Release Date: 4/1/2011

# Table 5. Summary Statistics for Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned (NHOPI-Owned) Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

	Population estimate,			Percent change in				
Geographic Area	2007 (number)	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	number of all firms (%)		Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
United States	301,621,157	37,957	28,948	31.1		6,488,275	4,279,591	51.6
Alabama	4,627,851	255	96	165.6	‡	93,154	5,064	1,739.5
Alaska	683,478	186	152	22.4	‡	23,573	9,985	136.1 †
Arizona	6,338,755	S	348	S		S	37,548	S
Arkansas	2,834,797	163	61	167.2	‡	16,682	4,221	295.2
California	36,553,215	9,255	7,074	30.8	+	1,184,152	1,230,413	-3.8 *
Colorado	4,861,515	634	391	62.1	†	57,320	35,463	61.6 ‡
Connecticut	3,502,309	97	167	-41.9	*	6,058	78,417	-92.3
Delaware	864,764	36	17	111.8	‡	1,662	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	26	S	S		2,753	D	D
Florida	18,251,243	1,773	1,480	19.8	‡	189,669	71,540	165.1 ‡
Georgia	9,544,750	1,147	176	551.7		183,842	24,561	648.5
Hawaii	1,283,388	11,383	8,359	36.2	†	2,378,146	1,436,233	65.6 †
Idaho	1,499,402	S	99	S		S	8,698	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

<sup>\* -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

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Note: Only the number of all firms and receipts for all firms percent change estimates are tested for statistical differences against the percent change for the group nationally.

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# Table 5. Summary Statistics for Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned (NHOPI-Owned) Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

	Population estimate, 2007	All firms, 2007	All firms, 2002	Percent change in number of all		Receipts, 2007	Receipts, 2002	_
Geographic Area	(number)	(number)	(number)	firms (%)	_	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	receipts (%)
Illinois	12,852,548	569	656	-13.3	*	31,590	D	D
Indiana	6,345,289	177	114	55.3	‡	41,540	76,854	-45.9
Iowa	2,988,046	188	17	1,005.9	‡	13,543	6,510	108.0 ‡
Kansas	2,775,997	S	44	S		S	19,540	S
Kentucky	4,241,474	85	60	41.7	‡	7,472	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	126	S	S		10,601	S	S
Maine	1,317,207	51	S	S		30,076	S	S
Maryland	5,618,344	295	83	255.4	†	96,002	D	D
Massachusetts	6,449,755	261	S	S		37,364	S	S
Michigan	10,071,822	488	196	149.0	‡	281,031	36,825	663.2
Minnesota	5,197,621	S	S	S		S	S	S
Mississippi	2,918,785	72	126	-42.9	*	2,275	6,606	-65.6
Missouri	5,878,415	343	96	257.3	‡	28,625	34,190	-16.3 ‡
Montana	957,861	S	40	S		S	2,112	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)		Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
Nebraska	1,774,571	43	9	377.8	‡	3,334	D	D
Nevada	2,565,382	586	313	87.2	+	124,884	54,554	128.9 ‡
New Hampshire	1,315,828	66	17	288.2	‡	2,314	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	454	448	1.3	‡	51,829	36,926	40.4 ‡
New Mexico	1,969,915	135	140	-3.6	‡	10,726	16,941	-36.7
New York	19,297,729	1,854	3,005	-38.3		181,637	122,518	48.3 ‡
North Carolina	9,061,032	451	191	136.1	‡	35,122	13,073	168.7 ‡
North Dakota	639,715	25	2	1,150.0		1,018	D	D
Ohio	11,466,917	S	S	S		S	S	S
Oklahoma	3,617,316	152	282	-46.1		19,205	9,264	107.3
Oregon	3,747,455	635	350	81.4	+	101,101	52,284	93.4
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	410	291	40.9	‡	28,767	40,822	-29.5 *
Rhode Island	1,057,832	34	S	S		8,456	S	S
South Carolina	4,407,709	213	41	419.5	†	6,551	10,293	-36.4 *

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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# Table 5. Summary Statistics for Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned (NHOPI-Owned) Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)		Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
South Dakota	796,214	8	13	-38.5	‡	D	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	415	S	S		12,845	S	S
Texas	23,904,380	1,197	1,391	-13.9	*	377,613	78,212	382.8
Utah	2,645,330	692	429	61.3	†	90,967	152,406	-40.3
Vermont	621,254	S	S	S		S	S	S
Virginia	7,712,091	406	423	-4.0	‡	196,763	142,174	38.4 ‡
Washington	6,468,424	1,218	728	67.3	†	148,383	230,773	-35.7
West Virginia	1,812,035	9	10	-10.0	‡	179	D	D
Wisconsin	5,601,640	S	104	S		S	3,952	S
Wyoming	522,830	9	23	-60.9		537	560	-4.1 *

