




**MONTHLY ADVANCE ECONOMIC INDICATORS REPORT, JANUARY 2023**

Release Number: CB23-33

**February 28, 2023** — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following international trade, wholesale inventories, and retail inventories advance statistics for January 2023:

	 <b>ADVANCE INTERNATIONAL TRADE: GOODS DEFICIT</b>	 <b>ADVANCE WHOLESALE INVENTORIES</b>	 <b>ADVANCE RETAIL INVENTORIES</b>
<b>JANUARY 2023</b>	\$91.5 Billion +2.0%°	\$929.7 Billion -0.4%*	\$743.1 Billion +0.3%*
<b>DECEMBER 2022</b>	\$89.7 Billion	\$933.1 Billion (R)	\$741.0 Billion (R)
<b>Next release: March 28, 2023.</b>			
<small>* The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.            ° Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable.            Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes.            Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Advance Economic Indicators Report, February 28, 2023.</small>			

**Advance International Trade in Goods**

The international trade deficit was \$91.5 billion in January, up \$1.8 billion from \$89.7 billion in December. Exports of goods for January were \$173.8 billion, \$7.0 billion more than December exports. Imports of goods for January were \$265.3 billion, \$8.8 billion more than December imports.

**Advance Wholesale Inventories**

Wholesale inventories for January, adjusted for seasonal variations and trading day differences, but not for price changes, were estimated at an end-of-month level of \$929.7 billion, down 0.4 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent)\* from December 2022, and were up 15.9 percent ( $\pm 0.7$  percent) from January 2022. The November 2022 to December 2022 percentage change was unrevised from the preliminary estimate of up 0.1 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent)\*.

**Advance Retail Inventories**

Retail inventories for January, adjusted for seasonal variations and trading day differences, but not for price changes, were estimated at an end-of-month level of \$743.1 billion, up 0.3 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent)\* from December 2022, and were up 12.0 percent ( $\pm 0.7$  percent) from January 2022. The November 2022 to December 2022 percentage change was revised from up 0.7 percent ( $\pm 0.2$  percent) to up 0.4 percent ( $\pm 0.2$  percent).

The February 2023 Advance report is scheduled for release on March 28, 2023. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <[www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/)>. The full text and tables of this release can be found at <[www.census.gov/econ/indicators/](http://www.census.gov/econ/indicators/)>.

**Data Inquiries**International Trade Indicator Branch: 301-763-2311 [eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)Retail Indicator Branch: 301-763-2713 [eid.retail.indicator.branch@census.gov](mailto:eid.retail.indicator.branch@census.gov)Wholesale Indicator Branch: 301-763-6856 [eid.wholesale.indicator.branch@census.gov](mailto:eid.wholesale.indicator.branch@census.gov)**Media Inquiries**

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

Intention to Revise: Revisions to the Wholesale and Retail adjusted and not adjusted monthly estimates are scheduled for release in March 2023 and April 2023, respectively. Estimates will be revised to reflect the results of the 2021 Annual Wholesale and Annual Retail Trade Surveys. Revisions to the Monthly Wholesale estimates will be reflected in the February 2023 Advance Economic Indicators release scheduled for March 28, 2023. Revisions to the Monthly Retail estimates will be reflected in the March 2023 Advance Economic Indicators release scheduled for April 26, 2023.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### International Trade in Goods

#### Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by the U.S. Customs and Border Protection and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. For more information on the data exchange and substitution please refer to the FT-900. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the U.S. Customs and Border Protection appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded.

Exports are valued at the free alongside ship value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Additional information on coverage and valuation are available in the Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics, <[www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html#coverage](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html#coverage)> and <[www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html#valuation](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html#valuation)>, respectively.

#### Nonsampling Errors

Goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by the U.S. Customs and Border Protection and are not subject to sampling errors. This report presents current month statistics which reflect nearly complete coverage. Current month statistics reflecting complete coverage will be published in the upcoming U.S. International Trade in

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Goods and Services report (FT-900). Statistics for other months shown reflect complete coverage and appear in the most recently published FT-900. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. Information on nonsampling errors and other quality issues are available in the Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics, <[www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html)>.

