jan. - Aug.	1,867,721	92,638	478,164	489,730	266,899	446,133	79,375	14,783
January	234,585	11,590	62,188	61,074	33,142	56,081	9,191	1,319
February	231,702	11,085	58,707	61,484	32,992	55,804	9,695	1,934
March	234,150	12,013	59,843	62,168	33,213	55,189	9,833	1,892
April	229,752	11,444	59,132	60,194	32,457	55,379	9,362	1,784
May	235,418	11,446	60,785	61,342	34,172	55,900	10,047	1,728
June	232,624	11,596	57,925	61,470	33,716	54,869	10,861	2,187
July	234,467	11,736	60,394	60,243	33,930	56,029	10,316	1,819
August	235,022	11,729	59,190	61,755	33,277	56,883	10,068	2,121
September	231,025	12,111	57,901	60,843	32,442	54,950	10,593	2,185
October	226,877	11,932	57,752	61,069	30,648	52,726	10,903	1,847
November	225,508	11,867	56,966	60,397	31,604	52,403	10,324	1,947
December	230,464	11,764	60,561	60,907	31,554	53,207	11,045	1,425
2020								
Jan. - Aug.	1,705,522	94,890	495,243	449,647	190,176	406,773	71,870	-3,077
January	225,007	12,374	57,163	60,085	30,421	53,042	9,987	1,936
February	220,034	11,618	56,798	56,562	31,856	51,283	10,212	1,704
March	218,928	12,086	61,298	58,555	29,048	47,511	10,203	227
April	194,054	11,606	68,836	52,242	13,838	44,376	7,867	-4,712
May	193,120	11,170	73,928	51,491	9,298	46,359	7,594	-6,721
June	201,013	11,431	57,779	53,748	19,300	51,091	7,395	269
July (R)	224,328	12,003	62,501	58,079	27,349	54,672	8,795	928
August	229,038	12,601	56,940	58,886	29,064	58,438	9,815	3,294
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,001,254	-134,433	-816,621	-50,200	1,782,540	242,561	1,568,506	-28,528	2,783,794	376,994	2,385,127	21,672
Jan. - Aug.	-652,760	-96,097	-526,043	-30,620	1,187,945	158,993	1,047,303	-18,351	1,840,705	255,090	1,573,346	12,269
January	-83,496	-14,200	-66,114	-3,183	144,648	17,703	128,716	-1,772	228,144	31,903	194,830	1,411
February	-83,736	-12,555	-67,281	-3,900	147,076	18,043	130,846	-1,813	230,812	30,598	198,127	2,087
March	-78,764	-11,154	-63,589	-4,021	150,564	20,278	132,639	-2,354	229,328	31,433	196,229	1,667
April	-79,739	-11,332	-64,528	-3,879	150,149	21,164	131,595	-2,611	229,888	32,497	196,123	1,268
May	-76,389	-10,967	-61,442	-3,980	151,797	20,553	133,668	-2,424	228,186	31,520	195,110	1,556
June	-79,617	-11,023	-64,585	-4,009	149,213	20,741	130,981	-2,508	228,831	31,764	195,566	1,501
July	-85,348	-11,396	-69,894	-4,057	147,327	21,174	128,783	-2,630	232,675	32,570	198,678	1,427
August	-85,670	-13,469	-68,610	-3,591	147,171	19,336	130,073	-2,239	232,841	32,805	198,684	1,352
September	-86,528	-12,356	-70,148	-4,024	149,450	20,074	131,741	-2,365	235,978	32,430	201,889	1,659
October	-87,215	-10,890	-71,866	-4,460	149,563	20,780	131,273	-2,491	236,778	31,670	203,140	1,968
November	-83,647	-7,450	-70,778	-5,420	148,308	21,003	129,855	-2,550	231,956	28,453	200,633	2,870
December	-91,103	-7,641	-77,786	-5,676	147,274	21,711	128,334	-2,772	238,377	29,352	206,120	2,905
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	-999,631	-80,300	-853,788	-65,542	1,781,964	272,142	1,546,215	-36,394	2,781,594	352,442	2,400,003	29,148
Jan. - Aug.	-679,549	-61,936	-575,949	-41,665	1,188,171	175,888	1,034,819	-22,536	1,867,721	237,824	1,610,768	19,129
January	-83,906	-7,290	-71,307	-5,308	150,680	22,865	130,868	-3,052	234,585	30,155	202,175	2,256
February	-81,940	-7,354	-69,320	-5,265	149,762	21,786	130,705	-2,729	231,702	29,140	200,025	2,536
March	-83,511	-8,031	-70,366	-5,113	150,640	21,769	131,574	-2,703	234,150	29,800	201,940	2,410
April	-84,293	-8,052	-71,281	-4,960	145,459	21,617	126,607	-2,766	229,752	29,669	197,888	2,194
May	-86,485	-9,986	-71,985	-4,515	148,933	21,451	130,140	-2,658	235,418	31,436	202,125	1,857
June	-86,386	-5,989	-74,546	-5,851	146,238	22,452	126,792	-3,006	232,624	28,441	201,338	2,845
July	-86,646	-8,971	-72,835	-4,839	147,821	21,136	129,249	-2,564	234,467	30,107	202,084	2,276
August	-86,383	-6,262	-74,309	-5,812	148,639	22,813	128,884	-3,058	235,022	29,075	203,193	2,754
September	-83,255	-4,531	-72,442	-6,282	147,769	23,214	127,767	-3,212	231,025	27,745	200,210	3,070
October	-78,425	-4,049	-68,296	-6,080	148,452	24,252	127,725	-3,525	226,877	28,301	196,021	2,555
November	-77,182	-4,691	-66,645	-5,846	148,326	23,162	128,347	-3,183	225,508	27,852	194,993	2,663
December	-81,219	-5,094	-70,455	-5,669	149,245	25,626	127,557	-3,938	230,464	30,720	198,012	1,731
2020												
Jan. - Aug.	-652,272	-17,261	-584,225	-50,785	1,053,250	188,524	891,147	-26,421	1,705,522	205,785	1,475,373	24,364
January	-77,499	-3,077	-68,092	-6,331	147,508	24,630	126,554	-3,676	225,007	27,707	194,646	2,654
February	-68,294	-901	-60,970	-6,423	151,740	28,661	127,986	-4,907	220,034	29,563	188,956	1,516
March	-76,211	-1,203	-68,223	-6,784	142,717	26,744	120,502	-4,529	218,928	27,947	188,726	2,255
April	-80,313	4,595	-74,729	-10,179	113,741	26,182	93,723	-6,164	194,054	21,587	168,452	4,015
May	-86,237	-7,153	-75,884	-3,199	106,883	17,141	90,979	-1,237	193,120	24,294	166,863	1,962
June	-80,339	-4,580	-71,414	-4,345	120,674	19,822	102,519	-1,666	201,013	24,402	173,932	2,679
July (R)	-91,066	-2,701	-81,773	-6,591	133,262	22,137	113,096	-1,970	224,328	24,839	194,869	4,621
August	-92,313	-2,240	-83,140	-6,933	136,725	23,206	115,789	-2,271	229,038	25,446	198,929	4,662
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-880,301	-872,041	1,676,950	11,262	1,665,688	2,557,251	19,522	2,537,729
Jan. - Aug.	-569,152	-563,925	1,113,579	7,654	1,105,925	1,682,731	12,880	1,669,851
January	-78,837	-78,153	125,949	916	125,034	204,786	1,599	203,187
February	-59,290	-58,731	129,095	860	128,235	188,385	1,419	186,966
March	-59,128	-58,442	150,383	836	149,547	209,511	1,521	207,989
April	-67,577	-66,901	139,189	954	138,235	206,766	1,630	205,136
May	-71,304	-70,653	146,657	1,144	145,513	217,961	1,794	216,167
June	-66,418	-65,888	146,470	967	145,503	212,888	1,497	211,391
July	-83,874	-83,287	134,754	1,014	133,740	218,628	1,601	217,027
August	-82,724	-81,870	141,082	964	140,118	223,806	1,818	221,988
September	-72,719	-72,079	140,267	936	139,331	212,986	1,576	211,410
October	-89,807	-88,962	148,022	944	147,077	237,828	1,789	236,040
November	-75,246	-74,390	140,209	872	139,337	215,455	1,728	213,727
December	-73,377	-72,685	134,874	856	134,018	208,251	1,549	206,702
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-854,371	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531
Jan. - Aug.	-582,053	-575,244	1,100,813	6,430	1,094,383	1,682,866	13,239	1,669,627
January	-75,833	-74,980	130,279	672	129,608	206,112	1,525	204,587
February	-56,545	-55,776	130,711	793	129,919	187,257	1,563	185,694
March	-60,319	-59,497	149,248	776	148,472	209,568	1,599	207,969
April	-75,100	-74,335	135,735	897	134,838	210,836	1,662	209,174
May	-79,336	-78,354	143,074	836	142,237	222,410	1,819	220,591
June	-70,069	-69,297	138,647	777	137,870	208,716	1,549	207,167
July	-86,542	-85,670	133,980	851	133,129	220,523	1,724	218,799
August	-78,307	-77,336	139,138	828	138,310	217,445	1,799	215,647
September	-73,371	-72,563	134,911	748	134,162	208,282	1,557	206,725
October	-77,918	-76,997	143,108	690	142,418	221,026	1,611	219,414
November	-63,213	-62,536	137,650	709	136,940	200,863	1,387	199,476
December	-67,776	-67,032	135,955	698	135,258	203,731	1,442	202,289
2020								
Jan. - Aug.	-570,554	-564,478	920,816	2,781	918,034	1,491,370	8,857	1,482,512
January	-67,965	-67,404	129,795	802	128,993	197,760	1,363	196,397
February	-46,934	-46,103	132,860	678	132,182	179,794	1,509	178,285
March	-60,806	-59,822	134,770	210	134,560	195,576	1,194	194,382
April	-70,590	-69,652	95,831	32	95,799	166,421	969	165,452
May	-74,014	-73,382	90,633	84	90,549	164,647	716	163,931
June	-75,310	-74,653	105,361	305	105,056	180,671	962	179,709
July (R)	-88,731	-88,012	113,142	315	112,827	201,873	1,034	200,839
August	-86,204	-85,450	118,423	355	118,069	204,628	1,109	203,518
September								
October								
November								
December								

July data as published last month:

-88,825 -88,111 112,979 315 112,664 201,804 1,029 200,774

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	
2019	Exports									
	Jan. - Dec.	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	131,103	529,782	547,869	162,468	205,681	66,258
	Jan. - Aug.	1,100,813	6,430	1,094,383	85,229	353,404	364,458	110,237	138,375	42,679
	January	130,279	672	129,608	10,615	42,980	43,008	11,550	16,522	4,934
	February	130,711	793	129,919	10,208	40,951	42,522	13,362	17,906	4,969
	March	149,248	776	148,472	11,360	46,137	51,463	15,009	18,960	5,542
	April	135,735	897	134,838	10,628	45,078	44,168	13,669	16,376	4,920
	May	143,074	836	142,237	10,566	45,854	46,823	15,170	18,226	5,599
	June	138,647	777	137,870	10,101	44,169	46,517	13,875	17,791	5,417
	July	133,980	851	133,129	10,524	43,409	44,936	12,585	16,224	5,452
	August	139,138	828	138,310	11,228	44,826	45,020	15,017	16,371	5,848
	September	134,911	748	134,162	10,149	42,949	44,689	13,495	17,410	5,470
	October	143,108	690	142,418	12,079	45,464	47,139	13,819	17,838	6,078
	November	137,650	709	136,940	12,315	43,343	45,110	13,713	16,938	5,521
	December	135,955	698	135,258	11,330	44,622	46,473	11,204	15,120	6,509
	2020									
Jan. - Aug.	920,816	2,781	918,034	82,677	307,067	302,542	77,045	110,264	38,440	
January	129,795	802	128,993	10,669	44,512	41,781	11,239	15,728	5,063	
February	132,860	678	132,182	10,627	44,613	41,523	13,368	16,316	5,734	
March	134,770	210	134,560	11,223	44,496	45,330	12,287	15,816	5,408	
April	95,831	32	95,799	10,297	34,484	32,425	3,887	10,316	4,391	
May	90,633	84	90,549	9,900	30,673	31,558	3,656	10,984	3,777	
June	105,361	305	105,056	9,378	33,378	36,287	8,726	12,988	4,298	
July (R)	113,142	315	112,827	9,823	35,523	37,553	11,034	13,838	5,055	
August	118,423	355	118,069	10,759	39,387	36,084	12,846	14,278	4,715	
September										
October										
November										
December										
2019	Imports									
	Jan. - Dec.	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531	150,510	521,514	677,758	375,934	653,629	118,186
	Jan. - Aug.	1,682,866	13,239	1,669,627	101,406	356,975	450,702	253,925	430,986	75,633
	January	206,112	1,525	204,587	12,623	44,318	54,120	29,500	55,330	8,695
	February	187,257	1,563	185,694	11,145	37,969	50,042	29,333	48,782	8,422
	March	209,568	1,599	207,969	13,368	44,465	57,167	33,719	49,696	9,555
	April	210,836	1,662	209,174	13,364	46,371	56,027	31,508	52,565	9,338
	May	222,410	1,819	220,591	13,449	48,892	59,112	33,354	55,806	9,978
	June	208,716	1,549	207,167	12,466	43,617	57,795	32,219	50,889	10,181
	July	220,523	1,724	218,799	12,750	47,270	58,467	31,565	58,608	10,139
	August	217,445	1,799	215,647	12,240	44,074	57,972	32,726	59,309	9,325
	September	208,282	1,557	206,725	11,870	40,932	55,539	29,704	58,257	10,424
	October	221,026	1,611	219,414	12,854	42,385	59,477	31,300	61,503	11,897
	November	200,863	1,387	199,476	11,867	38,751	55,313	30,937	52,967	9,640
	December	203,731	1,442	202,289	12,515	42,471	56,729	30,068	49,915	10,592
	2020									
Jan. - Aug.	1,491,370	8,857	1,482,512	101,998	325,425	412,224	181,179	393,208	68,478	
January	197,760	1,363	196,397	13,162	42,235	52,277	27,103	52,223	9,398	
February	179,794	1,509	178,285	11,902	36,703	46,487	28,602	45,801	8,790	
March	195,576	1,194	194,382	13,690	41,568	54,472	29,922	44,430	10,301	
April	166,421	969	165,452	12,535	42,550	47,705	13,444	41,395	7,823	
May	164,647	716	163,931	12,445	44,599	47,756	8,928	43,139	7,062	
June	180,671	962	179,709	12,641	37,139	52,921	19,249	50,375	7,385	
July (R)	201,873	1,034	200,839	12,703	41,859	55,941	25,403	56,161	8,771	
August	204,628	1,109	203,518	12,919	38,771	54,666	28,529	59,685	8,948	
September										
October										
November										
December										

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-86,204 (R)	-88,731	-570,554	118,423 (R)	113,142	920,816	204,628 (R)	201,873	1,491,370
Net Adjustments	-755 (R)	-719	-6,076	355 (R)	315	2,781	1,109 (R)	1,034	8,857
Total Census Basis	-85,450 (R)	-88,012	-564,478	118,069 (R)	112,827	918,034	203,518 (R)	200,839	1,482,512
North America	-13,693 (R)	-11,731	-77,464	39,875 (R)	39,697	297,643	53,567	51,428	375,107
Canada	-933 (R)	-1,092	-9,044	22,828 (R)	21,248	163,112	23,761	22,341	172,157
Mexico	-12,759	-10,639	-68,420	17,047	18,449	134,530	29,806	29,088	202,951
Europe	-19,876	-23,187	-160,122	27,271	25,480	217,629	47,147	48,667	377,751
European Union (2)	-15,668	-15,702	-113,635	18,502	18,471	152,886	34,170	34,173	266,522
Austria	-840	-687	-5,081	241	230	2,163	1,082	916	7,244
Belgium	819	781	5,368	2,382	2,293	18,492	1,563	1,512	13,125
Czech Republic	-204	-268	-1,655	222	205	1,888	426	474	3,543
Finland	-168	-218	-1,910	201	121	1,070	369	339	2,979
France	-2,001	-2,818	-10,138	1,785	1,960	18,504	3,786	4,778	28,642
Germany	-4,983	-3,889	-35,836	4,801	4,881	37,261	9,783	8,770	73,097
Hungary	-295	-328	-1,822	148	194	1,386	444	522	3,208
Ireland	-4,019	-4,481	-36,698	813	931	6,149	4,832	5,412	42,847
Italy	-2,776	-2,359	-17,882	1,496	1,729	13,263	4,272	4,088	31,145
Netherlands	1,351	1,655	12,143	3,716	3,355	29,848	2,365	1,700	17,705
Poland	-290	-426	-2,429	426	336	3,347	716	762	5,776
Spain	-302	-574	-1,551	971	864	8,786	1,273	1,438	10,337
Sweden	-378	-741	-4,698	459	456	3,250	838	1,197	7,948
Other	-1,581	-1,349	-11,447	839	917	7,478	2,420	2,266	18,925
Norway	-57	-78	-696	204	219	1,881	261	297	2,577
Russia	-840	-897	-7,990	394	346	3,065	1,234	1,243	11,055
Switzerland	-4,116	-6,558	-44,505	2,333	1,158	10,733	6,449	7,716	55,237
United Kingdom	949	169	5,976	4,744	4,092	38,511	3,795	3,924	32,535
Other Europe	-144	-120	729	1,093	1,193	10,554	1,237	1,313	9,825
Euro Area	-13,609	-13,145	-96,082	16,905	16,906	139,832	30,514	30,052	235,914
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,896	-43,352	-276,843	31,310	28,689	236,759	72,206	72,041	513,603
Australia	878	459	5,153	2,061	2,120	15,338	1,183	1,660	10,185
China	-29,780	-31,620	-193,117	11,036	9,037	69,564	40,816	40,657	262,681
Hong Kong	1,545	1,236	8,501	1,783	1,674	15,258	239	438	6,757
Indonesia	-1,139	-863	-8,368	609	576	4,850	1,748	1,439	13,218
Japan	-4,528	-3,603	-31,901	5,205	4,847	43,243	9,733	8,450	75,144
Korea, South	-2,113	-1,591	-13,971	4,074	4,288	34,690	6,187	5,879	48,661
Malaysia	-2,855	-2,334	-18,890	987	1,056	8,274	3,842	3,389	27,165
Philippines	-299	-337	-1,793	685	664	5,182	984	1,002	6,975
Singapore	101	-1,478	-3,387	2,087	1,864	18,167	1,986	3,343	21,554
Taiwan	-2,649	-3,021	-18,191	2,477	2,290	19,918	5,126	5,311	38,108
Other	-55	-200	-880	307	273	2,274	362	473	3,155
South/Central America	2,462	2,423	27,172	10,140	9,780	85,107	7,678	7,357	57,936
Argentina	-21	112	1,030	500	501	3,891	520	390	2,861
Brazil	1,083	697	7,932	2,799	2,611	22,577	1,716	1,914	14,645
Chile	101	346	1,643	952	1,012	8,496	851	666	6,854
Colombia	96	-158	1,027	892	790	7,991	796	947	6,965
Other	1,202	1,426	15,540	4,997	4,866	42,152	3,795	3,440	26,612
OPEC	1,252	1,189	8,401	2,555	2,572	22,535	1,303	1,382	14,134
Nigeria	108	198	971	256	256	1,901	148	58	930
Saudi Arabia	181	199	278	743	886	7,243	562	687	6,965
Venezuela	94	82	574	105	93	684	11	11	110
Other	869	710	6,578	1,451	1,336	12,706	582	626	6,129
Africa	-387	-270	-1,266	1,779	1,735	14,570	2,166	2,005	15,836
Algeria	54	25	170	72	52	514	18	28	344
Egypt	99	112	1,766	314	335	3,219	215	223	1,453
South Africa	-806	-839	-4,577	402	331	2,932	1,209	1,170	7,509
Other	267	431	1,375	990	1,016	7,905	723	585	6,530
Other Countries	-14,056	-12,663	-82,433	5,634	5,352	47,713	19,691	18,015	130,146
India	-2,143	-2,236	-13,918	2,152	1,876	17,125	4,295	4,112	31,043
Thailand	-2,500	-2,183	-16,338	807	869	7,606	3,307	3,052	23,944
Other	-9,413	-8,244	-52,177	2,676	2,608	22,981	12,089	10,852	75,159
Unidentified Countries (3)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-68	-157	(X)	-3	-107	(X)	64	50

