

# U.S. Census Bureau

## U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

### NEWS

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## U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

### April 2016

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, through the Department of Commerce, announced today that the goods and services deficit was **\$37.4 billion** in April, up \$1.9 billion from \$35.5 billion in March, revised. April exports were **\$182.8 billion**, \$2.6 billion more than March exports. April imports were **\$220.2 billion**, \$4.5 billion more than March imports.

The April increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$1.4 billion to \$58.8 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$0.5 billion to \$21.4 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$8.1 billion, or 4.8 percent, from the same period in 2015. Exports decreased \$39.0 billion or 5.1 percent. Imports decreased \$47.1 billion or 5.1 percent.

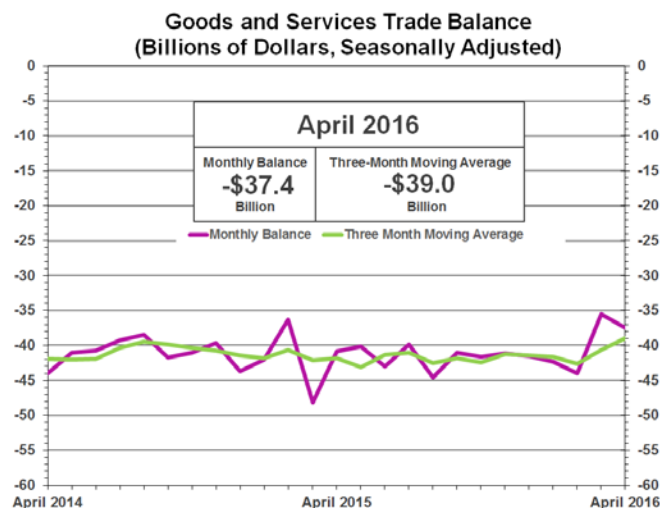
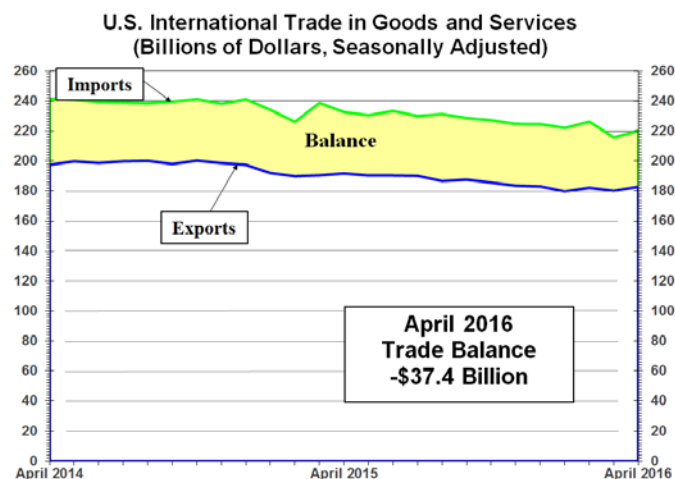
#### Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$1.6 billion to \$39.0 billion for the three months ending in April.

- Average exports of goods and services increased \$1.0 billion to \$181.7 billion in April.
- Average imports of goods and services decreased \$0.6 billion to \$220.7 billion in April.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$2.8 billion from the three months ending in April 2015.

- Average exports of goods and services decreased \$8.9 billion from April 2015.
- Average imports of goods and services decreased \$11.7 billion from April 2015.



NOTE: All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, revision procedures, and scheduled release dates through December 2016, see the information section on page A-1 of this release. The next release is **July 6, 2016**.

### **Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)**

*Exports of goods* increased \$2.9 billion to \$120.1 billion in April.

*Exports of goods on a Census basis* increased \$2.8 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.8 billion.
  - Fuel oil increased \$0.3 billion.
  - Other petroleum products increased \$0.2 billion.
  - Organic chemicals increased \$0.2 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$0.8 billion.
  - Other parts and accessories increased \$0.4 billion.

*Net balance of payments adjustments* increased \$0.1 billion.

*Exports of services* decreased \$0.3 billion to \$62.7 billion in April.

- Travel (for all purposes including education) decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Transport, which includes freight and port services and passenger fares, decreased \$0.1 billion.

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### **Real Goods in 2009 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit increased \$1.5 billion to \$57.6 billion in April.

- Real exports of goods increased \$2.3 billion to \$119.5 billion.
- Real imports of goods increased \$3.9 billion to \$177.1 billion.

### **Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)**

*Imports of goods* increased \$4.3 billion to \$178.9 billion in April.

*Imports of goods on a Census basis* increased \$4.3 billion.

- Capital goods increased \$2.5 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft increased \$0.8 billion.
  - Computers increased \$0.5 billion.
  - Electric apparatus increased \$0.3 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.1 billion.
  - Other petroleum products increased \$0.3 billion.
  - Crude oil increased \$0.2 billion.

*Net balance of payments adjustments* decreased \$0.1 billion.

*Imports of services* increased \$0.3 billion to \$41.4 billion in April.

- Transport increased \$0.2 billion.

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### **Revisions**

Exports and imports of goods and services for all months through March 2016 shown in this release reflect the incorporation of annual revisions to the goods and services series. See the “Notice” in this release for a description of the revisions.

#### ***Revisions to March exports***

- Exports of goods were revised upward \$0.4 billion.
- Exports of services were revised upward \$3.2 billion.

#### ***Revisions to March imports***

- Imports of goods were revised downward \$0.7 billion.
- Imports of services were revised downward \$0.6 billion.

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### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)**

The April figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$2.9), Hong Kong (\$1.6), Singapore (\$0.9), United Kingdom (\$0.7), OPEC (\$0.5), Brazil (\$0.4), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.3). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$26.6), European Union (\$11.8), Japan (\$6.0), Germany (\$5.8), Mexico (\$5.1), South Korea (\$3.0), Italy (\$2.5), France (\$1.7), India (\$1.6), Taiwan (\$1.1), and Canada (\$0.1).

- The deficit with **France** increased \$0.7 billion to \$1.7 billion in April. Exports decreased \$0.3 billion to \$2.5 billion and imports increased \$0.4 billion to \$4.2 billion.
- The surplus with **Hong Kong** decreased \$0.6 billion to \$1.6 billion in April. Exports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$2.2 billion and imports increased \$0.2 billion to \$0.7 billion.

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### **Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (Exhibit 20)**

The first quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$20.9), OPEC (\$8.4), Hong Kong (\$7.5), Brazil (\$6.4), United Kingdom (\$4.0), Singapore (\$3.9), Saudi Arabia (\$3.4), and Canada (\$2.0). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$81.6), European Union (\$21.6), Germany (\$17.6), Mexico (\$15.7), Japan (\$13.6), India (\$7.5), Italy (\$7.4), South Korea (\$6.5), France (\$3.3), and Taiwan (\$2.5).

- The deficit with the **European Union** decreased \$4.0 billion to \$21.6 billion in the first quarter. Exports decreased less than \$0.1 billion to \$125.8 billion and imports decreased \$4.1 billion to \$147.4 billion.
- The deficit with **Japan** decreased \$1.3 billion to \$13.6 billion in the first quarter. Exports increased \$0.2 billion to \$26.2 billion and imports decreased \$1.1 billion to \$39.7 billion.

# NOTICE

## **Revisions to Goods and Services**

In this release and in the accompanying “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: Annual Revision for 2015” release (FT-900 Annual Revision), the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are publishing revised statistics on trade in goods and services for January 2013 to March 2016. The revised statistics will also be reflected in the “U.S. International Transactions: First Quarter 2016 and Annual Revisions” report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by BEA on June 16, 2016.

This annual revision has not changed the overall trend in the goods and services balance. On an annual basis, the goods and services deficit was revised downward 3.5 percent for 2013, downward 3.6 percent for 2014, and downward 7.3 percent for 2015. The goods deficit was nearly unrevised for 2013 and was revised upward for 2014 and 2015; the services surplus was revised upward for all three years.

### ***Goods***

Revised statistics on trade in goods reflect 1) corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis, 2) recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments, and 3) newly available and revised source data on balance of payments (BOP) adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. BOP adjustments are presented as *net adjustments* in this release.

### ***Services***

Revised statistics on trade in services reflect 1) newly available and revised source data primarily from BEA surveys, including the results of BEA’s benchmark survey on financial services, and from U.S. Customs and Border Protection on the number of foreign residents traveling in the United States that resulted in revisions to exports of both travel and transport services, 2) a refinement to the methodology for estimating average expenditures by travelers, 3) revised seasonal adjustments, and 4) revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics (see the information section on page A-4 of this release).

A preview of BEA’s 2016 annual revision of the international transactions accounts was published in the [May 2016 Survey of Current Business](#). If you have questions, please contact BEA’s Balance of Payments Division at [InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov).

## **Changes to Country and Area Presentation**

With this release and the release of the accompanying FT-900 Annual Revision, the area grouping “Newly Industrialized Countries” has been removed from all relevant exhibits, and Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan are presented in selected exhibits. These changes affect the following exhibits:

- Exhibits 14, 14a, 16a, 19, 20, 20a, and 20b of the FT-900
- Exhibits 13, 15a, 18, 19, 19a, and 19b of the FT-900 Annual Revision
- Exhibits 4 and 4a of the FT-900 Supplement

## **Change to OPEC**

With this release, statistics for 2016 for the area grouping “OPEC” in Exhibits 20, 20a, and 20b of the FT-900 include Indonesia, which rejoined on January 1, 2016. This change was implemented for Exhibits 14, 17a, and 19 of the FT-900 and for Exhibit 4 of the FT-900 Supplement with the March 4, 2016 release.

## **New U.S. Census Bureau Report on Advance Economic Indicators**

On July 28, 2016, at 8:30 a.m., the Census Bureau will introduce a new release, “Advance Economic Indicators Report.” This summary level report will combine the release of advance statistics on trade in goods, which are

(cont.)

currently presented in the “Advance Report: U.S. International Trade in Goods” release, with the release of new advance estimates for retail and wholesale inventories. With this new report, the Census Bureau will discontinue the current version of the “Advance Report: U.S. International Trade in Goods” release. The new report will:

- Be released monthly, 25 to 29 calendar days after the close of the reference month.
- Consist of three tables:
  - Table 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category, which presents levels and percent changes for the advance statistics on trade in goods by principal end-use categories. This table will include statistics for the reference month, the prior two months, and the same reference month in the prior year. For example, the July 28 release will include statistics for June 2016, May 2016, April 2016, and June 2015.
  - Table 2. Levels and Percent Changes for Inventories, which presents levels and percent changes for the advance estimates for retail and wholesale inventories. This table will include statistics for the reference month, the prior month, and the same reference month in the prior year. For example, the July 28 release will include statistics for June 2016, May 2016, and June 2015.
  - Table 3. Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability, which presents estimated measures of sampling variability for the advance estimates for retail and wholesale inventories. This table will include statistics for the reference month, the prior month, and the same reference month in the prior year. For example, the July 28 release will include statistics for June 2016, May 2016, and June 2015.
- Contain both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted statistics and estimates.
- Include statistics for international trade in goods on a Census basis by principal end-use category.
- Not include statistics for trade in goods on a balance of payments basis or statistics for trade in services, which are both featured in the FT-900.
- Include estimates for total retail inventories, for total retail inventories excluding motor vehicle and parts dealers, and for retail inventories for motor vehicle and parts dealers.
- Include estimates for total merchant wholesale inventories excluding manufacturers’ sales branches and offices, for total merchant wholesale durable goods inventories, and for total merchant wholesale nondurable goods inventories.

The release schedule for this report through December 2016 is:

<b>Statistical Month</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Day</b>
June	07-28-16	Thu
July	08-26-16	Fri
August	09-29-16	Thu
September	10-26-16	Wed
October	11-25-16	Fri
November	12-29-16	Thu

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, as outlined below:

International Trade Indicator Macro Analysis Branch  
(301) 763-2311  
(800) 549-0595, option 4  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

Retail Indicator Branch  
(301) 763-2713  
(800) 327-4389, option 1  
[eid.retail.indicator.branch@census.gov](mailto:eid.retail.indicator.branch@census.gov)

Wholesale Indicator Branch  
(301) 763-6856  
(800) 327-4389, option 3  
[eid.wholesale.indicator.branch@census.gov](mailto:eid.wholesale.indicator.branch@census.gov)

To learn more about the FT-900 and other economic indicators the Census Bureau publishes, join the Economic Indicators Division for the “Investigating Economic Indicators” Webinar series. For more information, visit [www.census.gov/econ/webinar](http://www.census.gov/econ/webinar).

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2014</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-490,176	-752,169	261,993	2,376,577	1,633,320	743,257	2,866,754	2,385,489	481,264
Jan. - Apr.	-164,533	-251,722	87,189	784,049	538,968	245,081	948,582	790,690	157,892
January	-38,834	-60,534	21,700	194,756	134,024	60,732	233,590	194,558	39,033
February	-40,825	-62,369	21,545	193,829	132,762	61,067	234,654	195,132	39,522
March	-40,855	-62,809	21,954	198,000	136,579	61,421	238,855	199,388	39,467
April	-44,019	-66,010	21,991	197,463	135,602	61,861	241,483	201,612	39,870
May	-41,075	-63,279	22,204	199,767	137,508	62,258	240,841	200,787	40,054
June	-40,740	-62,548	21,807	198,682	136,591	62,091	239,422	199,138	40,284
July	-39,287	-61,040	21,753	199,760	137,921	61,839	239,047	198,960	40,087
August	-38,441	-60,165	21,724	200,088	138,266	61,823	238,529	198,431	40,098
September	-41,687	-63,472	21,785	197,974	135,901	62,073	239,661	199,372	40,289
October	-41,024	-62,831	21,807	200,236	137,585	62,651	241,260	200,416	40,844
November	-39,640	-61,248	21,608	198,567	136,173	62,394	238,207	197,421	40,786
December	-43,749	-65,865	22,116	197,455	134,409	63,046	241,205	200,274	40,930
<b>2015</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-500,361	-762,565	262,203	2,261,163	1,510,303	750,860	2,761,525	2,272,868	488,657
Jan. - Apr.	-167,398	-256,676	89,277	763,943	512,907	251,036	931,341	769,583	161,759
January	-42,057	-64,333	22,277	191,968	129,204	62,764	234,024	193,537	40,488
February	-36,268	-58,786	22,518	189,852	127,176	62,676	226,121	185,962	40,158
March	-48,189	-70,398	22,209	190,448	127,556	62,892	238,637	197,954	40,683
April	-40,885	-63,159	22,274	191,675	128,971	62,704	232,560	192,130	40,430
May	-40,170	-62,336	22,166	190,361	127,614	62,747	230,531	189,951	40,581
June	-42,973	-65,381	22,409	190,347	127,350	62,998	233,320	192,731	40,589
July	-39,900	-61,461	21,560	190,106	127,638	62,467	230,006	189,099	40,907
August	-44,639	-66,003	21,364	186,620	124,252	62,368	231,259	190,254	41,005
September	-41,072	-62,305	21,233	187,550	125,267	62,283	228,622	187,572	41,050
October	-41,600	-62,860	21,261	185,587	123,288	62,299	227,186	186,148	41,038
November	-41,122	-62,486	21,364	183,576	121,286	62,290	224,698	183,772	40,926
December	-41,487	-63,057	21,570	183,074	120,701	62,373	224,561	183,758	40,803
<b>2016</b>									
Jan. - Apr.	-159,308	-245,240	85,932	724,900	474,102	250,798	884,209	719,342	164,866
January	-42,308	-63,748	21,440	179,771	117,244	62,527	222,079	180,992	41,088
February	-44,028	-65,241	21,213	182,159	119,619	62,541	226,187	184,860	41,328
March	-35,536	-57,440	21,905	180,174	117,178	62,996	215,709	174,619	41,091
April	-37,436	-58,810	21,374	182,796	120,062	62,735	220,232	178,872	41,360
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

March data as published last month:

-40,443    -58,513    18,070    176,618    116,819    59,798    217,061    175,332    41,729

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**  
**Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2014</b>									
January	-36,166	-57,196	21,030	195,059	134,935	60,124	231,225	192,131	39,094
February	-38,157	-59,607	21,450	194,392	133,744	60,649	232,550	193,351	39,198
March	-40,171	-61,904	21,733	195,529	134,455	61,073	235,700	196,359	39,341
April	-41,900	-63,729	21,830	196,431	134,981	61,450	238,330	198,711	39,620
May	-41,983	-64,032	22,050	198,410	136,563	61,847	240,393	200,596	39,797
June	-41,945	-63,945	22,001	198,637	136,567	62,070	240,582	200,512	40,070
July	-40,367	-62,289	21,921	199,403	137,340	62,063	239,770	199,628	40,142
August	-39,489	-61,251	21,761	199,510	137,592	61,918	239,000	198,843	40,156
September	-39,805	-61,559	21,754	199,274	137,362	61,912	239,079	198,921	40,158
October	-40,384	-62,156	21,772	199,433	137,250	62,182	239,817	199,406	40,410
November	-40,784	-62,517	21,733	198,925	136,553	62,373	239,709	199,070	40,640
December	-41,471	-63,315	21,844	198,753	136,056	62,697	240,224	199,370	40,853
<b>2015</b>									
January	-41,815	-63,815	22,000	195,997	133,262	62,735	237,812	197,077	40,735
February	-40,691	-62,995	22,303	193,092	130,263	62,829	233,783	193,258	40,525
March	-42,171	-64,506	22,334	190,756	127,979	62,777	232,927	192,484	40,443
April	-41,781	-64,114	22,334	190,658	127,901	62,757	232,439	192,015	40,424
May	-43,081	-65,298	22,216	190,828	128,047	62,781	233,909	193,345	40,564
June	-41,343	-63,625	22,283	190,794	127,978	62,816	232,137	191,604	40,533
July	-41,014	-63,059	22,045	190,271	127,534	62,737	231,286	190,594	40,692
August	-42,504	-64,282	21,778	189,024	126,413	62,611	231,528	190,695	40,834
September	-41,870	-63,256	21,386	188,092	125,719	62,373	229,962	188,975	40,987
October	-42,437	-63,723	21,286	186,585	124,269	62,317	229,022	187,991	41,031
November	-41,265	-62,550	21,286	185,571	123,280	62,290	226,835	185,831	41,005
December	-41,403	-62,801	21,398	184,079	121,758	62,321	225,482	184,559	40,922
<b>2016</b>									
January	-41,639	-63,097	21,458	182,140	119,744	62,397	223,779	182,841	40,939
February	-42,608	-64,015	21,408	181,668	119,188	62,480	224,276	183,203	41,073
March	-40,624	-62,143	21,519	180,701	118,014	62,688	221,325	180,157	41,169
April	-39,000	-60,497	21,497	181,710	118,953	62,757	220,710	179,450	41,260
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

**NOTES:**

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).



Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2014</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	743,257	22,132	90,701	191,325	17,312	107,712	129,890	35,044	128,817	20,325
Jan. - Apr.	245,081	7,170	29,427	62,385	5,664	35,545	43,533	11,558	42,259	7,541
January	60,732	1,715	7,348	15,583	1,402	8,544	10,803	2,853	10,527	1,957
February	61,067	1,750	7,299	15,711	1,393	8,633	10,864	2,847	10,601	1,970
March	61,421	1,838	7,294	15,565	1,411	9,014	10,914	2,886	10,602	1,897
April	61,861	1,867	7,486	15,525	1,458	9,354	10,952	2,972	10,529	1,718
May	62,258	1,899	7,618	15,763	1,479	9,426	10,948	3,006	10,491	1,629
June	62,091	1,891	7,512	15,853	1,475	9,358	10,902	2,987	10,488	1,625
July	61,839	1,857	7,584	15,996	1,445	9,003	10,812	2,917	10,519	1,706
August	61,823	1,877	7,729	16,079	1,433	8,720	10,764	2,883	10,621	1,715
September	62,073	1,817	7,715	16,233	1,438	8,778	10,757	2,885	10,796	1,654
October	62,651	1,858	7,690	16,272	1,460	9,061	10,791	2,923	11,043	1,553
November	62,394	1,870	7,569	16,324	1,465	8,770	10,750	2,943	11,233	1,469
December	63,046	1,893	7,856	16,420	1,454	9,049	10,633	2,944	11,367	1,432
<b>2015</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	750,860	24,036	87,221	204,523	17,142	102,461	124,664	35,895	134,648	20,270
Jan. - Apr.	251,036	7,494	29,414	66,672	5,625	36,106	41,617	11,719	45,689	6,700
January	62,764	1,814	7,427	16,557	1,426	9,144	10,440	2,927	11,443	1,587
February	62,676	1,857	7,321	16,568	1,407	9,100	10,349	2,921	11,466	1,687
March	62,892	1,901	7,358	16,712	1,397	9,091	10,359	2,927	11,433	1,715
April	62,704	1,922	7,308	16,836	1,396	8,771	10,470	2,944	11,347	1,710
May	62,747	1,928	7,336	17,118	1,395	8,543	10,527	2,963	11,244	1,694
June	62,998	1,969	7,328	17,452	1,393	8,512	10,529	2,983	11,124	1,708
July	62,467	1,980	7,222	17,240	1,391	8,404	10,476	3,004	10,988	1,762
August	62,368	2,009	7,204	17,198	1,406	8,358	10,419	3,022	10,947	1,805
September	62,283	2,030	7,124	17,274	1,439	8,219	10,358	3,036	11,001	1,802
October	62,299	2,154	7,296	17,126	1,489	8,167	10,293	3,046	11,149	1,580
November	62,290	2,221	7,180	17,196	1,508	8,048	10,242	3,056	11,238	1,600
December	62,373	2,252	7,117	17,247	1,496	8,103	10,204	3,067	11,268	1,619
<b>2016</b>										
Jan. - Apr.	250,798	8,557	28,399	70,673	5,922	33,325	40,437	12,395	44,924	6,167
January	62,527	2,109	7,204	17,461	1,467	8,242	10,163	3,078	11,239	1,564
February	62,541	2,137	6,995	17,640	1,459	8,329	10,127	3,091	11,224	1,538
March	62,996	2,150	7,155	17,896	1,477	8,370	10,091	3,105	11,223	1,529
April	62,735	2,160	7,045	17,676	1,520	8,385	10,056	3,121	11,237	1,537
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										
March data as published last month:	59,798	2,239	6,920	15,460	1,604	7,183	10,325	3,085	11,345	1,639

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).



Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2014</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	481,264	7,521	94,160	105,529	51,824	24,906	42,208	36,313	94,568	24,236
Jan. - Apr.	157,892	2,386	30,710	34,419	17,311	8,130	13,929	11,859	31,070	8,079
January	39,033	574	7,580	8,543	4,301	2,001	3,328	2,933	7,752	2,021
February	39,522	588	7,538	8,514	4,309	1,993	3,890	2,944	7,732	2,014
March	39,467	603	7,747	8,665	4,332	2,071	3,303	2,970	7,758	2,016
April	39,870	620	7,845	8,697	4,369	2,065	3,407	3,011	7,829	2,027
May	40,054	621	7,860	8,802	4,377	2,075	3,395	3,038	7,848	2,038
June	40,284	620	7,820	8,929	4,358	2,106	3,536	3,050	7,816	2,049
July	40,087	629	7,831	8,820	4,309	2,100	3,557	3,049	7,732	2,060
August	40,098	614	7,898	8,837	4,290	2,093	3,516	3,052	7,744	2,055
September	40,289	633	7,945	8,760	4,299	2,144	3,563	3,060	7,851	2,033
October	40,844	646	7,976	8,990	4,336	2,136	3,639	3,073	8,053	1,996
November	40,786	671	7,926	8,980	4,313	2,063	3,599	3,073	8,190	1,970
December	40,930	701	8,195	8,992	4,231	2,058	3,474	3,060	8,264	1,955
<b>2015</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	488,657	8,996	97,050	112,873	47,772	25,162	39,495	36,440	99,354	21,515
Jan. - Apr.	161,759	2,807	32,672	36,808	15,984	8,319	12,825	12,105	32,943	7,295
January	40,488	700	8,041	9,176	4,088	2,044	3,264	3,033	8,274	1,868
February	40,158	700	8,021	9,154	3,994	2,034	3,157	3,020	8,263	1,816
March	40,683	712	8,503	9,213	3,949	2,105	3,153	3,020	8,230	1,799
April	40,430	695	8,107	9,265	3,953	2,136	3,252	3,033	8,176	1,813
May	40,581	693	8,134	9,310	3,963	2,136	3,307	3,045	8,175	1,820
June	40,589	758	7,943	9,314	3,980	2,178	3,317	3,056	8,226	1,818
July	40,907	808	8,061	9,354	4,003	2,184	3,282	3,066	8,330	1,818
August	41,005	826	8,126	9,379	4,011	2,130	3,280	3,065	8,382	1,806
September	41,050	817	8,135	9,476	4,005	2,090	3,310	3,052	8,380	1,784
October	41,038	780	7,984	9,724	3,985	2,088	3,373	3,028	8,325	1,751
November	40,926	755	8,021	9,737	3,948	2,028	3,403	3,013	8,298	1,723
December	40,803	752	7,974	9,770	3,893	2,009	3,399	3,008	8,297	1,701
<b>2016</b>										
Jan. - Apr.	164,866	3,162	32,383	39,968	15,611	8,266	13,385	12,040	33,396	6,655
January	41,088	758	8,076	9,961	3,890	2,009	3,372	3,009	8,322	1,690
February	41,328	788	8,238	9,992	3,887	2,046	3,350	3,010	8,343	1,675
March	41,091	807	7,917	10,007	3,905	2,093	3,335	3,011	8,359	1,656
April	41,360	809	8,151	10,007	3,929	2,118	3,328	3,012	8,371	1,634
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

March data as published last month:

41,729 958 7,669 10,827 3,978 1,673 3,192 2,835 8,937 1,659

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2014</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-752,169	-735,194	1,633,320	12,149	1,621,172	2,385,489	29,124	2,356,366
Jan. - Apr.	-251,722	-246,627	538,968	4,633	534,335	790,690	9,728	780,962
January	-60,534	-59,798	134,024	1,604	132,420	194,558	2,340	192,218
February	-62,369	-60,552	132,762	649	132,113	195,132	2,466	192,666
March	-62,809	-61,467	136,579	1,252	135,327	199,388	2,594	196,795
April	-66,010	-64,809	135,602	1,127	134,475	201,612	2,328	199,284
May	-63,279	-62,103	137,508	1,264	136,244	200,787	2,440	198,347
June	-62,548	-61,171	136,591	1,144	135,447	199,138	2,520	196,618
July	-61,040	-59,818	137,921	1,227	136,694	198,960	2,449	196,511
August	-60,165	-58,501	138,266	753	137,512	198,431	2,418	196,013
September	-63,472	-61,813	135,901	734	135,167	199,372	2,393	196,979
October	-62,831	-61,327	137,585	930	136,654	200,416	2,434	197,981
November	-61,248	-59,917	136,173	1,001	135,173	197,421	2,331	195,090
December	-65,865	-63,917	134,409	463	133,946	200,274	2,412	197,863
<b>2015</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-762,565	-745,660	1,510,303	7,731	1,502,572	2,272,868	24,635	2,248,232
Jan. - Apr.	-256,676	-251,341	512,907	3,278	509,629	769,583	8,613	760,970
January	-64,333	-62,920	129,204	800	128,404	193,537	2,213	191,323
February	-58,786	-57,387	127,176	707	126,469	185,962	2,106	183,856
March	-70,398	-69,408	127,556	1,042	126,514	197,954	2,032	195,922
April	-63,159	-61,625	128,971	728	128,243	192,130	2,262	189,868
May	-62,336	-60,893	127,614	536	127,079	189,951	1,979	187,971
June	-65,381	-63,814	127,350	610	126,739	192,731	2,178	190,553
July	-61,461	-60,027	127,638	672	126,967	189,099	2,106	186,993
August	-66,003	-64,401	124,252	501	123,751	190,254	2,102	188,152
September	-62,305	-60,680	125,267	315	124,952	187,572	1,940	185,632
October	-62,860	-61,572	123,288	749	122,538	186,148	2,037	184,111
November	-62,486	-61,075	121,286	496	120,790	183,772	1,907	181,865
December	-63,057	-61,858	120,701	574	120,127	183,758	1,773	181,985
<b>2016</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	-245,240	-240,101	474,102	1,708	472,394	719,342	6,847	712,496
January	-63,748	-62,592	117,244	496	116,748	180,992	1,652	179,340
February	-65,241	-63,987	119,619	459	119,159	184,860	1,714	183,146
March	-57,440	-55,975	117,178	317	116,861	174,619	1,782	172,836
April	-58,810	-57,547	120,062	436	119,626	178,872	1,699	177,173
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

March data as published last month:

-58,513	-57,090	116,819	355	116,464	175,332	1,778	173,554
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
	Exports								
2015									
Jan. - Dec.	1,510,303	7,731	1,502,572	127,727	425,984	539,438	151,917	197,714	59,792
Jan. - Apr.	512,907	3,278	509,629	43,710	147,015	183,563	50,201	66,718	18,421
January	129,204	800	128,404	10,890	37,546	45,913	12,871	16,746	4,437
February	127,176	707	126,469	10,887	36,293	45,056	12,210	17,537	4,485
March	127,556	1,042	126,514	11,040	36,237	45,594	12,553	16,326	4,764
April	128,971	728	128,243	10,893	36,939	47,000	12,568	16,109	4,734
May	127,614	536	127,079	11,115	37,549	44,695	12,712	15,984	5,024
June	127,350	610	126,739	10,732	36,763	44,555	12,721	16,623	5,346
July	127,638	672	126,967	10,935	36,914	44,238	13,081	16,313	5,486
August	124,252	501	123,751	10,703	34,842	44,560	12,775	15,932	4,939
September	125,267	315	124,952	10,482	34,674	45,137	12,764	16,881	5,014
October	123,288	749	122,538	10,056	33,330	44,289	12,655	16,486	5,723
November	121,286	496	120,790	10,120	32,670	44,364	12,738	16,005	4,893
December	120,701	574	120,127	9,873	32,228	44,037	12,271	16,772	4,947
2016									
Jan. - Apr.	474,102	1,708	472,394	38,693	126,354	172,921	50,483	64,261	19,681
January	117,244	496	116,748	9,528	31,738	42,902	12,390	16,001	4,189
February	119,619	459	119,159	9,916	31,457	43,080	13,059	16,788	4,859
March	117,178	317	116,861	9,414	30,683	43,415	12,098	15,642	5,608
April	120,062	436	119,626	9,835	32,475	43,524	12,937	15,830	5,025
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
	Imports								
2015									
Jan. - Dec.	2,272,868	24,635	2,248,232	127,818	485,775	602,023	349,166	594,301	89,150
Jan. - Apr.	769,583	8,613	760,970	43,020	174,447	204,092	113,090	197,477	28,843
January	193,537	2,213	191,323	10,686	47,189	50,793	28,204	47,405	7,047
February	185,962	2,106	183,856	10,559	42,918	49,342	26,996	46,888	7,154
March	197,954	2,032	195,922	10,961	42,361	52,270	29,056	53,668	7,606
April	192,130	2,262	189,868	10,814	41,979	51,688	28,835	49,517	7,036
May	189,951	1,979	187,971	10,512	41,099	50,619	29,336	48,920	7,486
June	192,731	2,178	190,553	11,076	41,995	49,713	29,864	50,259	7,646
July	189,099	2,106	186,993	10,550	42,146	49,744	29,824	47,537	7,191
August	190,254	2,102	188,152	10,620	39,562	50,155	29,496	50,616	7,704
September	187,572	1,940	185,632	10,712	38,183	49,315	28,984	51,043	7,395
October	186,148	2,037	184,111	10,307	36,207	49,847	29,248	50,843	7,658
November	183,772	1,907	181,865	10,443	35,860	49,257	29,250	49,238	7,817
December	183,758	1,773	181,985	10,579	36,276	49,280	30,074	48,367	7,410
2016									
Jan. - Apr.	719,342	6,847	712,496	43,239	135,379	194,141	116,991	193,403	29,344
January	180,992	1,652	179,340	10,737	34,647	48,144	30,547	48,223	7,041
February	184,860	1,714	183,146	11,277	33,920	49,326	29,397	52,175	7,050
March	174,619	1,782	172,836	10,501	32,840	47,082	28,274	46,248	7,891
April	178,872	1,699	177,173	10,723	33,971	49,589	28,772	46,757	7,361
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2016	March 2016	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2016	Year-to-Date 2015	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>120,062</b>	<b>117,178</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>474,102</b>	<b>512,907</b>	<b>-38,805</b>
Net Adjustments	436	317	118	1,708	3,278	-1,570
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>119,626</b>	<b>116,861</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>472,394</b>	<b>509,629</b>	<b>-37,235</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>9,835</b>	<b>9,414</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>38,693</b>	<b>43,710</b>	<b>-5,018</b>
Corn	857	743	114	2,840	3,278	-439
Nuts	702	620	82	2,805	3,284	-479
Soybeans	1,252	1,175	76	5,246	6,157	-911
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	656	580	76	2,454	3,027	-574
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,360	1,299	61	5,211	6,069	-858
Fruits, frozen juices	723	677	47	2,761	3,020	-258
Other foods	1,094	1,064	30	4,348	4,338	11
Vegetables	572	545	27	2,329	2,276	53
Fish and shellfish	477	451	26	1,902	1,891	12
Bakery products	533	517	16	2,087	2,139	-53
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	161	153	8	639	667	-28
Wine, beer, and related products	181	174	7	729	745	-15
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	156	154	3	575	584	-9
Dairy products and eggs	302	303	(-)	1,207	1,632	-424
Sorghum, barley, oats	129	147	-19	584	895	-311
Rice	150	180	-30	614	649	-35
Wheat	359	394	-35	1,557	2,108	-551
Oilseeds, food oils	171	237	-66	803	953	-150
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>32,475</b>	<b>30,683</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>126,354</b>	<b>147,015</b>	<b>-20,661</b>
Fuel oil	2,566	2,296	270	8,613	12,102	-3,489
Petroleum products, other	3,269	3,057	212	13,451	15,559	-2,109
Chemicals-organic	2,186	1,976	210	8,811	10,399	-1,588
Nonmonetary gold	1,696	1,519	177	5,843	7,134	-1,291
Plastic materials	2,790	2,646	144	10,936	11,598	-661
Crude oil	656	541	115	1,980	2,717	-737
Other industrial supplies	2,167	2,080	87	8,515	8,655	-140
Natural gas liquids	696	632	64	2,569	2,752	-184
Nuclear fuel materials	103	40	63	301	796	-495
Iron and steel mill products	703	641	62	2,769	3,559	-790
Aluminum and alumina	616	561	55	2,398	2,755	-357
Nonferrous metals, other	611	557	54	2,334	2,699	-365
Chemicals-inorganic	701	651	49	2,777	3,006	-228
Pulpwood and woodpulp	737	688	49	2,933	2,958	-25
Steelmaking materials	382	334	48	1,401	2,198	-797
Copper	592	550	42	2,269	2,740	-470
Mineral supplies-manufactured	500	473	27	1,951	2,038	-87
Logs and lumber	493	467	26	1,938	2,021	-83
Industrial rubber products	363	339	25	1,431	1,709	-279
Cotton, raw	249	224	25	919	1,402	-483
Finished metal shapes	1,446	1,424	22	5,906	6,616	-709
Iron and steel products, other	490	468	22	1,974	2,484	-510
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	145	123	22	549	537	12
Coal and fuels, other	344	323	21	1,319	1,706	-387
Newsprint	1,020	1,001	19	4,110	4,354	-244
Cotton fiber cloth	176	166	11	710	819	-109
Agriculture-manufactured, other	258	250	8	979	1,004	-26
Leather and furs	92	85	7	370	450	-80
Synthetic rubber-primary	269	264	5	1,076	1,206	-130
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	306	302	5	1,233	1,431	-199
Shingles, molding, wallboard	370	367	3	1,500	1,684	-184
Finished textile supplies	245	242	3	995	1,062	-67
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	256	253	2	994	1,070	-76
Nontextile floor tiles	44	42	2	178	193	-15
Wood supplies, manufactured	96	96	1	388	438	-50
Nonmetallic minerals	68	70	-2	278	315	-37
Manmade cloth	544	547	-3	2,253	2,338	-86
Tapes, audio and visual	11	14	-3	54	76	-22
Precious metals, other	464	468	-4	1,930	2,263	-334
Hair, waste materials	50	56	-5	217	225	-9
Electric energy	12	20	-8	63	96	-32
Metallurgical grade coal	239	247	-8	959	1,720	-762
Chemicals-fertilizers	566	582	-16	2,363	2,946	-583
Hides and skins	140	161	-21	651	889	-238
Chemicals-other	2,386	2,412	-26	9,547	9,998	-451
Gas-natural	305	333	-28	1,204	1,889	-685
Tobacco, unmanufactured	57	96	-39	416	407	9

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2016	March 2016	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2016	Year-to-Date 2015	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>43,524</b>	<b>43,415</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>172,921</b>	<b>183,563</b>	<b>-10,641</b>
Computer accessories	2,886	2,677	210	11,167	10,153	1,013
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,945	1,737	208	7,427	7,381	47
Electric apparatus	3,460	3,258	202	13,934	14,255	-320
Railway transportation equipment	342	257	84	1,229	1,540	-312
Telecommunications equipment	3,320	3,239	81	13,118	13,944	-826
Metalworking machine tools	596	526	70	2,203	2,559	-356
Photo, service industry machinery	871	812	58	3,519	3,543	-23
Civilian aircraft	5,352	5,294	58	19,109	21,968	-2,859
Wood, glass, plastic	351	295	57	1,332	1,451	-119
Computers	1,198	1,154	44	4,804	5,471	-666
Industrial machines, other	4,212	4,169	43	16,666	18,294	-1,628
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,925	1,899	26	7,648	8,278	-630
Generators, accessories	1,001	982	19	4,359	4,778	-419
Agricultural machinery, equipment	537	526	12	2,190	2,395	-205
Laboratory testing instruments	916	905	11	3,584	3,748	-163
Food, tobacco machinery	299	289	10	1,194	1,324	-130
Specialized mining	78	69	10	262	487	-225
Nonfarm tractors and parts	213	209	4	808	956	-148
Excavating machinery	736	733	3	2,949	3,825	-876
Vessels, excluding scrap	3	1	3	8	13	-5
Business machines and equipment	199	198	1	835	957	-121
Textile, sewing machines	80	81	-1	320	387	-67
Pulp and paper machinery	183	183	-1	747	797	-50
Marine engines, parts	115	119	-4	445	516	-71
Commercial vessels, other	22	27	-5	112	130	-18
Spacecraft, excluding military	2	17	-15	21	20	1
Medicinal equipment	2,810	2,867	-57	11,499	11,498	(-)
Materials handling equipment	847	946	-99	3,708	4,511	-803
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,978	3,136	-158	12,411	11,145	1,267
Semiconductors	3,685	3,873	-188	14,672	14,416	256
Industrial engines	1,968	2,169	-200	8,640	9,709	-1,070
Drilling & oilfield equipment	391	765	-375	2,002	3,116	-1,114
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>12,937</b>	<b>12,098</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>50,483</b>	<b>50,201</b>	<b>282</b>
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	4,858	4,495	363	19,218	18,953	265
Passenger cars, new and used	4,559	4,374	185	17,846	17,975	-129
Engines and engine parts	1,619	1,441	178	5,895	5,845	50
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,562	1,470	91	6,120	6,053	67
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	37	22	15	203	131	72
Automotive tires and tubes	302	296	6	1,200	1,245	-44
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>15,830</b>	<b>15,642</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>64,261</b>	<b>66,718</b>	<b>-2,457</b>
Gem diamonds	1,737	1,440	298	6,855	7,012	-157
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,438	4,315	123	18,388	18,726	-338
Jewelry, etc.	1,168	1,046	123	4,067	4,155	-88
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,010	963	48	3,999	3,913	86
Household appliances	581	551	30	2,325	2,467	-142
Recorded media	184	155	30	680	808	-128
Other consumer nondurables	605	582	23	2,388	2,525	-136
Musical instruments	150	142	9	584	597	-14
Tobacco, manufactured	103	94	8	366	223	143
Sports apparel and gear	61	55	6	238	265	-27
Numismatic coins	63	58	5	264	308	-44
Furniture, household goods, etc.	380	378	2	1,543	1,620	-77
Cookware, cutlery, tools	97	96	2	397	395	2
Rugs	83	82	1	336	360	-24
Stereo equipment, etc.	158	157	1	649	661	-12
Glassware, chinaware	46	48	-2	194	200	-6
Apparel,household goods-nontextile	245	247	-2	1,020	1,042	-21
Nursery stock, etc.	33	39	-5	145	139	6
Books, printed matter	378	388	-9	1,504	1,562	-58
Toys, games, and sporting goods	722	732	-10	3,036	3,279	-244
Apparel, household goods - textile	543	556	-13	2,198	2,422	-224
Televisions and video equipment	392	415	-23	1,666	1,609	57
Pleasure boats and motors	137	172	-35	645	739	-95
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	1,902	2,003	-101	7,690	8,393	-703
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	612	930	-318	3,084	3,297	-213
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>5,025</b>	<b>5,608</b>	<b>-583</b>	<b>19,681</b>	<b>18,421</b>	<b>1,260</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2016	March 2016	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2016	Year-to-Date 2015	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>178,872</b>	<b>174,619</b>	<b>4,254</b>	<b>719,342</b>	<b>769,583</b>	<b>-50,240</b>
Net Adjustments	1,699	1,782	-83	6,847	8,613	-1,766
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>177,173</b>	<b>172,836</b>	<b>4,337</b>	<b>712,496</b>	<b>760,970</b>	<b>-48,474</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>10,723</b>	<b>10,501</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>43,239</b>	<b>43,020</b>	<b>219</b>
Other foods	1,203	1,073	130	4,463	4,369	94
Wine, beer, and related products	918	820	98	3,618	3,350	268
Fish and shellfish	1,621	1,548	73	6,392	6,736	-343
Bakery products	886	853	33	3,490	3,162	328
Green coffee	348	323	24	1,341	1,586	-245
Nuts	221	200	21	894	862	32
Cocoa beans	129	112	17	585	624	-38
Meat products	926	911	15	3,803	4,531	-728
Cane and beet sugar	166	156	10	640	589	50
Tea, spices, etc.	212	203	9	815	773	42
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	69	71	-2	294	378	-84
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	652	658	-7	2,681	2,465	217
Vegetables	1,017	1,028	-11	4,193	3,587	606
Dairy products and eggs	161	198	-37	772	696	76
Feedstuff and foodgrains	453	492	-39	1,905	2,124	-219
Fruits, frozen juices	1,289	1,340	-51	5,362	5,121	241
Food oils, oilseeds	453	514	-61	1,989	2,067	-78
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>33,971</b>	<b>32,840</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>135,379</b>	<b>174,447</b>	<b>-39,068</b>
Petroleum products, other	1,968	1,680	288	7,762	10,686	-2,924
Crude oil	7,015	6,845	171	28,569	47,015	-18,445
Finished metal shapes	1,470	1,306	163	6,017	5,886	131
Fuel oil	1,173	1,069	104	4,654	9,023	-4,370
Industrial supplies, other	2,596	2,507	89	10,492	10,719	-228
Nonmonetary gold	1,161	1,079	82	4,255	3,928	327
Electric energy	231	164	67	720	913	-193
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,010	954	56	3,948	4,215	-267
Gas-natural	533	482	51	1,985	3,351	-1,367
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	639	588	50	2,496	2,982	-486
Paper and paper products	638	598	40	2,482	2,569	-87
Nuclear fuel materials	370	333	37	1,428	667	761
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	512	476	36	1,956	1,836	120
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	674	641	33	2,718	3,539	-820
Finished textile supplies	399	366	33	1,565	1,599	-34
Copper	300	267	33	1,134	1,744	-610
Nontextile floor tiles	329	302	27	1,304	1,090	214
Other precious metals	642	619	23	2,423	3,292	-869
Synthetic cloth	466	445	22	1,885	2,151	-266
Iron and steel, advanced	796	779	17	3,153	3,599	-446
Shingles, wallboard	839	826	13	3,368	3,256	113
Chemicals-inorganic	516	503	12	2,069	2,531	-462
Natural rubber	102	92	11	402	484	-83
Leather and furs	69	61	8	256	264	-8
Coal and related fuels	193	185	8	585	598	-13
Nickel	128	121	7	504	954	-450
Zinc	110	104	6	412	504	-92
Cotton cloth, fabrics	90	86	5	356	395	-39
Hair, waste materials	84	80	4	331	349	-18
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	130	127	3	551	541	11
Lumber	519	517	3	2,078	1,889	189
Materials, excluding chemicals	120	117	3	465	511	-46
Tin	39	37	2	170	236	-66
Steelmaking materials	372	370	1	1,440	2,399	-959
Nonferrous metals, other	272	271	1	1,110	1,422	-312
Plywood and veneers	230	229	1	967	995	-28
Newsprint	79	79	(-)	316	395	-78
Cotton, natural fibers	10	11	-1	41	28	13
Chemicals-organic	1,999	2,001	-1	7,495	8,245	-749
Synthetic rubber--primary	187	190	-2	758	875	-116
Blank tapes, audio & visual	40	43	-3	162	220	-58
Hides and skins	10	13	-3	50	49	1
Farming materials, livestock	98	102	-4	521	445	76
Wool, silk, etc.	57	63	-6	259	273	-15
Liquefied petroleum gases	163	174	-11	627	851	-224
Bauxite and aluminum	944	967	-23	3,811	4,450	-639
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	75	98	-23	351	427	-75
Plastic materials	1,245	1,277	-31	5,144	5,706	-562
Pulpwood and woodpulp	230	261	-32	1,031	1,093	-62
Chemicals-fertilizers	1,018	1,106	-88	4,117	5,142	-1,025
Iron and steel mill products	1,077	1,227	-150	4,681	8,112	-3,431

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2016	March 2016	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2016	Year-to-Date 2015	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>49,589</b>	<b>47,082</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>194,141</b>	<b>204,092</b>	<b>-9,952</b>
Civilian aircraft	1,897	1,101	796	5,093	5,766	-673
Computers	5,514	5,020	494	20,648	20,641	7
Electric apparatus	3,985	3,665	321	15,714	16,808	-1,095
Computer accessories	4,205	3,940	265	17,416	20,087	-2,671
Medicinal equipment	3,117	2,900	217	12,171	11,991	180
Industrial machines, other	4,094	3,930	164	16,085	17,794	-1,709
Engines-civilian aircraft	1,643	1,496	148	6,429	6,566	-138
Generators, accessories	1,872	1,750	122	7,544	7,931	-387
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,665	1,563	102	6,533	6,979	-446
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,546	1,445	102	5,785	5,868	-83
Pulp and paper machinery	441	384	57	1,707	1,521	187
Laboratory testing instruments	492	445	46	1,861	1,959	-98
Food, tobacco machinery	316	287	29	1,245	1,214	30
Photo, service industry machinery	1,665	1,640	25	6,663	6,533	130
Textile, sewing machines	183	167	16	702	781	-80
Specialized mining	74	61	13	231	241	-11
Wood, glass, plastic	653	651	2	2,630	2,602	27
Vessels, except scrap	1	(-)	(-)	2	1	(-)
Metalworking machine tools	887	887	(-)	3,567	3,946	-379
Commercial vessels, other	12	11	(-)	44	63	-19
Marine engines, parts	85	86	-1	361	383	-22
Drilling & oilfield equipment	245	246	-2	1,054	4,320	-3,266
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	8	-2	19	16	3
Railway transportation equipment	96	104	-8	422	595	-173
Business machines and equipment	410	433	-23	1,743	1,723	20
Agricultural machinery, equipment	718	741	-23	3,009	3,231	-222
Excavating machinery	811	838	-27	3,277	4,083	-807
Materials handling equipment	1,225	1,252	-27	5,003	5,397	-393
Nonfarm tractors and parts	117	160	-43	529	679	-151
Industrial engines	1,856	1,907	-51	7,554	8,451	-897
Semiconductors	4,258	4,332	-74	16,893	14,793	2,100
Telecommunications equipment	5,499	5,632	-132	22,208	21,126	1,082
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>28,772</b>	<b>28,274</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>116,991</b>	<b>113,090</b>	<b>3,901</b>
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	8,901	8,189	712	35,330	34,855	475
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,015	2,758	257	11,757	11,442	315
Engines and engine parts	2,377	2,203	173	9,381	9,678	-296
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	1	1	(-)	6	5	1
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	81	87	-6	307	292	15
Automotive tires and tubes	965	1,027	-62	4,024	4,001	24
Passenger cars, new and used	13,433	14,009	-576	56,185	52,818	3,367
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>46,757</b>	<b>46,248</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>193,403</b>	<b>197,477</b>	<b>-4,074</b>
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,767	3,336	431	14,870	15,880	-1,011
Toys, games, and sporting goods	2,772	2,390	382	11,631	11,839	-208
Televisions and video equipment	1,855	1,539	316	7,761	8,762	-1,001
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,005	3,758	247	16,400	16,585	-185
Gem diamonds	2,044	1,853	191	7,927	8,022	-95
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,061	907	153	3,753	4,799	-1,046
Jewelry	1,244	1,120	124	4,758	4,658	100
Furniture, household goods, etc.	2,657	2,542	115	11,025	10,523	502
Footwear	1,389	1,275	114	6,145	7,102	-957
Camping apparel and gear	939	830	109	3,839	3,776	63
Toiletries and cosmetics	900	822	78	3,586	3,469	117
Cookware, cutlery, tools	728	650	78	3,082	3,183	-101
Other consumer nondurables	1,257	1,180	76	5,074	5,091	-17
Household appliances	2,058	1,993	64	8,690	8,530	161
Books, printed matter	338	296	43	1,330	1,277	53
Apparel, household goods - wool	263	236	27	1,067	1,121	-54
Photo equipment	300	277	23	1,279	1,220	59
Motorcycles and parts	227	207	20	970	939	31
Pleasure boats and motors	225	207	17	910	1,153	-243
Stereo equipment, etc	461	449	12	2,001	2,122	-121
Glassware, chinaware	199	189	9	859	834	25
Nursery stock, etc.	166	161	5	622	578	44
Rugs	221	223	-1	909	849	60
Recorded media	70	78	-8	309	285	24
Musical instruments	138	146	-9	565	585	-20
Numismatic coins	151	167	-16	643	497	146
Gem stones, other	308	326	-18	1,307	1,287	20
Apparel,household goods-nontextile	730	767	-36	3,154	3,407	-253
Pharmaceutical preparations	9,244	10,030	-786	36,985	35,015	1,970
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	7,042	8,295	-1,252	31,952	34,090	-2,139
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>7,361</b>	<b>7,891</b>	<b>-530</b>	<b>29,344</b>	<b>28,843</b>	<b>500</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).



Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2015</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-762,565	-16,904	-84,552	-661,108	1,510,303	7,731	97,421	1,405,151	2,272,868	24,635	181,973	2,066,259
Jan. - Apr.	-256,676	-5,335	-34,445	-216,896	512,907	3,278	33,131	476,499	769,583	8,613	67,575	693,395
January	-64,333	-1,413	-10,841	-52,078	129,204	800	8,785	119,619	193,537	2,213	19,626	171,697
February	-58,786	-1,398	-8,543	-48,845	127,176	707	8,241	118,228	185,962	2,106	16,783	167,073
March	-70,398	-990	-7,959	-61,449	127,556	1,042	7,507	119,007	197,954	2,032	15,466	180,456
April	-63,159	-1,533	-7,102	-54,524	128,971	728	8,599	119,644	192,130	2,262	15,700	174,168
May	-62,336	-1,443	-6,159	-54,734	127,614	536	9,433	117,645	189,951	1,979	15,593	172,379
June	-65,381	-1,568	-7,592	-56,221	127,350	610	9,133	117,606	192,731	2,178	16,726	173,827
July	-61,461	-1,434	-8,012	-52,015	127,638	672	8,816	118,151	189,099	2,106	16,827	170,166
August	-66,003	-1,602	-7,065	-57,336	124,252	501	7,686	116,065	190,254	2,102	14,751	173,401
September	-62,305	-1,625	-5,824	-54,856	125,267	315	7,839	117,114	187,572	1,940	13,663	171,969
October	-62,860	-1,288	-4,598	-56,975	123,288	749	7,331	115,208	186,148	2,037	11,928	172,182
November	-62,486	-1,411	-5,210	-55,866	121,286	496	7,193	113,598	183,772	1,907	12,402	169,463
December	-63,057	-1,199	-5,648	-56,210	120,701	574	6,860	113,266	183,758	1,773	12,508	169,477
<b>2016</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	-245,240	-5,139	-15,000	-225,101	474,102	1,708	26,612	445,782	719,342	6,847	41,612	670,883
January	-63,748	-1,156	-4,790	-57,802	117,244	496	6,571	110,177	180,992	1,652	11,361	167,978
February	-65,241	-1,254	-3,835	-60,152	119,619	459	6,329	112,831	184,860	1,714	10,164	172,983
March	-57,440	-1,465	-3,242	-52,733	117,178	317	6,526	110,335	174,619	1,782	9,768	163,069
April	-58,810	-1,263	-3,133	-54,415	120,062	436	7,187	112,439	178,872	1,699	10,320	166,854
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2009) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
2015	Exports							
Jan. - Dec.	1,433,669	110,353	397,168	535,020	145,256	196,751	55,960	-6,838
Jan. - Apr.	479,471	36,162	133,381	181,428	47,971	66,108	16,996	-2,575
January	120,358	8,756	34,074	45,342	12,286	16,489	4,079	-667
February	118,702	8,963	32,747	44,481	11,674	17,382	4,129	-675
March	118,959	9,208	32,715	45,062	11,992	16,199	4,393	-609
April	121,452	9,236	33,845	46,542	12,019	16,038	4,396	-623
May	119,564	9,523	33,605	44,260	12,140	15,890	4,630	-485
June	119,722	9,405	33,061	44,238	12,146	16,470	4,946	-545
July	120,328	9,313	33,746	43,963	12,505	16,207	5,092	-499
August	119,004	9,419	33,077	44,264	12,212	15,889	4,655	-512
September	120,989	9,403	33,504	44,816	12,199	16,863	4,759	-556
October	118,733	8,981	32,239	44,028	12,113	16,485	5,435	-549
November	117,661	9,146	32,012	44,171	12,206	15,993	4,673	-539
December	118,197	9,002	32,542	43,853	11,763	16,845	4,773	-580
2016								
Jan. - Apr.	472,190	35,963	132,960	172,379	48,523	65,365	19,294	-2,293
January	116,250	8,809	33,003	42,811	11,881	16,255	4,091	-601
February	119,364	9,097	33,520	42,921	12,545	17,083	4,775	-577
March	117,115	8,839	32,461	43,292	11,648	15,906	5,510	-541
April	119,462	9,217	33,977	43,355	12,449	16,120	4,918	-574
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
2015	Imports							
Jan. - Dec.	2,145,200	100,871	465,881	623,939	340,376	578,854	84,746	-49,467
Jan. - Apr.	713,044	33,492	157,009	209,886	109,862	192,138	27,145	-16,488
January	176,118	8,347	39,644	52,058	27,310	46,155	6,597	-3,993
February	171,780	8,113	38,373	50,704	26,204	45,599	6,710	-3,925
March	185,110	8,543	39,536	53,793	28,251	52,168	7,173	-4,353
April	180,036	8,489	39,456	53,330	28,097	48,216	6,665	-4,217
May	177,960	8,245	38,346	52,268	28,574	47,627	7,090	-4,191
June	180,027	8,727	38,550	51,509	29,133	48,930	7,255	-4,078
July	177,101	8,310	38,930	51,693	29,062	46,354	6,840	-4,088
August	180,447	8,354	38,654	52,098	28,797	49,374	7,346	-4,176
September	179,875	8,490	39,118	51,278	28,306	49,723	7,063	-4,103
October	179,730	8,327	38,041	52,003	28,591	49,540	7,343	-4,115
November	178,051	8,401	38,037	51,585	28,613	47,974	7,516	-4,074
December	178,964	8,524	39,194	51,619	29,440	47,194	7,148	-4,155
2016								
Jan. - Apr.	711,180	35,045	156,700	203,934	115,078	188,367	28,393	-16,336
January	177,912	8,637	38,950	50,534	30,062	46,974	6,804	-4,048
February	182,965	9,109	39,770	51,727	28,941	50,640	6,811	-4,032
March	173,224	8,603	38,654	49,465	27,801	45,080	7,648	-4,028
April	177,079	8,696	39,326	52,208	28,275	45,673	7,131	-4,229
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use  
Chained (2009) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2014</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-608,367	-114,329	-560,874	66,835	1,445,177	90,868	1,344,009	10,300	2,053,544	205,197	1,904,882	-56,535
Jan. - Apr.	-202,116	-43,360	-177,345	18,589	471,582	27,472	441,840	2,269	673,698	70,832	619,185	-16,320
January	-49,303	-10,765	-43,082	4,543	117,205	6,978	109,570	657	166,508	17,743	152,652	-3,886
February	-49,422	-11,190	-42,507	4,275	116,648	6,516	109,726	406	166,070	17,706	152,233	-3,869
March	-50,399	-11,186	-43,705	4,492	118,859	6,719	111,680	460	169,258	17,906	155,385	-4,033
April	-52,992	-10,219	-48,052	5,279	118,871	7,259	110,864	747	171,862	17,478	158,916	-4,531
May	-51,514	-9,086	-48,273	5,845	120,342	7,946	111,352	1,044	171,856	17,032	159,625	-4,801
June	-50,233	-8,383	-47,991	6,141	120,127	7,892	111,211	1,023	170,359	16,275	159,203	-5,118
July	-48,976	-8,182	-46,956	6,163	121,055	8,284	111,583	1,187	170,031	16,467	158,540	-4,975
August	-48,485	-8,224	-46,426	6,165	122,364	8,445	112,686	1,234	170,850	16,669	159,112	-4,931
September	-51,265	-8,658	-48,712	6,105	120,742	7,793	111,977	973	172,008	16,451	160,689	-5,133
October	-50,830	-9,664	-46,928	5,762	123,169	7,242	115,231	696	173,999	16,907	162,158	-5,066
November	-50,391	-8,232	-48,414	6,255	122,776	7,943	113,883	950	173,167	16,175	162,298	-5,306
December	-54,557	-10,539	-49,827	5,810	123,019	7,850	114,245	925	177,576	18,389	164,072	-4,885
<b>2015</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-711,531	-110,934	-671,703	71,107	1,433,669	94,407	1,328,037	11,225	2,145,200	205,341	1,999,740	-59,881
Jan. - Apr.	-233,572	-37,737	-219,604	23,769	479,471	30,928	444,733	3,811	713,044	68,665	664,337	-19,959
January	-55,760	-8,979	-52,714	5,934	120,358	8,454	110,946	958	176,118	17,433	163,661	-4,976
February	-53,078	-9,502	-49,381	5,805	118,702	7,568	110,181	953	171,780	17,069	159,562	-4,851
March	-66,151	-10,282	-61,895	6,026	118,959	6,717	111,313	930	185,110	16,998	173,209	-5,097
April	-58,584	-8,975	-55,613	6,005	121,452	8,190	112,293	970	180,036	17,165	167,906	-5,035
May	-58,396	-8,473	-55,828	5,905	119,564	8,208	110,396	960	177,960	16,681	166,224	-4,945
June	-60,306	-9,099	-57,166	5,959	119,722	7,972	110,808	941	180,027	17,072	167,974	-5,018
July	-56,773	-9,240	-53,434	5,900	120,328	7,958	111,427	943	177,101	17,198	164,861	-4,958
August	-61,443	-9,411	-57,964	5,932	119,004	7,628	110,445	932	180,447	17,039	168,409	-5,000
September	-58,886	-9,412	-55,513	6,039	120,989	8,270	111,807	912	179,875	17,682	167,320	-5,127
October	-60,997	-8,647	-58,052	5,702	118,733	7,696	110,103	934	179,730	16,343	168,155	-4,768
November	-60,390	-9,407	-56,878	5,895	117,661	7,645	109,093	924	178,051	17,052	165,970	-4,971
December	-60,767	-9,507	-57,264	6,005	118,197	8,101	109,226	870	178,964	17,609	166,491	-5,135
<b>2016</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	-238,990	-33,701	-228,202	22,913	472,190	36,880	433,000	2,309	711,180	70,582	661,202	-20,603
January	-61,663	-9,141	-58,423	5,902	116,250	8,636	106,909	705	177,912	17,777	165,332	-5,197
February	-63,601	-8,851	-60,609	5,860	119,364	9,043	109,648	673	182,965	17,894	170,257	-5,187
March	-56,109	-8,049	-53,674	5,614	117,115	9,291	107,297	527	173,224	17,339	160,972	-5,087
April	-57,618	-7,660	-55,495	5,537	119,462	9,911	109,146	404	177,079	17,570	164,642	-5,133
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2014</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-752,169	-735,194	1,633,320	12,149	1,621,172	2,385,489	29,124	2,356,366
Jan. - Apr.	-231,375	-226,284	530,681	4,329	526,353	762,057	9,421	752,636
January	-60,245	-59,488	128,083	1,499	126,584	188,328	2,256	186,072
February	-48,891	-47,099	124,128	517	123,611	173,019	2,309	170,711
March	-53,762	-52,378	143,407	1,174	142,233	197,169	2,558	194,611
April	-68,478	-67,318	135,063	1,139	133,924	203,540	2,298	201,242
May	-63,827	-62,688	139,462	1,288	138,174	203,289	2,426	200,862
June	-61,262	-59,940	139,604	1,196	138,408	200,865	2,517	198,348
July	-73,073	-71,873	134,574	1,310	133,264	207,647	2,510	205,137
August	-61,526	-59,853	138,298	838	137,459	199,824	2,512	197,312
September	-71,820	-70,122	134,369	769	133,600	206,189	2,467	203,721
October	-67,698	-66,109	146,475	948	145,527	214,173	2,536	211,636
November	-57,335	-56,005	135,692	1,001	134,691	193,028	2,332	190,696
December	-64,253	-62,321	134,165	471	133,695	198,419	2,402	196,016
<b>2015</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-762,565	-745,660	1,510,303	7,731	1,502,572	2,272,868	24,635	2,248,232
Jan. - Apr.	-236,425	-231,133	504,312	3,042	501,270	740,737	8,335	732,402
January	-61,761	-60,343	121,636	716	120,920	183,398	2,134	181,263
February	-46,110	-44,743	118,791	610	118,181	164,901	1,977	162,925
March	-65,557	-64,538	134,642	982	133,660	200,199	2,001	198,198
April	-62,997	-61,509	129,242	734	128,508	192,240	2,222	190,017
May	-59,818	-58,426	128,631	556	128,075	188,449	1,948	186,501
June	-67,930	-66,428	131,557	653	130,904	199,487	2,156	197,331
July	-70,808	-69,418	124,925	737	124,188	195,733	2,127	193,606
August	-68,851	-67,251	123,243	559	122,684	192,094	2,159	189,936
September	-68,333	-66,653	125,168	341	124,827	193,502	2,022	191,480
October	-66,280	-64,832	131,063	763	130,300	197,343	2,211	195,132
November	-63,155	-61,734	120,885	500	120,385	184,040	1,921	182,119
December	-60,964	-59,786	120,518	579	119,939	181,482	1,757	179,725
<b>2016</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	-225,770	-220,708	468,134	1,518	466,616	693,904	6,580	687,324
January	-58,737	-57,599	108,709	436	108,273	167,446	1,574	165,873
February	-55,539	-54,341	114,220	379	113,841	169,759	1,577	168,182
March	-54,768	-53,278	125,710	265	125,445	180,478	1,755	178,723
April	-56,726	-55,490	119,495	438	119,057	176,220	1,674	174,546
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
March data as published last month:	-54,647	-53,122	125,759	311	125,448	180,406	1,836	178,570

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
	Exports								
2015									
Jan. - Dec.	1,510,303	7,731	1,502,572	127,727	425,984	539,438	151,917	197,714	59,792
Jan. - Apr.	504,312	3,042	501,270	44,073	146,335	178,301	48,557	65,647	18,357
January	121,636	716	120,920	11,506	36,119	42,628	10,734	15,542	4,392
February	118,791	610	118,181	10,792	34,203	40,364	11,235	17,149	4,439
March	134,642	982	133,660	11,407	38,079	48,562	13,594	17,226	4,792
April	129,242	734	128,508	10,368	37,935	46,746	12,995	15,731	4,734
May	128,631	556	128,075	9,978	38,385	45,070	13,553	16,061	5,027
June	131,557	653	130,904	9,297	37,097	46,529	13,530	19,097	5,354
July	124,925	737	124,188	9,412	37,723	44,179	11,741	15,656	5,477
August	123,243	559	122,684	9,588	35,383	44,586	13,156	15,020	4,951
September	125,168	341	124,827	9,770	34,162	45,379	13,260	17,269	4,987
October	131,063	763	130,300	12,581	33,942	46,777	13,616	17,648	5,736
November	120,885	500	120,385	12,187	31,461	43,027	13,136	15,662	4,912
December	120,518	579	119,939	10,842	31,496	45,589	11,368	15,653	4,991
2016									
Jan. - Apr.	468,134	1,518	466,616	38,967	126,005	169,488	48,795	63,746	19,615
January	108,709	436	108,273	9,619	30,101	39,456	10,255	14,697	4,145
February	114,220	379	113,841	10,186	30,516	39,474	12,142	16,716	4,808
March	125,710	265	125,445	9,890	32,645	47,206	13,227	16,842	5,635
April	119,495	438	119,057	9,272	32,744	43,352	13,171	15,490	5,027
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
	Imports								
2015									
Jan. - Dec.	2,272,868	24,635	2,248,232	127,818	485,775	602,023	349,166	594,301	89,150
Jan. - Apr.	740,737	8,335	732,402	43,117	171,675	196,037	110,472	181,955	29,147
January	183,398	2,134	181,263	10,728	46,383	47,271	25,081	44,950	6,850
February	164,901	1,977	162,925	9,541	38,465	42,974	24,946	40,364	6,635
March	200,199	2,001	198,198	11,698	43,462	54,077	30,947	49,696	8,318
April	192,240	2,222	190,017	11,150	43,365	51,715	29,499	46,945	7,344
May	188,449	1,948	186,501	10,762	41,914	50,212	29,047	47,409	7,157
June	199,487	2,156	197,331	11,462	43,826	52,593	30,758	50,777	7,916
July	195,733	2,127	193,606	10,520	44,626	51,506	29,250	50,442	7,261
August	192,094	2,159	189,936	10,234	40,395	49,830	30,100	52,145	7,231
September	193,502	2,022	191,480	10,189	38,574	49,907	28,476	56,598	7,735
October	197,343	2,211	195,132	10,451	36,138	51,696	31,104	57,911	7,833
November	184,040	1,921	182,119	10,252	33,607	49,868	30,209	50,683	7,500
December	181,482	1,757	179,725	10,831	35,019	50,374	29,751	46,381	7,369
2016									
Jan. - Apr.	693,904	6,580	687,324	43,437	133,689	186,641	114,125	179,635	29,796
January	167,446	1,574	165,873	10,596	33,364	43,869	26,730	44,633	6,680
February	169,759	1,577	168,182	10,588	31,358	44,608	27,802	47,036	6,790
March	180,478	1,755	178,723	11,408	34,334	49,461	30,509	44,191	8,820
April	176,220	1,674	174,546	10,846	34,633	48,703	29,085	43,774	7,506
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2016**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.  
(X) - Not applicable.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-56,726</b>	<b>-54,768</b>	<b>-225,770</b>	<b>119,495</b>	<b>125,710</b>	<b>468,134</b>	<b>176,220</b>	<b>180,478</b>	<b>693,904</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,236	-1,490	-5,062	438	265	1,518	1,674	1,755	6,580
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-55,490</b>	<b>-53,278</b>	<b>-220,708</b>	<b>119,057</b>	<b>125,445</b>	<b>466,616</b>	<b>174,546</b>	<b>178,723</b>	<b>687,324</b>
North America	-4,842	-5,523	-23,160	42,769	42,471	162,020	47,611	47,994	185,180
Canada	872	-118	-2,741	23,384	23,132	87,004	22,513	23,250	89,745
Mexico	-5,713	-5,405	-20,419	19,385	19,339	75,016	25,098	24,744	95,435
Europe	-13,202	-13,841	-48,018	27,222	29,526	106,132	40,424	43,367	154,150
European Union	-11,855	-13,076	-43,679	23,133	24,599	90,721	34,988	37,675	134,401
Austria	-697	-708	-1,454	227	231	2,047	924	939	3,501
Belgium	1,338	1,283	5,410	2,836	2,847	11,058	1,499	1,564	5,648
Czech Republic	-191	-247	-767	186	163	691	376	411	1,457
Finland	-201	-239	-848	147	151	522	348	390	1,370
France	-1,517	-1,342	-5,415	2,764	2,979	10,349	4,281	4,321	15,764
Germany	-5,868	-6,403	-21,322	3,998	4,419	16,303	9,866	10,822	37,625
Hungary	-256	-343	-1,050	132	163	621	388	506	1,671
Ireland	-2,941	-2,442	-10,386	820	897	3,471	3,761	3,339	13,857
Italy	-2,344	-2,561	-8,898	1,335	1,414	5,365	3,679	3,975	14,262
Netherlands	2,350	2,300	8,423	3,575	3,577	13,294	1,225	1,277	4,871
Poland	-176	-211	-712	330	338	1,235	506	549	1,946
Spain	-336	-271	-796	714	887	3,304	1,050	1,158	4,101
Sweden	-479	-575	-1,969	363	343	1,279	842	918	3,248
United Kingdom	601	408	1,006	5,028	5,269	18,404	4,426	4,861	17,398
Other	-1,137	-1,725	-4,903	680	921	2,779	1,817	2,646	7,682
Norway	-175	-64	-226	224	345	1,249	398	409	1,475
Russia	-773	-380	-2,061	466	730	1,934	1,239	1,110	3,996
Switzerland	-1,109	-725	-3,287	1,850	2,426	7,320	2,959	3,150	10,606
Other Europe	709	404	1,236	1,550	1,426	4,908	841	1,022	3,672
Euro Area	-10,753	-11,398	-37,594	16,782	18,019	67,398	27,535	29,417	104,992
Pacific Rim Countries	-34,605	-31,493	-138,233	27,144	29,132	110,315	61,750	60,625	248,547
Australia	1,084	1,065	3,720	1,933	1,851	6,898	849	787	3,177
China	-24,306	-20,900	-102,252	8,667	8,952	33,880	32,973	29,853	136,132
Hong Kong	1,694	2,041	8,717	2,231	2,731	10,841	537	690	2,124
Indonesia	-975	-1,117	-4,040	476	552	2,180	1,452	1,670	6,220
Japan	-6,220	-6,712	-23,156	4,687	5,381	19,746	10,908	12,093	42,902
Korea, South	-3,283	-2,955	-11,416	2,962	3,484	12,719	6,245	6,439	24,135
Malaysia	-2,093	-2,086	-7,422	964	1,052	3,917	3,057	3,139	11,338
Philippines	-202	-291	-684	644	627	2,487	845	918	3,172
Singapore	848	458	2,805	2,315	2,132	8,457	1,467	1,674	5,652
Taiwan	-1,083	-990	-4,306	1,966	1,992	7,956	3,049	2,982	12,262
Other	-69	-4	-198	299	377	1,234	367	381	1,432
South/Central America	2,761	3,116	11,471	10,956	11,911	43,765	8,195	8,795	32,295
Argentina	420	348	1,669	705	636	2,741	285	289	1,073
Brazil	400	50	1,163	2,272	2,313	8,678	1,872	2,263	7,515
Chile	124	737	1,250	869	1,638	4,573	745	901	3,323
Colombia	89	20	250	1,168	1,064	4,316	1,079	1,044	4,065
Other	1,728	1,962	7,138	5,942	6,259	23,457	4,214	4,297	16,319
OPEC	269	787	2,465	5,725	6,932	24,587	5,456	6,145	22,122
Nigeria	-221	-185	-554	158	155	640	379	340	1,193
Saudi Arabia	269	240	1,222	1,353	1,595	6,076	1,083	1,355	4,854
Venezuela	-345	-270	-968	455	444	1,769	801	714	2,736
Other	566	1,003	2,765	3,759	4,738	16,103	3,193	3,735	13,338
Africa	-519	-430	-1,299	1,831	1,628	6,781	2,350	2,058	8,080
Algeria	-84	-178	-173	139	52	607	223	231	781
Egypt	150	242	725	300	343	1,202	150	101	477
South Africa	-218	-141	-620	372	391	1,467	590	532	2,087
Other	-368	-352	-1,231	1,020	843	3,505	1,388	1,195	4,736
Other Countries	-7,132	-7,746	-30,488	5,170	5,450	20,126	12,302	13,196	50,614
India	-1,942	-2,107	-8,356	1,788	1,839	6,648	3,730	3,946	15,004
Thailand	-1,461	-1,492	-5,807	790	885	3,220	2,251	2,377	9,027
Other	-3,729	-4,148	-16,326	2,591	2,725	10,258	6,320	6,873	26,584
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-159	-47	(-)	-6	6	(X)	153	53

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2015

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.  
(X) - Not applicable.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2015	March 2015	Year-to-Date 2015	April 2015	March 2015	Year-to-Date 2015	April 2015	March 2015	Year-to-Date 2015
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-62,997</b>	<b>-65,557</b>	<b>-236,425</b>	<b>129,242</b>	<b>134,642</b>	<b>504,312</b>	<b>192,240</b>	<b>200,199</b>	<b>740,737</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,488	-1,019	-5,292	734	982	3,042	2,222	2,001	8,335
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-61,509</b>	<b>-64,538</b>	<b>-231,133</b>	<b>128,508</b>	<b>133,660</b>	<b>501,270</b>	<b>190,017</b>	<b>198,198</b>	<b>732,402</b>
North America	-5,011	-6,085	-23,617	44,442	45,340	171,327	49,453	51,425	194,945
Canada	-308	-272	-5,343	24,444	25,505	94,284	24,752	25,777	99,627
Mexico	-4,703	-5,813	-18,275	19,998	19,836	77,043	24,702	25,648	95,318
Europe	-14,617	-13,643	-50,077	27,961	29,516	109,456	42,579	43,159	159,533
European Union	-13,606	-12,880	-46,114	23,632	24,135	92,088	37,237	37,014	138,202
Austria	-706	-820	-1,420	184	216	2,226	889	1,037	3,646
Belgium	1,280	1,266	5,137	2,971	2,906	11,371	1,691	1,641	6,234
Czech Republic	-223	-215	-837	158	175	656	381	390	1,493
Finland	-198	-280	-984	159	125	523	357	405	1,506
France	-1,244	-1,538	-5,019	2,769	2,617	10,255	4,012	4,155	15,274
Germany	-6,554	-6,185	-23,581	4,276	4,668	16,769	10,831	10,854	40,350
Hungary	-352	-415	-1,382	131	145	566	484	560	1,947
Ireland	-2,572	-2,347	-9,276	775	897	3,028	3,347	3,244	12,304
Italy	-2,265	-2,273	-8,789	1,464	1,540	5,403	3,729	3,813	14,192
Netherlands	2,591	2,305	8,496	3,961	3,875	14,336	1,370	1,570	5,840
Poland	-201	-61	-483	320	440	1,340	521	501	1,823
Spain	-363	-446	-1,153	942	779	3,428	1,304	1,226	4,581
Sweden	-591	-520	-1,914	320	347	1,299	911	867	3,213
United Kingdom	-1,254	-149	-1,190	4,417	4,470	17,660	5,671	4,620	18,849
Other	-954	-1,200	-3,720	785	933	3,228	1,739	2,133	6,947
Norway	-32	-6	-185	307	393	1,214	339	400	1,398
Russia	-794	-744	-3,181	769	702	2,694	1,562	1,446	5,876
Switzerland	-487	-522	-1,851	1,848	2,764	8,014	2,334	3,286	9,865
Other Europe	301	509	1,254	1,407	1,522	5,446	1,106	1,013	4,192
Euro Area	-10,438	-10,713	-37,882	17,919	18,227	69,256	28,357	28,940	107,138
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,832	-41,251	-143,683	31,254	32,542	121,894	69,086	73,793	265,577
Australia	1,104	1,257	4,390	2,041	2,149	7,953	937	891	3,563
China	-26,809	-31,257	-109,987	9,307	9,882	37,430	36,116	41,139	147,417
Hong Kong	2,540	2,230	10,380	2,976	3,086	12,411	436	856	2,031
Indonesia	-1,282	-999	-4,088	539	738	2,455	1,821	1,736	6,543
Japan	-7,189	-7,210	-24,482	5,593	5,716	21,488	12,782	12,926	45,969
Korea, South	-2,508	-2,237	-9,402	4,119	4,031	14,775	6,627	6,267	24,177
Malaysia	-2,045	-1,768	-6,800	1,011	1,179	4,086	3,056	2,946	10,887
Philippines	-277	-342	-839	696	690	2,678	973	1,033	3,517
Singapore	486	1,331	3,616	2,472	2,703	9,433	1,987	1,372	5,818
Taiwan	-1,753	-2,151	-6,193	2,135	1,987	7,811	3,888	4,138	14,004
Other	-97	-106	-277	365	382	1,374	463	488	1,651
South/Central America	2,636	2,932	10,853	12,754	13,703	51,475	10,118	10,770	40,622
Argentina	609	497	1,847	859	833	3,050	250	336	1,203
Brazil	641	624	2,373	2,974	2,829	11,396	2,332	2,206	9,023
Chile	258	445	1,526	1,097	1,439	5,198	839	994	3,673
Colombia	43	-20	454	1,357	1,493	5,425	1,313	1,513	4,971
Other	1,084	1,387	4,653	6,467	7,108	26,404	5,383	5,721	21,752
OPEC	-40	1,109	663	5,909	6,347	23,759	5,948	5,238	23,096
Nigeria	72	187	643	246	287	1,121	173	100	478
Saudi Arabia	-344	160	-1,101	1,816	1,699	6,326	2,160	1,539	7,427
Venezuela	-907	-675	-2,965	662	774	2,771	1,569	1,449	5,735
Other	1,139	1,437	4,086	3,185	3,587	13,541	2,046	2,150	9,455
Africa	211	72	680	2,488	2,205	8,980	2,277	2,133	8,300
Algeria	-189	-2	-467	104	152	507	293	153	974
Egypt	338	260	1,076	460	379	1,563	122	120	487
South Africa	-203	-132	-582	494	473	1,845	697	606	2,427
Other	265	-53	654	1,430	1,201	5,066	1,166	1,254	4,412
Other Countries	-8,028	-8,450	-30,059	5,260	5,829	21,070	13,288	14,279	51,128
India	-2,178	-2,295	-8,293	1,945	1,817	6,922	4,123	4,112	15,215
Thailand	-1,582	-1,525	-5,434	980	1,115	3,922	2,562	2,640	9,355
Other	-4,268	-4,630	-16,332	2,335	2,897	10,226	6,603	7,527	26,558
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2016						2015	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>119,495</b>	<b>176,220</b>	<b>125,710</b>	<b>180,478</b>	<b>468,134</b>	<b>693,904</b>	<b>504,312</b>	<b>740,737</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	438	1,674	265	1,755	1,518	6,580	3,042	8,335
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>119,057</b>	<b>174,546</b>	<b>125,445</b>	<b>178,723</b>	<b>466,616</b>	<b>687,324</b>	<b>501,270</b>	<b>732,402</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	88,225	152,876	92,737	155,704	342,715	601,658	370,509	626,498
Agricultural Commodities (3)	9,596	9,965	10,313	10,357	40,662	39,330	47,016	39,316
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>7,726</b>	<b>8,307</b>	<b>7,849</b>	<b>8,816</b>	<b>29,295</b>	<b>33,959</b>	<b>33,318</b>	<b>33,932</b>
Live animals other than fish	46	301	43	336	164	1,080	197	1,236
Meat and preparations	1,274	760	1,275	801	4,816	3,009	5,590	3,555
Dairy products and birds' eggs	316	154	321	201	1,271	709	1,683	643
Fish and preparations	386	1,349	465	1,366	1,435	5,701	1,476	6,000
Cereals and preparations	1,992	713	1,917	787	6,996	2,915	8,337	2,992
Vegetables and fruit	1,638	2,849	1,693	3,180	6,488	12,214	7,188	11,161
Sugars, preparations and honey	148	419	167	415	590	1,523	652	1,470
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	252	1,144	247	1,105	964	4,434	950	4,496
Feeding stuff for animals	899	228	901	234	3,571	897	4,381	943
Miscellaneous edible products	774	388	819	390	3,001	1,476	2,863	1,436
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>2,208</b>	<b>7,505</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>7,025</b>
Beverages	400	1,884	391	1,898	1,473	6,889	1,561	6,366
Tobacco and manufactures	92	171	248	166	735	616	736	658
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>4,892</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>21,137</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>25,388</b>	<b>11,052</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	171	25	187	19	692	103	976	133
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	711	93	1,115	101	6,342	357	7,473	510
Crude rubber	213	226	218	232	840	887	955	1,038
Cork and wood	563	639	564	660	2,200	2,455	2,226	2,298
Pulp and waste paper	703	229	685	278	2,778	1,014	2,787	1,078
Textile fibers, including waste	506	111	537	113	1,961	437	2,652	499
Crude fertilizers	185	158	184	212	732	734	854	948
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,203	458	1,113	466	4,560	1,764	6,366	2,400
Crude animal and vegetable materials	242	521	289	446	1,031	1,903	1,099	2,147
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>7,228</b>	<b>10,944</b>	<b>7,023</b>	<b>10,262</b>	<b>27,264</b>	<b>41,809</b>	<b>35,357</b>	<b>68,152</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	305	74	317	108	1,200	331	2,432	373
Petroleum products and preparations	5,995	10,103	5,760	9,334	22,405	38,096	28,759	62,424
Gas, natural and manufactured	915	570	927	644	3,595	2,609	4,070	4,368
Electric current	12	197	20	175	63	772	96	987
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1,855</b>
Animal oils and fats	60	21	33	21	170	75	162	73
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	103	421	174	483	518	1,745	630	1,726
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	22	15	26	17	95	59	91	57
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>16,093</b>	<b>18,170</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>20,159</b>	<b>62,278</b>	<b>72,006</b>	<b>65,971</b>	<b>72,388</b>
Organic chemicals	2,611	4,112	2,528	4,176	10,224	15,494	11,548	16,740
Inorganic chemicals	831	977	824	999	3,157	3,908	3,504	3,871
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	613	315	617	329	2,320	1,222	2,451	1,297
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,294	7,475	4,029	9,232	16,661	31,466	17,033	28,834
Essential oils and resinoids	1,301	1,182	1,320	1,158	5,008	4,480	4,989	4,375
Fertilizers	251	741	227	769	914	2,455	1,161	3,489
Plastics in primary forms	2,684	1,174	2,681	1,295	10,344	4,686	10,920	5,186
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,077	793	1,118	807	4,172	3,073	4,293	3,218
Chemical materials and products	2,433	1,400	2,655	1,395	9,480	5,223	10,072	5,379

