1950 CENSUS





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1950 CENSUS





Please stand by for live Webinar

1950 CENSUS





1950 CENSUS





Questions?

- Toll-free number 1-888-790-3521
- Participant passcode: 2555685
- Dial *1 for the Operator







Speakers

HOST



Jewel Jordan, Public Affairs Specialist, Public Information Office, U.S. Census Bureau

PRESENTERS



Sharon Tosi Lacey Chief Historian, U.S. Census Bureau



Marc Perry Senior Demographer, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

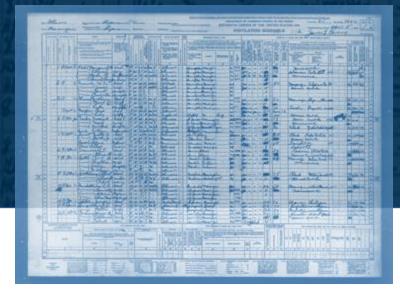


Claire Kluskens Genealogy and Census Subject Expert, National Archives and Records Administration



An Overview of the 1950 Census

Sharon Tosi Lacey Chief Historian U.S. Census Bureau





Disclaimer

- Historic census records are maintained and released by the National Archives and Records Administration, not the U.S. Census Bureau
- Historical content on the Census Bureau's history website and in historical census documents may contain outdated terminology or views which reflect the authors' attitudes or that of the period in which the item was written and may be considered inappropriate or offensive today





1950: Context

- Post World War II
- Population growth
- Building boom
- Americans living abroad
- Research and methodology changes
- Technological advances





1940 vs 1950 Censuses

1940

- 50 possible questions
- 5% sampling
- 25 final reports
- Census of Manufacturing, Minerals, and Industry conducted in same year
- 147,000 Enumeration Districts



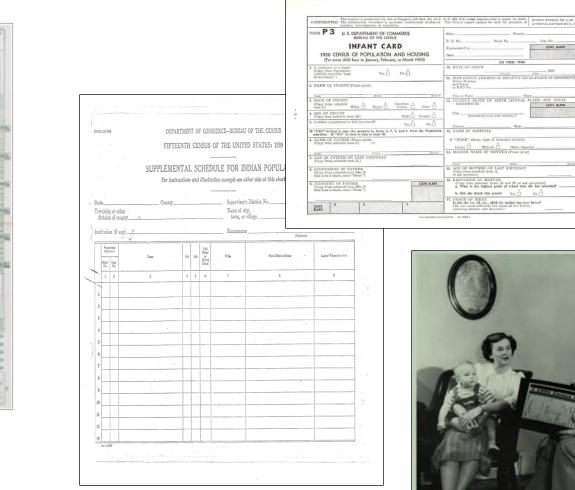
1950

- 38 possible questions
- 20% & 3.5% sampling
- 47 final reports
- Census of Manufacturing, Minerals, and Industry moved to years ending in "3" and "8"
- 230,000 Enumeration Districts



1950: The Questions









1950: Innovations and Changes

- Standard Metropolitan Areas (SMA)
- Overseas/vessel crew enumerations
- Counting of college students
- Hard to count populations
- UNIVACI
- Experimentation
- Post-Enumeration Survey





