Figure 12.
Poverty Rate and Percentage-Point Change by Type of Family: Families and People
(Population as of March of the following year)

|  | 2020 Poverty Rate | Change: 2019 to 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FAMILIES |  |  |
| Primary Families ${ }^{1}$ | - 8.7 | 0.9 |
| Married couple | - 4.7 | 0.6 |
| Female householder, no spouse | - 23.4 | 1.2 |
| Male householder, no spouse | - 11.4 | Z |
| Unrelated Subfamilies ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ | - 33.3 | 5.4 |
| PEOPLE IN FAMILIES |  |  |
| In Primary Families | - 9.5 | 1.0 |
| Related children under age 18 | -15.7 | 1.6 |
| Related children under age 6 | 17.3 | 1.8 |
| In Married-Couple Families | - 5.3 | 0.7 |
| Related children under age 18 | - 7.5 | 1.1 |
| Related children under age 6 | - 7.9 | 1.6 |
| In Families With a Female |  |  |
| Householder, No Spouse$\quad$ Related children under age 18 | 25.6 | 1.2 |
|  | - 38.1 | 1.6 |
| Related children under age 6 | - 46.2- | 0.5 |
| In Families With a Male |  |  |
| Householder, No Spouse | -12.1 | 0.8 |
| Related children under age 18 | -17.8 | $\square 1.5$ |
| Related children under age 6 | - 17.9 | -0.5 |
| In Unrelated SubfamiliesChildren under age 18 | -34.1 | 7.2 |
|  | - 38.2 | 8.3 |
| PEOPLE NOT IN FAMILIES |  |  |
| Unrelated Individuals | -19.1 | 0.3 |
| Male | -17.0 | 0.4 |
| Female | - 21.2 | 0.2 |
|  |  | Denotes a statistically significant change |
| Z Rounds to zero. |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ A primary family is a group of two or more people, one of whom is the householder, related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. All such people (including related subfamily members) are considered as members of one family. |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ An unrelated subfamily is defined as a married couple with or without children or a single parent with one or more own, never-married children under the age of 18 living in a household and not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder. |  |  |
| Notes: Statistically significant indicates that the change is significantly different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level. Margins of error and other related estimates are available in Table B-2. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar21.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar21.pdf). |  |  |
| Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2020 and 2021 Annual Social and Economic Supplements (CPS ASEC). |  |  |

