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MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, MAY 2019

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JULY 3, 2019 — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was $55.5 billion in May, up $4.3 billion from $51.2 billion in April, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT

Deficit:	**$55.5 Billion**	**+8.4%°**
Exports:	**$210.6 Billion**	**+2.0%°**
Imports:	**$266.2 Billion**	**+3.3%°**

Next release: August 2, 2019

(°) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable.
Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, July 3, 2019.

Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

May exports were $210.6 billion, $4.2 billion more than April exports. May imports were $266.2 billion, $8.5 billion more than April imports.

The May increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of $4.4 billion to $76.1 billion and an increase in the services surplus of $0.1 billion to $20.6 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased $15.7 billion, or 6.4 percent, from the same period in 2018. Exports increased $5.1 billion or 0.5 percent. Imports increased $20.8 billion or 1.6 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit increased $1.8 billion to $52.9 billion for the three months ending in May.

- Average exports increased $0.3 billion to $209.5 billion in May.
- Average imports increased $2.2 billion to $262.4 billion in May.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased $6.3 billion from the three months ending in May 2018.

- Average exports decreased $1.2 billion from May 2018.

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- Average imports increased $5.1 billion from May 2018.

Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased $3.9 billion to $140.8 billion in May.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased $4.0 billion.

- Capital goods increased $1.4 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft increased $0.5 billion.
  - Telecommunications equipment increased $0.4 billion.
- Consumer goods increased $0.8 billion.
  - Gem diamonds increased $0.3 billion.
  - Jewelry increased $0.3 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations increased $0.2 billion.
- Foods, feeds, and beverages increased $0.7 billion.
  - Soybeans increased $0.7 billion.
- Other goods increased $0.6 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased $0.6 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased $0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased $0.3 billion to $69.8 billion in May.

- Maintenance and repair services increased $0.1 billion.
- Travel (for all purposes including education) increased $0.1 billion.
- Transport increased $0.1 billion.

Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased $8.3 billion to $217.0 billion in May.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased $8.1 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased $2.3 billion.
  - Passenger cars increased $1.5 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased $1.8 billion.
  - Crude oil increased $1.3 billion.
- Capital goods increased $1.6 billion.
  - Semiconductors increased $0.5 billion.

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    - Computers increased $0.4 billion.
    - Computer accessories increased $0.3 billion.
- Consumer goods increased $1.4 billion.
- Other goods increased $1.0 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased $0.2 billion.

Imports of services increased $0.2 billion to $49.2 billion in May.

- Transport increased $0.2 billion.
- Travel (for all purposes including education) decreased $0.1 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased $4.8 billion to $87.0 billion in May.

- Real exports of goods increased $4.6 billion to $150.5 billion.
- Real imports of goods increased $9.3 billion to $237.5 billion.

Revisions

Revisions to April exports

- Exports of goods were revised up less than $0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down $0.4 billion.

Revisions to April imports

- Imports of goods were revised up less than $0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down less than $0.1 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)

The May figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America ($4.1), Hong Kong ($2.6), Singapore ($0.6), Brazil ($0.5), Saudi Arabia (less than $0.1), and United Kingdom (less than $0.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China ($30.1), European Union ($16.9), Mexico ($9.1), Japan ($6.0), Germany ($5.8), Canada ($3.6), Italy ($2.6), France ($2.1), India ($1.9), Taiwan ($1.5), South Korea ($1.4), and OPEC ($0.1).

- The deficit with Canada increased $1.8 billion to $3.6 billion in May. Exports decreased $0.3 billion to $24.3 billion and imports increased $1.5 billion to $27.9 billion.

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- The deficit with the European Union increased $1.8 billion to $16.9 billion in May. Exports increased $0.2 billion to $27.2 billion and imports increased $2.0 billion to $44.1 billion.
- The deficit with Japan decreased $0.5 billion to $6.0 billion in May. Exports increased $0.5 billion to $6.6 billion and imports increased less than $0.1 billion to $12.5 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The June 2019 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on August 2, 2019. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision Procedure (Census Basis)

Monthly Revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For April, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down less than $0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than $0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in May was $0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for

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exports and $0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For April, revised export carry-over was less than $0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than $0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual Revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other Revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage* - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For May 2019, these shipments totaled $202.4 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For May 2019, these shipments totaled $23.6 million.

   U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the

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Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for May 2019 accounted for 2.0 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For May 2019, re-exports to Canada were $4,256.5 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For May 2019, the average exchange rate was 1.3460 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian Estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling Errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting Errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented Shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and Data Capture Errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost,

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and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-Valued Transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below $2,500 for exports and $2,000 ($250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area Groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana,

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Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

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and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for Price Change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal Commodities

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

Advanced Technology Products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

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The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report (Advance Report). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each GDP release for more information.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the *Survey of Current Business* in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for September 19, 2019.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual international services statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics

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provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP Basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

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Services Data and Media Inquiries
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The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available,

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monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

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Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property**.**

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

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Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *AREA GROUPINGS* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)

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Monthly Revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly Revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual Revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other Revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's Data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

FRED Mobile App

FRED ECONOMIC DATA | ST. LOUIS FED

Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
Jan. - Dec.	-550,123	-805,200	255,077	2,352,546	1,553,589	798,957	2,902,669	2,358,789	543,880
Jan. - May	-228,118	-332,251	104,133	960,891	634,980	325,911	1,189,010	967,231	221,778
January	-46,417	-67,285	20,869	192,190	127,301	64,890	238,607	194,586	44,021
February	-43,103	-64,325	21,222	192,602	127,345	65,256	235,704	191,670	44,034
March	-44,531	-65,585	21,054	192,314	127,034	65,280	236,844	192,619	44,226
April	-47,384	-68,129	20,745	191,562	126,413	65,149	238,946	194,542	44,404
May	-46,684	-66,927	20,243	192,223	126,887	65,336	238,908	193,815	45,093
June	-45,609	-66,168	20,559	194,260	128,376	65,884	239,868	194,544	45,324
July	-44,162	-65,188	21,027	194,747	128,228	66,519	238,908	193,416	45,492
August	-43,689	-65,089	21,400	195,565	128,617	66,948	239,254	193,706	45,548
September	-43,571	-65,306	21,735	198,166	130,283	67,883	241,737	195,589	46,148
October	-45,478	-67,262	21,784	199,315	131,100	68,215	244,792	198,362	46,431
November	-49,120	-71,257	22,137	202,904	134,236	68,667	252,024	205,493	46,531
December	-50,376	-72,678	22,302	206,700	137,770	68,930	257,076	210,448	46,628
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	-627,679	-887,338	259,659	2,501,310	1,674,330	826,980	3,128,989	2,561,667	567,322
Jan. - May	-245,678	-357,678	112,000	1,040,343	695,649	344,694	1,286,021	1,053,327	232,694
January	-52,113	-74,858	22,745	202,575	133,614	68,961	254,689	208,472	46,216
February	-53,818	-75,869	22,051	205,607	136,377	69,231	259,425	212,245	47,180
March	-47,177	-69,989	22,812	209,937	140,742	69,195	257,114	210,731	46,383
April	-48,218	-70,292	22,074	208,883	140,364	68,519	257,102	210,657	46,445
May	-44,352	-66,670	22,318	213,341	144,552	68,789	257,692	211,222	46,471
June	-47,431	-69,434	22,004	210,967	142,172	68,796	258,398	211,606	46,792
July	-52,442	-74,136	21,694	208,734	139,943	68,791	261,175	214,078	47,097
August	-54,889	-76,496	21,607	207,758	138,857	68,901	262,647	215,353	47,294
September	-56,094	-77,270	21,176	209,747	140,745	69,002	265,840	218,015	47,826
October	-56,692	-77,303	20,611	210,124	141,259	68,865	266,816	218,563	48,254
November	-53,647	-74,110	20,463	207,976	139,124	68,852	261,623	213,234	48,389
December	-60,807	-80,910	20,103	205,661	136,581	69,080	266,468	217,491	48,977
2019									
Jan. - May	-261,353	-364,396	103,043	1,045,491	697,122	348,369	1,306,845	1,061,518	245,327
January	-52,700	-72,995	20,295	207,382	138,149	69,233	260,082	211,144	48,939
February	-50,003	-70,815	20,812	209,652	139,878	69,774	259,655	210,692	48,963
March	-51,906	-72,716	20,810	211,411	141,320	70,090	263,317	214,036	49,280
April (R)	-51,224	-71,729	20,505	206,411	136,946	69,465	257,635	208,675	48,959
May	-55,520	-76,141	20,621	210,636	140,830	69,807	266,156	216,971	49,186
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
April data as published last month:	-50,791	-71,713	20,922	206,847	136,942	69,905	257,638	208,655	48,983

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
January	-45,508	-66,039	20,531	189,589	125,308	64,282	235,097	191,347	43,751
February	-44,332	-65,182	20,850	191,960	127,179	64,782	236,292	192,360	43,931
March	-44,683	-65,732	21,048	192,369	127,227	65,142	237,052	192,958	44,094
April	-45,006	-66,013	21,007	192,159	126,931	65,228	237,165	192,944	44,221
May	-46,200	-66,880	20,681	192,033	126,778	65,255	238,233	193,658	44,574
June	-46,559	-67,075	20,516	192,682	127,226	65,456	239,241	194,300	44,940
July	-45,485	-66,095	20,610	193,743	127,830	65,913	239,228	193,925	45,303
August	-44,487	-65,482	20,995	194,857	128,407	66,450	239,344	193,889	45,455
September	-43,807	-65,195	21,387	196,159	129,042	67,117	239,966	194,237	45,729
October	-44,246	-65,886	21,640	197,682	130,000	67,682	241,928	195,885	46,042
November	-46,056	-67,942	21,885	200,128	131,873	68,255	246,184	199,814	46,370
December	-48,325	-70,399	22,074	202,973	134,369	68,604	251,297	204,768	46,530
2018									
January	-50,536	-72,931	22,395	204,060	135,207	68,853	254,596	208,138	46,458
February	-52,102	-74,468	22,366	204,961	135,920	69,041	257,063	210,389	46,675
March	-51,036	-73,572	22,536	206,040	136,911	69,129	257,076	210,483	46,593
April	-49,738	-72,050	22,312	208,142	139,161	68,981	257,880	211,211	46,669
May	-46,582	-68,984	22,401	210,720	141,886	68,834	257,303	210,870	46,433
June	-46,667	-68,799	22,132	211,064	142,363	68,701	257,731	211,162	46,569
July	-48,075	-70,080	22,005	211,014	142,222	68,792	259,089	212,302	46,786
August	-51,587	-73,356	21,768	209,153	140,324	68,829	260,740	213,679	47,061
September	-54,475	-75,967	21,493	208,746	139,848	68,898	263,221	215,816	47,405
October	-55,892	-77,023	21,132	209,210	140,287	68,923	265,101	217,310	47,791
November	-55,477	-76,228	20,750	209,282	140,376	68,906	264,760	216,604	48,156
December	-57,049	-77,441	20,392	207,920	138,988	68,932	264,969	216,429	48,540
2019									
January	-55,718	-76,005	20,287	207,006	137,951	69,055	262,724	213,956	48,768
February	-54,504	-74,907	20,403	207,565	138,202	69,363	262,069	213,109	48,960
March	-51,536	-72,175	20,639	209,482	139,782	69,699	261,018	211,957	49,061
April (R)	-51,044	-71,753	20,709	209,158	139,381	69,776	260,202	211,135	49,068
May	-52,883	-73,529	20,645	209,486	139,699	69,787	262,369	213,227	49,142
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:
* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.
* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	798,957	26,880	88,836	210,655	18,015	109,203	126,523	42,001	157,190	19,653
Jan. - May	325,911	11,617	35,905	86,097	7,188	43,849	52,134	16,864	64,228	8,031
January	64,890	2,303	7,249	17,255	1,415	8,695	10,353	3,321	12,758	1,541
February	65,256	2,351	7,202	17,259	1,410	8,691	10,403	3,359	12,954	1,629
March	65,280	2,369	7,148	17,027	1,423	8,872	10,440	3,382	12,968	1,652
April	65,149	2,334	7,127	17,293	1,453	8,676	10,465	3,390	12,801	1,610
May	65,336	2,260	7,180	17,263	1,487	8,915	10,473	3,412	12,747	1,598
June	65,884	2,187	7,354	17,375	1,524	9,105	10,465	3,449	12,807	1,617
July	66,519	2,103	7,564	17,614	1,565	9,086	10,441	3,500	12,981	1,666
August	66,948	2,123	7,363	17,681	1,583	9,339	10,467	3,554	13,148	1,690
September	67,883	2,133	7,687	17,944	1,580	9,391	10,542	3,610	13,307	1,689
October	68,215	2,194	7,625	17,847	1,555	9,527	10,677	3,668	13,459	1,664
November	68,667	2,219	7,636	18,016	1,526	9,531	10,819	3,688	13,582	1,650
December	68,930	2,304	7,703	18,080	1,495	9,376	10,978	3,669	13,677	1,647
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	826,980	30,968	92,852	214,680	17,466	112,015	128,748	43,196	165,821	21,235
Jan. - May	344,694	12,373	39,001	90,404	7,108	46,652	54,821	17,699	67,854	8,781
January	68,961	2,356	7,620	18,042	1,460	9,326	11,147	3,611	13,744	1,655
February	69,231	2,426	7,818	18,135	1,432	9,270	11,178	3,564	13,720	1,688
March	69,195	2,522	7,830	18,229	1,412	9,263	11,061	3,527	13,604	1,746
April	68,519	2,529	7,814	17,922	1,398	9,330	10,797	3,502	13,398	1,829
May	68,789	2,539	7,920	18,077	1,406	9,463	10,638	3,495	13,388	1,862
June	68,796	2,513	7,870	17,965	1,435	9,505	10,582	3,508	13,573	1,844
July	68,791	2,558	7,745	17,748	1,485	9,354	10,632	3,539	13,955	1,777
August	68,901	2,641	7,585	17,654	1,510	9,382	10,640	3,582	14,164	1,742
September	69,002	2,658	7,767	17,611	1,511	9,267	10,607	3,639	14,201	1,741
October	68,865	2,711	7,686	17,633	1,488	9,264	10,537	3,708	14,066	1,772
November	68,852	2,731	7,632	17,731	1,471	9,264	10,482	3,752	14,001	1,789
December	69,080	2,784	7,565	17,932	1,458	9,327	10,448	3,770	14,007	1,789
2019										
Jan. - May	348,369	14,112	38,546	90,672	7,187	47,075	51,932	18,876	70,935	9,035
January	69,233	2,809	7,575	18,004	1,451	9,375	10,434	3,764	14,082	1,739
February	69,774	2,792	7,792	18,250	1,444	9,376	10,415	3,764	14,147	1,794
March	70,090	2,870	7,730	18,424	1,437	9,457	10,390	3,771	14,199	1,813
April (R)	69,465	2,775	7,685	17,957	1,430	9,404	10,357	3,784	14,240	1,832
May	69,807	2,866	7,764	18,037	1,425	9,462	10,336	3,793	14,267	1,856
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										
April data as published last month:										
	69,905	2,775	7,769	18,306	1,430	9,411	10,357	3,784	14,240	1,832

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	543,880	8,400	101,756	134,868	50,599	28,957	53,440	39,628	104,185	22,047
Jan. - May	221,778	3,580	42,019	54,997	20,859	11,478	21,326	16,379	41,975	9,166
January	44,021	735	8,428	10,909	4,166	2,209	4,159	3,265	8,314	1,836
February	44,034	706	8,374	10,940	4,084	2,251	4,216	3,297	8,327	1,841
March	44,226	711	8,362	10,943	4,100	2,336	4,270	3,298	8,368	1,838
April	44,404	710	8,360	10,983	4,215	2,281	4,323	3,267	8,439	1,826
May	45,093	718	8,495	11,223	4,295	2,401	4,357	3,253	8,528	1,823
June	45,324	707	8,488	11,240	4,342	2,458	4,370	3,255	8,635	1,829
July	45,492	689	8,519	11,242	4,354	2,446	4,364	3,273	8,761	1,844
August	45,548	661	8,326	11,285	4,351	2,501	4,430	3,295	8,851	1,849
September	46,148	692	8,590	11,351	4,333	2,542	4,569	3,321	8,903	1,846
October	46,431	685	8,579	11,462	4,300	2,521	4,782	3,350	8,919	1,834
November	46,531	702	8,541	11,558	4,157	2,525	4,844	3,371	8,998	1,834
December	46,628	683	8,693	11,733	3,905	2,486	4,756	3,384	9,142	1,845
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	567,322	8,718	108,202	144,463	42,485	31,298	56,117	41,190	111,874	22,975
Jan. - May	232,694	3,437	43,969	59,141	17,168	12,954	23,189	16,802	46,565	9,468
January	46,216	689	8,607	11,683	3,543	2,570	4,517	3,387	9,350	1,869
February	47,180	690	8,752	11,792	3,346	2,557	5,342	3,381	9,432	1,887
March	46,383	691	8,748	12,049	3,315	2,589	4,340	3,364	9,389	1,898
April	46,445	681	8,935	11,820	3,449	2,622	4,479	3,337	9,221	1,903
May	46,471	687	8,927	11,796	3,515	2,616	4,511	3,334	9,174	1,910
June	46,792	707	8,888	11,810	3,515	2,634	4,713	3,356	9,249	1,921
July	47,097	742	8,922	11,898	3,447	2,581	4,725	3,403	9,445	1,934
August	47,294	768	8,984	12,065	3,453	2,612	4,507	3,448	9,517	1,939
September	47,826	776	9,319	12,185	3,533	2,583	4,539	3,491	9,463	1,936
October	48,254	772	9,328	12,250	3,685	2,670	4,806	3,533	9,284	1,925
November	48,389	733	9,237	12,470	3,802	2,654	4,818	3,566	9,185	1,923
December	48,977	782	9,555	12,643	3,882	2,608	4,821	3,591	9,166	1,931
2019										
Jan. - May	245,327	3,838	45,930	63,275	20,062	13,511	24,183	18,238	46,442	9,847
January	48,939	735	9,436	12,603	3,927	2,672	4,834	3,606	9,226	1,898
February	48,963	741	9,223	12,661	3,972	2,653	4,829	3,625	9,272	1,987
March	49,280	827	9,177	12,755	4,017	2,732	4,827	3,647	9,302	1,997
April (R)	48,959	765	8,935	12,667	4,062	2,721	4,841	3,672	9,316	1,980
May	49,186	771	9,159	12,588	4,085	2,732	4,851	3,688	9,326	1,985
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										
April data as published last month:	48,983	765	8,918	12,680	4,062	2,749	4,841	3,672	9,316	1,980

