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# America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014



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August 29, 2014



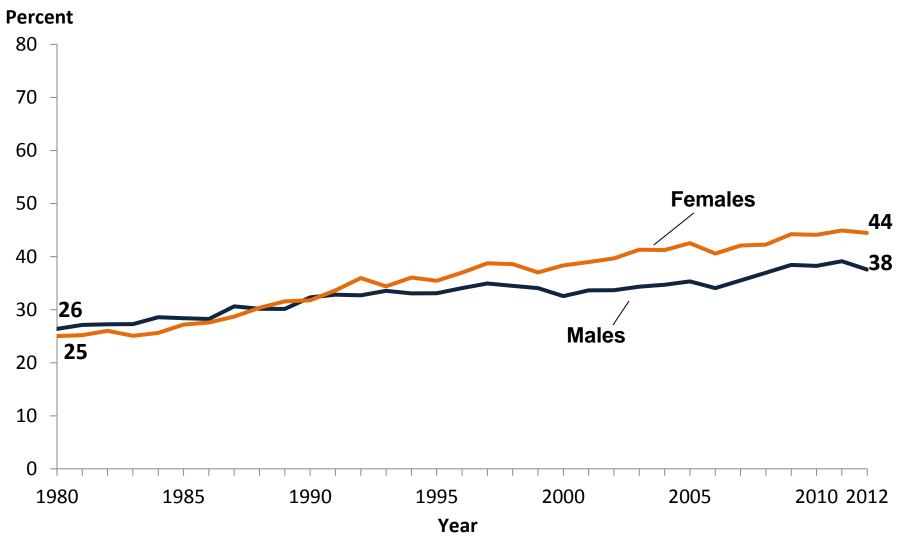
## America's Young Adults Education and Labor Force

- The overall college enrollment rate for 18- to 24-year-olds increased from 26% in 1980 to 41% in 2012.
- About 84% of young females and 81% of young males had completed at least a high school education in 2013, up from 79% and 75% (respectively) in 1980.
- Labor force participation rates for 20- to 24-year-olds declined from 77% in 1980 to 71% in 2013. Rates for 18- and 19-year-olds fell from 67% to 48% during this period.
- Median earnings for 20- to 24-year-olds declined from \$22,300 in 1980 to \$17,500 in 2012 (in constant 2011–12 dollars).

SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014.

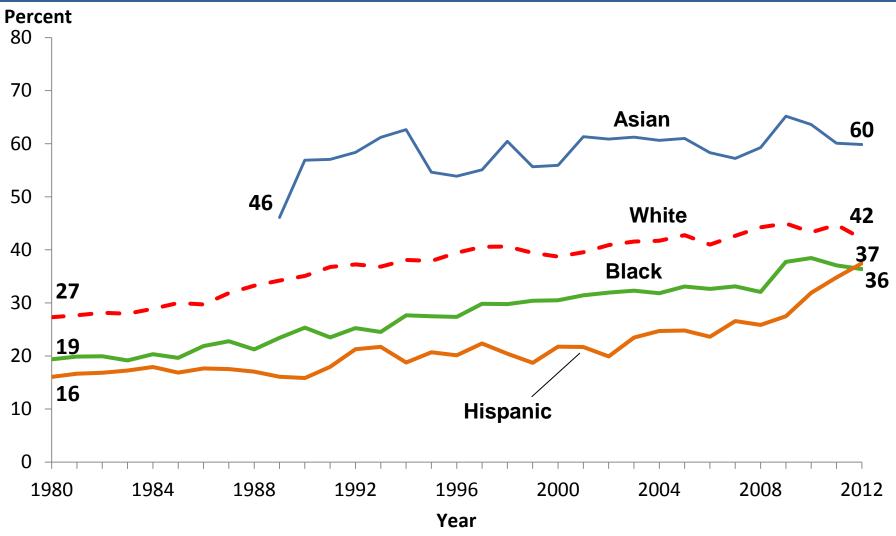


# College enrollment rates of 18- to 24-year-olds increased from 26% to 41% over the past 3 decades.



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, October 1980 through October 2012.

