

# Comparing Race and Ethnicity Data from the American Community Survey and the 2020 Census

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Slides are available at [census.gov/data/academy/webinars/2024/comparing-race-and-ethnicity-data.html](https://census.gov/data/academy/webinars/2024/comparing-race-and-ethnicity-data.html)

This webinar is being recorded. The recording will be available after the webinar.

# About the U.S. Census Bureau

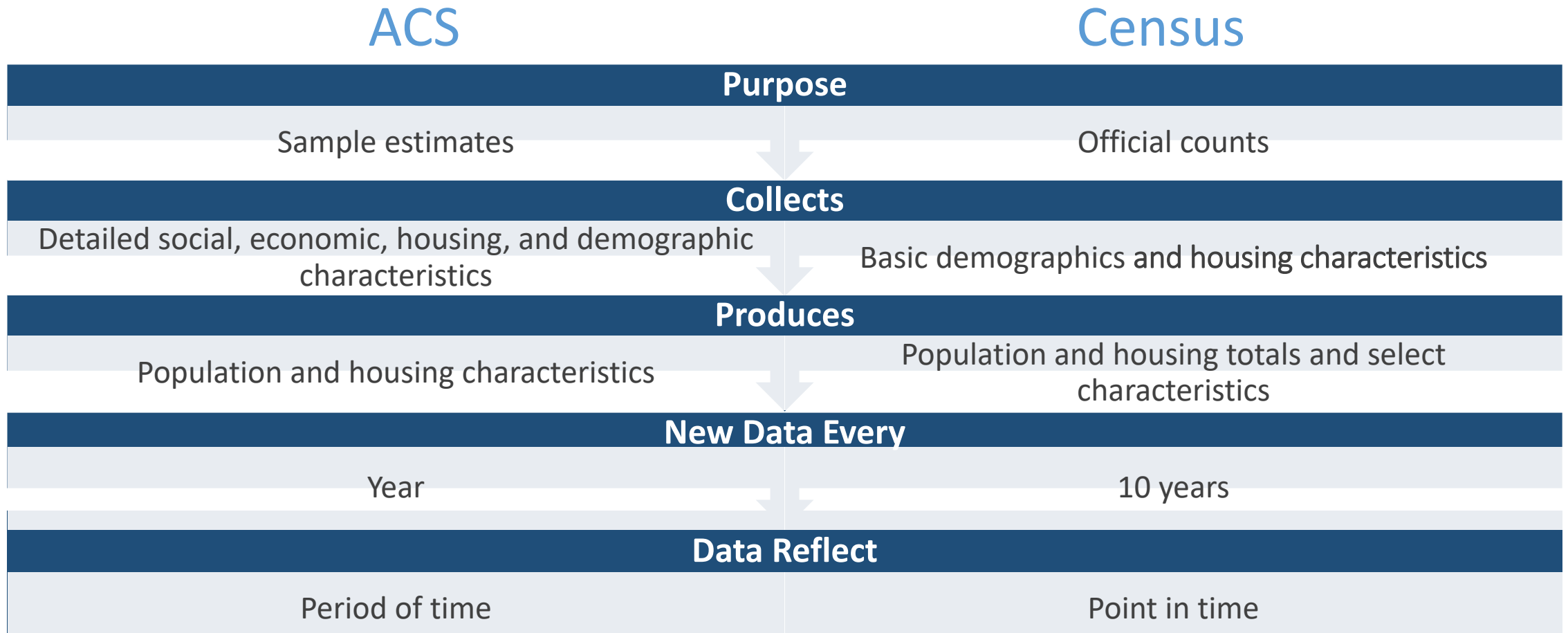
The U.S. Census Bureau is the federal government's largest statistical agency. Our mission is to serve as the nation's leading provider of quality data about its people and economy.



The U.S. Census Bureau conducts more than 130 surveys and programs each year, including

- **The Decennial Census** – the once-a-decade population and housing count of all 50 states and U.S. territories
- **The American Community Survey** – the ongoing, annual survey of the social, economic, housing, and demographic characteristics of the nation's population
- **The Economic Census** – the official five-year measure of American businesses
- **The Census of Governments** – identifies the scope and nature of the nation's state and local government sector

# How is the American Community Survey (ACS) Different From the Census?



# Race and Ethnicity Questions

- Two separate questions following 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards
- Dedicated write-in response areas for each major group
- Improved data collection, coding and processing beginning in 2020

## Census Questionnaire:

→ NOTE: Please answer BOTH Question 6 about Hispanic origin and Question 7 about race. For this census, Hispanic origins are not races.

