National Survey of Children’s Health

A study by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to better understand the health issues faced by children in the United States today.

The U.S. Census Bureau is required by law to protect your information and is not permitted to publicly release your responses in a way that could identify you or your household. The U.S. Census Bureau is conducting the National Survey of Children’s Health on the behalf of the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) under Title 13, United States Code, Section 8(b), which allows the Census Bureau to conduct surveys on behalf of other agencies. Title 42 U.S.C. Section 701(a)(2) allows HHS to collect information for the purpose of understanding the health and well-being of children in the United States. Federal law protects your privacy and keeps your answers confidential under 13 U.S.C. Section 9. Per the Federal Cybersecurity Enhancement Act of 2015, your data are protected from cybersecurity risks through screening of the systems that transmit your data.

Any information you provide will be shared for the work-related purposes identified above and as permitted under the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 U.S.C. Section 552a) and SORN COMMERCE/CENSUS-3, Demographic Survey Collection (Census Bureau Sampling Frame).

Participation in this survey is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to answer questions. However, your cooperation in obtaining this much needed information is extremely important in order to ensure complete and accurate results.

NSCH-T1
(05/23/2017)
Recently, you completed a survey that asked about the children usually living or staying at this address. Thank you for taking the time to complete that survey.

We now have some follow-up questions to ask about: If the name listed above is not correct or does not correspond to a child living in this household, please call 1-800-845-8241 for assistance.

These questions will collect more detailed information on various aspects of this child’s health including his or her health status, visits to health care providers, health care costs, and health insurance coverage.

We have selected only one child per household in an effort to minimize the amount of time necessary to complete the follow-up questions.

The survey should be completed by an adult who is familiar with this child’s health and health care.

Your participation is important. Thank you.

**A. This Child’s Health**

#### A1. In general, how would you describe this child’s health (the one named above)?
- Excellent
- Very good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

#### A2. How would you describe the condition of this child’s teeth?
- This child does not have any teeth
- Excellent
- Very good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

#### A3. How true are each of the following statements about this child?
- This child is affectionate and tender with you
- This child bounces back quickly when things do not go his or her way
- This child shows interest and curiosity in learning new things
- This child smiles and laughs a lot

#### A4. DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, has this child had FREQUENT or CHRONIC difficulty with any of the following?
- Breathing or other respiratory problems (such as wheezing or shortness of breath)
- Eating or swallowing because of a health condition
- Digesting food, including stomach/intestinal problems, constipation, or diarrhea
- Repeated or chronic physical pain, including headaches or other back or body pain
- Using his or her hands
- Coordination or moving around
- Toothaches
- Bleeding gums
- Decayed teeth or cavities

#### A5. Does this child have any of the following?
- Deafness or problems with hearing
- Blindness or problems with seeing, even when wearing glasses

#### A6. Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has...
- Allergies (including food, drug, insect, or other)?
  - Yes
  - No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - Yes
    - No
    - If yes, is it:
      - Mild
      - Moderate
      - Severe
Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has...

A7 Arthritis?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A8 Asthma?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A9 Blood Disorders (such as Sickle Cell Disease, Thalassemia, or Hemophilia)?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A10 Brain injury, concussion or head injury?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A11 Cerebral Palsy?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A12 Cystic Fibrosis?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A13 Diabetes?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A14 Down Syndrome?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A15 Epilepsy or Seizure Disorder?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A16 Frequent or severe headaches, including migraine?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A17 Heart Condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

A18 Tourette Syndrome?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
☐ Yes ☐ No
☐ If yes, is it:
☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe
Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has...

Anxiety Problems?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Depression?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Other genetic or inherited condition?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Has a doctor, other health care provider, or educator EVER told you that this child has...

Behavioral or Conduct Problems?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Developmental Delay?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Intellectual Disability (formerly known as Mental Retardation)?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Speech or other language disorder?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Learning Disability?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Any other mental health condition?
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe

Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has Autism or Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD)? Include diagnoses of Asperger’s Disorder or Pervasive Developmental Disorder (PDD).
- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No → **SKIP to question A33**
  - If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
    - [ ] Yes
    - [ ] No
      - If yes, is it:
        - [ ] Mild
        - [ ] Moderate
        - [ ] Severe
**A. Child’s Health Conditions or Problems**

**A29** How old was this child when a doctor or other health care provider FIRST told you that he or she had Autism, ASD, Asperger’s Disorder or PDD?  
- Age in years  
- Don’t know

**A30** What type of doctor or other health care provider was the FIRST to tell you that this child had Autism, ASD, Asperger’s Disorder or PDD? Mark (X) ONE box.  
- Primary Care Provider  
- Specialist  
- School Psychologist/Counselor  
- Other Psychologist (Non-School)  
- Psychiatrist  
- Other, specify:  
- Don’t know

**A31** Is this child CURRENTLY taking medication for Autism, ASD, Asperger’s Disorder or PDD?  
- Yes  
- No

**A32** At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child receive behavioral treatment for Autism, ASD, Asperger’s Disorder or PDD, such as training or an intervention that you or this child received to help with his or her behavior?  
- Yes  
- No

**A33** Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, that is, ADD or ADHD?  
- Yes  
- No  
  - If yes, is it:  
    - Mild  
    - Moderate  
    - Severe

**A34** Is this child CURRENTLY taking medication for ADD or ADHD?  
- Yes  
- No

**A35** At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child receive behavioral treatment for ADD or ADHD, such as training or an intervention that you or this child received to help with his or her behavior?  
- Yes  
- No

**A36** DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often have this child’s health conditions or problems affected his or her ability to do things other children his or her age do?  
- This child does not have any conditions  
- Never  
- Sometimes  
- Usually  
- Always

To what extent do this child’s health conditions or problems affect his or her ability to do things?  
- Very little  
- Somewhat  
- A great deal

**B. This Child as an Infant**

**B1** Was this child born more than 3 weeks before his or her due date?  
- Yes  
- No

**B2** How much did he or she weigh when born?  
Answer in pounds and ounces OR kilograms and grams. Provide your best estimate.  
- pounds AND ounces  
- kilograms AND grams

**B3** What was the age of the mother when this child was born?  
- Age in years

**B4** Was this child EVER breastfed or fed breast milk?  
- Yes  
- No  
  - If no, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?  
    - Yes  
    - No

**B6** INFORMATIONAL COPY
If yes, how old was this child when he or she COMPLETELY stopped breastfeeding or being fed breast milk?

☐ days

OR

☐ weeks

OR

☐ months

☐ Check this box if child is still breastfeeding

How old was this child when he or she was FIRST fed anything other than breast milk or formula? Include juice, cow’s milk, sugar water, baby food, or anything else that your child might have been given, even water.

☐ Check this box if child has never been fed formula

OR

☐ At birth

OR

☐ days

OR

☐ weeks

OR

☐ months

How old was this child when he or she was FIRST fed formula?

☐ Check this box if child has never been fed formula

OR

☐ At birth

OR

☐ days

OR

☐ weeks

OR

☐ months

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional for sick-child care, well-child check-ups, physical exams, hospitalizations or any other kind of medical care?

☐ Yes

☐ No ➔ SKIP to question C4

If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times did this child visit a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional to receive a PREVENTIVE check-up? A preventive check-up is when this child was not sick or injured, such as an annual or sports physical, or well-child visit.

☐ 0 visits

☐ 1 visit

☐ 2 or more visits

Thinking about the LAST TIME you took this child for a preventive check-up, about how long was the doctor or health care provider who examined this child in the room with you? Your best estimate is fine.

☐ Less than 10 minutes

☐ 10-20 minutes

☐ More than 20 minutes

What is this child’s CURRENT height?

☐ feet AND ☐ inches

OR

☐ meters AND ☐ centimeters

How much does this child CURRENTLY weigh?

☐ pounds AND ☐ ounces

OR

☐ kilograms AND ☐ grams

Are you concerned about this child’s weight?