After 1950

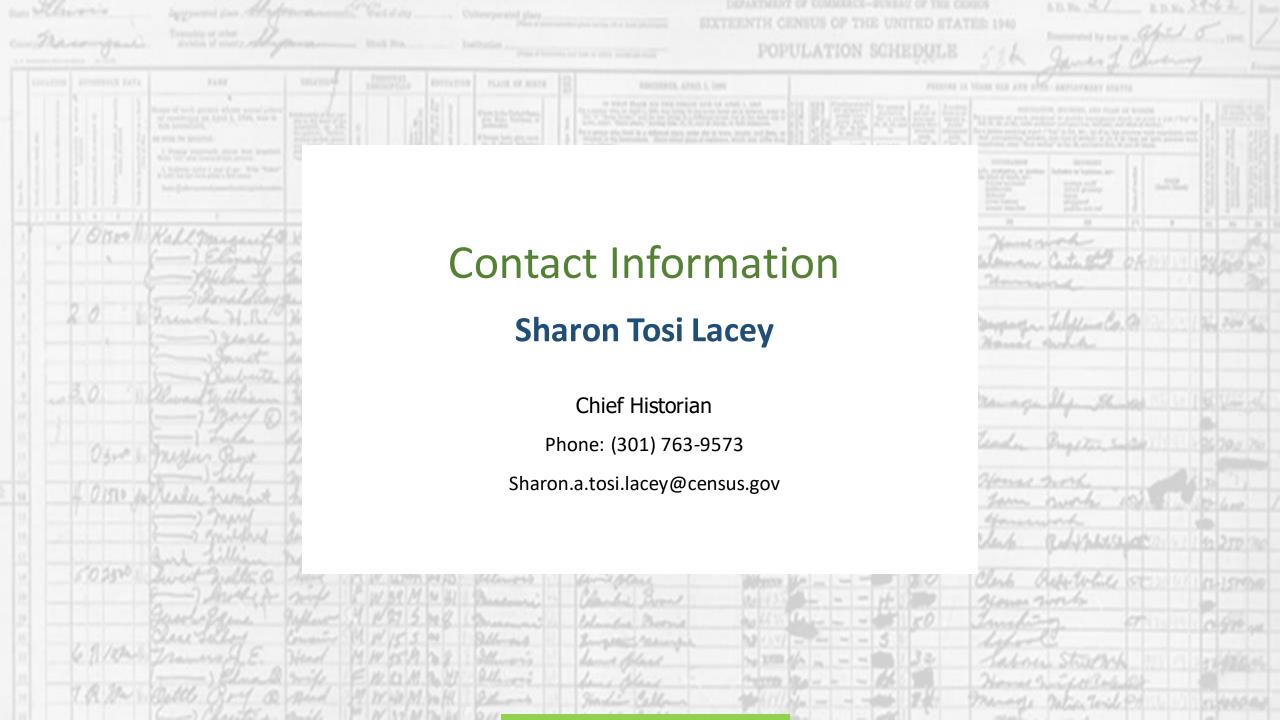
- Agriculture and Economic Censuses
- American Indian Census
- Self enumeration
- Long form
- Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC)
- Employment and Transportation
- Data Preparation Division (later National Processing Center)





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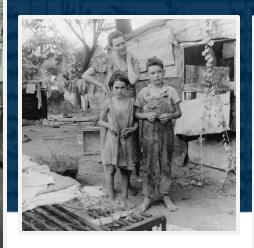




