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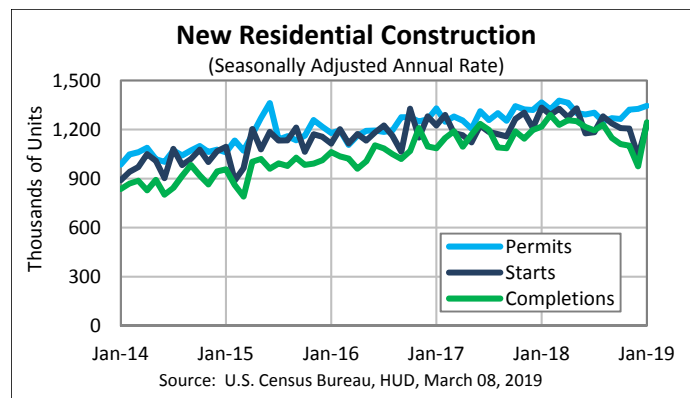
## MONTHLY NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION, JANUARY 2019

Release Number: CB19-21

Data collection and processing were delayed for this indicator release due to the lapse in federal funding from December 22, 2018 through January 25, 2019. While response rates were consistent with normal levels, delays in data collection could make it more difficult to determine exact start and completion dates. However, processing and data quality were monitored and no systematic issues were identified.

**March 08, 2019** - The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for January 2019:

NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION JANUARY 2019	
Building Permits:	1,345,000
Housing Starts:	1,230,000
Housing Completions:	1,244,000
Next Release: March 26, 2019	
Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate	
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, HUD, March 08, 2019	



### Building Permits

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in January were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,345,000. This is 1.4 percent ( $\pm 0.8$  percent) above the revised December rate of 1,326,000, but is 1.5 percent ( $\pm 1.0$  percent) below the January 2018 rate of 1,366,000. Single-family authorizations in January were at a rate of 812,000; this is 2.1 percent ( $\pm 1.0$  percent) below the revised December figure of 829,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 482,000 in January.

### Housing Starts

Privately-owned housing starts in January were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,230,000. This is 18.6 percent ( $\pm 26.6$  percent)\* above the revised December estimate of 1,037,000, but is 7.8 percent ( $\pm 12.7$  percent)\* below the January 2018 rate of 1,334,000. Single-family housing starts in January were at a rate of 926,000; this is 25.1 percent ( $\pm 29.0$  percent)\* above the revised December figure of 740,000. The January rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 289,000.

### Housing Completions

Privately-owned housing completions in January were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,244,000. This is 27.6 percent ( $\pm 13.5$  percent) above the revised December estimate of 975,000 and is 2.1 percent ( $\pm 12.2$  percent)\* above the January 2018 rate of 1,218,000. Single-family housing completions in January were at a rate of 914,000; this is 30.2 percent ( $\pm 14.4$  percent) above the revised December rate of 702,000. The January rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 327,000.

### Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Residential Construction Branch  
301-763-5160  
[eid.rcb.customer.service@census.gov](mailto:eid.rcb.customer.service@census.gov)

### Media Inquiries

Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



The February report is scheduled for release on March 26, 2019. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <[www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/)>. The full text and tables for this release can be found at <[www.census.gov/construction/nrc/](http://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/)>.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take three months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, six months for total starts, and six months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as “2.5 percent ( $\pm 3.2$  percent) above” appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percentage change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percentage changes are 90 percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percentage changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised 2.4 percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our website. <[www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected/](http://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how_the_data_are_collected/)>

## API

The Census Bureau’s application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before. <[www.census.gov/developers/](http://www.census.gov/developers/)>

## FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation’s key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau’s 13 economic indicators.