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

(3) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-78,307	-86,542	-582,053	139,138	133,980	1,100,813	217,445	220,523	1,682,866
Net Adjustments	-971	-872	-6,809	828	851	6,430	1,799	1,724	13,239
Total Census Basis	-77,336	-85,670	-575,244	138,310	133,129	1,094,383	215,647	218,799	1,669,627
North America	-10,312	-11,300	-80,956	47,362	45,587	370,993	57,674	56,887	451,949
Canada	-1,345	-3,357	-14,038	25,317	23,441	197,328	26,662	26,798	211,366
Mexico	-8,967	-7,943	-66,918	22,046	22,146	173,665	31,012	30,088	240,582
Europe	-18,947	-24,058	-147,211	31,379	29,626	254,252	50,325	53,684	401,462
European Union	-15,271	-20,143	-119,601	27,902	25,855	223,640	43,173	45,998	343,241
Austria	-732	106	-4,405	331	1,205	4,433	1,063	1,099	8,838
Belgium	1,937	828	10,295	3,287	2,612	23,998	1,350	1,784	13,703
Czech Republic	-274	-268	-1,726	217	219	1,911	491	486	3,638
Finland	-251	-368	-3,318	180	226	1,266	431	594	4,584
France	-1,265	-2,385	-13,807	3,053	2,551	25,034	4,318	4,936	38,840
Germany	-7,139	-6,986	-46,204	4,882	4,428	39,581	12,021	11,414	85,785
Hungary	-304	-327	-2,023	147	146	1,261	451	473	3,284
Ireland	-3,977	-4,510	-34,079	793	728	5,932	4,770	5,238	40,010
Italy	-2,819	-3,701	-22,762	2,034	1,832	15,834	4,853	5,533	38,596
Netherlands	900	1,369	14,545	3,960	3,722	33,687	3,060	2,353	19,142
Poland	-190	-345	-1,638	480	428	3,990	670	773	5,629
Spain	-270	-509	-1,380	1,241	1,143	9,862	1,511	1,652	11,243
Sweden	-378	-734	-5,178	419	318	2,831	798	1,052	8,009
United Kingdom	722	-336	3,470	5,871	5,300	45,265	5,149	5,636	41,794
Other	-1,228	-1,977	-11,393	1,008	997	8,753	2,237	2,974	20,146
Norway	-174	-173	-1,888	267	316	2,742	441	488	4,630
Russia	-1,548	-1,623	-10,322	399	401	4,063	1,946	2,024	14,385
Switzerland	-2,131	-2,607	-16,808	1,190	1,216	11,816	3,321	3,823	28,623
Other Europe	178	488	1,409	1,621	1,839	11,991	1,443	1,351	10,582
Euro Area	-14,113	-17,122	-106,699	20,381	19,058	164,891	34,494	36,180	271,590
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,934	-43,772	-308,983	32,833	32,219	257,516	75,767	75,990	566,499
Australia	1,129	1,218	8,963	2,169	2,212	16,363	1,040	994	7,400
China	-31,735	-32,755	-231,277	9,416	8,694	69,992	41,151	41,449	301,269
Hong Kong	2,056	2,005	17,687	2,403	2,303	20,606	347	298	2,920
Indonesia	-1,202	-983	-8,039	619	540	5,234	1,821	1,523	13,273
Japan	-6,304	-6,312	-48,844	6,114	6,576	49,351	12,419	12,889	98,195
Korea, South	-2,105	-1,719	-15,018	4,671	4,783	37,444	6,776	6,502	52,462
Malaysia	-2,841	-2,209	-17,250	1,063	1,125	8,439	3,904	3,334	25,689
Philippines	-345	-488	-2,727	751	678	5,732	1,096	1,166	8,459
Singapore	746	-287	2,456	2,751	2,395	20,654	2,005	2,682	18,198
Taiwan	-2,425	-2,221	-15,241	2,421	2,517	20,338	4,846	4,738	35,579
Other	92	-21	308	455	395	3,363	363	416	3,056
South/Central America	4,973	2,830	32,585	13,672	12,987	107,220	8,699	10,157	74,635
Argentina	371	257	2,458	797	761	5,913	426	504	3,455
Brazil	1,305	502	6,974	3,715	3,589	27,988	2,410	3,087	21,013
Chile	517	518	2,868	1,289	1,489	10,201	772	971	7,333
Colombia	59	-169	-351	1,149	1,131	9,768	1,089	1,300	10,119
Other	2,720	1,723	20,635	6,722	6,018	53,351	4,001	4,295	32,716
OPEC	448	-55	519	4,205	3,585	33,366	3,757	3,640	32,847
Nigeria	-418	-219	-1,064	261	238	2,085	680	457	3,148
Saudi Arabia	189	-140	-621	1,157	933	9,196	968	1,073	9,817
Venezuela	50	50	-914	73	70	933	23	21	1,847
Other	627	255	3,118	2,714	2,344	21,152	2,087	2,089	18,034
Africa	-630	-210	-3,068	2,203	2,270	18,119	2,834	2,480	21,186
Algeria	-42	-29	-1,354	100	151	743	142	179	2,096
Egypt	161	121	1,751	468	480	3,950	307	359	2,199
South Africa	-256	-134	-1,408	450	484	3,653	706	617	5,061
Other	-493	-169	-2,056	1,185	1,155	9,774	1,678	1,324	11,830
Other Countries	-10,713	-9,493	-73,782	7,757	7,867	61,375	18,470	17,360	135,157
India	-2,190	-2,466	-15,822	2,584	2,489	23,368	4,774	4,954	39,190
Thailand	-1,940	-1,869	-13,241	1,088	988	8,597	3,028	2,857	21,838
Other	-6,584	-5,159	-44,720	4,084	4,390	29,410	10,668	9,549	74,130
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	August		July		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	118,423	204,628	(R) 113,142	(R) 201,873	920,816	1,491,370	1,100,813	1,682,866
Net Adjustments (2)	355	1,109	(R) 315	(R) 1,034	2,781	8,857	6,430	13,239
Total Census Basis (2)	118,069	203,518	(R) 112,827	(R) 200,839	918,034	1,482,512	1,094,383	1,669,627
Manufactured Goods (3)	79,311	181,683	75,377	180,007	622,717	1,306,618	753,066	1,442,571
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,108	10,862	10,313	10,910	87,026	90,333	89,862	89,085
Food and Live Animals	8,188	9,689	8,158	9,677	66,071	79,816	66,607	78,107
Live animals other than fish	75	180	62	205	506	1,813	558	1,939
Meat and preparations	1,550	965	1,537	998	12,856	7,078	12,574	6,549
Dairy products and birds' eggs	471	207	473	195	3,817	1,516	3,282	1,536
Fish and preparations	477	1,996	375	1,980	2,575	13,838	3,159	14,390
Cereals and preparations	1,914	1,025	1,840	972	15,418	7,564	14,907	7,017
Vegetables and fruit	1,509	2,782	1,679	2,778	13,436	26,391	14,348	25,812
Sugars, preparations and honey	159	420	144	427	1,159	3,458	1,276	3,116
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	231	1,032	224	1,084	1,721	9,102	1,958	9,195
Feeding stuff for animals	1,004	298	1,017	310	8,165	2,361	7,936	2,222
Miscellaneous edible products	798	784	807	729	6,418	6,696	6,610	6,333
Beverages and Tobacco	536	2,622	446	2,262	3,641	17,091	3,978	18,472
Beverages	438	2,435	378	2,067	3,003	15,861	3,292	17,100
Tobacco and manufactures	98	187	68	195	638	1,230	686	1,371
Crude Materials Except Fuels	6,263	2,750	4,884	2,462	42,798	21,187	48,829	23,826
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	62	1	72	2	572	36	746	33
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,787	66	935	98	9,802	766	11,961	708
Crude rubber	135	154	138	129	1,208	1,647	1,564	2,180
Cork and wood	470	870	465	717	3,793	5,302	4,259	4,949
Pulp and waste paper	630	236	604	266	4,946	1,949	5,804	2,544
Textile fibers, including waste	582	91	627	93	5,389	764	6,119	921
Crude fertilizers	177	204	167	212	1,494	1,810	1,842	2,092
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,203	682	1,660	481	13,567	5,124	14,319	6,243
Crude animal and vegetable materials	216	445	215	463	2,027	3,786	2,214	4,155
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	11,946	10,230	11,391	9,348	102,205	81,517	128,510	139,155
Coal, coke and briquettes	419	63	513	71	4,184	523	7,354	598
Petroleum products and preparations	9,177	9,445	8,712	8,644	77,957	75,956	101,459	131,064
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,341	519	2,155	443	19,930	3,796	19,364	6,214
Electric current	9	203	11	190	134	1,242	333	1,279
Animal and Vegetables Oils	247	570	215	554	1,966	4,335	1,573	4,112
Animal oils and fats	64	29	94	33	604	241	488	236
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	143	520	99	499	1,160	3,923	933	3,704
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	40	20	22	22	202	172	152	172
Chemicals and Related Products	15,664	23,062	14,881	22,201	129,536	185,900	142,069	180,923
Organic chemicals	2,537	4,032	2,360	3,882	21,482	34,215	24,466	33,815
Inorganic chemicals	899	672	777	730	6,780	6,659	7,206	8,217
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	512	347	516	342	4,206	2,770	4,906	2,916
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,877	12,350	3,782	11,403	33,198	97,681	35,839	88,974
Essential oils and resinoids	1,337	1,498	1,254	1,610	10,271	10,479	11,276	11,119
Fertilizers	224	334	211	308	1,893	3,672	2,193	4,856
Plastics in primary forms	2,675	1,026	2,555	1,026	21,430	9,087	24,251	10,976
Plastics in nonprimary forms	997	1,023	970	979	8,110	7,608	9,104	7,869
Chemical materials and products	2,606	1,778	2,457	1,920	22,166	13,729	22,827	12,179

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	August		July		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	7,699	21,601	7,269	21,355	59,313	158,082	70,907	176,134
Leather and leather manufactures	37	106	31	94	347	662	545	871
Rubber manufactures (4)	692	1,758	612	1,520	4,994	12,308	6,404	15,324
Cork and wood manufactures	152	1,088	138	1,018	1,101	7,277	1,287	7,465
Paper and paperboard	1,095	1,295	1,066	1,290	9,085	10,204	9,952	11,570
Textile yarn, fabrics	813	4,462	790	4,716	6,376	28,969	8,179	20,230
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	850	2,717	803	2,530	6,988	19,856	8,021	30,146
Iron and steel	806	1,451	766	1,823	6,471	15,565	8,283	23,133
Nonferrous metals	1,461	3,747	1,283	3,561	9,598	27,816	10,428	28,104
Manufactures of metals	1,793	4,976	1,779	4,804	14,352	35,425	17,807	39,290
Machinery and Transport Equipment	34,611	84,904	33,058	83,148	263,445	591,365	338,887	703,031
Power generating machinery (4)	2,696	5,239	2,579	5,492	19,553	41,338	24,400	53,391
Specialized industrial machinery	3,664	4,079	3,657	3,864	28,000	31,976	30,310	39,477
Metalworking machinery	296	814	288	775	2,379	6,019	3,281	7,498
General industrial machinery	4,305	8,505	4,273	8,234	34,753	63,732	41,161	74,098
Office machines	1,328	12,188	1,313	12,684	10,520	86,682	11,865	82,328
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,312	12,967	1,335	13,063	10,484	84,079	13,228	94,584
Electrical machinery (4)	6,143	16,353	6,199	15,494	49,161	114,321	53,030	123,182
Road vehicles	9,640	22,368	8,365	19,967	57,677	142,415	81,028	202,910
Transport equipment (4)	5,228	2,391	5,049	3,577	50,917	20,803	80,583	25,563
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	8,693	37,575	8,664	37,426	68,703	247,114	83,858	268,063
Prefabricated buildings	176	1,219	150	1,135	1,245	7,674	1,607	9,011
Furniture (4)	409	4,667	399	4,349	2,910	29,707	4,031	34,007
Travel goods	41	694	39	670	310	5,229	448	7,177
Apparel and clothing accessories	222	8,200	198	7,674	1,477	49,464	2,177	63,033
Footwear	72	1,938	59	1,830	505	13,522	764	18,580
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	3,734	5,285	3,660	5,272	30,382	39,539	33,865	42,487
Photographic equipment	469	1,130	460	1,089	3,871	7,718	4,385	10,005
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,571	14,441	3,698	15,407	28,004	94,260	36,581	83,763
Miscellaneous Commodities	5,395	10,517	4,753	12,341	39,268	96,056	41,738	77,805
Special transactions	564	7,046	722	6,879	5,836	54,233	6,684	59,310
Coin, including gold coin	39	297	25	191	190	1,303	134	573
Coin, other than gold	4	3	19	3	31	15	10	15
Gold, nonmonetary	1,926	1,674	1,288	3,790	11,732	29,380	11,335	5,401
Low value estimate	2,862	1,497	2,698	1,477	21,480	11,124	23,576	12,505
Re-Exports	18,827	(X)	18,946	(X)	140,942	(X)	167,429	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	18,267	(X)	18,256	(X)	135,410	(X)	160,124	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	322	(X)	334	(X)	3,181	(X)	3,221	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-127,433	368,577	496,010
Jan. - Aug.	-78,732	240,055	318,787
January	-11,476	27,446	38,921
February	-7,864	26,015	33,879
March	-5,815	34,903	40,718
April	-9,470	28,526	37,996
May	-10,101	32,277	42,379
June	-8,489	32,870	41,359
July	-13,216	28,135	41,351
August	-12,302	29,882	42,184
September	-12,555	31,464	44,019
October	-14,290	32,360	46,650
November	-12,577	32,031	44,608
December	-9,279	32,667	41,947
2019			
Jan. - Dec.	-132,793	364,121	496,914
Jan. - Aug.	-81,582	238,868	320,450
January	-10,442	28,197	38,639
February	-6,244	28,761	35,005
March	-7,053	34,196	41,249
April	-11,216	27,720	38,936
May	-11,362	29,992	41,355
June	-10,421	30,698	41,120
July	-11,342	29,734	41,076
August	-13,502	29,569	43,071
September	-12,624	30,669	43,293
October	-15,393	31,859	47,252
November	-13,105	29,736	42,841
December	-10,088	32,990	43,079
2020			
Jan. - Aug.	-113,151	197,208	310,359
January	-11,555	27,575	39,130
February	-5,128	27,549	32,678
March	-10,299	29,648	39,946
April	-13,778	21,257	35,035
May	-17,115	20,234	37,349
June	-19,137	23,414	42,551
July	-17,067	24,402	41,470
August	-19,072	23,129	42,201
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$379 million in August 2020. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2020									2019		
	August			July			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-19,072	23,129	42,201	-17,067	24,402	41,470	-113,151	197,208	310,359	-81,582	238,868	320,450
Advanced Materials	-20	223	242	-21	219	240	61	1,822	1,761	74	2,071	1,997
Aerospace (1)	3,140	5,823	2,682	2,508	5,528	3,020	30,322	56,616	26,293	48,457	89,442	40,985
Biotechnology	-2,916	2,055	4,971	-1,795	1,740	3,535	-20,856	14,814	35,670	-13,260	16,407	29,667
Electronics	387	3,776	3,390	1,961	4,870	2,909	7,972	33,668	25,695	3,704	30,973	27,268
Flexible Manufacturing	662	1,674	1,012	757	1,770	1,013	4,014	12,778	8,764	-297	11,197	11,494
Information and Communications (1)	-16,136	6,232	22,369	-16,480	7,051	23,530	-104,549	51,908	156,456	-95,301	61,507	156,808
Life Science	-2,232	2,660	4,892	-2,156	2,464	4,620	-17,622	20,082	37,703	-15,098	20,769	35,867
Nuclear Technology	-1	102	103	-87	84	171	-543	687	1,229	-770	671	1,441
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,130	321	2,451	-1,975	369	2,345	-13,296	2,860	16,157	-11,173	3,143	14,316
Weapons	173	261	88	220	307	88	1,346	1,974	628	2,081	2,689	607

Selected Countries and Areas	2020									2019		
	August			July			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-19,072	23,129	42,201	-17,067	24,402	41,470	-113,151	197,208	310,359	-81,582	238,868	320,450
North America	-1,989	4,218	6,207	-513	5,853	6,366	-5,480	40,899	46,379	-473	49,297	49,769
Canada	1,065	2,051	986	994	1,986	991	8,567	17,256	8,689	10,427	21,412	10,985
Mexico	-3,054	2,166	5,220	-1,508	3,867	5,375	-14,047	23,643	37,690	-10,900	27,884	38,784
European Union (2)	-3,224	5,029	8,253	-1,551	5,292	6,843	-21,063	43,260	64,323	-16,415	52,180	68,596
France	32	688	656	9	744	734	1,544	7,704	6,160	-418	11,745	12,162
Germany	-1,102	1,493	2,595	-288	1,461	1,749	-4,798	11,632	16,430	-4,332	12,587	16,919
Ireland	-2,115	375	2,490	-1,483	428	1,911	-16,614	2,349	18,963	-16,720	2,005	18,725
Italy	-94	248	342	134	448	314	-225	2,900	3,125	-236	3,563	3,799
Other	55	2,225	2,169	77	2,212	2,135	-970	18,676	19,646	5,291	22,281	16,990
Pacific Rim Countries	-12,127	8,580	20,707	-13,106	8,172	21,277	-84,946	67,482	152,429	-82,488	76,848	159,336
Australia	128	366	239	153	360	207	1,565	3,121	1,555	1,555	3,153	1,599
China	-8,154	2,868	11,022	-9,348	2,448	11,796	-57,996	19,330	77,326	-63,370	22,559	85,928
Hong Kong	786	817	30	699	722	23	6,631	6,835	203	7,595	7,872	278
Indonesia	-50	55	105	-69	39	108	-710	289	1,000	-304	367	671
Japan	-323	1,318	1,642	-406	1,147	1,553	-2,826	10,801	13,627	-3,791	12,569	16,360
Korea, South	-665	870	1,536	-506	1,048	1,554	-5,059	8,025	13,084	-4,628	7,902	12,530
Malaysia	-1,843	388	2,231	-1,602	395	1,997	-13,770	3,329	17,098	-12,480	3,658	16,138
Philippines	-168	220	388	-212	233	445	-1,398	1,705	3,103	-1,448	2,082	3,530
Singapore	-127	759	886	-124	737	861	-753	6,219	6,972	1,280	8,210	6,930
Taiwan	-1,737	867	2,604	-1,744	959	2,703	-11,014	7,273	18,287	-7,834	7,393	15,227
Other	27	51	24	54	84	30	382	555	173	939	1,084	145
South/Central America	1,461	1,729	268	1,361	1,689	328	11,759	13,979	2,219	13,929	16,970	3,041
Brazil	572	653	81	493	619	126	5,373	5,984	611	6,120	7,636	1,517
Other	889	1,076	187	868	1,070	202	6,386	7,995	1,608	7,809	9,333	1,524
Other Countries	-3,193	3,574	6,767	-3,258	3,397	6,655	-13,421	31,588	45,009	3,865	43,573	39,708
India	67	359	292	-163	201	364	431	2,771	2,340	1,642	3,367	1,725
Israel	-111	160	271	-122	186	309	-505	1,737	2,242	-109	2,429	2,538
Thailand	-1,048	221	1,269	-1,021	253	1,274	-7,439	1,871	9,310	-5,133	1,903	7,036
United Kingdom	217	946	729	-18	736	755	886	8,050	7,163	2,870	10,650	7,781
Other	-2,318	1,888	4,206	-1,932	2,020	3,953	-6,795	17,159	23,954	4,596	25,224	20,628