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - May	-332,251	-326,907	634,980	2,856	632,124	967,231	8,200	959,031
January	-67,285	-66,159	127,301	580	126,721	194,586	1,707	192,880
February	-64,325	-63,274	127,345	624	126,721	191,670	1,675	189,995
March	-65,585	-64,484	127,034	613	126,420	192,619	1,715	190,904
April	-68,129	-67,112	126,413	531	125,882	194,542	1,548	192,994
May	-66,927	-65,879	126,887	508	126,379	193,815	1,556	192,259
June	-66,168	-65,118	128,376	531	127,845	194,544	1,581	192,963
July	-65,188	-64,210	128,228	565	127,663	193,416	1,543	191,873
August	-65,089	-64,096	128,617	586	128,030	193,706	1,579	192,127
September	-65,306	-64,317	130,283	488	129,794	195,589	1,477	194,111
October	-67,262	-66,443	131,100	614	130,485	198,362	1,433	196,928
November	-71,257	-70,493	134,236	756	133,480	205,493	1,520	203,973
December	-72,678	-71,826	137,770	718	137,052	210,448	1,570	208,878
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - May	-357,678	-352,938	695,649	3,662	691,987	1,053,327	8,402	1,044,925
January	-74,858	-73,904	133,614	742	132,872	208,472	1,696	206,776
February	-75,869	-75,014	136,377	732	135,644	212,245	1,587	210,658
March	-69,989	-69,084	140,742	673	140,069	210,731	1,579	209,153
April	-70,292	-69,305	140,364	715	139,649	210,657	1,703	208,954
May	-66,670	-65,631	144,552	799	143,753	211,222	1,837	209,384
June	-69,434	-68,462	142,172	669	141,502	211,606	1,642	209,964
July	-74,136	-73,057	139,943	705	139,238	214,078	1,784	212,295
August	-76,496	-75,271	138,857	681	138,176	215,353	1,907	213,447
September	-77,270	-76,235	140,745	672	140,073	218,015	1,706	216,309
October	-77,303	-76,148	141,259	697	140,562	218,563	1,852	216,710
November	-74,110	-72,913	139,124	672	138,452	213,234	1,869	211,365
December	-80,910	-79,790	136,581	580	136,001	217,491	1,700	215,791
2019								
Jan. - May	-364,396	-359,580	697,122	3,866	693,256	1,061,518	8,682	1,052,836
January	-72,995	-71,918	138,149	595	137,553	211,144	1,672	209,472
February	-70,815	-69,877	139,878	849	139,029	210,692	1,786	208,906
March	-72,716	-71,804	141,320	757	140,564	214,036	1,668	212,368
April (R)	-71,729	-70,931	136,946	869	136,077	208,675	1,667	207,009
May	-76,141	-75,049	140,830	797	140,033	216,971	1,889	215,081
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
April data as published last month:	-71,713	-70,915	136,942	869	136,073	208,655	1,667	206,988

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
	Exports								
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
Jan. - May	695,649	3,662	691,987	56,662	220,371	233,184	69,211	86,211	26,347
January	133,614	742	132,872	10,449	41,071	45,270	13,503	17,676	4,903
February	136,377	732	135,644	10,569	43,086	46,077	14,274	16,582	5,056
March	140,742	673	140,069	11,069	45,045	47,595	13,979	17,082	5,298
April	140,364	715	139,649	11,488	45,816	46,165	13,868	17,216	5,094
May	144,552	799	143,753	13,087	45,353	48,075	13,587	17,655	5,995
June	142,172	669	141,502	12,698	46,608	47,311	12,937	16,483	5,466
July	139,943	705	139,238	12,019	46,858	46,323	13,025	16,149	4,864
August	138,857	681	138,176	11,324	44,648	46,614	12,848	17,521	5,221
September	140,745	672	140,073	10,486	46,657	47,325	12,991	17,598	5,016
October	141,259	697	140,562	10,001	47,255	47,210	12,796	17,781	5,519
November	139,124	672	138,452	10,058	45,318	48,098	12,552	17,098	5,328
December	136,581	580	136,001	9,929	44,019	46,853	12,479	17,137	5,582
2019									
Jan. - May	697,122	3,866	693,256	55,888	220,527	232,814	68,244	88,531	27,252
January	138,149	595	137,553	11,007	43,755	46,267	13,464	17,585	5,475
February	139,878	849	139,029	10,631	43,112	48,329	13,887	17,694	5,376
March	141,320	757	140,564	11,099	44,661	47,419	13,924	17,855	5,606
April (R)	136,946	869	136,077	11,211	44,602	44,724	13,172	17,290	5,077
May	140,830	797	140,033	11,940	44,396	46,075	13,798	18,106	5,718
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
	Imports								
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - May	1,053,327	8,402	1,044,925	61,168	237,192	285,471	152,338	266,779	41,977
January	208,472	1,696	206,776	11,857	46,976	55,719	30,469	53,479	8,276
February	212,245	1,587	210,658	12,404	47,149	57,289	30,882	54,994	7,940
March	210,731	1,579	209,153	12,268	47,207	56,652	30,783	54,168	8,074
April	210,657	1,703	208,954	12,283	47,863	57,256	30,231	52,252	9,068
May	211,222	1,837	209,384	12,355	47,997	58,555	29,972	51,886	8,620
June	211,606	1,642	209,964	12,188	48,550	57,448	30,364	53,030	8,385
July	214,078	1,784	212,295	12,420	49,082	58,020	30,854	52,935	8,984
August	215,353	1,907	213,447	12,304	49,438	57,740	31,620	53,342	9,004
September	218,015	1,706	216,309	12,173	49,178	59,724	31,263	54,729	9,241
October	218,563	1,852	216,710	12,319	49,119	57,062	31,792	56,485	9,934
November	213,234	1,869	211,365	12,227	46,397	57,552	32,018	53,707	9,463
December	217,491	1,700	215,791	12,569	46,666	59,595	31,969	55,790	9,201
2019									
Jan. - May	1,061,518	8,682	1,052,836	62,831	222,788	284,414	159,458	277,057	46,288
January	211,144	1,672	209,472	12,290	43,922	57,107	31,768	55,596	8,789
February	210,692	1,786	208,906	11,924	42,702	57,086	31,659	56,125	9,410
March	214,036	1,668	212,368	12,987	45,180	57,357	31,889	55,394	9,562
April (R)	208,675	1,667	207,009	12,843	44,593	55,614	30,908	54,296	8,755
May	216,971	1,889	215,081	12,786	46,392	57,251	33,234	55,646	9,773
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2019	April 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	**140,830**	**136,946**	**3,884**	**697,122**	**695,649**	**1,473**
Net Adjustments	797	869	-72	3,866	3,662	204
Total, Census Basis	**140,033**	**136,077**	**3,956**	**693,256**	**691,987**	**1,269**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	**11,940**	**11,211**	**728**	**55,888**	**56,662**	**-774**
Soybeans	2,492	1,765	727	8,796	8,226	570
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,685	1,602	84	8,087	8,534	-447
Dairy products and eggs	445	404	41	2,003	2,001	2
Nuts	857	821	36	4,289	4,073	215
Fish and shellfish	465	438	27	2,344	2,534	-191
Oilseeds, food oils	199	173	26	1,016	1,145	-129
Rice	179	157	23	792	780	12
Sorghum, barley, oats	51	32	19	211	614	-404
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	37	31	6	158	181	-22
Vegetables	579	578	1	2,969	2,829	140
Bakery products	513	517	-3	2,604	2,630	-25
Wine, beer, and related products	184	191	-7	973	964	10
Wheat	588	598	-10	2,815	2,191	624
Other foods	1,292	1,304	-12	6,579	6,202	377
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	162	180	-18	881	1,021	-141
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	759	797	-38	3,627	3,728	-101
Fruits, frozen juices	612	685	-73	3,393	3,775	-382
Corn	839	940	-101	4,350	5,233	-883
Industrial supplies and materials	**44,396**	**44,602**	**-206**	**220,527**	**220,371**	**155**
Fuel oil	3,430	4,053	-622	16,772	16,718	54
Nonmonetary gold	1,211	1,514	-303	7,179	9,643	-2,464
Natural gas liquids	1,624	1,789	-164	7,567	7,363	203
Aluminum and alumina	613	667	-54	3,240	3,673	-433
Chemicals-other	2,701	2,748	-48	13,878	13,786	92
Electric energy	26	61	-35	227	137	89
Mineral supplies-manufactured	554	587	-32	2,903	2,895	9
Pulpwood and woodpulp	733	762	-30	3,829	3,829	(-)
Plastic materials	3,056	3,085	-29	15,612	15,497	115
Synthetic rubber-primary	248	273	-26	1,318	1,468	-150
Steelmaking materials	654	677	-23	3,235	3,570	-335
Chemicals-organic	2,509	2,529	-20	12,364	12,606	-242
Chemicals-fertilizers	733	746	-13	3,781	3,589	192
Leather and furs	57	68	-11	338	389	-51
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	340	348	-8	1,689	1,731	-41
Iron and steel products, other	498	505	-7	2,646	2,935	-289
Nuclear fuel materials	36	41	-5	236	424	-188
Hair, waste materials	50	52	-2	252	259	-7
Shingles, molding, wallboard	393	395	-2	1,972	2,089	-117
Finished textile supplies	252	253	-2	1,286	1,358	-72
Wood supplies, manufactured	90	91	-1	466	447	19
Hides and skins	88	88	(-)	483	673	-190
Tapes, audio and visual	9	9	(-)	45	60	-16
Nontextile floor tiles	45	43	2	222	230	-9
Manmade cloth	540	537	3	2,784	2,847	-63
Industrial rubber products	376	373	3	1,930	1,995	-65
Logs and lumber	462	457	5	2,311	3,108	-797
Newsprint	1,077	1,071	6	5,541	5,844	-303
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	115	107	8	564	570	-5
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	302	294	8	1,495	1,442	53
Nonmetallic minerals	80	71	9	373	436	-62
Cotton fiber cloth	180	167	13	895	904	-9
Agriculture-manufactured, other	299	281	17	1,445	1,440	6
Iron and steel mill products	657	637	20	3,369	4,251	-883
Finished metal shapes	1,693	1,656	37	8,584	8,408	175
Nonferrous metals, other	772	732	40	3,662	3,464	198
Other industrial supplies	2,316	2,269	47	11,576	11,851	-275
Copper	604	553	51	2,979	2,909	70
Cotton, raw	515	459	55	2,386	2,984	-599
Gas-natural	1,146	1,077	69	5,622	4,119	1,503
Chemicals-inorganic	849	775	74	4,064	4,234	-170
Precious metals, other	776	701	74	3,820	3,902	-82
Tobacco, unmanufactured	128	28	100	371	419	-49
Metallurgical grade coal	776	676	100	3,482	3,809	-327
Coal and fuels, other	655	549	107	2,832	3,079	-247
Petroleum products, other	4,396	4,289	107	23,543	25,960	-2,416
Crude oil	5,731	5,457	275	25,360	17,028	8,332