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\* The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. In such cases, there is insufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

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## New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

**Table 1a - Seasonally adjusted annual rate**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
<b>2018</b>												
January	1,366	870	45	451	115	48	176	124	697	470	378	228
February	1,323	886	46	391	145	63	192	127	617	471	369	225
March	1,377	851	40	486	135	51	203	119	652	456	387	225
April	1,364	863	41	460	95	51	195	123	727	479	347	210
May	1,301	843	34	424	134	57	209	122	625	458	333	206
June	1,292	853	36	403	119	56	173	117	670	475	330	205
July	1,303	873	28	402	125	56	181	118	665	483	332	216
August	1,249	827	35	387	102	51	190	119	650	450	307	207
September	1,270	854	40	376	95	57	171	119	664	459	340	219
October	1,265	847	36	382	120	62	186	117	641	461	318	207
November	1,322	848	39	435	117	53	176	115	702	474	327	206
December	1,326	829	37	460	110	57	145	110	688	455	383	207
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>1,345</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>195</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	2	6	2	3	5	3	4	1	2	2	2
Percent Change <sup>2</sup>												
Jan. 2019 from Dec. 2018	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>-2.1%</b>	<b>37.8%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>26.4%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>	<b>-8.9%</b>	<b>-5.8%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 0.8	± 1.0	± 16.4	± 1.2	± 7.5	± 12.8	± 2.9	± 3.4	± 1.2	± 1.0	± 1.4	± 2.1
Jan. 2019 from Jan. 2018	<b>-1.5%</b>	<b>-6.7%</b>	<b>13.3%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>20.9%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>-9.7%</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>	<b>-7.7%</b>	<b>-14.5%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.0	± 1.0	± 9.9	± 1.2	± 5.2	± 8.4	± 2.9	± 2.4	± 1.1	± 0.9	± 3.0	± 2.6

**Table 1b - Not seasonally adjusted**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2017 Annual	1,282.0	820.0	37.2	424.8	123.6	54.2	195.1	121.5	626.9	447.6	336.4	196.7
2018 Annual (r)	1,317.9	852.9	37.6	427.4	120.8	55.8	183.9	118.4	667.0	466.1	346.2	212.6
RSE (%)	1	2	3	1	2	4	3	4	1	2	2	3
<b>2018</b>												
January	96.7	61.8	3.2	31.7	7.5	3.0	9.2	6.0	53.7	36.9	26.3	15.9
February	92.1	62.2	3.2	26.7	8.2	3.4	9.7	6.9	47.7	35.9	26.4	15.9
March	117.6	75.8	3.3	38.4	10.5	4.2	15.9	10.1	57.3	41.7	33.9	19.8
April	119.9	79.1	3.3	37.4	7.8	4.6	18.2	11.9	64.0	43.4	29.9	19.2
May	125.0	84.4	3.0	37.6	13.5	5.7	21.6	13.3	58.4	44.3	31.5	20.9
June	121.6	81.7	3.4	36.6	11.5	5.5	16.5	11.8	61.1	43.8	32.6	20.5
July	113.0	77.8	2.4	32.8	11.1	5.1	16.5	11.1	57.9	42.2	27.5	19.4
August	116.9	78.5	3.5	35.0	9.0	4.8	19.7	12.1	59.8	42.1	28.5	19.5
September	99.4	65.0	3.3	31.1	8.2	4.9	15.2	10.0	50.2	34.0	25.7	16.1
October	112.6	73.9	3.2	35.4	10.8	6.0	19.5	11.6	54.7	38.8	27.6	17.5
November	101.0	60.9	3.1	37.0	9.5	4.2	13.9	8.5	52.2	33.7	25.5	14.5
December	95.4	53.4	2.6	39.4	9.1	3.7	8.3	5.8	49.3	29.9	28.6	13.9
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>96.9</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	2	6	2	3	5	3	4	1	2	2	2

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

<sup>1</sup> Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data

<sup>3</sup> If the 90 percent confidence interval includes zero, there is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero

Note: Year-to-date permits estimates reflect revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, March 08, 2019.