☐ Yes, it’s too high

☐ Yes, it’s too low

☐ No, I am not concerned
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child’s doctors or other health care providers ask if you have concerns about this child’s learning, development, or behavior?

- Yes
- No

If this child is YOUNGER THAN 9 MONTHS, please SKIP to question C9.

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did a doctor or other health care provider have you or another caregiver fill out a questionnaire about specific concerns or observations you may have about this child’s development, communication, or social behaviors? Sometimes a child’s doctor or other health care provider will ask a parent to do this at home or during a child’s visit.

- Yes
- No

If yes, and this child is 9-23 Months:

Did the questionnaire ask about your concerns or observations about: Mark (X) ALL that apply.

- How this child talks or makes speech sounds?
- How this child interacts with you and others?

If yes, and this child is 2-5 Years:

Did the questionnaire ask about your concerns or observations about: Mark (X) ALL that apply.

- Words and phrases this child uses and understands?
- How this child behaves and gets along with you and others?

Is there a place that this child USUALLY goes when he or she is sick or you or another caregiver needs advice about his or her health?

- Yes
- No SKIP to question C11

If yes, where does this child USUALLY go first? Mark (X) ONE box.

- Doctor’s Office
- Hospital Emergency Room
- Hospital Outpatient Department
- Clinic or Health Center
- Retail Store Clinic or “Minute Clinic”
- School (Nurse’s Office, Athletic Trainer’s Office)
- Some other place

Is there a place that this child USUALLY goes when he or she needs routine preventive care, such as a physical examination or well-child check-up?

- Yes
- No SKIP to question C13

If yes, is the same place this child goes when he or she is sick?

- Yes
- No

Has this child EVER had his or her vision tested with pictures, shapes, or letters?

- Yes
- No SKIP to question C15

If yes, what kind of place or places did this child have his or her vision tested? Mark (X) ALL that apply.

- Eye doctor or eye specialist (ophthalmologist, optometrist) office
- Pediatrician or other general doctor’s office
- Clinic or health center
- School
- Other, specify: 

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a dentist or other oral health care provider for any kind of dental or oral health care?

- Yes, saw a dentist
- Yes, saw other oral health care provider
- No, saw no oral health care provider in the past 12 months SKIP to question C18

If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a dentist or other oral health care provider for preventive dental care, such as check-ups, dental cleanings, dental sealants, or fluoride treatments?

- No preventive visits in the past 12 months SKIP to question C18
- Yes, 1 visit
- Yes, 2 or more visits
## If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, what preventive dental services did this child receive? Mark (X) ALL that apply.

- Check-up
- Cleaning
- Instruction on tooth brushing and oral health care
- X-Rays
- Fluoride treatment
- Sealant (plastic coatings on back teeth)
- Don’t know

## DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, has this child received any treatment or counseling from a mental health professional? Mental health professionals include psychiatrists, psychologists, psychiatric nurses, and clinical social workers.

- Yes
- No, but this child needed to see a mental health professional
- No, this child did not need to see a mental health professional → **SKIP to question C20**

## How much of a problem was it to get the mental health treatment or counseling that this child needed?

- Not a problem
- Small problem
- Big problem

## DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child take any medication because of difficulties with his or her emotions, concentration, or behavior?

- Yes
- No

## DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a specialist other than a mental health professional? Specialists are doctors like surgeons, heart doctors, allergy doctors, skin doctors, and others who specialize in one area of health care.

- Yes
- No, but this child needed to see a specialist
- No, this child did not need to see a specialist → **SKIP to question C23**

## How much of a problem was it to get the specialist care that this child needed?

- Not a problem
- Small problem
- Big problem

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## DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, was there any time when this child needed health care but it was not received? By health care, we mean medical care as well as other kinds of care like dental care, vision care, and mental health services.