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.

(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2016						2015	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>8,573</b>	<b>18,610</b>	<b>8,754</b>	<b>18,496</b>	<b>33,962</b>	<b>73,426</b>	<b>37,579</b>	<b>84,464</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	95	114	93	107	364	437	440	442
Rubber manufactures (4)	717	1,696	713	1,788	2,744	6,658	3,103	6,945
Cork and wood manufactures	169	840	176	813	651	3,301	717	3,217
Paper and paperboard	1,232	1,294	1,261	1,259	4,848	5,060	5,180	5,326
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,016	2,219	1,033	2,100	3,993	8,820	4,302	9,057
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,108	3,675	1,093	3,843	4,393	14,674	4,333	14,428
Iron and steel	1,063	2,079	1,064	2,144	4,254	8,498	5,585	15,686
Nonferrous metals	1,138	2,618	1,211	2,622	4,640	10,044	5,091	12,980
Manufactures of metals	2,036	4,074	2,111	3,821	8,076	15,935	8,827	16,381
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>41,745</b>	<b>77,382</b>	<b>45,421</b>	<b>80,326</b>	<b>161,280</b>	<b>301,337</b>	<b>170,695</b>	<b>307,837</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	2,741	5,422	3,120	5,598	11,381	21,229	12,876	22,469
Specialized industrial machinery	3,440	3,656	3,629	3,996	12,766	14,247	15,712	15,789
Metalworking machinery	397	750	407	774	1,531	2,862	1,861	3,209
General industrial machinery	5,034	7,986	5,332	7,929	19,998	30,380	22,471	32,178
Office machines	1,569	8,667	1,886	8,583	6,612	33,550	6,932	35,884
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,593	10,933	1,703	12,256	6,573	44,387	7,588	46,005
Electrical machinery (4)	6,473	13,683	7,063	13,880	26,073	53,142	26,352	52,503
Road vehicles	9,753	22,859	9,932	24,255	36,295	90,187	36,390	86,843
Transport equipment (4)	10,746	3,427	12,349	3,055	40,050	11,355	40,513	12,958
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>27,728</b>	<b>10,243</b>	<b>25,806</b>	<b>37,871</b>	<b>112,614</b>	<b>38,887</b>	<b>113,651</b>
Prefabricated buildings	213	952	220	849	825	3,948	960	3,790
Furniture (4)	509	3,858	553	3,427	2,054	15,348	2,099	14,581
Travel goods	48	814	57	677	201	3,301	183	3,430
Apparel and clothing accessories	253	6,231	300	6,114	1,045	27,337	1,101	28,366
Footwear	64	1,662	71	1,481	254	8,049	270	8,682
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	3,867	4,402	4,342	4,477	15,384	16,874	15,973	16,977
Photographic equipment	508	1,137	528	1,133	1,955	4,541	2,135	4,713
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,158	8,673	4,169	7,648	16,153	33,216	16,165	33,112
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>8,433</b>	<b>5,075</b>	<b>9,593</b>	<b>18,899</b>	<b>33,082</b>	<b>20,538</b>	<b>32,048</b>
Special transactions	680	5,739	816	6,920	2,776	22,727	2,803	22,049
Coin, including gold coin	19	142	21	157	98	603	116	450
Coin, other than gold	3	1	2	1	8	3	7	6
Gold, nonmonetary	1,541	1,164	1,480	1,076	5,591	4,257	7,058	3,944
Low value estimate	2,794	1,388	2,757	1,439	10,426	5,492	10,554	5,599
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>17,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>19,317</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>71,741</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>70,356</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	17,224	(X)	18,323	(X)	68,356	(X)	66,600	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	424	(X)	433	(X)	1,742	(X)	1,678	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2014</b>			
Jan.- Dec.	-85,619	336,481	422,101
Jan.- Apr.	-19,938	106,184	126,123
January	-4,941	25,320	30,261
February	-2,988	24,452	27,439
March	-3,918	29,340	33,258
April	-8,092	27,072	35,164
May	-7,642	27,657	35,299
June	-7,416	28,484	35,900
July	-7,131	27,151	34,282
August	-4,491	28,880	33,371
September	-10,365	28,322	38,687
October	-9,105	30,468	39,573
November	-11,514	28,218	39,732
December	-8,016	31,118	39,134
<b>2015</b>			
Jan.- Dec.	-91,815	343,086	434,901
Jan.- Apr.	-20,878	111,359	132,236
January	-5,024	27,113	32,137
February	-3,175	25,622	28,797
March	-6,142	29,799	35,941
April	-6,537	28,824	35,361
May	-7,368	27,472	34,840
June	-8,726	29,864	38,591
July	-7,380	27,965	35,345
August	-7,142	28,209	35,351
September	-10,944	29,401	40,344
October	-10,354	31,026	41,380
November	-11,408	28,112	39,519
December	-7,614	29,680	37,294
<b>2016</b>			
Jan.- Apr.	-18,258	111,074	129,332
January	-4,979	25,465	30,444
February	-5,139	25,568	30,707
March	-3,337	31,519	34,856
April	-4,803	28,522	33,325
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$547 million in April 2016. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2016									2015		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-4,803</b>	<b>28,522</b>	<b>33,325</b>	<b>-3,337</b>	<b>31,519</b>	<b>34,856</b>	<b>-18,258</b>	<b>111,074</b>	<b>129,332</b>	<b>-20,878</b>	<b>111,359</b>	<b>132,236</b>
Advanced Materials	-37	174	211	29	228	199	-15	762	777	-93	730	824
Aerospace (1)	6,447	10,888	4,442	8,503	12,802	4,298	25,786	41,652	15,866	24,746	41,422	16,676
Biotechnology	93	1,688	1,595	-343	1,360	1,703	334	6,591	6,257	828	6,340	5,511
Electronics	448	3,521	3,073	564	3,996	3,432	2,203	14,112	11,908	2,118	13,861	11,743
Flexible Manufacturing	501	1,479	978	495	1,544	1,049	1,487	5,176	3,688	1,050	5,411	4,361
Information and Communications (1)	-9,345	7,830	17,176	-10,502	8,065	18,567	-37,919	30,370	68,289	-39,875	30,937	70,812
Life Science	-1,290	2,259	3,549	-814	2,712	3,526	-4,557	9,450	14,007	-5,231	9,956	15,187
Nuclear Technology	-221	45	266	-112	128	240	-574	445	1,019	-61	354	415
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,617	367	1,984	-1,324	432	1,756	-5,782	1,456	7,238	-4,844	1,594	6,437
Weapons	218	271	52	165	251	86	778	1,060	281	483	754	271

Selected Countries and Areas	2016									2015		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-4,803</b>	<b>28,522</b>	<b>33,325</b>	<b>-3,337</b>	<b>31,519</b>	<b>34,856</b>	<b>-18,258</b>	<b>111,074</b>	<b>129,332</b>	<b>-20,878</b>	<b>111,359</b>	<b>132,236</b>
North America	468	6,145	5,677	512	6,061	5,549	2,125	23,034	20,909	2,707	22,188	19,481
Canada	1,600	2,703	1,103	1,224	2,555	1,332	5,182	9,521	4,340	5,079	10,094	5,015
Mexico	-1,132	3,442	4,574	-711	3,506	4,217	-3,056	13,513	16,569	-2,372	12,094	14,466
European Union	-166	6,879	7,045	1,442	7,854	6,413	2,066	27,473	25,407	1,354	27,681	26,327
France	-84	1,209	1,293	422	1,522	1,100	76	4,622	4,545	276	4,269	3,993
Germany	-583	1,077	1,660	-260	1,234	1,494	-1,166	4,365	5,531	-572	5,185	5,757
Ireland	-1,406	420	1,826	-1,001	416	1,417	-4,586	1,659	6,245	-4,850	1,185	6,034
Italy	-29	269	298	-82	262	344	-144	1,112	1,256	46	1,265	1,219
United Kingdom	855	1,502	646	1,119	1,850	731	2,794	5,665	2,871	1,331	4,945	3,614
Other	1,082	2,402	1,320	1,244	2,571	1,327	5,092	10,051	4,959	5,123	10,833	5,710
Pacific Rim Countries	-8,331	9,189	17,520	-9,443	9,587	19,031	-35,455	34,564	70,019	-37,205	36,928	74,133
Australia	351	489	138	378	494	116	1,176	1,636	459	1,445	1,805	360
China	-6,802	3,139	9,941	-8,068	2,633	10,701	-31,204	9,586	40,790	-35,593	10,329	45,922
Hong Kong	851	902	51	952	981	29	3,258	3,408	150	3,766	3,930	164
Indonesia	-7	44	51	29	79	49	242	439	197	293	562	269
Japan	-645	1,113	1,758	-449	1,577	2,026	-1,774	5,278	7,052	-2,119	5,572	7,691
Korea, South	-661	776	1,437	-956	986	1,942	-2,608	3,472	6,080	-585	4,143	4,728
Malaysia	-1,587	561	2,149	-1,573	625	2,198	-5,319	2,328	7,647	-4,561	2,272	6,832
Philippines	-35	235	270	-64	253	317	-140	938	1,078	-226	1,003	1,229
Singapore	368	972	604	289	819	529	994	3,226	2,232	1,601	3,659	2,059
Taiwan	-231	870	1,102	-120	986	1,105	-411	3,853	4,265	-1,554	3,258	4,812
Other	68	89	21	136	155	18	330	400	69	327	395	68
South/Central America	1,598	1,955	357	2,056	2,501	446	6,764	8,236	1,472	7,157	8,800	1,643
Brazil	463	658	195	432	694	262	1,697	2,540	843	2,097	2,956	860
Other	1,135	1,297	162	1,624	1,808	183	5,067	5,696	629	5,060	5,844	784
Other Countries	1,628	4,354	2,726	2,096	5,515	3,418	6,241	17,767	11,526	5,110	15,762	10,652
India	65	209	144	144	317	173	292	927	635	462	1,096	634
Israel	-40	257	297	-24	318	342	-90	1,160	1,250	-98	1,213	1,311
Thailand	-603	248	850	-547	341	889	-2,322	1,054	3,376	-2,315	1,376	3,691
Other	2,205	3,640	1,435	2,524	4,539	2,015	8,361	14,626	6,265	7,061	12,077	5,016

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$547 million in April 2016. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
<b>2015</b>						
Jan.- Dec.	3,386,365	170,172,619	2,661,968	7,293	125,817,872	47.26
Jan.- Apr.	1,125,441	60,223,146	877,052	7,309	44,139,657	50.33
January	294,942	17,804,555	224,349	7,237	13,238,674	59.01
February	252,877	13,365,205	193,397	6,907	9,587,219	49.57
March	282,629	14,154,633	223,451	7,208	10,341,134	46.28
April	294,994	14,898,753	235,855	7,862	10,972,630	46.52
May	266,545	14,813,284	201,887	6,512	10,247,430	50.76
June	286,560	16,442,979	223,381	7,446	12,008,740	53.76
July	299,744	17,232,027	236,579	7,632	12,822,949	54.20
August	279,672	14,539,983	219,476	7,080	10,826,337	49.33
September	293,359	13,277,447	231,374	7,712	9,884,703	42.72
October	262,992	11,117,397	206,782	6,670	8,295,231	40.12
November	263,623	10,781,120	212,819	7,094	8,339,760	39.19
December	308,428	11,745,236	252,618	8,149	9,253,066	36.63
<b>2016</b>						
Jan.- Apr.	1,161,424	36,291,906	914,517	7,558	26,679,685	29.17
January	292,271	9,827,126	226,665	7,312	7,266,196	32.06
February	274,842	8,005,853	214,729	7,404	5,901,110	27.48
March	300,567	8,902,782	242,395	7,819	6,710,636	27.68
April	293,745	9,556,145	230,729	7,691	6,801,743	29.48
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016
<b>Total</b>	230,729	242,395	914,517	6,801,743	6,710,636	26,679,685	7,320,401	7,290,542	28,837,626
<b>OPEC</b>	93,707	106,294	369,399	2,928,600	3,048,256	11,373,839	3,147,867	3,322,173	12,292,930
Algeria	1,248	604	2,916	48,488	20,882	100,582	51,360	23,003	108,118
Angola	5,606	5,042	19,401	184,965	166,678	676,862	195,032	178,793	716,169
Ecuador	6,359	7,712	33,388	223,532	227,922	992,620	241,651	245,569	1,080,317
Indonesia	570	1,671	4,573	19,671	53,511	160,659	21,221	59,331	177,194
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	11,135	12,046	34,080	305,189	355,668	1,039,629	333,788	380,410	1,120,869
Kuwait	6,196	5,283	26,026	191,469	151,301	843,935	201,324	167,172	908,869
Libya	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Nigeria	6,945	7,331	24,197	277,916	265,872	919,614	293,860	282,675	975,442
Qatar	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	31,590	41,630	133,876	983,247	1,207,684	4,397,746	1,073,585	1,338,035	4,792,277
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	24,059	24,975	90,943	694,122	598,737	2,242,191	736,046	647,185	2,413,676
<b>Non-OPEC</b>	137,022	136,101	545,118	3,873,143	3,662,380	15,305,846	4,172,533	3,968,369	16,544,696
Argentina	(-)	925	2,797	(-)	30,236	98,978	(-)	34,396	111,033
Azerbaijan	(-)	1,051	2,102	(-)	30,000	59,511	(-)	32,656	64,822
Brazil	4,218	5,516	17,886	158,314	174,060	594,521	170,133	191,798	645,690
Canada	89,141	88,114	365,805	2,322,004	2,231,424	9,894,139	2,552,346	2,452,694	10,831,899
Chad	3,356	2,585	10,814	103,575	64,161	294,402	111,193	69,988	319,294
Colombia	12,659	14,641	54,286	428,838	437,634	1,628,554	446,283	461,678	1,726,019
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	201	(-)	(-)	7,332	(-)	(-)	7,833
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	650	650	(-)	20,000	20,000	(-)	21,625	21,625
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	20	(-)	(-)	21
Mexico	21,326	17,507	73,434	617,242	483,907	2,103,528	637,207	501,724	2,177,473
Norway	1,251	2,074	4,375	53,150	82,026	165,176	56,404	87,664	176,723
Russia	1,378	1,126	3,719	54,280	43,698	137,530	56,555	45,925	144,319
United Kingdom	515	1,624	2,666	23,702	55,686	100,769	23,858	57,736	103,103
Other Non-OPEC	3,179	289	6,383	112,040	9,549	201,387	118,553	10,486	214,841

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	April 2016	March 2016	Year-to-Date 2016
<b>Exports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,381</b>	<b>13,462</b>	<b>49,620</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>4,890</b>	<b>16,761</b>	<b>1,745</b>	<b>1,701</b>	<b>6,094</b>	<b>6,853</b>	<b>6,870</b>	<b>26,765</b>
Australia	216	214	878	101	107	451	30	25	101	85	83	325
Belgium	79	83	299	37	36	127	5	5	21	37	42	151
Brazil	78	77	273	8	8	26	(-)	(-)	3	70	69	244
Canada	5,352	5,242	19,355	1,449	1,288	4,404	1,345	1,250	4,574	2,558	2,704	10,377
Chile	70	70	227	23	27	76	9	17	42	38	26	110
China	839	1,069	3,473	608	804	2,519	8	6	32	223	260	922
Colombia	32	30	108	8	11	30	2	2	5	22	17	72
France	61	63	219	33	29	89	2	3	12	26	32	118
Germany	751	805	2,874	573	622	2,155	5	4	20	173	179	698
Hong Kong	90	48	250	15	16	96	2	(-)	2	74	32	152
Japan	153	162	628	38	41	147	5	2	11	109	119	470
Korea, South	231	236	844	137	149	523	2	1	4	92	85	317
Kuwait	44	72	191	33	57	140	6	10	35	5	5	16
Mexico	3,114	2,825	11,384	451	292	1,300	123	105	428	2,540	2,429	9,656
Nigeria	27	26	100	19	20	75	2	1	6	6	4	18
Russia	66	86	238	6	9	27	30	43	92	30	35	119
Saudi Arabia	355	449	1,339	277	389	1,095	46	36	147	32	25	96
Singapore	24	24	98	1	1	2	(-)	(-)	2	23	23	94
South Africa	39	36	160	8	8	40	3	2	13	29	26	107
United Arab Emirates	200	271	868	121	186	574	26	34	86	53	50	207
United Kingdom	391	319	1,303	266	187	807	1	4	16	124	129	480
Venezuela	32	27	110	12	10	44	3	4	12	16	14	54
Other	1,137	1,225	4,402	559	593	2,012	89	148	430	490	484	1,961
<b>Imports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>29,232</b>	<b>30,661</b>	<b>114,675</b>	<b>13,467</b>	<b>14,884</b>	<b>54,149</b>	<b>3,060</b>	<b>2,992</b>	<b>11,341</b>	<b>12,705</b>	<b>12,784</b>	<b>49,185</b>
Austria	159	179	605	67	60	223	(-)	(-)	1	92	119	382
Brazil	95	98	344	1	1	2	8	10	23	86	88	318
Canada	5,486	5,813	21,887	3,824	4,095	15,440	205	207	761	1,457	1,511	5,686
China	1,537	1,337	5,981	33	20	104	26	28	104	1,478	1,289	5,772
Germany	2,562	3,104	10,097	1,665	2,200	6,525	17	28	86	880	876	3,486
Italy	395	492	1,613	275	357	1,152	(-)	1	2	119	135	459
Japan	4,429	4,886	17,354	3,190	3,472	12,421	44	100	261	1,194	1,314	4,672
Korea, South	2,559	2,137	9,325	1,771	1,337	6,277	(-)	(-)	(-)	788	800	3,048
Mexico	8,854	8,983	34,569	1,388	1,733	6,541	2,582	2,492	9,573	4,885	4,758	18,454
South Africa	158	159	627	118	113	470	(-)	(-)	3	40	46	154
Sweden	230	251	890	192	209	729	14	16	64	23	27	97
Taiwan	261	259	1,069	9	11	31	1	(-)	2	251	248	1,036
Thailand	220	246	903	(-)	1	23	(-)	1	2	219	243	879
United Kingdom	664	805	2,921	504	644	2,349	57	52	188	104	109	383
Other	1,623	1,912	6,490	430	632	1,861	104	57	271	1,089	1,223	4,358

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).



Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars.

Country and Area	April 2016	March 2016	First Quarter 2015	Second Quarter 2015	Third Quarter 2015	Fourth Quarter 2015	First Quarter 2016	Year-to-Date 2016	Year-to-Date 2015
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	407	-157	1,678	1,954	369	181	725	1,132	2,359
Canada	-72	-332	-4,128	-3,886	-4,976	-2,556	-2,296	-2,368	-4,821
China	-26,647	-26,652	-98,370	-88,493	-91,569	-88,742	-90,954	-117,602	-127,079
France	-1,692	-1,018	-3,984	-4,310	-4,348	-5,069	-4,039	-5,731	-5,231
Germany	-5,758	-6,079	-18,876	-19,197	-18,595	-18,182	-16,861	-22,619	-24,985
Hong Kong	1,562	2,113	8,048	7,098	7,698	7,527	7,108	8,671	10,453
India	-1,631	-1,728	-6,059	-5,401	-5,894	-5,986	-6,362	-7,992	-7,649
Italy	-2,459	-2,487	-7,170	-7,076	-6,701	-7,008	-7,022	-9,481	-9,427
Japan	-5,986	-5,880	-17,134	-17,997	-16,222	-17,568	-16,576	-22,562	-23,795
Korea, South	-3,012	-3,045	-7,674	-6,760	-6,900	-6,980	-8,709	-11,721	-9,769
Mexico	-5,093	-5,310	-14,694	-15,075	-14,680	-16,214	-16,417	-21,510	-19,396
Saudi Arabia	348	96	-958	-940	-366	-78	1,095	1,443	-1,111
Singapore	911	182	2,780	2,586	2,422	2,416	1,609	2,520	3,397
Taiwan	-1,065	-1,124	-4,808	-3,520	-3,555	-3,164	-3,400	-4,465	-6,455
United Kingdom	655	602	-524	-1,641	-1,130	1,447	84	740	-1,555
All other countries	-7,608	-6,120	-19,947	-20,525	-19,228	-27,010	-21,358	-28,966	-27,066
CAFTA-DR	253	483	918	1,321	1,318	1,416	1,176	1,430	1,303
European Union	-11,804	-11,326	-36,259	-39,625	-40,603	-39,087	-34,981	-46,786	-48,497
OPEC	490	712	-2,442	-2,063	250	-1,638	2,448	2,938	-3,266
South/Central America	2,928	3,319	8,707	10,579	9,210	8,161	9,141	12,069	11,887
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	2,336	2,217	8,900	8,777	7,184	6,789	6,761	9,097	11,950
Canada	22,824	21,538	72,527	71,361	69,305	67,416	65,916	88,740	96,378
China	9,423	8,631	28,842	29,833	29,859	27,538	25,961	35,384	38,928
France	2,521	2,844	7,740	7,637	7,453	7,274	7,711	10,231	10,322
Germany	3,867	3,920	12,350	12,313	12,326	12,982	12,007	15,874	16,617
Hong Kong	2,237	2,614	9,641	8,773	9,478	9,275	8,775	11,012	12,609
India	1,832	1,818	5,522	5,821	5,198	4,911	5,278	7,110	7,645
Italy	1,241	1,235	3,945	4,056	4,089	4,114	4,045	5,286	5,339
Japan	4,720	5,052	16,187	16,248	15,104	14,904	15,103	19,822	21,927
Korea, South	2,928	3,127	10,660	11,444	11,035	10,307	9,832	12,760	14,744
Mexico	19,036	18,882	58,683	59,642	59,599	57,821	57,275	76,311	78,559
Saudi Arabia	1,369	1,437	4,767	4,962	5,339	4,671	5,088	6,457	6,586
Singapore	2,365	1,892	7,058	7,387	6,963	7,064	6,171	8,536	9,596
Taiwan	1,950	1,910	6,033	6,937	6,386	6,503	6,387	8,337	8,145
United Kingdom	5,168	5,004	13,272	14,477	13,972	14,393	13,379	18,547	17,818
All other countries	34,729	35,742	116,784	112,924	111,797	106,018	105,419	140,148	154,439
CAFTA-DR	2,262	2,356	7,060	7,209	7,213	7,241	6,890	9,152	9,436
European Union	22,526	22,710	69,155	68,043	66,468	68,321	67,333	89,859	92,609
OPEC	5,858	6,596	20,801	19,963	20,795	18,383	19,912	25,770	27,389
South/Central America	11,236	11,624	40,454	40,218	37,083	34,779	33,912	45,148	53,573
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	1,929	2,373	7,223	6,823	6,815	6,608	6,036	7,965	9,591
Canada	22,896	21,869	76,655	75,247	74,281	69,972	68,212	91,108	101,199
China	36,071	35,283	127,212	118,326	121,428	116,279	116,915	152,986	166,008
France	4,213	3,862	11,724	11,948	11,801	12,343	11,750	15,963	15,553
Germany	9,624	9,999	31,225	31,511	30,921	31,164	28,869	38,493	41,602
Hong Kong	675	501	1,593	1,674	1,780	1,748	1,667	2,341	2,156
India	3,462	3,547	11,581	11,222	11,092	10,897	11,640	15,102	15,295
Italy	3,699	3,722	11,115	11,132	10,790	11,122	11,067	14,766	14,766
Japan	10,705	10,932	33,321	34,245	31,326	32,472	31,679	42,384	45,722
Korea, South	5,941	6,172	18,333	18,203	17,935	17,287	18,540	24,481	24,513
Mexico	24,128	24,191	73,377	74,716	74,279	74,036	73,692	97,820	97,955
Saudi Arabia	1,020	1,341	5,725	5,901	5,706	4,749	3,993	5,014	7,697
Singapore	1,454	1,710	4,278	4,801	4,541	4,647	4,563	6,016	6,200
Taiwan	3,015	3,034	10,841	10,457	9,942	9,667	9,787	12,801	14,599
United Kingdom	4,512	4,402	13,796	16,118	15,102	12,946	13,295	17,807	19,373
All other countries	42,337	41,862	136,731	133,449	131,025	133,028	126,776	169,113	181,505
CAFTA-DR	2,009	1,873	6,141	5,888	5,896	5,825	5,713	7,723	8,133
European Union	34,330	34,035	105,415	107,668	107,071	107,408	102,314	136,645	141,106
OPEC	5,368	5,884	23,243	22,026	20,545	20,021	17,464	22,832	30,654
South/Central America	8,308	8,305	31,746	29,638	27,873	26,617	24,771	33,079	41,686

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release.

Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2014	First Quarter 2015	Second Quarter 2015	Third Quarter 2015	Fourth Quarter 2015	First Quarter 2016	Annual 2013	Annual 2014	Annual 2015
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	7,230	6,986	7,185	5,591	5,489	6,427	36,059	33,300	25,250
Canada	-1,572	1,511	1,860	623	2,123	2,023	-4,144	-10,252	6,118
China	-81,277	-90,341	-80,082	-83,323	-80,335	-81,586	-295,150	-314,461	-334,081
France	-3,997	-3,342	-3,562	-3,532	-4,305	-3,347	-10,955	-13,556	-14,741
Germany	-19,867	-19,578	-19,642	-19,302	-18,758	-17,604	-73,171	-79,778	-77,281
Hong Kong	9,425	8,474	7,429	7,998	7,798	7,493	38,539	36,832	31,699
India	-6,936	-7,764	-7,016	-7,518	-7,621	-7,531	-26,856	-30,286	-29,919
Italy	-7,212	-7,624	-7,550	-7,258	-7,419	-7,414	-23,995	-27,141	-29,852
Japan	-14,139	-12,933	-14,508	-13,070	-14,875	-13,566	-59,236	-53,656	-55,386
Korea, South	-5,622	-5,255	-4,312	-4,228	-4,855	-6,545	-9,187	-14,902	-18,650
Mexico	-14,717	-13,707	-14,352	-14,083	-15,797	-15,692	-47,477	-51,907	-57,939
Saudi Arabia	-2,231	1,159	1,011	1,855	2,324	3,438	-25,020	-21,165	6,349
Singapore	4,950	3,988	4,320	4,569	4,603	3,874	18,503	18,999	17,480
Taiwan	-2,372	-3,767	-2,557	-2,116	-1,881	-2,535	-7,481	-8,601	-10,322
United Kingdom	2,945	2,537	1,764	2,521	5,185	4,045	5,403	10,620	12,008
All other countries	8,890	10,794	8,168	8,385	1,560	6,356	22,291	35,777	28,906
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-25,546	-23,487	-26,234	-27,575	-25,620	-21,581	-83,980	-94,736	-102,916
OPEC	-1,173	6,614	7,264	8,954	8,099	8,381	-48,535	-28,055	30,931
South/Central America	23,749	21,822	22,879	21,130	21,123	20,942	71,045	86,176	86,954
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	17,470	16,081	15,838	14,132	13,603	13,927	70,869	71,161	59,654
Canada	94,096	87,269	86,063	83,562	80,872	79,136	364,967	375,888	337,765
China	43,487	40,776	42,155	42,166	40,047	39,368	160,375	169,182	165,145
France	12,359	12,649	12,622	12,547	12,245	12,819	50,655	50,902	50,063
Germany	19,038	19,640	19,817	19,765	20,599	19,808	74,662	77,811	79,821
Hong Kong	13,355	12,374	11,448	12,103	11,861	11,433	52,315	51,995	47,786
India	10,792	9,835	10,363	9,920	9,566	10,114	35,512	37,595	39,684
Italy	6,457	6,144	6,388	6,374	6,482	6,471	25,468	26,177	25,389
Japan	28,129	27,856	27,933	26,539	25,986	26,164	112,243	114,860	108,315
Korea, South	16,405	16,094	16,839	16,669	15,305	14,815	64,418	66,503	64,907
Mexico	67,746	66,722	67,576	67,443	65,596	65,308	256,511	271,049	267,337
Saudi Arabia	6,686	7,189	7,202	7,875	7,362	7,700	28,109	27,231	29,628
Singapore	10,577	10,034	10,732	10,828	10,987	10,250	42,042	41,683	42,581
Taiwan	9,639	9,055	9,846	9,729	9,705	9,203	37,714	39,764	38,334
United Kingdom	30,247	29,709	31,217	30,938	31,597	30,794	108,214	118,666	123,462
All other countries	208,762	201,826	196,356	193,960	189,151	187,284	809,382	836,110	781,292
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	125,165	126,125	125,414	123,377	125,818	125,792	469,725	500,554	500,734
OPEC	28,927	27,808	26,914	27,455	25,998	28,843	115,197	115,354	108,176
South/Central America	78,491	73,262	71,832	69,052	66,416	64,871	305,083	314,052	280,562
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	10,240	9,096	8,653	8,541	8,114	7,501	34,809	37,861	34,404
Canada	95,668	85,757	84,202	82,938	78,749	77,113	369,111	386,140	331,647
China	124,765	131,117	122,237	125,489	120,382	120,954	455,525	483,643	499,226
France	16,356	15,992	16,184	16,079	16,550	16,166	61,610	64,458	64,804
Germany	38,905	39,218	39,459	39,067	39,357	37,411	147,834	157,589	157,102
Hong Kong	3,931	3,900	4,019	4,106	4,063	3,941	13,776	15,163	16,088
India	17,728	17,599	17,379	17,438	17,187	17,644	62,368	67,881	69,603
Italy	13,669	13,769	13,938	13,632	13,901	13,884	49,464	53,318	55,241
Japan	42,268	40,789	42,442	39,609	40,861	39,730	171,479	168,515	163,701
Korea, South	22,027	21,349	21,151	20,898	20,160	21,360	73,605	81,406	83,557
Mexico	82,463	80,429	81,928	81,525	81,394	81,000	303,988	322,956	325,276
Saudi Arabia	8,917	6,030	6,191	6,020	5,038	4,262	53,129	48,396	23,279
Singapore	5,627	6,046	6,412	6,259	6,384	6,376	23,539	22,683	25,100
Taiwan	12,011	12,823	12,403	11,845	11,586	11,738	45,194	48,365	48,656
United Kingdom	27,302	27,173	29,453	28,416	26,412	26,749	102,811	108,046	111,454
All other countries	199,872	191,032	188,188	185,575	187,590	180,928	787,092	800,333	752,386
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	150,710	149,612	151,647	150,952	151,438	147,373	553,705	595,290	603,650
OPEC	30,099	21,195	19,650	18,500	17,899	20,462	163,732	143,409	77,245
South/Central America	54,742	51,440	48,953	47,922	45,293	43,928	234,038	227,876	193,608

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release.

Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2014	First Quarter 2015	Second Quarter 2015	Third Quarter 2015	Fourth Quarter 2015	First Quarter 2016	Annual 2013	Annual 2014	Annual 2015
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	2,062	1,846	2,159	521	412	965	16,931	12,829	4,937
Canada	-9,578	-5,666	-5,378	-6,372	-3,911	-3,606	-36,214	-41,991	-21,327
China	-89,102	-98,387	-88,532	-91,663	-88,835	-90,996	-318,764	-344,978	-367,417
France	-4,165	-4,097	-4,408	-4,366	-5,167	-4,086	-14,517	-16,313	-18,038
Germany	-18,939	-19,000	-19,322	-18,727	-18,326	-16,959	-67,619	-75,454	-75,375
Hong Kong	9,052	8,130	7,159	7,768	7,569	7,160	37,293	35,343	30,626
India	-5,240	-6,014	-5,432	-5,862	-6,026	-6,400	-19,787	-23,107	-23,334
Italy	-6,746	-7,215	-7,106	-6,761	-7,038	-7,050	-22,210	-25,629	-28,120
Japan	-17,551	-17,437	-18,119	-16,586	-18,149	-17,101	-74,753	-69,262	-70,291
Korea, South	-7,991	-7,514	-6,661	-6,853	-7,006	-8,665	-19,500	-24,432	-28,035
Mexico	-17,233	-16,343	-16,753	-16,338	-18,084	-18,009	-60,085	-62,265	-67,518
Saudi Arabia	-4,079	-1,118	-1,052	-328	34	1,148	-33,117	-29,247	-2,464
Singapore	3,816	2,671	2,502	2,367	2,351	1,554	12,776	13,321	9,891
Taiwan	-3,561	-4,772	-3,834	-3,398	-2,971	-3,424	-12,088	-13,851	-14,975
United Kingdom	70	-578	-1,634	-1,209	1,389	-15	-5,365	-1,190	-2,031
All other countries	-22,578	-20,247	-21,297	-20,623	-26,926	-21,782	-85,224	-85,944	-89,094
CAFTA-DR	841	860	1,247	1,252	1,343	1,143	-801	2,389	4,702
European Union	-37,871	-36,804	-40,130	-40,710	-39,305	-35,314	-126,910	-146,310	-156,949
OPEC	-6,885	478	1,380	2,553	1,730	2,232	-70,783	-51,892	6,140
South/Central America	9,833	8,620	10,678	8,607	9,039	9,171	25,771	33,563	36,944
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	10,070	8,867	8,745	7,134	6,762	6,731	44,061	42,415	31,508
Canada	78,624	72,710	71,546	69,519	67,554	66,035	302,118	313,872	281,328
China	32,100	29,046	30,013	29,985	27,657	26,099	122,852	124,692	116,701
France	7,619	7,794	7,708	7,576	7,316	7,754	32,098	31,690	30,394
Germany	11,850	12,374	12,360	12,351	12,974	12,011	47,723	49,641	50,059
Hong Kong	10,798	9,867	8,987	9,653	9,431	8,931	43,414	42,050	37,938
India	6,669	5,600	5,829	5,263	4,885	5,313	22,194	22,416	21,577
Italy	4,242	3,978	4,092	4,090	4,138	4,070	16,901	17,122	16,298
Japan	16,748	16,480	16,812	15,605	15,102	15,283	66,559	68,060	63,999
Korea, South	11,289	10,999	11,749	11,234	10,414	9,979	43,462	46,265	44,395
Mexico	60,030	58,799	59,695	59,605	57,729	57,292	226,647	240,804	235,828
Saudi Arabia	4,544	4,625	4,866	5,394	4,800	5,156	18,774	17,879	19,684
Singapore	7,680	6,970	7,328	6,916	7,008	6,105	30,736	29,895	28,222
Taiwan	6,557	6,099	6,655	6,567	6,711	6,372	25,935	27,107	26,032
United Kingdom	13,941	13,367	14,626	14,040	14,498	13,421	48,408	54,572	56,532
All other countries	124,229	117,571	113,581	111,568	107,086	105,631	500,120	504,842	449,807
CAFTA-DR	7,461	7,055	7,202	7,210	7,217	6,895	29,676	31,125	28,685
European Union	68,702	69,728	68,641	66,879	68,669	67,741	265,610	279,188	273,916
OPEC	20,733	19,165	18,481	18,475	17,014	20,104	83,139	81,600	73,135
South/Central America	45,331	40,246	40,049	37,285	35,186	33,726	185,115	184,615	152,767
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	8,008	7,020	6,587	6,613	6,350	5,766	27,130	29,586	26,571
Canada	88,201	78,376	76,923	75,891	71,465	69,641	338,332	355,863	302,655
China	121,202	127,432	118,545	121,648	116,492	117,095	441,616	469,669	484,118
France	11,784	11,891	12,115	11,943	12,483	11,840	46,615	48,003	48,432
Germany	30,789	31,374	31,682	31,078	31,300	28,970	115,343	125,095	125,434
Hong Kong	1,746	1,737	1,828	1,886	1,862	1,771	6,120	6,707	7,313
India	11,909	11,613	11,260	11,125	10,912	11,714	41,981	45,523	44,911
Italy	10,988	11,193	11,198	10,851	11,176	11,120	39,111	42,751	44,417
Japan	34,299	33,917	34,932	32,191	33,250	32,384	141,313	137,321	134,290
Korea, South	19,280	18,513	18,410	18,087	17,421	18,644	62,962	70,698	72,430
Mexico	77,263	75,142	76,448	75,943	75,813	75,302	286,732	303,068	303,346
Saudi Arabia	8,623	5,742	5,918	5,722	4,766	4,008	51,892	47,125	22,148
Singapore	3,864	4,299	4,826	4,549	4,657	4,551	17,961	16,574	18,331
Taiwan	10,117	10,871	10,488	9,966	9,682	9,796	38,023	40,958	41,007
United Kingdom	13,872	13,945	16,260	15,249	13,109	13,435	53,773	55,761	58,563
All other countries	146,807	137,818	134,879	132,192	134,012	127,412	585,344	590,785	538,901
CAFTA-DR	6,620	6,196	5,955	5,958	5,874	5,752	30,476	28,736	23,983
European Union	106,573	106,532	108,771	107,589	107,974	103,055	392,520	425,498	430,865
OPEC	27,618	18,687	17,101	15,922	15,285	17,871	153,921	133,492	66,995
South/Central America	35,498	31,627	29,371	28,677	26,148	24,555	159,344	151,052	115,823

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release.

Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2014	First Quarter 2015	Second Quarter 2015	Third Quarter 2015	Fourth Quarter 2015	First Quarter 2016	Annual 2013	Annual 2014	Annual 2015
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	5,168	5,139	5,026	5,071	5,077	5,462	19,129	20,471	20,313
Canada	8,005	7,177	7,238	6,995	6,034	5,629	32,070	31,739	27,445
China	7,824	8,046	8,449	8,340	8,500	9,410	23,615	30,516	33,336
France	168	754	846	834	863	739	3,563	2,757	3,297
Germany	-928	-579	-320	-575	-432	-644	-5,552	-4,324	-1,906
Hong Kong	372	343	270	230	229	333	1,245	1,489	1,073
India	-1,696	-1,750	-1,585	-1,656	-1,595	-1,130	-7,069	-7,179	-6,585
Italy	-466	-409	-445	-497	-381	-363	-1,785	-1,512	-1,732
Japan	3,411	4,503	3,611	3,516	3,274	3,535	15,518	15,606	14,905
Korea, South	2,369	2,259	2,349	2,625	2,152	2,120	10,313	9,530	9,385
Mexico	2,516	2,636	2,401	2,255	2,287	2,317	12,609	10,358	9,579
Saudi Arabia	1,848	2,276	2,063	2,182	2,291	2,290	8,097	8,082	8,813
Singapore	1,134	1,317	1,818	2,202	2,252	2,320	5,727	5,679	7,590
Taiwan	1,189	1,004	1,276	1,282	1,090	889	4,607	5,250	4,653
United Kingdom	2,875	3,115	3,398	3,730	3,796	4,059	10,768	11,810	14,039
All other countries	31,468	31,041	29,465	29,008	28,487	28,138	107,515	121,721	118,001
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	12,325	13,317	13,896	13,135	13,685	13,733	42,930	51,574	54,033
OPEC	5,712	6,136	5,884	6,401	6,370	6,148	22,248	23,837	24,791
South/Central America	13,916	13,202	12,201	12,523	12,084	11,771	45,274	52,613	50,010
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	7,400	7,215	7,093	6,998	6,841	7,197	26,808	28,746	28,146
Canada	15,472	14,559	14,517	14,042	13,319	13,101	62,850	62,016	56,436
China	11,387	11,731	12,142	12,181	12,390	13,269	37,523	44,490	48,444
France	4,740	4,855	4,914	4,971	4,929	5,065	18,558	19,212	19,669
Germany	7,188	7,266	7,458	7,414	7,625	7,797	26,939	28,170	29,762
Hong Kong	2,557	2,507	2,461	2,450	2,430	2,502	8,901	9,945	9,848
India	4,122	4,236	4,534	4,657	4,680	4,800	13,318	15,180	18,107
Italy	2,215	2,167	2,296	2,284	2,344	2,401	8,567	9,056	9,091
Japan	11,381	11,376	11,121	10,934	10,884	10,881	45,684	46,800	44,315
Korea, South	5,116	5,095	5,090	5,436	4,891	4,836	20,956	20,238	20,512
Mexico	7,716	7,923	7,881	7,837	7,867	8,015	29,865	30,245	31,509
Saudi Arabia	2,142	2,564	2,366	2,481	2,562	2,544	9,335	9,352	9,943
Singapore	2,897	3,063	3,405	3,912	3,979	4,145	11,305	11,788	14,359
Taiwan	3,082	2,956	3,191	3,161	2,994	2,831	11,779	12,656	12,302
United Kingdom	16,305	16,342	16,591	16,897	17,099	17,373	59,806	64,095	66,930
All other countries	84,533	84,255	82,774	82,392	82,065	81,654	309,262	331,268	331,485
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	56,463	56,397	56,773	56,498	57,149	58,051	204,115	221,366	226,817
OPEC	8,194	8,643	8,434	8,979	8,984	8,739	32,059	33,753	35,041
South/Central America	33,160	33,015	31,783	31,767	31,229	31,145	119,968	129,437	127,795
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	2,232	2,075	2,067	1,927	1,764	1,735	7,679	8,275	7,833
Canada	7,467	7,381	7,279	7,047	7,284	7,472	30,779	30,277	28,992
China	3,562	3,685	3,692	3,841	3,890	3,859	13,908	13,974	15,108
France	4,572	4,101	4,069	4,136	4,066	4,326	14,995	16,455	16,372
Germany	8,116	7,845	7,777	7,989	8,057	8,442	32,491	32,494	31,668
Hong Kong	2,185	2,164	2,201	2,220	2,201	2,170	7,656	8,456	8,775
India	5,819	5,986	6,119	6,313	6,275	5,931	20,387	22,359	24,693
Italy	2,681	2,576	2,740	2,782	2,725	2,765	10,353	10,568	10,823
Japan	7,969	6,872	7,510	7,418	7,611	7,346	30,166	31,194	29,411
Korea, South	2,747	2,836	2,741	2,811	2,739	2,716	10,643	10,708	11,127
Mexico	5,200	5,287	5,480	5,582	5,581	5,699	17,256	19,887	21,930
Saudi Arabia	293	288	273	298	272	254	1,238	1,271	1,131
Singapore	1,764	1,746	1,586	1,710	1,727	1,825	5,578	6,109	6,770
Taiwan	1,893	1,952	1,915	1,879	1,904	1,942	7,171	7,406	7,650
United Kingdom	13,430	13,228	13,193	13,167	13,303	13,314	49,038	52,285	52,891
All other countries	53,065	53,214	53,309	53,384	53,578	53,516	201,748	209,547	213,485
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	44,138	43,080	42,877	43,364	43,464	44,318	161,185	169,792	172,784
OPEC	2,482	2,508	2,550	2,578	2,614	2,591	9,811	9,916	10,250
South/Central America	19,244	19,814	19,582	19,245	19,145	19,373	74,694	76,824	77,785

n.a. Not available

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release.

Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

## INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES

### **GOODS (CENSUS BASIS)**

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by the U.S. Customs and Border Protection and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the U.S. Customs and Border Protection appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### ***REVISION PROCEDURE (CENSUS BASIS)***

**Monthly Revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For March, unadjusted exports of goods were revised downward less than \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised upward \$0.2 billion. Goods carry-over in April was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for exports and \$0.4 billion (0.2 percent) for imports. For March, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real chained-dollar series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the Bureau of Labor Statistics' revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real chained-dollar series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other Revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### ***U.S./CANADA DATA EXCHANGE AND SUBSTITUTION***

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage* - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For April 2016, these shipments totaled \$176.2 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For April 2016, these shipments totaled \$20.2 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for April 2016 accounted for 2.0 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.



3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For April 2016, re-exports to Canada were \$3,703.0 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For April 2016, the average exchange rate was 1.2818 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian Estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

## ***NONSAMPLING ERRORS***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by the U.S. Customs and Border Protection and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting Errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented Shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The U.S. Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and Data Capture Errors:** The U.S. Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-valued Transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The U.S. Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. For a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data, see "U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile," available at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/quality\\_profile10032014.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/quality_profile10032014.pdf) or from the U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division.

## ***AREA GROUPINGS***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC):** Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville),

Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***ADJUSTMENTS FOR SEASONAL AND TRADING-DAY VARIATIONS***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). These data are provided to BEA, from the U.S. Census Bureau, for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. International Transactions Accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census Basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X13-ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***ADJUSTMENTS FOR PRICE CHANGE***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real chained-dollar basis (2009 base year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

## ***PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES***

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

## ***ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

## **GOODS (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS) AND SERVICES**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services are included in the U.S. International Transactions Accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the *Survey of Current Business* in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 16, 2016. The *Survey of Current Business* is available online at [www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm](http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm).

## ***GOODS (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS)***

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere



in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

**Exports under U.S. military sales contracts** - This adjustment reflects the net amount of two separate adjustments. BEA first *deducts* goods identified in the Census data as exports under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program. BEA then *adds* primary source data for these exports, which are reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, and military grant-aid. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## SERVICES

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be

performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference

between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

## **GOODS (BOP BASIS) AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY AND AREA**

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on

goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *AREA GROUPINGS* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas as they were at the time of reporting.