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$379 million in August 2020. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2019						
Jan. - Dec.	2,622,410	156,745,559	1,088,327	2,982	65,015,808	59.74
Jan. - Aug.	1,693,396	101,486,975	687,734	2,830	40,880,858	59.44
January	210,026	11,931,368	81,966	2,644	4,439,899	54.17
February	191,583	11,335,060	81,600	2,914	4,668,299	57.21
March	206,176	12,792,113	82,841	2,672	4,983,181	60.15
April	213,215	13,360,510	87,321	2,911	5,542,670	63.47
May	219,107	13,581,290	91,722	2,959	5,741,998	62.60
June	223,234	13,037,506	92,995	3,100	5,460,230	58.72
July	211,739	12,603,342	83,883	2,706	5,042,404	60.11
August	218,316	12,845,785	85,406	2,755	5,002,176	58.57
September	220,794	12,940,563	92,780	3,093	5,598,395	60.34
October	236,649	13,876,472	105,768	3,412	6,287,583	59.45
November	222,464	13,302,922	92,404	3,080	5,526,263	59.81
December	249,107	15,138,628	109,641	3,537	6,722,709	61.32
2020						
Jan. - Aug.	1,774,310	79,219,641	785,112	3,218	34,476,928	43.91
January	235,985	14,119,644	100,762	3,250	6,239,815	61.93
February	243,570	13,719,397	107,518	3,708	6,154,680	57.24
March	256,132	12,418,980	110,011	3,549	5,180,079	47.09
April	212,946	7,781,232	92,316	3,077	3,204,746	34.72
May	176,962	5,262,954	90,765	2,928	2,500,686	27.55
June	196,771	7,284,621	82,407	2,747	2,912,573	35.34
July	225,027	9,093,686	100,492	3,242	4,080,279	40.60
August	226,919	9,539,126	100,841	3,253	4,204,070	41.69
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2019						
Jan. - Dec.	3,116,908	178,253,922	2,374,322	6,505	126,562,195	53.30
Jan. - Aug.	2,131,380	123,363,261	1,634,828	6,728	88,020,671	53.84
January	282,790	13,340,308	223,855	7,221	9,541,930	42.63
February	226,060	11,659,431	173,678	6,203	8,147,729	46.91
March	251,749	14,416,379	195,255	6,299	10,360,478	53.06
April	270,681	16,703,417	205,633	6,854	11,756,980	57.17
May	289,879	18,759,957	219,518	7,081	13,294,490	60.56
June	259,032	16,037,128	204,160	6,805	12,081,206	59.18
July	285,560	17,192,125	213,008	6,871	12,022,309	56.44
August	265,629	15,254,516	199,720	6,443	10,815,549	54.15
September	242,939	13,694,904	185,307	6,177	9,840,129	53.10
October	251,415	13,999,320	188,653	6,086	9,813,594	52.02
November	228,703	12,798,912	166,418	5,547	8,637,980	51.91
December	262,471	14,397,526	199,116	6,423	10,249,822	51.48
2020						
Jan. - Aug.	1,833,613	70,930,327	1,422,591	5,830	51,913,527	36.49
January	256,034	14,163,477	198,295	6,397	10,359,295	52.24
February	235,428	11,916,459	182,774	6,303	8,863,734	48.50
March	241,309	10,111,078	187,758	6,057	7,611,265	40.54
April	203,151	5,482,865	158,734	5,291	4,081,073	25.71
May	217,385	5,378,470	172,685	5,570	3,934,060	22.78
June	228,642	6,901,927	180,289	6,010	5,000,815	27.74
July	227,035	8,109,965	172,311	5,558	5,709,848	33.14
August	224,629	8,866,086	169,746	5,476	6,353,437	37.43
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Total	169,746	172,311	1,422,591	6,353,437	5,709,848	51,913,527	6,736,331	6,117,039	55,534,208
OPEC	20,913	20,502	232,071	871,638	734,207	9,919,646	915,043	781,312	10,529,105
Algeria	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Angola	563	229	6,183	23,898	8,867	246,834	25,303	9,345	261,182
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	7,181	4,706	53,402	263,778	139,574	2,612,453	280,767	150,391	2,758,335
Kuwait	(-)	2,118	5,847	(-)	87,190	307,975	(-)	90,846	317,469
Libya	(-)	(-)	3,115	(-)	(-)	211,664	(-)	(-)	220,058
Nigeria	2,850	760	14,825	123,666	40,745	674,884	128,454	42,230	709,612
Saudi Arabia	10,319	12,540	147,487	460,296	449,084	5,792,147	480,518	479,013	6,183,511
United Arab Emirates	(-)	148	998	(-)	8,748	58,893	(-)	9,487	63,863
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	14,798	(-)	(-)	15,073
Non-OPEC	148,832	151,809	1,190,519	5,481,798	4,975,641	41,993,880	5,821,288	5,335,728	45,005,103
Argentina	4,008	2,786	11,210	176,291	111,132	398,376	187,230	119,250	431,510
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	1,904	2,145	20,180	83,094	91,381	957,795	87,186	97,358	1,022,703
Canada	101,421	107,032	842,513	3,571,319	3,296,749	27,806,823	3,842,277	3,589,021	30,144,763
Chad	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	4,307	9,137	57,512	169,200	315,815	2,323,105	173,843	329,956	2,428,759
Mexico	21,866	20,253	161,958	821,025	731,144	5,989,007	836,451	746,880	6,187,236
Norway	(-)	69	2,625	(-)	2,664	107,833	(-)	2,810	112,863
Russia	1,751	2,065	16,212	77,741	82,424	881,582	81,419	87,426	924,833
United Kingdom	353	358	5,121	16,323	15,172	218,725	17,089	15,830	234,388
Other Non-OPEC	13,222	7,964	73,189	566,805	329,161	3,310,633	595,795	347,198	3,518,049

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	August 2020	July 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Exports												
TOTAL	13,104	11,349	79,165	4,769	4,096	26,541	1,973	1,561	11,965	6,362	5,692	40,659
Australia	295	248	1,881	99	61	547	102	94	655	95	93	679
Belgium	472	588	2,759	442	556	2,483	(-)	2	8	30	30	267
Brazil	88	85	653	16	10	74	(-)	16	64	72	60	514
Canada	4,917	3,948	28,028	1,218	908	6,148	1,496	1,131	8,755	2,202	1,909	13,125
Chile	48	52	488	4	5	53	20	23	231	23	24	205
China	1,222	586	5,336	948	300	3,222	5	8	70	269	279	2,043
Colombia	29	30	224	12	12	77	5	1	33	12	17	114
France	34	33	282	10	20	93	(-)	(-)	9	24	14	179
Germany	721	980	4,978	557	834	3,844	5	4	33	159	142	1,101
Hong Kong	40	85	386	4	53	108	(-)	(-)	2	37	32	276
Japan	211	126	1,198	110	45	433	13	10	36	87	70	729
Korea, South	378	399	1,926	323	345	1,467	9	2	73	45	52	387
Kuwait	50	26	342	20	15	169	26	8	141	4	3	32
Mexico	2,654	2,434	16,301	170	116	920	70	82	523	2,414	2,236	14,857
Nigeria	98	94	624	65	61	418	17	18	93	15	15	114
Russia	63	63	349	4	5	61	9	17	63	50	41	225
Saudi Arabia	82	76	896	54	56	697	16	6	75	13	14	124
Singapore	22	26	227	(-)	1	23	3	(-)	6	18	25	197
South Africa	63	44	400	1	10	38	2	3	32	61	31	329
United Arab Emirates	122	120	1,241	66	82	806	26	7	112	29	31	323
United Kingdom	210	171	1,591	149	96	891	4	4	39	57	72	661
Venezuela	6	6	58	2	2	28	(-)	(-)	2	4	4	29
Other	1,278	1,127	8,998	493	505	3,940	144	123	910	641	499	4,147
Imports												
TOTAL	28,597	25,475	181,909	12,465	10,697	80,346	3,552	3,473	21,335	12,580	11,305	80,228
Austria	251	217	1,303	135	95	663	4	3	27	112	119	613
Brazil	73	63	600	(-)	(-)	1	5	6	43	67	56	556
Canada	4,632	3,970	26,743	2,971	2,450	16,602	233	234	1,719	1,428	1,286	8,422
China	1,250	1,149	8,949	166	124	1,060	33	21	151	1,051	1,004	7,738
Germany	1,681	1,530	11,814	920	781	6,830	25	15	149	736	734	4,836
Italy	378	302	2,370	252	182	1,492	1	1	7	126	120	871
Japan	3,874	2,711	25,571	2,951	1,930	18,092	25	32	342	898	749	7,137
Korea, South	2,057	1,889	14,857	1,419	1,402	10,013	1	1	6	637	486	4,839
Mexico	11,315	10,812	66,378	2,703	2,603	16,780	3,108	3,091	18,146	5,505	5,118	31,452
South Africa	36	88	435	9	80	277	(-)	(-)	(-)	27	8	158
Sweden	178	249	1,560	151	215	1,290	6	19	105	21	15	165
Taiwan	269	268	2,192	6	4	28	2	(-)	8	261	264	2,155
Thailand	406	282	2,720	1	3	156	(-)	(-)	1	405	279	2,563
United Kingdom	456	429	4,145	313	328	3,290	30	17	162	113	84	693
Other	1,740	1,514	12,273	468	500	3,773	80	32	471	1,192	982	8,029

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	August 2020	July 2020	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Second Quarter 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019
Balance									
Brazil	1,042	808	2,590	3,090	3,652	4,972	1,555	8,376	7,296
Canada	-1,226 (R)	-373	-7,889	-6,965	-9,619	-5,788	-1,808	-9,195	-14,579
China	-26,443	-28,348	-89,831	-84,339	-77,655	-61,641	-80,594	-197,025	-240,167
France	-2,232	-2,483	-5,759	-5,005	-3,899	-2,032	-3,622	-10,369	-14,353
Germany	-4,615	-3,028	-16,530	-17,779	-16,048	-16,356	-11,703	-35,702	-46,250
Hong Kong	1,669	1,393	7,008	6,582	5,666	5,293	1,134	9,489	18,321
India	-2,256	-2,005	-4,953	-6,471	-6,091	-4,903	-4,261	-13,425	-15,334
Italy	-2,621	-1,835	-8,311	-8,505	-8,081	-7,754	-5,492	-17,702	-22,405
Japan	-4,325	-3,368	-18,667	-17,534	-14,635	-15,449	-8,624	-31,766	-48,775
Korea, South	-2,157	-1,494	-4,959	-4,911	-4,597	-3,895	-6,068	-13,614	-14,928
Mexico	-12,469	-11,523	-25,798	-26,031	-25,973	-28,168	-16,557	-68,717	-66,569
Saudi Arabia	184	304	-537	499	1,114	466	-470	483	-333
Singapore	89	-1,045	862	1,683	1,520	688	-2,853	-3,122	2,510
Taiwan	-2,602	-2,801	-5,294	-6,362	-5,937	-5,051	-7,277	-17,730	-14,966
United Kingdom	968	591	20	1,537	2,375	2,769	1,122	5,450	2,809
All other countries	-25,290	-21,911	-43,491	-44,931	-45,058	-50,116	-70,746	-168,063	-112,235
CAFTA-DR	73	78	1,679	1,557	1,722	1,837	663	2,651	4,625
European Union	-15,748	-13,097	-47,971	-48,049	-44,528	-45,092	-40,135	-114,071	-123,770
OEPEC	1,275	1,452	45	2,422	3,768	4,269	2,244	9,241	2,248
South/Central America	2,433	2,935	12,919	13,468	13,939	16,680	6,568	28,616	34,061
Exports									
Brazil	2,597	2,551	10,701	10,434	11,143	10,972	6,850	22,970	28,223
Canada	22,876 (R)	22,021	73,150	73,394	71,805	70,595	47,557	163,049	196,454
China	11,221	9,473	27,254	27,626	24,897	23,050	28,598	72,342	72,617
France	1,878	2,070	9,381	8,878	9,673	9,912	4,740	18,600	25,056
Germany	4,941	5,286	14,662	15,310	14,894	15,313	11,782	37,322	39,655
Hong Kong	1,913	1,983	8,119	7,744	6,948	6,333	5,717	15,946	21,398
India	2,041	1,935	9,253	7,490	8,514	9,035	4,198	17,210	23,139
Italy	1,609	1,828	5,773	6,250	5,895	5,650	4,131	13,218	15,784
Japan	5,285	4,702	18,498	18,528	18,957	18,095	15,177	43,259	49,492
Korea, South	4,153	4,272	13,906	14,178	14,603	14,840	11,524	34,788	37,323
Mexico	17,234	17,807	65,184	64,057	61,621	61,054	38,500	134,595	173,977
Saudi Arabia	751	969	3,033	3,398	3,706	3,465	2,393	7,577	9,579
Singapore	2,086	1,958	7,869	8,013	7,930	7,891	6,222	18,157	20,554
Taiwan	2,508	2,277	7,888	7,521	7,932	8,812	6,869	20,466	20,818
United Kingdom	5,086	4,373	15,747	17,646	18,047	17,278	11,679	38,416	45,118
All other countries	33,459	31,867	118,781	119,863	121,349	118,844	82,259	266,428	320,136
CAFTA-DR	2,173	1,962	8,124	8,015	8,350	8,334	5,095	17,565	21,685
European Union	19,298	19,565	65,561	66,842	67,061	67,010	46,800	152,674	178,254
OEPEC	2,551	2,729	10,969	10,929	11,110	11,125	7,199	23,604	30,715
South/Central America	9,971	9,744	40,759	39,605	40,123	41,481	24,942	86,138	108,241
Imports									
Brazil	1,555	1,743	8,111	7,344	7,491	6,000	5,295	14,594	20,927
Canada	24,102	22,394	81,039	80,359	81,424	76,383	49,365	172,244	211,034
China	37,664	37,821	117,085	111,965	102,552	84,690	109,191	269,367	312,784
France	4,110	4,554	15,140	13,882	13,573	11,943	8,361	28,968	39,409
Germany	9,556	8,314	31,191	33,090	30,942	31,670	23,485	73,024	85,905
Hong Kong	244	590	1,111	1,163	1,282	1,040	4,583	6,457	3,077
India	4,297	3,940	14,206	13,961	14,604	13,938	8,460	30,635	38,473
Italy	4,230	3,663	14,084	14,755	13,976	13,404	9,623	30,920	38,189
Japan	9,610	8,070	37,165	36,062	33,592	33,544	23,801	75,025	98,267
Korea, South	6,310	5,766	18,865	19,089	19,200	18,735	17,592	48,402	52,251
Mexico	29,703	29,330	90,982	90,088	87,594	89,222	55,057	203,313	240,547
Saudi Arabia	568	664	3,570	2,898	2,592	2,999	2,863	7,094	9,912
Singapore	1,997	3,003	7,007	6,330	6,409	7,203	9,075	21,279	18,045
Taiwan	5,109	5,078	13,182	13,883	13,869	13,863	14,146	38,196	35,783
United Kingdom	4,118	3,781	15,726	16,109	15,672	14,509	10,558	32,966	42,309
All other countries	58,748	53,778	162,273	164,794	166,407	168,959	153,005	434,491	432,372
CAFTA-DR	2,100	1,883	6,445	6,458	6,627	6,497	4,433	14,914	17,061
European Union	35,046	32,662	113,532	114,891	111,589	112,102	86,935	266,745	302,024
OEPEC	1,276	1,277	10,924	8,507	7,342	6,856	4,955	14,363	28,467
South/Central America	7,538	6,809	27,840	26,137	26,183	24,801	18,375	57,522	74,180

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Second Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	7,429	6,922	7,338	7,989	8,468	3,364	28,083	29,383	29,678
Canada	3,586	-2,169	-790	-3,294	-871	584	7,428	7,011	-2,667
China	-84,191	-80,490	-75,110	-68,051	-54,384	-75,790	-337,279	-380,039	-307,842
France	-4,728	-5,413	-4,682	-3,231	-1,643	-2,738	-14,763	-13,646	-18,054
Germany	-16,784	-16,384	-17,356	-15,679	-17,665	-12,352	-65,061	-65,607	-66,202
Hong Kong	7,528	8,001	7,097	6,338	6,018	1,604	34,321	33,980	28,963
India	-7,206	-6,463	-7,584	-7,495	-5,649	-6,429	-29,193	-26,699	-28,749
Italy	-9,076	-9,026	-9,214	-8,796	-8,055	-4,939	-33,307	-33,628	-36,112
Japan	-15,119	-15,336	-14,177	-10,876	-12,574	-6,942	-58,384	-56,213	-55,508
Korea, South	-3,471	-1,221	-1,470	-1,249	-1,248	-4,521	-6,718	-4,540	-7,411
Mexico	-24,266	-26,523	-26,701	-26,662	-28,130	-14,961	-70,447	-79,217	-104,152
Saudi Arabia	1,481	1,184	2,649	3,469	3,056	1,917	5,016	-3,699	8,784
Singapore	4,285	4,149	4,901	5,056	3,661	221	22,843	19,184	18,391
Taiwan	-4,449	-4,156	-5,284	-4,895	-4,184	-6,671	-12,475	-11,336	-18,784
United Kingdom	6,454	4,424	4,767	5,992	5,417	4,034	17,603	23,665	21,637
All other countries	-6,640	-10,047	-12,649	-9,500	-17,341	-39,617	-1,459	-18,535	-38,836
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	-24,371	-30,655	-30,302	-23,478	-32,977	-24,820	-85,504	-93,995	-108,805
OPEC (2)	5,386	4,922	6,952	8,046	8,885	6,363	9,508	1,616	25,307
South/Central America	20,499	21,059	20,525	21,638	21,127	13,049	80,298	82,729	83,721
Exports									
Brazil	16,871	16,786	16,431	17,190	16,182	10,005	63,812	66,264	67,279
Canada	91,500	89,895	90,639	89,192	86,841	58,128	348,765	369,598	361,226
China	41,145	41,960	42,010	39,365	34,256	36,776	186,727	179,196	164,480
France	15,508	14,975	14,437	15,369	14,891	8,078	53,849	58,685	60,289
Germany	24,297	23,736	24,492	24,177	23,596	17,790	88,542	93,733	96,701
Hong Kong	11,774	12,147	11,275	10,616	9,721	8,513	52,310	51,963	45,813
India	14,943	15,199	13,665	14,884	14,790	7,915	47,683	56,477	58,690
Italy	8,278	8,198	8,704	8,320	7,740	5,473	27,234	32,576	33,500
Japan	30,885	31,124	31,241	31,770	29,704	24,288	114,135	122,512	125,020
Korea, South	19,634	20,404	20,513	20,890	20,202	15,265	73,447	80,566	81,442
Mexico	74,040	73,371	72,421	69,966	68,921	43,235	275,601	299,355	289,798
Saudi Arabia	6,208	5,125	5,925	6,457	6,430	5,046	25,119	22,004	23,715
Singapore	13,377	13,611	13,710	13,916	13,696	11,833	50,491	55,264	54,615
Taiwan	10,718	10,856	10,503	10,796	11,356	8,852	37,166	41,908	42,873
United Kingdom	37,735	36,008	36,631	37,426	35,225	25,476	131,146	147,211	147,800
All other countries	217,953	218,025	217,614	221,430	211,978	155,205	811,365	862,073	875,023
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	155,213	152,052	153,832	156,262	115,386	85,032	544,804	591,901	617,360
OPEC (2)	21,047	19,621	19,332	19,417	17,629	12,481	89,587	91,194	79,416
South/Central America	72,416	72,872	70,264	71,472	68,319	46,437	277,902	291,586	287,025
Imports									
Brazil	9,441	9,864	9,094	9,202	7,714	6,641	35,728	36,880	37,601
Canada	87,914	92,064	91,429	92,486	87,711	57,543	341,337	362,587	363,893
China	125,335	122,450	117,120	107,416	88,640	112,566	524,006	559,235	472,321
France	20,235	20,388	19,119	18,601	16,534	10,816	68,611	72,331	78,343
Germany	41,081	40,119	41,848	39,856	41,261	30,142	153,603	159,340	162,903
Hong Kong	4,247	4,147	4,178	4,278	3,702	6,909	17,989	17,983	16,849
India	22,149	21,662	21,249	22,379	20,439	14,344	76,875	83,176	87,438
Italy	17,354	17,224	17,918	17,116	15,795	10,412	60,542	66,204	69,612
Japan	46,004	46,460	45,418	42,646	42,277	31,230	172,519	178,725	180,529
Korea, South	23,105	21,625	21,983	22,140	21,450	19,786	80,165	85,106	88,853
Mexico	98,307	99,894	99,122	96,627	97,051	58,196	346,048	378,572	393,950
Saudi Arabia	4,727	3,940	3,276	2,989	3,374	3,128	20,104	25,703	14,931
Singapore	9,093	9,462	8,809	8,860	10,034	11,612	27,649	36,080	36,224
Taiwan	15,167	15,012	15,787	15,692	15,540	15,523	49,641	53,244	61,657
United Kingdom	31,280	31,584	31,864	31,435	29,809	21,442	113,543	123,546	126,163
All other countries	224,593	228,072	230,264	230,930	229,319	194,822	812,824	880,608	913,858
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	179,584	182,707	184,134	179,740	148,364	109,852	630,307	685,896	726,165
OPEC (2)	15,661	14,699	12,379	11,370	8,743	6,118	80,079	89,578	54,109
South/Central America	51,918	51,813	49,739	49,834	47,192	33,388	197,604	208,857	203,304

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

(2) Statistics for OPEC exclude Ecuador beginning with first quarter 2020.