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2019	April 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	**46,075**	**44,724**	**1,351**	**232,814**	**233,184**	**-369**
Civilian aircraft	3,078	2,599	479	20,355	23,129	-2,774
Telecommunications equipment	3,265	2,901	364	15,369	15,322	48
Industrial engines	2,180	2,004	177	10,552	10,510	43
Drilling & oilfield equipment	415	273	142	1,630	1,714	-84
Laboratory testing instruments	1,076	956	120	5,139	5,169	-29
Generators, accessories	1,100	980	120	5,081	4,889	192
Industrial machines, other	4,807	4,725	82	23,614	25,608	-1,994
Medicinal equipment	3,258	3,179	79	16,027	15,484	543
Parts-civilian aircraft	2,252	2,185	67	10,791	9,801	991
Materials handling equipment	1,118	1,063	55	5,417	5,056	361
Computers	1,409	1,375	34	6,916	6,705	211
Electric apparatus	3,650	3,617	33	18,380	19,292	-912
Nonfarm tractors and parts	293	268	25	1,428	1,379	49
Commercial vessels, other	47	24	23	145	299	-154
Specialized mining	102	83	19	510	411	98
Textile, sewing machines	107	96	12	464	452	12
Excavating machinery	938	929	8	4,747	4,692	55
Spacecraft, excluding military	10	3	8	27	38	-11
Agricultural machinery, equipment	680	677	3	3,388	3,360	29
Wood, glass, plastic	332	330	2	1,677	1,864	-187
Business machines and equipment	192	196	-4	980	1,045	-65
Photo, service industry machinery	860	865	-5	4,355	4,372	-17
Marine engines, parts	108	113	-6	518	546	-28
Pulp and paper machinery	189	198	-9	926	1,007	-81
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,075	2,089	-14	10,648	10,705	-57
Vessels, excluding scrap	1	17	-16	99	17	82
Food, tobacco machinery	304	331	-27	1,567	1,448	120
Railway transportation equipment	307	347	-39	1,562	1,357	205
Semiconductors	3,884	3,934	-50	20,063	20,322	-259
Computer accessories	2,831	2,910	-79	14,603	14,045	558
Metalworking machine tools	559	646	-87	2,849	3,087	-238
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,646	4,812	-166	22,983	20,057	2,926
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	**13,798**	**13,172**	**625**	**68,244**	**69,211**	**-967**
Passenger cars, new and used	4,588	4,112	476	22,321	23,198	-877
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	4,988	4,806	181	24,809	25,799	-990
Engines and engine parts	1,834	1,794	40	8,943	8,843	100
Automotive tires and tubes	324	297	27	1,521	1,524	-3
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	71	70	1	280	479	-199
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,992	2,093	-101	10,371	9,368	1,003
Consumer goods	**18,106**	**17,290**	**816**	**88,531**	**86,211**	**2,319**
Gem diamonds	2,226	1,957	268	10,036	9,514	521
Jewelry, etc.	1,176	922	254	5,103	5,482	-379
Pharmaceutical preparations	5,067	4,884	183	25,328	22,131	3,198
Pleasure boats and motors	299	178	121	1,108	1,063	45
Televisions and video equipment	410	346	64	1,825	1,981	-156
Toys, games, and sporting goods	814	781	34	3,947	4,311	-364
Numismatic coins	72	45	27	389	415	-26
Recorded media	151	128	23	702	739	-37
Furniture, household goods, etc.	421	408	13	2,077	2,062	14
Books, printed matter	352	339	12	1,775	1,829	-54
Stereo equipment, etc.	170	158	12	812	822	-11
Household appliances	502	491	11	2,570	2,713	-144
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,180	1,172	8	5,836	5,543	293
Tobacco, manufactured	83	78	5	440	499	-59
Glassware, chinaware	46	45	1	226	244	-18
Musical instruments	177	176	1	856	866	-9
Rugs	78	78	(-)	390	412	-22
Nursery stock, etc.	40	39	(-)	188	194	-6
Sports apparel and gear	66	67	-1	339	313	25
Apparel,household goods-nontextile	280	282	-2	1,385	1,389	-4
Cookware, cutlery, tools	95	99	-4	496	507	-12
Other consumer nondurables	572	577	-5	2,908	3,064	-157
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,090	1,105	-15	5,457	6,055	-598
Apparel, household goods - textile	562	619	-58	2,988	2,889	99
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,178	2,316	-138	11,352	11,172	179
Other goods	**5,718**	**5,077**	**641**	**27,252**	**26,347**	**905**

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2019	April 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	**216,971**	**208,675**	**8,295**	**1,061,518**	**1,053,327**	**8,191**
Net Adjustments	1,889	1,667	223	8,682	8,402	280
Total, Census Basis	**215,081**	**207,009**	**8,073**	**1,052,836**	**1,044,925**	**7,911**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	**12,786**	**12,843**	**-58**	**62,831**	**61,168**	**1,662**
Fruits, frozen juices	1,635	1,740	-105	8,251	7,963	287
Other foods	1,612	1,694	-82	8,102	7,450	652
Feedstuff and foodgrains	527	573	-47	2,724	2,790	-66
Cane and beet sugar	85	124	-39	652	704	-52
Cocoa beans	91	121	-30	527	572	-45
Nuts	273	303	-30	1,476	1,534	-58
Vegetables	1,161	1,172	-11	5,766	5,489	276
Tea, spices, etc.	219	225	-6	1,117	1,195	-79
Food oils, oilseeds	510	512	-2	2,529	3,072	-543
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	90	84	6	482	459	23
Meat products	1,012	998	14	5,025	4,690	335
Dairy products and eggs	222	202	20	948	913	35
Wine, beer, and related products	1,061	1,038	23	5,035	4,976	59
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	824	792	32	3,974	3,449	524
Bakery products	1,078	1,024	54	5,207	4,823	384
Green coffee	433	360	72	1,803	1,778	26
Fish and shellfish	1,952	1,880	72	9,213	9,310	-96
Industrial supplies and materials	**46,392**	**44,593**	**1,800**	**222,788**	**237,192**	**-14,404**
Crude oil	13,020	11,753	1,267	55,553	65,237	-9,684
Chemicals-organic	2,346	1,880	466	11,410	12,193	-783
Petroleum products, other	3,849	3,485	364	16,417	15,299	1,118
Chemicals-fertilizers	1,034	907	127	5,062	4,746	317
Gas-natural	548	442	106	3,328	2,931	396
Industrial supplies, other	3,172	3,088	83	15,976	15,438	537
Fuel oil	2,333	2,258	75	10,583	11,276	-693
Nuclear fuel materials	327	285	42	1,315	1,149	166
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	771	729	42	3,592	3,767	-175
Farming materials, livestock	151	128	23	755	713	42
Plywood and veneers	266	243	23	1,286	1,578	-292
Shingles, wallboard	962	942	20	4,781	4,948	-167
Nickel	200	181	19	910	1,057	-147
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,140	1,122	18	5,843	5,707	136
Nontextile floor tiles	452	435	17	2,339	2,271	68
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	532	517	15	2,606	2,684	-78
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	117	105	13	583	597	-14
Synthetic cloth	468	458	10	2,380	2,465	-85
Synthetic rubber--primary	258	248	10	1,337	1,207	130
Materials, excluding chemicals	134	125	9	681	638	43
Iron and steel, advanced	992	987	4	5,036	4,758	278
Finished textile supplies	440	438	2	2,231	2,191	40
Blank tapes, audio & visual	29	27	2	131	159	-28
Hides and skins	4	2	2	15	17	-2
Cotton, natural fibers	9	8	1	39	39	(-)
Wool, silk, etc.	57	57	1	285	292	-7
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	161	161	(-)	825	855	-30
Hair, waste materials	90	90	(-)	472	461	11
Pulpwood and woodpulp	291	291	(-)	1,814	1,502	313
Newsprint	59	62	-2	332	370	-38
Leather and furs	48	51	-2	263	302	-39
Bauxite and aluminum	1,200	1,203	-3	6,035	7,190	-1,155
Plastic materials	1,505	1,508	-3	7,688	8,019	-331
Zinc	193	199	-6	906	1,110	-203
Natural rubber	119	125	-6	629	679	-50
Cotton cloth, fabrics	90	98	-8	471	456	14
Tin	55	68	-12	364	308	56
Electric energy	140	163	-23	849	927	-78
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	741	766	-25	3,917	4,215	-298
Paper and paper products	682	707	-25	3,544	3,338	206
Nonmonetary gold	508	537	-29	2,817	4,421	-1,604
Lumber	520	552	-32	2,595	3,145	-550
Other precious metals	835	876	-40	4,236	4,494	-258
Finished metal shapes	1,737	1,779	-42	8,903	8,497	407
Coal and related fuels	116	165	-48	676	581	94
Chemicals-inorganic	725	786	-61	3,959	3,610	349
Liquefied petroleum gases	177	244	-67	1,432	1,445	-13
Copper	435	524	-89	2,018	2,985	-967
Nonferrous metals, other	373	491	-117	2,040	2,101	-61
Steelmaking materials	638	760	-122	3,775	3,845	-70
Iron and steel mill products	1,342	1,538	-195	7,757	8,979	-1,222

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2019	April 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	**57,251**	**55,614**	**1,637**	**284,414**	**285,471**	**-1,057**
Semiconductors	4,283	3,776	507	21,278	22,545	-1,268
Computers	6,906	6,483	422	32,925	32,471	454
Computer accessories	4,494	4,170	324	22,451	27,040	-4,589
Civilian aircraft	1,508	1,351	156	6,070	5,109	961
Industrial machines, other	5,245	5,098	147	25,821	24,890	931
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,941	1,797	143	9,512	9,704	-192
Telecommunications equipment	5,111	4,987	124	25,638	31,379	-5,741
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,028	923	105	4,748	4,348	400
Photo, service industry machinery	1,993	1,890	103	9,689	9,483	206
Medicinal equipment	3,905	3,823	83	18,938	17,131	1,807
Generators, accessories	2,116	2,060	56	10,562	10,291	271
Electric apparatus	4,702	4,649	53	23,528	23,712	-184
Textile, sewing machines	186	161	25	921	939	-18
Pulp and paper machinery	568	545	23	2,744	2,546	199
Business machines and equipment	432	415	17	2,168	2,164	4
Marine engines, parts	105	91	14	478	555	-77
Specialized mining	89	77	12	434	348	86
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	7	-6
Spacecraft, excluding military	5	5	(-)	33	113	-80
Food, tobacco machinery	360	371	-11	1,789	1,755	33
Railway transportation equipment	168	181	-12	774	709	65
Laboratory testing instruments	632	645	-13	3,173	3,401	-228
Nonfarm tractors and parts	78	95	-17	447	505	-58
Metalworking machine tools	1,070	1,089	-19	5,574	5,547	27
Materials handling equipment	1,650	1,689	-39	8,456	7,981	475
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,357	2,410	-53	12,532	9,250	3,282
Commercial vessels, other	17	76	-59	144	132	12
Wood, glass, plastic	761	826	-65	3,964	4,068	-104
Drilling & oilfield equipment	442	522	-80	2,744	2,907	-163
Industrial engines	2,227	2,318	-91	11,468	11,009	459
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,600	1,691	-91	8,717	7,707	1,010
Excavating machinery	1,270	1,398	-128	6,693	5,724	968
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	**33,234**	**30,908**	**2,326**	**159,458**	**152,338**	**7,120**
Passenger cars, new and used	15,882	14,365	1,517	75,317	72,770	2,548
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	9,518	8,950	567	46,789	46,247	542
Engines and engine parts	2,470	2,393	77	12,208	12,564	-356
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	4,187	4,114	73	19,196	15,160	4,036
Automotive tires and tubes	1,113	1,042	71	5,576	5,205	371
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	64	41	23	364	383	-19
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	1	2	-1	8	9	-1
Consumer goods	**55,646**	**54,296**	**1,350**	**277,057**	**266,779**	**10,278**
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	9,478	8,844	634	47,965	46,675	1,290
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,727	4,461	266	22,883	21,398	1,485
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,230	2,996	234	15,652	15,985	-333
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,198	975	223	5,652	5,586	66
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,236	3,040	196	15,281	15,674	-394
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,888	3,695	193	19,267	18,461	806
Footwear	1,698	1,562	136	8,289	8,060	229
Gem diamonds	1,709	1,576	133	9,247	9,788	-540
Gem stones, other	351	233	118	1,524	1,520	4
Household appliances	2,448	2,347	101	12,739	12,385	355
Televisions and video equipment	2,095	2,008	87	11,040	9,847	1,193
Camping apparel and gear	1,175	1,101	74	5,743	5,450	293
Cookware, cutlery, tools	911	843	68	4,575	4,305	270
Other consumer nondurables	1,368	1,314	54	6,828	6,508	321
Apparel,household goods-nontextile	821	768	53	3,981	4,143	-162
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,091	1,056	36	5,317	5,193	125
Motorcycles and parts	295	262	32	1,295	1,297	-2
Pleasure boats and motors	307	278	29	1,589	1,506	84
Photo equipment	364	336	28	1,743	1,774	-31
Stereo equipment, etc	510	484	27	2,570	2,506	64
Rugs	245	223	22	1,198	1,254	-56
Recorded media	80	64	16	335	318	17
Musical instruments	165	161	5	840	768	72
Apparel, household goods - wool	232	230	2	1,182	1,145	36
Books, printed matter	348	348	1	1,812	1,675	137
Glassware, chinaware	214	219	-4	1,107	1,112	-4
Nursery stock, etc.	175	201	-26	916	857	59
Numismatic coins	61	97	-36	449	424	25
Jewelry	1,086	1,165	-79	5,752	5,755	-3
Pharmaceutical preparations	12,138	13,411	-1,273	60,284	55,413	4,870
Other goods	**9,773**	**8,755**	**1,018**	**46,288**	**41,977**	**4,311**