6. Is this person of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

No, not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin

Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano

Yes, Puerto Rican

Yes, Cuban

Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin – *Print, for example, Salvadoran, Dominican, Colombian, Guatemalan, Spaniard, Ecuadorian, etc.* ↴

7. What is this person's race?  
Mark  one or more boxes AND print origins.

White – *Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Lebanese, Egyptian, etc.* ↴

Black or African Am. – *Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.* ↴

American Indian or Alaska Native – *Print name of enrolled or principal tribe(s), for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.* ↴

<input type="checkbox"/> Chinese	<input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese	<input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian
<input type="checkbox"/> Filipino	<input type="checkbox"/> Korean	<input type="checkbox"/> Samoan
<input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian	<input type="checkbox"/> Japanese	<input type="checkbox"/> Chamorro
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Asian – <i>Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc.</i> ↴	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Pacific Islander – <i>Print, for example, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.</i> ↴	

Some other race – *Print race or origin.* ↴



More info in blog: [census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2021/08/improvements-to-2020-census-race-hispanic-origin-question-designs.html](https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2021/08/improvements-to-2020-census-race-hispanic-origin-question-designs.html)

# Comparing the ACS and 2020 Census Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A (Detailed DHC-A)

## Outline

- **ACS Basics**
- ACS Race and Ethnicity Data Products & Demo
- 2020 Census Detailed DHC- A Basics & Demo
- Product Comparison and Differences
- Resources for Learning More

# The American Community Survey

## The Foundation

The nation's most current, reliable, and accessible data source for local statistics on critical planning topics like age, children, veteran status, commuting, education, and much more.

- Surveys 3.5 million addresses and helps inform how trillions of dollars in federal funds are distributed each year
- Covers 40+ topics, supports over 300 evidence-based federal government uses
- Three key annual data releases:
  - 1-year Estimates (for large populations, geographies of 65,000+ population)
  - 1-year Supplemental Estimates (for small populations, geographies of 20,000+ population)
  - 5-year Estimates (for very small populations, geographies down to Census Tracts and Block Groups)
- Officially started in 2005 (1-year estimates= 2005; 5-year 2005-2009).

The image shows a portion of the American Community Survey form. At the top, it says 'United States Census Bureau' and 'American Community Survey'. Below that, a 'Start Here' section provides instructions. It states that there are two ways to respond: online at [respond.census.gov/acs](https://respond.census.gov/acs) or by mail. It emphasizes that the response is required by law. A section titled 'If you need help or have questions about completing this form, please call 1-800-354-7271. ¿NECESITA AYUDA? Llame al 1-877-833-5625.' is also present. The form includes fields for 'Last Name', 'First Name', 'MI', 'Area Code', and 'Number'. A section titled 'How many people are living or staying at this address?' provides instructions on who to include and exclude. It says to include everyone living or staying here for more than 2 months, including yourself, and to exclude anyone living elsewhere for more than 2 months, such as college students or those in the Armed Forces. A 'Number of people' field is provided. At the bottom, it says 'Fill out pages 2-7 for everyone, including yourself, who is living or staying at this address for more than 2 months. Then complete the rest of the form.' and includes the form number 'FORM ACS-1(2024)' and 'OMB No. 0602-0030'.