#### ***REVISION PROCEDURE (GOODS ON A BOP BASIS AND SERVICES)***

**Monthly Revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly Revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other Revisions:** The release in March contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year and the release in March contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

The U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services news release (FT-900) and the FT-900 Supplement are available at the following:

[www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900)

[www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm)

#### **MONTHLY RELEASE SCHEDULE**

<b>Statistical Month</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Day</b>
January	03-04-16	Friday
February	04-05-16	Tuesday
March	05-04-16	Wednesday
April	06-03-16	Friday
May	07-06-16	Wednesday
June	08-05-16	Friday
July	09-02-16	Friday
August	10-05-16	Wednesday
September	11-04-16	Friday
October	12-06-16	Tuesday

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**

# U.S. Census Bureau News

U.S. Department of Commerce • Washington, D.C. 20230

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**FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE**  
**8:30 A.M. EDT FRIDAY, JUNE 3, 2016**

For information contact:

**Economic Indicators Division**

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**FT-900 SUPPLEMENT**  
**April 2016**

**Exhibit 1: Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 2016**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
	April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-54,278.8</b>	<b>-217,322.5</b>	<b>119,056.6</b>	<b>466,616.0</b>	<b>173,335.3</b>	<b>683,938.5</b>	<b>2,398.4</b>	<b>10,168.2</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-179.8	962.7	4,712.3	21,429.5	4,892.1	20,466.8	6.0	24.6
(Domestic)								
Agricultural Products, Total	829.8	5,280.7	3,959.8	18,636.1	3,130.0	13,355.4	5.0	20.9
Livestock And Livestock Products	-400.5	-1,480.8	166.3	588.5	566.9	2,069.3	0.2	1.1
Forestry Products, Nspf	-9.6	40.1	188.4	756.4	198.0	716.3	0.2	0.7
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-599.5	-2,877.2	397.7	1,448.5	997.3	4,325.7	0.5	1.9
Mining, Total	-3,788.3	-16,578.9	2,366.6	8,668.4	6,154.9	25,247.3	7.2	28.3
(Domestic)								
Oil And Gas	-4,212.2	-18,024.7	1,584.7	5,577.9	5,796.9	23,602.6	7.0	27.7
Minerals And Ores	423.9	1,445.8	782.0	3,090.5	358.0	1,644.7	0.2	0.6
Manufacturing, Total	-64,938.8	-260,763.8	88,225.2	342,714.9	153,164.0	603,478.7	2,378.1	10,072.2
(Domestic)								
Food And Kindred Products	13.3	15.9	4,819.6	18,950.8	4,806.2	18,934.9	62.1	269.9
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,333.3	-4,849.7	589.1	2,199.5	1,922.4	7,049.2	8.0	30.4
Textile And Fabrics	27.9	129.5	712.2	2,794.3	684.3	2,664.8	29.5	118.9
Textile Mill Products	-1,384.3	-5,573.1	225.5	874.0	1,609.8	6,447.1	97.5	395.0
Apparel And Accessories	-5,671.7	-25,153.2	239.1	977.2	5,910.8	26,130.4	771.1	3,506.5
Leather And Allied Products	-2,393.2	-11,029.6	231.1	928.6	2,624.3	11,958.2	270.9	1,246.4
Wood Products	-898.2	-3,505.0	573.5	2,222.0	1,471.8	5,727.0	13.2	58.0
Paper Products	322.8	1,208.9	1,882.0	7,459.5	1,559.3	6,250.6	3.8	14.2
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-36.6	-130.1	387.4	1,491.8	424.0	1,621.9	0.3	0.8
Petroleum And Coal Products	1,375.2	5,529.5	5,372.9	20,563.3	3,997.7	15,033.8	12.8	41.8
Chemicals	-2,495.2	-12,153.2	15,080.8	58,523.1	17,576.0	70,676.3	132.4	526.6
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-1,601.7	-6,334.8	2,453.5	9,486.8	4,055.1	15,821.6	98.6	386.9
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-826.4	-3,287.7	899.5	3,463.0	1,725.9	6,750.8	50.3	211.9
Primary Metal Products	-2,254.2	-9,055.9	3,728.5	14,591.8	5,982.7	23,647.7	22.0	87.8
Fabricated Metal Products	-1,941.4	-7,701.2	3,362.2	13,165.9	5,303.6	20,867.1	110.1	437.5
Machinery, Except Electrical	-3,520.1	-13,134.2	9,363.1	36,505.7	12,883.1	49,639.9	95.1	372.1
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-19,177.7	-73,985.4	9,605.8	38,175.4	28,783.5	112,160.8	71.1	276.1
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-4,586.3	-17,366.0	3,542.3	14,197.6	8,128.6	31,563.6	134.9	542.2
Transportation Equipment (1)	-10,744.4	-43,285.9	21,152.4	80,027.4	31,896.8	123,313.3	293.3	1,145.2
Furniture and Fixtures	-2,725.7	-10,822.1	375.1	1,529.4	3,100.7	12,351.5	5.9	22.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-5,087.5	-20,280.6	3,629.7	14,587.7	8,717.3	34,868.3	95.4	381.9
Special Classification Provisions	-3,234.0	-12,580.6	5,890.3	22,165.1	9,124.3	34,745.7	7.1	43.0
(Domestic)								
Scrap & Waste	1,081.7	3,884.2	1,461.2	5,314.1	379.5	1,429.9	(-)	0.2
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	-422.4	-514.5	923.8	3,505.7	1,346.2	4,020.2	2.1	6.4
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-5,725.3	-22,545.9	2.1	5.1	5,727.4	22,551.0	(-)	0.5
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	1,832.1	6,595.6	3,503.3	13,340.2	1,671.2	6,744.6	4.9	36.0
Re-exports	17,862.1	71,741.4	17,862.1	71,741.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	5.9	(X)	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

**Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U. S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2016**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities		Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)							
	April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
Total		Percent	Total		Percent					
U.S. Total	88,225.2	342,714.9	100.0	10,920.3	44,260.1	100.0	17,862.1	71,741.4	119,056.6	466,616.0
Foreign Trade Zone	2,236.2	9,295.4	2.7	19.5	44.9	0.1	194.1	788.8	2,449.7	10,129.2
Alabama	1,605.9	6,293.9	1.8	63.9	279.9	0.6	54.0	257.7	1,723.8	6,831.5
Alaska	15.0	97.8	(-)	277.8	903.4	2.0	1.9	8.4	294.7	1,009.6
Arizona	974.8	3,903.5	1.1	252.1	1,044.6	2.4	434.0	1,844.1	1,660.9	6,792.2
Arkansas	342.4	1,321.2	0.4	47.1	202.1	0.5	68.3	254.0	457.9	1,777.3
California	8,430.2	32,923.4	9.6	1,433.0	5,622.8	12.7	2,972.4	12,131.3	12,835.6	50,677.5
Colorado	539.0	2,063.7	0.6	23.4	89.7	0.2	67.2	261.6	629.6	2,415.1
Connecticut	1,053.1	4,382.6	1.3	81.7	246.2	0.6	102.8	387.3	1,237.6	5,016.1
Delaware	313.4	1,145.8	0.3	8.0	34.1	0.1	78.0	331.9	399.4	1,511.8
Florida	3,203.5	12,398.6	3.6	292.4	1,105.6	2.5	868.1	3,312.5	4,364.1	16,816.7
Georgia	2,438.4	9,581.9	2.8	233.1	960.0	2.2	342.9	1,310.5	3,014.4	11,852.4
Hawaii	151.3	386.5	0.1	9.1	42.7	0.1	6.1	12.5	166.5	441.7
Idaho	255.7	1,021.5	0.3	50.5	193.3	0.4	69.9	352.1	376.2	1,566.9
Illinois	3,759.4	14,656.7	4.3	245.1	1,387.4	3.1	890.4	3,673.1	4,894.9	19,717.2
Indiana	2,630.6	10,276.3	3.0	73.7	261.9	0.6	305.7	1,289.8	3,010.1	11,828.0
Iowa	883.1	3,245.6	0.9	163.6	526.5	1.2	36.2	138.0	1,082.9	3,910.1
Kansas	619.2	2,221.3	0.6	186.2	579.4	1.3	46.4	212.4	851.8	3,013.1
Kentucky	2,065.7	7,710.6	2.2	59.2	129.2	0.3	433.6	1,697.4	2,558.5	9,537.1
Louisiana	2,382.1	8,924.3	2.6	848.0	4,574.7	10.3	97.5	246.1	3,327.5	13,745.1
Maine	140.0	551.6	0.2	43.9	203.6	0.5	11.2	43.0	195.1	798.1
Maryland	618.0	2,299.6	0.7	69.2	229.6	0.5	131.9	558.9	819.2	3,088.1
Massachusetts	1,664.7	6,393.1	1.9	288.4	1,056.9	2.4	339.9	1,252.4	2,293.0	8,702.4
Michigan	3,846.2	14,776.4	4.3	214.9	820.8	1.9	510.3	2,003.7	4,571.4	17,600.8
Minnesota	1,347.6	5,292.6	1.5	95.1	323.8	0.7	131.8	566.1	1,574.5	6,182.6
Mississippi	699.3	3,015.0	0.9	22.4	107.8	0.2	114.4	440.6	836.1	3,563.5
Missouri	1,396.5	4,179.8	1.2	68.7	279.0	0.6	62.8	259.5	1,528.1	4,718.3
Montana	74.2	263.3	0.1	10.4	51.5	0.1	18.7	106.2	103.3	421.1
Nebraska	424.6	1,665.3	0.5	108.6	290.8	0.7	17.5	76.1	550.7	2,032.2
Nevada	549.5	2,186.8	0.6	21.3	140.9	0.3	93.7	388.8	664.5	2,716.5
New Hampshire	221.5	1,073.6	0.3	16.8	61.6	0.1	48.3	201.4	286.6	1,336.6
New Jersey	1,886.2	7,179.2	2.1	229.2	873.0	2.0	513.2	2,009.7	2,628.6	10,062.0
New Mexico	170.2	644.3	0.2	9.8	43.9	0.1	146.5	621.3	326.5	1,309.6
New York	2,937.5	11,318.7	3.3	984.9	3,323.3	7.5	1,857.6	9,050.7	5,780.0	23,692.8
North Carolina	2,105.7	8,106.1	2.4	160.5	866.8	2.0	226.4	906.3	2,492.6	9,879.2
North Dakota	154.5	603.1	0.2	171.0	690.6	1.6	6.6	22.9	332.1	1,316.5
Ohio	3,365.9	13,243.4	3.9	243.8	985.7	2.2	487.9	1,787.4	4,097.6	16,016.5
Oklahoma	388.7	1,351.6	0.4	29.6	98.4	0.2	46.8	192.6	465.2	1,642.5
Oregon	1,295.0	5,188.8	1.5	155.4	694.6	1.6	143.3	575.0	1,593.7	6,458.4
Pennsylvania	2,428.0	9,376.2	2.7	223.1	896.1	2.0	352.7	1,661.0	3,003.7	11,933.3
Rhode Island	127.6	499.6	0.1	45.7	150.6	0.3	12.4	52.5	185.7	702.7
South Carolina	2,433.7	8,947.5	2.6	40.4	165.1	0.4	114.9	463.6	2,589.1	9,576.2
South Dakota	100.2	372.4	0.1	6.4	22.5	0.1	1.9	7.8	108.5	402.8
Tennessee	1,856.6	7,547.8	2.2	110.6	420.6	1.0	650.8	2,481.4	2,618.0	10,449.8
Texas	13,834.9	55,145.2	16.1	1,639.4	6,072.2	13.7	4,205.0	15,427.2	19,679.3	76,644.6
Utah	1,166.3	3,905.3	1.1	25.3	127.6	0.3	50.9	164.0	1,242.4	4,196.9
Vermont	178.1	755.1	0.2	7.0	25.1	0.1	72.7	285.2	257.8	1,065.5
Virginia	1,049.6	4,251.6	1.2	135.4	797.8	1.8	135.3	570.1	1,320.3	5,619.5
Washington	5,165.0	19,490.4	5.7	772.6	3,742.5	8.5	241.6	962.5	6,179.2	24,195.4
West Virginia	277.4	1,214.8	0.4	87.2	373.7	0.8	8.3	61.6	372.8	1,650.1
Wisconsin	1,477.5	5,897.1	1.7	93.3	354.6	0.8	136.4	534.5	1,707.2	6,786.2
Wyoming	76.0	303.8	0.1	5.1	19.2	(-)	0.7	4.5	81.8	327.6
Dist of Columbia	55.1	228.1	0.1	2.8	14.4	(-)	3.4	10.9	61.3	253.4
Puerto Rico	1,410.8	6,684.9	2.0	11.4	39.4	0.1	88.8	262.9	1,511.0	6,987.1
US Virgin Islands	20.5	26.9	(-)	0.1	0.6	(-)	1.2	6.0	21.9	33.4
Other	1,619.3	6,180.5	1.8	422.6	1,711.9	3.9	0.6	2.5	4,091.5	15,788.6
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,049.0	8,002.9
Unreported (2)	1,619.3	6,180.5	1.8	422.6	1,711.9	3.9	0.6	2.5	2,042.5	7,785.7
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.9

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.



**Exhibit 2a. U. S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2016**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.

(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)					
	April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date	
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	152,875.7	601,658.1	100.0	20,283.2	80,120.2	100.0	174,546.5	687,323.7	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	12,589.0	52,410.6	8.7	4,116.1	15,635.0	19.5	16,705.1	68,045.6	9.9
Alabama	1,605.6	6,458.5	1.1	190.0	711.5	0.9	1,795.6	7,170.0	1.0
Alaska	158.4	479.7	0.1	4.8	176.5	0.2	163.2	656.2	0.1
Arizona	1,206.0	4,848.6	0.8	465.9	2,141.5	2.7	1,672.0	6,990.1	1.0
Arkansas	724.0	2,536.5	0.4	10.9	49.9	0.1	734.9	2,586.5	0.4
California	28,550.7	114,534.5	19.0	2,777.4	11,163.9	13.9	31,328.1	125,698.4	18.3
Colorado	842.1	3,168.6	0.5	138.5	558.2	0.7	980.7	3,726.8	0.5
Connecticut	1,210.8	5,375.0	0.9	196.5	1,033.2	1.3	1,407.3	6,408.3	0.9
Delaware	608.9	2,038.3	0.3	210.2	836.7	1.0	819.2	2,875.0	0.4
Florida	4,885.2	19,488.8	3.2	1,050.0	4,339.4	5.4	5,935.2	23,828.2	3.5
Georgia	7,156.2	26,997.9	4.5	192.8	767.3	1.0	7,349.0	27,765.1	4.0
Hawaii	100.7	374.5	0.1	78.4	390.2	0.5	179.1	764.7	0.1
Idaho	316.6	1,258.5	0.2	27.5	113.4	0.1	344.1	1,371.9	0.2
Illinois	8,834.9	30,681.2	5.1	1,452.8	5,793.0	7.2	10,287.7	36,474.2	5.3
Indiana	3,860.7	14,642.1	2.4	251.5	939.1	1.2	4,112.2	15,581.3	2.3
Iowa	620.2	2,437.6	0.4	95.7	365.2	0.5	716.0	2,802.7	0.4
Kansas	819.4	3,506.7	0.6	101.7	392.8	0.5	921.1	3,899.5	0.6
Kentucky	2,936.6	11,530.8	1.9	215.6	783.5	1.0	3,152.2	12,314.3	1.8
Louisiana	1,368.1	4,965.9	0.8	1,114.9	4,615.1	5.8	2,483.0	9,581.0	1.4
Maine	210.8	822.8	0.1	60.9	280.8	0.4	271.7	1,103.6	0.2
Maryland	2,329.8	9,335.0	1.6	132.0	516.0	0.6	2,461.8	9,851.1	1.4
Massachusetts	2,259.7	9,024.2	1.5	404.9	1,529.6	1.9	2,664.6	10,553.9	1.5
Michigan	10,291.9	39,861.2	6.6	659.5	2,708.9	3.4	10,951.5	42,570.1	6.2
Minnesota	1,760.8	6,391.8	1.1	354.6	1,523.4	1.9	2,115.4	7,915.2	1.2
Mississippi	968.7	3,583.1	0.6	193.1	634.3	0.8	1,161.7	4,217.4	0.6
Missouri	1,255.1	5,308.2	0.9	86.3	453.5	0.6	1,341.4	5,761.7	0.8
Montana	66.8	257.5	(-)	186.5	681.6	0.9	253.3	939.0	0.1
Nebraska	287.1	1,152.9	0.2	30.4	107.0	0.1	317.4	1,259.9	0.2
Nevada	652.6	2,768.1	0.5	45.2	129.9	0.2	697.8	2,898.0	0.4
New Hampshire	681.7	2,605.5	0.4	25.4	113.5	0.1	707.1	2,719.1	0.4
New Jersey	7,478.4	30,725.4	5.1	871.0	3,570.7	4.5	8,349.4	34,296.1	5.0
New Mexico	158.8	660.7	0.1	17.6	106.0	0.1	176.4	766.8	0.1
New York	8,202.3	33,569.7	5.6	2,340.6	7,765.2	9.7	10,542.9	41,334.9	6.0
North Carolina	3,650.4	14,467.0	2.4	182.3	728.3	0.9	3,832.7	15,195.2	2.2
North Dakota	161.0	618.3	0.1	62.3	241.9	0.3	223.3	860.2	0.1
Ohio	4,803.0	18,853.1	3.1	284.0	1,234.3	1.5	5,087.0	20,087.4	2.9
Oklahoma	533.2	1,977.0	0.3	136.4	1,048.9	1.3	669.7	3,025.9	0.4
Oregon	1,357.9	4,980.6	0.8	126.2	553.4	0.7	1,484.1	5,534.0	0.8
Pennsylvania	5,434.0	21,772.8	3.6	901.5	2,985.2	3.7	6,335.5	24,758.0	3.6
Rhode Island	647.5	2,397.7	0.4	16.5	81.9	0.1	663.9	2,479.6	0.4
South Carolina	2,755.6	11,908.4	2.0	103.4	427.0	0.5	2,859.0	12,335.4	1.8
South Dakota	85.3	287.7	(-)	7.6	35.8	(-)	92.8	323.5	(-)
Tennessee	5,542.0	22,617.8	3.8	267.0	910.5	1.1	5,809.0	23,528.3	3.4
Texas	15,224.9	60,889.8	10.1	2,830.2	10,687.2	13.3	18,055.1	71,577.0	10.4
Utah	959.0	3,461.2	0.6	95.0	380.9	0.5	1,054.0	3,842.1	0.6
Vermont	226.2	912.0	0.2	108.7	387.9	0.5	334.9	1,299.8	0.2
Virginia	1,798.5	7,216.9	1.2	167.0	705.8	0.9	1,965.5	7,922.7	1.2
Washington	3,073.0	12,737.2	2.1	788.9	3,377.4	4.2	3,861.9	16,114.6	2.3
West Virginia	276.6	1,160.2	0.2	12.5	54.7	0.1	289.1	1,214.9	0.2
Wisconsin	1,641.4	6,570.8	1.1	96.9	368.8	0.5	1,738.3	6,939.6	1.0
Wyoming	40.8	191.7	(-)	25.7	102.7	0.1	66.4	294.4	(-)
Dist of Columbia	29.8	97.5	(-)	5.2	26.2	(-)	35.0	123.8	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,875.3	5,791.9	1.0	72.3	411.2	0.5	1,947.6	6,203.1	0.9
US Virgin Islands	12.1	34.7	(-)	0.8	5.1	(-)	12.9	39.7	(-)
Other	338.5	1,324.1	0.2	9.9	74.2	0.1	1,736.0	6,890.7	1.0
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,387.6	5,492.3	0.8
Unreported	338.5	1,324.1	0.2	9.9	74.2	0.1	348.4	1,398.4	0.2
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	53.1	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste and used or second-hand merchandise.

### Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
	Seasonally Adjusted				
2015					
Jan.- Dec.	-745,660.2	-812,729.0	1,502,572.2	2,248,232.4	2,315,301.2
Jan.- Apr.	-251,340.6	-274,612.7	509,629.5	760,970.1	784,242.2
January	-62,919.6	-68,557.3	128,403.9	191,323.5	196,961.2
February	-57,387.3	-63,014.8	126,469.0	183,856.3	189,483.9
March	-69,408.4	-75,678.9	126,513.6	195,922.0	202,192.5
April	-61,625.3	-67,361.7	128,242.9	189,868.3	195,604.6
May	-60,892.9	-66,491.0	127,078.5	187,971.4	193,569.6
June	-63,813.5	-69,245.8	126,739.1	190,552.7	195,984.9
July	-60,026.7	-65,538.4	126,966.6	186,993.3	192,504.9
August	-64,400.9	-69,947.1	123,751.0	188,151.9	193,698.1
September	-60,679.8	-66,280.7	124,952.2	185,632.0	191,232.9
October	-61,572.2	-66,881.5	122,538.5	184,110.7	189,419.9
November	-61,075.3	-66,407.3	120,790.1	181,865.4	187,197.4
December	-61,858.4	-67,324.6	120,126.7	181,985.0	187,451.3
2016					
Jan.- Apr.	-240,101.4	-261,045.9	472,394.3	712,495.7	733,440.2
January	-62,591.6	-67,944.6	116,748.0	179,339.6	184,692.6
February	-63,986.9	-69,514.9	119,159.2	183,146.1	188,674.1
March	-55,975.5	-60,928.4	116,861.0	172,836.5	177,789.4
April	-57,547.4	-62,658.0	119,626.1	177,173.5	182,284.0
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
	Not Seasonally Adjusted				
2015					
Jan.- Dec.	-745,660.2	-812,729.0	1,502,572.2	2,248,232.4	2,315,301.2
Jan.- Apr.	-231,132.8	-253,731.7	501,269.6	732,402.5	755,001.3
January	-60,342.8	-65,835.6	120,920.3	181,263.1	186,755.9
February	-44,743.4	-49,792.7	118,181.2	162,924.6	167,974.0
March	-64,537.6	-70,814.1	133,660.0	198,197.5	204,474.1
April	-61,509.1	-67,289.3	128,508.1	190,017.2	195,797.4
May	-58,426.1	-64,030.8	128,074.8	186,500.9	192,105.6
June	-66,427.6	-72,063.3	130,903.6	197,331.2	202,967.0
July	-69,417.8	-75,191.0	124,188.4	193,606.2	199,379.4
August	-67,251.4	-72,907.2	122,684.2	189,935.6	195,591.3
September	-66,652.8	-72,385.3	124,827.2	191,480.0	197,212.5
October	-64,832.0	-70,366.6	130,300.4	195,132.3	200,667.0
November	-61,733.8	-66,943.7	120,384.8	182,118.6	187,328.6
December	-59,785.9	-65,109.3	119,939.2	179,725.1	185,048.5
2016					
Jan.- Apr.	-220,707.7	-241,035.9	466,616.0	687,323.7	707,652.0
January	-57,599.5	-62,695.9	108,273.1	165,872.6	170,968.9
February	-54,340.7	-59,440.2	113,841.0	168,181.7	173,281.3
March	-53,277.6	-58,338.3	125,445.4	178,723.0	183,783.6
April	-55,489.9	-60,561.6	119,056.6	174,546.5	179,618.1
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					



# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2016

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-55,489.9</b>	<b>-220,707.7</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>119,056.6</b>	<b>466,616.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>174,546.5</b>	<b>687,323.7</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>179,618.1</b>	<b>707,652.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	42.6	324.3	208	48.1	334.8	75	5.5	10.4	142	5.5	10.7	143
Albania	1.3	4.3	132	3.4	11.9	170	2.1	7.6	150	2.2	7.9	150
Algeria	-83.8	-173.5	51	138.9	607.1	59	222.7	780.6	62	234.9	840.2	62
Andorra	0.1	-0.7	90	0.2	1.6	202	0.1	2.3	174	0.1	2.3	175
Angola	-6.1	-247.9	46	226.9	571.6	60	233.0	819.5	61	245.5	868.6	61
Anguilla	2.1	10.5	141	2.5	12.0	169	0.3	1.5	184	0.3	1.6	185
Antigua and Barbuda	22.2	71.1	182	22.6	75.7	115	0.4	4.6	160	0.4	4.6	162
Argentina	419.9	1,668.8	226	705.0	2,741.5	29	285.1	1,072.6	53	301.6	1,140.9	54
Armenia	0.6	-0.8	89	3.1	11.6	171	2.5	12.3	140	2.6	12.9	141
Aruba	54.9	282.5	206	56.8	288.0	80	1.9	5.5	157	1.9	5.6	158
Australia*	1,084.1	3,720.2	230	1,932.7	6,897.6	17	848.6	3,177.5	30	878.5	3,277.6	31
Austria	-696.7	-1,453.8	22	226.9	2,046.9	37	923.6	3,500.7	27	944.4	3,582.4	28
Azerbaijan	14.0	12.0	142	14.2	75.1	116	0.2	63.1	106	0.2	68.4	106
Bahamas	164.7	564.6	217	208.7	673.4	55	43.9	108.7	95	45.4	112.3	95
Bahrain*	-16.1	-7.3	76	71.8	277.2	82	87.9	284.6	78	92.5	298.3	78
Bangladesh	-371.9	-1,823.4	21	85.2	261.2	83	457.1	2,084.6	37	473.8	2,158.6	36
Barbados	38.2	143.5	198	41.7	157.5	91	3.6	14.0	138	3.7	14.6	138
Belarus	-4.2	-21.3	69	2.2	13.9	165	6.3	35.1	116	6.8	37.7	116
Belgium	1,337.7	5,410.5	231	2,836.3	11,058.1	9	1,498.6	5,647.6	21	1,537.3	5,796.7	20
Belize	16.2	69.5	181	22.2	88.8	108	6.0	19.3	131	6.2	20.3	131
Benin	14.5	83.5	186	14.7	84.5	112	0.3	1.0	192	0.3	1.1	192
Bermuda	35.3	134.9	195	36.7	140.3	96	1.4	5.5	158	1.5	5.8	157
Bhutan	-0.2	-2.1	80	0.1	0.5	213	0.3	2.7	171	0.4	2.9	171
Bolivia	-50.1	-135.1	53	48.6	209.1	89	98.7	344.2	74	99.3	347.6	74
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-3.4	-13.9	71	2.3	6.9	183	5.7	20.8	128	5.9	21.6	128
Botswana	-45.8	-82.8	60	7.9	19.0	157	53.7	101.7	98	55.4	105.5	97
Brazil	399.7	1,163.1	223	2,272.0	8,678.3	12	1,872.3	7,515.2	17	1,948.4	7,831.5	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	-1.3	-8.9	75	0.7	1.3	205	1.9	10.1	143	1.9	10.3	145
British Virgin Islands	12.1	102.0	192	12.7	108.1	105	0.6	6.2	155	0.6	6.2	155
Brunei	5.4	27.4	165	8.6	34.4	138	3.1	7.0	152	3.1	7.1	152
Bulgaria	-21.5	-106.7	56	27.6	86.1	111	49.2	192.7	82	51.0	199.6	82
Burkina Faso	2.1	9.4	139	2.7	10.6	172	0.6	1.2	188	0.6	1.2	189
Burma	-8.7	18.8	160	10.7	86.5	110	19.4	67.7	104	20.1	70.2	105
Burundi	-0.7	0.4	110	0.1	3.3	192	0.8	2.9	170	0.8	3.0	170
Cabo Verde	0.1	1.0	114	0.2	1.7	201	0.1	0.7	198	0.1	0.7	198
Cambodia	-184.2	-792.8	28	31.8	129.3	99	216.1	922.1	59	225.9	957.3	59
Cameroon	0.6	17.1	155	9.0	54.6	123	8.3	37.5	115	9.0	40.7	115
Canada**	871.7	-2,741.0	17	23,384.2	87,004.0	1	22,512.5	89,745.0	3	23,051.9	91,911.3	3
Cayman Islands	48.2	196.7	203	59.0	238.9	85	10.7	42.2	112	10.8	42.3	114
Central African Republic	1.5	2.7	124	1.5	3.2	193	(-)	0.5	203	(-)	0.5	203
Chad	-103.7	-283.6	45	1.0	12.2	168	104.7	295.8	76	112.3	320.8	76
Chile*	124.3	1,250.4	225	869.3	4,573.1	21	745.0	3,322.7	28	817.6	3,675.8	27
China	-24,306.1	-102,252.1	1	8,667.1	33,880.2	3	32,973.2	136,132.4	1	34,399.7	141,946.5	1
Christmas Island	0.3	(-)	106	0.4	0.6	211	0.1	0.6	200	0.1	0.6	200
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.1	-1.1	87	0.1	0.2	220	(-)	1.3	187	(-)	1.3	187
Colombia*	88.9	250.1	205	1,168.2	4,315.5	22	1,079.3	4,065.5	25	1,137.6	4,301.1	24
Comoros	(-)	-1.9	82	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	2.1	177	(-)	2.1	177
Congo (Brazzaville)	6.5	13.7	146	8.1	29.7	145	1.5	16.0	136	1.7	17.2	135
Congo (Kinshasa)	-17.3	-19.3	70	4.6	22.4	150	21.8	41.8	113	22.2	42.6	113
Cook Islands	0.3	0.7	111	0.4	1.2	206	(-)	0.5	201	(-)	0.6	202
Costa Rica**	102.3	388.6	211	467.9	1,816.5	40	365.5	1,427.9	45	386.6	1,509.3	44
Cote d'Ivoire	-47.0	-426.2	42	74.4	124.6	100	121.5	550.7	67	125.0	567.4	67
Croatia	-26.9	-89.7	58	23.1	88.0	109	50.0	177.7	85	51.2	182.9	85
Cuba	18.7	71.7	183	18.7	71.7	118	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Curacao	149.3	314.9	207	168.1	390.5	71	18.8	75.5	102	18.9	76.7	102
Cyprus	21.8	23.7	163	25.3	46.7	128	3.5	23.0	126	3.6	23.6	126
Czech Republic	-190.6	-766.7	29	185.7	690.6	53	376.3	1,457.3	44	387.6	1,503.0	45
Denmark	-467.9	-1,984.5	19	193.5	688.9	54	661.4	2,673.5	33	671.4	2,719.4	34
Djibouti	3.5	35.5	172	7.4	42.3	131	3.9	6.8	154	4.0	6.9	154
Dominica	3.3	14.9	150	3.7	15.9	160	0.4	1.0	193	0.4	1.0	194
Dominican Republic**	215.6	932.4	220	611.6	2,355.4	34	396.0	1,423.0	46	405.4	1,456.4	46
Ecuador	-152.5	-623.2	35	286.5	1,310.8	44	438.9	1,933.9	39	476.3	2,102.3	38
Egypt	150.3	725.4	219	300.0	1,202.2	48	149.7	476.7	68	157.3	498.6	68
El Salvador**	14.6	182.9	200	219.3	962.9	49	204.7	779.9	63	211.3	803.9	63
Equatorial Guinea	-12.8	-29.0	67	10.4	33.0	140	23.1	62.0	107	24.5	67.2	108
Eritrea	0.1	1.6	120	0.4	1.9	199	0.3	0.3	205	0.3	0.3	205