Additional information on the survey methodology may be found at <[www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected/](http://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how_the_data_are_collected/)>.

## New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

**Table 2a - Seasonally adjusted**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
<b>2018</b>												
January	163	90	S	70	14	6	23	10	80	51	46	23
February	160	89	S	69	13	6	23	11	79	50	45	22
March	160	89	S	68	14	7	22	10	81	51	43	21
April	164	91	S	71	12	7	26	13	85	50	41	21
May	160	87	S	71	14	7	25	12	79	47	42	21
June	163	89	S	72	14	7	25	12	83	49	41	21
July	170	94	S	74	16	8	25	12	84	52	45	22
August	167	92	S	73	15	8	25	11	85	51	42	22
September	168	91	S	75	13	7	24	10	89	53	42	21
October	168	91	S	75	14	7	23	10	91	57	40	17
November (r)	181	101	S	78	13	7	26	12	99	62	43	20
December (r)	199	108	S	89	13	7	30	13	102	64	54	24
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>203</b>	<b>100</b>	S	<b>101</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>23</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	6	X	9	12	16	18	16	7	7	10	12
Percent Change <sup>2</sup>												
Jan. 2019 from Dec. 2018	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>-7.4%</b>	S	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-14.3%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-9.4%</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 3.8	± 5.6	X	± 5.0	± 10.4	± 12.0	± 5.9	± 7.8	± 6.0	± 8.4	± 6.4	± 7.6
Jan. 2019 from Jan. 2018	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	S	<b>44.3%</b>	<b>-7.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>34.8%</b>	<b>30.0%</b>	<b>27.5%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>23.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 9.4	± 9.3	X	± 18.7	± 18.9	± 37.4	± 29.6	± 23.4	± 14.3	± 14.3	± 19.9	± 18.5

**Table 2b - Not seasonally adjusted**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
<b>2018</b>												
January	157.5	85.8	2.9	68.7	13.6	5.6	21.5	8.5	77.9	48.9	44.4	22.8
February	157.9	86.9	2.4	68.6	13.6	6.5	22.9	10.3	78.0	48.8	43.4	21.3
March	164.9	93.9	2.8	68.1	14.0	7.0	24.7	11.8	82.0	53.9	44.2	21.2
April	164.7	91.1	2.1	71.4	11.6	6.8	26.9	13.8	83.8	50.0	42.5	20.5
May	165.7	92.8	1.9	71.0	14.4	7.5	25.4	12.8	81.8	49.7	44.1	22.8
June	173.6	95.4	1.6	76.6	15.0	8.0	26.0	13.2	88.1	51.8	44.5	22.4
July	171.2	94.4	2.1	74.8	16.2	8.2	24.0	11.2	86.3	52.9	44.7	22.1
August	171.7	95.4	2.2	74.1	15.5	7.6	25.6	12.8	87.2	52.5	43.4	22.6
September	165.9	89.2	2.2	74.5	12.4	7.3	24.5	10.4	89.6	52.1	39.4	19.4
October	162.4	88.4	1.8	72.2	12.4	6.4	23.8	10.2	90.1	55.0	36.1	16.8
November (r)	170.4	94.8	2.2	73.5	11.7	6.2	25.1	10.0	92.6	59.3	41.1	19.3
December (r)	193.7	100.5	2.2	91.0	13.4	6.4	26.2	10.8	99.8	60.2	54.2	23.1
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>201.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	6	27	9	12	16	18	16	7	7	10	12

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

<sup>1</sup> Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data

<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, March 08, 2019.

Additional information on the survey methodology may be found at <[www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected/](http://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how_the_data_are_collected/)>.

## New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

**Table 3a - Seasonally adjusted annual rate**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
<b>2018</b>												
January	1,334	886	S	435	116	62	145	122	684	474	389	228
February	1,290	900	S	372	132	65	154	109	615	476	389	250
March	1,327	882	S	431	120	61	182	140	630	440	395	241
April	1,276	898	S	357	96	57	160	105	669	516	351	220
May	1,329	938	S	379	106	65	239	157	652	496	332	220
June	1,177	851	S	316	104	70	164	113	564	446	345	222
July	1,184	861	S	317	103	67	178	135	624	456	279	203
August	1,280	890	S	373	99	66	187	118	657	477	337	229
September	1,237	879	S	349	141	60	171	129	568	444	357	246
October	1,209	863	S	327	91	73	186	121	592	426	340	243
November (r)	1,206	808	S	387	110	64	144	112	666	447	286	185
December (r)	1,037	740	S	278	94	50	123	92	615	451	205	147
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>1,230</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>213</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	5	X	13	16	15	13	12	8	8	10	9
Percent Change <sup>2</sup>												
Jan. 2019 from Dec. 2018	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>58.5%</b>	<b>66.0%</b>	<b>-5.7%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>29.3%</b>	<b>44.9%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 26.6	± 29.0	X	± 35.8	± 34.1	± 52.1	± 45.6	± 59.3	± 41.5	± 43.3	± 29.0	± 27.7
Jan. 2019 from Jan. 2018	<b>-7.8%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>-33.6%</b>	<b>28.4%</b>	<b>33.9%</b>	<b>-20.0%</b>	<b>-10.7%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>-31.9%</b>	<b>-6.6%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 12.7	± 13.5	X	± 24.7	± 47.7	± 30.7	± 28.3	± 28.1	± 20.9	± 19.6	± 15.6	± 18.3

**Table 3b - Not seasonally adjusted**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2017 Annual	1,203.0	848.9	11.4	342.7	111.4	62.0	179.6	130.2	598.7	453.0	313.2	203.8
2018 Annual (r)	1,242.3	870.6	13.7	358.0	109.7	64.0	171.7	122.7	626.9	463.0	334.0	220.9
RSE (%)	2	1	22	6	5	6	3	2	2	2	3	2
<b>2018</b>												
January	91.6	59.9	0.9	30.8	7.5	3.6	7.2	5.5	50.8	36.0	26.1	14.8
February	89.7	62.4	1.2	26.1	8.1	3.4	8.1	5.0	45.6	35.9	27.9	18.1
March	107.2	72.5	1.1	33.5	9.2	4.6	12.9	9.6	52.4	37.6	32.7	20.8
April	117.5	85.1	1.8	30.6	8.7	5.3	15.1	10.3	61.4	48.3	32.4	21.1
May	123.7	88.7	1.0	33.9	9.9	6.2	24.0	16.6	59.0	45.0	30.9	20.9
June	112.0	83.5	0.8	27.7	10.2	7.2	16.4	11.9	52.8	42.5	32.6	21.8
July	111.9	81.8	0.6	29.5	10.1	6.7	17.9	14.0	57.2	41.5	26.6	19.6
August	113.8	80.8	1.4	31.6	8.9	6.1	16.7	10.9	58.4	43.2	29.7	20.5
September	109.7	75.0	0.9	33.8	13.2	5.3	16.7	12.7	48.3	36.3	31.5	20.8
October	105.7	74.9	1.7	29.1	8.7	7.2	17.9	12.2	50.6	35.8	28.4	19.8
November (r)	91.2	58.5	0.9	31.8	8.8	5.0	11.7	9.1	49.3	31.3	21.4	13.1
December (r)	68.4	47.4	1.3	19.7	6.5	3.3	7.0	4.8	41.1	29.5	13.8	9.7
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>82.6</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	5	45	13	16	15	13	12	8	8	10	9

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

<sup>1</sup> Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data

<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, March 08, 2019.

Additional information on the survey methodology may be found at [www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected/](http://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how_the_data_are_collected/).