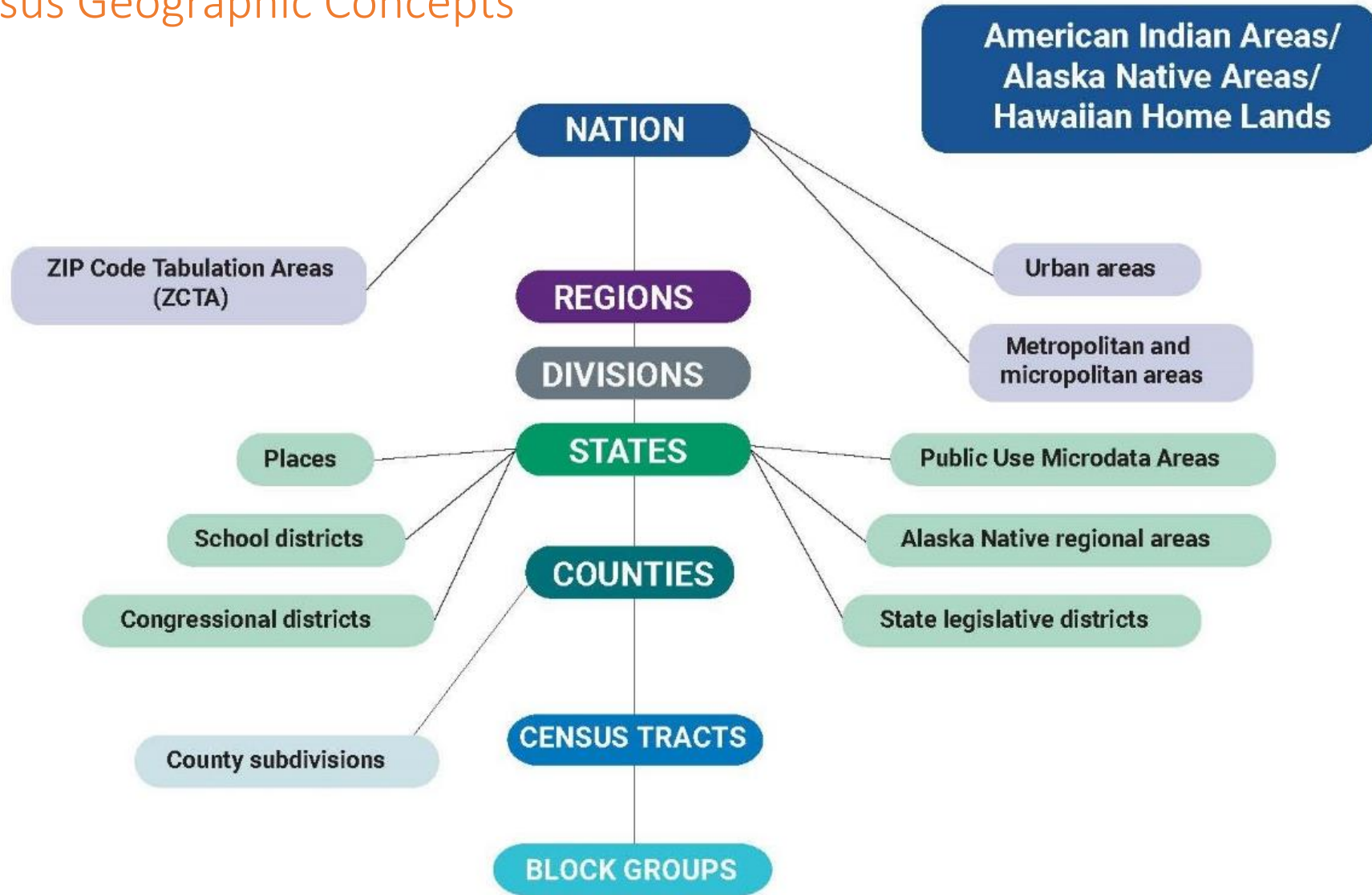
# The American Community Survey

## Content Overview

POPULATION		HOUSING
<b>SOCIAL</b> Ancestry Citizenship Citizen Voting Age Population Disability Educational Attainment Fertility Grandparents Language Marital Status Migration School Enrollment Veterans	<b>DEMOGRAPHIC</b> Age Hispanic Origin Race Relationship Sex	Computer & Internet Use Costs (Mortgage, Rent, Taxes, Insurance) Heating Fuel Home Value Occupancy Plumbing/Kitchen Facilities Structure Tenure (Own/Rent) Utilities Vehicles Year Built Year Moved In
	<b>ECONOMIC</b> Class of Worker Commuting Employment Status Food Stamps (SNAP) Health Insurance Income Industry & Occupation Weeks Worked	

# The American Community Survey

## Selected Census Geographic Concepts





# The American Community Survey

## Availability of Data Products

Estimated Population of Geographic Area	1-Year Estimates	1-Year Supplemental Estimates	5-Year Estimates
65,000 or more	X	X	X
20,000 to 64,999		X	X
Less than 20,000			X
Typical Release Month (Occurs in the calendar year after data collection)	<b>September</b>	<b>October</b>	<b>December</b>

# Comparing the ACS and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Outline

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- **ACS Race and Ethnicity Data Products & Demo**
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# The American Community Survey

## Race and Ethnicity Data Products

	Race Iterated Tables
<b>Description</b>	Detailed Tables with estimates on all topics for all geographies by race (most detail for standard release products)
<b>Data Release</b>	Annually; ACS 1-Year and 5-Year
<b>Table ID</b>	Ends with "A-I," "C" used for AIAN Alone (e.g., B01001C)
<b>Publication Thresholds</b>	Geographic areas with pop of 65,000+ (1-Year) Data for all areas (5-Year)