NOTES:

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Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Second Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	2,805	2,489	3,012	3,604	4,946	1,588	9,428	9,280	11,910
Canada	-3,697	-9,079	-8,195	-10,894	-7,138	-2,834	-21,416	-23,893	-31,866
China	-93,172	-89,621	-84,094	-77,353	-61,403	-80,512	-374,265	-417,988	-344,239
France	-5,250	-5,771	-5,076	-3,923	-2,064	-3,627	-15,541	-16,085	-20,020
Germany	-17,154	-16,691	-17,914	-16,163	-16,445	-11,789	-63,777	-68,495	-67,921
Hong Kong	6,857	7,118	6,655	5,668	5,315	1,112	32,861	31,395	26,298
India	-5,869	-4,940	-6,457	-6,078	-4,959	-4,281	-22,896	-21,035	-23,344
Italy	-8,531	-8,360	-8,606	-8,117	-7,766	-5,509	-31,610	-32,026	-33,613
Japan	-18,445	-18,828	-17,697	-14,765	-15,514	-8,707	-69,260	-67,520	-69,735
Korea, South	-6,390	-4,924	-4,906	-4,553	-3,921	-6,173	-22,588	-17,693	-20,773
Mexico	-25,180	-27,340	-27,449	-27,299	-29,420	-17,441	-74,413	-84,346	-107,267
Saudi Arabia	-109	-547	470	1,084	438	-513	-2,588	-10,524	898
Singapore	772	918	1,687	1,571	688	-2,945	10,113	6,368	4,948
Taiwan	-5,241	-5,159	-6,234	-5,828	-4,916	-7,214	-16,148	-14,583	-22,463
United Kingdom	1,835	-3	1,491	2,330	2,613	1,134	2,569	5,432	5,653
All other countries	-39,946	-43,253	-44,676	-44,921	-49,915	-70,744	-139,811	-158,589	-172,797
CAFTA-DR	1,752	1,585	1,453	1,648	1,769	651	6,704	7,137	6,439
European Union (1)	-41,721	-48,268	-46,796	-42,695	-45,431	-40,175	-152,395	-169,466	-179,480
OPEC (2)	582	-311	1,888	3,001	4,095	2,136	-12,925	-21,118	5,161
South/Central America	12,347	12,622	13,165	13,716	16,520	6,558	35,693	41,806	51,851
Exports									
Brazil	10,581	10,669	10,401	11,064	10,937	6,805	37,369	39,461	42,716
Canada	74,501	73,341	73,628	72,006	70,779	47,664	283,700	300,661	293,478
China	27,024	27,634	28,036	25,248	23,298	28,676	131,746	122,136	107,942
France	9,821	9,431	8,907	9,724	9,913	4,747	33,689	36,749	37,883
Germany	15,236	14,649	15,304	14,874	15,270	11,746	54,114	57,779	60,064
Hong Kong	8,167	8,333	7,939	7,140	6,488	5,767	40,610	38,206	31,579
India	9,054	9,269	7,506	8,528	8,985	4,182	25,673	33,267	34,357
Italy	5,935	5,787	6,254	5,905	5,653	4,125	18,466	22,925	23,882
Japan	18,558	18,633	18,678	19,100	18,257	15,229	68,223	75,855	74,969
Korea, South	14,062	14,136	14,430	14,841	14,998	11,575	49,247	57,367	57,469
Mexico	65,745	65,245	64,172	61,709	61,084	38,515	243,865	266,299	256,870
Saudi Arabia	4,247	3,033	3,380	3,689	3,450	2,356	16,327	13,601	14,349
Singapore	7,333	7,806	7,926	7,859	7,817	6,103	29,304	32,543	30,924
Taiwan	8,090	8,037	7,658	8,051	8,948	6,936	26,294	31,168	31,836
United Kingdom	17,706	15,876	17,778	18,112	17,240	11,680	56,469	66,794	69,472
All other countries	121,928	119,788	120,838	122,092	119,690	82,484	441,907	482,140	484,647
CAFTA-DR	8,171	8,094	7,969	8,318	8,304	5,089	30,532	32,559	32,551
European Union (1)	86,229	81,769	84,994	85,366	67,198	46,848	284,928	320,414	338,358
OPEC (2)	14,164	12,404	12,283	12,363	11,047	7,110	59,420	59,403	51,214
South/Central America	41,246	40,810	39,589	40,081	41,508	24,921	150,965	164,150	161,726
Imports									
Brazil	7,776	8,181	7,389	7,460	5,991	5,217	27,942	30,182	30,806
Canada	78,199	82,420	81,824	82,900	77,918	50,498	305,116	324,554	325,343
China	120,196	117,255	112,130	102,601	84,701	109,188	506,011	540,123	452,182
France	15,071	15,202	13,983	13,647	11,977	8,374	49,230	52,834	57,903
Germany	32,390	31,340	33,218	31,037	31,715	23,535	117,891	126,275	127,985
Hong Kong	1,310	1,214	1,285	1,471	1,173	4,656	7,749	6,811	5,281
India	14,923	14,208	13,963	14,606	13,944	8,463	48,569	54,302	57,701
Italy	14,466	14,147	14,861	14,022	13,419	9,634	50,076	54,951	57,496
Japan	37,003	37,461	36,375	33,865	33,771	23,935	137,483	143,375	144,704
Korea, South	20,453	19,060	19,336	19,394	18,919	17,747	71,835	75,060	78,242
Mexico	90,925	92,585	91,620	89,007	90,504	55,956	318,278	350,645	364,137
Saudi Arabia	4,356	3,580	2,910	2,606	3,012	2,868	18,915	24,124	13,451
Singapore	6,561	6,889	6,240	6,288	7,129	9,048	19,191	26,176	25,977
Taiwan	13,331	13,197	13,892	13,879	13,864	14,149	42,442	45,750	54,298
United Kingdom	15,871	15,879	16,286	15,782	14,627	10,546	53,900	61,361	63,818
All other countries	161,875	163,041	165,514	167,014	169,605	153,228	581,718	640,729	657,443
CAFTA-DR	6,419	6,508	6,515	6,670	6,535	4,438	23,828	25,422	26,112
European Union (1)	127,950	130,037	131,789	128,061	112,629	87,023	437,323	489,880	517,838
OPEC (2)	13,582	12,715	10,395	9,362	6,952	4,974	72,345	80,521	46,053
South/Central America	28,899	28,187	26,424	26,365	24,988	18,363	115,272	122,344	109,876

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

(2) Statistics for OPEC exclude Ecuador beginning with first quarter 2020.

NOTES:

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Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Second Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	4,624	4,434	4,326	4,384	3,522	1,776	18,656	20,104	17,768
Canada	7,283	6,910	7,406	7,600	6,267	3,418	28,844	30,904	29,199
China	8,981	9,131	8,984	9,302	7,019	4,722	36,986	37,948	36,398
France	523	358	394	692	420	890	778	2,438	1,966
Germany	370	307	558	483	-1,220	-563	-1,283	2,888	1,719
Hong Kong	670	882	443	669	704	492	1,460	2,585	2,665
India	-1,337	-1,524	-1,127	-1,417	-690	-2,148	-6,297	-5,664	-5,405
Italy	-545	-667	-608	-680	-289	570	-1,697	-1,602	-2,499
Japan	3,326	3,492	3,520	3,889	2,941	1,765	10,876	11,307	14,227
Korea, South	2,920	3,703	3,435	3,304	2,673	1,652	15,870	13,153	13,362
Mexico	913	817	747	637	1,290	2,480	3,966	5,129	3,115
Saudi Arabia	1,590	1,731	2,179	2,385	2,618	2,430	7,604	6,824	7,885
Singapore	3,512	3,231	3,215	3,485	2,973	3,166	12,729	12,816	13,443
Taiwan	792	1,003	950	933	732	543	3,673	3,247	3,678
United Kingdom	4,619	4,427	3,276	3,662	2,803	2,900	15,034	18,233	15,984
All other countries	33,306	33,206	32,027	35,422	32,575	31,127	138,352	140,053	133,961
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	17,350	17,614	16,494	19,218	12,454	15,356	66,892	75,471	70,676
OPEC (2)	4,804	5,233	5,065	5,045	4,791	4,227	22,434	22,734	20,146
South/Central America	8,151	8,436	7,360	7,923	4,607	6,491	44,605	40,924	31,870
Exports									
Brazil	6,289	6,117	6,030	6,126	5,245	3,201	26,442	26,802	24,562
Canada	16,999	16,554	17,010	17,186	16,061	10,463	65,065	68,937	67,748
China	14,120	14,326	13,974	14,117	10,958	8,100	54,981	57,060	56,537
France	5,686	5,544	5,530	5,645	4,978	3,331	20,159	21,936	22,406
Germany	9,061	9,086	9,188	9,302	8,325	6,044	34,428	35,953	36,637
Hong Kong	3,607	3,815	3,336	3,477	3,233	2,745	11,700	13,757	14,234
India	5,889	5,930	6,158	6,356	5,805	3,733	22,010	23,210	24,333
Italy	2,343	2,411	2,449	2,414	2,087	1,348	8,769	9,651	9,618
Japan	12,327	12,491	12,563	12,670	11,447	9,059	45,912	46,656	50,052
Korea, South	5,572	6,269	6,083	6,050	5,204	3,690	24,200	23,199	23,973
Mexico	8,295	8,127	8,249	8,257	7,837	4,720	31,736	33,056	32,928
Saudi Arabia	1,961	2,091	2,545	2,768	2,979	2,690	8,792	8,404	9,366
Singapore	6,044	5,804	5,784	6,058	5,879	5,730	21,187	22,720	23,690
Taiwan	2,628	2,819	2,845	2,745	2,408	1,916	10,872	10,741	11,037
United Kingdom	20,028	20,132	18,854	19,315	17,985	13,796	74,676	80,418	78,329
All other countries	96,025	98,237	96,776	99,338	92,288	72,721	369,458	379,933	390,376
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	68,984	70,283	68,839	70,896	48,189	38,185	259,876	271,487	279,002
OPEC (2)	6,883	7,217	7,049	7,054	6,582	5,371	30,167	31,791	28,202
South/Central America	31,170	32,062	30,675	31,391	26,811	21,517	126,937	127,437	125,298
Imports									
Brazil	1,665	1,683	1,705	1,741	1,723	1,424	7,787	6,699	6,795
Canada	9,715	9,644	9,605	9,586	9,794	7,045	36,221	38,033	38,550
China	5,139	5,195	4,990	4,815	3,939	3,378	17,995	19,112	20,140
France	5,164	5,186	5,136	4,954	4,558	2,442	19,381	19,497	20,440
Germany	8,690	8,779	8,630	8,819	9,546	6,607	35,711	33,065	34,918
Hong Kong	2,936	2,932	2,893	2,807	2,529	2,253	10,240	11,172	11,568
India	7,226	7,453	7,286	7,773	6,495	5,881	28,306	28,874	29,738
Italy	2,888	3,078	3,057	3,094	2,376	778	10,466	11,253	12,116
Japan	9,001	8,999	9,043	8,781	8,506	7,295	35,036	35,350	35,825
Korea, South	2,652	2,565	2,648	2,746	2,532	2,038	8,330	10,046	10,611
Mexico	7,382	7,310	7,501	7,620	6,548	2,240	27,770	27,927	29,813
Saudi Arabia	371	361	366	383	362	260	1,189	1,579	1,481
Singapore	2,532	2,573	2,569	2,573	2,906	2,564	8,457	9,904	10,247
Taiwan	1,836	1,815	1,895	1,812	1,676	1,374	7,199	7,494	7,359
United Kingdom	15,409	15,705	15,578	15,653	15,182	10,896	59,642	62,185	62,345
All other countries	62,718	65,031	64,750	63,916	59,713	41,594	231,106	239,880	256,415
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	51,634	52,669	52,344	51,679	35,735	22,829	192,984	196,016	208,326
OPEC (2)	2,079	1,984	1,984	2,009	1,791	1,144	7,734	9,057	8,056
South/Central America	23,019	23,626	23,315	23,468	22,204	15,025	82,332	86,513	93,428

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

(2) Statistics for OPEC exclude Ecuador beginning with first quarter 2020.