## New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

**Table 4a - Seasonally adjusted**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
<b>2018</b>												
January	1,117	502	S	604	189	53	152	82	452	233	324	134
February	1,119	503	S	605	189	52	152	80	451	234	327	137
March	1,125	508	S	606	185	53	156	83	450	231	334	141
April	1,123	515	S	596	181	53	153	82	454	240	335	140
May	1,126	519	S	595	182	54	156	83	453	242	335	140
June	1,120	518	S	590	187	57	154	82	448	241	331	138
July	1,118	522	S	584	187	59	154	83	450	242	327	138
August	1,125	520	S	592	188	60	154	82	450	238	333	140
September	1,132	524	S	596	190	60	154	82	451	239	337	143
October	1,137	529	S	595	187	61	153	81	458	242	339	145
November (r)	1,145	532	S	601	187	62	153	81	464	242	341	147
December (r)	1,152	539	S	600	188	63	154	81	476	250	334	145
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	1,157	542	S	601	191	65	156	83	484	252	326	142
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	X	6	7	7	6	6	3	4	6	6
Percent Change <sup>2</sup>												
Jan. 2019 from Dec. 2018	0.4%	0.6%	S	0.2%	1.6%	3.2%	1.3%	2.5%	1.7%	0.8%	-2.4%	-2.1%
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 0.8	± 1.1	X	± 1.1	± 1.6	± 2.2	± 1.1	± 1.5	± 1.6	± 1.9	± 0.9	± 2.1
Jan. 2019 from Jan. 2018	3.6%	8.0%	S	-0.5%	1.1%	22.6%	2.6%	1.2%	7.1%	8.2%	0.6%	6.0%
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 3.5	± 3.7	X	± 5.0	± 10.4	± 16.6	± 7.8	± 7.6	± 5.4	± 4.8	± 6.1	± 5.6

**Table 4b - Not seasonally adjusted**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
<b>2018</b>												
January	1,088.5	476.2	10.5	601.9	186.8	51.4	146.6	77.3	438.9	220.8	316.3	126.7
February	1,090.7	477.5	11.2	602.0	186.2	50.3	146.6	74.7	439.0	223.0	318.9	129.5
March	1,102.4	486.6	11.3	604.5	182.5	50.9	150.6	77.4	441.6	223.2	327.6	135.2
April	1,119.2	508.3	12.0	598.8	180.5	52.2	148.7	77.6	454.8	239.1	335.1	139.4
May	1,135.5	522.9	11.9	600.6	183.1	53.9	156.6	82.4	457.7	244.7	338.1	141.9
June	1,135.8	531.2	11.8	592.8	187.7	57.2	157.2	84.7	455.3	247.7	335.7	141.6
July	1,143.3	545.7	11.7	585.9	189.3	60.5	158.1	87.5	461.6	253.0	334.3	144.7
August	1,141.4	542.6	12.4	586.4	189.3	62.2	156.5	85.2	457.7	248.0	337.9	147.2
September	1,150.5	544.9	11.9	593.7	191.5	61.9	156.3	84.9	460.2	248.7	342.5	149.4
October	1,151.9	544.1	12.6	595.2	189.5	63.4	157.0	84.7	462.6	247.3	342.8	148.7
November (r)	1,152.0	536.1	12.4	603.5	188.8	63.1	156.9	84.4	464.9	241.6	341.4	147.0
December (r)	1,126.2	516.1	12.6	597.5	186.9	62.3	152.4	79.9	460.8	235.9	326.2	138.1
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	1,128.2	514.8	13.9	599.5	189.7	64.2	150.8	78.1	469.9	238.2	317.7	134.2
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	14	6	7	7	6	6	3	4	6	6

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

<sup>1</sup> Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data

<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, March 08, 2019.

Additional information on the survey methodology may be found at <[www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected/](http://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/how_the_data_are_collected/)>.

## New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

**Table 5a - Seasonally adjusted annual rate**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
<b>2018</b>												
January	1,218	859	S	348	114	60	169	132	596	445	339	222
February	1,289	882	S	400	138	69	160	129	655	462	336	222
March	1,229	862	S	356	150	65	154	108	595	467	330	222
April	1,257	797	S	447	144	53	196	126	613	408	304	210
May	1,251	875	S	364	90	49	169	140	673	472	319	214
June	1,216	867	S	342	76	47	170	119	610	452	360	249
July	1,195	829	S	360	108	49	183	129	594	452	310	199
August	1,230	939	S	286	90	48	205	148	649	534	286	209
September	1,148	835	S	304	117	59	175	127	560	436	296	213
October	1,111	820	S	282	90	53	178	124	542	419	301	224
November (r)	1,101	773	S	316	126	59	134	107	536	435	305	172
December (r)	975	702	S	262	71	44	118	96	502	371	284	191
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>1,244</b>	<b>914</b>	S	<b>327</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>281</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	X	15	19	15	11	10	7	7	9	9
Percent Change <sup>2</sup>												
Jan. 2019 from Dec. 2018	<b>27.6%</b>	<b>30.2%</b>	S	<b>24.8%</b>	<b>74.6%</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>-6.8%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>23.5%</b>	<b>29.4%</b>	<b>37.3%</b>	<b>47.1%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 13.5	± 14.4	X	± 29.3	± 56.4	± 34.1	± 18.7	± 19.3	± 20.8	± 24.0	± 19.2	± 22.8
Jan. 2019 from Jan. 2018	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	S	<b>-6.0%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>-21.7%</b>	<b>-34.9%</b>	<b>-19.7%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>26.6%</b>
90 percent confidence interval <sup>3</sup>	± 12.2	± 12.6	X	± 24.6	± 48.5	± 31.7	± 21.8	± 24.6	± 15.7	± 17.9	± 24.9	± 22.5

**Table 5b - Not seasonally adjusted**

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2017 Annual	1,152.9	795.3	10.7	346.9	115.7	59.0	172.3	120.5	594.7	435.5	270.3	180.4
2018 Annual (r)	1,176.0	832.8	9.1	334.1	107.1	53.8	167.6	123.5	589.8	444.5	311.4	211.1
RSE (%)	2	1	24	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	4	2
<b>2018</b>												
January	84.0	59.8	0.7	23.5	8.0	4.4	11.1	8.6	42.3	32.1	22.6	14.7
February	88.6	61.3	0.4	26.9	8.7	4.1	10.0	8.0	46.8	33.8	23.0	15.4
March	94.9	67.1	0.8	27.0	11.0	4.6	10.8	7.3	47.6	37.9	25.5	17.3
April	94.7	61.0	0.9	32.8	10.2	3.5	15.0	9.9	46.6	31.6	22.9	16.0
May	105.7	74.1	1.0	30.6	7.7	4.2	14.2	11.7	56.7	39.9	27.1	18.3
June	108.6	75.6	0.7	32.2	7.5	4.8	14.7	9.9	53.6	38.7	32.7	22.2
July	101.9	67.6	0.5	33.7	9.5	3.9	15.9	10.8	49.9	36.6	26.7	16.3
August	113.9	83.6	0.5	29.9	8.5	4.1	19.5	13.6	59.8	47.8	26.2	18.1
September	100.9	72.7	0.8	27.3	11.0	5.8	16.4	12.0	47.3	36.1	26.2	18.7
October	100.2	75.5	0.8	23.9	8.4	5.3	17.1	12.5	47.7	37.2	27.1	20.5
November (r)	91.9	66.9	0.9	24.1	10.3	5.2	11.7	9.6	44.8	37.1	25.0	14.9
December (r)	90.7	67.6	0.9	22.2	6.3	4.0	11.3	9.5	46.7	35.5	26.4	18.6
<b>2019</b>												
January (p)	<b>86.8</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	43	15	19	15	11	10	7	7	9	9

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

<sup>1</sup> Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data

<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, March 08, 2019.

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