Demographic Perspectives on the 1950 Census



Marc Perry U.S. Census Bureau March 14, 2022









Peak populations for cities

in Northeast, Midwest

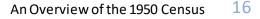


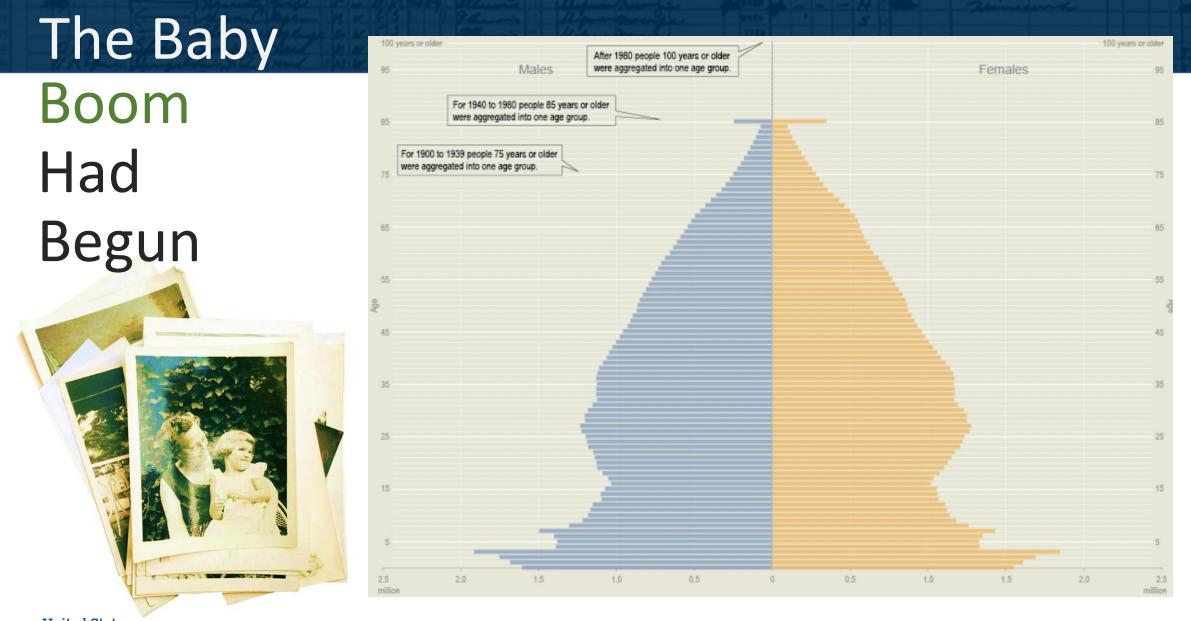


St Louis, MO

Chicago, IL

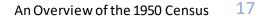






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Households and Families







Women in the Workforce







Nascent Suburbanization







Some Sunbelt Cities Yet

to Show Explosive Growth

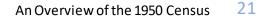


Las Vegas, NV



Phoenix, AZ





Changes in Relative Rankings

of Cities

Cleveland, OH 1950s vs 2020s



Aurora, OH 1950s vs 2020s

A. 35



A Genealogy Goldmine



1950 Census enumerator

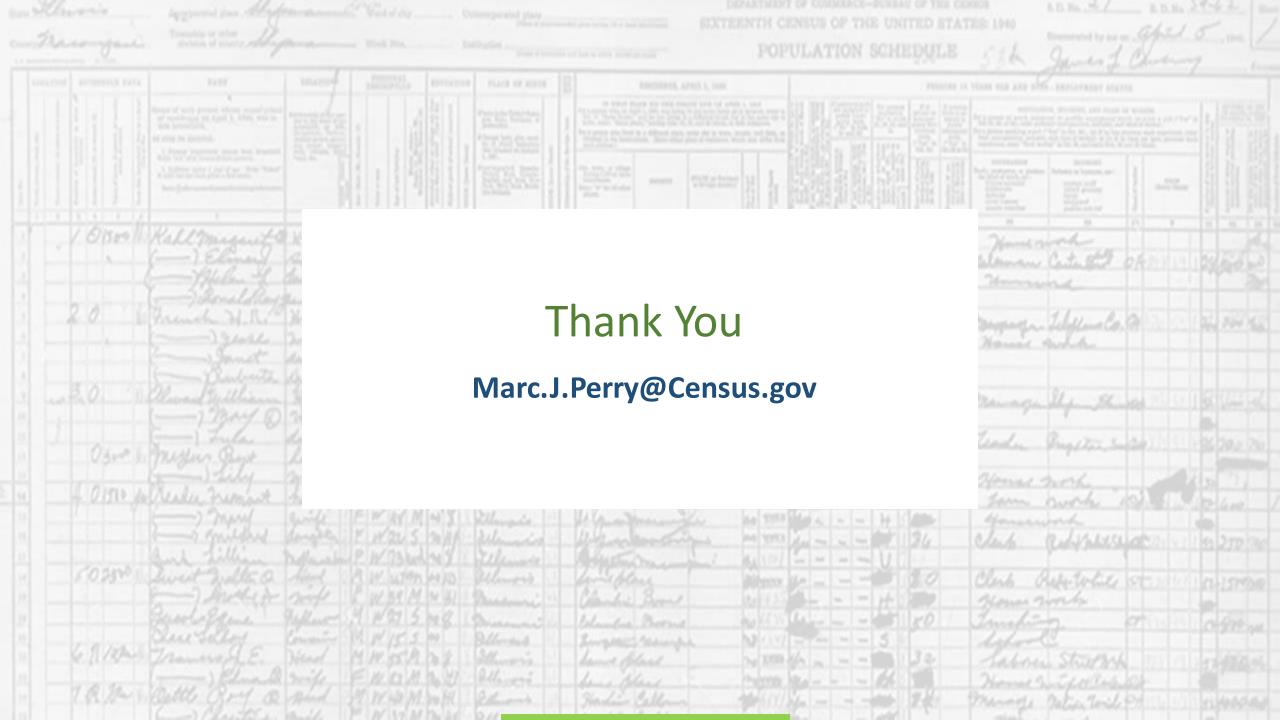
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Overview of the 1950 Census Release

Claire Kluskens

March 14, 2022



Resources Available on NARA's Websites

- 1950 Census Information <u>https://www.archives.gov/research/census/1950</u>
- NARA Genealogy Lecture Series on 1950 Census -<u>https://www.archives.gov/calendar/genealogy-series/2022</u>
- 1950 Census Blog Series on History Hub -<u>https://historyhub.history.gov/docs/DOC-1481</u>
- Digitized Administrative Records in NARA's Online Catalog -<u>https://catalog.archives.gov/search?q=1950CensusAdminRecords</u>