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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	Population estimate,			Percent change in number of				Percent change in
Geographic Area	2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	employer firms (%)		Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	employer receipts (%)
United States	301,621,157	4,172	3,693	13.0	*	5,407,450	3,502,157	54.4
Alabama	4,627,851	16	5	220.0	*	86,310	4,092	2,009.2
Alaska	683,478	18	34	-47.1	*	19,316	D	D
Arizona	6,338,755	S	66	S		S	30,938	S
Arkansas	2,834,797	3	S	S		15,011	D	D
California	36,553,215	610	1,022	-40.3		847,101	900,242	-5.9 *
Colorado	4,861,515	134	54	148.1	*	33,786	27,606	22.4 *
Connecticut	3,502,309	4	S	S		5,162	D	D
Delaware	864,764	1	S	S		D	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	1	S	S		D	D	D
Florida	18,251,243	124	133	-6.8	*	153,781	50,618	203.8 *
Georgia	9,544,750	72	49	46.9	*	169,088	18,775	800.6
Hawaii	1,283,388	1,361	1,002	35.8		2,031,776	1,256,938	61.6
Idaho	1,499,402	S	S	S		S	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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	Population estimate,			Percent change in number of				Percent change in
Geographic Area	2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	employer firms (%)		Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	employer receipts (%)
Illinois	12,852,548	53	S	S		19,977	D	D
Indiana	6,345,289	37	S	S		40,289	S	S
Iowa	2,988,046	60	3	1,900.0	*	9,832	D	D
Kansas	2,775,997	S	S	S		S	D	D
Kentucky	4,241,474	7	2	250.0	*	5,138	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	13	S	S		8,607	S	S
Maine	1,317,207	2	S	S		D	D	D
Maryland	5,618,344	40	42	-4.8	*	94,053	35,056	168.3
Massachusetts	6,449,755	14	S	S		27,199	D	D
Michigan	10,071,822	47	S	S		265,206	D	D
Minnesota	5,197,621	S	S	S		S	S	S
Mississippi	2,918,785	S	S	S		S	S	S
Missouri	5,878,415	38	S	S		19,840	S	S
Montana	957,861	S	S	S		S	S	S

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	Population			Percent change in number of			Devent shangs in
Geographic Area	estimate, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	employer firms (%)	Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
Nebraska	1,774,571	2	0	Х	D	0	D
Nevada	2,565,382	84	S	S	105,911	S	S
New Hampshire	1,315,828	1	S	S	D	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	29	S	S	35,737	S	S
New Mexico	1,969,915	29	S	S	9,434	D	D
New York	19,297,729	309	165	87.3	* 145,120	D	D
North Carolina	9,061,032	29	S	S	26,198	S	S
North Dakota	639,715	0	0	Χ	0	0	Х
Ohio	11,466,917	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma	3,617,316	26	20	30.0	* 16,704	5,826	186.7
Oregon	3,747,455	98	70	40.0	* 86,946	43,865	98.2
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	37	S	S	21,210	S	S
Rhode Island	1,057,832	22	S	S	6,952	S	S
South Carolina	4,407,709	S	S	S	S	D	D

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employer firms (%)	Employer reco 2007 (\$1	-	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
South Dakota	796,214	1	2	-50.0		D	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	S	S	S		S	S	S
Texas	23,904,380	162	S	S	334	1,495	S	S
Utah	2,645,330	166	89	86.5	* 77	7,846	146,598	-46.9
Vermont	621,254	S	S	S		D	S	D
Virginia	7,712,091	145	99	46.5	* 187	7,251	D	D
Washington	6,468,424	142	124	14.5	* 122	1,035	217,632	-44.4
West Virginia	1,812,035	0	0	Х		0	0	X
Wisconsin	5,601,640	S	7	S		S	3,260	S
Wyoming	522,830	1	0	Х		D	0	D

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
United States	301,621,157	38,750	29,319	32.2	1,273,499	826,217	54.1
Alabama	4,627,851	265	66	301.5	10,901	1,450	651.8
Alaska	683,478	106	D	D	4,379	D	D
Arizona	6,338,755	S	432	S	S	13,692	S
Arkansas	2,834,797	43	D	D	1,795	D	D
California	36,553,215	6,176	6,673	-7.4	* 241,356	254,269	-5.1 *
Colorado	4,861,515	330	499	-33.9	* 15,109	11,548	30.8 *
Connecticut	3,502,309	20	D	D	2,414	D	D
Delaware	864,764	D	D	D	D	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	D	D	D	D	D	D
Florida	18,251,243	906	832	8.9	* 24,927	21,702	14.9 *
Georgia	9,544,750	1,008	159	534.0	19,509	4,029	384.2 *
Hawaii	1,283,388	16,197	9,935	63.0	481,802	251,142	91.8
Idaho	1,499,402	S	S	S	S	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
Illinois	12,852,548	277	D	D	7,469	D	D
Indiana	6,345,289	837	S	S	21,381	S	S
Iowa	2,988,046	103	D	D	2,237	D	D
Kansas	2,775,997	S	D	D	S	D	D
Kentucky	4,241,474	92	D	D	2,525	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	95	S	S	1,593	S	S
Maine	1,317,207	D	D	D	D	D	D
Maryland	5,618,344	712	494	44.1 *	38,155	12,539	204.3
Massachusetts	6,449,755	185	D	D	12,654	D	D
Michigan	10,071,822	1,046	D	D	37,820	D	D
Minnesota	5,197,621	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mississippi	2,918,785	S	S	S	S	S	S
Missouri	5,878,415	365	S	S	9,558	S	S
Montana	957,861	S	S	S	S	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

<sup>\* -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

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Note: Only the number of all firms and receipts for all firms percent change estimates are tested for statistical differences against the percent change for the group nationally.

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Release Date: 4/1/2011

# Table 5. Summary Statistics for Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned (NHOPI-Owned) Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
Nebraska	1,774,571	D	0	D	D	0	D
Nevada	2,565,382	647	S	S	29,781	S	S
New Hampshire	1,315,828	D	D	D	D	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	124	S	S	5,293	S	S
New Mexico	1,969,915	110	D	D	2,895	D	D
New York	19,297,729	924	D	D	26,187	D	D
North Carolina	9,061,032	110	S	S	4,903	S	S
North Dakota	639,715	0	0	X	0	0	X
Ohio	11,466,917	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma	3,617,316	157	105	49.5	* 3,592	2,957	21.5 *
Oregon	3,747,455	742	606	22.4	* 18,438	9,749	89.1
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	250	S	S	6,213	S	S
Rhode Island	1,057,832	95	S	S	1,599	S	S
South Carolina	4,407,709	S	D	D	S	D	D

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
South Dakota	796,214	D	D	D	D	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	S	S	S	S	S	S
Texas	23,904,380	1,107	S	S	41,328	S	S
Utah	2,645,330	695	741	-6.2	* 16,712	23,949	-30.2
Vermont	621,254	D	S	D	D	S	D
Virginia	7,712,091	1,272	D	D	71,250	D	D
Washington	6,468,424	529	1,040	-49.1	20,770	41,020	-49.4
West Virginia	1,812,035	0	0	Х	0	0	Х
Wisconsin	5,601,640	S	54	S	S	1,634	S
Wyoming	522,830	D	0	D	D	0	D

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	• •	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
United States	301,621,157	33,785	25,255	33.8	1,080,825	777,434	39.0 *
Alabama	4,627,851	S	91	S	S	972	S
Alaska	683,478	168	118	42.4	* 4,257	D	D
Arizona	6,338,755	S	282	S	S	6,609	S
Arkansas	2,834,797	S	S	S	S	D	D
California	36,553,215	8,645	6,052	42.8	337,052	330,172	2.1 *
Colorado	4,861,515	500	336	48.8	* 23,534	7,857	199.5 *
Connecticut	3,502,309	93	S	S	896	D	D
Delaware	864,764	35	S	S	1,460	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	S	S	S	S	D	D
Florida	18,251,243	1,650	1,347	22.5	* 35,889	20,922	71.5 *
Georgia	9,544,750	1,075	126	753.2	14,754	5,786	155.0 *
Hawaii	1,283,388	10,022	7,357	36.2	346,369	179,295	93.2
Idaho	1,499,402	S	S	S	S	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)		Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Illinois	12,852,548	515	S	S	11,612	D	D
Indiana	6,345,289	140	S	S	1,250	S	S
Iowa	2,988,046	S	14	S	S	D	D
Kansas	2,775,997	S	S	S	S	D	D
Kentucky	4,241,474	77	58	32.8	* 2,334	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	S	S	S	S	S	S
Maine	1,317,207	S	S	S	S	D	D
Maryland	5,618,344	255	41	522.0	1,949	D	D
Massachusetts	6,449,755	248	S	S	10,165	D	D
Michigan	10,071,822	S	S	S	S	D	D
Minnesota	5,197,621	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mississippi	2,918,785	64	S	S	1,085	S	S
Missouri	5,878,415	S	S	S	S	S	S
Montana	957,861	S	S	S	S	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)		Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	• •	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Nebraska	1,774,571	S	9	S	S	D	D
Nevada	2,565,382	502	S	S	18,973	S	S
New Hampshire	1,315,828	S	S	S	S	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	S	S	S	S	S	S
New Mexico	1,969,915	106	S	S	1,292	D	D
New York	19,297,729	1,545	2,840	-45.6	36,517	D	D
North Carolina	9,061,032	421	S	S	8,924	S	S
North Dakota	639,715	25	2	1,150.0	1,018	D	D
Ohio	11,466,917	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma	3,617,316	127	261	-51.3	2,501	3,438	-27.3 *
Oregon	3,747,455	536	280	91.4	* 14,155	8,420	68.1 *
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	373	S	S	7,558	S	S
Rhode Island	1,057,832	12	S	S	1,505	S	S
South Carolina	4,407,709	203	S	S	4,502	D	D

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)		Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)		Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
South Dakota	796,214	S	11	S	S	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	399	S	S	5,641	S	S
Texas	23,904,380	1,034	S	S	43,118	S	S
Utah	2,645,330	526	340	54.7	* 13,121	5,807	126.0
Vermont	621,254	S	S	S	S	S	S
Virginia	7,712,091	261	324	-19.4	* 9,513	D	D
Washington	6,468,424	1,076	605	77.9	27,349	13,141	108.1 *
West Virginia	1,812,035	9	10	-10.0	* 179	D	D
Wisconsin	5,601,640	S	98	S	S	692	S
Wyoming	522,830	8	23	-65.2	207	560	-63.0

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
United States	4	3	6.6	6	8	15.2
Alabama	32	48	153.2	9	12	275.9
Alaska	29	46	66.5	24	26	83.5
Arizona	S	26	S	S	24	S
Arkansas	62	54	219.7	8	15	67.2
California	8	9	15.8	11	22	23.7
Colorado	12	20	37.8	17	32	58.6
Connecticut	58	50	44.5	6	16	1.3
Delaware	59	72	197.1	34	D	D
District of Columbia	88	S	S	9	D	D
Florida	17	20	31.4	13	40	111.5
Georgia	22	29	237.2	36	26	332.4
Hawaii	6	6	11.6	11	8	22.5
Idaho	S	39	S	S	37	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
Illinois	14	22	22.6	31	D	D
Indiana	32	52	94.8	18	19	14.1
Iowa	52	27	648.0	34	1	70.8
Kansas	S	39	S	S	13	S
Kentucky	43	65	110.4	15	D	D
Louisiana	62	S	S	30	S	S
Maine	95	S	S	12	S	S
Maryland	24	32	142.2	7	D	D
Massachusetts	25	S	S	7	S	S
Michigan	22	54	145.2	9	22	181.4
Minnesota	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mississippi	29	68	42.2	49	40	21.8
Missouri	22	50	195.2	40	26	39.9
Montana	S	62	S	S	32	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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	RSE[1] of number of all	RSE[1] of number of all	SE[2] of percent change in all		RSE[1] of receipts,	SE[2] of percent change in
Geographic Area	firms, 2007 (%)	firms, 2002 (%)	firms (%)		2002 (%)	receipts (%)
Nebraska	81	15	393.6	10	D	D
Nevada	20	20	53.0	41	16	100.7
New Hampshire	38	28	183.3	24	D	D
New Jersey	28	37	47.0	33	23	56.5
New Mexico	32	53	59.7	23	24	21.0
New York	10	14	10.6	29	19	51.4
North Carolina	27	24	85.3	30	41	136.5
North Dakota	42	0	525.0	43	D	D
Ohio	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma	32	33	24.8	26	14	61.2
Oregon	20	18	48.8	8	15	32.9
Pennsylvania	34	29	63.0	11	39	28.6
Rhode Island	43	S	S	34	S	S
South Carolina	34	34	249.8	35	36	32.0