The U.S. Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. For a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data, see U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile (October 2014), available at <[www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/quality\\_profile10032014.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/quality_profile10032014.pdf)> or from the Economic Indicators Division, U.S. Census Bureau.

### **Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations**

Goods data are presented on a seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted basis. Seasonally adjusted (and/or trading day adjusted data) are produced using X-13ARIMA-SEATS software to develop monthly adjustment factors. Goods data are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses. These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication.

For more information, visit the seasonal adjustment section of the Guide to Foreign Trade here:

<[www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html#seasonal](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/sec2.html#seasonal)>.

### **Retail and Wholesale Inventories**

National estimates of end-of-month inventories are based on data from the Monthly Retail Trade Survey and the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey. Additional information for each survey can be found at <[www.census.gov/retail](http://www.census.gov/retail)> and <[www.census.gov/wholesale](http://www.census.gov/wholesale)>. The advance estimates contained in this report are not incorporated into the full MRTS and MWTS time series.

The MRTS and MWTS samples selected to measure inventories consist of a stratified simple random sampling method of approximately 11,000 retail firms and 4,200 wholesale firms located in the United States. The retail and wholesale samples include firms of all sizes and are updated on a quarterly basis to account for new retail and wholesale firms, deaths, and other changes to the universe.

Data for nonresponding firms are imputed based on data for similar-sized firms classified in the same kind of business. For surveyed Retail companies, approximately 44.1 percent provided data for this reporting period resulting in a total quantity response rate of 57.7 percent. For surveyed Wholesale companies, approximately 53.2 percent provided data for this reporting period resulting in a total quantity response rate of 57.6 percent.

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MRTS estimates cover companies with one or more establishments that sell merchandise and related services to final consumers. Nonemployers are represented in the retail estimates through benchmarking to prior annual survey estimates that include nonemployer sales based on administrative records.

MWTS estimates cover wholesale merchants who sell goods on their own account and include such businesses as wholesale merchants or jobbers, industrial distributors, exporters, and importers. Sales offices and branches maintained by manufacturing, refining, or mining firms for the purpose of marketing their products are not covered in this report. Also excluded is NAICS Industry Group 4251: Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers.

### **Reliability of Estimates**

Because the retail and wholesale estimates are based on a sample survey, they contain sampling error and nonsampling error.

Sampling error is the difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Standard errors and coefficients of variation are estimated measures of sampling variation.

The margin of sampling error gives a range about the estimate which is a 90 percent confidence interval. If, for example, the percentage change estimate is +1.2 percent and its estimated standard error is 0.9 percent, then the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 1.753 \times 0.9$  percent or  $\pm 1.6$  percent, and the 90 percent confidence interval is  $-0.4$  percent to  $+2.8$  percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient evidence to conclude at the 90 percent confidence level that the change is different from zero and therefore the change is not statistically significant. Estimated changes are statistically significant unless otherwise noted. For a monthly total, the estimated coefficient of variation is given. The resulting confidence interval is the estimated value  $\pm 1.753 \times CV \times$  (the estimated monthly total).

Nonsampling error encompasses all other factors that contribute to the total error of a sample survey estimate. This type of error can occur because of nonresponse, insufficient coverage of the universe of businesses, mistakes in the recording and coding of data, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Although nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error.

The U.S. Census Bureau recommends that individuals using retail and wholesale estimates incorporate this information into their analyses, as sampling error and nonsampling error could affect the conclusions drawn from the estimates.

### **Adjustments for Seasonal Variations**

Concurrent seasonal adjustment is used to adjust the retail and wholesale inventories estimates for seasonal variations. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available unadjusted estimates as input to the X-13ARIMA-

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SEATS program. The factors derived from the program are applied to the retail and wholesale estimates of current and previous month inventories and for inventories estimates a year ago as well.