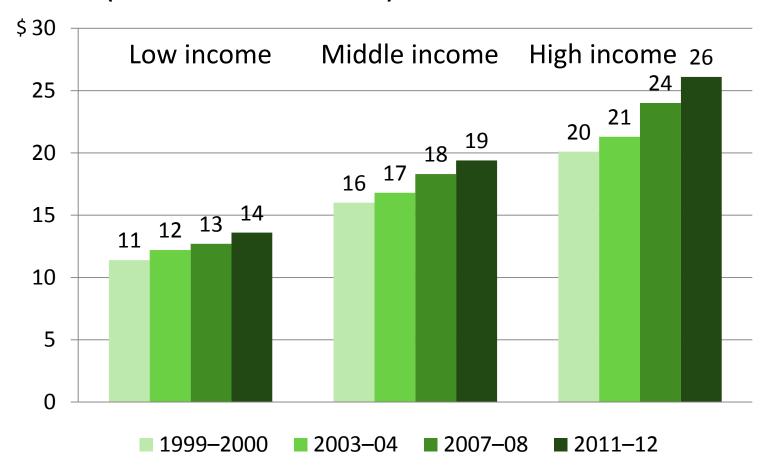
# College enrollment rates increased for White, Black, and Hispanic 18- to 24-year-olds.



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, October 1980 through October 2012.

# After discounting for grants, college costs increased from 1999–2000 to 2011–12 for dependent students at all income levels.

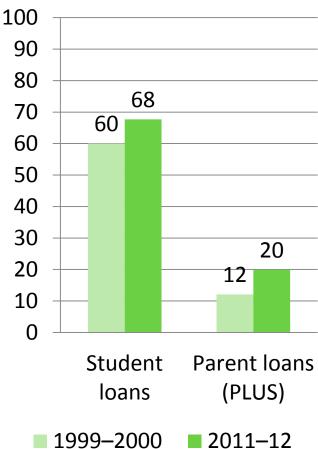
#### In thousands (in constant 2011–12 dollars)



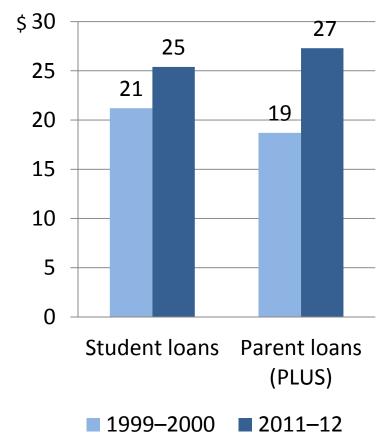
SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Postsecondary Student Aid Study.

# The percentages of 4th year undergraduates and their parents with loans have increased, as have their average loan amounts.





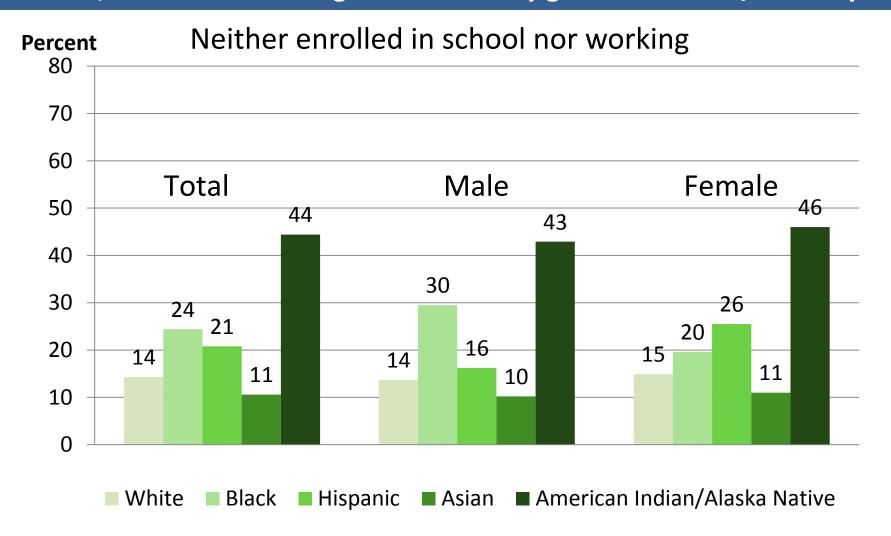
## Cumulative loan amount in thousands of constant 2011–12 dollars



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Postsecondary Student Aid Study.