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-12,524	-50,041	-824,773	1,674,330	8,338	175,300	1,490,692	2,561,667	20,862	225,341	2,315,465
Jan. - May	-357,678	-4,740	-26,188	-326,750	695,649	3,662	67,068	624,919	1,053,327	8,402	93,257	951,668
January	-74,858	-955	-7,085	-66,819	133,614	742	11,644	121,229	208,472	1,696	18,728	188,048
February	-75,869	-854	-6,325	-68,689	136,377	732	12,038	123,606	212,245	1,587	18,363	192,295
March	-69,989	-905	-4,531	-64,553	140,742	673	13,828	126,240	210,731	1,579	18,359	190,794
April	-70,292	-988	-4,405	-64,899	140,364	715	14,428	125,221	210,657	1,703	18,833	190,120
May	-66,670	-1,038	-3,843	-61,789	144,552	799	15,131	128,622	211,222	1,837	18,973	190,411
June	-69,434	-972	-3,704	-64,758	142,172	669	15,786	125,716	211,606	1,642	19,490	190,474
July	-74,136	-1,079	-3,942	-69,115	139,943	705	16,145	123,094	214,078	1,784	20,086	192,209
August	-76,496	-1,226	-5,805	-69,466	138,857	681	14,426	123,750	215,353	1,907	20,231	193,216
September	-77,270	-1,034	-4,603	-71,632	140,745	672	15,399	124,674	218,015	1,706	20,002	196,306
October	-77,303	-1,155	-2,732	-73,416	141,259	697	16,785	123,777	218,563	1,852	19,517	197,193
November	-74,110	-1,197	-1,341	-71,572	139,124	672	15,455	122,997	213,234	1,869	16,796	194,569
December	-80,910	-1,120	-1,726	-78,064	136,581	580	14,235	121,766	217,491	1,700	15,961	199,830
2019												
Jan. - May	-364,396	-4,816	-10,744	-348,836	697,122	3,866	73,241	620,014	1,061,518	8,682	83,985	968,851
January	-72,995	-1,077	-971	-70,947	138,149	595	13,570	123,983	211,144	1,672	14,542	194,930
February	-70,815	-938	-1,271	-68,606	139,878	849	14,020	125,008	210,692	1,786	15,292	193,614
March	-72,716	-911	-2,151	-69,654	141,320	757	14,882	125,682	214,036	1,668	17,033	195,335
April (R)	-71,729	-798	-2,153	-68,778	136,946	869	15,587	120,491	208,675	1,667	17,740	189,269
May	-76,141	-1,092	-4,198	-70,851	140,830	797	15,182	124,851	216,971	1,889	19,379	195,702
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
	Exports							
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	1,780,900	158,886	618,185	566,668	156,968	220,459	67,231	-7,496
Jan. - May	742,258	66,446	254,904	235,153	68,450	92,221	28,079	-2,995
January	143,361	12,440	48,098	45,633	13,397	18,954	5,260	-420
February	146,058	12,585	50,120	46,546	14,124	17,740	5,412	-470
March	150,647	12,826	52,562	48,105	13,820	18,267	5,664	-597
April	149,542	13,420	52,907	46,489	13,697	18,393	5,421	-783
May	152,649	15,176	51,217	48,380	13,412	18,867	6,321	-725
June	150,077	14,882	52,308	47,564	12,766	17,650	5,755	-849
July	148,175	14,780	52,423	46,581	12,868	17,278	5,137	-893
August	147,111	13,772	50,152	46,886	12,686	18,749	5,515	-649
September	149,138	12,893	52,294	47,584	12,816	18,847	5,299	-595
October	148,711	12,331	51,983	47,454	12,641	19,034	5,790	-522
November	148,164	12,209	51,675	48,352	12,410	18,313	5,656	-452
December	147,267	11,573	52,445	47,094	12,330	18,367	5,999	-542
2019								
Jan. - May	748,238	67,282	259,042	233,922	67,138	94,411	29,136	-2,694
January	150,235	13,162	52,989	46,663	13,314	18,831	5,924	-649
February	150,523	12,740	51,239	48,516	13,668	18,851	5,771	-262
March	151,069	13,193	51,998	47,587	13,683	19,071	5,969	-432
April (R)	145,925	13,549	51,467	44,901	12,926	18,391	5,390	-698
May	150,486	14,638	51,350	46,254	13,547	19,267	6,082	-651
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
	Imports							
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	2,786,639	137,501	748,940	740,716	386,759	649,981	109,120	13,623
Jan. - May	1,146,534	56,260	310,626	304,893	158,003	268,533	43,121	5,098
January	227,604	10,980	61,820	59,669	31,568	54,036	8,526	1,005
February	230,523	11,221	61,299	61,199	31,975	55,382	8,154	1,294
March	229,608	11,278	62,042	60,460	31,949	54,493	8,290	1,095
April	229,518	11,375	63,047	61,066	31,370	52,526	9,312	821
May	229,282	11,405	62,417	62,499	31,142	52,096	8,839	884
June	230,081	11,584	62,555	61,421	31,577	53,337	8,621	986
July	232,339	11,999	62,821	62,062	32,082	53,066	9,244	1,065
August	233,942	11,788	63,710	61,810	32,901	53,480	9,270	982
September	236,805	11,432	63,366	63,937	32,524	54,886	9,508	1,152
October	236,611	11,238	62,973	61,056	33,074	56,725	10,196	1,350
November	231,874	11,443	60,255	61,642	33,331	53,941	9,717	1,545
December	238,453	11,757	62,635	63,895	33,267	56,012	9,443	1,444
2019								
Jan. - May	1,165,613	57,649	299,222	305,881	166,317	279,516	47,706	9,322
January	234,305	11,502	62,029	61,236	33,045	56,053	9,065	1,374
February	231,611	11,002	58,111	61,242	32,910	56,527	9,682	2,136
March	234,063	12,117	59,417	61,567	33,249	55,797	9,823	2,093
April (R)	228,153	11,498	58,536	60,027	32,334	54,851	9,030	1,877
May	237,481	11,529	61,129	61,808	34,779	56,289	10,106	1,842
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.
(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2017												
Jan. - Dec.	-934,827	-183,944	-723,964	-26,918	1,707,811	205,827	1,522,998	-21,013	2,642,639	389,771	2,246,962	5,905
Jan. - May	-383,656	-86,103	-291,251	-6,301	702,976	82,238	628,678	-7,939	1,086,632	168,341	919,929	-1,638
January	-78,669	-19,648	-58,549	-473	141,159	14,977	127,235	-1,053	219,828	34,625	185,784	-580
February	-73,983	-17,815	-55,431	-737	140,745	16,963	125,547	-1,765	214,728	34,778	180,978	-1,028
March	-75,229	-17,373	-56,743	-1,114	140,296	16,001	125,721	-1,427	215,524	33,374	182,463	-313
April	-78,672	-14,683	-61,437	-2,551	139,547	16,771	124,509	-1,733	218,219	31,454	185,947	818
May	-77,104	-16,585	-59,091	-1,428	141,229	17,526	125,666	-1,962	218,333	34,110	184,757	-535
June	-76,596	-14,702	-59,395	-2,498	142,858	17,301	127,374	-1,817	219,454	32,004	186,769	682
July	-76,681	-13,162	-60,337	-3,182	142,063	18,155	126,090	-2,182	218,744	31,317	186,427	1,000
August	-76,833	-16,597	-58,445	-1,790	141,145	15,174	127,074	-1,102	217,978	31,771	185,519	688
September	-76,915	-14,618	-59,614	-2,683	141,964	16,178	127,192	-1,406	218,879	30,796	186,806	1,276
October	-78,515	-12,578	-62,713	-3,224	142,914	19,680	125,731	-2,497	221,429	32,258	188,444	727
November	-82,414	-14,558	-64,926	-2,930	145,100	18,091	128,953	-1,944	227,514	32,648	193,879	986
December	-83,218	-11,626	-67,282	-4,311	148,791	19,011	131,906	-2,126	232,009	30,637	199,187	2,184
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,005,740	-135,854	-819,186	-50,699	1,780,900	240,329	1,569,039	-28,469	2,786,639	376,183	2,388,226	22,230
Jan. - May	-404,276	-62,479	-322,984	-18,814	742,258	94,823	657,978	-10,544	1,146,534	157,302	980,962	8,270
January	-84,242	-15,131	-66,083	-3,028	143,361	16,652	128,301	-1,592	227,604	31,784	194,383	1,437
February	-84,464	-13,025	-67,539	-3,900	146,058	17,092	130,621	-1,654	230,523	30,117	198,160	2,246
March	-78,961	-11,171	-63,682	-4,109	150,647	20,137	132,884	-2,374	229,608	31,308	196,566	1,734
April	-79,975	-11,785	-64,357	-3,834	149,542	20,509	131,530	-2,497	229,518	32,293	195,887	1,337
May	-76,633	-11,367	-61,324	-3,943	152,649	20,433	134,642	-2,427	229,282	31,800	195,966	1,517
June	-80,005	-10,969	-64,963	-4,072	150,077	21,090	131,593	-2,607	230,081	32,059	196,556	1,466
July	-84,164	-11,071	-68,937	-4,156	148,175	21,292	129,555	-2,672	232,339	32,363	198,492	1,484
August	-86,831	-13,816	-69,394	-3,621	147,111	19,060	130,282	-2,231	233,942	32,876	199,676	1,389
September	-87,667	-12,192	-71,297	-4,178	149,138	20,107	131,448	-2,417	236,805	32,299	202,745	1,761
October	-87,900	-10,476	-72,776	-4,648	148,711	20,848	130,411	-2,548	236,611	31,324	203,187	2,101
November	-83,710	-7,086	-71,049	-5,575	148,164	21,222	129,567	-2,625	231,874	28,308	200,616	2,950
December	-91,186	-7,765	-77,786	-5,635	147,267	21,888	128,205	-2,825	238,453	29,652	205,991	2,809
2019												
Jan. - May	-417,375	-42,829	-349,832	-24,714	748,238	106,574	654,449	-12,786	1,165,613	149,403	1,004,282	11,928
January	-84,070	-8,377	-70,684	-5,010	150,235	21,588	131,288	-2,642	234,305	29,965	201,972	2,368
February	-81,088	-7,464	-68,303	-5,322	150,523	21,079	131,917	-2,473	231,611	28,543	200,220	2,849
March	-82,994	-8,639	-69,399	-4,956	151,069	21,149	132,400	-2,480	234,063	29,788	201,799	2,476
April (R)	-82,227	-7,638	-69,571	-5,019	145,925	21,628	126,992	-2,695	228,153	29,265	196,563	2,324
May	-86,995	-10,712	-71,876	-4,407	150,486	21,130	131,852	-2,496	237,481	31,842	203,728	1,911
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - May	-316,334	-310,874	626,995	2,642	624,353	943,329	8,102	935,227
January	-69,339	-68,199	117,999	529	117,469	187,338	1,670	185,669
February	-51,064	-50,024	119,767	541	119,226	170,831	1,581	169,250
March	-59,377	-58,156	136,438	528	135,910	195,816	1,749	194,067
April	-63,015	-61,997	124,392	510	123,881	187,407	1,528	185,878
May	-73,538	-72,498	128,400	534	127,866	201,939	1,575	200,364
June	-66,497	-65,489	133,259	554	132,705	199,756	1,561	198,194
July	-70,482	-69,595	122,806	633	122,173	193,288	1,520	191,768
August	-73,371	-72,366	129,823	624	129,199	203,194	1,629	201,565
September	-65,187	-64,213	130,819	525	130,294	196,006	1,499	194,507
October	-75,221	-74,351	136,905	639	136,266	212,126	1,509	210,617
November	-72,908	-72,166	136,224	787	135,437	209,133	1,530	207,603
December	-65,200	-64,357	136,758	712	136,046	201,959	1,556	200,403
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - May	-338,951	-334,010	689,919	3,403	686,516	1,028,869	8,344	1,020,526
January	-79,330	-78,324	125,685	674	125,012	205,015	1,680	203,335
February	-59,851	-58,989	128,825	634	128,190	188,676	1,496	187,179
March	-59,342	-58,312	150,429	578	149,852	209,771	1,607	208,164
April	-68,373	-67,368	138,724	686	138,038	207,097	1,691	205,407
May	-72,055	-71,016	146,255	831	145,424	218,310	1,870	216,440
June	-67,400	-66,476	146,060	690	145,370	213,460	1,614	211,846
July	-84,239	-83,270	134,495	783	133,712	218,734	1,752	216,981
August	-83,456	-82,221	140,875	729	140,146	224,330	1,964	222,367
September	-73,495	-72,489	139,896	714	139,182	213,390	1,719	211,671
October	-90,288	-89,097	147,858	734	147,125	238,147	1,925	236,222
November	-75,496	-74,332	140,497	713	139,784	215,992	1,876	214,116
December	-74,014	-72,920	134,730	573	134,157	208,744	1,668	207,077
2019								
Jan. - May	-347,567	-342,525	689,420	3,585	685,835	1,036,987	8,627	1,028,360
January	-76,104	-74,992	130,140	532	129,608	206,244	1,644	204,600
February	-56,238	-55,266	131,366	732	130,634	187,604	1,704	185,900
March	-60,772	-59,726	148,917	650	148,267	209,689	1,697	207,993
April (R)	-74,744	-73,914	135,954	836	135,118	210,697	1,665	209,032
May	-79,708	-78,627	143,044	835	142,208	222,752	1,917	220,835
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
April data as published last month:	-74,718	-73,889	135,954	836	135,118	210,672	1,665	209,007

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
	Exports								
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
Jan. - May	689,919	3,403	686,516	55,599	221,591	228,472	69,304	85,761	25,789
January	125,685	674	125,012	10,661	40,310	41,632	11,572	16,427	4,409
February	128,825	634	128,190	10,576	41,202	41,040	13,690	16,874	4,808
March	150,429	578	149,852	11,836	46,942	51,970	15,145	18,522	5,437
April	138,724	686	138,038	11,105	46,336	45,209	14,142	16,184	5,062
May	146,255	831	145,424	11,421	46,801	48,620	14,755	17,754	6,073
June	146,060	690	145,370	11,056	46,619	49,654	13,604	18,870	5,567
July	134,495	783	133,712	10,934	46,827	44,822	11,672	14,677	4,780
August	140,875	729	140,146	11,062	45,881	47,278	13,751	16,869	5,305
September	139,896	714	139,182	10,354	45,224	47,618	13,004	18,042	4,941
October	147,858	734	147,125	11,844	48,058	49,205	13,537	18,765	5,715
November	140,497	713	139,784	11,692	44,787	47,716	12,892	17,298	5,399
December	134,730	573	134,157	10,635	42,749	48,152	11,075	15,697	5,849
2019									
Jan. - May	689,420	3,585	685,835	53,407	221,335	227,837	68,408	88,176	26,672
January	130,140	532	129,608	10,603	43,012	42,982	11,554	16,517	4,939
February	131,366	732	130,634	10,254	41,233	42,782	13,356	17,891	5,118
March	148,917	650	148,267	11,342	46,055	51,172	14,991	18,998	5,709
April (R)	135,954	836	135,118	10,615	45,182	44,160	13,532	16,545	5,084
May	143,044	835	142,208	10,594	45,854	46,739	14,975	18,225	5,821
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
	Imports								
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - May	1,028,869	8,344	1,020,526	62,327	235,570	277,743	150,735	252,637	41,514
January	205,015	1,680	203,335	12,292	47,530	53,256	28,449	53,680	8,129
February	188,676	1,496	187,179	11,565	41,783	50,100	28,662	47,967	7,103
March	209,771	1,607	208,164	12,856	47,016	57,352	33,014	49,611	8,316
April	207,097	1,691	205,407	12,511	48,301	56,284	30,377	48,768	9,165
May	218,310	1,870	216,440	13,103	50,940	60,751	30,233	52,612	8,801
June	213,460	1,614	211,846	12,161	50,263	59,589	30,406	51,025	8,403
July	218,734	1,752	216,981	12,247	52,083	59,901	29,346	54,533	8,873
August	224,330	1,964	222,367	12,128	52,214	59,627	32,807	56,483	9,108
September	213,390	1,719	211,671	11,113	47,324	57,916	29,531	56,844	8,944
October	238,147	1,925	236,222	12,777	50,349	60,527	34,355	67,190	11,024
November	215,992	1,876	214,116	12,053	44,521	58,273	33,159	56,416	9,694
December	208,744	1,668	207,077	12,564	43,299	59,035	31,879	51,669	8,630
2019									
Jan. - May	1,036,987	8,627	1,028,360	63,990	222,034	276,782	157,549	262,251	45,754
January	206,244	1,644	204,600	12,629	44,274	54,140	29,554	55,342	8,660
February	187,604	1,704	185,900	11,151	38,136	50,108	29,308	48,815	8,383
March	209,689	1,697	207,993	13,377	44,373	57,177	33,814	49,699	9,553
April (R)	210,697	1,665	209,032	13,364	46,268	56,177	31,481	52,565	9,177
May	222,752	1,917	220,835	13,469	48,983	59,179	33,393	55,831	9,981
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total Balance of Payments Basis	**-79,708**	**(R) -74,744**	**-347,567**	**143,044**	**(R) 135,954**	**689,420**	**222,752**	**(R) 210,697**	**1,036,987**
Net Adjustments	-1,081	(R) -830	-5,042	835	(R) 836	3,585	1,917	(R) 1,665	8,627
Total Census Basis	**-78,627**	**(R) -73,914**	**-342,525**	**142,208**	**(R) 135,118**	**685,835**	**220,835**	**(R) 209,032**	**1,028,360**
North America	-12,969	(R) -9,717	-47,392	48,413	(R) 47,416	232,101	61,383	57,133	279,493
Canada	-3,325	(R) -1,551	-6,906	25,963	(R) 25,201	123,482	29,288	26,751	130,388
Mexico	-9,644	-8,167	-40,486	22,450	22,215	108,619	32,095	30,381	149,105
Europe	-20,680	-22,207	-86,556	32,714	30,718	161,785	53,394	52,924	248,341
European Union	-17,166	-17,688	-69,840	28,352	27,281	142,581	45,518	44,969	212,422
Austria	-828	-766	-2,765	377	391	2,562	1,205	1,157	5,327
Belgium	1,070	1,062	6,611	3,174	3,051	15,380	2,104	1,989	8,769
Czech Republic	-242	-227	-978	207	253	1,243	449	479	2,221
Finland	-595	-524	-2,260	158	146	710	752	670	2,971
France	-1,943	-2,274	-8,629	3,222	3,365	16,314	5,165	5,639	24,944
Germany	-5,855	-5,872	-27,091	5,128	4,795	25,596	10,983	10,667	52,687
Hungary	-171	-232	-1,115	189	154	817	360	386	1,932
Ireland	-5,054	-4,096	-21,171	684	734	3,660	5,738	4,830	24,831
Italy	-2,762	-3,295	-13,637	2,220	1,603	9,860	4,982	4,898	23,497
Netherlands	1,313	1,806	10,371	4,011	4,311	21,657	2,698	2,505	11,285
Poland	-353	-167	-1,075	364	603	2,464	717	771	3,539
Spain	184	-424	-550	1,588	1,096	6,137	1,404	1,520	6,687
Sweden	-720	-707	-3,362	337	379	1,762	1,056	1,086	5,124
United Kingdom	25	-488	2,560	5,351	5,350	28,742	5,326	5,838	26,182
Other	-1,237	-1,486	-6,749	1,344	1,048	5,676	2,581	2,533	12,425
Norway	-303	-477	-1,271	345	268	1,662	647	745	2,933
Russia	-1,547	-1,735	-5,770	428	412	2,713	1,975	2,147	8,482
Switzerland	-1,938	-2,293	-10,202	1,951	1,412	7,750	3,888	3,705	17,952
Other Europe	274	-15	527	1,638	1,344	7,079	1,365	1,359	6,552
Euro Area	-15,005	-15,062	-62,566	21,431	20,107	105,245	36,436	35,169	167,811
Pacific Rim Countries	-39,035	-37,343	-184,024	33,742	31,099	159,783	72,777	68,442	343,808
Australia	978	1,182	5,424	2,006	2,088	9,928	1,028	907	4,504
China	-30,195	-26,903	-137,077	9,074	7,896	42,965	39,269	34,799	180,042
Hong Kong	2,139	1,863	11,124	2,520	2,329	13,061	381	466	1,937
Indonesia	-1,102	-876	-5,051	707	704	3,355	1,809	1,580	8,407
Japan	-5,348	-7,242	-30,331	6,650	5,725	30,634	11,998	12,967	60,965
Korea, South	-1,585	-1,815	-9,782	4,808	4,879	23,190	6,393	6,694	32,971
Malaysia	-2,291	-1,786	-10,218	1,056	1,091	5,141	3,347	2,876	15,359
Philippines	-426	-244	-1,537	700	801	3,608	1,126	1,046	5,145
Singapore	538	505	2,153	2,812	2,816	13,006	2,274	2,311	10,854
Taiwan	-1,744	-2,017	-8,970	2,956	2,372	12,785	4,700	4,389	21,754
Other	1	-11	239	450	396	2,110	449	407	1,870
South/Central America	4,425	3,932	20,333	14,045	13,469	67,278	9,620	9,538	46,944
Argentina	301	330	1,311	709	749	3,478	407	419	2,167
Brazil	534	802	4,001	3,601	3,309	16,896	3,067	2,507	12,895
Chile	612	170	1,371	1,442	1,247	6,201	831	1,077	4,831
Colombia	-16	-252	-136	1,336	1,305	6,286	1,353	1,557	6,422
Other	2,994	2,882	13,788	6,957	6,860	34,417	3,963	3,978	20,629
OPEC	-156	-143	-16	4,485	3,774	21,229	4,640	3,916	21,246
Nigeria	-305	48	-276	306	283	1,282	611	234	1,558
Saudi Arabia	-74	-260	-635	1,030	991	5,892	1,104	1,251	6,527
Venezuela	30	-96	-1,095	78	76	683	48	172	1,778
Other	193	165	1,990	3,071	2,423	13,373	2,878	2,259	11,383
Africa	-924	-344	-1,970	2,410	2,261	10,903	3,334	2,606	12,874
Algeria	-310	-293	-1,070	141	52	369	452	346	1,439
Egypt	38	383	1,220	347	583	2,421	309	199	1,201
South Africa	-186	-272	-875	484	430	2,237	670	702	3,111
Other	-466	-162	-1,246	1,438	1,197	5,877	1,904	1,359	7,123
Other Countries	-10,406	-8,774	-46,707	7,539	7,365	37,917	17,945	16,139	84,624
India	-2,531	-1,831	-10,226	3,094	3,205	15,108	5,625	5,036	25,333
Thailand	-1,789	-1,713	-7,821	1,024	949	5,552	2,814	2,662	13,374
Other	-6,086	-5,230	-28,660	3,420	3,210	17,257	9,506	8,440	45,918
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-25	33	(-)	0	80	(X)	25	47

