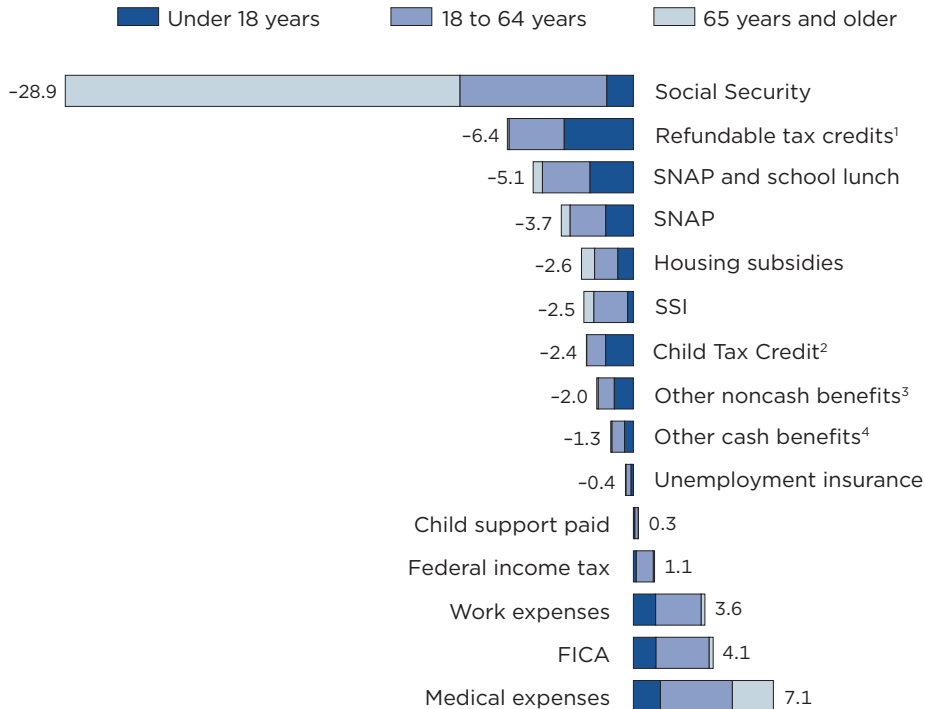


Figure 11.

Change in Number of People in Poverty After Including Each Element: 2022

(In millions)



¹ Refundable tax credits include the Earned Income Tax Credit and the refundable portion of the Child Tax Credit.

² Includes only the refundable portion of the Child Tax Credit.

³ Other noncash benefits includes utility assistance, Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC), and school lunch programs.

⁴ Other cash benefits include workers' compensation, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)/general assistance, and child support received.

Note: SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program; SSI is Supplemental Security Income; FICA is the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. Population as of March of the following year. More details are available in Table B-8. More information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at

<<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar23.pdf>>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2023 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC).