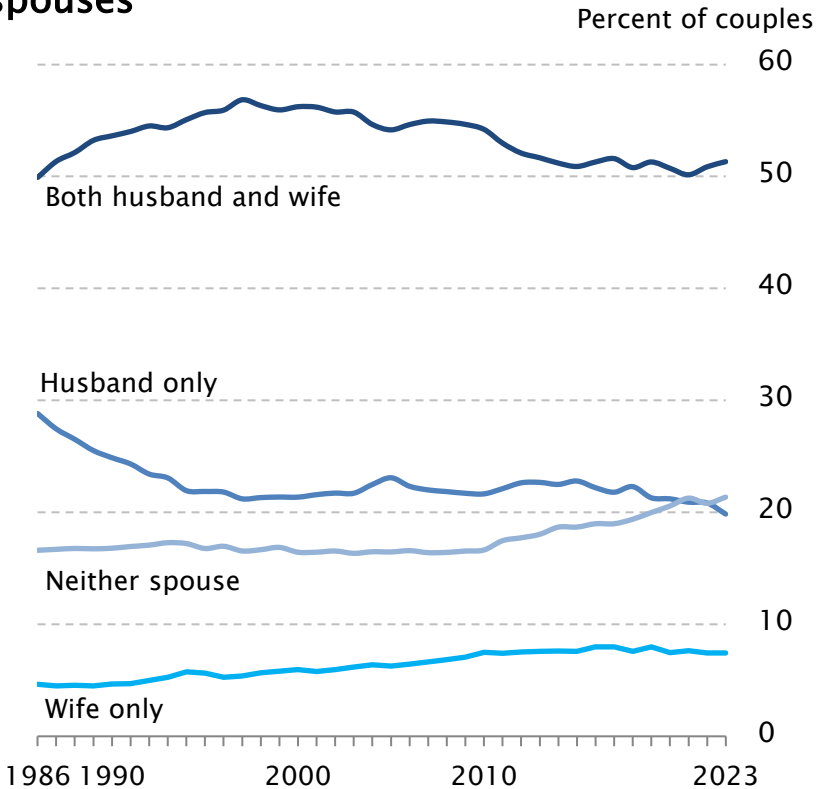


# Figure MC-1a Labor force participation of opposite-sex spouses



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1986 to 2023.