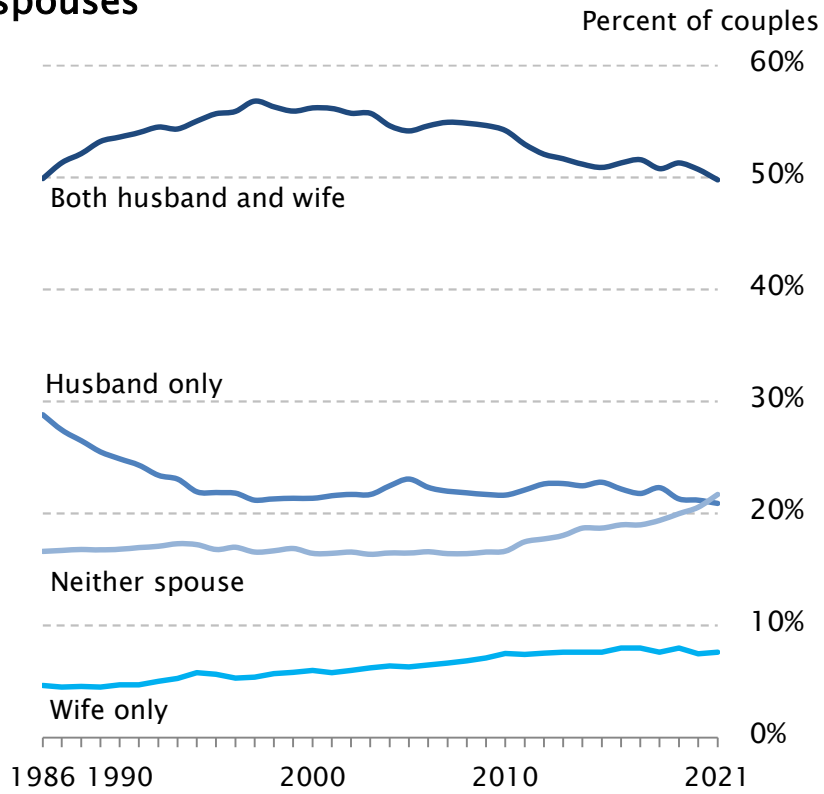


**Figure MC-1a**  
**Labor force participation of opposite-sex spouses**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1986 to 2021.