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2016

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-60.5	-215.4	48	21.5	78.8	113	82.1	294.2	77	83.4	299.3	77
Ethiopia	35.9	92.3	190	55.1	156.9	92	19.2	64.7	105	20.2	68.3	107
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	0.9	113	(-)	1.0	208	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
Faroe Islands	-9.6	-38.3	65	0.2	0.6	212	9.9	38.9	114	12.3	52.3	110
Fiji	-4.4	-37.7	66	4.3	20.2	156	8.7	58.0	108	11.5	70.4	104
Finland	-201.3	-848.0	26	146.6	522.4	63	347.9	1,370.3	48	362.3	1,424.5	49
France	-1,517.0	-5,415.0	12	2,763.8	10,349.2	11	4,280.8	15,764.2	8	4,358.7	16,072.6	8
French Guiana	232.8	439.6	214	232.8	439.7	69	(-)	0.1	215	(-)	0.1	215
French Polynesia	4.3	20.1	161	8.2	33.1	139	3.9	13.0	139	4.3	14.2	139
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	1.5	119	0.1	1.5	203	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Gabon	1.4	-2.5	79	6.0	31.3	142	4.7	33.8	119	4.7	35.9	119
Gambia	4.1	18.7	159	4.1	18.9	158	(-)	0.2	211	0.1	0.2	210
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	105	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Georgia	34.8	86.7	188	42.0	121.1	101	7.2	34.3	117	7.8	36.0	118
Germany	-5,868.0	-21,322.4	3	3,997.6	16,302.6	6	9,865.6	37,625.0	5	10,043.4	38,339.4	5
Ghana	9.9	92.1	189	54.8	244.6	84	44.9	152.5	89	46.5	158.1	88
Gibraltar	224.3	541.7	216	224.3	541.8	62	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.1	216
Greece	-40.2	-175.5	50	67.2	227.4	87	107.4	402.9	72	115.3	432.2	72
Greenland	-0.4	-0.7	91	0.3	0.8	209	0.7	1.5	183	0.7	1.6	184
Grenada	7.3	26.0	164	8.9	29.4	146	1.5	3.4	167	1.7	3.8	167
Guadeloupe	10.5	39.7	174	10.7	40.6	133	0.2	0.9	194	0.2	0.9	195
Guatemala*	135.6	712.7	218	481.5	2,003.9	38	345.9	1,291.1	49	381.1	1,425.9	48
Guinea	4.5	17.4	156	5.0	21.8	151	0.4	4.4	162	0.5	5.6	159
Guinea-Bissau	2.0	2.2	122	2.0	2.2	198	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Guyana	1.8	41.9	175	33.2	196.5	90	31.3	154.6	88	32.0	156.9	89
Haiti	-3.7	47.8	176	71.8	327.0	77	75.5	279.2	79	77.3	285.1	79
Heard and McDonald Islands	0.1	0.2	108	0.1	0.2	221	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	22.5	96.8	191	406.1	1,588.0	42	383.7	1,491.3	42	413.3	1,601.9	42
Hong Kong	1,694.1	8,717.0	234	2,231.4	10,841.4	10	537.3	2,124.4	35	550.1	2,168.4	35
Hungary	-256.2	-1,049.7	23	132.0	621.2	57	388.2	1,670.9	40	396.4	1,700.6	40
Iceland	10.0	14.7	149	39.0	131.5	98	29.0	116.9	93	31.1	125.3	91
India	-1,942.2	-8,355.6	9	1,788.2	6,648.1	18	3,730.3	15,003.7	9	3,875.8	15,562.9	9
Indonesia	-975.3	-4,040.1	14	476.4	2,179.8	35	1,451.8	6,219.9	19	1,527.2	6,535.9	19
Iran	-1.1	36.5	173	6.0	56.8	122	7.1	20.4	129	7.2	20.7	130
Iraq	-199.1	-652.1	32	106.1	388.1	72	305.2	1,040.2	55	333.8	1,121.5	55
Ireland	-2,941.0	-10,386.0	7	820.1	3,471.3	25	3,761.2	13,857.3	11	3,776.9	13,918.0	11
Israel*	-755.1	-3,000.5	16	981.3	4,236.1	23	1,736.4	7,236.6	18	1,770.8	7,385.3	18
Italy	-2,344.3	-8,897.7	8	1,334.6	5,364.6	20	3,678.8	14,262.4	10	3,790.4	14,669.8	10
Jamaica	118.2	419.4	212	143.2	517.1	64	25.1	97.7	99	27.1	104.3	98
Japan	-6,220.4	-23,156.0	2	4,687.1	19,746.2	4	10,907.5	42,902.2	4	11,163.4	43,894.9	4
Jordan*	4.3	54.5	179	112.7	507.5	65	108.4	453.0	70	110.7	463.4	70
Kazakhstan	190.1	112.9	194	224.1	327.8	76	34.0	214.8	81	34.9	228.5	81
Kenya	-30.2	-50.9	63	24.6	138.7	97	54.8	189.6	83	56.2	196.1	83
Kiribati	(-)	-0.4	93	0.1	0.6	210	0.1	1.1	190	0.1	1.1	191
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,283.5	-11,416.4	5	2,961.8	12,719.0	8	6,245.3	24,135.3	6	6,424.8	24,820.1	6
Kosovo	3.8	6.8	136	4.0	7.3	182	0.2	0.5	202	0.2	0.6	201
Kuwait	-20.2	-155.5	52	192.3	768.0	52	212.6	923.5	58	222.8	992.7	58
Kyrgyzstan	1.4	2.9	126	1.5	5.3	187	(-)	2.4	173	(-)	2.6	173
Laos	-2.5	-10.3	73	1.3	6.8	184	3.8	17.1	134	4.0	17.7	134
Latvia	-8.7	-27.0	68	16.4	74.8	117	25.1	101.7	97	26.0	105.9	96
Lebanon	92.2	343.2	209	102.1	377.3	73	9.8	34.1	118	10.1	35.1	120
Lesotho	-20.8	-86.9	59	(-)	0.2	222	20.8	87.1	101	21.5	90.0	101
Liberia	3.3	31.0	171	8.6	46.5	129	5.3	15.5	137	5.5	16.8	136
Libya	3.8	5.1	133	18.3	38.4	134	14.4	33.3	121	16.2	36.8	117
Liechtenstein	-22.2	-96.8	57	1.9	5.8	185	24.0	102.6	96	24.6	104.1	99
Lithuania	-83.1	-284.7	44	36.8	153.2	93	119.9	437.9	71	125.5	460.3	71
Luxembourg	8.3	378.4	210	51.0	542.8	61	42.6	164.3	86	44.9	171.9	86
Macau	29.5	190.1	201	42.0	218.6	88	12.5	28.5	123	12.7	29.1	124
Macedonia	-4.0	-57.6	62	5.9	13.3	167	9.9	70.8	103	10.1	72.3	103
Madagascar	-26.7	-108.8	55	4.2	10.0	173	30.9	118.8	92	31.5	121.2	93
Malawi	0.2	-1.9	81	4.3	15.2	163	4.0	17.2	133	4.2	17.9	133

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2016

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports			C.I.F. basis		
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,092.6	-7,421.5	10	964.3	3,916.6	24	3,057.0	11,338.1	14	3,115.8	11,572.4	14
Maldives	-0.3		116	2.1	10.0	174	2.4	8.8	149	3.9	13.8	140
Mali	4.1	14.3	148	4.4	16.5	159	0.3	2.2	176	0.3	2.3	176
Malta	8.3	-635.8	33	18.8	70.0	119	10.5	705.8	65	11.0	707.5	65
Marshall Islands	29.0	106.0	193	30.0	110.0	103	1.0	4.0	166	1.2	4.6	163
Martinique	12.9	49.0	177	14.3	51.0	124	1.4	2.0	178	1.5	2.1	178
Mauritania	7.8	29.5	169	7.8	30.5	143	(-)	1.0	191	(-)	1.0	193
Mauritius	-0.4	-74.1	61	24.5	38.0	135	24.9	112.1	94	25.7	115.6	94
Mayotte	0.2	2.4	123	0.2	2.4	197	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Mexico**	-5,713.3	-20,419.0	4	19,385.1	75,015.9	2	25,098.4	95,434.9	2	25,344.6	96,406.1	2
Micronesia	4.4	14.0	147	4.5	14.2	164	(-)	0.2	213	(-)	0.2	213
Moldova	-2.1	-4.1	77	0.8	5.6	186	2.9	9.8	144	3.1	10.4	144
Monaco	2.9	17.9	157	4.6	25.0	148	1.7	7.2	151	1.8	7.3	151
Mongolia	6.4	15.9	151	8.0	21.4	152	1.5	5.5	159	1.6	5.6	160
Montenegro	1.1	6.8	137	1.4	7.5	181	0.2	0.7	197	0.2	0.7	197
Montserrat	0.5	2.8	125	0.5	3.0	195	(-)	0.1	214	(-)	0.1	214
Morocco*	-11.7	64.5	180	105.9	463.6	68	117.6	399.1	73	120.0	412.3	73
Mozambique	1.7	1.5	118	8.1	35.1	137	6.4	33.6	120	6.7	34.3	121
Namibia	9.9	28.2	167	24.9	60.3	121	15.0	32.1	122	15.0	32.2	122
Nauru	(-)	0.1	107	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	217
Nepal	-3.7	-12.3	72	3.2	15.7	161	6.9	27.9	124	7.3	29.7	123
Netherlands	2,349.7	8,423.1	233	3,574.5	13,294.1	7	1,224.8	4,871.0	22	1,269.6	5,048.4	23
New Caledonia	4.1	12.5	143	6.0	23.5	149	1.9	11.0	141	2.1	11.7	142
New Zealand	-104.6	-432.4	41	241.0	940.0	50	345.6	1,372.4	47	361.0	1,436.4	47
Nicaragua**	-166.6	-606.4	37	93.8	421.0	70	260.4	1,027.4	56	267.4	1,056.5	56
Niger	1.2	6.6	135	1.8	8.1	178	0.6	1.5	185	0.6	1.5	186
Nigeria	-221.1	-553.9	39	158.2	639.6	56	379.2	1,193.5	50	399.9	1,262.7	50
Niue	(-)	-0.1	96	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	0.1	218
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Norway	-174.6	-226.4	47	223.5	1,249.0	46	398.1	1,475.4	43	421.3	1,559.1	43
Oman*	-24.3	178.8	199	125.6	485.3	66	149.9	306.6	75	159.1	326.5	75
Pakistan	-106.7	-497.9	40	157.2	608.2	58	263.9	1,106.1	52	277.8	1,164.8	52
Palau	3.5	9.4	140	3.5	9.7	175	(-)	0.3	207	(-)	0.3	207
Panama*	481.1	1,996.3	227	511.7	2,115.3	36	30.6	119.1	91	32.0	123.9	92
Papua New Guinea	1.0	16.9	154	7.0	41.1	132	6.0	24.1	125	6.2	25.0	125
Paraguay	149.6	430.2	213	160.3	477.1	67	10.6	46.9	110	11.2	50.1	111
Peru*	273.1	1,034.9	222	630.7	2,583.7	31	357.6	1,548.8	41	369.8	1,636.6	41
Philippines	-201.6	-684.4	31	643.6	2,487.3	33	845.2	3,171.6	31	874.8	3,282.9	30
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	100	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Poland	-175.8	-711.5	30	329.9	1,234.5	47	505.7	1,946.0	38	523.5	2,009.7	39
Portugal	-161.0	-557.5	38	87.6	320.4	79	248.6	877.9	60	257.6	916.0	60
Qatar	420.8	2,133.2	228	495.8	2,590.0	30	75.0	456.9	69	76.7	469.4	69
Reunion	(-)	-1.7	83	1.0	2.6	196	1.0	4.4	163	1.0	4.4	164
Romania	-84.7	-413.7	43	68.0	231.4	86	152.7	645.1	66	158.7	669.7	66
Russia	-772.6	-2,061.4	18	466.0	1,934.3	39	1,238.6	3,995.7	26	1,301.3	4,230.5	26
Rwanda	-1.7	-1.0	88	2.7	8.2	177	4.5	9.2	147	4.6	9.7	147
Samoa	1.4	8.0	138	1.8	9.5	176	0.4	1.5	186	0.4	1.6	183
San Marino	-0.2	-1.2	85	0.2	0.4	215	0.4	1.6	180	0.5	1.9	179
Sao Tome and Principe	0.4	0.9	112	0.4	1.1	207	(-)	0.2	212	(-)	0.2	211
Saudi Arabia	269.2	1,222.0	224	1,352.7	6,075.9	19	1,083.5	4,853.9	23	1,178.0	5,269.9	22
Senegal	8.0	28.0	166	10.7	44.1	130	2.7	16.1	135	2.8	16.5	137
Serbia	-12.5	-50.0	64	9.4	37.8	136	21.9	87.0	100	22.6	90.7	100
Seychelles	0.3	1.1	115	0.9	3.3	191	0.6	2.2	175	0.7	2.5	174
Sierra Leone	6.4	16.7	153	7.2	20.8	153	0.8	4.2	165	0.8	4.3	165
Singapore*	847.5	2,804.7	229	2,314.9	8,456.6	13	1,467.4	5,651.9	20	1,486.0	5,725.9	21
Sint Maarten	40.0	234.2	204	52.0	277.7	81	12.0	43.5	111	12.1	43.8	112
Slovakia	-176.3	-628.8	34	26.7	109.5	104	203.0	738.3	64	205.8	749.3	64
Slovenia	-44.9	-185.3	49	16.4	61.1	120	61.3	246.5	80	63.0	253.9	80
Solomon Islands	0.4	1.4	117	0.4	1.7	200	0.1	0.3	206	0.1	0.3	206
Somalia	7.2	13.1	145	7.4	13.6	166	0.2	0.4	204	0.2	0.5	204
South Africa	-217.7	-619.6	36	372.1	1,467.2	43	589.7	2,086.8	36	606.2	2,142.6	37
South Sudan	0.4	3.6	130	0.4	3.6	190	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Spain	-336.1	-796.2	27	714.2	3,304.3	26	1,050.3	4,100.5	24	1,093.7	4,269.9	25
Sri Lanka	-212.7	-866.7	25	23.1	120.0	102	235.8	986.7	57	247.1	1,033.3	57
St Helena	-4.4	-9.1	74	(-)	0.1	226	4.4	9.1	148	4.5	9.2	149

# **Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2016**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Kitts and Nevis	4.9	30.8	170	10.8	48.5	127	5.9	17.8	132	6.1	18.3	132
St Lucia	12.6	139.1	196	13.4	143.6	95	0.8	4.4	161	0.8	4.8	161
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	99	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
St Vincent and the Grenadines	7.9	29.1	168	8.2	29.9	144	0.3	0.7	196	0.3	0.7	196
Sudan	9.8	18.5	158	11.3	28.1	147	1.4	9.5	145	1.5	9.8	146
Suriname	19.7	75.4	185	24.8	95.4	106	5.2	20.1	130	5.5	21.4	129
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	(-)	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	0.1	221
Swaziland	1.6	6.2	134	2.0	7.8	179	0.4	1.6	182	0.4	1.7	182
Sweden	-479.5	-1,968.9	20	362.9	1,278.6	45	842.4	3,247.6	29	866.4	3,334.0	29
Switzerland	-1,108.7	-3,286.7	15	1,849.9	7,319.6	16	2,958.6	10,606.3	15	2,987.7	10,704.4	15
Syria	-0.7	-1.1	86	0.4	1.5	204	1.1	2.6	172	1.1	2.8	172
Taiwan	-1,082.9	-4,305.9	13	1,966.5	7,956.0	14	3,049.4	12,261.9	13	3,161.4	12,718.4	13
Tajikistan	0.3	2.9	127	0.5	3.1	194	0.2	0.2	209	0.2	0.2	209
Tanzania	4.4	-2.7	78	13.3	50.4	126	8.9	53.0	109	9.2	54.2	109
Thailand	-1,460.6	-5,806.9	11	790.3	3,219.9	27	2,251.0	9,026.8	16	2,334.9	9,339.1	16
Timor-Leste	0.1	-0.2	94	0.1	0.5	214	(-)	0.7	199	(-)	0.7	199
Togo	37.5	73.3	184	38.3	76.3	114	0.8	3.0	169	0.9	3.1	169
Tokelau	(-)	-0.1	95	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.2	210	(-)	0.2	212
Tonga	0.7	3.4	129	0.9	4.3	189	0.2	0.9	195	0.2	1.3	188
Trinidad and Tobago	-65.9	-134.8	54	165.6	936.5	51	231.6	1,071.3	54	251.8	1,152.9	53
Tunisia	-14.8	3.9	131	20.9	147.3	94	35.7	143.4	90	36.8	147.3	90
Turkey	256.4	539.1	215	883.1	3,193.6	28	626.7	2,654.4	34	668.1	2,809.4	33
Turkmenistan	2.0	12.6	144	3.1	15.5	162	1.1	3.0	168	1.1	3.2	168
Turks and Caicos Islands	27.8	84.8	187	29.2	91.7	107	1.4	6.9	153	1.5	7.0	153
Tuvalu	(-)	0.2	109	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Uganda	0.5	-0.6	92	5.4	20.8	154	4.9	21.4	127	5.1	22.3	127
Ukraine	21.8	142.6	197	74.9	322.9	78	53.1	180.3	84	55.5	189.3	84
United Arab Emirates	1,579.6	6,482.3	232	1,811.8	7,592.3	15	232.1	1,110.0	51	247.3	1,169.1	51
United Kingdom	601.3	1,005.6	221	5,027.7	18,403.8	5	4,426.4	17,398.2	7	4,502.1	17,711.0	7
Uruguay	55.8	193.4	202	95.5	354.9	74	39.7	161.5	87	41.4	167.1	87
Uzbekistan	2.6	16.6	152	3.7	20.7	155	1.1	4.2	164	1.1	4.3	166
Vanuatu	1.1	3.4	128	1.4	5.0	188	0.3	1.7	179	0.3	1.8	181
Vatican City	-0.2	(-)	104	(-)	0.3	217	0.2	0.2	208	0.2	0.3	208
Venezuela	-345.4	-967.7	24	455.3	1,768.7	41	800.7	2,736.4	32	849.0	2,938.4	32
Vietnam	-2,240.4	-10,435.3	6	755.6	2,491.7	32	2,996.0	12,927.0	12	3,117.0	13,434.2	12
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-1.3	84	0.1	0.3	216	0.3	1.6	181	0.4	1.8	180
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	98	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
Yemen	8.2	49.5	178	8.5	50.7	125	0.3	1.2	189	0.3	1.2	190
Zambia	1.7	23.4	162	3.3	32.6	141	1.6	9.2	146	1.6	9.3	148
Zimbabwe	1.1	2.0	121	1.9	7.7	180	0.9	5.7	156	1.0	6.0	156
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-47.2	(X)	(-)	5.9	(X)	(-)	53.1	(X)	(-)	56.3	(X)

## Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2016

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-519.1	-1,298.5	(X)	1,830.6	6,781.3	(X)	2,349.8	8,079.8	(X)	2,448.1	8,447.9	(X)
APEC	-43,552.7	-177,601.0	(X)	73,383.7	286,918.7	(X)	116,936.4	464,519.7	(X)	120,289.1	478,045.0	(X)
ASEAN	-6,313.1	-26,340.4	(X)	5,997.6	23,008.8	(X)	12,310.7	49,349.2	(X)	12,708.7	50,942.7	(X)
Asia - South	-2,594.6	-11,231.6	(X)	2,104.9	7,987.8	(X)	4,699.5	19,219.4	(X)	4,887.4	19,960.0	(X)
Asia Near East	1,357.5	6,682.1	(X)	5,367.0	23,407.2	(X)	4,009.6	16,725.0	(X)	4,210.8	17,557.7	(X)
CAFTA-DR	323.8	1,707.0	(X)	2,280.1	9,147.7	(X)	1,956.2	7,440.7	(X)	2,065.1	7,853.8	(X)
Central American Common Market	108.3	774.5	(X)	1,668.5	6,792.2	(X)	1,560.2	6,017.7	(X)	1,659.7	6,397.4	(X)
Euro Area	-10,753.1	-37,593.5	(X)	16,782.3	67,398.0	(X)	27,535.4	104,991.5	(X)	28,112.6	107,241.6	(X)
Europe	-13,201.7	-48,018.2	(X)	27,222.0	106,131.9	(X)	40,423.7	154,150.1	(X)	41,324.5	157,655.9	(X)
European Union	-11,854.8	-43,679.4	(X)	23,132.9	90,721.2	(X)	34,987.7	134,400.6	(X)	35,720.8	137,271.5	(X)
LAFTA	-4,750.1	-16,154.1	(X)	26,076.5	102,028.7	(X)	30,826.5	118,182.7	(X)	31,396.8	120,597.5	(X)
NATO Allies	-6,576.1	-30,734.5	(X)	46,038.9	174,775.4	(X)	52,615.0	205,509.9	(X)	53,877.6	210,503.8	(X)
North America	-4,841.6	-23,160.0	(X)	42,769.3	162,019.9	(X)	47,610.9	185,180.0	(X)	48,396.5	188,317.4	(X)
OECD	-26,673.8	-101,299.6	(X)	80,354.7	312,996.6	(X)	107,028.5	414,296.2	(X)	109,214.7	422,927.6	(X)
OPEC	268.8	2,465.2	(X)	5,725.1	24,587.1	(X)	5,456.3	22,121.9	(X)	5,814.6	23,628.2	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-34,605.4	-138,232.5	(X)	27,144.4	110,314.7	(X)	61,749.8	248,547.2	(X)	63,964.6	257,440.5	(X)
South/Central America	2,760.7	11,470.7	(X)	10,956.0	43,765.3	(X)	8,195.3	32,294.6	(X)	8,657.2	34,262.5	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-3,930.1	-12,331.4	(X)	28,958.8	113,690.3	(X)	32,888.9	126,021.7	(X)	33,571.1	128,860.4	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2015

