# Counties in Persistent Poverty: 1989 to 2015-2019 


 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Other governmental agencies have alternative definitions of persistent poverty for programmatic purposes and examples of such are described in the report.
U.S. Department of Commerce U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
census.gov

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 and 2000 Censuses; 2005-2009 and 2015-2019 American

Community Survey, 5-year estimates