Table ID ending in:	Population Group
A	White Alone
B	Black or African American Alone
C	American Indian and Alaska Native Alone
D	Asian Alone
E	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone
F	Some Other Race Alone
G	Two or More Races
H	White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino
I	Hispanic or Latino

B27001A	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (White Alone)
B27001B	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (Black or African American Alone)
B27001C	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (American Indian and Alaska Native Alone)
B27001D	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (Asian Alone)
B27001E	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone)
B27001F	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (Some Other Race Alone)
B27001G	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (Two or More Races)
B27001H	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino)
B27001I	Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age (Hispanic or Latino)

# The American Community Survey

## Race and Ethnicity Data Products

	Race Iterated Tables	Selected Population Profiles (SPP)	Selected Population Tables (SPT) and American Indian & Alaska Native Tables (AIANT)
<b>Description</b>	Detailed Tables with estimates on all topics for all geographies by race (most detail for standard release products)	Summary tables for hundreds of detailed racial, ethnic, and tribal groups	Most detail for race, Hispanic origin, tribal, and ancestry groups that are typically too small to be included in annual ACS 5-year estimates
<b>Data Release</b>	Annually; ACS 1-Year and 5-Year	Annually; ACS 1-Year <u>only</u>	Typically, every 5 years; ACS 5-Year <u>only</u>
<b>Table ID</b>	Ends with “A-I,” “C” used for AIAN Alone (e.g., B01001C)	S0201, S0201PR (Puerto Rico)	Subset of data tables from the typical 5-year ACS data products
<b>Publication Thresholds</b>	Geographic areas with pop of 65,000+ (1-Year)  Data for all areas (5-Year)	Geographic areas with at least a pop of 500,000  Pop. group with an estimated pop of 65,000+	7,000 at national level (SPT) 100 at national level (AIANT)  Geographic area with at least 50 unweighted sample persons

# The American Community Survey

## Selected Population Tables (SPT) and American Indian and Alaska Native Tables (AIANT)

- Current release 2017-2021 ACS 5-Year estimates:
  - SPT and AIANT
    - 150 tables each (Data Profiles and Detailed Tables)
    - SPT – 399 race, tribal, Hispanic and ancestry groups
    - AIANT – 1,059 AIAN tribes/villages and groupings
- SPT & AIANT geographies:
  - SPT – Over 100 geographies (States, Counties, Metros, Places, and Census Tracts)
  - AIANT – AIAN Areas, Region, States, Metro and Micro Statistical Areas and more
- Access SPT & AIANT through **data.census.gov**
  - Direct links to tables provided on ACS website

// [Census.gov](#) / [Our Surveys & Programs](#) / [American Community Survey \(ACS\)](#) / [ACS Data](#) / [Race, Ethnicity, Ancestry and American Indian & Alaska Native Tables](#)

## Race, Ethnicity, Ancestry and American Indian & Alaska Native Tables

Every five years, the Census Bureau releases two data products containing the greatest level of statistical detail for specific population groups:

- **Selected Population Tables (Race, Ethnicity, Ancestry):** Available for selected race, Hispanic origin, tribal, and ancestry populations
- **American Indian and Alaska Native Tables:** Available for selected tribal populations, with more detailed tribal categories compared to those in the Selected Population Tables

For more on American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) data, check out our handbook, [Understanding and Using ACS Data: What Users of Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives Need to Know](#).

Browse the resources below to learn about the available tables, geographies, population groups, and comparison guidance.

[2021](#)   [2015](#)   [2010](#)



Share [Facebook](#) [Twitter](#) [LinkedIn](#)

### Related Information

PRESS KIT  
[2017-2021 Selected Population Tables and AIAN Tables](#)

WEBINAR  
[2017-2021 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables & AIAN Tables](#)

# The American Community Survey

## Data.census.gov Demo



### Features:

- Census Bureau's main data dissemination platform
- Filter by geography, surveys, topics, and years
- Download data files and/or create customized maps
- Includes ACS data from 2010 to present

[data.census.gov](https://data.census.gov)

[census.gov/data/what-is-data-census-gov.html](https://census.gov/data/what-is-data-census-gov.html)

# Comparing the ACS and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Outline

- ACS Basics
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# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

## Groups Available

Data are now available for 300 detailed race and ethnicity groups and 1,187 detailed American Indian and Alaska Native tribes and villages.