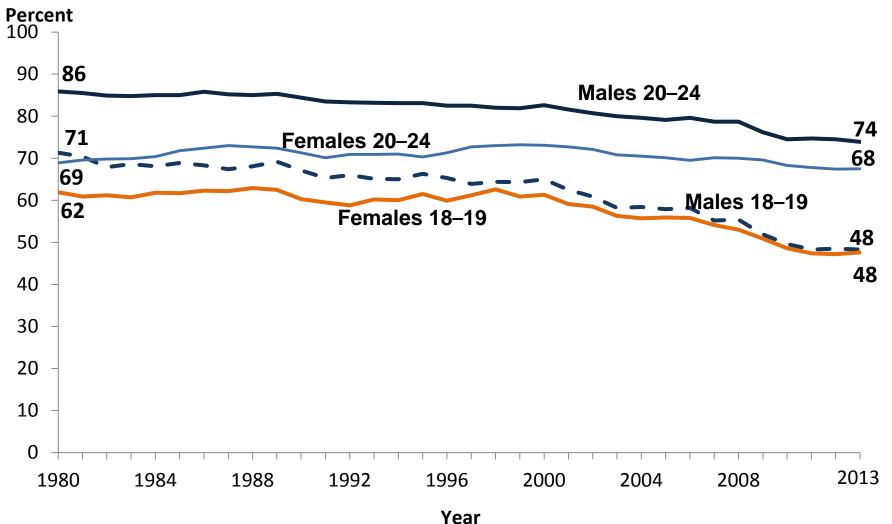


# About 17% of all young adults were neither enrolled in school nor working in 2013, but there were large differences by gender and race/ethnicity.



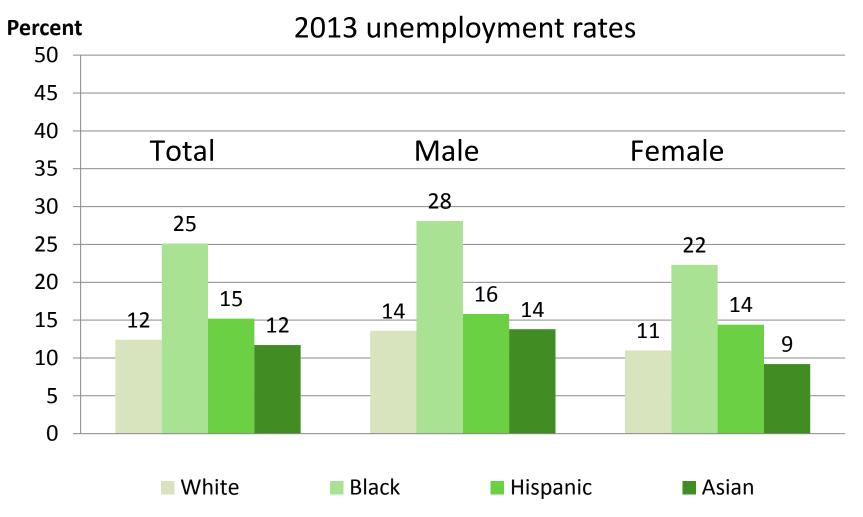
SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

### Labor force participation rates have decreased for male 20- to 24year-olds and for both male and female 18- and 19-year-olds.



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey.

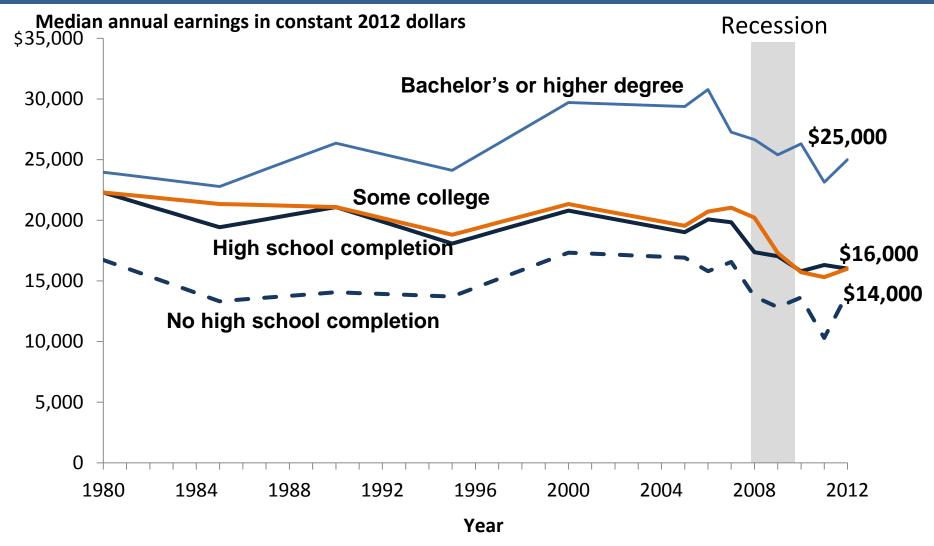
# Unemployment rates for young adults were relatively high for both Black males and females compared with other racial/ethnic groups.