NARA's 1950 Census Website

www.archives.gov/research/census/1950







NARA's 1950 Census Lecture

Series

www.archives.gov/calendar/genealogyseries/2022



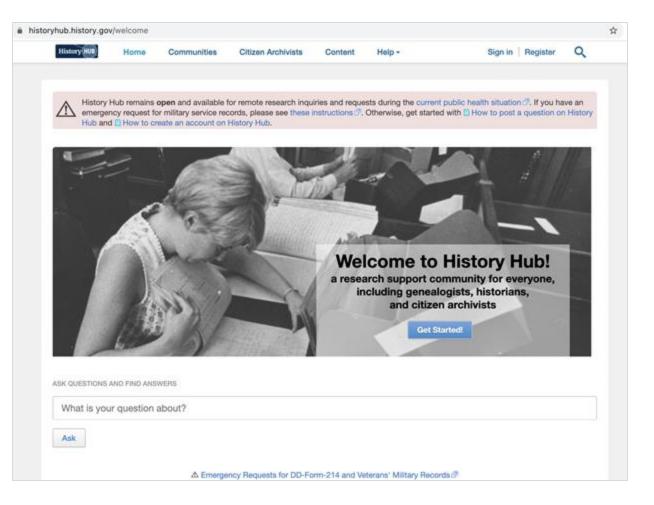


History Hub

www.archives.gov/calendar/genealogyseries/2022

Ask Questions!

Follow the 1950 Census Blog Series!





History Hub website

https://historyhub.history.gov

Ask Questions!

Follow the 1950 Census Blog Series!





NARA Catalog

https://catalog.archives.gov

Search Term=

"1950CensusAdminRecords"

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Three Record Sets

- NARA Microfilm Publication T628, Seventeenth Census of the United States, 1950 (6,373 rolls) – about 6.57 million digital images
- Forms P8, Indian Reservation Schedules about 33,000 digital images
- Population census forms for Canton [Kanton], Johnston, Midway, and Wake Islands in the Pacific Ocean – about 2,000 images

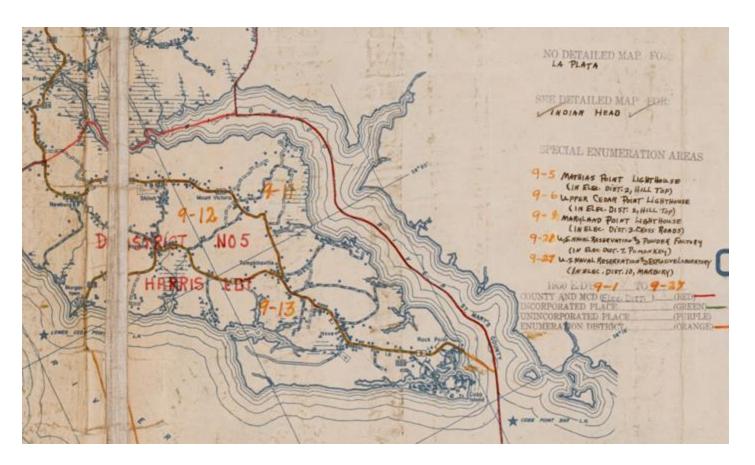


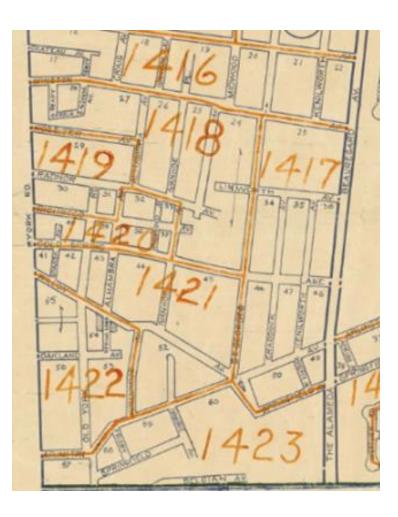
NARA's 1950 Census website will include:

- The three record sets listed on previous slide
- Enumeration District Maps
- Enumeration District Descriptions



Enumeration District Maps – 234,000 Enumeration Districts (+/-)







1950 Census Website will include Enumeration District Descriptions

- 234,000 Enumeration Districts
- Transcriptions
- Original Typescripts

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47-26	Lorain eity - That part of Ward 2 in Black River township Bounded by West Erid Ave. Black River N. Y. C. & St. L. R.R. Broadway, 5th, Reid Ave., 6th, Washington Ave.	464			
47-27	Lorain city - That part of Ward 2 in Black River township Bounded by 6th, Reid Ave., 5th Broadway 9th, 7th Ot. Washington Ave.	694			-



NARA's 1950 Census Website:

- Free Access for Everyone
- Features Based on User Research
- Design Process for Visual Elements
- Development of Functional Website