Race or Ethnicity	Detailed	Regional
<b>Hispanic or Latino Origin (Hispanic Origin)</b>	30	4
<b>White</b>	104	3
<b>Black or African American</b>	62	3
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN)</b>	1,187	8
<b>Asian</b>	47	5
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHPI)</b>	35	3
<b>Some Other Race (SOR)</b>	22	2

Find the complete list of groups in the 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Iterations List [www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial/2020/technical-documentation/complete-tech-docs/detailed-demographic-and-housing-characteristics-file-a/2020-census-hispanic-origin-and-race-iterations-list.xlsx](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial/2020/technical-documentation/complete-tech-docs/detailed-demographic-and-housing-characteristics-file-a/2020-census-hispanic-origin-and-race-iterations-list.xlsx).



# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

## Detailed DHC-A Subjects

- Population counts
- Sex-by-age statistics (number of males and females for certain age categories)

Detail depends on the size of the group and the geographic level.

**Total  
population count  
and  
4  
sex by age  
categories**

Under 18  
18 to 44  
45 to 64  
65 and over

**Total  
population count  
and  
9  
sex by age  
categories**

Under 5  
5 to 17  
18 to 24  
25 to 34  
35 to 44  
45 to 54  
55 to 64  
65 to 74  
75 and over

**Total  
population count  
and  
23  
sex by age  
categories**

Under 5	45 to 49
5 to 9	50 to 54
10 to 14	55 to 59
15 to 17	60 to 61
18 to 19	62 to 64
20	65 to 66
21	67 to 69
22 to 24	70 to 74
25 to 29	75 to 79
30 to 34	80 to 84
35 to 39	85 and over
40 to 44	

# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

## Detailed DHC-A Geography

- Nation
- States
- Counties
- Census tracts
- Places
- American Indian/Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian (AIANNH) areas

# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

## Determining the Level of Detail

- Detailed groups whose national population was less than 50 in the 2010 Census will only receive national- and state-level total population counts and no other data.
- For other groups, we:
  - Infuse a small amount of statistical noise in count.
  - Compare noise-infused count to our population thresholds.
  - Produce tables based on the threshold met for the selected geography.

# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

## Detailed Group Thresholds

Level of Detail	Detailed groups	
	Nation and State	Substate and AIANNH
Total count only	0–499	22–999
Sex-by-age table – 4 age categories	500–999	1,000–4,999
Sex-by-age table – 9 age categories	1,000–6,999	5,000–19,999
Sex-by-age table – 23 age categories	7,000+	20,000+

Notes:

- Groups are assigned the sex-by-age table that corresponds to their total population count 99.9% of the time.
- AIANNH is American Indian/Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian areas. Substate includes county, place, and census tract.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

## Regional Group Thresholds

- Also available: Regional race and ethnicity groups, such as European, Middle Eastern or North African, Caribbean, Sub-Saharan African, American Indian, Polynesian, South American, etc.

Level of Detail	Regional groups	
	Nation and State	Substate
Total count only	0–4,999	94–4,999
Sex-by-age table – 4 age categories	5,000–19,999	5,000–19,999
Sex-by-age table – 9 age categories	20,000–149,999	20,000–149,999
Sex-by-age table – 23 age categories	150,000+	150,000+

Notes:

- Groups are assigned the sex-by-age table that corresponds to their total population count 99.9% of the time.
- Regional groups are not available for AIANNH areas except when postprocessing was applied.
- Substate includes county, place, and census tract.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