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.



# Median earnings were relatively stable from 1980 and 2000 for those without a degree, but declined since then at all levels of education.



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey.

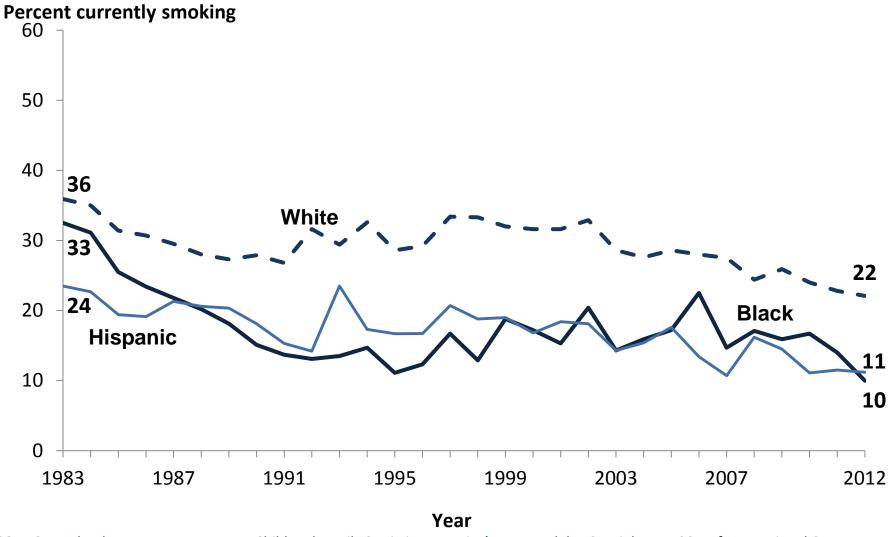
# Average number of hours per day adults ages 18-24 spent in various activities, 2012



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, American Time Use Survey.

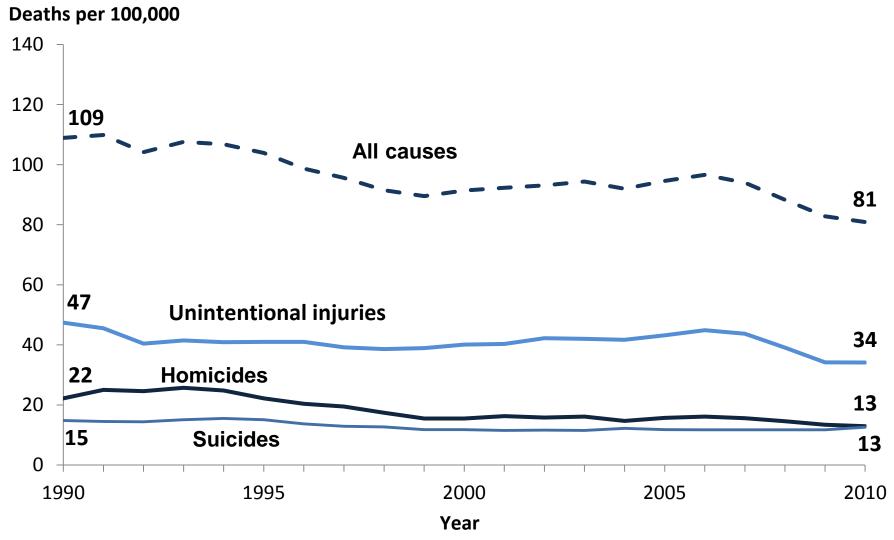


# Smoking rates among 18- to 24-year-olds are down for all racial/ethnic groups and for both males and females.



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from National Center for Health Statistics, National Health Interview Survey.

# Death rates for 18- to 24-year-olds have declined, with injuries remaining the most common cause of death.



SOURCE: Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. *America's Young Adults: Special Issue, 2014,* from National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System.