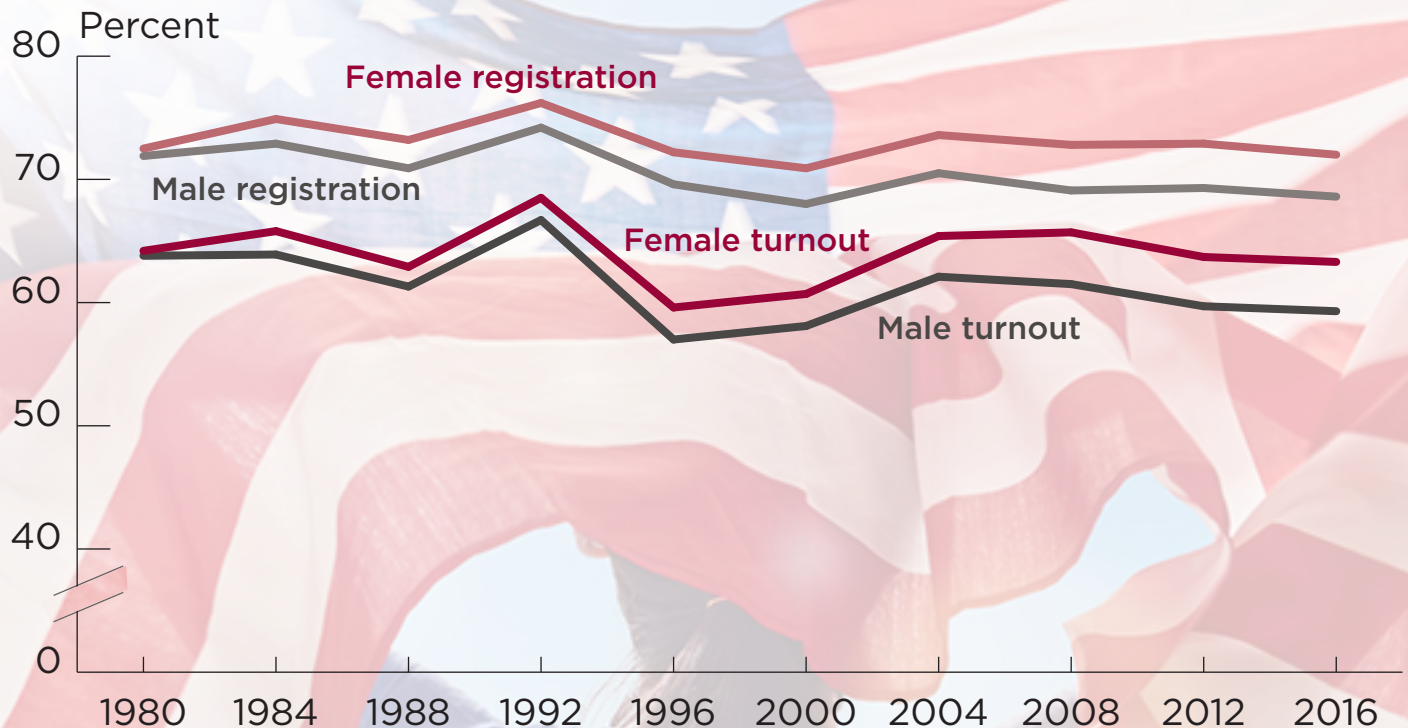


# Participation in Presidential Elections by Sex Since 1980



Note: Estimates are based on the citizen voting-age population, which is anyone age 18 and older who is also a citizen.