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
South Dakota	63	54	51.1	D	D	D
Tennessee	23	S	S	41	S	S
Texas	13	25	24.2	12	27	142.7
Utah	12	18	34.9	13	8	9.1
Vermont	S	S	S	S	S	S
Virginia	19	26	30.9	25	21	45.2
Washington	17	16	39.1	23	6	15.3
West Virginia	30	45	48.7	38	D	D
Wisconsin	S	69	S	S	33	S
Wyoming	0	84	32.9	9	20	21.0

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
United States	6	7	10.4	7	10	18.8
Alabama	91	31	307.6	6	12	283.0
Alaska	67	49	43.9	31	D	D
Arizona	S	33	S	S	30	S
Arkansas	0	S	S	7	D	D
California	18	16	14.4	19	31	34.2
Colorado	35	28	111.2	21	41	56.4
Connecticut	0	S	S	6	D	D
Delaware	0	S	S	D	D	D
District of Columbia	0	S	S	D	D	D
Florida	21	53	53.2	13	43	136.5
Georgia	42	39	84.2	39	33	460.1
Hawaii	10	10	19.2	14	10	27.8

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

<sup>\* -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

<sup>† -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from the percent change for the group nationally.

<sup>‡ -</sup> Percent change is neither statistically different from zero nor the percent change for the group nationally.

Note: Only the number of all firms and receipts for all firms percent change estimates are tested for statistical differences against the percent change for the group nationally.

D - Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals

S - Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards

Release Date: 4/1/2011

# Table 5. Summary Statistics for Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned (NHOPI-Owned) Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
Idaho	S	S	S	S	S	S
Illinois	52	S	S	33	D	D
Indiana	41	S	S	19	S	S
Iowa	84	0	1,680.0	42	D	D
Kansas	S	S	S	S	D	D
Kentucky	55	0	192.5	21	D	D
Louisiana	34	S	S	34	S	S
Maine	0	S	S	D	D	D
Maryland	26	53	56.2	7	17	49.3
Massachusetts	31	S	S	3	D	D
Michigan	42	S	S	9	D	D
Minnesota	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mississippi	S	S	S	S	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

<sup>\* -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

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# Table 5. Summary Statistics for Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned (NHOPI-Owned) Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
Missouri	30	S	S	38	S	S
Montana	S	S	S	S	S	S
Nebraska	0	0	X	D	0	D
Nevada	31	S	S	48	S	S
New Hampshire	0	S	S	D	D	D
New Jersey	50	S	S	43	S	S
New Mexico	33	S	S	26	D	D
New York	22	35	77.4	32	D	D
North Carolina	40	S	S	42	S	S
North Dakota	0	0	X	0	0	X
Ohio	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma	28	41	64.5	30	18	100.3
Oregon	20	25	44.8	10	14	34.1

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

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# Table 5. Summary Statistics for Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned (NHOPI-Owned) Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
Pennsylvania	25	S	S	11	S	S
Rhode Island	67	S	S	41	S	S
South Carolina	S	S	S	S	D	D
South Dakota	0	0	0.0	D	D	D
Tennessee	S	S	S	S	S	S
Texas	40	S	S	12	S	S
Utah	25	37	83.3	16	9	9.7
Vermont	S	S	S	D	S	D
Virginia	34	36	72.5	26	D	D
Washington	20	16	29.3	27	6	15.4
West Virginia	0	0	Х	0	0	X
Wisconsin	S	40	S	S	41	S
Wyoming	0	0	Х	D	0	D

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

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NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
United States	11	10	19.6	11	15	28.7
Alabama	5	5	28.4	1	4	31.0
Alaska	81	D	D	56	D	D
Arizona	S	37	S	S	35	S
Arkansas	3	D	D	5	D	D
California	26	43	46.5	30	50	55.3
Colorado	35	65	48.8	21	41	60.3
Connecticut	31	D	D	6	D	D
Delaware	D	D	D	D	D	D
District of Columbia	D	D	D	D	D	D
Florida	21	47	56.1	21	60	73.0
Georgia	41	31	325.9	28	58	311.9
Hawaii	16	8	29.2	12	7	26.7