**Statement Regarding COVID-19 Impact:** The Census Bureau continues to monitor response and data quality and has determined that estimates in this release meet publication standards. For more information, see <[COVID-19 FAQs](#)>.

**Statement Regarding Natural Disasters:** For information on the impact of natural disasters, including hurricanes, on the compilation of this report, please see <[Wholesale Natural Disaster FAQs](#)> and <[Retail Natural Disaster FAQs](#)>.

### Data Availability

The Advance Economic Indicators Report is available at <[www.census.gov/econ/indicators/index.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/indicators/index.html)>. For archived versions of the Advance Economic Indicators Report please visit the Historical Data tab at the following: <[www.census.gov/econ/indicators/historical\\_data.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/indicators/historical_data.html)>.

### RESOURCES

#### API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<[www.census.gov/developers](http://www.census.gov/developers)>

#### FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <[fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile](http://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile)> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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\* The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

° Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable for this survey.

(R) Revised from the last published Monthly Retail Trade Report and Monthly Wholesale Trade: Sales and Inventories Report

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**Table 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category (1)**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (X) - Not applicable

	Goods - Census Basis (2)						
	Monthly				Percent change		
	January 2023 (a)	December 2022	November 2022	January 2022	January 2023/ December 2022	December 2022/ November 2022	January 2023/ January 2022
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>							
Balance	-91,504	-89,671	-82,075	-106,762	(X)	(X)	(X)
Exports	173,840	166,884	169,690	155,621	4.2	-1.7	11.7
Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	14,725	14,146	13,481	14,000	4.1	4.9	5.2
Industrial Supplies (3)	63,117	62,948	66,038	58,258	0.3	-4.7	8.3
Capital Goods	50,566	48,486	48,340	46,276	4.3	0.3	9.3
Automotive Vehicles, etc.	15,632	14,450	13,933	12,353	8.2	3.7	26.5
Consumer Goods	22,907	19,948	20,970	18,972	14.8	-4.9	20.7
Other Goods	6,892	6,906	6,927	5,763	-0.2	-0.3	19.6
Imports	265,344	256,555	251,765	262,384	3.4	1.9	1.1
Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	17,515	16,700	16,685	17,012	4.9	0.1	3.0
Industrial Supplies (3)	59,196	59,648	62,393	62,284	-0.8	-4.4	-5.0
Capital Goods	72,748	71,461	71,464	68,860	1.8	0.0	5.6
Automotive Vehicles, etc.	38,354	35,195	32,297	32,451	9.0	9.0	18.2
Consumer Goods	67,146	63,135	59,035	71,670	6.4	6.9	-6.3
Other Goods	10,384	10,415	9,892	10,108	-0.3	5.3	2.7
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>							
Balance	-89,265	-84,316	-85,086	-100,561	(X)	(X)	(X)
Exports	164,756	168,820	171,458	147,431	-2.4	-1.5	11.8
Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	15,656	15,896	16,591	14,339	-1.5	-4.2	9.2
Industrial Supplies (3)	62,364	62,993	65,179	57,484	-1.0	-3.4	8.5
Capital Goods	46,105	50,574	47,645	42,398	-8.8	6.1	8.7
Automotive Vehicles, etc.	12,979	13,170	13,873	10,250	-1.5	-5.1	26.6
Consumer Goods	21,450	18,709	21,153	17,722	14.7	-11.6	21.0
Other Goods	6,201	7,478	7,018	5,237	-17.1	6.6	18.4
Imports	254,021	253,136	256,545	247,992	0.3	-1.3	2.4
Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	17,561	16,397	16,478	16,784	7.1	-0.5	4.6
Industrial Supplies (3)	58,926	57,035	60,559	61,372	3.3	-5.8	-4.0
Capital Goods	67,924	72,977	72,711	63,303	-6.9	0.4	7.3
Automotive Vehicles, etc.	34,716	35,882	33,204	29,156	-3.2	8.1	19.1
Consumer Goods	65,106	60,655	63,359	68,272	7.3	-4.3	-4.6
Other Goods	9,787	10,190	10,234	9,105	-4.0	-0.4	7.5

(a) Advance statistics

(1) For a listing of the detail included in each end-use category, see <[www.census.gov/foreign-trade/reference/codes/enduse/exeumstr.txt](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/reference/codes/enduse/exeumstr.txt)>.

(2) Data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a balance of payment basis is not available.

(3) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

**NOTES:**

\* Current month statistics reflect nearly complete coverage; current month statistics reflecting complete coverage will be published in the upcoming U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900). Statistics for other months shown reflect complete coverage and appear in the most recently published FT-900.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at <[www.census.gov/econ/indicators/advance\\_report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/econ/indicators/advance_report.pdf)>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Advance Economic Indicators Report, February 28, 2023.

## Table 2. Levels and Percent Changes for Inventories

Inventories estimates are shown in millions of dollars. Estimates are based on data from the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey and the Monthly Retail Trade Survey.

	Inventories					
	Monthly			Percent change		
	January 2023 (a)	December 2022 (r)	January 2022 (r)	January 2023/ December 2022	December 2022/ November 2022	January 2023/ January 2022
<b>Adjusted<sup>1</sup></b>						
Merchant wholesale <sup>2</sup> trade, total	929,651	933,076	802,375	-0.4	0.1	15.9
Durable goods	574,111	574,546	486,586	-0.1	0.6	18.0
Nondurable goods	355,540	358,530	315,789	-0.8	-0.8	12.6
Retail trade, total	743,108	740,995	663,553	0.3	0.4	12.0
Total (excl. motor veh. & parts)	542,443	541,546	497,697	0.2	0.1	9.0
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	200,665	199,449	165,856	0.6	1.4	21.0
<b>Not Adjusted</b>						
Merchant wholesale <sup>2</sup> trade, total	937,091	935,623	812,361	0.2	-0.2	15.4
Durable goods	570,314	566,918	483,685	0.6	-0.8	17.9
Nondurable goods	366,777	368,705	328,676	-0.5	0.8	11.6
Retail trade, total	734,054	732,757	654,489	0.2	-4.7	12.2
Total (excl. motor veh. & parts)	530,268	531,597	486,327	-0.3	-6.7	9.0
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	203,786	201,160	168,162	1.3	1.1	21.2

(a) Advance estimate

(r) Revised estimate

See footnotes and notes at the end of Table 3.

## Table 3. Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey and the Monthly Retail Trade Survey.

	Inventories					
	Monthly			Standard Error of		
	Coefficient of Variation			Percent Change		
	January 2023 (a)	December 2022 (r)	January 2022 (r)	January 2023/ December 2022	December 2022/ November 2022	January 2023/ January 2022
Merchant wholesale <sup>2</sup> trade, total	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
Durable goods	2.8	2.8	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.7
Nondurable goods	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.9
Retail trade, total	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
Total (excl. motor veh. & parts)	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.5

(a) Advance estimate

(r) Revised estimate

(1) Estimates are concurrently adjusted for seasonal variation and trading day differences, but not for price changes. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available not adjusted estimates as input to the X-13ARIMA-SEATS program. The factors derived from the program are used in calculating all seasonally adjusted estimates shown in this table.

(2) The 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) defines merchant wholesalers as including manufacturers' sales branches and offices. However, the estimates included in this release exclude manufacturers' sales branches and offices. Note that this is not a change in coverage from prior releases and is consistent with the description used in the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey data products.

### NOTES:

Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on estimates not adjusted for seasonal variation. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how\\_surveys\\_are\\_collected/monthly\\_methodology.html](http://www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how_surveys_are_collected/monthly_methodology.html) for wholesale and at [www.census.gov/retail/mrts/how\\_surveys\\_are\\_collected.html](http://www.census.gov/retail/mrts/how_surveys_are_collected.html) for retail.