



Prior to 2013, those reported as same-sex spouses were shown as unmarried partners in the data. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions in the American Community Survey, protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions in the American Community Survey, see https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/accuracy/ACS_Accuracy_of_Data_2022.pdf>.

NOTE: Estimates from the 2022 ACS involving race and Hispanic origin may differ from 2019 estimates due to improvements to the race question, improvements to the Hispanic origin question, and differences in the population controls. For more information, see: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2021-03.html, https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2021-08.html, and

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2022-10.html>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data used to produce this product (Data Management System (DMS) number: P-001-0000001262, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY23-SEHSD003-069).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2019, 2022 American Community Survey 1-year data files

see mailto://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/accuracy/ACS_Accuracy_of_Data_2022.pdf>.

race question, improvements to the Hispanic origin question, and differences in the population controls. For more information, see: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2021-03.html, https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2021-08.html, and https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2022-10.html>.

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