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: August 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	August	Year-to-Date	August	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					August	Year-to-Date	August	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-84,382.8	-563,832.3	118,068.8	918,034.2	202,451.6	1,481,866.4	5,898.3	40,646.5
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	987.4	-77.8	5,739.5	42,614.9	4,752.1	42,692.7	26.4	213.0
(Domestic)								
Agricultural Products, Total	2,370.0	10,747.1	4,987.0	37,581.3	2,617.0	26,834.3	10.3	89.7
Livestock And Livestock Products	-298.1	-2,924.9	148.0	1,150.7	446.1	4,075.6	0.4	2.6
Forestry Products, Nspf	-20.9	-370.8	153.1	1,293.8	174.0	1,664.7	2.1	18.5
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,063.6	-7,529.1	451.4	2,589.0	1,515.1	10,118.1	13.7	102.2
Mining, Total	950.1	7,881.8	7,889.4	63,215.8	6,939.3	55,334.0	11.0	86.7
(Domestic)								
Oil And Gas	-22.5	1,731.9	6,544.1	54,070.2	6,566.7	52,338.3	10.3	81.3
Minerals And Ores	972.6	6,149.9	1,345.3	9,145.6	372.6	2,995.8	0.8	5.4
Manufacturing, Total	-101,612.7	-686,537.8	79,310.8	622,717.0	180,923.5	1,309,254.7	5,857.0	40,312.7
(Domestic)								
Food And Kindred Products	-876.1	-5,095.4	5,326.0	43,043.1	6,202.1	48,138.5	164.3	1,173.2
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,906.6	-11,907.8	659.3	4,591.3	2,565.9	16,499.0	46.5	276.4
Textile And Fabrics	-193.9	-783.2	562.4	4,328.1	756.3	5,111.3	64.2	391.3
Textile Mill Products	-3,762.6	-23,268.6	212.2	1,589.8	3,974.8	24,858.3	327.0	2,084.1
Apparel And Accessories	-7,326.3	-44,526.2	205.0	1,330.8	7,531.4	45,857.0	1,039.5	6,532.9
Leather And Allied Products	-2,687.4	-18,065.8	172.7	1,303.6	2,860.1	19,369.3	359.9	2,510.1
Wood Products	-1,456.6	-8,604.1	505.7	3,934.6	1,962.3	12,538.7	50.6	389.2
Paper Products	32.6	1,266.9	1,661.9	13,972.0	1,629.2	12,705.0	48.8	321.5
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-106.7	-528.5	338.5	2,528.3	445.1	3,056.9	11.3	95.7
Petroleum And Coal Products	1,636.9	15,658.5	5,005.0	44,009.9	3,368.1	28,351.4	11.0	84.0
Chemicals	-7,540.7	-59,159.0	14,616.9	121,100.9	22,157.6	180,259.9	256.1	2,039.1
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,104.2	-19,196.5	2,336.5	17,938.6	5,440.7	37,135.1	317.4	1,947.8
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,191.5	-7,562.7	770.5	6,108.4	1,962.1	13,671.0	122.6	833.2
Primary Metal Products	-5,275.9	-67,192.8	4,089.2	28,138.3	9,365.1	95,331.1	146.7	1,458.8
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,171.7	-21,461.0	2,942.6	23,047.3	6,114.3	44,508.3	411.8	2,881.7
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,680.3	-40,601.5	8,727.3	69,207.1	14,407.6	109,808.6	379.8	2,928.7
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-24,800.1	-169,646.2	8,484.8	68,718.3	33,284.9	238,364.5	387.6	3,156.4
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-8,240.4	-51,233.0	3,359.5	26,266.8	11,599.8	77,499.8	737.2	4,738.2
Transportation Equipment (1)	-14,243.8	-88,150.2	15,903.8	113,452.0	30,147.5	201,602.2	517.2	3,418.6
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,644.5	-23,566.1	319.3	2,418.2	3,963.8	25,984.4	284.3	1,806.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-8,073.0	-42,914.7	3,112.0	25,689.7	11,185.0	68,604.4	173.3	1,244.8
Special Classification Provisions	-3,534.2	-26,187.1	6,302.5	48,397.9	9,836.7	74,585.0	3.9	34.1
(Domestic)								
Scrap & Waste	1,494.8	9,059.6	2,013.9	13,251.1	519.1	4,191.5	0.4	5.2
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	226.9	3,435.9	814.7	7,367.3	587.8	3,931.4	2.8	14.4
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-6,861.9	-52,686.0	2.9	14.9	6,864.8	52,701.0	0.5	6.2
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	1,606.1	14,003.5	3,471.0	27,764.6	1,864.9	13,761.1	0.1	8.4
Re-exports	18,826.6	140,942.3	18,826.6	140,942.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-107.0	(X)	-107.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)						
	August	Year-to-Date		August	Year-to-Date		August	Year-to-Date	August	Year-to-Date
Total		Percent	Total		Percent					
U.S. Total	79,310.8	622,717.0	100.0	17,952.0	138,383.2	100.0	18,826.6	140,942.3	118,068.8	918,034.2
Foreign Trade Zone	2,574.5	14,258.6	2.3	2.3	20.3	(-)	465.7	4,497.9	3,042.5	18,776.9
Alabama	1,100.5	9,718.2	1.6	111.0	917.2	0.7	55.0	381.2	1,266.5	11,016.6
Alaska	49.9	321.4	0.1	631.7	2,528.7	1.8	2.8	30.5	684.4	2,880.5
Arizona	873.0	7,936.5	1.3	194.7	1,737.3	1.3	464.3	3,604.9	1,532.0	13,278.7
Arkansas	257.3	2,217.4	0.4	42.7	329.2	0.2	60.1	869.6	360.1	3,416.2
California	8,617.2	65,349.4	10.5	1,573.1	12,920.7	9.3	2,881.7	22,087.8	13,072.0	100,357.9
Colorado	631.4	4,741.3	0.8	19.5	228.3	0.2	68.5	486.6	719.4	5,456.2
Connecticut	867.8	7,606.8	1.2	68.2	770.6	0.6	105.0	921.2	1,041.0	9,298.5
Delaware	180.7	1,829.7	0.3	7.9	76.3	0.1	50.1	389.6	238.7	2,295.5
Florida	2,593.7	21,450.3	3.4	209.3	2,151.7	1.6	803.8	6,156.8	3,606.8	29,758.8
Georgia	2,513.5	18,139.0	2.9	279.9	2,674.2	1.9	539.3	3,813.3	3,332.7	24,626.5
Hawaii	9.1	62.2	(-)	14.1	98.3	0.1	2.5	34.5	25.7	195.0
Idaho	201.9	1,413.7	0.2	55.7	400.9	0.3	43.3	349.9	301.0	2,164.6
Illinois	3,208.6	26,450.5	4.2	193.2	1,673.5	1.2	727.0	6,143.6	4,128.7	34,267.6
Indiana	2,739.2	19,906.0	3.2	43.7	309.1	0.2	323.9	2,239.4	3,106.8	22,454.5
Iowa	842.3	6,967.8	1.1	177.9	1,107.6	0.8	31.4	277.2	1,051.6	8,352.7
Kansas	612.3	4,831.9	0.8	214.1	1,324.9	1.0	65.8	479.3	892.2	6,636.1
Kentucky	1,646.8	12,347.4	2.0	26.6	171.2	0.1	356.9	3,576.0	2,030.2	16,094.7
Louisiana	2,293.5	19,772.2	3.2	2,194.5	15,991.8	11.6	33.6	327.1	4,521.6	36,091.1
Maine	132.7	937.4	0.2	95.8	472.9	0.3	12.7	92.7	241.2	1,502.9
Maryland	619.5	5,373.3	0.9	195.1	1,453.9	1.1	140.0	1,046.6	954.6	7,873.8
Massachusetts	1,554.3	12,606.7	2.0	101.9	724.0	0.5	287.8	2,410.1	1,944.0	15,740.8
Michigan	3,438.6	23,370.9	3.8	149.3	1,339.7	1.0	441.4	2,859.1	4,029.2	27,569.7
Minnesota	1,288.8	11,374.8	1.8	105.4	771.6	0.6	158.0	1,281.2	1,552.2	13,427.6
Mississippi	617.1	4,807.4	0.8	98.6	937.9	0.7	174.1	1,248.8	889.8	6,994.0
Missouri	934.6	6,953.1	1.1	91.1	643.7	0.5	66.6	489.8	1,092.4	8,086.6
Montana	66.7	481.0	0.1	47.2	337.8	0.2	6.3	40.7	120.1	859.5
Nebraska	471.7	3,637.1	0.6	89.3	846.5	0.6	30.8	220.5	591.8	4,704.0
Nevada	473.2	3,589.0	0.6	81.3	476.9	0.3	267.9	2,854.5	822.3	6,920.4
New Hampshire	340.0	2,745.1	0.4	25.9	133.6	0.1	65.3	672.4	431.3	3,551.1
New Jersey	2,064.8	14,448.0	2.3	423.6	3,180.0	2.3	805.7	6,223.0	3,294.0	23,851.1
New Mexico	99.6	1,148.7	0.2	16.5	133.0	0.1	91.1	1,213.2	207.2	2,494.9
New York	2,715.9	20,591.5	3.3	842.8	6,049.8	4.4	2,388.0	11,994.7	5,946.7	38,636.0
North Carolina	1,853.0	15,434.8	2.5	103.4	1,039.9	0.8	597.5	2,085.1	2,553.9	18,559.7
North Dakota	171.0	2,097.2	0.3	153.4	1,315.5	1.0	5.0	56.1	329.5	3,468.8
Ohio	2,960.0	22,542.6	3.6	296.5	1,955.9	1.4	394.4	3,366.7	3,650.9	27,865.2
Oklahoma	365.9	2,905.2	0.5	20.9	231.9	0.2	66.0	573.8	452.9	3,711.0
Oregon	1,664.7	12,351.9	2.0	242.8	1,395.9	1.0	271.8	2,374.5	2,179.3	16,122.4
Pennsylvania	2,380.8	18,200.9	2.9	367.8	2,857.4	2.1	438.1	3,201.9	3,186.6	24,260.2
Rhode Island	125.9	1,034.5	0.2	60.4	433.3	0.3	16.6	106.9	202.9	1,574.7
South Carolina	2,255.4	18,041.1	2.9	50.2	435.8	0.3	183.0	1,177.6	2,488.6	19,654.5
South Dakota	85.2	745.5	0.1	8.2	83.8	0.1	3.6	26.4	97.0	855.8
Tennessee	1,702.4	12,823.4	2.1	193.0	1,075.3	0.8	547.4	4,083.8	2,442.8	17,982.5
Texas	12,459.7	100,751.3	16.2	5,942.3	48,384.1	35.0	3,824.2	32,426.5	22,226.2	181,561.9
Utah	1,445.5	10,060.0	1.6	57.6	563.8	0.4	89.9	477.2	1,593.0	11,101.0
Vermont	164.4	1,316.7	0.2	3.2	33.8	(-)	17.5	179.8	185.1	1,530.3
Virginia	904.8	7,744.7	1.2	225.9	1,944.3	1.4	109.6	897.1	1,240.3	10,586.0
Washington	1,960.9	15,201.2	2.4	1,021.3	7,833.4	5.7	220.1	1,968.5	3,202.3	25,003.2
West Virginia	232.2	1,828.4	0.3	86.8	970.9	0.7	13.8	115.4	332.8	2,914.6
Wisconsin	1,511.3	11,265.1	1.8	80.9	589.8	0.4	174.8	1,320.0	1,767.0	13,174.9
Wyoming	66.6	727.6	0.1	4.7	37.4	(-)	1.3	14.8	72.7	779.9
Dist of Columbia	132.0	1,931.6	0.3	14.9	254.5	0.2	6.4	61.3	153.2	2,247.4
Puerto Rico	1,051.3	10,030.0	1.6	14.2	80.5	0.1	237.8	1,470.3	1,303.3	11,580.8
US Virgin Islands	38.5	115.0	(-)	0.1	1.8	(-)	56.9	138.1	95.5	255.0
Other	1,722.8	12,442.5	2.0	581.8	3,951.2	2.9	0.8	5.1	4,284.7	32,497.5
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,979.4	15,845.4
Unreported (2)	1,722.8	12,442.5	2.0	581.8	3,951.2	2.9	0.8	5.1	2,305.3	16,652.1
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-107.0

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.
Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)					
	August	Year-to-Date		August	Year-to-Date		August	Year-to-Date	
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	181,683.4	1,306,617.7	100.0	20,338.0	164,720.1	100.0	203,518.4	1,482,512.5	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	16,850.9	117,123.5	9.0	1,813.4	17,173.3	10.4	18,664.3	134,296.8	9.1
Alabama	2,026.6	14,107.1	1.1	172.3	1,459.9	0.9	2,198.8	15,567.0	1.1
Alaska	211.9	1,490.1	0.1	7.3	103.6	0.1	219.2	1,593.7	0.1
Arizona	1,741.3	12,629.0	1.0	348.1	4,184.5	2.5	2,089.4	16,813.5	1.1
Arkansas	766.8	5,279.9	0.4	24.0	259.9	0.2	790.8	5,539.7	0.4
California	33,232.9	222,049.0	17.0	3,172.2	24,404.2	14.8	36,405.1	246,453.3	16.6
Colorado	899.1	6,453.8	0.5	176.3	1,322.9	0.8	1,075.4	7,776.8	0.5
Connecticut	1,168.4	10,347.9	0.8	122.0	1,225.1	0.7	1,290.4	11,573.0	0.8
Delaware	648.8	4,594.5	0.4	161.5	1,342.2	0.8	810.3	5,936.6	0.4
Florida	5,489.6	39,688.9	3.0	1,085.0	9,235.4	5.6	6,574.6	48,924.4	3.3
Georgia	8,612.4	59,775.8	4.6	275.6	2,586.1	1.6	8,888.0	62,361.9	4.2
Hawaii	76.8	760.4	0.1	55.3	417.2	0.3	132.1	1,177.5	0.1
Idaho	493.1	3,362.0	0.3	32.2	331.0	0.2	525.3	3,693.0	0.2
Illinois	10,411.7	77,747.3	6.0	2,556.6	18,308.2	11.1	12,968.3	96,055.5	6.5
Indiana	5,173.8	39,637.6	3.0	179.5	1,858.2	1.1	5,353.4	41,495.7	2.8
Iowa	705.8	5,333.8	0.4	47.6	439.6	0.3	753.5	5,773.4	0.4
Kansas	738.7	6,065.5	0.5	89.0	881.2	0.5	827.8	6,946.8	0.5
Kentucky	4,313.6	29,906.0	2.3	500.4	4,102.6	2.5	4,814.0	34,008.6	2.3
Louisiana	1,107.0	9,666.1	0.7	318.1	4,861.6	3.0	1,425.0	14,527.7	1.0
Maine	327.6	2,548.2	0.2	53.3	560.9	0.3	380.9	3,109.1	0.2
Maryland	2,285.6	17,335.5	1.3	151.5	1,183.6	0.7	2,437.1	18,519.1	1.2
Massachusetts	2,708.1	19,334.8	1.5	434.7	3,399.0	2.1	3,142.8	22,733.8	1.5
Michigan	10,354.7	65,240.1	5.0	797.3	5,268.0	3.2	11,152.0	70,508.1	4.8
Minnesota	2,024.6	13,858.2	1.1	475.8	3,465.9	2.1	2,500.4	17,324.1	1.2
Mississippi	1,323.8	9,079.8	0.7	125.1	758.4	0.5	1,448.9	9,838.2	0.7
Missouri	1,408.7	10,234.7	0.8	234.5	1,808.4	1.1	1,643.1	12,043.1	0.8
Montana	79.1	572.9	(-)	299.4	1,892.1	1.1	378.5	2,465.0	0.2
Nebraska	289.2	2,315.0	0.2	13.3	130.9	0.1	302.5	2,445.9	0.2
Nevada	940.2	8,121.1	0.6	41.8	280.8	0.2	982.1	8,401.9	0.6
New Hampshire	437.7	4,203.4	0.3	38.9	358.3	0.2	476.5	4,561.7	0.3
New Jersey	9,073.4	64,604.2	4.9	909.7	7,158.7	4.3	9,983.2	71,762.9	4.8
New Mexico	340.1	2,544.4	0.2	16.5	163.2	0.1	356.6	2,707.6	0.2
New York	11,256.0	97,297.8	7.4	1,133.7	8,818.0	5.4	12,389.7	106,115.7	7.2
North Carolina	5,348.0	35,601.2	2.7	502.5	2,850.9	1.7	5,850.5	38,452.1	2.6
North Dakota	189.8	1,289.7	0.1	49.2	699.0	0.4	239.0	1,988.7	0.1
Ohio	4,928.1	38,716.0	3.0	370.9	2,931.8	1.8	5,299.0	41,647.8	2.8
Oklahoma	609.1	4,451.2	0.3	311.9	2,241.8	1.4	921.0	6,693.0	0.5
Oregon	1,304.8	10,427.0	0.8	145.9	1,182.4	0.7	1,450.7	11,609.4	0.8
Pennsylvania	6,655.6	50,031.1	3.8	405.0	4,876.0	3.0	7,060.6	54,907.1	3.7
Rhode Island	733.4	5,309.1	0.4	21.4	147.8	0.1	754.8	5,456.9	0.4
South Carolina	3,443.6	23,562.8	1.8	180.1	1,537.8	0.9	3,623.7	25,100.6	1.7
South Dakota	102.0	664.0	0.1	6.7	69.7	(-)	108.6	733.7	(-)
Tennessee	6,626.7	50,116.0	3.8	249.1	1,689.4	1.0	6,875.8	51,805.4	3.5
Texas	19,382.5	138,388.1	10.6	2,438.9	21,397.5	13.0	21,821.5	159,785.5	10.8
Utah	1,325.8	8,736.2	0.7	141.3	910.9	0.6	1,467.1	9,647.0	0.7
Vermont	152.8	1,214.8	0.1	61.3	491.9	0.3	214.1	1,706.7	0.1
Virginia	2,411.8	16,751.5	1.3	133.6	1,358.4	0.8	2,545.4	18,109.9	1.2
Washington	3,370.7	22,394.0	1.7	1,007.0	7,619.4	4.6	4,377.7	30,013.3	2.0
West Virginia	240.0	1,783.6	0.1	20.0	115.7	0.1	260.0	1,899.3	0.1
Wisconsin	2,184.0	15,880.0	1.2	97.3	898.9	0.5	2,281.3	16,779.0	1.1
Wyoming	51.7	400.2	(-)	44.0	339.6	0.2	95.7	739.8	(-)
Dist of Columbia	30.8	313.9	(-)	4.3	82.2	(-)	35.2	396.1	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,862.4	13,726.2	1.1	98.6	681.7	0.4	1,961.0	14,407.9	1.0
US Virgin Islands	20.0	487.5	(-)	(-)	7.6	(-)	20.0	495.1	(-)
Other	42.7	189.0	(-)	0.3	20.3	(-)	1,540.0	11,333.7	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,497.0	11,124.4	0.8
Unreported	42.7	189.0	(-)	0.3	20.3	(-)	43.0	209.2	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	50.2	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
2019	Seasonally Adjusted				
Jan.- Dec.	-854,370.6	-924,283.7	1,643,160.9	2,497,531.5	2,567,444.6
Jan.- Aug.	-582,952.3	-630,048.3	1,098,507.5	1,681,459.9	1,728,555.8
January	-71,490.7	-77,706.6	138,156.0	209,646.7	215,862.6
February	-70,220.5	-76,149.7	138,324.6	208,545.1	214,474.4
March	-71,980.1	-77,861.2	140,132.0	212,112.1	217,993.2
April	-72,524.6	-78,299.1	135,539.1	208,063.7	213,838.1
May	-74,949.3	-80,795.3	138,321.6	213,270.9	219,116.9
June	-74,485.9	-80,204.2	134,768.5	209,254.5	214,972.8
July	-73,638.7	-79,491.6	136,695.6	210,334.4	216,187.3
August	-73,662.4	-79,540.6	136,570.0	210,232.4	216,110.6
September	-71,138.9	-76,871.2	135,386.1	206,525.0	212,257.2
October	-66,315.2	-71,923.1	136,147.9	202,463.0	208,071.0
November	-64,720.9	-70,369.0	136,185.6	200,906.5	206,554.5
December	-69,243.3	-75,072.1	136,933.8	206,177.1	212,005.9
2020					
Jan.- Aug.	-569,518.8	-613,553.6	924,251.6	1,493,770.4	1,537,805.3
January	-65,549.5	-71,288.4	136,365.9	201,915.5	207,654.3
February	-58,850.9	-64,347.9	137,741.3	196,592.1	202,089.2
March	-64,941.5	-70,247.4	127,585.7	192,527.2	197,833.1
April	-70,717.5	-75,963.0	95,655.7	166,373.2	171,618.8
May	-75,379.5	-80,620.0	89,948.5	165,328.0	170,568.4
June	-70,954.1	-76,138.7	102,867.4	173,821.4	179,006.1
July (R)	-80,012.5	-85,724.5	115,336.8	195,349.3	201,061.3
August	-83,113.3	-89,223.8	118,750.3	201,863.7	207,974.1
September					
October					
November					
December					
2019	Not Seasonally Adjusted				
Jan.- Dec.	-854,370.6	-924,283.7	1,643,160.9	2,497,531.5	2,567,444.6
Jan.- Aug.	-575,243.9	-622,277.8	1,094,383.3	1,669,627.2	1,716,661.1
January	-74,979.5	-81,211.9	129,607.5	204,587.1	210,819.4
February	-55,775.5	-61,122.1	129,918.5	185,694.0	191,040.6
March	-59,496.8	-65,192.5	148,471.9	207,968.8	213,664.4
April	-74,335.3	-80,149.3	134,838.2	209,173.5	214,987.5
May	-78,353.7	-84,425.2	142,237.4	220,591.1	226,662.6
June	-69,296.8	-74,961.5	137,870.1	207,166.9	212,831.6
July	-85,670.0	-91,823.6	133,129.2	218,799.2	224,952.8
August	-77,336.2	-83,391.8	138,310.3	215,646.6	221,702.1
September	-72,562.6	-78,276.6	134,162.1	206,724.6	212,438.7
October	-76,996.8	-82,959.3	142,417.7	219,414.5	225,376.9
November	-62,535.6	-68,064.3	136,940.3	199,475.9	205,004.6
December	-67,031.8	-72,705.8	135,257.6	202,289.3	207,963.3
2020					
Jan.- Aug.	-564,478.3	-608,463.8	918,034.2	1,482,512.5	1,526,498.0
January	-67,404.0	-73,130.8	128,993.2	196,397.2	202,124.0
February	-46,103.3	-51,127.0	132,181.6	178,284.9	183,308.6
March	-59,822.2	-65,103.8	134,559.9	194,382.1	199,663.7
April	-69,652.4	-74,868.3	95,799.3	165,451.7	170,667.5
May	-73,381.6	-78,626.4	90,548.9	163,930.5	169,175.3
June	-74,653.1	-80,001.4	105,056.0	179,709.1	185,057.4
July (R)	-88,012.1	-93,938.9	112,826.6	200,838.6	206,765.5
August	-85,449.6	-91,667.2	118,068.8	203,518.4	209,736.0
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-85,449.6	-564,478.3	(X)	118,068.8	918,034.2	(X)	203,518.4	1,482,512.5	(X)	209,736.0	1,526,498.0	(X)
Afghanistan	98.5	504.9	206	99.4	515.3	78	0.9	10.4	157	0.9	10.6	158
Albania	0.9	7.6	122	3.8	36.8	162	2.9	29.3	138	3.0	30.5	139
Algeria	54.1	169.7	184	72.4	514.1	79	18.3	344.3	86	18.9	360.0	87
Andorra	(-)	-1.4	84	0.3	3.1	204	0.3	4.5	173	0.3	4.5	174
Angola	-3.5	-10.9	73	34.9	276.4	91	38.3	287.2	91	40.5	303.4	91
Anguilla	3.1	29.6	148	3.1	30.4	168	(-)	0.8	208	(-)	0.8	207
Antigua and Barbuda	21.0	201.1	191	21.3	203.9	108	0.2	2.8	188	0.2	2.9	184
Argentina	-20.6	1,030.0	218	499.8	3,890.8	34	520.5	2,860.8	47	551.8	3,012.6	47
Armenia	-2.9	-23.2	70	2.6	18.0	179	5.6	41.2	128	5.8	43.2	128
Aruba	22.6	177.8	185	24.5	206.0	106	2.0	28.2	140	2.0	28.5	140
Australia*	877.9	5,153.4	227	2,060.5	15,337.9	15	1,182.6	10,184.5	24	1,203.5	10,348.4	24
Austria	-840.3	-5,080.8	19	241.3	2,163.3	46	1,081.6	7,244.1	29	1,107.4	7,435.3	30
Azerbaijan	6.7	83.6	173	7.6	114.2	124	0.9	30.6	137	0.9	31.8	137
Bahamas	224.3	1,761.0	224	249.3	1,948.0	49	25.0	187.0	99	26.2	196.0	99
Bahrain*	57.8	55.5	162	88.5	515.9	77	30.7	460.4	79	32.4	485.3	79
Bangladesh	-521.0	-2,786.6	25	154.5	1,233.8	59	675.5	4,020.5	38	699.7	4,159.4	38
Barbados	30.3	281.7	198	35.6	313.6	89	5.3	31.9	134	5.5	33.1	135
Belarus	-27.4	-145.2	54	7.0	77.8	136	34.4	223.0	97	36.8	238.6	97
Belgium	818.5	5,367.6	228	2,382.0	18,492.3	12	1,563.5	13,124.7	21	1,606.8	13,411.3	21
Belize	15.7	211.8	193	22.5	251.5	94	6.8	39.7	129	7.1	41.4	129
Benin	14.6	115.3	181	15.1	119.7	121	0.5	4.4	174	0.5	4.6	173
Bermuda	49.3	315.5	199	49.8	334.6	88	0.6	19.2	144	0.6	19.3	145
Bhutan	0.1	1.2	102	0.1	1.4	214	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Bolivia	8.7	22.6	138	35.5	256.9	93	26.8	234.3	96	27.4	239.3	96
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-5.0	-41.7	67	1.5	15.5	185	6.5	57.1	121	6.7	59.4	120
Botswana	-16.3	-88.3	62	0.8	38.4	158	17.1	126.7	105	17.6	128.5	105
Brazil	1,083.0	7,932.5	231	2,798.6	22,577.1	9	1,715.6	14,644.6	19	1,795.2	15,341.3	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.4	4.2	114	0.5	4.4	201	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	0.2	221
British Virgin Islands	11.0	200.0	189	11.2	204.9	107	0.2	4.9	170	0.2	5.0	170
Brunei	11.1	5.3	119	12.8	83.2	133	1.7	77.8	114	1.8	84.8	114
Bulgaria	-57.5	-310.7	48	19.3	229.6	101	76.8	540.3	74	79.8	564.1	74
Burkina Faso	3.8	35.1	153	4.2	37.6	160	0.4	2.5	191	0.4	2.6	191
Burma	-78.0	-433.4	45	21.3	232.9	99	99.2	666.3	71	103.2	694.6	71
Burundi	0.1	1.7	106	0.1	4.6	199	(-)	2.8	184	(-)	2.9	186
Cabo Verde	0.2	0.9	101	0.3	4.0	202	0.1	3.1	182	0.2	3.2	182
Cambodia	-667.6	-3,898.2	22	28.1	198.3	111	695.7	4,096.4	37	727.4	4,270.4	37
Cameroon	-22.9	-172.8	51	10.6	147.8	117	33.5	320.6	90	34.9	333.9	89
Canada**	-933.3	-9,044.2	15	22,827.8	163,112.4	1	23,761.1	172,156.6	3	24,333.9	176,676.5	3
Cayman Islands	64.8	470.2	204	66.5	482.9	82	1.7	12.7	155	1.7	13.0	156
Central African Republic	1.3	14.9	132	1.3	15.7	184	(-)	0.8	207	(-)	0.8	208
Chad	5.3	33.0	152	5.3	34.4	164	(-)	1.3	200	(-)	1.5	200
Chile*	101.4	1,642.6	223	952.0	8,496.1	21	850.6	6,853.6	34	915.0	7,414.0	31
China	-29,780.4	-193,117.3	1	11,036.1	69,563.9	3	40,816.4	262,681.2	1	42,878.4	275,384.9	1
Christmas Island	0.3	1.6	105	0.3	1.8	210	0.1	0.2	220	0.1	0.2	220
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-0.8	85	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.9	206	(-)	0.9	206
Colombia*	96.4	1,026.9	217	892.0	7,991.4	23	795.6	6,964.5	33	832.5	7,337.2	33
Comoros	0.1	-1.7	83	0.1	1.1	216	(-)	2.9	183	(-)	2.9	187
Congo (Brazzaville)	-0.5	35.6	154	6.6	60.5	150	7.1	24.9	141	7.4	26.0	141
Congo (Kinshasa)	9.7	86.0	175	10.1	102.9	126	0.5	16.9	150	0.5	17.4	150
Cook Islands	0.2	0.1	93	0.4	2.4	205	0.2	2.3	193	0.2	2.3	196
Costa Rica**	-52.1	417.3	202	393.0	3,820.8	36	445.1	3,403.5	41	466.3	3,577.9	41
Cote d'Ivoire	-25.9	-547.9	43	22.6	140.6	119	48.5	688.5	70	50.4	714.8	70
Croatia	-29.1	-149.1	53	19.9	227.5	103	49.0	376.6	85	49.8	386.3	85
Cuba	16.2	104.3	179	16.7	118.5	122	0.5	14.2	152	0.5	14.2	153
Curacao	39.2	182.2	187	43.1	200.2	109	3.8	18.1	147	4.1	18.7	147
Cyprus	3.3	24.9	144	7.3	67.8	145	4.0	42.9	127	4.1	43.8	127
Czech Republic	-203.7	-1,655.3	33	222.5	1,887.9	51	426.1	3,543.2	40	439.3	3,653.0	40
Denmark	-670.9	-5,689.7	18	246.5	2,150.3	47	917.4	7,840.0	27	935.2	7,976.7	27
Djibouti	16.4	123.5	182	18.6	133.5	120	2.2	10.1	158	2.2	10.2	159
Dominica	2.8	75.9	170	2.9	77.2	137	0.1	1.3	201	0.1	1.4	201
Dominican Republic**	185.3	1,590.2	222	637.4	4,820.2	33	452.2	3,230.0	43	467.3	3,325.0	43
Ecuador	-337.1	-992.1	37	296.3	2,831.9	43	633.4	3,824.0	39	673.1	4,121.0	39
Egypt	98.9	1,766.4	225	314.2	3,219.0	40	215.3	1,452.6	59	227.4	1,533.5	59
El Salvador**	29.7	549.4	208	213.0	1,673.5	55	183.3	1,124.0	62	189.7	1,164.1	62
Equatorial Guinea	0.1	-24.4	69	4.9	70.2	140	4.8	94.6	109	4.9	100.9	109
Eritrea	0.3	8.7	125	0.3	8.8	192	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.2	222

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-67.8	-318.5	47	21.1	228.8	102	89.0	547.3	72	92.1	565.2	73
Eswatini	1.0	9.1	126	1.7	11.9	188	0.7	2.8	187	0.7	2.9	185
Ethiopia	4.2	90.9	177	47.8	433.8	84	43.6	342.9	88	45.0	352.8	88
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-8.6	76	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	8.6	162	(-)	8.9	162
Faroe Islands	-8.2	-81.6	63	0.2	2.1	207	8.3	83.7	113	10.6	102.5	108
Fiji	-19.4	-101.5	61	4.2	29.7	170	23.6	131.2	104	27.8	156.5	103
Finland	-167.6	-1,909.5	29	201.3	1,069.7	62	369.0	2,979.2	45	383.5	3,078.3	45
France	-2,001.4	-10,137.9	14	1,784.8	18,504.2	11	3,786.2	28,642.1	14	3,859.6	29,188.0	14
French Guiana	1.5	469.9	203	1.5	476.2	83	(-)	6.2	168	(-)	6.2	168
French Polynesia	12.4	59.8	163	13.7	72.2	138	1.3	12.4	156	1.5	13.5	155
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	0.5	99	(-)	0.5	218	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Gabon	-6.3	25.6	145	4.4	69.9	141	10.6	44.3	125	11.6	48.9	125
Gambia	2.4	24.3	143	2.6	25.0	175	0.2	0.7	210	0.2	0.8	209
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	0.1	94	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	224
Georgia	23.5	202.6	192	26.4	294.9	90	2.9	92.4	111	3.1	97.0	112
Germany	-4,982.5	-35,836.1	6	4,800.8	37,261.0	6	9,783.3	73,097.1	5	9,968.5	74,550.9	5
Ghana	7.0	46.9	160	65.4	523.3	76	58.4	476.4	78	62.3	505.8	78
Gibraltar	160.5	813.1	213	160.7	822.9	70	0.2	9.9	159	0.2	10.0	160
Greece	-47.7	72.9	169	67.8	943.5	63	115.5	870.6	64	125.4	944.3	64
Greenland	-2.4	-10.1	75	0.3	5.7	197	2.7	15.7	151	2.7	16.0	151
Grenada	6.2	61.7	164	7.3	69.1	142	1.1	7.4	165	1.2	8.1	164
Guadeloupe	23.4	107.1	180	23.5	109.3	125	0.1	2.2	195	0.1	2.4	194
Guatemala*	155.5	1,207.0	219	459.2	3,795.1	37	303.7	2,588.1	50	328.7	2,810.2	48
Guinea	13.2	90.0	176	14.0	97.9	127	0.8	7.9	163	0.8	8.4	163
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	1.9	107	0.1	2.4	206	(-)	0.5	216	(-)	0.5	216
Guyana	-44.4	23.5	139	63.8	428.3	85	108.2	404.8	81	112.4	428.7	81
Haiti	51.3	403.6	201	126.9	910.6	65	75.7	507.0	76	77.7	521.9	77
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	0.1	95	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Honduras**	-30.7	150.4	183	341.5	2,567.0	44	372.2	2,416.6	53	388.4	2,564.6	52
Hong Kong	1,544.8	8,501.3	232	1,783.4	15,258.3	16	238.6	6,757.0	35	245.8	6,808.3	35
Hungary	-295.3	-1,822.0	30	148.5	1,385.9	58	443.7	3,207.9	44	451.9	3,269.1	44
Iceland	-16.1	-72.3	64	12.0	195.8	112	28.1	268.1	92	30.1	286.0	92
India	-2,142.6	-13,917.6	13	2,151.9	17,125.0	14	4,294.6	31,042.6	13	4,498.6	32,469.0	12
Indonesia	-1,139.1	-8,367.8	16	609.0	4,850.0	31	1,748.1	13,217.8	20	1,836.5	13,877.9	20
Iran	3.8	23.6	140	3.9	26.9	174	0.1	3.3	178	0.1	3.4	180
Iraq	-211.7	-2,124.1	28	54.2	498.2	80	265.9	2,622.3	48	282.9	2,768.2	49
Ireland	-4,018.9	-36,698.1	5	813.3	6,148.7	29	4,832.3	42,846.8	9	4,862.3	43,034.9	9
Israel*	-429.9	-3,213.3	24	774.8	6,806.1	27	1,204.7	10,019.4	25	1,230.7	10,225.8	25
Italy	-2,776.4	-17,881.8	10	1,496.0	13,263.5	17	4,272.4	31,145.2	12	4,415.3	32,108.5	13
Jamaica	103.0	905.6	214	135.5	1,150.9	61	32.5	245.3	94	33.5	253.6	94
Japan	-4,527.8	-31,901.0	7	5,205.1	43,243.2	4	9,732.9	75,144.2	4	9,964.3	77,052.6	4
Jordan*	-132.6	-327.3	46	73.0	882.7	69	205.5	1,210.0	61	210.9	1,241.2	61
Kazakhstan	-33.8	-164.0	52	34.9	373.9	86	68.7	538.0	75	71.8	563.0	75
Kenya	-26.4	-137.9	56	20.5	242.8	96	47.0	380.6	83	48.3	390.8	84
Kiribati	0.1	0.4	97	0.1	1.3	215	(-)	1.0	204	(-)	1.0	204
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,113.4	-13,971.0	12	4,074.0	34,690.4	7	6,187.4	48,661.4	8	6,370.6	50,101.3	8
Kosovo	3.4	26.8	146	3.7	28.8	172	0.3	2.0	198	0.3	2.2	198
Kuwait	218.0	948.2	215	235.2	1,454.0	57	17.3	505.8	77	17.3	526.0	76
Kyrgyzstan	2.2	10.9	127	2.4	14.7	186	0.3	3.8	176	0.3	4.0	177
Laos	-6.5	-40.0	68	1.6	17.9	180	8.1	57.9	119	8.4	59.3	121
Latvia	-2.8	-144.0	55	31.4	199.6	110	34.3	343.6	87	37.3	360.5	86
Lebanon	26.3	233.8	195	52.4	338.9	87	26.2	105.1	107	26.5	107.2	107
Lesotho	-37.2	-179.7	49	0.2	1.9	208	37.4	181.6	100	38.3	185.8	100
Liberia	14.3	31.8	150	18.2	63.4	148	3.9	31.5	136	4.3	33.9	132
Libya	11.0	23.8	141	11.1	239.0	97	0.1	215.3	98	0.1	224.8	98
Liechtenstein	-23.5	-136.6	57	1.7	34.2	165	25.2	170.8	101	25.4	173.3	101
Lithuania	-81.1	-103.5	60	58.4	595.8	74	139.5	699.4	69	143.9	726.4	69
Luxembourg	89.2	575.8	210	153.2	900.5	66	63.9	324.7	89	65.1	333.2	90
Macau	-9.7	12.3	130	7.5	85.3	131	17.1	73.0	115	17.5	74.4	116
Madagascar	-27.3	-434.1	44	4.3	23.8	176	31.6	457.9	80	32.2	465.8	80
Malawi	0.1	-10.2	74	1.7	8.7	193	1.6	19.0	145	1.7	19.9	144

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,855.2	-18,890.2	8	986.8	8,274.4	22	3,841.9	27,164.6	15	3,946.3	27,859.3	15
Maldives	0.4	4.8	117	1.7	14.7	187	1.3	9.8	160	1.4	12.0	157
Mali	4.6	66.2	166	4.8	68.0	144	0.3	1.8	199	0.3	1.8	199
Malta	-16.1	-15.3	71	2.7	80.4	134	18.8	95.7	108	19.0	98.0	111
Marshall Islands	-7.3	42.4	157	3.8	59.8	151	11.1	17.4	149	11.3	18.3	148
Martinique	9.5	67.5	167	9.5	68.1	143	(-)	0.7	212	(-)	0.7	212
Mauritania	41.7	80.5	171	41.8	85.0	132	0.2	4.5	172	0.2	4.7	172
Mauritius	-9.7	-109.4	59	4.3	33.1	167	14.1	142.5	103	14.8	147.9	104
Mayotte	-0.1	0.6	100	(-)	0.9	217	0.1	0.3	217	0.2	0.3	217
Mexico**	-12,759.3	-68,420.1	2	17,047.0	134,530.4	2	29,806.3	202,950.5	2	30,113.5	205,180.9	2
Micronesia	3.8	32.2	151	3.9	33.4	166	0.1	1.1	203	0.1	1.3	202
Moldova	-4.1	4.4	115	0.8	41.6	156	4.9	37.2	130	5.2	39.0	130
Monaco	2.4	29.0	147	3.9	38.0	159	1.5	9.0	161	1.6	9.5	161
Mongolia	6.9	72.3	168	8.4	80.0	135	1.5	7.7	164	1.5	8.0	165
Montenegro	2.1	19.9	137	2.3	23.1	177	0.2	3.1	181	0.2	3.2	181
Montserrat	0.5	8.4	124	0.6	9.1	191	(-)	0.7	211	(-)	0.7	211
Morocco*	83.7	721.6	212	145.5	1,515.9	56	61.8	794.3	68	64.1	828.1	67
Mozambique	5.8	42.8	158	7.4	92.7	128	1.5	49.9	124	1.6	51.2	124
Namibia	-7.0	2.8	108	2.0	46.6	153	9.0	43.7	126	9.1	44.4	126
Nauru	-1.0	-2.3	80	(-)	0.4	221	1.0	2.7	190	1.0	2.7	190
Nepal	-3.8	12.0	129	3.3	62.6	149	7.1	50.6	123	7.6	54.1	122
Netherlands	1,351.5	12,142.8	233	3,716.4	29,848.3	8	2,364.9	17,705.4	18	2,419.6	18,210.2	18
New Caledonia	7.7	17.5	136	8.9	35.2	163	1.2	17.7	148	1.2	18.2	149
New Zealand	-50.7	-883.9	38	282.6	2,068.8	48	333.3	2,952.8	46	347.3	3,073.7	46
Nicaragua**	-220.6	-1,397.5	35	108.8	885.7	68	329.4	2,283.2	55	337.1	2,342.4	55
Niger	-15.7	3.6	113	5.7	71.0	139	21.4	67.5	117	22.2	68.4	117
Nigeria	107.9	970.9	216	256.1	1,901.4	50	148.2	930.5	63	154.5	978.4	63
Niue	(-)	-0.3	89	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	0.5	214	(-)	0.5	214
Norfolk Island	(-)	11.6	128	(-)	11.7	189	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
North Macedonia	-18.6	-43.8	66	1.8	28.3	173	20.5	72.2	116	21.0	74.4	115
Norway	-56.5	-696.0	40	204.1	1,881.0	52	260.7	2,577.0	51	275.0	2,710.2	51
Oman*	33.8	227.5	194	79.5	768.8	71	45.7	541.3	73	49.8	587.4	72
Pakistan	-209.5	-632.1	42	134.9	1,681.2	53	344.5	2,313.2	54	361.2	2,432.3	54
Palau	1.3	15.9	134	1.3	16.2	183	(-)	0.3	218	0.1	0.3	218
Panama*	265.7	3,622.7	226	300.1	3,859.6	35	34.4	236.9	95	36.1	248.6	95
Papua New Guinea	-5.7	-14.1	72	4.3	36.9	161	10.0	50.9	122	10.5	53.0	123
Paraguay	91.2	634.8	211	102.4	727.5	72	11.1	92.7	110	12.3	99.4	110
Peru*	112.2	1,537.8	221	591.6	4,846.0	32	479.4	3,308.2	42	516.9	3,560.8	42
Philippines	-298.9	-1,793.0	31	684.9	5,182.2	30	983.8	6,975.2	31	1,014.9	7,180.5	34
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	91	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Poland	-290.4	-2,428.7	26	425.7	3,347.1	38	716.1	5,775.7	36	740.0	5,949.0	36
Portugal	-257.9	-1,693.2	32	107.9	913.8	64	365.8	2,607.0	49	379.8	2,717.2	50
Qatar	152.3	1,416.1	220	213.6	2,212.0	45	61.3	796.0	67	62.5	819.9	68
Reunion	0.2	-0.4	88	0.5	4.5	200	0.2	4.8	171	0.2	4.9	171
Romania	-133.9	-799.9	39	55.4	575.3	75	189.3	1,375.2	60	196.0	1,424.2	60
Russia	-839.8	-7,989.9	17	394.5	3,065.1	41	1,234.3	11,055.0	22	1,298.4	11,682.0	22
Rwanda	-0.1	3.0	109	1.9	21.4	178	2.0	18.4	146	2.0	19.0	146
Samoa	2.4	14.2	131	2.8	17.5	181	0.4	3.2	180	0.4	3.5	179
San Marino	-1.8	-5.1	78	(-)	1.9	209	1.8	7.0	167	2.0	7.6	166
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	(-)	92	0.1	0.5	219	(-)	0.5	215	(-)	0.5	215
Saudi Arabia	180.9	278.3	197	742.6	7,243.4	25	561.7	6,965.1	32	589.3	7,412.4	32
Senegal	9.6	97.2	178	17.9	159.9	115	8.3	62.8	118	8.6	65.1	118
Serbia	-24.8	-177.7	50	11.4	85.8	130	36.2	263.5	93	37.7	276.1	93
Seychelles	0.9	3.1	110	1.0	6.4	194	0.1	3.3	179	0.1	4.2	175
Sierra Leone	5.2	15.5	133	6.0	40.3	157	0.8	24.9	142	0.9	25.3	142
Singapore*	100.8	-3,386.7	23	2,087.0	18,167.1	13	1,986.1	21,553.8	17	2,009.2	21,742.7	17
Sint Maarten	11.6	196.3	188	15.1	231.6	100	3.5	35.3	131	3.5	35.4	131
Slovakia	-263.2	-2,222.5	27	29.6	223.3	104	292.8	2,445.9	52	314.2	2,498.0	53
Slovenia	-45.8	-674.2	41	18.2	141.1	118	64.0	815.3	66	66.2	832.8	66
Solomon Islands	0.3	1.4	104	0.3	3.7	203	(-)	2.3	194	(-)	2.4	195
Somalia	5.2	42.9	159	5.3	43.1	155	0.1	0.3	219	0.1	0.3	219
South Africa	-806.5	-4,577.3	21	402.5	2,932.0	42	1,209.0	7,509.3	28	1,226.0	7,607.0	28
South Sudan	3.5	30.3	149	3.5	30.4	169	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Spain	-302.2	-1,550.7	34	971.1	8,786.5	20	1,273.3	10,337.2	23	1,326.5	10,766.0	23
Sri Lanka	-210.1	-1,338.3	36	46.5	244.8	95	256.6	1,583.1	58	268.0	1,651.4	58

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-2.5	79	(-)	0.3	223	(-)	2.8	185	(-)	2.9	189
St Kitts and Nevis	8.1	54.7	161	12.0	87.5	129	3.8	32.8	133	3.9	33.4	134
St Lucia	48.3	484.1	205	48.9	489.9	81	0.6	5.8	169	0.6	5.9	169
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.2	96	(-)	0.3	224	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
St Vincent and the Grenadines	4.3	40.6	156	5.0	44.5	154	0.6	3.9	175	0.7	4.1	176
Sudan	45.3	37.2	155	47.7	66.0	146	2.4	28.8	139	2.6	31.0	138
Suriname	15.0	24.0	142	19.1	186.3	113	4.1	162.2	102	4.4	164.5	102
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.4	98	(-)	0.4	220	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Sweden	-378.2	-4,698.0	20	459.4	3,250.2	39	837.7	7,948.3	26	863.3	8,156.0	26
Switzerland	-4,115.7	-44,504.7	3	2,333.4	10,732.7	18	6,449.1	55,237.3	6	6,489.1	55,551.1	6
Syria	0.1	-5.8	77	0.2	1.4	211	0.1	7.2	166	0.1	7.4	167
Taiwan	-2,649.3	-18,190.7	9	2,476.6	19,917.6	10	5,126.0	38,108.3	10	5,292.3	39,341.1	10
Tajikistan	(-)	4.4	116	0.2	5.0	198	0.2	0.6	213	0.2	0.6	213
Tanzania	2.6	64.5	165	8.9	156.5	116	6.3	92.0	112	6.4	93.4	113
Thailand	-2,500.1	-16,338.0	11	806.6	7,606.4	24	3,306.7	23,944.4	16	3,458.6	24,938.8	16
Timor-Leste	0.6	5.0	118	0.7	6.2	195	0.1	1.2	202	0.1	1.3	203
Togo	15.5	200.6	190	18.5	213.6	105	3.0	12.9	154	3.4	14.5	152
Tokelau	-0.1	-2.1	81	(-)	0.1	231	0.1	2.1	196	0.2	2.2	197
Tonga	0.8	7.4	120	1.0	9.4	190	0.2	2.0	197	0.2	2.5	193
Trinidad and Tobago	80.1	81.2	172	253.3	1,675.7	54	173.1	1,594.5	57	185.6	1,728.8	57
Tunisia	11.7	-124.9	58	55.4	259.4	92	43.7	384.2	82	45.6	399.5	83
Turkey	-235.6	-52.7	65	666.4	6,952.0	26	902.0	7,004.7	30	966.5	7,471.9	29
Turkmenistan	1.1	3.3	112	1.2	16.5	182	0.1	13.2	153	0.1	14.2	154
Turks and Caicos Islands	18.1	178.7	186	18.5	181.1	114	0.4	2.4	192	0.4	2.5	192
Tuvalu	(-)	1.4	103	(-)	1.4	212	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Uganda	3.8	7.6	121	11.0	65.2	147	7.2	57.6	120	7.5	59.8	119
Ukraine	40.3	384.6	200	124.7	1,211.2	60	84.4	826.5	65	89.2	870.6	65
United Arab Emirates	804.2	7,510.8	230	1,023.2	9,497.3	19	219.0	1,986.5	56	230.4	2,088.6	56
United Kingdom	948.5	5,975.6	229	4,743.8	38,510.9	5	3,795.3	32,535.3	11	3,863.9	33,095.6	11
Uruguay	63.1	514.2	207	126.0	894.5	67	62.8	380.4	84	66.3	403.6	82
Uzbekistan	14.9	83.8	174	16.0	116.8	123	1.1	33.0	132	1.1	33.6	133
Vanuatu	4.5	3.2	111	4.8	6.0	196	0.3	2.8	186	0.3	3.1	183
Vatican City	(-)	-0.6	87	(-)	0.3	222	(-)	0.9	205	(-)	0.9	205
Venezuela	94.1	573.8	209	105.5	683.5	73	11.3	109.7	106	12.3	116.8	106
Vietnam	-7,591.8	-42,360.0	4	789.9	6,619.2	28	8,381.8	48,979.2	7	8,720.1	50,995.3	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	-0.6	86	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.8	209	(-)	0.8	210
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.4	-2.0	82	0.1	1.4	213	0.4	3.3	177	0.5	3.7	178
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	90	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Yemen	57.4	234.5	196	57.5	237.3	98	0.1	2.7	189	0.1	2.9	188
Zambia	2.9	16.9	135	4.8	48.8	152	1.9	31.8	135	2.0	32.5	136
Zimbabwe	10.1	8.3	123	11.3	28.9	171	1.2	20.6	143	1.2	21.4	143
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	-157.3	(X)	(X)	-107.0	(X)	(X)	50.2	(X)	(X)	53.1	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-386.7	-1,266.5	(X)	1,778.9	14,569.7	(X)	2,165.6	15,836.2	(X)	2,224.7	16,294.9	(X)
APEC	-65,296.7	-417,827.6	(X)	74,712.5	564,949.7	(X)	140,009.1	982,777.2	(X)	144,477.6	1,013,357.0	(X)
ASEAN	-15,025.4	-95,502.0	(X)	6,027.9	51,231.5	(X)	21,053.2	146,733.5	(X)	21,826.4	151,703.5	(X)
Asia - South	-2,988.6	-18,157.7	(X)	2,590.5	20,862.7	(X)	5,579.1	39,020.4	(X)	5,836.1	40,776.8	(X)
Asia Near East	760.0	5,255.8	(X)	3,398.9	30,484.5	(X)	2,638.9	25,228.6	(X)	2,733.6	26,279.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	67.1	2,516.7	(X)	2,153.0	17,562.1	(X)	2,085.9	15,045.4	(X)	2,177.4	15,784.2	(X)
Central American Common Market	-118.2	926.6	(X)	1,515.5	12,742.0	(X)	1,633.7	11,815.4	(X)	1,710.1	12,459.2	(X)
Euro Area	-13,609.4	-96,082.1	(X)	16,904.8	139,832.2	(X)	30,514.2	235,914.3	(X)	31,196.9	240,902.9	(X)
Europe	-19,876.0	-160,122.0	(X)	27,271.0	217,629.3	(X)	47,147.0	377,751.3	(X)	48,198.9	385,767.9	(X)
European Union (2)	-15,668.4	-113,635.5	(X)	18,501.8	152,886.0	(X)	34,170.2	266,521.5	(X)	34,952.2	272,281.2	(X)
LAFTA	-11,466.8	-54,497.2	(X)	23,446.7	187,726.2	(X)	34,913.5	242,223.4	(X)	35,516.2	246,826.9	(X)
NATO Allies	-10,514.4	-68,999.2	(X)	45,210.6	350,530.5	(X)	55,725.0	419,529.6	(X)	57,132.1	430,288.8	(X)
North America	-13,692.5	-77,464.3	(X)	39,874.9	297,642.9	(X)	53,567.4	375,107.1	(X)	54,447.4	381,857.4	(X)
OECD	-38,661.7	-272,125.5	(X)	79,491.0	617,467.8	(X)	118,152.7	889,593.3	(X)	120,525.5	907,866.0	(X)
OPEC	1,252.1	8,401.0	(X)	2,555.0	22,534.8	(X)	1,302.9	14,133.8	(X)	1,370.3	14,957.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,895.5	-276,843.5	(X)	31,310.4	236,759.3	(X)	72,206.0	513,602.7	(X)	75,138.7	532,983.0	(X)
South/Central America	2,462.2	27,171.5	(X)	10,139.9	85,107.4	(X)	7,677.6	57,935.9	(X)	8,088.7	61,259.2	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-11,066.5	-47,850.0	(X)	26,043.5	210,177.0	(X)	37,110.0	258,027.0	(X)	37,808.0	263,395.7	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-77,336.2	-575,243.9	(X)	138,310.3	1,094,383.3	(X)	215,646.6	1,669,627.2	(X)	221,702.1	1,716,661.1	(X)
Afghanistan	30.0	458.1	202	36.0	491.7	87	6.0	33.6	139	6.2	35.1	139
Albania	16.6	23.7	146	22.1	64.3	154	5.6	40.6	135	5.7	42.3	135
Algeria	-42.3	-1,354.0	37	100.2	742.5	76	142.5	2,096.5	60	151.6	2,193.8	60
Andorra	(-)	-8.7	84	0.2	2.1	209	0.2	10.8	164	0.2	10.9	165
Angola	-10.2	-249.0	58	64.9	351.7	101	75.1	600.7	83	78.5	616.4	83
Anguilla	5.6	46.1	159	5.9	47.5	161	0.4	1.4	205	0.4	1.4	206
Antigua and Barbuda	20.3	316.9	188	20.6	323.9	105	0.3	7.0	173	0.3	7.2	174
Argentina	371.2	2,458.3	222	796.9	5,912.8	32	425.7	3,454.6	45	442.3	3,591.8	46
Armenia	-0.3	2.1	113	3.7	37.3	168	4.0	35.2	137	4.2	36.7	137
Aruba	43.4	329.8	190	44.2	342.8	103	0.8	13.0	161	0.9	13.2	161
Australia*	1,128.9	8,963.1	229	2,169.2	16,363.3	16	1,040.3	7,400.2	30	1,064.5	7,573.6	31
Austria	-731.7	-4,405.0	20	331.2	4,433.0	36	1,062.9	8,838.0	27	1,090.2	9,060.5	27
Azerbaijan	25.4	115.7	173	26.6	132.8	127	1.2	17.0	156	1.3	17.3	156
Bahamas	188.0	1,951.9	219	221.5	2,224.6	50	33.5	272.7	97	35.4	283.4	97
Bahrain*	21.0	104.6	172	97.4	844.2	74	76.3	739.6	76	79.6	772.5	76
Bangladesh	-476.0	-3,505.7	24	101.9	1,093.8	67	577.9	4,599.4	38	598.4	4,757.7	39
Barbados	45.7	345.9	192	48.3	375.5	97	2.6	29.5	145	2.7	30.7	144
Belarus	-32.8	-205.3	59	11.4	90.4	139	44.2	295.7	96	46.7	310.8	96
Belgium	1,936.8	10,295.3	231	3,286.7	23,998.4	11	1,349.9	13,703.2	21	1,380.5	14,069.9	21
Belize	21.8	232.6	186	31.1	274.1	110	9.3	41.4	134	9.5	43.6	133
Benin	24.1	199.7	182	24.5	205.9	119	0.5	6.2	174	0.5	6.4	175
Bermuda	38.6	411.7	197	41.8	426.5	94	3.2	14.8	159	3.3	15.3	159
Bhutan	0.2	1.1	112	0.5	1.7	212	0.3	0.6	214	0.3	0.6	214
Bolivia	20.4	44.9	158	52.4	360.4	99	32.0	315.5	93	32.5	320.6	94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-8.3	-26.2	80	2.0	45.2	163	10.3	71.3	122	10.7	74.5	122
Botswana	-9.0	-79.8	72	7.9	87.7	140	16.9	167.5	106	17.4	171.1	107
Brazil	1,305.2	6,974.2	228	3,715.4	27,987.5	9	2,410.2	21,013.3	17	2,504.7	21,838.7	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.9	7.6	128	0.9	8.3	194	(-)	0.7	213	(-)	0.7	213
British Virgin Islands	29.7	445.1	201	30.1	447.9	93	0.3	2.8	192	0.3	2.9	192
Brunei	-0.3	220.9	184	8.1	257.4	111	8.4	36.5	136	9.0	38.9	136
Bulgaria	-50.9	-266.6	56	26.8	343.4	102	77.7	610.0	82	80.2	633.4	82
Burkina Faso	5.5	36.9	154	6.4	39.9	166	0.9	3.0	186	0.9	3.1	189
Burma	-55.6	-285.8	55	22.4	195.7	120	78.1	481.5	86	80.9	499.0	86
Burundi	-0.6	-5.0	89	0.1	2.1	208	0.7	7.1	172	0.7	7.3	172
Cabo Verde	-0.4	(-)	102	0.2	2.9	205	0.6	3.0	188	0.7	3.1	188
Cambodia	-567.2	-3,003.5	26	47.7	354.9	100	614.9	3,358.4	47	639.5	3,488.3	47
Cameroon	4.1	-40.2	77	10.4	129.9	128	6.3	170.0	105	6.8	179.2	106
Canada**	-1,345.2	-14,038.4	13	25,316.9	197,327.8	1	26,662.1	211,366.2	3	27,247.5	216,314.5	3
Cayman Islands	68.9	648.1	207	69.5	677.9	78	0.7	29.9	144	0.7	30.3	145
Central African Republic	0.4	11.0	136	0.5	14.0	182	0.1	3.0	187	0.1	3.1	187
Chad	7.2	-74.6	73	7.2	55.2	158	(-)	129.8	108	(-)	132.6	108
Chile*	517.0	2,868.1	225	1,289.4	10,200.7	20	772.5	7,332.7	31	830.0	7,880.1	30
China	-31,735.5	-231,276.5	1	9,415.6	69,992.4	3	41,151.1	301,268.9	1	42,987.6	314,852.9	1
Christmas Island	(-)	0.4	108	(-)	0.9	217	0.1	0.4	217	0.1	0.5	217
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-1.8	91	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	1.8	199	(-)	1.8	201
Colombia*	59.3	-351.1	54	1,148.7	9,768.1	23	1,089.4	10,119.2	25	1,128.6	10,513.2	25
Comoros	(-)	-0.6	94	(-)	1.2	215	(-)	1.8	200	(-)	1.8	200
Congo (Brazzaville)	6.2	-476.7	49	7.8	69.7	151	1.6	546.3	84	1.7	566.3	84
Congo (Kinshasa)	3.5	80.8	169	6.3	93.9	138	2.8	13.1	160	2.8	13.3	160
Cook Islands	0.2	2.9	114	0.2	3.3	202	0.1	0.4	218	0.1	0.4	218
Costa Rica**	89.8	672.9	209	507.4	4,087.8	38	417.5	3,415.0	46	439.0	3,593.9	45
Cote d'Ivoire	-33.6	-548.9	47	33.5	179.9	121	67.1	728.7	78	70.4	755.4	77
Croatia	-6.7	205.5	183	27.5	582.3	81	34.3	376.8	90	35.2	387.3	90
Cuba	32.7	239.9	187	33.1	241.4	116	0.4	1.6	202	0.4	1.6	202
Curacao	42.0	189.2	179	45.5	237.4	117	3.5	48.2	130	3.5	49.0	131
Cyprus	3.0	78.8	168	6.8	113.9	135	3.8	35.1	138	4.0	36.6	138
Czech Republic	-274.3	-1,726.4	30	216.8	1,911.2	55	491.0	3,637.5	44	505.4	3,751.3	44
Denmark	-530.1	-4,726.6	19	268.7	1,953.5	54	798.8	6,680.1	33	813.6	6,786.3	33
Djibouti	8.6	59.1	160	13.2	78.5	145	4.6	19.4	151	4.7	19.7	152
Dominica	32.3	157.6	177	32.7	159.2	123	0.5	1.6	203	0.5	1.6	203
Dominican Republic**	300.3	2,460.8	223	764.6	6,162.0	30	464.4	3,701.2	43	474.8	3,805.1	43
Ecuador	-235.8	-768.2	43	531.3	3,761.5	42	767.1	4,529.7	40	804.5	4,792.4	38
Egypt	160.8	1,750.7	218	467.6	3,949.6	41	306.8	2,198.9	59	323.0	2,296.6	59
El Salvador**	78.0	565.1	205	274.3	2,215.5	51	196.4	1,650.4	63	202.4	1,699.5	63
Equatorial Guinea	7.6	-53.2	75	18.8	175.3	122	11.2	228.6	100	12.9	244.3	100
Eritrea	0.1	7.0	126	0.1	7.1	196	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-64.1	-484.1	48	28.1	274.6	109	92.2	758.7	75	95.2	783.3	75
Eswatini	0.8	11.0	135	1.6	13.9	183	0.8	2.8	191	0.8	2.9	193
Ethiopia	-16.8	77.0	167	46.5	460.9	90	63.3	383.9	89	65.4	394.4	89
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.2	-18.6	82	(-)	0.1	228	0.2	18.7	153	0.3	19.2	154
Faroe Islands	-8.2	-89.4	69	0.2	2.0	210	8.4	91.4	116	10.6	114.6	111
Fiji	-20.0	-67.9	74	3.3	79.0	144	23.4	146.9	107	29.0	180.7	105
Finland	-251.2	-3,317.6	25	179.8	1,266.3	61	431.0	4,583.9	39	446.6	4,734.5	40
France	-1,265.2	-13,806.8	14	3,053.2	25,033.7	10	4,318.4	38,840.5	11	4,401.0	39,502.2	12
French Guiana	6.3	326.1	189	6.4	326.4	104	(-)	0.3	221	(-)	0.3	221
French Polynesia	176.4	558.8	203	181.2	582.0	82	4.9	23.2	148	5.4	26.5	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	6.4	124	(-)	6.6	200	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Gabon	-1.7	11.9	137	12.2	82.6	142	13.9	70.7	123	15.1	74.8	121
Gambia	1.7	29.1	149	1.7	29.4	172	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	0.4	219
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.2	100	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.2	223
Georgia	70.7	395.4	196	86.1	506.1	86	15.4	110.7	110	16.1	115.2	110
Germany	-7,139.1	-46,203.6	4	4,881.5	39,581.5	6	12,020.6	85,785.0	5	12,231.8	87,403.6	5
Ghana	-65.3	-252.0	57	69.3	532.3	84	134.6	784.3	74	140.8	819.9	74
Gibraltar	146.9	893.8	212	148.3	904.8	72	1.4	11.0	163	1.4	11.1	164
Greece	-34.7	-161.7	62	85.2	896.4	73	119.9	1,058.2	69	126.7	1,135.6	69
Greenland	0.1	-6.1	87	1.0	11.0	190	0.9	17.1	155	0.9	17.2	157
Grenada	10.2	65.1	163	10.9	75.3	149	0.7	10.2	166	0.8	11.7	163
Guadeloupe	12.5	136.8	175	12.7	138.7	126	0.2	1.9	197	0.2	2.1	197
Guatemala*	199.0	1,652.4	217	539.3	4,389.5	37	340.3	2,737.2	54	364.8	2,951.9	54
Guinea	7.8	73.0	166	9.7	77.9	146	1.9	5.0	177	2.2	5.9	176
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	-0.4	97	0.4	0.8	218	(-)	1.2	211	(-)	1.2	211
Guyana	32.2	356.2	194	44.1	450.2	92	11.9	93.9	115	12.4	99.8	116
Haiti	24.0	199.4	181	116.5	932.1	71	92.5	732.7	77	94.8	751.4	78
Heard and McDonald Islands	-0.1	(-)	104	(-)	0.1	226	0.1	0.1	226	0.1	0.1	226
Honduras**	57.7	426.7	200	470.3	3,663.3	43	412.6	3,236.6	49	430.1	3,405.7	48
Hong Kong	2,056.2	17,686.6	233	2,402.7	20,606.4	14	346.5	2,919.8	52	355.5	2,986.6	53
Hungary	-304.3	-2,023.0	28	146.8	1,261.3	62	451.1	3,284.3	48	459.2	3,352.6	49
Iceland	59.8	162.5	178	90.2	473.9	89	30.4	311.4	94	32.4	333.2	93
India	-2,189.6	-15,821.6	10	2,584.4	23,368.0	12	4,774.0	39,189.6	10	4,969.5	40,719.7	9
Indonesia	-1,202.1	-8,039.2	17	618.8	5,234.1	34	1,821.0	13,273.4	23	1,914.0	13,943.6	22
Iran	9.1	59.3	161	9.2	60.5	157	(-)	1.2	208	(-)	1.3	210
Iraq	-373.6	-4,028.3	21	117.8	767.0	75	491.4	4,795.3	36	508.0	4,929.0	36
Ireland	-3,976.9	-34,078.7	6	793.2	5,931.8	31	4,770.1	40,010.5	9	4,787.5	40,156.8	10
Israel*	-395.1	-3,618.9	23	1,008.7	9,871.6	21	1,403.9	13,490.5	22	1,434.6	13,754.6	23
Italy	-2,819.4	-22,761.9	7	2,033.6	15,834.2	17	4,853.0	38,596.1	12	4,987.9	39,655.1	11
Jamaica	191.2	1,466.2	216	216.1	1,726.5	57	25.0	260.3	98	26.8	270.7	98
Japan	-6,304.5	-48,844.5	3	6,114.2	49,350.8	4	12,418.7	98,195.3	4	12,706.7	100,488.0	4
Jordan*	-118.7	-422.1	50	107.8	960.3	69	226.5	1,382.4	65	233.1	1,416.0	65
Kazakhstan	0.8	-421.3	51	152.4	506.7	85	151.6	928.0	71	156.1	961.7	71
Kenya	-26.7	-152.7	65	35.9	295.9	107	62.7	448.5	87	64.5	460.2	87
Kiribati	(-)	-0.6	95	0.2	1.6	213	0.2	2.2	195	0.2	2.6	195
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,105.2	-15,018.5	12	4,670.9	37,443.6	7	6,776.2	52,462.1	6	7,003.5	54,158.4	6
Kosovo	1.8	6.6	125	2.0	8.0	195	0.2	1.4	206	0.2	1.5	205
Kuwait	276.7	946.5	213	370.1	2,116.9	52	93.4	1,170.3	67	94.6	1,191.5	67
Kyrgyzstan	1.5	9.9	131	1.9	12.6	185	0.4	2.7	193	0.4	2.9	194
Laos	-9.9	-94.0	68	1.1	10.1	192	11.0	104.1	112	11.2	107.4	113
Latvia	-47.6	-132.9	66	76.9	389.8	96	124.4	522.7	85	126.7	536.8	85
Lebanon	99.5	588.8	206	110.7	694.9	77	11.1	106.0	111	11.5	108.4	112
Lesotho	-21.5	-201.2	60	0.1	0.4	222	21.7	201.7	103	22.4	206.3	103
Liberia	-1.6	30.1	150	5.1	76.6	147	6.7	46.5	131	7.1	49.8	130
Libya	-135.2	-785.5	42	31.2	255.4	112	166.4	1,040.9	70	175.0	1,090.8	70
Liechtenstein	-25.1	-198.9	61	1.3	11.2	187	26.5	210.2	102	26.8	212.9	102
Lithuania	1.3	-89.0	70	78.1	607.4	80	76.8	696.4	79	80.0	728.0	79
Luxembourg	124.7	798.3	211	166.9	1,228.6	63	42.3	430.3	88	43.7	447.9	88
Macau	7.7	418.0	198	22.1	491.5	88	14.4	73.4	121	14.6	74.4	123
Madagascar	-52.4	-580.1	45	2.8	44.8	164	55.2	624.9	81	56.6	634.2	81
Malawi	-4.7	-35.4	78	1.3	16.5	179	6.0	51.9	129	6.2	53.7	129