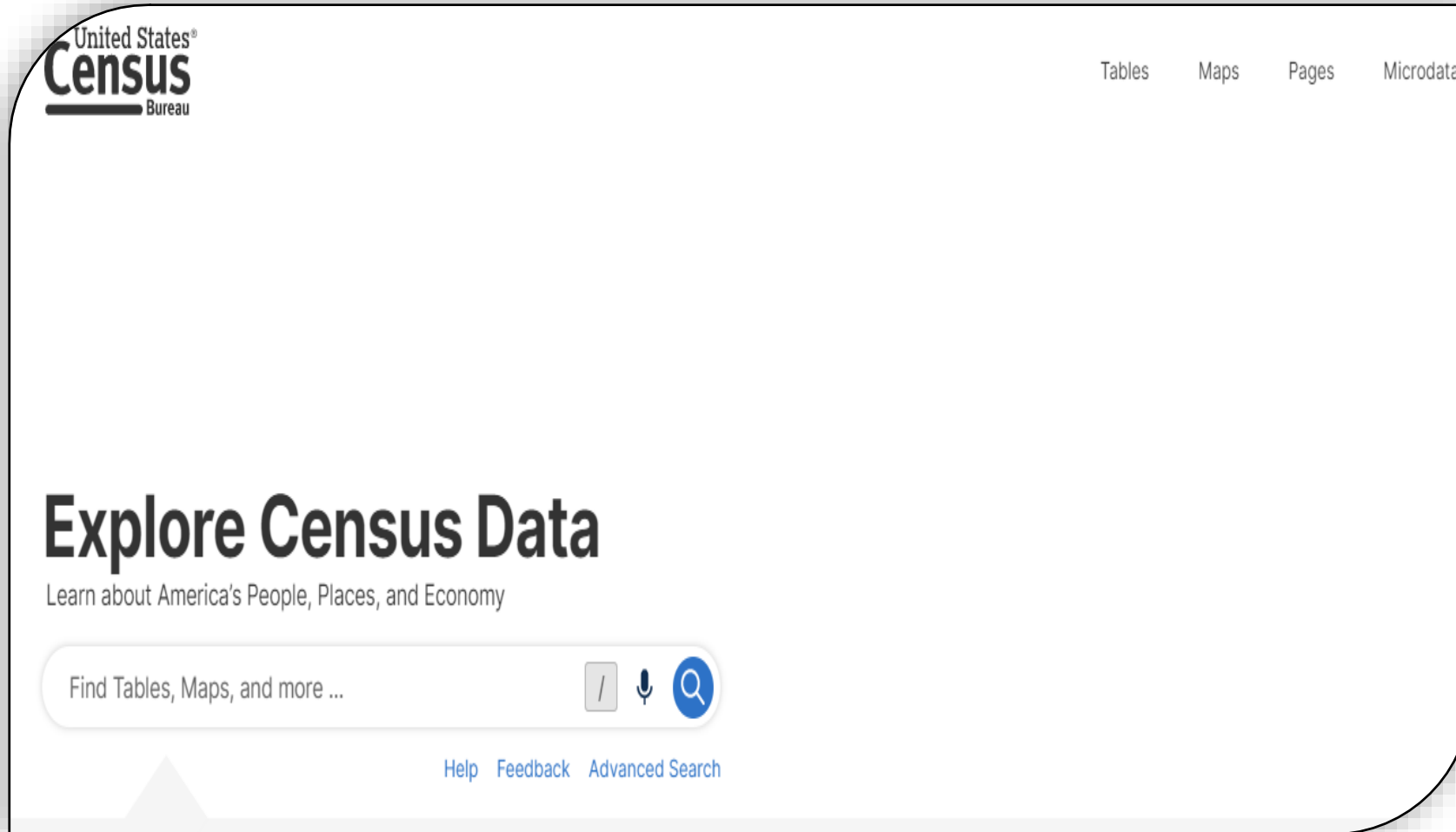
## Race and Ethnicity Concepts

In addition to providing data for Hispanic origin groups, data will be available for the race *alone* and race *alone or in any combination* populations.

- **Race *alone***
  - The minimum number of people who identified as that group.
  - Includes people who reported only one response.
- **Race *alone or in any combination***
  - The maximum number of people who identified as that group.
  - Includes people who reported only one response AND those who reported multiple responses.

# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A

## Detailed DHC-A Products Demo



# Comparing the ACS and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Outline

- ACS Basics
- ACS Race and Ethnicity Data Products & Demo
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- **Product Comparison and Differences**
- Resources for Learning More



# Comparing the ACS and Detailed DHC-A

## Guidance

- Consider improvements to code list
  - Blog: [What You Should Know About the Upcoming Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A](#)
  - [2020 Census Hispanic Origin and Race Code List](#)
  - [Detailed Race and Ethnicity Crosswalk: 2010 to 2020](#)
- Use caution when comparing 2020 Census detailed Asian, NHPI and AIAN race data with 2019 or earlier American Community Survey (ACS) data.
  - Improvements were implemented in the ACS in 2020.
- Use caution when comparing ACS ancestry data and Detailed DHC-A data because of the different methodologies.
  - Detailed groups classified as White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race available in the 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A have historically been tabulated from the [ancestry](#) question in the ACS.
  - More details: [Technical Documentation](#)
- The 2020 Census detailed Hispanic origin data from the ethnicity question **are** comparable with the ACS regardless of data year.

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# The American Community Survey




## ACS Webinars

// Census.gov / Our Surveys & Programs / American Community Survey (ACS) / Guidance for Data Users / Recorded Webinars

**Within Guidance for Data Users**

- Comparing ACS Data
- Handbooks
- Recorded Webinars**
- Subjects Included in the Survey
- Statistical Testing Tool
- Using ACS Data with Open-Source Software
- When to Use 1-year or 5-year Estimates
- Which Data Table or Tool Should I Use?

## Recorded Webinars

Share   


Want to learn more about American Community Survey (ACS) data and data products? Need to train others how to understand the data? These recorded webinars provide information on a variety of ACS topics and tools.

Please view the **Introduction to the ACS** module below if you would like background information on the ACS before viewing recorded webinars. This module is part of the **Discovering the American Community Survey** course and provides a brief overview of the ACS including its origin, purpose, topics in the ACS, and data collection procedures.

Module 1: Introduction to the American Community Survey


### Introduction to the American Community Survey (ACS)

Watch later Share



Mary Leisenring, U.S. Census Bureau

Vicki Mack, U.S. Census Bureau




Watch on  YouTube

All 2024 **2023** 2022 2021 More ▾

// Census.gov / Census Academy / Recorded Webinars / 2017-2021 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables & AIAN Tables

## 2017-2021 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables and American Indian and Alaska Native Tables Pre-Release Webinar

June 08, 2023

Share   

### Description

The U.S. Census Bureau is hosting a pre-release webinar ahead of the embargo of new 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-year Selected Population Tables and American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. The webinar will show participants how to access data through data.census.gov for American Indian and Alaska Native tribes, as well as for hundreds of detailed race, Hispanic origin, tribal and ancestry populations at multiple levels of geography, including census tracts. These tables allow for an in-depth look at populations beyond those covered in the annual one-year and five-year American Community Survey products.

**Related Information**


- Upcoming Webinars
- American Indian and Alaska Native Population

2017-2021 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Selected Population Tables (SPT) & American Indian and Alaska Native Tables (AIANT) Pre-Release Webinar

June 8, 2023

Press Kit with Slides  
census.gov/newsroom/press-kits/2023/selected-population-aiant-tables.html

This webinar is being recorded. The recording will be available after the webinar.

Watch on  YouTube

# The American Community Survey

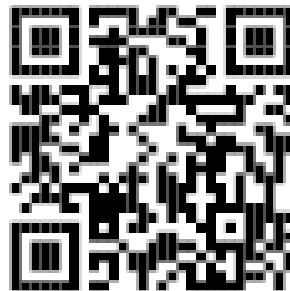
## Stay Connected



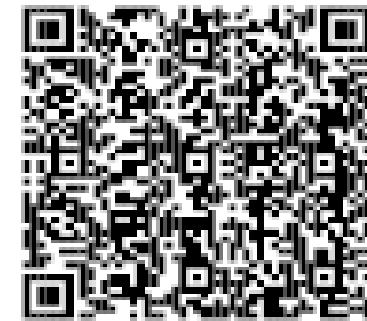
Share Your ACS  
Data Story



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**ACS DATA  
USERS GROUP**



Sign Up for  
Email Updates



# Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristic File-A

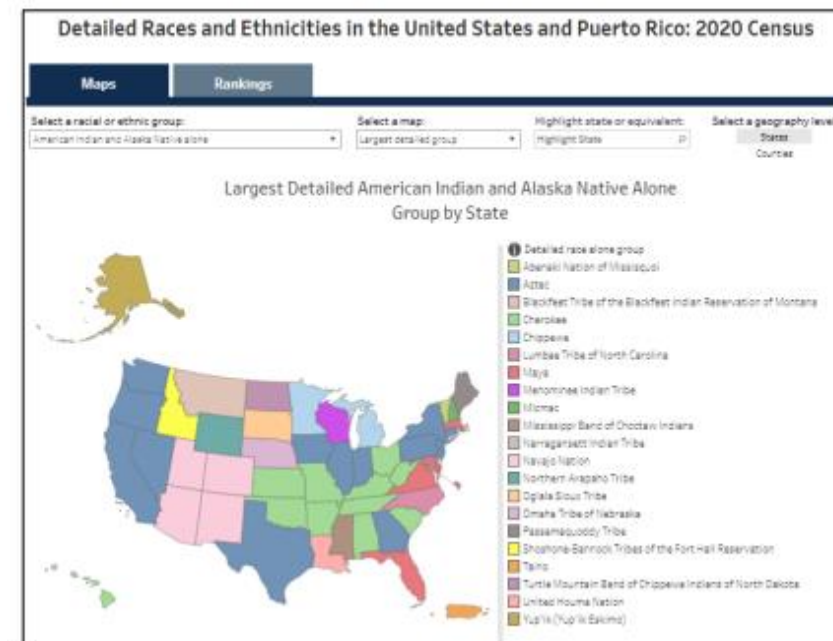
## Available Tools for Accessing Data

### Data visualization:

- [Detailed Races and Ethnicities in the United States and Puerto Rico: 2020 Census](#)