- Yes
- No → **SKIP to question C24**

## If yes, which types of care were not received? Mark (X) ALL that apply.

- Medical Care
- Dental Care
- Vision Care
- Hearing Care
- Mental Health Services
- Other, specify:

## Which of the following contributed to this child not receiving needed health services?

- a. This child was not eligible for the services
- b. The services this child needed were not available in your area
- c. There were problems getting an appointment when this child needed one
- d. There were problems with getting transportation or child care
- e. The (clinic/doctor’s) office wasn’t open when this child needed care
- f. There were issues related to cost

## DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often were you frustrated in your efforts to get services for this child?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times did this child visit a hospital emergency room?

- Never
- 1 time
- 2 or more times

Has this child EVER had a special education or early intervention plan? Children receiving these services often have an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP) or Individualized Education Plan (IEP).

- Yes
- No → SKIP to question C32

If yes, how old was this child at the time of the FIRST plan?

- Years AND Months

Is this child CURRENTLY receiving services under one of these plans?

- Yes
- No

Has this child EVER received special services to meet his or her developmental needs such as speech, occupational, or behavioral therapy?

- Yes
- No → SKIP to question D1

If yes, how old was this child when he or she began receiving these special services?

- Years AND Months

Is this child CURRENTLY receiving these special services?

- Yes
- No

Do you have one or more persons you think of as this child’s personal doctor or nurse? A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows this child well and is familiar with this child’s health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician’s assistant.

- Yes, one person
- Yes, more than one person
- No

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child need a referral to see any doctors or receive any services?

- Yes
- No → SKIP to question D4

If yes, how much of a problem was it to get referrals?

- Not a problem
- Small problem
- Big problem

Answer the following questions only if this child had a health care visit IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did this child’s doctors or other health care providers:

- Always
- Usually
- Sometimes
- Never

a. Spend enough time with this child?

b. Listen carefully to you?

c. Show sensitivity to your family’s values and customs?

d. Provide the specific information you needed concerning this child?

e. Help you feel like a partner in this child’s care?

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, were any decisions needed about this child’s health care services or treatment, such as whether to start or stop a prescription or therapy services, get a referral to a specialist, or have a medical procedure?

- Yes
- No → SKIP to question D7
a. Discuss with you the range of options to consider for his or her health care or treatment?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Always</th>
<th>Usually</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
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b. Make it easy for you to raise concerns or disagree with recommendations for this child’s health care?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Always</th>
<th>Usually</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
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</table>

c. Work with you to decide together which health care and treatment choices would be best for this child?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Always</th>
<th>Usually</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
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D7 Does anyone help you arrange or coordinate this child’s care among the different doctors or services that this child uses?  

- Yes
- No
- Did not see more than one health care provider in PAST 12 MONTHS

D8 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you felt that you could have used extra help arranging or coordinating this child’s care among the different health care providers or services?  

- Yes
- No

If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you get as much help as you wanted with arranging or coordinating this child’s health care?  

- Usually
- Sometimes
- Never

D10 Overall, how satisfied are you with the communication among this child’s doctors and other health care providers?  

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Very dissatisfied

D11 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child’s health care provider communicate with the child’s school, child care provider, or special education program?  

- Yes
- No

If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you get as much help as you wanted with arranging or coordinating with these providers?  

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Very dissatisfied

E1 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, was this child EVER covered by ANY kind of health insurance or health coverage plan?  

- Yes, this child was covered all 12 months
- Yes, but this child had a gap in coverage
- No

E2 Indicate whether any of the following is a reason this child was not covered by health insurance DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS:  

- Change in employer or employment status
- Cancellation due to overdue premiums
- Dropped coverage because it was unaffordable
- Dropped coverage because benefits were inadequate
- Dropped coverage because choice of health care providers was inadequate
- Problems with application or renewal process
- Other, specify:
### Is this child CURRENTLY covered by ANY kind of health insurance or health coverage plan?

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No ➔ **SKIP to question** F1

### Is this child covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Insurance through a current or former employer or union</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. TRICARE or other military health care</td>
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<td>e. Indian Health Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Other, specify:</td>
<td></td>
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### How often does this child's health insurance offer benefits or cover services that meet this child's needs?