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-61,509.1</b>	<b>-231,132.8</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>128,508.1</b>	<b>501,269.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>190,017.2</b>	<b>732,402.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>195,797.4</b>	<b>755,001.3</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	36.9	184.9	198	39.7	197.0	93	2.8	12.1	151	2.9	12.8	152
Albania	-10.2	-32.0	71	4.1	12.3	169	14.4	44.3	119	14.9	46.4	119
Algeria	-188.8	-467.0	44	103.8	507.0	66	292.5	973.9	59	307.5	1,025.2	59
Andorra	0.2	0.6	113	0.2	0.9	209	0.1	0.3	206	0.1	0.3	207
Angola	-25.5	-337.9	48	140.2	434.8	70	165.7	772.7	62	172.7	805.9	61
Anguilla	3.0	11.2	144	3.5	12.9	166	0.5	1.8	177	0.5	1.8	178
Antigua and Barbuda	63.2	358.1	210	63.4	358.9	76	0.2	0.8	190	0.2	0.8	191
Argentina	608.7	1,847.3	226	859.0	3,050.3	28	250.3	1,203.1	54	265.4	1,269.3	54
Armenia	-6.9	-15.0	78	2.6	12.6	167	9.5	27.6	127	9.9	29.0	128
Aruba	26.2	318.4	208	27.3	324.7	78	1.1	6.3	162	1.2	6.4	162
Australia*	1,104.1	4,389.7	230	2,041.2	7,952.9	15	937.1	3,563.2	30	966.4	3,668.7	30
Austria	-705.6	-1,419.9	23	183.7	2,226.5	37	889.3	3,646.4	29	910.4	3,730.7	29
Azerbaijan	18.3	-78.7	60	18.7	89.2	116	0.4	167.9	88	0.4	170.7	88
Bahamas	123.4	632.6	217	203.6	820.3	54	80.2	187.7	85	83.2	196.8	85
Bahrain*	27.1	82.4	186	86.3	413.9	71	59.2	331.5	76	61.5	347.2	76
Bangladesh	-449.8	-1,787.4	22	46.8	251.0	87	496.6	2,038.4	38	518.0	2,119.5	38
Barbados	34.0	153.6	194	39.2	174.7	96	5.2	21.1	137	5.4	21.6	138
Belarus	-6.5	-69.0	63	5.8	17.8	160	12.2	86.9	103	13.0	90.5	103
Belgium	1,280.4	5,137.1	231	2,971.0	11,370.7	11	1,690.7	6,233.5	21	1,740.3	6,404.2	21
Belize	16.3	68.3	182	21.2	89.4	115	4.9	21.1	136	5.3	22.7	135
Benin	49.0	226.1	200	49.0	228.1	88	(-)	2.0	175	(-)	2.0	176
Bermuda	39.0	226.9	201	40.5	304.3	81	1.6	77.3	107	1.6	77.5	107
Bhutan	0.3	0.7	114	0.3	0.7	212	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	217
Bolivia	-35.8	-106.3	55	79.6	295.7	82	115.3	402.1	73	116.0	404.7	74
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-4.5	-16.5	77	1.3	5.1	184	5.8	21.6	135	6.0	22.3	136
Botswana	-10.1	-45.2	68	3.4	13.2	165	13.5	58.4	110	14.0	60.4	111
Brazil	641.5	2,373.2	227	2,973.8	11,396.4	10	2,332.3	9,023.2	17	2,417.2	9,339.7	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	-3.8	-6.6	87	0.2	0.5	214	4.0	7.0	161	4.0	7.1	161
British Virgin Islands	14.1	55.8	180	17.2	60.9	126	3.2	5.1	163	3.2	5.2	164
Brunei	5.1	47.1	176	6.9	58.1	128	1.8	11.1	153	1.8	11.6	154
Bulgaria	-36.9	-111.4	54	22.6	92.0	113	59.5	203.5	82	63.9	214.5	82
Burkina Faso	4.2	12.3	145	4.8	13.8	163	0.6	1.5	181	0.6	1.5	181
Burma	-2.5	16.5	152	6.6	51.8	137	9.1	35.3	122	9.7	37.1	122
Burundi	-0.1	-0.1	97	0.2	2.0	199	0.3	2.1	172	0.3	2.2	172
Cabo Verde	0.2	1.2	119	0.3	1.8	202	0.1	0.5	197	0.1	0.5	197
Cambodia	-239.5	-880.2	33	34.3	120.1	105	273.7	1,000.3	58	285.9	1,042.4	57
Cameroon	32.2	42.3	172	41.4	97.1	112	9.2	54.8	112	10.1	59.1	112
Canada**	-308.0	-5,342.7	13	24,443.6	94,283.9	1	24,751.6	99,626.6	2	25,329.6	102,059.0	2
Cayman Islands	50.4	187.4	199	61.8	209.2	90	11.4	21.8	134	11.4	22.0	137
Central African Republic	2.0	2.8	128	2.0	3.0	192	(-)	0.2	209	(-)	0.2	209
Chad	-115.2	-463.2	45	2.4	20.6	156	117.6	483.9	68	124.2	497.6	69
Chile*	258.4	1,525.7	225	1,097.4	5,198.4	22	839.0	3,672.7	28	924.6	4,044.4	28
China	-26,809.2	-109,987.4	1	9,306.7	37,429.5	3	36,115.8	147,416.9	1	37,761.4	154,056.9	1
Christmas Island	-0.2	-0.4	96	0.1	0.4	220	0.3	0.8	191	0.3	0.8	192
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.5	-0.9	95	(-)	(-)	230	0.5	0.9	189	0.5	0.9	190
Colombia*	43.4	453.8	214	1,356.6	5,425.0	20	1,313.2	4,971.2	26	1,379.9	5,206.6	26
Comoros	0.1	0.1	105	0.2	0.4	219	0.1	0.3	205	0.1	0.3	205
Congo (Brazzaville)	3.4	-46.8	66	17.3	118.1	108	14.0	164.9	89	14.4	170.6	89
Congo (Kinshasa)	-8.0	9.9	141	6.0	56.5	131	14.0	46.6	117	14.2	47.4	117
Cook Islands	0.3	1.1	117	0.3	1.5	205	(-)	0.4	199	(-)	0.4	199
Costa Rica**	81.5	367.6	211	490.7	1,964.9	39	409.2	1,597.3	44	429.0	1,674.8	44
Cote d'Ivoire	-95.1	-365.2	47	30.4	119.4	107	125.5	484.6	67	129.5	502.1	68
Croatia	5.3	-47.1	65	49.6	149.8	99	44.3	196.9	83	45.4	201.5	83
Cuba	11.9	85.6	187	11.9	85.6	118	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Curacao	26.5	72.3	185	77.2	208.2	91	50.7	135.9	92	51.1	137.3	92
Cyprus	6.0	43.7	174	7.6	52.7	134	1.6	9.0	155	1.7	9.5	156
Czech Republic	-222.8	-836.7	35	158.4	656.4	60	381.3	1,493.0	48	394.8	1,542.6	49
Denmark	-390.9	-1,870.6	20	229.0	779.4	56	619.9	2,649.9	35	634.5	2,692.3	35
Djibouti	10.7	31.3	164	15.1	52.0	136	4.3	20.7	139	4.4	20.8	141
Dominica	7.3	23.5	156	7.4	24.1	153	0.1	0.6	195	0.1	0.6	195
Dominican Republic**	210.8	913.1	220	645.2	2,393.3	36	434.3	1,480.3	49	446.6	1,520.2	50
Ecuador	-146.4	-996.6	30	378.6	1,788.4	42	525.0	2,785.1	33	559.3	2,956.1	33
Egypt	337.5	1,075.8	223	459.8	1,562.9	45	122.3	487.1	66	128.9	514.1	66
El Salvador**	102.6	259.2	204	281.3	1,040.4	51	178.7	781.1	61	184.9	805.6	62
Equatorial Guinea	12.3	43.2	173	12.4	56.4	132	0.1	13.2	150	0.1	13.9	150
Eritrea	0.4	0.8	116	0.4	0.8	210	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2015

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-20.7	-79.3	59	17.4	82.6	119	38.2	161.9	90	39.4	166.7	90
Ethiopia	84.6	262.6	205	138.9	346.5	77	54.3	83.9	104	54.9	85.8	104
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-2.9	-7.3	85	1.0	1.6	203	3.8	8.9	156	3.9	8.9	157
Faroe Islands	-8.6	-25.3	74	0.1	1.1	207	8.7	26.4	128	12.0	36.7	123
Fiji	-11.0	-38.6	70	5.2	18.8	159	16.2	57.4	111	19.7	68.9	110
Finland	-198.3	-983.7	31	158.5	522.7	65	356.8	1,506.4	47	369.7	1,561.0	47
France	-1,243.6	-5,019.2	14	2,768.6	10,255.1	12	4,012.2	15,274.3	8	4,095.4	15,538.9	9
French Guiana	2.6	134.3	191	2.6	134.3	104	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
French Polynesia	6.6	32.5	165	9.3	43.7	141	2.8	11.2	152	3.1	12.2	153
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.4	2.7	127	0.4	2.8	194	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Gabon	-3.3	-44.2	69	12.6	61.1	125	15.8	105.3	99	16.6	110.9	98
Gambia	4.3	13.3	147	4.3	13.3	164	(-)	0.1	214	(-)	0.1	214
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	0.1	103	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Georgia	2.9	47.3	177	25.1	119.8	106	22.2	72.5	108	23.1	75.3	108
Germany	-6,554.3	-23,581.2	3	4,276.5	16,768.8	6	10,830.7	40,350.1	5	11,033.5	41,126.2	5
Ghana	33.0	181.9	197	92.7	306.3	80	59.6	124.4	94	61.7	130.8	94
Gibraltar	186.5	646.0	219	186.5	646.0	61	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	216
Greece	-55.1	-141.6	51	61.5	258.4	85	116.7	400.0	74	123.5	423.4	73
Greenland	2.8	4.0	130	3.3	5.0	185	0.5	1.0	188	0.5	1.0	188
Grenada	6.0	27.5	161	7.1	30.6	146	1.1	3.1	167	1.2	3.3	167
Guadeloupe	4.7	37.3	168	5.2	38.6	144	0.5	1.3	184	0.5	1.3	184
Guatemala*	104.1	420.6	212	478.3	1,842.0	41	374.2	1,421.4	50	407.7	1,544.2	48
Guinea	9.6	36.3	167	11.3	56.1	133	1.8	19.7	141	2.3	26.8	129
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.4	110	(-)	0.5	217	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	220
Guyana	-14.8	-14.2	79	25.4	142.6	100	40.2	156.9	91	40.8	159.0	91
Haiti	39.4	96.0	189	124.2	380.5	74	84.8	284.4	78	86.8	290.3	78
Heard and McDonald Islands	0.1	0.7	115	0.1	0.7	211	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Honduras**	39.3	174.9	196	414.4	1,707.2	43	375.1	1,532.3	46	400.3	1,631.9	46
Hong Kong	2,539.9	10,379.7	234	2,975.6	12,411.1	9	435.7	2,031.4	39	446.1	2,074.6	39
Hungary	-352.4	-1,381.6	24	131.5	565.8	63	483.9	1,947.4	40	491.2	1,978.3	40
Iceland	14.0	30.4	163	37.9	137.7	102	23.9	107.2	97	25.6	114.3	97
India	-2,178.0	-8,293.0	9	1,944.7	6,922.1	18	4,122.7	15,215.2	9	4,306.0	15,877.1	8
Indonesia	-1,282.0	-4,088.3	16	539.3	2,455.1	35	1,821.3	6,543.3	20	1,923.5	6,899.3	20
Iran	24.8	99.3	190	24.8	99.3	110	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Iraq	36.3	-485.1	42	203.1	836.2	53	166.7	1,321.4	52	178.1	1,362.8	52
Ireland	-2,572.0	-9,276.0	6	775.1	3,028.3	29	3,347.0	12,304.3	12	3,360.2	12,354.1	12
Israel*	-902.4	-4,091.8	15	1,024.7	4,467.5	23	1,927.1	8,559.3	18	1,960.4	8,709.7	18
Italy	-2,264.8	-8,789.0	8	1,463.8	5,403.2	21	3,728.6	14,192.2	10	3,834.4	14,591.3	10
Jamaica	121.8	468.8	215	149.3	568.3	62	27.6	99.5	100	29.8	107.6	100
Japan	-7,188.9	-24,481.7	2	5,593.5	21,487.7	4	12,782.4	45,969.4	4	13,130.4	47,495.0	4
Jordan*	-10.6	-45.8	67	98.8	403.8	72	109.4	449.6	70	111.9	460.3	71
Kazakhstan	-92.0	-74.1	62	39.0	197.3	92	131.0	271.4	79	137.3	284.8	79
Kenya	44.5	70.8	183	89.1	255.5	86	44.6	184.7	86	46.2	192.1	86
Kiribati	(-)	3.3	129	0.1	4.0	189	0.1	0.7	193	0.1	0.8	193
Korea, North	0.3	0.5	112	0.3	0.5	215	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,508.4	-9,401.5	5	4,118.7	14,775.0	7	6,627.1	24,176.6	6	6,843.3	24,983.6	6
Kosovo	1.0	1.8	123	1.1	2.4	197	0.1	0.6	194	0.1	0.6	194
Kuwait	-298.8	-1,080.3	28	232.5	965.9	52	531.3	2,046.2	37	556.3	2,124.8	37
Kyrgyzstan	2.8	13.9	149	2.8	14.1	162	0.1	0.2	208	0.1	0.2	208
Laos	-1.2	-6.8	86	1.9	8.8	177	3.1	15.6	144	3.3	16.5	144
Latvia	-10.0	-10.6	82	17.7	88.1	117	27.7	98.7	101	29.2	103.7	101
Lebanon	72.5	430.0	213	79.9	452.4	69	7.3	22.4	133	7.7	23.3	133
Lesotho	-20.1	-82.8	58	0.1	0.3	222	20.2	83.1	105	20.9	85.8	105
Liberia	9.5	40.2	170	14.3	56.5	130	4.8	16.4	143	5.0	17.3	142
Libya	23.0	16.4	151	29.6	68.7	123	6.6	52.3	114	6.8	53.6	113
Liechtenstein	-21.2	-89.0	57	2.1	7.9	180	23.2	96.9	102	23.6	98.2	102
Lithuania	-33.8	-169.0	50	37.7	170.0	97	71.6	339.0	75	75.2	356.3	75
Luxembourg	9.1	249.0	202	51.5	469.3	67	42.4	220.3	80	44.1	226.0	80
Macau	33.8	140.9	193	40.0	166.6	98	6.2	25.7	129	6.4	26.5	130
Macedonia	-24.9	-76.9	61	1.3	4.4	187	26.1	81.3	106	26.8	83.1	106
Madagascar	-35.3	-93.2	56	4.0	22.9	154	39.3	116.1	96	39.8	117.7	96
Malawi	0.8	6.3	134	4.1	19.9	158	3.3	13.6	149	3.4	14.1	149



# **Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2015**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,045.4	-6,800.3	10	1,010.5	4,086.5	24	3,055.9	10,886.7	14	3,127.6	11,134.6	14
Maldives	-0.2	1.3	120	2.8	9.6	173	3.0	8.3	157	4.8	13.2	151
Mali	3.7	25.9	158	4.0	27.1	150	0.2	1.3	185	0.3	1.3	185
Malta	77.8	135.0	192	90.4	187.4	94	12.5	52.4	113	12.8	53.5	114
Marshall Islands	1.4	7.8	136	2.5	12.3	168	1.2	4.5	164	1.3	5.6	163
Martinique	2.8	37.4	169	5.8	52.0	135	3.0	14.6	146	3.1	15.4	146
Mauritania	18.7	41.3	171	18.7	41.6	142	(-)	0.3	204	(-)	0.3	203
Mauritius	-40.3	-121.8	52	3.0	9.4	175	43.4	131.2	93	44.1	134.2	93
Mayotte	0.6	1.8	122	0.6	1.8	201	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	221
Mexico**	-4,703.4	-18,274.6	4	19,998.4	77,043.4	2	24,701.8	95,318.0	3	24,952.1	96,294.2	3
Micronesia	3.0	10.8	143	3.1	11.2	170	0.2	0.4	201	0.2	0.4	201
Moldova	-2.3	-9.5	83	1.2	4.3	188	3.4	13.8	148	3.6	14.6	148
Monaco	-30.8	-24.0	75	2.6	15.4	161	33.4	39.4	120	33.5	39.6	120
Mongolia	1.9	15.6	150	8.7	25.9	151	6.9	10.3	154	7.4	10.9	155
Montenegro	2.7	4.7	132	2.9	5.3	183	0.1	0.5	196	0.2	0.6	196
Montserrat	0.4	2.3	124	0.4	2.7	195	(-)	0.3	203	(-)	0.3	204
Morocco*	102.7	339.5	209	218.1	778.8	57	115.4	439.3	71	118.6	463.0	70
Mozambique	8.8	25.3	157	15.2	58.1	129	6.4	32.8	124	6.5	33.1	126
Namibia	-9.5	13.8	148	8.8	48.0	140	18.4	34.2	123	18.4	34.3	124
Nauru	(-)	0.3	109	(-)	0.5	216	(-)	0.1	211	(-)	0.1	211
Nepal	-2.0	-19.9	76	3.7	8.5	178	5.7	28.4	126	6.1	30.0	127
Netherlands	2,591.0	8,496.0	233	3,961.4	14,336.4	8	1,370.4	5,840.3	23	1,420.6	6,103.5	23
New Caledonia	2.9	9.4	140	5.4	24.6	152	2.5	15.1	145	2.6	15.7	145
New Zealand	-142.5	-516.5	41	305.5	1,072.6	50	448.0	1,589.1	45	466.2	1,653.9	45
Nicaragua**	-169.6	-610.8	37	104.0	403.7	73	273.6	1,014.5	55	281.0	1,042.2	58
Niger	1.7	7.6	135	1.8	8.0	179	0.1	0.4	198	0.1	0.5	198
Nigeria	72.3	642.9	218	245.6	1,120.9	49	173.3	478.0	69	185.7	503.8	67
Niue	(-)	(-)	99	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	0.1	215	(-)	0.1	215
Norfolk Island	(-)	-1.1	93	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	1.1	186	(-)	1.2	186
Norway	-32.1	-184.5	49	306.8	1,214.0	48	338.9	1,398.5	51	357.4	1,472.3	51
Oman*	41.2	258.4	203	125.2	662.6	59	84.0	404.3	72	89.2	430.9	72
Pakistan	-138.3	-550.6	40	191.3	670.5	58	329.6	1,221.1	53	348.8	1,289.4	53
Palau	1.9	9.0	139	2.0	9.3	176	0.1	0.2	207	0.1	0.3	206
Panama*	645.2	2,506.6	228	670.3	2,630.5	34	25.2	123.9	95	26.2	128.6	95
Papua New Guinea	6.3	51.6	178	12.9	76.7	120	6.6	25.1	130	6.9	26.0	131
Paraguay	108.3	481.6	216	117.3	531.1	64	9.0	49.5	115	9.6	53.0	115
Peru*	391.1	1,278.3	224	775.0	2,958.0	30	383.9	1,679.7	43	402.9	1,777.5	43
Philippines	-277.2	-839.1	34	695.7	2,677.8	33	972.9	3,516.9	31	1,011.8	3,659.0	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	234	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Poland	-201.2	-482.8	43	319.8	1,340.1	46	521.1	1,822.9	41	541.8	1,893.8	42
Portugal	-182.2	-634.1	36	80.7	374.7	75	262.9	1,008.8	56	273.7	1,047.3	56
Qatar	246.1	971.9	221	359.6	1,566.6	44	113.5	594.6	65	116.2	606.3	65
Reunion	-2.1	-5.7	88	0.6	2.2	198	2.7	7.9	159	2.7	8.0	159
Romania	-122.9	-397.7	46	65.3	290.1	83	188.2	687.8	64	195.8	719.8	64
Russia	-793.6	-3,181.4	17	768.7	2,694.4	32	1,562.3	5,875.9	22	1,635.1	6,150.1	22
Rwanda	-2.0	-12.8	81	0.8	3.6	191	2.8	16.4	142	2.8	16.7	143
Samoa	1.5	8.5	138	1.9	9.6	174	0.4	1.0	187	0.4	1.1	187
San Marino	-0.3	-1.4	91	0.1	0.4	221	0.4	1.7	178	0.5	2.0	177
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.5	111	0.1	0.5	213	(-)	0.1	212	(-)	0.1	212
Saudi Arabia	-344.3	-1,101.3	27	1,815.9	6,325.7	19	2,160.2	7,427.0	19	2,284.5	7,837.5	19
Senegal	8.0	53.3	179	11.2	67.3	124	3.1	14.1	147	3.4	15.0	147
Serbia	-5.5	-67.0	64	13.0	39.9	143	18.5	106.9	98	18.9	108.8	99
Seychelles	0.4	2.7	126	1.2	5.0	186	0.8	2.3	171	0.8	2.4	171
Sierra Leone	5.4	27.6	162	5.9	29.7	147	0.5	2.1	173	0.5	2.2	173
Singapore*	485.5	3,615.5	229	2,472.4	9,433.1	13	1,986.9	5,817.6	24	2,012.0	5,899.2	25
Sint Maarten	46.4	291.0	207	50.7	312.0	79	4.3	21.0	138	4.4	21.2	139
Slovakia	-172.7	-572.8	39	26.0	136.2	103	198.7	709.0	63	201.7	720.8	63
Slovenia	-27.1	-113.1	53	28.1	97.3	111	55.2	210.4	81	57.2	217.9	81
Solomon Islands	-0.1	-1.5	90	0.2	0.9	208	0.2	2.4	170	0.3	2.6	170
Somalia	2.8	10.2	142	2.9	10.5	171	0.1	0.3	202	0.1	0.3	202
South Africa	-202.8	-582.3	38	493.9	1,844.6	40	696.7	2,426.9	36	713.6	2,482.2	36
South Sudan	0.4	2.6	125	0.4	2.6	196	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Spain	-362.6	-1,153.2	26	941.7	3,427.6	27	1,304.3	4,580.8	27	1,345.6	4,752.8	27
Sri Lanka	-229.1	-900.0	32	20.0	107.0	109	249.1	1,007.0	57	261.9	1,055.2	55
St Helena	-6.1	-5.3	89	0.5	1.9	200	6.6	7.2	160	6.7	7.2	160



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In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Kitts and Nevis	6.6	26.1	159	12.9	50.7	138	6.4	24.6	131	6.5	25.3	132
St Lucia	65.5	169.1	195	67.0	177.0	95	1.5	7.9	158	1.6	8.4	158
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	5.6	20.6	154	5.7	21.0	155	(-)	0.4	200	0.1	0.4	200
Sudan	11.8	17.2	153	13.1	20.3	157	1.3	3.0	168	1.4	3.2	168
Suriname	28.7	72.2	184	36.8	138.4	101	8.1	66.1	109	8.6	71.0	109
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.2	106	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Swaziland	(-)	4.6	131	2.1	7.6	181	2.1	3.0	169	2.1	3.1	169
Sweden	-591.5	-1,914.3	19	319.8	1,298.8	47	911.2	3,213.1	32	932.2	3,290.1	32
Switzerland	-486.5	-1,851.1	21	1,847.6	8,013.8	14	2,334.1	9,864.8	15	2,358.2	9,958.8	15
Syria	0.3	-0.1	98	0.7	1.5	204	0.4	1.6	179	0.4	1.7	179
Taiwan	-1,753.1	-6,192.8	11	2,135.0	7,811.2	16	3,888.1	14,004.0	11	4,039.9	14,550.0	11
Tajikistan	-19.3	-26.4	73	1.1	3.9	190	20.4	30.2	125	22.4	33.2	125
Tanzania	6.1	12.8	146	14.7	58.9	127	8.6	46.1	118	8.9	47.3	118
Thailand	-1,581.9	-5,433.6	12	980.4	3,921.5	25	2,562.3	9,355.2	16	2,662.4	9,697.6	16
Timor-Leste	(-)	0.3	108	(-)	0.4	218	(-)	0.1	213	(-)	0.1	213
Togo	30.8	46.4	175	31.9	50.2	139	1.1	3.8	166	1.2	3.9	166
Tokelau	-1.2	-1.3	92	(-)	0.2	226	1.2	1.5	180	1.3	1.6	180
Tonga	2.0	5.9	133	2.1	6.7	182	0.1	0.7	192	0.2	1.0	189
Trinidad and Tobago	-136.4	-1,001.8	29	195.8	794.8	55	332.2	1,796.6	42	354.3	1,902.1	41
Tunisia	37.4	20.9	155	87.4	216.3	89	50.0	195.3	84	51.1	200.4	84
Turkey	318.4	1,039.1	222	992.4	3,711.5	26	674.0	2,672.4	34	715.1	2,824.9	34
Turkmenistan	5.2	34.8	166	5.6	36.8	145	0.4	2.0	174	0.5	2.2	174
Turks and Caicos Islands	23.1	89.7	188	23.9	91.6	114	0.8	1.9	176	0.8	2.0	175
Tuvalu	0.1	0.1	104	0.1	0.1	227	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	219
Uganda	2.0	-8.5	84	5.7	27.9	149	3.7	36.4	121	3.9	37.3	121
Ukraine	-22.5	-28.8	72	53.3	287.0	84	75.8	315.8	77	80.2	334.1	77
United Arab Emirates	1,468.5	6,365.2	232	1,713.2	7,274.3	17	244.7	909.1	60	258.3	961.1	60
United Kingdom	-1,254.0	-1,189.7	25	4,416.6	17,659.6	5	5,670.6	18,849.3	7	5,752.6	19,181.2	7
Uruguay	45.1	286.8	206	82.5	468.9	68	37.4	182.1	87	40.9	189.4	87
Uzbekistan	3.9	67.8	181	5.5	71.8	122	1.6	4.1	165	1.7	4.2	165
Vanuatu	0.2	1.6	121	0.4	3.0	193	0.2	1.3	183	0.3	1.5	182
Vatican City	0.3	1.1	118	0.3	1.3	206	(-)	0.1	210	(-)	0.2	210
Venezuela	-907.2	-2,964.8	18	661.7	2,770.5	31	1,568.9	5,735.3	25	1,639.5	5,963.8	24
Vietnam	-2,484.8	-9,117.3	7	523.5	2,145.4	38	3,008.4	11,262.7	13	3,159.5	11,805.2	13
Wallis and Futuna	0.1	0.2	107	0.1	0.2	224	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-1.1	94	(-)	0.2	223	0.2	1.3	182	0.3	1.4	183
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	100	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	218
Yemen	2.9	26.6	160	3.3	74.1	121	0.5	47.5	116	0.5	48.1	116
Zambia	3.5	8.4	137	5.9	28.6	148	2.4	20.2	140	2.6	20.9	140
Zimbabwe	(-)	-12.9	80	3.0	9.9	172	3.0	22.8	132	3.1	23.1	134
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2015

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	210.8	680.4	(X)	2,487.9	8,980.1	(X)	2,277.1	8,299.6	(X)	2,361.7	8,609.8	(X)
APEC	-47,088.0	-182,369.7	(X)	79,800.9	309,972.3	(X)	126,888.9	492,342.0	(X)	130,803.5	507,940.4	(X)
ASEAN	-7,423.8	-23,486.5	(X)	6,271.5	24,958.3	(X)	13,695.2	48,444.8	(X)	14,197.3	50,202.4	(X)
Asia - South	-2,960.3	-11,366.0	(X)	2,246.2	8,156.1	(X)	5,206.5	19,522.1	(X)	5,443.6	20,384.0	(X)
Asia Near East	363.4	1,428.4	(X)	5,768.1	23,544.1	(X)	5,404.7	22,115.6	(X)	5,625.3	22,915.2	(X)
CAFTA-DR	368.7	1,524.6	(X)	2,413.8	9,351.5	(X)	2,045.1	7,826.9	(X)	2,149.5	8,218.8	(X)
Central American Common Market	157.9	611.5	(X)	1,768.6	6,958.1	(X)	1,610.8	6,346.6	(X)	1,702.9	6,698.6	(X)
Euro Area	-10,438.4	-37,882.0	(X)	17,919.1	69,255.7	(X)	28,357.5	107,137.7	(X)	28,968.7	109,487.7	(X)
Europe	-14,617.3	-50,076.6	(X)	27,961.3	109,456.3	(X)	42,578.6	159,532.9	(X)	43,540.7	163,199.9	(X)
European Union	-13,605.8	-46,113.8	(X)	23,631.7	92,087.7	(X)	37,237.5	138,201.5	(X)	38,020.8	141,201.7	(X)
LAFTA	-3,696.3	-14,095.7	(X)	28,379.8	110,926.3	(X)	32,076.1	125,022.0	(X)	32,707.5	127,498.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-9,635.3	-37,109.2	(X)	47,827.8	183,968.6	(X)	57,463.1	221,077.8	(X)	58,816.1	226,472.0	(X)
North America	-5,011.4	-23,617.3	(X)	44,442.0	171,327.3	(X)	49,453.4	194,944.6	(X)	50,281.7	198,353.2	(X)
OECD	-28,068.6	-102,716.0	(X)	85,148.4	330,415.9	(X)	113,217.0	433,132.0	(X)	115,626.1	442,821.9	(X)
OPEC	-39.8	662.7	(X)	5,908.6	23,758.5	(X)	5,948.5	23,095.8	(X)	6,264.9	24,200.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,832.0	-143,683.1	(X)	31,253.9	121,893.8	(X)	69,085.9	265,576.9	(X)	71,743.7	276,138.9	(X)
South/Central America	2,635.7	10,852.6	(X)	12,753.7	51,474.5	(X)	10,118.1	40,621.9	(X)	10,636.6	42,661.4	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-2,631.1	-9,882.9	(X)	31,600.1	123,374.3	(X)	34,231.2	133,257.2	(X)	34,969.9	136,136.5	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.