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,840.7	-17,250.0	8	1,063.4	8,438.6	26	3,904.0	25,688.6	15	3,986.7	26,286.8	15
Maldives	2.3	4.8	121	3.4	22.8	175	1.1	18.0	154	1.4	24.0	150
Mali	6.4	35.6	153	6.5	38.6	167	0.1	2.9	189	0.1	3.0	190
Malta	-6.3	3.1	116	4.4	118.6	133	10.7	115.5	109	10.9	117.7	109
Marshall Islands	3.9	67.3	164	4.5	75.8	148	0.6	8.4	170	0.7	9.7	168
Martinique	6.6	97.4	171	7.1	107.9	137	0.5	10.5	165	0.6	10.5	166
Mauritania	10.0	60.1	162	10.3	63.9	156	0.3	3.8	181	0.4	3.9	181
Mauritius	-25.9	-154.0	63	14.8	84.2	141	40.7	238.2	99	41.9	247.8	99
Mayotte	0.2	1.0	111	0.2	1.4	214	(-)	0.4	219	(-)	0.4	220
Mexico**	-8,966.8	-66,917.5	2	22,045.6	173,664.9	2	31,012.4	240,582.4	2	31,260.5	242,711.3	2
Micronesia	3.8	28.5	148	3.9	29.0	174	0.1	0.5	216	0.1	0.5	216
Moldova	-7.7	-26.3	79	1.0	15.4	181	8.6	41.7	133	9.2	44.3	132
Monaco	-1.4	22.9	145	1.3	45.7	162	2.7	22.8	149	2.8	24.0	149
Mongolia	7.8	123.8	174	9.1	143.1	125	1.3	19.3	152	1.4	19.6	153
Montenegro	1.4	4.7	120	1.6	6.8	199	0.2	2.1	196	0.2	2.2	196
Montserrat	1.8	9.9	132	1.8	11.2	188	(-)	1.2	210	(-)	1.3	209
Morocco*	151.8	1,428.2	215	287.1	2,538.6	49	135.2	1,110.4	68	140.3	1,153.8	68
Mozambique	8.1	38.2	155	13.6	129.3	129	5.5	91.0	117	5.7	93.0	117
Namibia	9.8	23.9	147	17.2	127.8	130	7.4	103.9	113	7.5	104.5	114
Nauru	(-)	-2.4	90	0.1	1.0	216	0.1	3.4	184	0.1	3.5	184
Nepal	0.5	10.2	134	9.2	69.6	152	8.7	59.4	127	9.2	63.8	126
Netherlands	900.0	14,545.3	232	3,959.7	33,687.0	8	3,059.7	19,141.8	18	3,240.4	19,910.7	18
New Caledonia	-0.1	18.7	143	5.1	49.6	160	5.2	30.9	141	5.3	31.4	141
New Zealand	81.4	-353.5	53	416.2	2,550.2	48	334.8	2,903.8	53	348.6	3,024.4	52
Nicaragua**	-246.8	-1,436.3	34	101.4	1,124.9	65	348.2	2,561.2	57	357.6	2,633.7	57
Niger	7.0	6.3	123	7.8	36.8	169	0.8	30.6	142	0.8	31.2	142
Nigeria	-418.4	-1,063.6	39	261.2	2,084.8	53	679.7	3,148.4	50	705.6	3,247.7	50
Niue	(-)	-0.2	99	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.3	222	(-)	0.3	222
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.1	101	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
North Macedonia	-4.5	-153.7	64	4.0	29.3	173	8.5	183.0	104	8.8	188.1	104
Norway	-174.3	-1,888.4	29	266.7	2,742.0	47	441.0	4,630.4	37	461.3	4,845.1	37
Oman*	17.2	331.7	191	115.5	1,137.2	64	98.2	805.6	73	103.7	858.0	73
Pakistan	-163.0	-1,086.3	38	176.9	1,556.7	59	340.0	2,643.0	56	357.5	2,769.9	56
Palau	1.3	10.2	133	1.3	11.4	186	0.1	1.2	209	0.1	1.4	207
Panama*	602.5	4,477.7	227	650.4	4,777.6	35	47.9	299.9	95	49.7	310.8	95
Papua New Guinea	2.9	22.2	144	8.2	64.0	155	5.3	41.8	132	5.5	43.3	134
Paraguay	165.2	1,357.0	214	182.8	1,454.5	60	17.6	97.5	114	19.6	104.3	115
Peru*	413.0	2,539.8	224	887.5	6,312.2	29	474.4	3,772.4	42	503.9	4,002.7	41
Philippines	-344.6	-2,727.0	27	751.1	5,731.7	33	1,095.7	8,458.6	28	1,141.4	8,752.0	28
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-190.2	-1,638.3	31	480.0	3,990.2	40	670.2	5,628.5	34	691.3	5,816.4	34
Portugal	-207.5	-1,582.7	33	138.6	1,103.0	66	346.1	2,685.7	55	358.4	2,787.4	55
Qatar	483.8	2,052.1	220	600.6	3,384.0	45	116.8	1,331.9	66	118.8	1,372.5	66
Reunion	-1.6	-5.9	88	0.4	7.0	197	2.0	12.9	162	2.0	13.1	162
Romania	-144.6	-1,019.8	40	64.3	610.5	79	208.9	1,630.3	64	215.5	1,687.3	64
Russia	-1,547.5	-10,321.9	16	398.7	4,063.4	39	1,946.2	14,385.3	20	2,015.7	14,958.8	20
Rwanda	-6.1	-14.7	83	0.8	11.1	189	7.0	25.8	147	7.0	26.4	148
Samoa	2.2	13.1	139	2.8	18.1	177	0.6	5.0	176	0.6	5.5	177
San Marino	-1.4	-8.7	85	0.1	0.4	223	1.5	9.1	168	1.6	9.9	167
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.3	0.5	109	(-)	1.8	211	0.3	1.3	207	0.3	1.3	208
Saudi Arabia	189.3	-621.1	44	1,157.2	9,196.0	24	968.0	9,817.1	26	993.4	10,119.5	26
Senegal	14.9	41.5	156	23.2	127.1	131	8.3	85.7	119	8.6	89.3	119
Serbia	-22.7	-101.8	67	10.4	108.4	136	33.1	210.2	101	34.2	218.8	101
Seychelles	0.7	7.1	127	1.3	13.1	184	0.6	6.0	175	0.6	7.2	173
Sierra Leone	2.8	34.9	152	3.8	51.9	159	1.0	17.0	157	1.0	17.4	155
Singapore*	746.4	2,456.4	221	2,751.3	20,654.3	13	2,005.0	18,197.9	19	2,031.9	18,395.3	19
Sint Maarten	35.4	346.1	193	44.3	424.1	95	8.9	77.9	120	8.9	78.2	120
Slovakia	-200.2	-3,635.6	22	22.5	282.2	108	222.7	3,917.8	41	228.1	3,960.5	42
Slovenia	-64.8	-379.9	52	13.5	248.6	114	78.2	628.5	80	80.5	648.7	80
Solomon Islands	5.4	13.3	140	6.7	17.8	178	1.3	4.5	178	1.3	4.7	178
Somalia	19.7	41.7	157	19.7	42.4	165	(-)	0.7	212	(-)	0.8	212
South Africa	-255.7	-1,408.3	35	450.4	3,652.7	44	706.2	5,061.0	35	724.3	5,188.2	35
South Sudan	1.4	-50.2	76	1.4	16.2	180	(-)	66.4	124	(-)	70.4	124
Spain	-270.4	-1,380.1	36	1,241.1	9,862.4	22	1,511.5	11,242.5	24	1,568.8	11,694.8	24
Sri Lanka	-197.3	-1,622.6	32	25.3	245.0	115	222.6	1,867.5	61	232.0	1,948.4	61

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-8.4	86	0.1	0.6	219	0.1	9.0	169	0.1	9.1	170
St Kitts and Nevis	12.4	85.7	170	16.4	118.1	134	4.0	32.3	140	4.1	33.4	140
St Lucia	92.8	560.9	204	94.4	570.1	83	1.7	9.2	167	1.7	9.5	169
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	105	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	9.0	71.5	165	9.3	75.1	150	0.3	3.5	182	0.3	3.7	182
Sudan	1.8	12.2	138	3.2	33.1	170	1.4	20.8	150	1.6	22.2	151
Suriname	25.9	194.0	180	32.5	253.8	113	6.7	59.8	126	7.1	63.3	127
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	2.3	3.2	118	2.3	3.3	203	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.1	229
Sweden	-378.4	-5,177.7	18	419.5	2,831.3	46	797.9	8,009.1	29	826.8	8,415.3	29
Switzerland	-2,131.4	-16,808.0	9	1,190.0	11,815.5	19	3,321.5	28,623.5	14	3,361.9	28,951.8	14
Syria	2.4	3.7	119	2.7	6.9	198	0.3	3.3	185	0.4	3.5	185
Taiwan	-2,424.8	-15,241.0	11	2,420.8	20,337.8	15	4,845.6	35,578.9	13	4,991.2	36,717.3	13
Tajikistan	1.3	8.2	130	1.3	10.0	193	(-)	1.8	201	(-)	1.9	199
Tanzania	4.8	32.1	151	16.7	119.3	132	12.0	87.2	118	12.3	90.0	118
Thailand	-1,939.7	-13,240.9	15	1,087.9	8,597.4	25	3,027.6	21,838.3	16	3,141.2	22,708.8	16
Timor-Leste	-0.2	0.9	110	0.6	2.8	206	0.8	1.9	198	0.8	1.9	198
Togo	30.8	356.6	195	32.2	364.1	98	1.3	7.5	171	1.4	7.9	171
Tokelau	-0.1	-1.0	92	(-)	0.5	220	0.1	1.5	204	0.1	1.6	204
Tonga	2.2	8.1	129	2.7	10.3	191	0.4	2.3	194	0.6	3.0	191
Trinidad and Tobago	67.7	-570.0	46	281.3	1,847.1	56	213.6	2,417.1	58	227.3	2,559.1	58
Tunisia	-14.0	-25.4	81	21.4	299.9	106	35.3	325.3	92	36.6	336.4	92
Turkey	-150.4	-83.4	71	840.9	6,928.5	28	991.2	7,011.9	32	1,045.9	7,445.6	32
Turkmenistan	2.3	3.2	117	2.5	19.1	176	0.2	16.0	158	0.2	16.7	158
Turks and Caicos Islands	32.7	223.5	185	33.1	226.9	118	0.4	3.5	183	0.4	3.6	183
Tuvalu	0.1	0.3	106	0.1	0.4	224	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	224
Uganda	-0.7	14.3	141	6.3	66.5	153	7.0	52.2	128	7.3	54.2	128
Ukraine	104.5	656.1	208	194.3	1,571.0	58	89.8	915.0	72	97.5	958.8	72
United Arab Emirates	1,126.2	9,814.7	230	1,450.3	12,768.6	18	324.1	2,953.9	51	341.0	3,099.9	51
United Kingdom	721.6	3,470.4	226	5,871.1	45,264.8	5	5,149.4	41,794.5	8	5,234.1	42,503.2	8
Uruguay	97.7	691.6	210	135.9	1,046.1	68	38.2	354.6	91	40.2	370.9	91
Uzbekistan	5.3	425.0	199	12.7	455.2	91	7.4	30.2	143	7.5	30.7	143
Vanuatu	-0.3	-0.9	93	0.6	3.1	204	0.9	4.0	179	0.9	4.2	179
Vatican City	-0.2	-0.3	98	(-)	0.2	225	0.2	0.5	215	0.2	0.5	215
Venezuela	49.7	-914.1	41	72.6	933.3	70	23.0	1,847.3	62	24.3	1,925.3	62
Vietnam	-5,465.8	-35,545.3	5	1,367.1	7,276.9	27	6,832.9	42,822.2	7	7,070.8	44,519.7	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.4	107	(-)	0.5	221	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	0.2	-0.4	96	0.4	2.4	207	0.2	2.9	190	0.2	3.3	186
Western Sahara	5.3	5.3	122	5.3	5.3	201	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Yemen	24.9	143.8	176	25.5	147.7	124	0.6	3.9	180	0.7	4.0	180
Zambia	0.9	18.0	142	6.3	82.0	143	5.4	63.9	125	5.7	65.2	125
Zimbabwe	-1.8	3.0	115	3.5	29.8	171	5.3	26.8	146	5.4	27.7	146
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-630.4	-3,067.8	(X)	2,203.3	18,118.5	(X)	2,833.8	21,186.4	(X)	2,945.3	21,921.3	(X)
APEC	-61,277.0	-444,057.2	(X)	85,203.6	664,467.9	(X)	146,480.6	1,108,525.1	(X)	150,615.9	1,140,356.9	(X)
ASEAN	-11,679.6	-77,508.4	(X)	7,718.9	56,751.1	(X)	19,398.5	134,259.5	(X)	20,026.7	138,739.6	(X)
Asia - South	-2,995.3	-21,567.8	(X)	2,933.7	26,824.7	(X)	5,929.1	48,392.5	(X)	6,172.7	50,294.6	(X)
Asia Near East	1,362.9	5,354.3	(X)	5,173.9	41,958.4	(X)	3,810.9	36,604.2	(X)	3,919.6	37,634.1	(X)
CAFTA-DR	478.1	4,341.6	(X)	2,657.4	21,643.2	(X)	2,179.3	17,301.6	(X)	2,268.6	18,089.8	(X)
Central American Common Market	177.8	1,880.7	(X)	1,892.7	15,481.2	(X)	1,715.0	13,600.4	(X)	1,793.8	14,284.7	(X)
Euro Area	-14,113.1	-106,699.0	(X)	20,381.0	164,891.4	(X)	34,494.1	271,590.4	(X)	35,288.8	277,370.4	(X)
Europe	-18,946.6	-147,210.7	(X)	31,378.5	254,251.7	(X)	50,325.2	401,462.4	(X)	51,509.7	410,646.3	(X)
European Union	-15,271.0	-119,601.4	(X)	27,902.4	223,640.0	(X)	43,173.4	343,241.4	(X)	44,150.2	350,703.4	(X)
LAFTA	-6,203.9	-52,017.0	(X)	30,858.5	241,402.1	(X)	37,062.4	293,419.1	(X)	37,591.1	298,051.1	(X)
NATO Allies	-11,532.9	-88,757.4	(X)	52,654.6	415,835.0	(X)	64,187.5	504,592.5	(X)	65,735.9	516,733.2	(X)
North America	-10,312.0	-80,955.9	(X)	47,362.5	370,992.7	(X)	57,674.5	451,948.6	(X)	58,508.0	459,025.7	(X)
OECD	-34,805.0	-273,957.9	(X)	93,036.6	739,607.0	(X)	127,841.6	1,013,565.0	(X)	130,395.2	1,034,056.9	(X)
OPEC	447.6	518.9	(X)	4,204.8	33,365.8	(X)	3,757.2	32,846.9	(X)	3,906.3	34,093.0	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,934.3	-308,983.1	(X)	32,832.7	257,516.1	(X)	75,767.0	566,499.2	(X)	78,560.8	587,335.5	(X)
South/Central America	4,972.8	32,584.9	(X)	13,672.0	107,220.2	(X)	8,699.2	74,635.3	(X)	9,092.6	78,138.5	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,066.6	-42,758.5	(X)	34,315.9	268,996.4	(X)	39,382.5	311,754.9	(X)	40,004.6	317,204.7	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spa

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.