changes of 5.7 percent for non-Hispanic Whites, 7.9 percent for Blacks, 10.6 percent for Asians, and 7.1 percent for Hispanics (Figure 2 and Table A-1). Among the race groups, Asian households had the highest median income in 2019. This is the second consecutive increase in median income for Asian households.

The real median incomes of different groups can be compared by calculating the ratio of the median income of a specific group to the median income of non-Hispanic White households. For 2019, the ratio of Asian to non-Hispanic White household income was 1.29. In other words, the median Asian household had a household income 1.29 times greater than that of the median non-Hispanic White household. The ratio of Black to non-Hispanic White household income was 0.60, while the ratio of Hispanic to non-Hispanic White household income was 0.74. None of these ratios were statistically different from 2018.

**Age of Householder**

Real median household income in 2019 for householders under the age of 65 ($77,873) increased 6.7 percent from the 2018 median (Figure 1 and Table A-1). Every age group shown in Table A-1 experienced an increase in median income between 2018 and 2019. Between 2018 and 2019, real median income for householders aged 65 and over increased 6.5 percent, from $44,487 to $47,357.

Householders aged 45 to 54 ($92,221) had the highest median incomes in 2019, followed by householders 35 to 44 ($88,858),

---

12 The differences between the 2018–2019 percent changes in household median income for each race group were not statistically significant.

13 The small sample size of the Asian population and the fact that the CPS ASEC does not use separate population controls for weighting the Asian sample to national totals contribute to the large variances surrounding estimates for this group. The American Community Survey (ACS), based on a much larger sample of the population, is a better source for estimating and identifying changes for small subgroups of the population.

14 The differences between the 2018–2019 percent changes in median household income for all age groups were not statistically significant.