

Measuring the Economy: Estimated Sources of Revenue for Basic and Applied Research in the Scientific Research and Development Services Industry

(In millions of dollars)

■ 2021 estimate
■ 2020 estimate

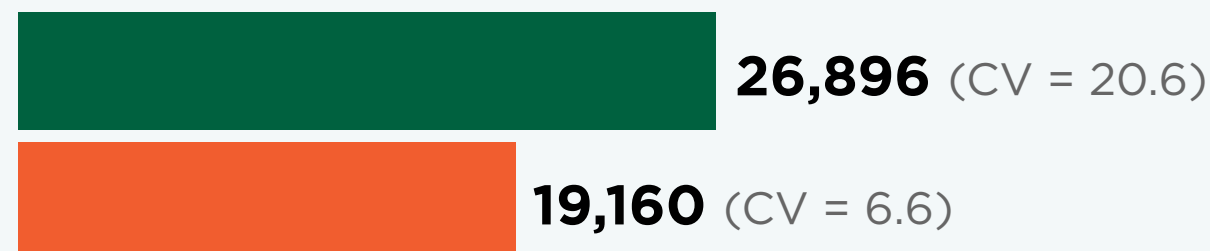
Biological and
biomedical sciences



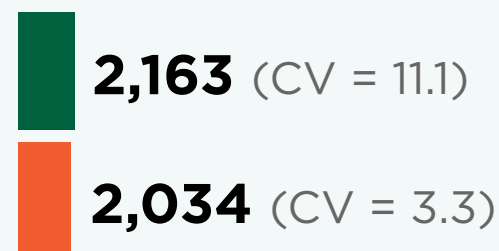
Engineering and technology*



Natural and exact sciences,
except biological sciences*



Social sciences and humanities*



* Indicates that the 2020 and 2021 estimates are not statistically different at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ Estimated coefficient of variation (CV) is between 30 and 40 percent.

Note: Data are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data are representative of employer firms with establishments subject to federal income tax. Data are not adjusted for price changes. Any ordering of selected estimates is coincidental and has not been tested for statistical significance. Estimates of sampling variability are measured using CVs expressed as a percentage. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions is available at www.census.gov/programs-surveys/sas/technical-documentation/methodology.html. The U.S. Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-7502871, Disclosure Review Board approval number: CBDRB-FY22-330).