- [ ] Always
- [ ] Usually
- [ ] Sometimes
- [ ] Never

### How often does this child's health insurance allow him or her to see the health care providers he or she needs?

- [ ] Always
- [ ] Usually
- [ ] Sometimes
- [ ] Never

### Thinking specifically about this child’s mental or behavioral health needs, how often does this child’s health insurance offer benefits or cover services that meet these needs?

- [ ] This child does not use mental or behavioral health services
- [ ] Always
- [ ] Usually
- [ ] Sometimes
- [ ] Never

### Including co-pays and amounts from Health Savings Accounts (HSA) and Flexible Spending Accounts (FSA), how much money did you pay for this child’s medical, health, dental, and vision care DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS? Do not include health insurance premiums or costs that were or will be reimbursed by insurance or another source.

- [ ] $0 (No medical or health-related expenses) ➔ **SKIP to question** F4
- [ ] $1-$249
- [ ] $250-$499
- [ ] $500-$999
- [ ] $1,000-$5,000
- [ ] More than $5,000

### How often are these costs reasonable?

- [ ] Always
- [ ] Usually
- [ ] Sometimes
- [ ] Never

### DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did your family have problems paying for any of this child’s medical or health care bills?

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No

### DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you or other family members:

- [ ] Stopped working because of this child’s health or health conditions?
- [ ] Cut down on the hours you work because of this child’s health or health conditions?
- [ ] Avoided changing jobs because of concerns about maintaining health insurance for this child?
IN AN AVERAGE WEEK, how many hours do you or other family members spend providing health care at home for this child? Care might include changing bandages, or giving medication and therapies when needed.

- This child does not need health care provided on a weekly basis
- No at home care was provided by me or other family members
- Less than 1 hour per week
- 1-4 hours per week
- 5-10 hours per week
- 11 or more hours per week

IN AN AVERAGE WEEK, how many hours do you or other family members spend arranging or coordinating health or medical care for this child, such as making appointments or locating services?

- This child does not need health care coordinated on a weekly basis
- No health or medical care was arranged or coordinated by me or other family members
- Less than 1 hour per week
- 1-4 hours per week
- 5-10 hours per week
- 11 or more hours per week

How confident are you that this child is ready to be in school?

- Completely confident
- Mostly confident
- Somewhat confident
- Not at all confident

How often can this child recognize the beginning sound of a word? For example, can this child tell you that the word “ball” starts with the “buh” sound?

- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

About how many letters of the alphabet can this child recognize?

- All of them
- Most of them
- About half of them
- Some of them
- None of them

Can this child rhyme words?

- Yes
- No

How often can this child explain things he or she has seen or done so that you get a very good idea what happened?

- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

How often can this child write his or her first name, even if some of the letters aren’t quite right or are backwards?

- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

G. This Child’s Learning

Is this child 3 years old or older?

- Yes
- No → SKIP to question H1

Has this child started school? Include any formal home schooling.

- Yes, preschool
- Yes, kindergarten
- Yes, first grade
- No

How concerned are you about how this child is learning to do things for him or herself?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not at all concerned
How high can this child count?
- This child cannot count
- Up to five
- Up to ten
- Up to 20
- Up to 50
- Up to 100 or more

How often can this child identify basic shapes such as a triangle, circle, or square?
- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

Can this child identify the colors red, yellow, blue, and green by name?
- Yes, all of them
- Yes, some of them
- No, none of them

How often is this child easily distracted?
- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

How often does this child keep working at something until he or she is finished?
- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

When this child is paying attention, how often can he or she follow instructions to complete a simple task?
- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

How does this child usually hold a pencil?
- Uses fingers to hold the pencil
- Grips the pencil in his or her fist
- This child cannot hold a pencil

How often does this child play well with others?
- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

How often does this child become angry or anxious when going from one activity to another?
- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never

How often does this child show concern when others are hurt or unhappy?
- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes
- Never
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **G20** When excited or all wound up, how often can this child calm down quickly? | □ Always  
□ Most of the time  
□ About half the time  
□ Sometimes  
□ Never |
| **G21** How often does this child lose control of his or her temper when things do not go his or her way? | □ Always  
□ Most of the time  
□ About half the time  
□ Sometimes  
□ Never |
| **G22** Compared to other children his or her age, how much difficulty does this child have making or keeping friends? | □ A lot of difficulty  
□ A little difficulty  
□ No difficulty |
| **G23** Compared to other children his or her age, how often is this child able to sit still? | □ Always  
□ Most of the time  
□ About half the time  
□ Sometimes  
□ Never |
| **H1** Was this child born in the United States? | □ Yes ➔ SKIP to question H3  
□ No |
| **H2** If no, how long has this child been living in the United States? | □  Years  AND □  Months |
| **H3** How many times has this child moved to a new address since he or she was born? | □  Number of times |
| **H4** How often does this child go to bed at about the same time on weeknights? | □ Always  
□ Usually  
□ Sometimes  
□ Rarely  
□ Never |
| **H5** DURING THE PAST WEEK, how many hours of sleep did this child get during an average day (count both nighttime sleep and naps)? | □ Less than 7 hours  
□ 7 hours  
□ 8 hours  
□ 9 hours  
□ 10 hours  
□ 11 hours  
□ 12 or more hours |
| **H6** Answer the next question only if this child is LESS THAN 12 MONTHS OLD. Otherwise, SKIP to question H7. In which position do you most often lay this baby down to sleep now? Mark (X) ONE box. | □ On his or her side  
□ On his or her back  
□ On his or her stomach |
| **H7** ON AN AVERAGE WEEKDAY, about how much time does this child usually spend in front of a TV watching TV programs, videos, or playing video games? | □ None  
□ Less than 1 hour  
□ 1 hour  
□ 2 hours  
□ 3 hours  
□ 4 or more hours |
### I. About Your Family and Household

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>H8</strong> ON AN AVERAGE WEEKDAY, about how much time does this child usually spend with computers, cell phones, handheld video games, and other electronic devices, doing things other than schoolwork?</td>
<td>None, Less than 1 hour, 1 hour, 2 hours, 3 hours, 4 or more hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H9</strong> DURING THE PAST WEEK, how many days did you or other family members read to this child?</td>
<td>0 days, 1-3 days, 4-6 days, Every day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H10</strong> DURING THE PAST WEEK, how many days did you or other family members tell stories or sing songs to this child?</td>
<td>0 days, 1-3 days, 4-6 days, Every day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H11</strong> How well do you think you are handling the day-to-day demands of raising children?</td>
<td>Very well, Somewhat well, Not very well, Not at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H12</strong> DURING THE PAST MONTH, how often have you felt:</td>
<td>Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Usually, Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. That this child is much harder to care for than most children his or her age?</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. That this child does things that really bother you a lot?</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Angry with this child?</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H13</strong> DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, was there someone that you could turn to for day-to-day emotional support with parenting or raising children?</td>
<td>Yes, No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
12. Does anyone living in your household use cigarettes, cigars, or pipe tobacco?
   - Yes
   - No ➔ SKIP to question 14

13. If yes, does anyone smoke inside your home?
   - Yes
   - No

14. DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often were pesticides used inside your residence to control for insects? If the frequency changed throughout the year, report the highest frequency.
   - More than once a week
   - Once a week
   - Once a month
   - Once every 2-5 months
   - Once every 6 months
   - Once during the past 12 months
   - Never
   - Don’t know

15. DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, other than in a shower or bathtub, have you seen any mold, mildew or other signs of water damage on walls or other surfaces inside your home?
   - Yes
   - No

16. When your family faces problems, how often are you likely to do each of the following?
   a. Talk together about what to do
   b. Work together to solve our problems
   c. Know we have strengths to draw on
   d. Stay hopeful even in difficult times

17. SINCE THIS CHILD WAS BORN, how often has it been very hard to get by on your family’s income – hard to cover the basics like food or housing?
   - Never
   - Rarely
   - Somewhat often
   - Very often

18. The next question is about whether you were able to afford the food you need. Which of these statements best describes the food situation in your household IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?
   - We could always afford to eat good nutritious meals.
   - We could always afford enough to eat but not always the kinds of food we should eat.
   - Sometimes we could not afford enough to eat.
   - Often we could not afford enough to eat.

19. At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, even for one month, did anyone in your family receive:
   a. Cash assistance from a government welfare program?
   b. Food Stamps or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits?
   c. Free or reduced-cost Breakfasts or lunches at school?
   d. Benefits from the Woman, Infants, and Children (WIC) Program?

20. In your neighborhood, is/are there:
   a. Sidewalks or walking paths?
   b. A park or playground?
   c. A recreation center, community center, or boys’ and girls’ club?
   d. A library or bookmobile?
   e. Litter or garbage on the street or sidewalk?
   f. Poorly kept or rundown housing?
   g. Vandalism such as broken windows or graffiti?

21. To what extent do you agree with these statements about your neighborhood or community?
   a. People in this neighborhood help each other out
   b. We watch out for each other’s children in this neighborhood
   c. This child is safe in our neighborhood
   d. When we encounter difficulties, we know where to go for help in our community
The next questions are about events that may have happened during this child’s life. These things can happen in any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You may skip any questions you do not want to answer.

To the best of your knowledge, has this child EVER experienced any of the following?

- a. Parent or guardian divorced or separated
- b. Parent or guardian died
- c. Parent or guardian served time in jail
- d. Saw or heard parents or adults slap, hit, kick, punch one another in the home
- e. Was a victim of violence or witnessed violence in his or her neighborhood
- f. Lived with anyone who was mentally ill, suicidal, or severely depressed
- g. Lived with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs
- h. Treated or judged unfairly because of his or her race or ethnic group

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- g. Lived with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs
- h. Treated or judged unfairly because of his or her race or ethnic group

J. About You

Complete the questions for each of the two adults in the household who are this child’s primary caregivers. If there is just one adult, provide answers for that adult.

ADULT 1 (Respondent)

How are you related to this child?

- Biological or Adoptive Parent
- Step-parent
- Grandparent
- Foster Parent
- Aunt or Uncle
- Other: Relative
- Other: Non-Relative

What is your sex?

- Male
- Female

What is your age?

Age in years

Where were you born?

- In the United States → SKIP to question J6
- Outside of the United States

When did you come to live in the United States?

Year

What is the highest grade or level of school you have completed? Mark (X) ONE box.

- 8th grade or less
- 9th-12th grade; No diploma
- High School Graduate or GED Completed
- Completed a vocational, trade, or business school program
- Some College Credit, but no Degree
- Associate Degree (AA, AS)
- Bachelor’s Degree (BA, BS, AB)
- Master’s Degree (MA, MS, MSW, MBA)
- Doctorate (PhD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, JD)

What is your marital status?

- Married
- Not married, but living with a partner
- Never Married
- Divorced
- Separated
- Widowed

In general, how is your physical health?

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor
In general, how is your mental or emotional health?

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

Were you employed at least 50 out of the past 52 weeks?

- Yes
- No

Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or the National Guard?

- Never served in the military → SKIP to question J13
- On active duty
- On active duty in the past, but not now

Were you deployed at any time during this child’s life?

- Yes
- No

ADULT 2

How is Adult 2 related to this child?

- Biological or Adoptive Parent
- Step-parent
- Grandparent
- Foster Parent
- Aunt or Uncle
- Other: Relative
- Other: Non-Relative
- There is only one primary adult caregiver for this child → SKIP to question K1

What is Adult 2’s sex?

- Male
- Female

What is Adult 2’s age?

Age in years

Where was Adult 2 born?

- In the United States → SKIP to question J16
- Outside of the United States

When did Adult 2 come to live in the United States?

Year

What is the highest grade or level of school Adult 2 has completed? Mark (X) ONE box.

- 8th grade or less
- 9th-12th grade; No diploma
- High School Graduate or GED Completed
- Completed a vocational, trade, or business school program
- Some College Credit, but no Degree
- Associate Degree (AA, AS)
- Bachelor’s Degree (BA, BS, AB)
- Master’s Degree (MA, MS, MSW, MBA)
- Doctorate (PhD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, JD)

What is Adult 2’s marital status?

- Married
- Not married, but living with a partner
- Never Married
- Divorced
- Separated
- Widowed

In general, how is Adult 2’s physical health?

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor
In general, how is Adult 2’s mental or emotional health?

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

Was Adult 2 employed at least 50 out of the past 52 weeks?

- Yes
- No

Has Adult 2 ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or the National Guard?

- Never served in the military → SKIP to question
- Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard → SKIP to question
- Now on active duty
- On active duty in the past, but not now

Was Adult 2 deployed at any time during this child’s life?

- Yes
- No

How many people are living or staying at this address?

Include everyone who usually lives or stays at this address. Do NOT include anyone who is living somewhere else for more than two months, such as a college student living away or someone in the Armed Forces on deployment.

- Number of people

How many of these people in your household are family members? Family is defined as anyone related to this child by blood, marriage, adoption, or through foster care.

- Number of people

Income in 2016

Mark (X) the "Yes" box for each type of income this child’s family received, and give your best estimate of the TOTAL AMOUNT IN THE LAST CALENDAR YEAR. Mark (X) the "No" box to show types of income NOT received.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips for all jobs?

- Yes → TOTAL AMOUNT in the last calendar year
- No

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm businesses or farm business, including proprietorships and partnerships?

- Yes → TOTAL AMOUNT in the last calendar year
- No

c. Interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, or income from estates and trusts?

- Yes → TOTAL AMOUNT in the last calendar year
- No

d. Social security or railroad retirement; retirement, survivor, or disability pensions?

- Yes → TOTAL AMOUNT in the last calendar year
- No

e. Supplemental security income (SSI); any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office?

- Yes → TOTAL AMOUNT in the last calendar year
- No

f. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans’ (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony?

- Yes → TOTAL AMOUNT in the last calendar year
- No

The following question is about your 2016 income. Think about your total combined family income IN THE LAST CALENDAR YEAR for all members of the family.

What is that amount before taxes? Include money from jobs, child support, social security, retirement income, unemployment payments, public assistance, and so forth. Also, include income from interest, dividends, net income from businesses, farm, or rent, and any other money income received.

                                                 TOTAL AMOUNT in the last calendar year
Mailing Instructions

Thank you for your participation.

On behalf of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, we would like to thank you for the time and effort you have spent sharing information about this child and your family.

Your answers are important to us and will help researchers, policymakers, and family advocates to better understand the health and health care needs of children in our diverse population.

Place the completed questionnaire in the postage-paid return envelope. If the envelope has been misplaced, mail the questionnaire to:

U.S. Census Bureau
ATTN: DCB 60-A
1201 E. 10th Street
Jeffersonville, IN 47132-0001

You may also call 1-800-845-8241 to request a replacement envelope.

PUBLIC REPORTING BURDEN FOR THIS COLLECTION OF INFORMATION IS ESTIMATED TO AVERAGE 30 MINUTES PER RESPONSE, INCLUDING THE TIME FOR REVIEWING INSTRUCTIONS, SEARCHING EXISTING DATA SOURCES, GATHERING AND MAINTAINING THE DATA NEEDED, AND COMPLETING AND REVIEWING THE COLLECTION OF INFORMATION. SEND COMMENTS REGARDING THIS BURDEN ESTIMATE OR ANY OTHER ASPECT OF THIS COLLECTION OF INFORMATION, INCLUDING SUGGESTIONS FOR REDUCING THIS BURDEN, TO: PAPERWORK PROJECT 0607-0990, U.S. CENSUS BUREAU, 4600 SILVER HILL ROAD, ROOM 8H590, WASHINGTON, DC 20233. YOU MAY E-MAIL COMMENTS TO DEMO.PAPERWORK@CENSUS.GOV; USE “PAPERWORK PROJECT 0607-0990” AS THE SUBJECT.