### Data Gems:

- [How the Detailed DHC-A Adaptive Design Determines Data Availability](#)
- [Accessing 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Data on data.census.gov](#)
- [Downloading, Exporting, and Sharing 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Data](#)
- [Accessing 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Data: Census Tracts](#)
- [Comparing 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A Data to 2010 Census Data](#)
- [2020 Census Detailed DHC-A: Using the Census Data API to Get Individual Data Points](#)
- [2020 Census Detailed DHC-A: Using the Census Data API to Get a Table](#)





# America Counts Stories, Blogs, Working Papers, and Technical Documentation



**America Counts Story**

## New Population Counts for Nearly 1,500 Race and Ethnicity Groups

The Census Bureau releases official population counts for more than 200 new detailed race and ethnicity groups.

[➔](#)



**Population**

### Detailed Data for Hundreds of American Indian and Alaska Native Tribes

2020 Census detailed data available for close to 1,200 AIAN tribes and villages for the nation, states and tribal areas.

[➔](#)




**Population**

### Eight Hispanic Groups Each Had a Million or More Population in 2020

Newly released detailed 2020 Census data show growth in Hispanic groups. Mexican population remained nation's largest Hispanic group.

[➔](#)




**America Counts Story**

### 3.5 Million Reported Middle Eastern and North African Descent in 2020

Detailed data available from the 2020 Census for 26 Middle Eastern and North African groups.

[➔](#)



**Population**

### New Population Counts for 62 Detailed Black or African American Groups

For the first time, the 2020 Census provided a write-in area for the Black or African American race category to collect detailed racial identities.

[➔](#)



**America Counts Story**

### Detailed Look at Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Groups

2020 Census data released this month provides detailed counts of 31 Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) groups.

[➔](#)



**America Counts Story**

### Asian Indian Was The Largest Asian Alone Population Group in 2020

Detailed 2020 Census data on 41 Asian groups released today show Chinese, Except Taiwanese, was largest Asian alone or in any combination group.

[➔](#)




**Population**

### English Most Common Race or Ethnicity in 2020 Census

Recently released 2020 Census data on race and ethnicity provide detailed characteristics of more than 100 White groups.

[➔](#)



**Population**

### New Population Counts for 22 Detailed Some Other Race Groups

2020 Census data for groups classified as Some Other Race, such as Brazilian, Guyanese, and Cabo Verdean are now available.

[➔](#)




**Random Samplings Blog**

### What You Should Know About the Upcoming Detailed DHC File A

The upcoming 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A greatly expands what we know about the racial and ethnic composition of the U.S. population.

[➔](#)



**Random Samplings Blog**

### Data Quality and the Detailed DHC File A

Today the Census Bureau released new statistics about our nation's communities, providing population counts and sex-by-age statistics.

[➔](#)




**Working Paper**

### Understanding Counts of Afro-Latino Responses in the 2020 Census

Census counts for Afro-Latino and Garifuna were collected from the Hispanic origin question for the first time in Census Bureau history.

[➔](#)



**Technical Documentation**

### 2020 Census Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File A (Detailed DHC-A) Technical Documentation

2020 Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. Census Bureau

[➔](#)

# Comparing the ACS and Detailed DHC-A

## Find Answers, Get Support

### Website

[census.gov/acs](https://census.gov/acs)

[census.gov/data/tables/2023/dec/2020-census-detailed-dhc-a.html](https://census.gov/data/tables/2023/dec/2020-census-detailed-dhc-a.html)

### Data User Support

**ACS:** [acso.users.support@census.gov](mailto:acso.users.support@census.gov)

**Detailed DHC-A:**

[pop.race.ethnicity.research@census.gov](mailto:pop.race.ethnicity.research@census.gov)

### Census Customer Service Center

800-923-8282



### Census Academy

[census.gov/academy](https://census.gov/academy)

### Social Media

@uscensusbureau

#ACSdata

### Source Us

U.S. Census Bureau, [YYYY – YYYY]

American Community Survey

[1/5]-year [estimates/statistics/data release]