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
Idaho	S	S	S	S	S	S
Illinois	30	D	D	39	D	D
Indiana	13	S	S	13	S	S
lowa	62	D	D	51	D	D
Kansas	S	D	D	S	D	D
Kentucky	46	D	D	14	D	D
Louisiana	14	S	S	9	S	S
Maine	D	D	D	D	D	D
Maryland	9	31	46.5	9	17	58.5
Massachusetts	3	D	D	1	D	D
Michigan	8	D	D	10	D	D
Minnesota	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mississippi	S	S	S	S	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

<sup>\* -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
Missouri	68	S	S	48	S	S
Montana	S	S	S	S	S	S
Nebraska	D	0	D	D	0	D
Nevada	33	S	S	44	S	S
New Hampshire	D	D	D	D	D	D
New Jersey	22	S	S	21	S	S
New Mexico	61	D	D	16	D	D
New York	26	D	D	34	D	D
North Carolina	42	S	S	40	S	S
North Dakota	0	0	Х	0	0	Х
Ohio	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma	29	23	55.3	28	13	37.5
Oregon	9	18	24.6	8	20	40.7

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
Pennsylvania	25	S	S	14	S	S
Rhode Island	4	S	S	5	S	S
South Carolina	S	D	D	S	D	D
South Dakota	D	D	D	D	D	D
Tennessee	S	S	S	S	S	S
Texas	42	S	S	25	S	S
Utah	25	21	30.6	12	21	16.9
Vermont	D	S	D	D	S	D
Virginia	31	D	D	40	D	D
Washington	13	20	12.1	14	14	10.0
West Virginia	0	0	Х	0	0	Х
Wisconsin	S	35	S	S	65	S
Wyoming	D	0	D	D	0	D

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
United States	5	3	7.8	8	16	24.9
Alabama	S	51	S	S	46	S
Alaska	34	61	99.4	25	D	D
Arizona	S	33	S	S	30	S
Arkansas	S	S	S	S	D	D
California	9	9	18.2	23	35	42.8
Colorado	12	23	38.6	32	29	129.4
Connecticut	60	S	S	27	D	D
Delaware	60	S	S	39	D	D
District of Columbia	S	S	S	S	D	D
Florida	18	19	32.1	33	38	86.3
Georgia	24	37	376.3	48	45	167.8
Hawaii	7	6	12.6	11	14	34.4

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	nonemployer receipts,	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Idaho	S	S	S	S	S	S
Illinois	16	S	S	45	D	D
Indiana	40	S	S	33	S	S
Iowa	S	33	S	S	D	D
Kansas	S	S	S	S	D	D
Kentucky	47	67	108.7	17	D	D
Louisiana	S	S	S	S	S	S
Maine	S	S	S	S	D	D
Maryland	28	35	278.8	33	D	D
Massachusetts	26	S	S	19	D	D
Michigan	S	S	S	S	D	D
Minnesota	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mississippi	35	S	S	41	S	S

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Missouri	S	S	S	S	S	S
Montana	S	S	S	S	S	S
Nebraska	S	15	S	S	D	D
Nevada	24	S	S	21	S	S
New Hampshire	S	S	S	S	D	D
New Jersey	S	S	S	S	S	S
New Mexico	40	S	S	18	D	D
New York	10	14	9.4	33	D	D
North Carolina	29	S	S	31	S	S
North Dakota	42	0	525.0	43	D	D
Ohio	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma	41	37	26.9	29	46	39.6
Oregon	24	20	59.8	20	26	55.1

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Pennsylvania	39	S	S	36	S	S
Rhode Island	0	S	S	4	S	S
South Carolina	37	S	S	42	D	D
South Dakota	S	64	S	S	D	D
Tennessee	25	S	S	27	S	S
Texas	13	S	S	40	S	S
Utah	13	23	40.9	17	16	52.7
Vermont	S	S	S	S	S	S
Virginia	22	34	32.6	20	D	D
Washington	19	18	46.5	22	37	89.6
West Virginia	30	45	48.7	38	D	D
Wisconsin	S	74	S	S	34	S
Wyoming	0	84	29.2	7	20	7.8

<sup>[1] -</sup> Relative standard error (RSE)

<sup>[2] -</sup> Standard error (SE)

<sup>\* -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

<sup>† -</sup> Percent change is not statistically different from the percent change for the group nationally.

<sup>‡ -</sup> Percent change is neither statistically different from zero nor the percent change for the group nationally.

Note: Only the number of all firms and receipts for all firms percent change estimates are tested for statistical differences against the percent change for the group nationally.

D - Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals

S - Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards