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## A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2006-2007

The U.S. Census Bureau, Department of Commerce, releases the report, A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2006-2007. This report provides information on identified companies and their known export value. Identified U.S. exporters are defined as companies that can be linked to export transactions. The known value is the value of export transactions linked to specific companies. The number of identified exporters increased by 7.4 percent in 2007. The known value increased by 12.6 percent.

In 2007 the "identified U.S. exporters" accounted for $\$ 1,031$ billion in exports or almost 89 percent of the total value of exported goods (\$1,162 billion). In 2007 the number of identified U.S. exporters was 266.5 thousand, up from the revised 2006 estimate of 248.0 thousand. In 2006, the known value was revised to $\$ 915.8$ billion.

Because not all export shipments can be linked to specific companies, the number of exporters may be understated. Approximately 12 percent of the 2006 and 11 percent of the 2007 total export value could not be linked to specific companies. This portion of the total export value includes exports by individuals, governments, low-value estimates, and documentation filed with missing, unknown, or incomplete company identifiers. Export values are taken from detailed export documentation used



* Note: Percentages may not add up to 100.0 percent due to rounding
to compile the official U.S. trade statistics. Company size and type information are taken from administrative records and census or survey data on file with the Census Bureau.

The overall findings for 2007 and revised findings for 2006 are shown in Table 1, which shows the proportion of exports that were successfully matched to companies in the 2007 Business Register. The 2006 figures in this report are revised from data released in the 2005-2006 exporter profile. The revisions are based on the ability to match additional records.

## Who Exports?

During 2007, 11 percent (29.0 thousand) of all identified exporters were multiple location companies; these companies accounted for almost 78 percent of the known export value (Exhibit 1a). In contrast, (237.5 thousand) single location companies, making up 89 percent of the exporting companies, contributed 22 percent of the known export value. Trade with related parties accounted for 36 percent of the known export value by
multiple location companies compared to 15 percent by single location companies (Exhibit 3a).

Exhibit 1a shows that manufacturers accounted for the largest portion of the 2007 known value, 65 percent with 27 percent of the identified exporters. "Other companies" and wholesalers accounted for over 14 percent and 20 percent of the known export value, respectively; unclassified exporters accounted for the remainder. The "other companies" category includes manufacturers of prepackaged software and books; freight forwarders and other transportation and warehousing firms, which often act as agents for the true exporter; business, engineering, and management services; oil and gas extraction companies; coal mining companies; and communication services companies.

The number of multiple location companies increased by nearly 16 percent in 2007. All company types increased; manufacturers increased by more than 8 percent, wholesalers by more than 20 percent, "other companies" by over 20 percent, and "unclassified companies" by just over 1 percent. The number of multiple location
companies with the number of employees unknown declined by 52 percent in 2007; of these,

manufacturers dropped by 23 percent, wholesalers by 61 percent, and "other companies" by 58 percent.

The 2007 Export Concentration by Top Companies shows the export concentration by percent of known export value. Of the known export value for 2007, 60 percent was accounted for by the top 500 companies. Over half of the total known export value was accounted for by the top 250 exporters. The top 100 manufacturers contributed over one-third of the total known export value and over one-half of all exports by manufacturers.

Among the company types, the top 50 manufacturers accounted for over 43 percent of the known export value of the manufacturing sector. The top 50 firms represented almost 32 percent of the known export value for wholesalers and about 36 percent of the known value for "other companies" (Exhibit 2a).

## Large-Sized Exporters

Large identified exporting companies (those employing 500 or more workers) were responsible for 70 percent of the known export value, but represented only 3 percent of all identified exporters (Exhibit 1a). Large companies also dominated manufacturers' exports, with 4 percent of manufacturing exporters $(2,887$ of 71,563$)$
accounting for 84 percent of manufacturing export value ( $\$ 569$ billion of $\$ 675$ billion). Similarly, large wholesalers, who comprise less than 1 percent of the wholesalers who export, accounted for more than 37 percent of the value of known exports by wholesalers. Large companies in the "other" category represented over 3 percent of the identified exporters and almost 51 percent of the known value in the "other" category. Roughly 39 percent of large manufacturers' export value was to related parties (Exhibit 3a).

## Small- and Medium-Sized Exporters

Small- and medium-sized exporters (those employing fewer than 500 workers, including number of employees unknown) comprised over 97 percent of all identified exporters and accounted for 30 percent of the known export value. The following findings were extracted from Exhibit 1a:

- 96 percent of manufacturing exporters were small- or medium-sized companies; however they contributed almost 16 percent of the sector's $\$ 675$ billion in exports.
- 99 percent of wholesalers were small- or medium-sized companies; they accounted for nearly 63 percent of the sector's $\$ 204$ billion in exports.
- Almost 97 percent of "other companies" were small- or medium-sized companies; they represented 49 percent of the sector's $\$ 147$ billion in exports.


## Export Markets

The country groups used in the 2007 Profile have been revised from those used in earlier Profiles (Exhibits 5a, 5b, and 5c). Multiple countries were added to and removed from the Europe country group, the Euro Area, the European Union, and the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC). Please refer to World Area Country Groupings for Exhibits 5a and 5b.

Most identified exporting companies (58 percent) traded with only one foreign country. A small percentage of companies, 0.4 percent, shipped to 50 or more countries; these companies accounted
for 49 percent of the known export value (Exhibit $4 a)$.

In 2007, about 84 percent of all companies exported to at least one of the top 25 U.S. trading partners. The largest number of companies shipped to Canada, followed by Mexico, the United Kingdom, Germany, and China, with China replacing Japan in the top five for the first time in 2007 (Exhibit 5a).

## Exports by State

The Census Bureau releases data on exports by state based on the origin of movement (OM). The OM data series is based on where the goods began their movement to the port of exit as reported on the export document. Exhibit 6 shows the number of companies exporting from each state during 2006 and 2007 based upon the OM definition. (Note that the same company can be shown as exporting from multiple states.)

- In 2007, the top five states, based on the number of identified exporting companies, were California, Florida, New York, Texas, and Illinois. Exporters in these five states represented almost 41 percent of the total known export value.
- States/territories recording the largest increases in known export value in 2007 were Montana ( 33 percent), Louisiana ( 29 percent), North Dakota (29 percent), Idaho (27 percent), and the Virgin Islands (27 percent).


## Comparison of 2006 and 2007 Results

The relative proportions of exports accounted for by manufacturers, wholesalers, and "other companies" based upon both number of exporters and value of exports remained consistent from 2006 to 2007. Below are a number of noteworthy year-to-year changes (Exhibits 1c and 5c):

- The number of identified exporting companies increased by 18,472 or over 7 percent. The single location companies increased by 14,555 and the multiple location companies increased by 3,917 .
- The number of small- and medium-sized companies increased by nearly 8 percent from 241.3 thousand in 2006 to 259.4 thousand in 2007, while the number of large companies increased by 5 percent from 6,723 to 7,076.
- The number of wholesalers increased by almost 6 percent from 82.9 thousand in 2006 to 87.7 thousand in 2007. Additionally, the number of manufacturers increased by 5 percent from 68.1 thousand in 2006 to 71.6 thousand in 2007.
- Among the top 25 U.S. trading partners, the United Arab Emirates (17 percent), India (13 percent), Brazil (13 percent), and Saudi Arabia (12 percent) showed the largest percentage increases in the number of identified exporting companies. There were no declines in the number of identified exporting companies for any of the top 25 U.S. trading partners between 2006 and 2007.

Some portion of these changes may reflect changes in the match rate rather than an actual change in the number of exporters. During the process of identifying individual companies, it was not possible to investigate every unmatched case. Priority was given to identifying unmatched companies having high values of trade. As a result, the information on small exporters is most likely understated. Also, users should not assume that the unidentified exporters reflected the same distribution of company types and sizes as the identified (known) exporters. Comparisons between the number of companies exporting in given categories or different years might be somewhat misleading due to differences in the percent of value we were able to match to specific companies. In addition, the more than 12 percent increase in total export value from $\$ 1,037$ billion in 2006 to $\$ 1,162$ billion in 2007 had an uncertain effect on the match rate.

Copies of the exporter profiles are available by calling (301)763-2227 or at http://www.census.gov /foreign-trade/aip/index.html\#profile.

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## Technical Documentation

This section contains critical information on sources and reliability of data, as well as definitions of terms and methodological procedures that users should consider before attempting to interpret or analyze the statistical data presented in this report. Failure to do so may affect the result.

## Exhibit 1a

## 2007 Exports by Company Type and Employment Size

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.


See footnotes at end of exhibit.

## Exhibit 1a

## 2007 Exports by Company Type and Employment Size - Continued

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of Known } \\ \text { Value } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Cum. \% of Known Value | Cum. \% of Company Type Value (2) | Number of Identified Exporters | \% of <br> Number of Identified Exporters | Cum. \% of Number of Identified Exporters | Cum. \% of <br> Company Type Exporters (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiple location companies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesalers | 109,898 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 8,482 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 60 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 2,855 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1,532 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 18.7 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 4,451 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 2,160 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 44.2 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 7,215 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 13.3 | 1,745 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 64.7 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 12,316 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 24.5 | 1,587 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 83.4 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 8,269 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 32.0 | 674 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 91.4 |
| 500 or more employees | 74,732 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 731 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Other companies (4) | 91,415 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 9,921 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 1,077 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1,124 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 11.9 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,022 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 1,609 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 28.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 2,501 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 1,417 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 42.4 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 4,873 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 14.8 | 1,743 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 60.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 4,637 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 19.8 | 1,100 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 71.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 73,285 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 2,873 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| Unclassified companies | 596 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 179 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Single location companies | 230,561 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 100.0 | 237,498 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 74,702 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 32.4 | 85,067 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 35.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 66,979 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 61.5 | 104,529 | 39.2 | 71.2 | 79.8 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 26,741 | 2.6 | 16.3 | 73.0 | 27,223 | 10.2 | 81.4 | 91.3 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 19,634 | 1.9 | 18.2 | 81.6 | 11,953 | 4.5 | 85.9 | 96.3 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 23,229 | 2.3 | 20.5 | 91.6 | 6,549 | 2.5 | 88.3 | 99.1 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 10,126 | 1.0 | 21.5 | 96.0 | 1,395 | 0.5 | 88.8 | 99.7 |
| 500 or more employees | 9,151 | 0.9 | 22.4 | 100.0 | 782 | 0.3 | 89.1 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturers | 76,067 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 61,186 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 27,086 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 35.6 | 13,957 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 22.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 6,024 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 43.5 | 22,511 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 59.6 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,375 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 54.5 | 13,043 | 4.9 | 18.6 | 80.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 8,846 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 66.2 | 6,795 | 2.6 | 21.1 | 92.0 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 12,891 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 83.1 | 3,897 | 1.5 | 22.6 | 98.4 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 6,330 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 91.4 | 756 | 0.3 | 22.9 | 99.6 |
| 500 or more employees | 6,515 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 227 | 0.1 | 23.0 | 100.0 |
| Wholesalers | 94,216 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 79,187 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 21,394 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 22.7 | 24,059 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 30.4 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 43,630 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 69.0 | 44,446 | 16.7 | 25.7 | 86.5 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 12,399 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 82.2 | 7,368 | 2.8 | 28.5 | 95.8 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 7,462 | 0.7 | 8.2 | 90.1 | 2,228 | 0.8 | 29.3 | 98.6 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 6,591 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 97.1 | 883 | 0.3 | 29.6 | 99.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,631 | 0.2 | 9.0 | 98.8 | 153 | 0.1 | 29.7 | 99.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,110 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 50 | 0.0 | 29.7 | 100.0 |
| Other companies (4) | 55,659 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 90,166 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 21,644 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 38.9 | 40,246 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 44.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 17,298 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 70.0 | 37,457 | 14.1 | 29.2 | 86.2 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,967 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 80.7 | 6,807 | 2.6 | 31.7 | 93.7 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 3,325 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 86.7 | 2,925 | 1.1 | 32.8 | 97.0 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,738 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 93.4 | 1,763 | 0.7 | 33.5 | 98.9 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 2,165 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 97.3 | 479 | 0.2 | 33.7 | 99.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,521 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 489 | 0.2 | 33.8 | 100.0 |
| Unclassified companies | 4,619 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 6,959 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Cumulative percents are cumulative proportions relative to a particular sector's totals, e.g. wholesalers with less than 50 employees account for 41.5 percent of the total wholesalers known value and 90.8 percent of the total number of all wholesalers.
(3) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2007.
(4) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.

## Exhibit 1b

2006 Exports by Company Type and Employment Size
Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | \% of Known Value | Cum. \% of Known Value | Cum. \% of Company Type Value (2) | Number of Identified Exporters | $\%$ of Number of Identified Exporters | Cum. \% of Number of Identified Exporters | Cum. \% of Company Type Exporters (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All identified companies | 915,752 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 247,985 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 64,504 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 77,207 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 62,190 | 6.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 101,714 | 41.0 | 72.1 | 72.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 30,939 | 3.4 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 30,312 | 12.2 | 84.4 | 84.4 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 27,687 | 3.0 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 15,637 | 6.3 | 90.7 | 90.7 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 44,537 | 4.9 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 11,891 | 4.8 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 36,244 | 4.0 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 4,501 | 1.8 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| 500 or more employees | 649,650 | 70.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6,723 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturers | 580,999 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 100.0 | 68,148 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 22,330 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 13,020 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 19.1 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 5,855 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 21,766 | 8.8 | 14.0 | 51.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,372 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 13,700 | 5.5 | 19.6 | 71.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 10,753 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 8,112 | 3.3 | 22.8 | 83.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 23,252 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 6,390 | 2.6 | 25.4 | 92.4 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 20,974 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 15.8 | 2,370 | 1.0 | 26.4 | 95.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 489,462 | 53.4 | 63.4 | 100.0 | 2,790 | 1.1 | 27.5 | 100.0 |
| Wholesalers | 203,924 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 100.0 | 82,904 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 20,137 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 9.9 | 22,292 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 26.9 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 39,136 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 29.1 | 44,116 | 17.8 | 26.8 | 80.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 13,626 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 35.7 | 8,992 | 3.6 | 30.4 | 90.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 12,370 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 41.8 | 3,688 | 1.5 | 31.9 | 95.4 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 14,877 | 1.6 | 10.9 | 49.1 | 2,270 | 0.9 | 32.8 | 98.1 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 9,313 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 53.7 | 766 | 0.3 | 33.1 | 99.1 |
| 500 or more employees | 94,465 | 10.3 | 22.3 | 100.0 | 780 | 0.3 | 33.4 | 100.0 |
| Other companies (4) | 124,537 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 89,655 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 18,162 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 14.6 | 34,971 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 39.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 16,664 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 28.0 | 35,655 | 14.4 | 28.5 | 78.8 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,814 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 35.0 | 7,588 | 3.1 | 31.5 | 87.2 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 4,281 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 38.5 | 3,810 | 1.5 | 33.1 | 91.5 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 5,961 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 43.3 | 3,191 | 1.3 | 34.4 | 95.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 5,769 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 47.9 | 1,342 | 0.5 | 34.9 | 96.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 64,886 | 7.1 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 3,098 | 1.2 | 36.2 | 100.0 |
| Unclassified companies | 6,293 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 7,278 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Multiple location companies | 718,931 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 100.0 | 25,042 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 894 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 338 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 3,602 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2,213 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 10.2 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 7,144 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3,682 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 24.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 10,803 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4,015 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 40.9 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 26,894 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 5,577 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 63.2 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 27,779 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 3,204 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 76.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 641,815 | 70.1 | 78.5 | 100.0 | 6,013 | 2.4 | 10.1 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturers | 515,444 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 100.0 | 9,581 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 110 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 134 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 287 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 607 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 865 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 12.7 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 3,060 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1,479 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 28.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,854 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2,626 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 55.5 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 15,782 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 1,675 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 73.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 483,896 | 52.8 | 56.3 | 100.0 | 2,589 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 |

See footnotes at end of exhibit.

## Exhibit 1b

## 2006 Exports by Company Type and Employment Size - Continued

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of Known } \\ \text { Value } \end{gathered}$ | Cum. \% of Known Value | Cum. \% of Company Type Value $\qquad$ (2) | Number of Identified Exporters | \% of Number of Identified Exporters | Cum. \% of Number of Identified Exporters | Cum. \% of <br> Company Type Exporters (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiple location companies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesalers | 123,871 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 100.0 | 7,042 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 187 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 136 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 2,070 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1,099 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 17.5 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 3,039 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 1,638 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 40.8 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 6,165 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 1,433 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 61.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,278 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 18.4 | 1,401 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 81.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 7,887 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 24.7 | 602 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 89.6 |
| 500 or more employees | 93,245 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 100.0 | 733 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Other companies (4) | 77,143 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 8,242 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 506 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 130 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 895 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 812 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 11.4 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 3,369 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 1,152 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 25.4 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 1,294 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 1,080 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 38.5 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,318 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 12.2 | 1,513 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 56.9 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 3,923 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 17.2 | 911 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 67.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 63,838 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 2,644 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Unclassified companies | 2,473 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 177 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Single location companies | 196,821 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 222,943 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 63,610 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 32.3 | 76,869 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 34.5 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 58,589 | 6.4 | 13.3 | 62.1 | 99,501 | 40.1 | 71.1 | 79.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 23,796 | 2.6 | 15.9 | 74.2 | 26,630 | 10.7 | 81.9 | 91.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 16,885 | 1.8 | 17.8 | 82.8 | 11,622 | 4.7 | 86.5 | 96.3 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 17,643 | 1.9 | 19.7 | 91.7 | 6,314 | 2.5 | 89.1 | 99.1 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 8,465 | 0.9 | 20.6 | 96.0 | 1,297 | 0.5 | 89.6 | 99.7 |
| 500 or more employees | 7,835 | 0.9 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 710 | 0.3 | 89.9 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturers | 65,555 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 58,567 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 22,220 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 33.9 | 12,960 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 22.1 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 5,721 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 42.6 | 21,479 | 8.7 | 13.9 | 58.8 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 7,765 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 54.5 | 12,835 | 5.2 | 19.1 | 80.7 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 7,693 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 66.2 | 6,633 | 2.7 | 21.7 | 92.0 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,398 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 83.6 | 3,764 | 1.5 | 23.3 | 98.5 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 5,192 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 91.5 | 695 | 0.3 | 23.5 | 99.7 |
| 500 or more employees | 5,566 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 201 | 0.1 | 23.6 | 100.0 |
| Wholesalers | 80,053 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 75,862 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 19,950 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 24.9 | 22,156 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 29.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 37,066 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 71.2 | 43,017 | 17.3 | 26.3 | 85.9 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 10,586 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 84.4 | 7,354 | 3.0 | 29.2 | 95.6 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 6,205 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 92.2 | 2,255 | 0.9 | 30.2 | 98.6 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,599 | 0.4 | 8.5 | 96.7 | 869 | 0.4 | 30.5 | 99.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,426 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 98.5 | 164 | 0.1 | 30.6 | 99.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,220 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 47 | 0.0 | 30.6 | 100.0 |
| Other companies (4) | 47,394 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 81,413 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 100.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 17,657 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 37.3 | 34,841 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 42.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 15,770 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 70.5 | 34,843 | 14.1 | 28.1 | 85.6 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,444 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 82.0 | 6,436 | 2.6 | 30.7 | 93.5 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 2,987 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 88.3 | 2,730 | 1.1 | 31.8 | 96.9 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 2,642 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 93.9 | 1,678 | 0.7 | 32.5 | 98.9 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,846 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 97.8 | 431 | 0.2 | 32.6 | 99.4 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,049 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 454 | 0.2 | 32.8 | 100.0 |
| Unclassified companies | 3,820 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 7,101 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 |

[^0]
## Exhibit 1c

Percent Difference Between the 2006 and 2007 Results
Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.


See footnotes at end of exhibit.

Exhibit 1c
Percent Difference Between the 2006 and 2007 Results - Continued
Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) |  |  |  | Number of Identified Exporters |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | Net Difference | \% Difference | 2006 | 2007 | Net Difference | \% Difference |
| Multiple location companies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesalers | 123,871 | 109,898 | -13,973 | -11.3 | 7,042 | 8,482 | 1,440 | 20.4 |
| no. employees unknown (2) | 187 | 60 | -127 | -68.1 | 136 | 53 | -83 | -61.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 2,070 | 2,855 | 785 | 37.9 | 1,099 | 1,532 | 433 | 39.4 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 3,039 | 4,451 | 1,412 | 46.4 | 1,638 | 2,160 | 522 | 31.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 6,165 | 7,215 | 1,050 | 17.0 | 1,433 | 1,745 | 312 | 21.8 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,278 | 12,316 | 1,038 | 9.2 | 1,401 | 1,587 | 186 | 13.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 7,887 | 8,269 | 383 | 4.9 | 602 | 674 | 72 | 12.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 93,245 | 74,732 | -18,513 | -19.9 | 733 | 731 | -2 | -0.3 |
| Other companies (3) | 77,143 | 91,415 | 14,271 | 18.5 | 8,242 | 9,921 | 1,679 | 20.4 |
| no. employees unknown (2) | 506 | 20 | -486 | -96.0 | 130 | 55 | -75 | -57.7 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 895 | 1,077 | 182 | 20.4 | 812 | 1,124 | 312 | 38.4 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 3,369 | 5,022 | 1,652 | 49.0 | 1,152 | 1,609 | 457 | 39.7 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 1,294 | 2,501 | 1,207 | 93.2 | 1,080 | 1,417 | 337 | 31.2 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,318 | 4,873 | 1,555 | 46.8 | 1,513 | 1,743 | 230 | 15.2 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 3,923 | 4,637 | 714 | 18.2 | 911 | 1,100 | 189 | 20.7 |
| 500 or more employees | 63,838 | 73,285 | 9,447 | 14.8 | 2,644 | 2,873 | 229 | 8.7 |
| Unclassified companies | 2,473 | 596 | -1,877 | -75.9 | 177 | 179 | 2 | 1.1 |
| Single location companies | 196,821 | 230,561 | 33,740 | 17.1 | 222,943 | 237,498 | 14,555 | 6.5 |
| no. employees unknown (2) | 63,610 | 74,702 | 11,092 | 17.4 | 76,869 | 85,067 | 8,198 | 10.7 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 58,589 | 66,979 | 8,390 | 14.3 | 99,501 | 104,529 | 5,028 | 5.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 23,796 | 26,741 | 2,945 | 12.4 | 26,630 | 27,223 | 593 | 2.2 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 16,885 | 19,634 | 2,749 | 16.3 | 11,622 | 11,953 | 331 | 2.8 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 17,643 | 23,229 | 5,586 | 31.7 | 6,314 | 6,549 | 235 | 3.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 8,465 | 10,126 | 1,662 | 19.6 | 1,297 | 1,395 | 98 | 7.6 |
| 500 or more employees | 7,835 | 9,151 | 1,315 | 16.8 | 710 | 782 | 72 | 10.1 |
| Manufacturers | 65,555 | 76,067 | 10,512 | 16.0 | 58,567 | 61,186 | 2,619 | 4.5 |
| no. employees unknown (2) | 22,220 | 27,086 | 4,866 | 21.9 | 12,960 | 13,957 | 997 | 7.7 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 5,721 | 6,024 | 303 | 5.3 | 21,479 | 22,511 | 1,032 | 4.8 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 7,765 | 8,375 | 610 | 7.9 | 12,835 | 13,043 | 208 | 1.6 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 7,693 | 8,846 | 1,154 | 15.0 | 6,633 | 6,795 | 162 | 2.4 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,398 | 12,891 | 1,492 | 13.1 | 3,764 | 3,897 | 133 | 3.5 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 5,192 | 6,330 | 1,138 | 21.9 | 695 | 756 | 61 | 8.8 |
| 500 or more employees | 5,566 | 6,515 | 949 | 17.1 | 201 | 227 | 26 | 12.9 |
| Wholesalers | 80,053 | 94,216 | 14,164 | 17.7 | 75,862 | 79,187 | 3,325 | 4.4 |
| no. employees unknown (2) | 19,950 | 21,394 | 1,444 | 7.2 | 22,156 | 24,059 | 1,903 | 8.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 37,066 | 43,630 | 6,564 | 17.7 | 43,017 | 44,446 | 1,429 | 3.3 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 10,586 | 12,399 | 1,813 | 17.1 | 7,354 | 7,368 | 14 | 0.2 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 6,205 | 7,462 | 1,257 | 20.3 | 2,255 | 2,228 | -27 | -1.2 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,599 | 6,591 | 2,992 | 83.1 | 869 | 883 | 14 | 1.6 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,426 | 1,631 | 205 | 14.4 | 164 | 153 | -11 | -6.7 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,220 | 1,110 | -110 | -9.0 | 47 | 50 | 3 | 6.4 |
| Other companies (3) | 47,394 | 55,659 | 8,265 | 17.4 | 81,413 | 90,166 | 8,753 | 10.8 |
| no. employees unknown (2) | 17,657 | 21,644 | 3,988 | 22.6 | 34,841 | 40,246 | 5,405 | 15.5 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 15,770 | 17,298 | 1,528 | 9.7 | 34,843 | 37,457 | 2,614 | 7.5 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,444 | 5,967 | 523 | 9.6 | 6,436 | 6,807 | 371 | 5.8 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 2,987 | 3,325 | 338 | 11.3 | 2,730 | 2,925 | 195 | 7.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 2,642 | 3,738 | 1,096 | 41.5 | 1,678 | 1,763 | 85 | 5.1 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,846 | 2,165 | 319 | 17.3 | 431 | 479 | 48 | 11.1 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,049 | 1,521 | 473 | 45.1 | 454 | 489 | 35 | 7.7 |
| Unclassified companies | 3,820 | 4,619 | 799 | 20.9 | 7,101 | 6,959 | -142 | -2.0 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2006 or 2007.
(3) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.

# Exhibit 2a <br> Top Companies' Share of the 2007 Export Market by Company Type 

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type | Number of Identified Exporters | Known <br> Value (1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of Known } \\ \text { Value } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% of Company Type Value (2) | \% Change 2006-2007 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value |
| All identified companies | 266,457 | 1,031,007 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 12.6 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 88,743 | 8.6 | 8.6 | - | 3.7 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 129,838 | 12.6 | 12.6 | - | 6.5 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 206,733 | 20.1 | 20.1 | - | 9.3 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 308,675 | 29.9 | 29.9 | - | 10.8 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 395,069 | 38.3 | 38.3 | - | 9.7 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 524,207 | 50.8 | 50.8 | - | 10.0 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 621,229 | 60.3 | 60.3 | - | 10.3 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 713,285 | 69.2 | 69.2 | - | 10.6 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 795,950 | 77.2 | 77.2 | - | 11.0 |
| Manufacturers | 71,563 | 674,603 | 65.4 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 16.1 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 88,743 | 8.6 | 13.2 | - | 3.7 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 129,838 | 12.6 | 19.2 | - | 8.7 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 204,699 | 19.9 | 30.3 | - | 16.1 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 292,002 | 28.3 | 43.3 | - | 16.3 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 362,567 | 35.2 | 53.7 | - | 15.1 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 451,778 | 43.8 | 67.0 | - | 15.3 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 512,376 | 49.7 | 76.0 | - | 15.4 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 564,871 | 54.8 | 83.7 | - | 15.7 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 604,751 | 58.7 | 89.6 | - | 15.8 |
| Wholesalers | 87,669 | 204,114 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 0.1 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 19,811 | 1.9 | 9.7 | - | -28.4 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 29,024 | 2.8 | 14.2 | - | -27.5 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 43,394 | 4.2 | 21.3 | - | -23.9 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 64,308 | 6.2 | 31.5 | - | -17.0 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 82,748 | 8.0 | 40.5 | - | -14.4 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 107,609 | 10.4 | 52.7 | - | -10.5 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 125,949 | 12.2 | 61.7 | - | -7.7 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 143,008 | 13.9 | 70.1 | - | -5.6 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 159,310 | 15.5 | 78.0 | - | -3.8 |
| Other companies (3) | 100,087 | 147,073 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 18.1 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 12,375 | 1.2 | 8.4 | - | 18.6 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 19,891 | 1.9 | 13.5 | - | 15.8 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 34,270 | 3.3 | 23.3 | - | 14.1 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 53,327 | 5.2 | 36.3 | - | 15.7 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 68,077 | 6.6 | 46.3 | - | 15.2 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 87,516 | 8.5 | 59.5 | - | 15.0 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 101,422 | 9.8 | 69.0 | - | 15.1 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 113,974 | 11.1 | 77.5 | - | 16.4 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 124,285 | 12.1 | 84.5 | - | 16.9 |
| Unclassified companies | 7,138 | 5,215 | 0.5 | 100.0 | -1.9 | -17.1 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Percent of company type value is computed relative to the sector's total value, e.g. the top 4 wholesalers account for 9.7 percent of the total value for all wholesalers.
(3) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.

Exhibit 2b
Top Companies' Share of the 2006 Export Market by Company Type

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value (1) | \% of Known Value | \% of Company Type Value (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All identified companies | 247,985 | 915,752 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 85,573 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 121,878 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 189,215 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 278,604 | 30.4 | 30.4 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 360,159 | 39.3 | 39.3 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 476,641 | 52.0 | 52.0 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 563,380 | 61.5 | 61.5 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 644,885 | 70.4 | 70.4 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 716,920 | 78.3 | 78.3 |
| Manufacturers | 68,148 | 580,999 | 63.4 | 100.0 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 85,573 | 9.3 | 14.7 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 119,473 | 13.0 | 20.6 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 176,258 | 19.2 | 30.3 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 251,133 | 27.4 | 43.2 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 315,098 | 34.4 | 54.2 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 391,846 | 42.8 | 67.4 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 443,910 | 48.5 | 76.4 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 488,088 | 53.3 | 84.0 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 522,423 | 57.0 | 89.9 |
| Wholesalers | 82,904 | 203,924 | 22.3 | 100.0 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 27,682 | 3.0 | 13.6 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 40,049 | 4.4 | 19.6 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 57,031 | 6.2 | 28.0 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 77,448 | 8.5 | 38.0 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 96,702 | 10.6 | 47.4 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 120,196 | 13.1 | 58.9 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 136,496 | 14.9 | 66.9 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 151,490 | 16.5 | 74.3 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 165,641 | 18.1 | 81.2 |
| Other companies (3) | 89,655 | 124,537 | 13.6 | 100.0 |
| Top 4 companies | 4 | 10,431 | 1.1 | 8.4 |
| Top 8 companies | 8 | 17,175 | 1.9 | 13.8 |
| Top 20 companies | 20 | 30,033 | 3.3 | 24.1 |
| Top 50 companies | 50 | 46,094 | 5.0 | 37.0 |
| Top 100 companies | 100 | 59,113 | 6.5 | 47.5 |
| Top 250 companies | 250 | 76,127 | 8.3 | 61.1 |
| Top 500 companies | 500 | 88,144 | 9.6 | 70.8 |
| Top 1000 companies | 1,000 | 97,941 | 10.7 | 78.6 |
| Top 2000 companies | 2,000 | 106,314 | 11.6 | 85.4 |
| Unclassified companies | 7,278 | 6,293 | 0.7 | 100.0 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Percent of company type value is computed relative to the sector's total value, e.g. the top 4 wholesalers account for 13.6 percent of the total value for all wholesalers.
(3) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.

# Exhibit 3a <br> 2007 Exports to Related Parties by Company Type and Employment Size 

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Reported |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Known Value (1) | \% of <br> Row <br> Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters (2) | Known Value (1) | \% of Row Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters (2) | Known Value (1) |  | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters (2) |
| All identified companies | 1,031,007 | 266,457 | 323,073 | 31.3 | 12.2 | 705,799 | 68.5 | 98.3 | 2,134 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 74,891 | 85,229 | 16,136 | 21.5 | 8.3 | 58,667 | 78.3 | 97.5 | 88 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 71,248 | 107,550 | 5,674 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 65,310 | 91.7 | 98.4 | 264 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 37,259 | 32,039 | 3,910 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 33,163 | 89.0 | 99.0 | 187 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 32,897 | 16,815 | 4,627 | 14.1 | 19.5 | 27,835 | 84.6 | 98.9 | 435 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 53,882 | 12,806 | 8,931 | 16.6 | 28.4 | 44,768 | 83.1 | 99.0 | 183 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 41,507 | 4,942 | 6,510 | 15.7 | 39.8 | 34,942 | 84.2 | 99.0 | 56 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| 500 or more employees | 719,322 | 7,076 | 277,286 | 38.5 | 54.6 | 441,115 | 61.3 | 98.8 | 921 | 0.1 | 8.6 |
| Manufacturers | 674,603 | 71,563 | 243,733 | 36.1 | 17.9 | 430,190 | 63.8 | 99.1 | 680 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 27,189 | 14,003 | 8,851 | 32.6 | 14.0 | 18,326 | 67.4 | 98.2 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 6,320 | 22,832 | 801 | 12.7 | 7.0 | 5,501 | 87.1 | 99.0 | 17 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 9,369 | 14,063 | 743 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 8,619 | 92.0 | 99.4 | 8 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 12,349 | 8,472 | 1,342 | 10.9 | 20.6 | 10,999 | 89.1 | 99.3 | 8 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 26,141 | 6,790 | 4,027 | 15.4 | 33.1 | 22,099 | 84.5 | 99.5 | 16 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 24,692 | 2,516 | 4,361 | 17.7 | 49.4 | 20,285 | 82.2 | 99.5 | 46 | 0.2 | 3.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 568,545 | 2,887 | 223,609 | 39.3 | 76.2 | 344,362 | 60.6 | 99.9 | 574 | 0.1 | 14.1 |
| Wholesalers | 204,114 | 87,669 | 44,337 | 21.7 | 12.1 | 158,863 | 77.8 | 98.8 | 914 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 21,454 | 24,112 | 2,804 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 18,624 | 86.8 | 98.4 | 25 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 46,485 | 45,978 | 2,733 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 43,605 | 93.8 | 98.9 | 147 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 16,850 | 9,528 | 1,133 | 6.7 | 16.2 | 15,682 | 93.1 | 99.3 | 35 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 14,677 | 3,973 | 2,283 | 15.6 | 24.2 | 11,998 | 81.7 | 99.3 | 396 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 18,907 | 2,470 | 2,806 | 14.8 | 32.7 | (5) 16,101 | (5) 85.2 | 99.4 | (D) | (D) | 3.6 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 9,900 | 827 | 1,475 | 14.9 | 43.4 | 8,423 | 85.1 | 99.9 | 3 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| 500 or more employees | 75,842 | 781 | 31,104 | 41.0 | 63.4 | (5) 44,738 | (5) 59.0 | 99.1 | (D) | (D) | 11.9 |
| Other companies (4) | 147,073 | 100,087 | 33,906 | 23.1 | 8.7 | 112,629 | 76.6 | 97.3 | 538 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 21,664 | 40,301 | 3,457 | 16.0 | 6.8 | 18,157 | 83.8 | 96.8 | 50 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 18,375 | 38,581 | 2,125 | 11.6 | 6.3 | 16,149 | 87.9 | 97.5 | 100 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 10,989 | 8,416 | 2,023 | 18.4 | 9.9 | 8,822 | 80.3 | 97.7 | 144 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 5,826 | 4,342 | 984 | 16.9 | 13.0 | (5) 4,842 | (5) 83.1 | 97.7 | (D) | (D) | 0.9 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 8,611 | 3,506 | 2,074 | 24.1 | 16.5 | (5) 6,538 | (5) 75.9 | 97.6 | (D) | (D) | 1.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 6,802 | 1,579 | 670 | 9.9 | 23.1 | 6,124 | 90.0 | 97.8 | 8 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 74,806 | 3,362 | 22,573 | 30.2 | 34.6 | 52,114 | 69.7 | 97.7 | 119 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| Unclassified companies | 5,215 | 7,138 | 1,097 | 21.0 | 7.1 | 4,117 | 78.9 | 97.2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Multiple location companies | 800,445 | 28,959 | 288,615 | 36.1 | 32.0 | 510,313 | 63.8 | 98.8 | 1,518 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 189 | 162 | 32 | 16.9 | 21.0 | (5) 157 | (5) 83.1 | 97.5 | (D) | (D) | 1.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 4,269 | 3,021 | 699 | 16.4 | 11.8 | (5) 3,570 | (5) 84.6 | 98.8 | (D) | (D) | 1.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 10,518 | 4,816 | 1,114 | 10.6 | 16.4 | (5) 9,404 | (5) 89.4 | 98.4 | (D) | (D) | 1.2 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 13,263 | 4,862 | 2,309 | 17.4 | 21.7 | 10,683 | 80.5 | 99.0 | 271 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 30,653 | 6,257 | 4,542 | 14.8 | 30.7 | 25,944 | 84.6 | 98.9 | 167 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 31,381 | 3,547 | 5,171 | 16.5 | 41.5 | 26,170 | 83.4 | 99.0 | 41 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| 500 or more employees | 710,172 | 6,294 | 274,748 | 38.7 | 57.6 | 434,505 | 61.2 | 98.8 | 918 | 0.1 | 9.3 |
| Manufacturers | 598,536 | 10,377 | 227,416 | 38.0 | 45.9 | 370,509 | 61.9 | 99.6 | 612 | 0.1 | 6.0 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 102 | 46 | 17 | 16.6 | 32.6 | (5) 85 | (5) 83.4 | 100.0 | (D) | (D) | 2.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 296 | 321 | 48 | 16.3 | 12.5 | (5) 247 | (5) 83.7 | 99.4 | (D) | (D) | 0.6 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 994 | 1,020 | 203 | 20.5 | 18.5 |  | 79.5 | 99.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 3,503 | 1,677 | 368 | 10.5 | 27.3 | 3,134 | 89.5 | 99.7 | 1 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 13,250 | 2,893 | 1,923 | 14.5 | 37.3 | 11,322 | 85.5 | 99.4 | 5 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 18,362 | 1,760 | 3,354 | 18.3 | 52.0 | 14,977 | 81.6 | 99.6 | 31 | 0.2 | 4.3 |
| 500 or more employees | 562,030 | 2,660 | 221,503 | 39.4 | 77.6 | 339,953 | 60.5 | 99.8 | 574 | 0.1 | 14.7 |
| Wholesalers | 109,898 | 8,482 | 35,474 | 32.3 | 26.9 | 73,870 | 67.2 | 99.2 | 554 | 0.5 | 3.3 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 60 | 53 | 12 | 20.9 | 18.9 | (5) 47 | (5) 79.2 | 96.2 | (D) | (D) | 1.9 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 2,855 | 1,532 | 442 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 2,410 | 84.4 | 98.8 | 2 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 4,451 | 2,160 | 308 | 6.9 | 17.5 | 4,141 | 93.0 | 99.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 7,215 | 1,745 | 1,317 | 18.3 | 23.2 | (5) 5,898 | (5) 81.7 | 99.3 | (D) | (D) | 2.5 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 12,316 | 1,587 | 1,178 | 9.6 | 32.0 | (5) 11,138 | (5) 90.4 | 99.5 | (D) | (D) | 3.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 8,269 | 674 | 1,219 | 14.7 | 43.5 | 7,048 | 85.2 | 99.9 | 3 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 74,732 | 731 | 30,997 | 41.5 | 63.9 | 43,509 | 58.2 | 99.5 | 226 | 0.3 | 12.4 |

See footnotes at end of exhibit.

## Exhibit 3a

## 2007 Exports to Related Parties

 by Company Type and Employment Size - ContinuedNote: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | Number of <br> Identified <br> Exporters | Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Reported |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Known <br> Value (1) |  | \% of Row <br> Number of Identified Exporters <br> (2) | Known <br> Value (1) | \% of Row value | \% of Row <br> Number of Identified Exporters <br> (2) | Known Value (1) | \% of <br> Row <br> Value | \% of Row <br> Number of Identified Exporters <br> (2) |
| Multiple location companies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other companies (4) | 91,415 | 9,921 | 25,652 | 28.1 | 21.9 | 65,411 | 71.6 | 97.6 | 352 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 20 | 55 | (D) | (D) | 12.7 | (5) 20 | (5) 100.0 | 96.4 | (D) | (D) | 0.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 1,077 | 1,124 | (D) | (D) | 8.1 | (5) 1,077 | (5) 100.0 | 98.7 | (D) | (D) | 1.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,022 | 1,609 | 591 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 4,351 | 86.6 | 96.9 | 80 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 2,501 | 1,417 | 606 | 24.2 | 13.5 | (5) 1,895 | (5) 75.8 | 97.8 | (D) | (D) | 0.8 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 4,873 | 1,743 | 1,417 | 29.1 | 18.4 | (5) 3,455 | (5) 70.9 | 97.3 | (D) | (D) | 1.5 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 4,637 | 1,100 | 594 | 12.8 | 23.7 | 4,036 | 87.0 | 97.6 | 7 | 0.2 | 2.4 |
| 500 or more employees | 73,285 | 2,873 | 22,247 | 30.4 | 37.8 | 50,919 | 69.5 | 97.7 | 119 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| Unclassified companies | 596 | 179 | 73 | 12.2 | 24.6 | 523 | 87.8 | 99.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Single location companies | 230,561 | 237,498 | 34,458 | 14.9 | 9.8 | 195,487 | 84.8 | 98.2 | 616 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 74,702 | 85,067 | 16,104 | 21.6 | 8.3 | (5) 58,597 | (5) 78.4 | 97.5 | (D) | (D) | 0.9 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 66,979 | 104,529 | 4,975 | 7.4 | 7.8 | (5) 62,004 | (5) 92.6 | 98.4 | (D) | (D) | 1.3 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 26,741 | 27,223 | 2,796 | 10.5 | 12.5 | (5) 23,945 | (5) 89.6 | 99.1 | (D) | (D) | 1.3 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 19,634 | 11,953 | 2,318 | 11.8 | 18.6 | 17,152 | 87.4 | 98.8 | 164 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 23,229 | 6,549 | 4,389 | 18.9 | 26.3 | 18,824 | 81.0 | 99.1 | 16 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 10,126 | 1,395 | 1,339 | 13.2 | 35.6 | 8,772 | 86.6 | 99.0 | 15 | 0.2 | 2.4 |
| 500 or more employees | 9,151 | 782 | 2,538 | 27.7 | 30.8 | 6,610 | 72.2 | 98.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Manufacturers | 76,067 | 61,186 | 16,317 | 21.5 | 13.1 | 59,681 | 78.5 | 99.0 | 68 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 27,086 | 13,957 | 8,834 | 32.6 | 13.9 | (5) 18,252 | (5) 67.4 | 98.2 | (D) | (D) | 0.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 6,024 | 22,511 | 753 | 12.5 | 6.9 | (5) 5,271 | (5) 87.5 | 99.0 | (D) | (D) | 0.7 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,375 | 13,043 | 539 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 7,829 | 93.5 | 99.5 | 7 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 8,846 | 6,795 | 974 | 11.0 | 19.0 | 7,865 | 88.9 | 99.2 | 7 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 12,891 | 3,897 | 2,104 | 16.3 | 29.9 | 10,776 | 83.6 | 99.5 | 10 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 6,330 | 756 | 1,007 | 15.9 | 43.3 | 5,309 | 83.9 | 99.3 | 14 | 0.2 | 2.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 6,515 | 227 | 2,106 | 32.3 | 59.5 | 4,409 | 67.7 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| Wholesalers | 94,216 | 79,187 | 8,863 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 84,994 | 90.2 | 98.8 | 360 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 21,394 | 24,059 | 2,792 | 13.0 | 7.9 | (5) 18,602 | (5) 87.0 | 98.4 | (D) | (D) | 0.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 43,630 | 44,446 | 2,291 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 41,195 | 94.4 | 98.9 | 144 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 12,399 | 7,368 | 825 | 6.7 | 15.9 | 11,541 | 93.1 | 99.4 | 33 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 7,462 | 2,228 | 966 | 12.9 | 25.0 | (5) 6,496 | (5) 87.1 | 99.3 | (D) | (D) | 3.0 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 6,591 | 883 | 1,628 | 24.7 | 34.0 | 4,960 | 75.3 | 99.2 | 3 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,631 | 153 | 256 | 15.7 | 43.1 | 1,375 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4.6 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,110 | 50 | 106 | 9.6 | 56.0 | (5) 1,004 | (5) 90.4 | 94.0 | (D) | (D) | 4.0 |
| Other companies (4) | 55,659 | 90,166 | 8,255 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 47,218 | 84.8 | 97.2 | 186 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 21,644 | 40,246 | (D) | (D) | 6.8 | (5) 21,644 | (5) 100.0 | 96.8 | (D) | (D) | 1.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 17,298 | 37,457 | (D) | (D) | 6.3 | (5) 17,298 | (5) 100.0 | 97.5 | (D) | (D) | 1.3 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,967 | 6,807 | 1,432 | 24.0 | 9.1 | 4,471 | 74.9 | 97.9 | 64 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 3,325 | 2,925 | 378 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 2,944 | 88.5 | 97.6 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,738 | 1,763 | 656 | 17.6 | 14.5 | 3,078 | 82.3 | 97.9 | 3 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 2,165 | 479 | 77 | 3.5 | 21.5 | 2,088 | 96.4 | 98.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,521 | 489 | 326 | 21.4 | 16.0 | 1,195 | 78.5 | 97.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Unclassified companies | 4,619 | 6,959 | 1,024 | 22.2 | 6.7 | 3,594 | 77.8 | 97.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Detail may not sum to 100.0 percent because companies may export to both related and nonrelated parties.
(3) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2007.
(4) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc
(5) Includes corresponding value or percent of adjacent cell (D) suppressed to avoid disclosure.

# Exhibit 3b <br> 2006 Exports to Related Parties by Company Type and Employment Size 

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Reported |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Known Value (1) | \% of <br> Row <br> Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters (2) | Known Value (1) | \% of Row Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters (2) | Known Value (1) | \% of <br> Row <br> Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters (2) |
| All identified companies | 915,752 | 247,985 | 299,494 | 32.7 | 12.7 | 614,073 | 67.1 | 98.0 | 2,186 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 64,504 | 77,207 | 15,184 | 23.5 | 9.0 | 49,197 | 76.3 | 97.2 | 122 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 62,190 | 101,714 | 6,850 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 54,873 | 88.2 | 98.1 | 468 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 30,939 | 30,312 | 2,954 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 27,798 | 89.8 | 98.8 | 187 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 27,687 | 15,637 | 3,214 | 11.6 | 19.8 | 24,075 | 87.0 | 98.8 | 398 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 44,537 | 11,891 | 7,757 | 17.4 | 28.8 | 36,606 | 82.2 | 98.9 | 175 | 0.4 | 3.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 36,244 | 4,501 | 6,163 | 17.0 | 41.2 | 30,041 | 82.9 | 98.6 | 40 | 0.1 | 5.1 |
| 500 or more employees | 649,650 | 6,723 | 257,372 | 39.6 | 54.8 | 391,484 | 60.3 | 98.7 | 795 | 0.1 | 11.6 |
| Manufacturers | 580,999 | 68,148 | 214,269 | 36.9 | 18.0 | 366,219 | 63.0 | 99.0 | 511 | 0.1 | 2.3 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 22,330 | 13,020 | 6,773 | 30.3 | 14.8 | 15,537 | 69.6 | 98.1 | 20 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 5,855 | 21,766 | 807 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 5,021 | 85.7 | 99.0 | 27 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,372 | 13,700 | 670 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 7,692 | 91.9 | 99.3 | 10 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 10,753 | 8,112 | 1,060 | 9.9 | 20.6 | 9,680 | 90.0 | 99.3 | 13 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 23,252 | 6,390 | 4,253 | 18.3 | 32.8 | 18,972 | 81.6 | 99.5 | 27 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 20,974 | 2,370 | 3,260 | 15.5 | 50.3 | 17,681 | 84.3 | 99.6 | 33 | 0.2 | 6.2 |
| 500 or more employees | 489,462 | 2,790 | 197,445 | 40.3 | 74.0 | 291,636 | 59.6 | 99.8 | 381 | 0.1 | 18.5 |
| Wholesalers | 203,924 | 82,904 | 54,757 | 26.9 | 12.7 | 148,238 | 72.7 | 98.7 | 929 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 20,137 | 22,292 | 4,114 | 20.4 | 8.7 | 15,980 | 79.4 | 98.2 | 43 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 39,136 | 44,116 | 3,189 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 35,645 | 91.1 | 98.7 | 302 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 13,626 | 8,992 | 1,182 | 8.7 | 17.4 | 12,413 | 91.1 | 99.2 | 31 | 0.2 | 2.9 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 12,370 | 3,688 | 1,758 | 14.2 | 24.1 | 10,433 | 84.3 | 99.2 | 179 | 1.4 | 3.4 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 14,877 | 2,270 | 2,389 | 16.1 | 32.4 | 12,365 | 83.1 | 99.2 | 123 | 0.8 | 5.1 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 9,313 | 766 | 1,978 | 21.2 | 43.5 | 7,332 | 78.7 | 99.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 94,465 | 780 | 40,148 | 42.5 | 63.7 | 54,069 | 57.2 | 99.5 | 249 | 0.3 | 17.3 |
| Other companies (4) | 124,537 | 89,655 | 28,892 | 23.2 | 9.2 | 95,185 | 76.4 | 96.8 | 461 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 18,162 | 34,971 | 3,346 | 18.4 | 7.3 | 14,757 | 81.3 | 96.3 | 59 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 16,664 | 35,655 | 2,770 | 16.6 | 6.7 | 13,756 | 82.5 | 97.0 | 138 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,814 | 7,588 | 1,078 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 7,664 | 87.0 | 97.5 | 71 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 4,281 | 3,810 | 356 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 3,899 | 91.1 | 97.4 | 26 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 5,961 | 3,191 | 873 | 14.6 | 18.0 | 5,077 | 85.2 | 97.5 | 11 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 5,769 | 1,342 | 868 | 15.0 | 23.9 | 4,897 | 84.9 | 96.7 | 4 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 64,886 | 3,098 | 19,600 | 30.2 | 35.7 | 45,135 | 69.6 | 97.4 | 151 | 0.2 | 4.1 |
| Unclassified companies | 6,293 | 7,278 | 1,576 | 25.0 | 7.8 | 4,431 | 70.4 | 96.9 | 285 | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| Multiple location companies | 718,931 | 25,042 | 268,059 | 37.3 | 34.2 | 449,441 | 62.5 | 98.8 | 1,431 | 0.2 | 5.5 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 894 | 338 | 113 | 12.7 | 21.0 | (5) 780 | (5) 87.3 | 98.2 | (D) | (D) | 1.5 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 3,602 | 2,213 | 547 | 15.2 | 14.6 | (5) 3,054 | (5) 84.8 | 97.9 | (D) | (D) | 1.9 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 7,144 | 3,682 | 946 | 13.2 | 17.5 | 6,112 | 85.6 | 98.6 | 85 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 10,803 | 4,015 | 1,648 | 15.3 | 22.6 | 8,819 | 81.6 | 99.1 | 337 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 26,894 | 5,577 | 3,786 | 14.1 | 31.8 | 22,955 | 85.4 | 98.9 | 153 | 0.6 | 4.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 27,779 | 3,204 | 5,228 | 18.8 | 42.5 | 22,538 | 81.1 | 99.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 641,815 | 6,013 | 255,791 | 39.9 | 57.8 | 385,237 | 60.0 | 98.7 | 787 | 0.1 | 12.6 |
| Manufacturers | 515,444 | 9,581 | 201,152 | 39.0 | 46.7 | 313,893 | 60.9 | 99.8 | 400 | 0.1 | 8.2 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 110 | 60 | 41 | 36.8 | 33.3 | (5) 70 | (5) 63.2 | 100.0 | (D) | (D) | 1.7 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 134 | 287 | 38 | 28.0 | 11.8 | (5) 97 | (5) 72.0 | 99.7 | (D) | (D) | 1.4 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 607 | 865 | 55 | 9.0 | 19.0 | 552 | 90.9 | 99.5 | 1 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 3,060 | 1,479 | 327 | 10.7 | 27.4 | 2,732 | 89.3 | 99.7 | 1 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,854 | 2,626 | 1,899 | 16.0 | 38.2 | 9,945 | 83.9 | 99.7 | 10 | 0.1 | 4.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 15,782 | 1,675 | 2,602 | 16.5 | 52.7 | 13,171 | 83.5 | 99.9 | 9 | 0.1 | 6.8 |
| 500 or more employees | 483,896 | 2,589 | 196,191 | 40.5 | 75.9 | 287,327 | 59.4 | 99.9 | 379 | 0.1 | 19.3 |
| Wholesalers | 123,871 | 7,042 | 44,532 | 36.0 | 29.1 | 78,807 | 63.6 | 99.0 | 532 | 0.4 | 5.2 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 187 | 136 | 15 | 8.2 | 19.1 | (5) 172 | (5) 91.8 | 99.3 | (D) | (D) | 2.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 2,070 | 1,099 | 259 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 1,809 | 87.4 | 97.5 | 2 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 3,039 | 1,638 | 391 | 12.9 | 19.2 | 2,641 | 86.9 | 99.3 | 8 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 6,165 | 1,433 | 1,142 | 18.5 | 23.5 | (5) 5,023 | (5) 81.5 | 99.3 | (D) | (D) | 3.9 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,278 | 1,401 | 1,000 | 8.9 | 32.2 | 10,158 | 90.1 | 99.1 | 120 | 1.1 | 5.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 7,887 | 602 | 1,767 | 22.4 | 43.5 | 6,117 | 77.6 | 99.2 | 2 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| 500 or more employees | 93,245 | 733 | 39,957 | 42.9 | 64.1 | (5) 53,289 | (5) 57.1 | 99.7 | (D) | (D) | 17.5 |

See footnotes at end of exhibit.

## Exhibit 3b

## 2006 Exports to Related Parties

 by Company Type and Employment Size - ContinuedNote: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Related Party Trade |  |  | Non-Reported |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Known <br> Value (1) | $\%$ of <br> Row <br> Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters <br> (2) | Known Value (1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of Row } \\ & \text { Value } \end{aligned}$ | \% of Row <br> Number of <br> Identified <br> Exporters <br> (2) | Known Value (1) | \% of Row Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters (2) |
| Multiple location companies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other companies (4) | 77,143 | 8,242 | 21,735 | 28.2 | 24.1 | 55,193 | 71.5 | 97.5 | 215 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 506 | 130 | (5) 53 | (5) 10.3 | 16.2 | 453 | 89.7 | 96.2 | (D) | (D) | 0.8 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 895 | 812 | (5) 209 | (5) 23.4 | 12.2 | 686 | 76.6 | 97.9 | (D) | (D) | 1.6 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 3,369 | 1,152 | 477 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 2,890 | 85.8 | 97.1 | 3 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 1,294 | 1,080 | 139 | 10.7 | 14.8 | 1,154 | 89.1 | 97.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,318 | 1,513 | 645 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 2,665 | 80.3 | 97.6 | 8 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 3,923 | 911 | 801 | 20.4 | 23.2 | 3,120 | 79.5 | 97.5 | 2 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 63,838 | 2,644 | 19,464 | 30.5 | 38.8 | 44,226 | 69.3 | 97.4 | 148 | 0.2 | 4.6 |
| Unclassified companies | 2,473 | 177 | 641 | 25.9 | 32.8 | 1,547 | 62.6 | 96.0 | 284 | 11.5 | 13.0 |
| Single location companies | 196,821 | 222,943 | 31,435 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 164,632 | 83.6 | 97.9 | 755 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 63,610 | 76,869 | 15,071 | 23.7 | 8.9 | (5) 48,539 | (5) 76.3 | 97.2 | (D) | (D) | 1.3 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 58,589 | 99,501 | 6,303 | 10.8 | 8.2 | (5) 52,286 | (5) 89.2 | 98.1 | (D) | (D) | 1.9 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 23,796 | 26,630 | 2,008 | 8.4 | 13.1 | 21,686 | 91.1 | 98.8 | 101 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 16,885 | 11,622 | 1,566 | 9.3 | 18.8 | 15,257 | 90.4 | 98.7 | 62 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 17,643 | 6,314 | 3,970 | 22.5 | 26.0 | 13,651 | 77.4 | 98.8 | 22 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 8,465 | 1,297 | 935 | 11.1 | 37.8 | 7,502 | 88.6 | 97.5 | 27 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| 500 or more employees | 7,835 | 710 | 1,581 | 20.2 | 29.0 | 6,246 | 79.7 | 98.2 | 8 | 0.1 | 3.9 |
| Manufacturers | 65,555 | 58,567 | 13,117 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 52,326 | 79.8 | 98.9 | 112 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 22,220 | 12,960 | 6,733 | 30.3 | 14.7 | (5) 15,487 | (5) 69.7 | 98.1 | (D) | (D) | 1.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 5,721 | 21,479 | 769 | 13.5 | 7.2 | (5) 4,951 | (5) 86.5 | 99.0 | (D) | (D) | 1.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 7,765 | 12,835 | 616 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 7,140 | 91.9 | 99.2 | 10 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 7,693 | 6,633 | 733 | 9.5 | 19.1 | 6,948 | 90.3 | 99.2 | 12 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 11,398 | 3,764 | 2,354 | 20.7 | 29.0 | 9,027 | 79.2 | 99.4 | 17 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 5,192 | 695 | 658 | 12.7 | 44.5 | 4,510 | 86.9 | 98.7 | 24 | 0.5 | 4.9 |
| 500 or more employees | 5,566 | 201 | 1,254 | 22.5 | 48.8 | 4,309 | 77.4 | 99.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 7.5 |
| Wholesalers | 80,053 | 75,862 | 10,225 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 69,431 | 86.7 | 98.6 | 397 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 19,950 | 22,156 | 4,099 | 20.5 | 8.7 | (5) 15,851 | (5) 79.5 | 98.2 | (D) | (D) | 1.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 37,066 | 43,017 | 2,930 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 33,836 | 91.3 | 98.7 | 300 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 10,586 | 7,354 | 791 | 7.5 | 17.0 | 9,772 | 92.3 | 99.1 | 23 | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 6,205 | 2,255 | 616 | 9.9 | 24.4 | (5) 5,588 | (5) 90.1 | 99.1 | (D) | (D) | 3.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 3,599 | 869 | 1,388 | 38.6 | 32.7 | 2,207 | 61.3 | 99.2 | 3 | 0.1 | 4.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,426 | 164 | 211 | 14.8 | 43.3 | 1,215 | 85.2 | 98.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,220 | 47 | 191 | 15.6 | 57.4 | (5) 1,029 | (5) 84.4 | 95.7 | (D) | (D) | 14.9 |
| Other companies (4) | 47,394 | 81,413 | 7,157 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 39,992 | 84.4 | 96.7 | 245 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| no. employees unknown (3) | 17,657 | 34,841 | (5) 3,353 | (5) 19.0 | 7.2 | 14,304 | 81.0 | 96.3 | (D) | (D) | 1.7 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 15,770 | 34,843 | (5) 2,699 | (5) 17.1 | 6.6 | 13,070 | 82.9 | 97.0 | (D) | (D) | 2.1 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,444 | 6,436 | 601 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 4,774 | 87.7 | 97.5 | 69 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 2,987 | 2,730 | 217 | 7.3 | 13.6 | 2,745 | 91.9 | 97.2 | 24 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 2,642 | 1,678 | 228 | 8.6 | 15.9 | 2,412 | 91.3 | 97.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 1,846 | 431 | 67 | 3.6 | 25.5 | 1,777 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 2 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,049 | 454 | 136 | 13.0 | 17.8 | 909 | 86.7 | 98.0 | 3 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Unclassified companies | 3,820 | 7,101 | 935 | 24.5 | 7.2 | 2,884 | 75.5 | 96.9 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.6 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Detail may not sum to 100.0 percent because companies may export to both related and nonrelated parties.
(3) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2006.
(4) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.
(5) Includes corresponding value or percent of adjacent cell (D) suppressed to avoid disclosure.

## Exhibit 4a

## 2007 Exports by Company Type and Employment Size

to Number of Partner Countries
Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation. Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | Number of <br> Identified <br> Exporters | Number of Countries to Which Company Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1 Country |  | 2-4 Countries |  | 5-9 Countries |  | 10-24 Countries |  | 25-49 Countries |  | 50+ Countries |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \% \text { of Row } \\ \text { Value } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \% of Row <br> Number of Identified Exporters | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of Row } \\ \text { Value } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% of Row <br> Number of <br> Identified <br> Exporters | \% of Row Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of Row } \\ \text { Value } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% of Row <br> Number of <br> Identified <br> Exporters | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of Row } \\ & \text { Value } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | \% of Row <br> Number of <br> Identified <br> Exporters | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of Row } \\ \text { Value } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% of Row <br> Number of <br> Identified <br> Exporters |
| All identified companies | 1,031,007 | 266,457 | 4.6 | 57.8 | 6.4 | 25.5 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 15.1 | 5.8 | 18.1 | 1.5 | 49.2 | 0.4 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 74,891 | 85,229 | 21.5 | 72.8 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 5.0 | 24.1 | 2.6 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.1 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 71,248 | 107,550 | 22.9 | 58.7 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 23.3 | 8.7 | 19.0 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 37,259 | 32,039 | 12.9 | 44.8 | 17.3 | 30.8 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 37.4 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 32,897 | 16,815 | 7.4 | 40.1 | 17.0 | 29.3 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 35.9 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 53,882 | 12,806 | 5.2 | 34.3 | 10.3 | 28.1 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 45.9 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 0.8 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 41,507 | 4,942 | 2.9 | 29.2 | 9.6 | 25.1 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 33.5 | 19.2 | 33.8 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 1.8 |
| 500 or more employees | 719,322 | 7,076 | 0.5 | 25.8 | 1.6 | 20.3 | 1.9 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 15.1 | 68.7 | 10.0 |
| Manufacturers | 674,603 | 71,563 | 1.4 | 42.9 | 3.1 | 29.3 | 3.7 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 3.3 | 63.8 | 1.0 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 27,189 | 14,003 | 10.2 | 57.2 | 12.5 | 25.5 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 26.6 | 6.6 | 20.6 | 1.1 | 11.3 | 0.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 6,320 | 22,832 | 27.9 | 52.9 | 28.6 | 30.8 | 20.1 | 10.9 | 20.2 | 5.0 | (4) 3.2 | 0.4 | (D) | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 9,369 | 14,063 | 11.4 | 39.5 | 23.1 | 33.0 | 19.9 | 14.5 | 36.0 | 11.2 | (4) 9.5 | 1.7 | (D) | 0.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 12,349 | 8,472 | 7.6 | 32.9 | 16.7 | 31.0 | 22.9 | 17.3 | 33.4 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 0.4 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 26,141 | 6,790 | 4.3 | 23.4 | 13.5 | 30.4 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 40.8 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 1.0 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 24,692 | 2,516 | 2.6 | 17.2 | 9.5 | 24.6 | 12.5 | 17.6 | 29.7 | 24.5 | 35.1 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 2.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 568,545 | 2,887 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 14.4 | 1.3 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 22.3 | 16.2 | 24.0 | 74.3 | 18.2 |
| Wholesalers | 204,114 | 87,669 | 7.9 | 51.9 | 12.1 | 30.3 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 24.5 | 6.0 | 19.2 | 1.2 | 23.5 | 0.2 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 21,454 | 24,112 | 24.0 | 67.3 | 19.3 | 23.7 | 15.9 | 5.9 | 27.2 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 46,485 | 45,978 | 17.6 | 51.3 | 28.7 | 33.2 | 26.3 | 10.3 | 20.7 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 16,850 | 9,528 | 11.0 | 36.7 | 15.9 | 33.8 | 17.6 | 15.8 | 32.6 | 11.6 | 20.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 14,677 | 3,973 | 3.6 | 32.1 | 13.0 | 32.1 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 41.7 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 18,907 | 2,470 | 1.2 | 27.4 | 5.4 | 29.9 | 13.1 | 16.9 | 59.8 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 0.8 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 9,900 | 827 | 1.4 | 21.4 | 5.1 | 25.4 | 5.9 | 15.8 | 37.5 | 23.3 | 42.3 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 2.1 |
| 500 or more employees | 75,842 | 781 | 0.2 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 17.0 | 2.1 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 22.3 | 27.3 | 22.0 | 58.8 | 12.5 |
| Other companies (3) | 147,073 | 100,087 | 13.9 | 72.0 | 13.1 | 19.3 | 10.7 | 5.2 | 21.0 | 2.7 | 22.0 | 0.6 | 19.3 | 0.1 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 21,664 | 40,301 | 31.7 | 80.3 | 20.2 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 3.1 | 16.3 | 1.4 | 16.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 18,375 | 38,581 | 34.5 | 71.0 | 28.3 | 21.3 | 16.9 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 10,989 | 8,416 | 17.0 | 62.7 | 14.4 | 23.7 | 12.9 | 8.4 | 46.0 | 4.6 | (4) 9.6 | 0.7 | (D) | 0.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 5,826 | 4,342 | 16.4 | 61.5 | 27.1 | 23.2 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 26.6 | 5.6 | (4) 17.3 | 1.2 | (D) | 0.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 8,611 | 3,506 | 16.5 | 60.0 | 11.5 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 8.2 | 31.6 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 1.7 | 8.7 | 0.4 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 6,802 | 1,579 | 6.2 | 51.9 | 16.6 | 25.8 | 15.1 | 9.8 | 42.1 | 8.8 | 16.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| 500 or more employees | 74,806 | 3,362 | 3.4 | 43.9 | 5.9 | 25.9 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 31.8 | 6.2 | 36.0 | 2.5 |
| Unclassified companies | 5,215 | 7,138 | 26.3 | 78.8 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 21.2 | 3.4 | 29.5 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2007.
(3) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas
and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.
(4) Includes percent of adjacent cell (D) suppressed to avoid disclosure.

## Exhibit 4b

2006 Exports by Company Type and Employment Size
to Number of Partner Countries
Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation. Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Company Type and Employment Size | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Number of Countries to Which Company Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1 Country |  | 2-4 Countries |  | 5-9 Countries |  | 10-24 Countries |  | 25-49 Countries |  | $50+$ Countries |  |
|  |  |  | \% of Row Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters | \% of Row Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of Row } \\ \text { Value } \end{gathered}$ | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters | \% of Row Value | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of Row } \\ & \text { Value } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | \% of Row Number of Identified Exporters | \% of Row Value | \% of Row <br> Number of Identified Exporters |
| All identified companies | 915,752 | 247,985 | 4.6 | 58.5 | 6.4 | 25.2 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 50.3 | 0.4 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 64,504 | 77,207 | 20.6 | 73.0 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 5.0 | 22.0 | 2.6 | 16.9 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 0.1 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 62,190 | 101,714 | 24.3 | 60.0 | 29.2 | 27.9 | 20.4 | 8.4 | 19.2 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 30,939 | 30,312 | 11.9 | 46.0 | 19.9 | 30.2 | 22.6 | 13.3 | 25.9 | 9.0 | 17.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 27,687 | 15,637 | 8.4 | 41.0 | 15.0 | 29.4 | 18.4 | 14.8 | 40.5 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 44,537 | 11,891 | 4.9 | 35.3 | 11.2 | 28.2 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 47.0 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 36,244 | 4,501 | 4.4 | 30.4 | 9.0 | 24.6 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 32.3 | 18.2 | 33.5 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 1.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 649,650 | 6,723 | 0.6 | 26.0 | 1.7 | 20.9 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 16.1 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 69.3 | 9.9 |
| Manufacturers | 580,999 | 68,148 | 1.6 | 44.0 | 3.1 | 28.9 | 4.2 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 17.4 | 3.1 | 63.6 | 0.9 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 22,330 | 13,020 | 10.5 | 57.2 | 12.7 | 25.5 | 23.2 | 9.6 | 21.7 | 6.3 | 23.8 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 0.2 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 5,855 | 21,766 | 27.9 | 54.2 | 27.6 | 30.2 | 21.9 | 10.6 | 20.4 | 4.7 | (4) 2.1 | 0.3 | (D) | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,372 | 13,700 | 12.6 | 41.8 | 22.8 | 31.5 | 22.9 | 14.5 | 32.7 | 10.6 | (4) 9.1 | 1.5 | (D) | 0.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 10,753 | 8,112 | 9.3 | 33.8 | 17.6 | 31.6 | 20.2 | 16.9 | 35.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 23,252 | 6,390 | 4.7 | 25.4 | 11.6 | 29.9 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 40.3 | 19.1 | 22.4 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 20,974 | 2,370 | 5.0 | 17.6 | 9.2 | 24.7 | 15.3 | 19.0 | 35.1 | 23.9 | 28.9 | 12.9 | 6.4 | 1.8 |
| 500 or more employees | 489,462 | 2,790 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 1.1 | 15.9 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 6.0 | 22.0 | 16.8 | 23.9 | 74.5 | 17.6 |
| Wholesalers | 203,924 | 82,904 | 6.9 | 53.2 | 11.0 | 29.9 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 20.3 | 5.6 | 19.3 | 1.2 | 32.1 | 0.2 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 20,137 | 22,292 | 21.4 | 67.9 | 20.0 | 23.2 | 17.8 | 5.8 | 20.9 | 2.6 | 17.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 39,136 | 44,116 | 19.1 | 52.8 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 22.4 | 9.8 | 20.9 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 13,626 | 8,992 | 9.3 | 37.9 | 18.6 | 33.8 | 22.4 | 15.9 | 28.3 | 10.5 | 16.7 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 0.1 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 12,370 | 3,688 | 4.4 | 34.8 | 10.8 | 31.5 | 14.5 | 16.9 | 50.3 | 13.1 | 18.9 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 14,877 | 2,270 | 1.8 | 29.4 | 8.0 | 29.9 | 8.2 | 15.9 | 62.7 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 0.8 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 9,313 | 766 | 1.5 | 25.7 | 4.4 | 24.2 | 7.9 | 18.0 | 25.5 | 19.7 | 54.8 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 1.7 |
| 500 or more employees | 94,465 | 780 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 0.8 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 66.4 | 13.1 |
| Other companies (3) | 124,537 | 89,655 | 14.0 | 72.7 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 12.2 | 5.1 | 17.2 | 2.6 | (4) 43.1 | 0.5 | (D) | 0.1 |
| no. employees unknown(2) | 18,162 | 34,971 | 30.3 | 80.8 | 19.4 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 3.0 | 24.3 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 16,664 | 35,655 | 35.9 | 72.3 | 26.6 | 20.6 | 15.8 | 5.2 | 15.3 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 8,814 | 7,588 | 15.5 | 63.1 | 19.6 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 8.1 | 15.4 | 4.5 | (4) 27.4 | 0.6 | -- | -- |
| 50 to 99 employees | 4,281 | 3,810 | 17.3 | 62.0 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 21.5 | 8.4 | 26.7 | 5.6 | (4) 13.0 | 1.1 | (D) | 0.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 5,961 | 3,191 | 11.4 | 59.1 | 14.2 | 23.5 | 20.2 | 7.7 | 37.3 | 7.7 | 15.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 5,769 | 1,342 | 7.3 | 55.1 | 15.0 | 25.0 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 34.0 | 7.5 | 15.6 | 2.8 | 21.1 | 1.0 |
| 500 or more employees | 64,886 | 3,098 | 4.2 | 44.5 | 6.8 | 26.1 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 9.7 | 32.9 | 5.6 | 35.5 | 2.4 |
| Unclassified companies | 6,293 | 7,278 | 22.9 | 79.4 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 3.6 | 18.3 | 1.4 | (4) 21.8 | 0.3 | (D) | 0.0 |

[^1]Exhibit 5a
2007 Exports by Company Employment Size
to World Areas and Selected Countries
Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

| Country of Destination | Total Value | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Unknown number of employees (2) |  | 1-19 employees |  | 20-49 employees |  | 50-99 employees |  | 100-249 employees |  | 250-499 employees |  | $500+$ employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters |
| All countries | 1,162,479 | 1,031,007 | 266,457 | 74,891 | 85,229 | 71,248 | 107,550 | 37,259 | 32,039 | 32,897 | 16,815 | 53,882 | 12,806 | 41,507 | 4,942 | 719,322 | 7,076 |
| Top 25 countries | 974,961 | 864,111 | 223,518 | 59,681 | 64,793 | 53,305 | 91,253 | 29,880 | 28,898 | 26,483 | 15,381 | 43,367 | 11,824 | 34,656 | 4,637 | 616,739 | 6,732 |
| Canada | 249,013 | 195,413 | 95,715 | 8,777 | 17,499 | 7,924 | 38,149 | 5,583 | 15,357 | 5,599 | 8,989 | 8,805 | 7,419 | 8,689 | 3,163 | 150,036 | 5,139 |
| Mexico | 136,541 | 122,273 | 45,765 | 9,844 | 10,952 | 6,377 | 14,211 | 3,948 | 6,743 | 3,849 | 4,327 | 6,358 | 4,124 | 4,970 | 1,997 | 86,927 | 3,411 |
| China | 65,238 | 61,907 | 28,608 | 4,506 | 5,954 | 6,516 | 8,421 | 1,819 | 4,314 | 1,805 | 2,846 | 3,482 | 2,991 | 3,086 | 1,423 | 40,693 | 2,659 |
| Japan | 62,665 | 59,424 | 27,052 | 3,312 | 5,388 | 4,427 | 8,669 | 1,857 | 3,911 | 2,690 | 2,621 | 3,068 | 2,549 | 3,075 | 1,291 | 40,994 | 2,623 |
| United Kingdom | 50,296 | 45,025 | 43,690 | 3,519 | 8,731 | 3,022 | 14,555 | 2,863 | 7,031 | 1,639 | 4,389 | 2,295 | 3,851 | 2,049 | 1,829 | 29,637 | 3,304 |
| Germany | 49,652 | 46,650 | 32,711 | 2,912 | 6,602 | 1,794 | 10,406 | 2,082 | 5,104 | 1,006 | 3,235 | 2,544 | 3,089 | 1,777 | 1,465 | 34,535 | 2,810 |
| Republic of Korea | 34,703 | 32,226 | 20,261 | 2,051 | 3,931 | 2,718 | 6,213 | 924 | 2,914 | 902 | 1,953 | 3,291 | 1,996 | 961 | 1,003 | 21,379 | 2,251 |
| Netherlands | 32,986 | 31,555 | 17,946 | 5,129 | 3,369 | 1,214 | 5,098 | 737 | 2,720 | 1,109 | 1,909 | 1,539 | 1,845 | 954 | 965 | 20,874 | 2,040 |
| France | 27,407 | 25,516 | 19,454 | 1,465 | 3,508 | 876 | 5,729 | 545 | 3,077 | 814 | 2,054 | 926 | 1,955 | 883 | 996 | 20,007 | 2,135 |
| Taiwan | 26,359 | 25,241 | 17,200 | 1,405 | 3,085 | 1,368 | 4,943 | 531 | 2,647 | 614 | 1,782 | 1,517 | 1,774 | 1,056 | 947 | 18,750 | 2,022 |
| Singapore | 26,284 | 24,458 | 19,668 | 1,397 | 3,651 | 723 | 5,522 | 518 | 3,137 | 408 | 2,059 | 748 | 2,085 | 623 | 1,029 | 20,039 | 2,185 |
| Belgium | 25,292 | 23,910 | 11,643 | 2,701 | 2,093 | 1,499 | 3,153 | 350 | 1,618 | 416 | 1,197 | 789 | 1,241 | 726 | 686 | 17,428 | 1,655 |
| Brazil | 24,628 | 23,210 | 15,184 | 1,774 | 3,062 | 1,445 | 3,945 | 698 | 2,106 | 493 | 1,544 | 1,252 | 1,611 | 665 | 910 | 16,883 | 2,006 |
| Hong Kong | 20,121 | 18,619 | 23,223 | 1,743 | 4,653 | 2,861 | 7,461 | 1,092 | 3,452 | 856 | 2,209 | 1,108 | 2,147 | 1,018 | 1,096 | 9,940 | 2,205 |
| Australia | 19,205 | 16,876 | 27,329 | 1,392 | 5,069 | 889 | 8,504 | 535 | 4,400 | 496 | 2,835 | 823 | 2,646 | 685 | 1,312 | 12,057 | 2,563 |
| India | 17,592 | 16,151 | 15,636 | 972 | 3,027 | 1,336 | 4,473 | 746 | 2,278 | 455 | 1,515 | 798 | 1,576 | 516 | 815 | 11,327 | 1,952 |
| Switzerland | 17,040 | 13,613 | 11,175 | 803 | 1,794 | 1,363 | 3,268 | 1,871 | 1,736 | 458 | 1,170 | 356 | 1,125 | 265 | 605 | 8,498 | 1,477 |
| Italy | 14,141 | 13,111 | 18,921 | 903 | 3,320 | 804 | 5,645 | 527 | 2,972 | 550 | 2,017 | 776 | 1,937 | 629 | 947 | 8,921 | 2,083 |
| Israel | 13,019 | 10,255 | 14,056 | 841 | 2,415 | 1,520 | 4,082 | 326 | 2,160 | 383 | 1,469 | 491 | 1,441 | 337 | 774 | 6,356 | 1,715 |
| Malaysia | 11,680 | 11,236 | 10,454 | 504 | 1,739 | 383 | 2,570 | 335 | 1,573 | 228 | 1,125 | 443 | 1,228 | 423 | 653 | 8,920 | 1,566 |
| United Arab Emirates | 11,609 | 10,616 | 12,977 | 937 | 2,859 | 941 | 3,832 | 767 | 1,738 | 215 | 1,153 | 363 | 1,184 | 212 | 661 | 7,181 | 1,550 |
| Saudi Arabia | 10,399 | 9,509 | 8,621 | 665 | 1,743 | 822 | 2,300 | 344 | 1,112 | 159 | 863 | 541 | 864 | 333 | 489 | 6,645 | 1,250 |
| Venezuela | 10,199 | 9,486 | 9,449 | 1,140 | 2,572 | 1,591 | 2,828 | 282 | 885 | 703 | 612 | 230 | 766 | 119 | 466 | 5,421 | 1,320 |
| Spain | 9,879 | 9,184 | 13,886 | 566 | 2,349 | 704 | 3,955 | 412 | 2,173 | 481 | 1,492 | 524 | 1,460 | 399 | 769 | 6,098 | 1,688 |
| Ireland | 9,011 | 8,648 | 8,695 | 423 | 1,359 | 190 | 2,008 | 186 | 1,346 | 154 | 1,067 | 296 | 1,017 | 206 | 531 | 7,192 | 1,367 |
| All other countries | 187,518 | 166,895 | 111,443 | 15,210 | 33,413 | 17,943 | 41,173 | 7,379 | 14,292 | 6,414 | 8,088 | 10,515 | 6,890 | 6,851 | 2,948 | 102,583 | 4,639 |
| North America | 385,555 | 317,687 | 124,487 | 18,621 | 27,392 | 14,300 | 48,728 | 9,532 | 19,099 | 9,448 | 10,939 | 15,164 | 8,965 | 13,659 | 3,713 | 236,962 | 5,651 |
| Europe | 286,485 | 260,925 | 102,577 | 22,456 | 26,622 | 16,441 | 38,232 | 11,324 | 14,667 | 8,846 | 8,409 | 12,615 | 6,975 | 9,968 | 2,961 | 179,276 | 4,711 |
| Euro Area | 180,563 | 168,321 | 70,517 | 14,952 | 16,717 | 8,061 | 25,183 | 5,258 | 10,540 | 4,838 | 6,280 | 7,896 | 5,496 | 6,111 | 2,368 | 121,205 | 3,933 |
| European Union | 247,343 | 226,559 | 94,642 | 19,640 | 23,784 | 12,124 | 35,047 | 8,754 | 13,800 | 7,051 | 7,962 | 11,083 | 6,664 | 8,896 | 2,842 | 159,011 | 4,543 |
| Africa | 23,664 | 21,401 | 22,764 | 1,576 | 5,719 | 2,694 | 6,777 | 807 | 2,988 | 851 | 2,011 | 1,316 | 1,968 | 645 | 1,052 | 13,511 | 2,249 |
| OECD - Europe | 749,224 | 650,909 | 197,851 | 44,942 | 53,726 | 35,551 | 80,111 | 23,296 | 26,937 | 20,924 | 14,633 | 33,546 | 11,374 | 27,198 | 4,509 | 465,452 | 6,561 |
| Pacific Rim Countries | 281,447 | 264,281 | 92,496 | 17,392 | 23,102 | 20,864 | 35,289 | 8,184 | 13,291 | 8,344 | 7,561 | 15,514 | 6,337 | 11,446 | 2,666 | 182,537 | 4,250 |
| Asia - Near East | 46,332 | 39,732 | 33,093 | 3,296 | 7,752 | 3,935 | 10,691 | 1,779 | 4,775 | 933 | 3,001 | 2,065 | 2,814 | 1,196 | 1,411 | 26,528 | 2,649 |
| Asia - NICS | 107,467 | 100,544 | 51,583 | 6,596 | 11,597 | 7,670 | 18,275 | 3,065 | 7,765 | 2,780 | 4,651 | 6,665 | 4,158 | 3,657 | 1,848 | 70,109 | 3,289 |
| Asia - South | 20,829 | 18,815 | 18,512 | 1,201 | 3,728 | 1,604 | 5,537 | 848 | 2,653 | 604 | 1,739 | 1,034 | 1,795 | 670 | 928 | 12,856 | 2,132 |
| ASEAN | 60,560 | 57,174 | 34,474 | 3,418 | 7,187 | 2,722 | 10,860 | 1,902 | 5,415 | 1,240 | 3,395 | 2,717 | 3,267 | 1,910 | 1,528 | 43,266 | 2,822 |
| APEC | 696,919 | 609,408 | 186,598 | 38,503 | 50,025 | 38,187 | 75,703 | 18,970 | 25,563 | 18,972 | 13,851 | 32,253 | 10,889 | 26,097 | 4,285 | 436,426 | 6,282 |
| South/Central America | 107,528 | 97,335 | 69,227 | 9,504 | 19,988 | 10,448 | 24,247 | 4,179 | 8,764 | 3,483 | 5,361 | 5,469 | 4,835 | 3,449 | 2,246 | 60,804 | 3,786 |
| 20 Latin Amer. Republics | 230,616 | 208,432 | 83,794 | 18,136 | 24,503 | 15,042 | 28,935 | 7,533 | 11,035 | 6,745 | 6,653 | 10,994 | 5,860 | 7,845 | 2,634 | 142,137 | 4,174 |
| Cent. Am. Common Market | 16,322 | 14,627 | 17,601 | 1,481 | 4,220 | 1,457 | 5,452 | 678 | 2,113 | 532 | 1,466 | 871 | 1,535 | 840 | 868 | 8,769 | 1,947 |
| LAFTA | 203,305 | 183,927 | 71,778 | 15,656 | 20,197 | 12,517 | 24,295 | 6,346 | 9,677 | 5,929 | 5,917 | 9,299 | 5,316 | 6,610 | 2,428 | 127,570 | 3,948 |
| NATO Allies | 486,439 | 413,691 | 157,664 | 27,720 | 38,399 | 19,873 | 63,075 | 14,133 | 22,920 | 12,810 | 12,802 | 19,708 | 10,188 | 17,262 | 4,121 | 302,184 | 6,159 |
| OPEC | 49,640 | 43,826 | 32,029 | 4,104 | 8,779 | 4,986 | 10,305 | 2,094 | 3,961 | 1,655 | 2,578 | 2,026 | 2,536 | 1,170 | 1,304 | 27,791 | 2,566 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2007.

## Exhibit 5a

## 2007 Exports by Company Employment Size

## to World Areas and Selected Countries - Continued

## World Area Country Groupings (2007):

## North America -

Canada, Mexico
Europe -
Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany Georgia, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Macedonia, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard/Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

## Euro Area -

Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain.
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom

Africa -
Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa),
Cote d' Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development in Europe (OECD) -
Austria, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea,
Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

## Pacific Rim Countries

Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan

## Asia Near East -

Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.
Asia - NICS (Newly Industrialized Countries)
Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.
Asia - South -
Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) -
Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.
Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) -
Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore,
Thailand, Taiwan, Vietnam.

## South/Central America -

Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherland Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.
Twenty Latin American Republics -
Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.
Central American Common Market
Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.
Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) -
Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.
NATO Allies -
Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC -
Algeria, Angola, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

| Country of Destination | Total Value | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Unknown number of employees (2) |  | 1-19 employees |  | 20-49 employees |  | 50-99 employees |  | 100-249 employees |  | 250-499 employees |  | 500+ employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Known <br> Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters | Known Value (1) | Number of Identified Exporters |
| All countries | 1,036,635 | 915,752 | 247,985 | 64,504 | 77,207 | 62,190 | 101,714 | 30,939 | 30,312 | 27,687 | 15,637 | 44,537 | 11,891 | 36,244 | 4,501 | 649,650 | 6,723 |
| Top 25 countries | 883,982 | 779,676 | 209,110 | 51,173 | 59,202 | 48,435 | 86,590 | 24,849 | 27,377 | 22,511 | 14,264 | 37,524 | 11,062 | 29,213 | 4,223 | 565,970 | 6,392 |
| Canada | 230,656 | 182,488 | 89,358 | 7,014 | 15,847 | 7,292 | 35,927 | 4,598 | 14,541 | 5,013 | 8,276 | 7,408 | 6,899 | 7,733 | 2,920 | 143,430 | 4,948 |
| Mexico | 134,167 | 118,373 | 44,368 | 9,638 | 10,668 | 5,904 | 14,235 | 3,728 | 6,427 | 3,319 | 4,015 | 5,645 | 3,858 | 4,395 | 1,881 | 85,744 | 3,284 |
| Japan | 59,649 | 56,080 | 26,693 | 3,322 | 5,408 | 4,119 | 8,694 | 1,709 | 3,907 | 2,542 | 2,527 | 3,260 | 2,437 | 2,148 | 1,206 | 38,980 | 2,514 |
| China | 55,224 | 52,019 | 25,919 | 3,832 | 5,463 | 5,878 | 7,812 | 1,659 | 3,824 | 1,616 | 2,550 | 2,646 | 2,545 | 2,605 | 1,236 | 33,784 | 2,489 |
| United Kingdom | 45,393 | 40,933 | 39,748 | 3,190 | 7,885 | 2,264 | 13,168 | 2,143 | 6,446 | 1,285 | 3,986 | 2,360 | 3,522 | 1,707 | 1,599 | 27,984 | 3,142 |
| Germany | 41,319 | 37,742 | 29,459 | 2,267 | 5,829 | 2,239 | 9,360 | 1,179 | 4,640 | 944 | 2,965 | 1,673 | 2,755 | 1,455 | 1,291 | 27,985 | 2,619 |
| Republic of Korea | 32,455 | 29,718 | 19,206 | 1,679 | 3,782 | 2,165 | 5,963 | 959 | 2,788 | 842 | 1,777 | 3,104 | 1,864 | 851 | 901 | 20,117 | 2,131 |
| Netherlands | 31,102 | 29,410 | 16,394 | 4,328 | 3,007 | 1,584 | 4,612 | 692 | 2,586 | 572 | 1,724 | 972 | 1,703 | 775 | 809 | 20,486 | 1,953 |
| Singapore | 24,683 | 22,616 | 18,307 | 1,242 | 3,302 | 725 | 5,318 | 415 | 2,888 | 378 | 1,896 | 631 | 1,932 | 944 | 903 | 18,281 | 2,068 |
| France | 24,217 | 22,486 | 17,701 | 1,331 | 3,202 | 888 | 5,162 | 739 | 2,846 | 438 | 1,816 | 903 | 1,792 | 609 | 883 | 17,577 | 2,000 |
| Taiwan | 23,023 | 21,643 | 16,771 | 1,133 | 3,032 | 1,170 | 4,957 | 589 | 2,625 | 583 | 1,674 | 1,166 | 1,688 | 980 | 837 | 16,022 | 1,958 |
| Belgium | 21,347 | 20,170 | 10,653 | 1,020 | 1,923 | 1,412 | 2,874 | 273 | 1,468 | 384 | 1,077 | 758 | 1,145 | 509 | 615 | 15,814 | 1,551 |
| Brazil | 19,228 | 18,075 | 13,486 | 1,560 | 2,799 | 1,507 | 3,455 | 511 | 1,904 | 302 | 1,289 | 933 | 1,423 | 374 | 777 | 12,889 | 1,839 |
| Australia | 17,782 | 15,608 | 24,585 | 1,273 | 4,485 | 718 | 7,488 | 543 | 4,063 | 429 | 2,522 | 700 | 2,414 | 613 | 1,185 | 11,332 | 2,428 |
| Hong Kong | 17,779 | 16,146 | 21,794 | 1,472 | 4,349 | 2,451 | 7,108 | 1,000 | 3,267 | 738 | 2,085 | 1,078 | 1,937 | 753 | 969 | 8,655 | 2,079 |
| Switzerland | 14,376 | 12,968 | 10,205 | 858 | 1,665 | 1,211 | 2,993 | 1,375 | 1,566 | 267 | 1,053 | 410 | 994 | 177 | 515 | 8,671 | 1,419 |
| Italy | 12,567 | 11,494 | 17,362 | 711 | 3,097 | 822 | 5,110 | 448 | 2,800 | 422 | 1,802 | 876 | 1,762 | 432 | 847 | 7,783 | 1,944 |
| Malaysia | 12,550 | 12,020 | 9,491 | 504 | 1,590 | 339 | 2,293 | 292 | 1,477 | 259 | 972 | 419 | 1,114 | 316 | 567 | 9,891 | 1,478 |
| United Arab Emirates | 11,921 | 11,198 | 11,071 | 585 | 2,430 | 689 | 3,327 | 407 | 1,467 | 170 | 965 | 223 | 983 | 122 | 518 | 9,003 | 1,381 |
| Israel | 10,964 | 8,009 | 12,819 | 662 | 2,241 | 1,401 | 3,750 | 241 | 1,949 | 260 | 1,321 | 506 | 1,323 | 318 | 628 | 4,620 | 1,607 |
| India | 10,091 | 9,443 | 13,797 | 1,058 | 2,683 | 1,049 | 3,941 | 381 | 2,051 | 369 | 1,309 | 571 | 1,389 | 378 | 661 | 5,636 | 1,763 |
| Venezuela | 9,012 | 8,373 | 9,223 | 1,045 | 2,366 | 1,381 | 2,763 | 233 | 958 | 695 | 604 | 238 | 765 | 322 | 412 | 4,460 | 1,355 |
| Ireland | 8,515 | 7,935 | 7,891 | 417 | 1,237 | 195 | 1,774 | 220 | 1,232 | 163 | 952 | 265 | 947 | 189 | 456 | 6,487 | 1,293 |
| Thailand | 8,152 | 7,767 | 9,785 | 550 | 1,542 | 382 | 2,422 | 266 | 1,444 | 391 | 1,029 | 398 | 1,160 | 277 | 597 | 5,503 | 1,591 |
| Saudi Arabia | 7,808 | 6,962 | 7,720 | 482 | 1,513 | 649 | 2,077 | 251 | 1,028 | 129 | 710 | 382 | 781 | 233 | 411 | 4,837 | 1,200 |
| All other countries | 152,653 | 136,076 | 100,550 | 13,330 | 29,617 | 13,755 | 37,378 | 6,090 | 13,107 | 5,176 | 7,320 | 7,013 | 6,128 | 7,031 | 2,644 | 83,680 | 4,356 |
| North America | 364,823 | 300,862 | 117,563 | 16,652 | 25,429 | 13,196 | 46,708 | 8,326 | 18,128 | 8,332 | 10,153 | 13,053 | 8,306 | 12,128 | 3,423 | 229,174 | 5,416 |
| Europe | 245,388 | 224,225 | 93,264 | 17,971 | 23,827 | 14,747 | 34,865 | 9,015 | 13,449 | 6,455 | 7,703 | 10,452 | 6,392 | 7,786 | 2,614 | 157,799 | 4,414 |
| Euro Area | 155,951 | 143,932 | 64,200 | 11,366 | 15,033 | 8,580 | 22,876 | 4,235 | 9,719 | 3,502 | 5,776 | 6,091 | 4,969 | 4,622 | 2,097 | 105,536 | 3,730 |
| European Union | 214,801 | 195,890 | 85,955 | 15,567 | 21,222 | 11,658 | 31,892 | 6,859 | 12,665 | 5,288 | 7,308 | 9,154 | 6,101 | 6,891 | 2,515 | 140,473 | 4,252 |
| Africa | 19,003 | 17,289 | 20,072 | 1,286 | 4,850 | 1,699 | 6,065 | 504 | 2,688 | 508 | 1,752 | 866 | 1,733 | 858 | 897 | 11,567 | 2,087 |
| OECD - Europe | 688,603 | 597,464 | 185,445 | 38,322 | 49,334 | 32,726 | 76,014 | 19,360 | 25,539 | 17,777 | 13,588 | 29,308 | 10,623 | 22,683 | 4,109 | 437,287 | 6,238 |
| Pacific Rim Countries | 257,062 | 238,797 | 86,979 | 15,236 | 21,677 | 18,401 | 33,503 | 7,562 | 12,628 | 7,726 | 6,935 | 13,748 | 5,834 | 9,705 | 2,429 | 166,420 | 3,973 |
| Asia - Near East | 39,146 | 32,969 | 29,646 | 2,538 | 6,869 | 3,207 | 9,663 | 1,115 | 4,330 | 805 | 2,672 | 1,436 | 2,547 | 790 | 1,123 | 23,079 | 2,442 |
| Asia - NICS | 97,941 | 90,123 | 48,972 | 5,526 | 10,968 | 6,512 | 17,752 | 2,963 | 7,364 | 2,541 | 4,273 | 5,979 | 3,849 | 3,528 | 1,682 | 63,074 | 3,084 |
| Asia - South | 13,084 | 11,861 | 16,494 | 1,285 | 3,349 | 1,215 | 4,895 | 467 | 2,423 | 477 | 1,540 | 680 | 1,585 | 522 | 755 | 7,216 | 1,947 |
| ASEAN | 57,318 | 53,681 | 31,649 | 3,045 | 6,440 | 2,332 | 10,074 | 1,413 | 4,994 | 1,336 | 3,112 | 2,160 | 3,001 | 1,994 | 1,356 | 41,402 | 2,672 |
| APEC | 645,371 | 560,981 | 175,664 | 33,843 | 46,199 | 33,479 | 72,353 | 16,965 | 24,322 | 17,056 | 12,789 | 27,708 | 10,086 | 22,568 | 3,935 | 409,363 | 5,980 |
| South/Central America | 89,013 | 80,465 | 62,443 | 8,830 | 17,715 | 9,068 | 22,086 | 3,539 | 8,033 | 2,941 | 4,786 | 3,820 | 4,267 | 4,117 | 2,009 | 48,151 | 3,547 |
| 20 Latin Amer. Republics | 211,408 | 189,033 | 77,655 | 17,269 | 22,333 | 13,441 | 27,291 | 6,649 | 10,288 | 5,777 | 6,064 | 8,744 | 5,303 | 7,693 | 2,426 | 129,460 | 3,950 |
| Cent. Am. Common Market | 14,256 | 12,711 | 15,518 | 1,301 | 3,615 | 1,128 | 4,830 | 645 | 1,851 | 436 | 1,254 | 617 | 1,326 | 957 | 747 | 7,627 | 1,895 |
| LAFTA | 187,941 | 167,924 | 67,210 | 14,794 | 18,698 | 11,399 | 23,143 | 5,422 | 9,095 | 5,090 | 5,408 | 7,545 | 4,876 | 5,973 | 2,250 | 117,700 | 3,740 |
| NATO Allies | 435,268 | 370,002 | 145,516 | 21,871 | 34,343 | 18,801 | 58,790 | 11,122 | 21,450 | 10,328 | 11,824 | 16,418 | 9,494 | 14,453 | 3,750 | 277,007 | 5,865 |
| OPEC | 42,182 | 37,099 | 28,829 | 3,086 | 7,622 | 3,866 | 9,411 | 1,322 | 3,738 | 1,445 | 2,296 | 1,387 | 2,271 | 938 | 1,071 | 25,054 | 2,420 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies
(2) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2006

## Exhibit 5b

## 2006 Exports by Company Employment Size

to World Areas and Selected Countries - Continued

## World Area Country Groupings (2006):

## North America -

Canada, Mexico.
Europe -
Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Georgia, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Macedonia, Moldova, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard/Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

## Euro Area -

Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain
Auropean Union Slovenia Spain Sweden, United Kingdom.

Africa -
Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa),
Cote d' Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development in Europe (OECD) -
Austria, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg,
Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

## Pacific Rim Countries

Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan

## Asia Near East -

Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.
Asia - NICS (Newly Industrialized Countries)
Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.
Asia - South -
Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) -
Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.
Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) -
Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore,
Thailand, Taiwan, Vietnam

## South/Central America -

Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherland Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.
Twenty Latin American Republics -
Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.
Central American Common Market
Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.
Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) -
Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.
NATO Allies -
Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC -
Algeria, Angola, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela

## Exhibit 5c

Percent Difference Between 2006 and 2007 Exports to World Areas and Selected Countries

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

Value in millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Country of Destination | Total Value |  | Known Value (1) |  | Number of Identified Exporters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net Difference | \% Difference | Net Difference | \% Difference | Net Difference | \% Difference |
| All countries | 125,845 | 12.1 | 115,254 | 12.6 | 18,472 | 7.4 |
| Top 25 countries | 90,979 | 10.3 | 84,435 | 10.8 | 14,408 | 6.9 |
| Canada | 18,357 | 8.0 | 12,925 | 7.1 | 6,357 | 7.1 |
| Mexico | 2,374 | 1.8 | 3,900 | 3.3 | 1,397 | 3.1 |
| China | 10,014 | 18.1 | 9,887 | 19.0 | 2,689 | 10.4 |
| Japan | 3,016 | 5.1 | 3,343 | 6.0 | 359 | 1.3 |
| United Kingdom | 4,903 | 10.8 | 4,093 | 10.0 | 3,942 | 9.9 |
| Germany | 8,333 | 20.2 | 8,908 | 23.6 | 3,252 | 11.0 |
| Republic of Korea | 2,248 | 6.9 | 2,509 | 8.4 | 1,055 | 5.5 |
| Netherlands | 1,884 | 6.1 | 2,145 | 7.3 | 1,552 | 9.5 |
| France | 3,190 | 13.2 | 3,030 | 13.5 | 1,753 | 9.9 |
| Taiwan | 3,335 | 14.5 | 3,598 | 16.6 | 429 | 2.6 |
| Singapore | 1,601 | 6.5 | 1,841 | 8.1 | 1,361 | 7.4 |
| Belgium | 3,945 | 18.5 | 3,740 | 18.5 | 990 | 9.3 |
| Brazil | 5,401 | 28.1 | 5,135 | 28.4 | 1,698 | 12.6 |
| Hong Kong | 2,342 | 13.2 | 2,473 | 15.3 | 1,429 | 6.6 |
| Australia | 1,423 | 8.0 | 1,268 | 8.1 | 2,744 | 11.2 |
| India | 7,501 | 74.3 | 6,709 | 71.0 | 1,839 | 13.3 |
| Switzerland | 2,664 | 18.5 | 645 | 5.0 | 970 | 9.5 |
| Italy | 1,575 | 12.5 | 1,618 | 14.1 | 1,559 | 9.0 |
| Israel | 2,054 | 18.7 | 2,245 | 28.0 | 1,237 | 9.6 |
| Malaysia | -870 | -6.9 | -784 | -6.5 | 963 | 10.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | -312 | -2.6 | -582 | -5.2 | 1,906 | 17.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2,591 | 33.2 | 2,547 | 36.6 | 901 | 11.7 |
| Venezuela | 1,188 | 13.2 | 1,113 | 13.3 | 226 | 2.5 |
| Spain | 2,474 | 33.4 | 2,437 | 36.1 | 1,390 | 11.1 |
| Ireland | 495 | 5.8 | 712 | 9.0 | 804 | 10.2 |
| All other countries | 34,865 | 22.8 | 30,819 | 22.6 | 10,893 | 10.8 |
| North America | 20,732 | 5.7 | 16,825 | 5.6 | 6,924 | 5.9 |
| Europe | 41,097 | 16.7 | 36,700 | 16.4 | 9,313 | 10.0 |
| Euro Area | 24,611 | 15.8 | 24,389 | 16.9 | 6,317 | 9.8 |
| European Union | 32,543 | 15.2 | 30,670 | 15.7 | 8,687 | 10.1 |
| Africa | 4,661 | 24.5 | 4,112 | 23.8 | 2,692 | 13.4 |
| OECD - Europe | 60,621 | 8.8 | 53,445 | 8.9 | 12,406 | 6.7 |
| Pacific Rim Countries | 24,386 | 9.5 | 25,483 | 10.7 | 5,517 | 6.3 |
| Asia - Near East | 7,185 | 18.4 | 6,763 | 20.5 | 3,447 | 11.6 |
| Asia - NICS | 9,526 | 9.7 | 10,421 | 11.6 | 2,611 | 5.3 |
| Asia - South | 7,745 | 59.2 | 6,955 | 58.6 | 2,018 | 12.2 |
| ASEAN | 3,241 | 5.7 | 3,493 | 6.5 | 2,825 | 8.9 |
| APEC | 51,547 | 8.0 | 48,426 | 8.6 | 10,934 | 6.2 |
| South/Central America | 18,515 | 20.8 | 16,870 | 21.0 | 6,784 | 10.9 |
| 20 Latin Amer. Republics | 19,208 | 9.1 | 19,399 | 10.3 | 6,139 | 7.9 |
| Cent. Am. Common Market | 2,066 | 14.5 | 1,916 | 15.1 | 2,083 | 13.4 |
| LAFTA | 15,365 | 8.2 | 16,003 | 9.5 | 4,568 | 6.8 |
| NATO Allies | 51,170 | 11.8 | 43,689 | 11.8 | 12,148 | 8.3 |
| OPEC | 7,458 | 17.7 | 6,727 | 18.1 | 3,200 | 11.1 |

[^2]
## Exhibit 6a

## 2007 Exports by State of the Origin of Movement, Number of Exporting Companies, Value, and Percent Difference Between the 2006 and 2007 Results

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% Dif | fference 2006-20 | 007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State of the Origin of Movement | Total value | $\%$ of Total Value | Known Value <br> (1) | \% of Known Value | Number of Identified Exporters (2) | $\%$ of Number of Identified Exporters | Total Value | Known Value | Number of Identified Exporters |
| United States | 1,162,479 | 100.0 | 1,031,007 | 100.0 | 266,457 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 7.4 |
| Alabama | 14,421 | 1.2 | 13,526 | 1.3 | 3,606 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 12.9 |
| Alaska | 3,895 | 0.3 | 3,547 | 0.3 | 733 | 0.3 | -3.7 | -7.7 | -0.9 |
| Arizona | 19,186 | 1.7 | 17,808 | 1.7 | 6,715 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 9.0 |
| Arkansas | 4,880 | 0.4 | 4,448 | 0.4 | 2,028 | 0.8 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 1.6 |
| California | 134,152 | 11.5 | 123,955 | 12.0 | 65,418 | 24.6 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| Colorado | 7,350 | 0.6 | 6,907 | 0.7 | 4,998 | 1.9 | -7.6 | -6.0 | 4.1 |
| Connecticut | 13,719 | 1.2 | 12,579 | 1.2 | 5,700 | 2.1 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 5.6 |
| Delaware | 3,986 | 0.3 | 3,799 | 0.4 | 1,189 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 7.9 |
| Florida | 44,832 | 3.9 | 38,417 | 3.7 | 48,275 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 11.7 |
| Georgia | 23,342 | 2.0 | 21,184 | 2.1 | 12,380 | 4.6 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 13.0 |
| Hawaii | 560 | 0.0 | 480 | 0.0 | 776 | 0.3 | -20.6 | -25.7 | 4.3 |
| Idaho | 4,704 | 0.4 | 4,530 | 0.4 | 1,540 | 0.6 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 13.7 |
| Illinois | 48,730 | 4.2 | 45,635 | 4.4 | 20,741 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 8.1 |
| Indiana | 25,878 | 2.2 | 24,357 | 2.4 | 7,641 | 2.9 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 10.8 |
| Iowa | 9,614 | 0.8 | 9,067 | 0.9 | 2,851 | 1.1 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 7.5 |
| Kansas | 10,246 | 0.9 | 9,789 | 0.9 | 2,803 | 1.1 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 7.2 |
| Kentucky | 19,616 | 1.7 | 18,526 | 1.8 | 4,169 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 7.7 |
| Louisiana | 30,375 | 2.6 | 29,581 | 2.9 | 3,661 | 1.4 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 9.4 |
| Maine | 2,742 | 0.2 | 2,386 | 0.2 | 2,083 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 13.3 |
| Maryland | 8,946 | 0.8 | 7,924 | 0.8 | 5,613 | 2.1 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 11.1 |
| Massachusetts | 25,285 | 2.2 | 23,958 | 2.3 | 10,611 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| Michigan | 44,371 | 3.8 | 41,064 | 4.0 | 13,659 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 7.7 |
| Minnesota | 17,993 | 1.5 | 16,818 | 1.6 | 7,617 | 2.9 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 9.1 |
| Mississippi | 5,170 | 0.4 | 4,820 | 0.5 | 1,687 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 3.9 |
| Missouri | 13,417 | 1.2 | 12,620 | 1.2 | 5,625 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 10.4 |
| Montana | 1,131 | 0.1 | 1,018 | 0.1 | 1,370 | 0.5 | 27.6 | 32.5 | 24.3 |
| Nebraska | 4,256 | 0.4 | 4,037 | 0.4 | 1,805 | 0.7 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 9.1 |
| Nevada | 5,713 | 0.5 | 4,784 | 0.5 | 2,373 | 0.9 | 4.0 | -4.3 | 11.7 |
| New Hampshire | 2,910 | 0.3 | 2,620 | 0.3 | 2,475 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 9.1 |
| New Jersey | 30,463 | 2.6 | 26,739 | 2.6 | 19,232 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 8.9 |
| New Mexico | 2,583 | 0.2 | 2,408 | 0.2 | 1,398 | 0.5 | -10.7 | -9.5 | -11.1 |
| New York | 69,334 | 6.0 | 57,134 | 5.5 | 36,952 | 13.9 | 20.9 | 17.2 | 7.0 |
| North Carolina | 23,347 | 2.0 | 21,643 | 2.1 | 9,426 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 8.4 |
| North Dakota | 2,033 | 0.2 | 1,763 | 0.2 | 1,678 | 0.6 | 34.8 | 28.8 | 28.2 |
| Ohio | 42,382 | 3.6 | 39,387 | 3.8 | 15,196 | 5.7 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 6.1 |
| Oklahoma | 4,538 | 0.4 | 4,006 | 0.4 | 2,909 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 9.4 |
| Oregon | 16,515 | 1.4 | 15,627 | 1.5 | 5,496 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 7.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 29,127 | 2.5 | 26,734 | 2.6 | 14,418 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 6.7 |
| Rhode Island | 1,647 | 0.1 | 1,462 | 0.1 | 1,740 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 17.0 | 5.9 |
| South Carolina | 16,560 | 1.4 | 15,662 | 1.5 | 5,305 | 2.0 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 9.4 |
| South Dakota | 1,506 | 0.1 | 1,275 | 0.1 | 1,053 | 0.4 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 19.4 |
| Tennessee | 21,815 | 1.9 | 20,071 | 1.9 | 6,418 | 2.4 | -0.9 | -2.6 | 10.5 |
| Texas | 168,164 | 14.5 | 154,509 | 15.0 | 32,669 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 8.0 |
| Utah | 7,812 | 0.7 | 7,319 | 0.7 | 2,807 | 1.1 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 7.5 |
| Vermont | 3,435 | 0.3 | 3,266 | 0.3 | 1,305 | 0.5 | -10.0 | -11.1 | 11.7 |
| Virginia | 16,885 | 1.5 | 14,823 | 1.4 | 7,013 | 2.6 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 12.4 |
| Washington | 66,258 | 5.7 | 63,361 | 6.1 | 11,198 | 4.2 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 11.2 |
| West Virginia | 3,972 | 0.3 | 3,821 | 0.4 | 974 | 0.4 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 16.2 |
| Wisconsin | 19,186 | 1.7 | 17,895 | 1.7 | 7,784 | 2.9 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 6.5 |
| Wyoming | 802 | 0.1 | 724 | 0.1 | 393 | 0.1 | -3.4 | -7.5 | 7.1 |
| District of Columbia | 1,083 | 0.1 | 448 | 0.0 | 852 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 12.1 |
| Puerto Rico | 18,063 | 1.6 | 17,723 | 1.7 | 1,617 | 0.6 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 22.2 |
| Virgin Islands | 797 | 0.1 | (D) | (D) | 102 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 26.6 | 0.0 |
| Unallocated (3) | 42,753 | 3.7 | (D) | (D) | 3,539 | 1.3 | 10.7 | -3.5 | -18.9 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
(2) Detail may not sum to total because companies may export from more than one state.
(3) Includes transactions not reported by state, low-value estimates, Canadian revisions, and timing adjustments.

## Exhibit 6b

## 2006 Exports by State of the Origin of Movement, Number of Exporting Companies, and Value

Note: This exhibit is compiled using data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations, see the Technical Documentation.

| State of the Origin of Movement | Total Value | \% of Total Value | Known Value (1) | \% of Known Value | Number of Identified Exporters (2) | $\%$ of Number of Identified Exporters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,036,635 | 100.0 | 915,752 | 100.0 | 247,985 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 13,878 | 1.3 | 12,921 | 1.4 | 3,194 | 1.3 |
| Alaska | 4,044 | 0.4 | 3,843 | 0.4 | 740 | 0.3 |
| Arizona | 18,287 | 1.8 | 16,261 | 1.8 | 6,161 | 2.5 |
| Arkansas | 4,265 | 0.4 | 3,863 | 0.4 | 1,997 | 0.8 |
| California | 127,746 | 12.3 | 115,624 | 12.6 | 61,460 | 24.8 |
| Colorado | 7,956 | 0.8 | 7,350 | 0.8 | 4,803 | 1.9 |
| Connecticut | 12,238 | 1.2 | 11,100 | 1.2 | 5,396 | 2.2 |
| Delaware | 3,889 | 0.4 | 3,712 | 0.4 | 1,102 | 0.4 |
| Florida | 38,545 | 3.7 | 34,376 | 3.8 | 43,212 | 17.4 |
| Georgia | 20,073 | 1.9 | 18,161 | 2.0 | 10,957 | 4.4 |
| Hawaii | 706 | 0.1 | 645 | 0.1 | 744 | 0.3 |
| Idaho | 3,721 | 0.4 | 3,578 | 0.4 | 1,354 | 0.5 |
| Illinois | 42,085 | 4.1 | 39,144 | 4.3 | 19,188 | 7.7 |
| Indiana | 22,620 | 2.2 | 21,156 | 2.3 | 6,894 | 2.8 |
| lowa | 8,410 | 0.8 | 7,865 | 0.9 | 2,652 | 1.1 |
| Kansas | 8,626 | 0.8 | 8,127 | 0.9 | 2,614 | 1.1 |
| Kentucky | 17,232 | 1.7 | 16,178 | 1.8 | 3,870 | 1.6 |
| Louisiana | 23,503 | 2.3 | 22,853 | 2.5 | 3,345 | 1.3 |
| Maine | 2,627 | 0.3 | 2,196 | 0.2 | 1,838 | 0.7 |
| Maryland | 7,598 | 0.7 | 6,664 | 0.7 | 5,053 | 2.0 |
| Massachusetts | 24,047 | 2.3 | 22,578 | 2.5 | 10,099 | 4.1 |
| Michigan | 40,405 | 3.9 | 37,499 | 4.1 | 12,687 | 5.1 |
| Minnesota | 16,309 | 1.6 | 15,057 | 1.6 | 6,980 | 2.8 |
| Mississippi | 4,674 | 0.5 | 4,389 | 0.5 | 1,624 | 0.7 |
| Missouri | 12,776 | 1.2 | 11,934 | 1.3 | 5,096 | 2.1 |
| Montana | 887 | 0.1 | 769 | 0.1 | 1,102 | 0.4 |
| Nebraska | 3,625 | 0.3 | 3,411 | 0.4 | 1,655 | 0.7 |
| Nevada | 5,493 | 0.5 | 5,001 | 0.5 | 2,124 | 0.9 |
| New Hampshire | 2,811 | 0.3 | 2,471 | 0.3 | 2,268 | 0.9 |
| New Jersey | 27,002 | 2.6 | 24,262 | 2.6 | 17,653 | 7.1 |
| New Mexico | 2,892 | 0.3 | 2,661 | 0.3 | 1,572 | 0.6 |
| New York | 57,369 | 5.5 | 48,758 | 5.3 | 34,520 | 13.9 |
| North Carolina | 21,218 | 2.0 | 19,510 | 2.1 | 8,696 | 3.5 |
| North Dakota | 1,509 | 0.1 | 1,368 | 0.1 | 1,309 | 0.5 |
| Ohio | 37,833 | 3.6 | 34,877 | 3.8 | 14,328 | 5.8 |
| Oklahoma | 4,375 | 0.4 | 3,699 | 0.4 | 2,660 | 1.1 |
| Oregon | 15,288 | 1.5 | 14,339 | 1.6 | 5,117 | 2.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 26,334 | 2.5 | 23,691 | 2.6 | 13,516 | 5.5 |
| Rhode Island | 1,531 | 0.1 | 1,250 | 0.1 | 1,643 | 0.7 |
| South Carolina | 13,615 | 1.3 | 12,837 | 1.4 | 4,847 | 2.0 |
| South Dakota | 1,185 | 0.1 | 1,010 | 0.1 | 882 | 0.4 |
| Tennessee | 22,020 | 2.1 | 20,611 | 2.3 | 5,807 | 2.3 |
| Texas | 150,888 | 14.6 | 136,422 | 14.9 | 30,253 | 12.2 |
| Utah | 6,798 | 0.7 | 6,199 | 0.7 | 2,611 | 1.1 |
| Vermont | 3,817 | 0.4 | 3,674 | 0.4 | 1,168 | 0.5 |
| Virginia | 14,104 | 1.4 | 12,271 | 1.3 | 6,241 | 2.5 |
| Washington | 53,075 | 5.1 | 51,456 | 5.6 | 10,068 | 4.1 |
| West Virginia | 3,225 | 0.3 | 3,076 | 0.3 | 838 | 0.3 |
| Wisconsin | 17,169 | 1.7 | 15,859 | 1.7 | 7,306 | 2.9 |
| Wyoming | 830 | 0.1 | 782 | 0.1 | 367 | 0.1 |
| District of Columbia | 1,040 | 0.1 | 447 | 0.0 | 760 | 0.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 15,196 | 1.5 | 15,021 | 1.6 | 1,323 | 0.5 |
| Virgin Islands | 624 | 0.1 | 605 | 0.1 | 102 | 0.0 |
| Unallocated (3) | 38,623 | 3.7 | 2,339 | 0.3 | 4,363 | 1.8 |

(1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies
(2) Detail may not sum to total because companies may export from more than one state
(3) Includes transactions not reported by state, low-value estimates, Canadian revisions, and timing adjustments.

## Technical Documentation

NOTE TO USERS: This section contains critical information on sources and reliability of data, as well as definitions of terms and methodological procedures that users should consider before attempting to interpret or analyze the statistical data presented in this report. Failure to do so may affect the results.

## Overview

This report is a continuing series of reports profiling U.S. exporters. The first report, A Profile of United States Exporters: Initial Findings from the Exporter Data Base, was released by the International Trade Administration in September 1993. That report was based on Census Bureau data compiled both from the 1987 Economic Census and from documents filed for export clearances during 1987 and used a methodology not employed in succeeding reports. Subsequent reports, covering 1992 through present, are based on economic census and survey data on file at the Census Bureau, administrative records from other government agencies, and documents filed for export clearances.

These exporter profiles are compiled by the Foreign Trade Division of the U. S. Census Bureau. The International Trade Administration (ITA) is a partial sponsor of the work, providing both financial assistance and advice on data user needs. The ITA also sponsors more detailed Exhibits, which will be available on their Web site later this year. Users will be notified on the ITA Web site (www.ita.doc.gov) when this information is available.

Effective with the 1997/1998 report, companies are classified according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) instead of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. There are differences in the ways NAICS and SIC classify certain types of companies. For example, manufacturers of prepackaged software and books are classified as manufacturers under SIC and as "Other" types of companies under NAICS. Users are advised to consider these differences when making year-over-year comparisons of exporters and exporter characteristics before and after 1997. This profile, based on new and revised data, uses the same methodology as previous years.

The exporter profiles are developed to provide both government and private sector users with information about the exporting community including employment size, type of company, and major foreign markets. In this report the data are presented in Exhibits 1 through 6, where the export data are designated as part a for statistical year, part $\boldsymbol{b}$ for prior year, and part $\boldsymbol{c}$ for the difference between the data for these two years. The previous year's figures in this report are revised from data released in the previous exporter profile. The revisions are based on the ability to match additional records.

The exhibits in this report include detailed breakdowns based upon the number of employees of the identified exporting companies. In presenting these results, companies are classified as small (less than 100 employees including number of employees unknown), medium (100 to 499 employees), and large (500 or more employees). Exhibit 3 also provides information on exports to related parties, such as parent or subsidiary firms. Two parties are considered related if either party owns, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the other party.

All percentages stated in this report, unless otherwise specified, were calculated based solely upon the statistical and prior years' export values that could be linked to specific exporters--the "known value." In addition, the source of the administrative records, the Business Register, was restructured starting with 2002 data. For explanations of the methods used in tabulating the information as well as non-sampling errors and other limitations of the export data in this report, see the Methodology section below. Users are advised to consider these limitations when analyzing this information as they may affect the results. Users should cite the Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce as the source of the information in this report, not as the source of their analyses.

## Sources of Information

The exporter profiles were created from export merchandise trade documentation and company characteristics contained in the Census Bureau's data base of company information, the Business Register. Company characteristics are gathered through economic censuses and surveys and supplemented with employment and payroll information provided by the Internal Revenue Service. The export trade statistics, with the exception of exports to Canada, are compiled from Shipper's Export Declarations, or their electronic equivalent, which were filed by U.S. exporters or their agents for merchandise exiting the United States. The data for exports to Canada are derived from Canada’s import data via the U.S./Canada data exchange.

## Methodology

This profile was compiled using company identifiers or company names reported on export documentation to electronically link export trade data to company characteristics in the Business Register. Beginning with data year 2002, the Business Register database was completely restructured to include additional information. Due to these changes and problems with our prior methodology, the matching routines used to create the Exporter Profile were updated. Despite the limitations within the Business Register, we are able to maintain consistency with our prior Profiles' matching routines.

Less than 3 percent of the total export value for each year, including low-value estimates, exports by U.S. and foreign governments, timing adjustments, and end-of-year revisions, was excluded from this matching process because the export transactions cannot be attributed to specific exporting companies. Other transactions that could not be matched electronically were investigated and linked manually to specific companies using a combination of criteria, including company name, location, type, and product. A comparison of the overall match rates, based on export value, are presented in Table 1 under Distribution of Exports by Identified and Unidentified Exporters, at the beginning of this report.

It was not possible to investigate every unmatched transaction, so priority was given to those with the highest export values. The percentage of unidentified value tends to decrease each year as more companies are identified and value thresholds triggering investigation are lowered. Therefore, users should make year-to-year comparisons with caution and be aware that the number of small exporting companies and their associated known value are most likely understated. Similarly, the known value may not reflect all shipments by identified companies.

## Data Quality

Quality assurance procedures were applied to all phases of collection, processing and tabulation of the information in this report to minimize errors. The data continues to be subject to non-sampling errors in data reporting (of the basic export trade statistics and the administrative record source data), coding, keying, and in coverage (due to failure to identify all exporting companies). For an explanation of non-sampling errors affecting the trade statistics, see the Information on Goods and Services section of the FT 900 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, or call (301)763-2227 to request a copy of the release. One can also obtain this information from the web at the following address:
http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current press release/press.html\#prior

The characteristics of exporting companies in this report reflect companies that could be matched to the Business Register. When analyzing these data, users should consider the possible impact of unmatched transactions and unidentified exporters on their results. Unidentified exporters may not reflect the same distribution of company types and sizes as identified exporting companies. Similarly, comparisons between
the number of companies exporting in given categories may be misleading due to differences in the percentage of value matched to companies of various types and sizes.

Year-over-year comparisons should also be made with caution. Changes in the number of exporters and the value of their export transactions, the known value, may be due to differences in match rates or exporters entering/dropping out of the export market. Table 1, under Distribution of Exports by Identified and Unidentified Exporters, at the beginning of this report shows a comparison of the match rates, based on export value, as well as the value attributable to exporters that exported in both years.

## Data by State

The data contained in Exhibits 6a and 6b are based on the Origin of Movement (OM) State - Based on Origin State. The U.S. state of origin is the 2-character postal code for the state in which the goods begin their journey to the port of export. This field allowed the compilation of the Origin of Movement - Based on Origin State Series. The OM series based on origin state has been available since 1987 and is intended to reflect the transportation origin of exports. For more complete information on the state data series, refer to the notice at: http/www/census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/elom.html.

## Definitions of Terms

Business Register. Data base of companies included in economic census and surveys conducted by the Census Bureau.

Company. A company is a business consisting of one domestic location (single location company) or more than one domestic location (multiple location company) under its ownership or control.

Identified Companies: Identified companies are those companies to which one or more export transactions were matched. The export value associated with these companies is termed "known value."

Unclassified Companies: These are identified companies for which no NAICS classification (manufacturers, wholesalers or other companies) could be assigned.

Company Size. Company sizes are based on employment: small (less than 100 employees including number of employees unknown), medium (100-499 employees), and large (500 or more employees).

Company Type. Company types are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and are broken out into manufacturers, wholesalers, and all other companies. Those companies for which a valid NAICS code is not available are placed in the unclassified grouping.

Employment. Employment includes all employees, full-time or part-time, reported on a firm's payroll during specific payroll periods.

Low-value Estimates. Export transactions valued under \$2,501 are not required to be reported. Instead, the Census Bureau estimates the value of such shipments to each country using factors based on the ratios of lowvalued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

Related Party. A related party transaction is one between a U.S. exporter and a foreign consignee, where either party owns (directly or indirectly) 10 percent or more of the other party.

State of the Origin of Movement (OM). The OM series data provides export statistics based on the state from which the merchandise starts its journey to the port of export; i.e., the transportation origin. This information is reported by the exporter. See the Data Quality section above for limitations of this data series.

Value. The values in this report are f.a.s. ("free alongside ship") and include both domestic exports and reexports of foreign merchandise. Several different values are given:

Total export value: The total value includes all transactions whether or not linked to specific companies.

Known value: The value of transactions linked to specific companies. All percentages given for company size and types are based on known value.

Unidentified Value: The valued transactions that were not linked to a specific company. Note that these shipments might have been exported either by identified companies or by other companies not identified in the linking process.


[^0]:    (1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.
    (2) Cumulative percents are cumulative proportions relative to a particular sector's totals, e.g. wholesalers with less than 50 employees account for 35.7 percent of the total wholesalers known value and 90.9 percent of the total number of all wholesalers.
    (3) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2006.
    (4) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.

[^1]:    1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies
    (2) Includes missing employment data, nonemployers, and companies that reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period(s) in 2006.
    (3) Includes manufacturing companies of prepackaged software and books, freight forwarders and other transportation service firms, business services, engineering and management services, gas and oil extraction companies, coal mining companies, communication services, etc.
    (4) Includes percent of adjacent cell (D) suppressed to avoid disclosure.
[^2]:    (1) Known value is defined as the portion of U.S. total exports that could be matched to specific companies.