1950 Census Website Search Capability:

Search by

- State
- County
- Enumeration District Number
- Indian Reservation
- Personal Name
 - Exact matches
 - Similar names
 - Transcription tool to allow users to correct the name results



1950 Census Name Search:

- "First Draft" name index
- Imperfect OCR / ML / AI
- Line Number + Name on that Line
- Surnames are only on lines for
 - Head of Household
 - Persons with different surname
- 140,000 enumerators with different handwriting of varying legibility and quality
- Transcription tool allows user corrections
- Free access to everyone no paywall

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Information (available now) Free Access to the Census Schedules Enumeration District Maps Enumeration District Descriptions "First Draft" Name Index User Ability to Improve the Name Index

Thank You!

Please Visit

www.archives.gov/research/census/1950



Questions?

- Toll-free number 1-888-790-3521
- Participant passcode: 2555685
- Dial *1 for the Operator







Resources

1950 Census Records Release Press Kit

JANUARY 27, 2022

The National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) is scheduled to digitally release the 1950 Census population records on April 1, 2022. This release is in accordance with the "72-Year Rule" (92 Stat. 915; Public Law 95-416; October 5, 1978) that states that after 72 years, NARA is responsible for releasing to the public decennial census records.

Webinar

Monday, March 14, at 1 p.m. EDT.

The webinar will highlight statistics from the 1950 Census, provide historical context to how the 1950 Census was conducted, and provide information from the NARA on how to access these records when they become available to the public and what resources are available now.

News

Press Release | March 07, 2022

Webinar to Provide Overview Ahead of 1950 Census Records Release

A pre-release webinar to give the media and data users an overview of 1950 Census records set to be released from the NARA on April 1.

1950 Census Records Taken every 10 years since 1790, the United States census provides a snapshot of the nation's population. Because of a 12-year restriction on access to the records, the most recent census year currently

available is 1940.

On April 1, 2022, the 1950 Census will be released, and users will be able to access if for free through a dedicated website. A link to the website will be available here starting on April 1. This population census is the 17th decennial census of the United States. The National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) has digitized and will provide free online access to the 1950 Census population schedules. for U.S. states and territories, enumeration district maps, and enumeration district descriptions.

Bulk Download: In addition, researchers will be able to download the full 1950 Century dataset through the Amazon Web Services' (AWS) Registry of Open Data 3.

The 1950 Census Records Release FEBRUARY 23, 2022 The 1950 Census 1950 **Records Release** CENSUS Release Date: April 1, 2922 The U.S. Cercus Bureau conducts the These records provide geneal/opids, historians, decennial census-the once-a-decade researchers, and the rest of the peneral public population and housing count of wviryona. an opportunity to research their family featury heing in the United States-as Handaled by

Article 1. Section 2 of the U.S. Constitution.

thirt 72 years, personal census responses are confidentian-only the person nerved on a census record or their legat heir can obtain the record. Once a censuls to final and results. are issued, the Census Bureau transfers the necords to the National Archovex and Records Administration (NARA), NARA becomes the owner of these records and is responsible for storing and protecting all censos records before releasing them to the public after 72 years. Records.

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NATIONAL ARCHIVES

EXPLORE & COLLABORATE

MARA is handling the relative of personal raccells from the 1950 Census and can provide information on how to access and work with the records. The U.S. Census Bureau cen provide historical context and insight into how the data ware collected and what questions ware asked in the 1950 Cansus, Both agancies can provide a more comprehensive understanding of the stories behind the





Countdown to the 1950 Census

20

National Archives

Genealogy Series

webinars starting March 2!

1950 Census

Launch - April 1

Questions?

- Toll-free number 1-888-790-3521
- Participant passcode: 2555685
- Dial *1 for the Operator







Upcoming Releases

March 17

American Community Survey 2016-2020 5-Year Data Release

- March 17: Data Release
- March 15: Embargo begins
- March 10: Pre-Release
 Webinar
- Press Kit

March 24

County, Puerto Rico Municipio, and Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Area Population Estimates

- March 24: Data Release
- March 22: Embargo begins
- <u>Tip Sheet</u>



Questions?

- Toll-free number 1-888-790-3521
- Participant passcode: 2555685
- Dial *1 for the Operator







Media:

	Public Information Office pio@census.gov
	301-763-3030/877-861-2010 (U.S. and Canada only)
General Public	
	Customer Service Center
	1-800-923-8282 or
	301-763-INFO (4636)
Press Kit:	
	Go to U.S. Census Bureau at
	Census.gov 🕨 Newsroom 🕨 Press Kits