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:
* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.
* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.
* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2018	April 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	May 2018	April 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	May 2018	April 2018	Year-to-Date 2018
Total Balance of Payments Basis	**-72,055**	**-68,373**	**-338,951**	**146,255**	**138,724**	**689,919**	**218,310**	**207,097**	**1,028,869**
Net Adjustments	-1,038	-1,005	-4,941	831	686	3,403	1,870	1,691	8,344
Total Census Basis	**-71,016**	**-67,368**	**-334,010**	**145,424**	**138,038**	**686,516**	**216,440**	**205,407**	**1,020,526**
North America	-7,587	-6,373	-35,560	50,068	48,327	235,721	57,655	54,700	271,282
Canada	-1,161	-706	-5,412	27,062	25,820	126,449	28,223	26,526	131,861
Mexico	-6,426	-5,667	-30,148	23,005	22,507	109,273	29,432	28,174	139,421
Europe	-15,936	-17,908	-77,670	32,702	30,589	154,447	48,638	48,498	232,117
European Union	-13,096	-14,693	-65,122	27,970	26,744	133,017	41,066	41,438	198,138
Austria	-610	-870	-3,664	444	207	1,499	1,054	1,077	5,163
Belgium	1,169	1,453	6,314	2,861	2,910	13,385	1,693	1,457	7,071
Czech Republic	-78	-172	-737	344	252	1,322	423	424	2,059
Finland	-430	-469	-2,345	171	133	710	601	602	3,055
France	-1,207	-1,575	-6,769	3,227	3,230	14,598	4,434	4,805	21,367
Germany	-5,675	-6,028	-27,551	5,126	4,736	24,673	10,801	10,764	52,224
Hungary	-301	-256	-1,358	157	163	741	458	419	2,099
Ireland	-3,278	-3,928	-18,392	968	838	4,746	4,246	4,765	23,138
Italy	-2,778	-2,800	-12,847	2,095	1,854	9,314	4,873	4,653	22,161
Netherlands	1,988	2,087	10,741	3,777	4,178	19,672	1,789	2,091	8,931
Poland	-29	-322	-908	651	410	2,404	680	732	3,311
Spain	-337	-632	-2,224	1,122	1,027	5,348	1,460	1,659	7,571
Sweden	-615	-631	-3,003	374	340	1,734	990	971	4,737
United Kingdom	645	703	4,036	5,729	5,640	28,713	5,084	4,937	24,677
Other	-1,557	-1,254	-6,416	922	828	4,158	2,479	2,082	10,573
Norway	86	-347	-475	623	289	2,155	538	636	2,631
Russia	-1,406	-752	-5,214	578	665	2,820	1,984	1,417	8,033
Switzerland	-1,659	-2,336	-7,453	1,948	1,357	9,334	3,608	3,693	16,787
Other Europe	140	221	594	1,581	1,535	7,121	1,442	1,314	6,527
Euro Area	-11,923	-13,365	-59,634	20,357	19,601	96,352	32,280	32,967	155,986
Pacific Rim Countries	-41,927	-36,701	-190,384	34,949	33,608	170,286	76,877	70,309	360,670
Australia	1,266	1,304	6,285	2,128	2,183	10,320	862	879	4,035
China	-33,538	-27,800	-152,137	10,428	10,504	53,247	43,966	38,304	205,383
Hong Kong	2,273	1,856	13,242	2,852	2,664	16,106	578	808	2,863
Indonesia	-1,202	-1,184	-5,813	634	591	2,998	1,836	1,775	8,811
Japan	-5,537	-6,224	-29,135	6,123	5,838	29,533	11,661	12,062	58,668
Korea, South	-1,706	-1,696	-7,077	4,925	4,209	22,255	6,630	5,905	29,332
Malaysia	-2,581	-2,264	-10,863	1,051	1,122	5,426	3,632	3,386	16,289
Philippines	-287	-243	-1,480	722	726	3,485	1,008	969	4,965
Singapore	800	605	3,297	3,300	2,954	13,969	2,499	2,349	10,673
Taiwan	-1,374	-1,086	-6,569	2,417	2,437	11,194	3,791	3,523	17,763
Other	-42	32	-135	370	380	1,754	412	348	1,889
South/Central America	3,926	3,912	15,703	14,375	13,597	65,963	10,449	9,685	50,261
Argentina	514	449	2,034	947	774	4,041	433	326	2,007
Brazil	905	688	3,723	3,242	3,212	15,688	2,338	2,524	11,965
Chile	592	152	420	1,557	1,171	6,021	965	1,019	5,601
Colombia	-48	318	-452	1,325	1,311	5,842	1,374	993	6,295
Other	1,964	2,305	9,979	7,303	7,128	34,371	5,339	4,823	24,392
OPEC	-723	-3,196	-9,047	5,771	4,493	23,244	6,494	7,689	32,291
Nigeria	-338	-438	-1,924	244	199	1,066	582	637	2,990
Saudi Arabia	-162	-961	-2,161	1,629	1,058	6,019	1,791	2,019	8,180
Venezuela	-416	-739	-2,366	498	348	2,246	914	1,087	4,613
Other	193	-1,057	-2,596	3,400	2,889	13,913	3,207	3,946	16,509
Africa	-936	-1,328	-5,315	2,078	2,099	9,908	3,014	3,428	15,223
Algeria	-234	-365	-1,456	80	80	367	314	445	1,824
Egypt	332	226	1,360	534	425	2,227	202	200	867
South Africa	-261	-201	-1,074	441	481	2,249	702	682	3,323
Other	-773	-987	-4,145	1,023	1,113	5,065	1,796	2,100	9,210
Other Countries	-9,157	-7,889	-39,412	6,994	6,577	33,452	16,152	14,466	72,863
India	-2,467	-2,341	-9,767	2,625	2,442	12,852	5,091	4,783	22,619
Thailand	-1,723	-1,693	-8,036	983	1,012	4,869	2,706	2,705	12,905
Other	-4,967	-3,855	-21,608	3,387	3,123	15,730	8,354	6,977	37,339
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:
* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.
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Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	**143,044**	**222,752**	**(R) 135,954**	**(R) 210,697**	**689,420**	**1,036,987**	**689,919**	**1,028,869**
Net Adjustments (2)	835	1,917	(R) 836	(R) 1,665	3,585	8,627	3,403	8,344
Total Census Basis (2)	**142,208**	**220,835**	**(R) 135,118**	**(R) 209,032**	**685,835**	**1,028,360**	**686,516**	**1,020,526**
Manufactured Goods (3)	97,526	189,587	92,621	179,405	470,950	887,178	480,212	875,568
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,401	11,688	11,235	12,119	56,936	57,125	59,879	56,144
Food and Live Animals	**8,630**	**10,240**	**8,719**	**10,291**	**41,747**	**49,844**	**42,936**	**48,344**
Live animals other than fish	71	251	77	297	382	1,352	308	1,150
Meat and preparations	1,677	877	1,536	864	7,506	4,106	7,943	3,881
Dairy products and birds' eggs	456	219	420	196	2,074	920	2,072	879
Fish and preparations	269	2,063	364	1,618	1,713	8,533	1,873	8,611
Cereals and preparations	2,092	868	2,259	916	9,937	4,368	10,695	4,219
Vegetables and fruit	1,774	3,278	1,729	3,550	8,991	17,453	9,018	16,960
Sugars, preparations and honey	169	380	159	408	774	1,958	826	2,003
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	243	1,266	249	1,200	1,192	5,818	1,186	5,808
Feeding stuff for animals	1,037	280	1,086	295	5,044	1,381	5,149	1,374
Miscellaneous edible products	842	758	841	946	4,134	3,954	3,865	3,461
Beverages and Tobacco	**539**	**2,537**	**472**	**2,474**	**2,509**	**11,172**	**2,748**	**10,517**
Beverages	448	2,362	430	2,301	2,066	10,339	2,127	9,709
Tobacco and manufactures	91	174	42	173	443	833	621	808
Crude Materials Except Fuels	**5,941**	**3,260**	**5,679**	**3,198**	**30,366**	**15,380**	**33,335**	**15,479**
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	103	7	105	4	527	24	730	33
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,037	107	1,048	102	7,357	488	8,124	504
Crude rubber	191	282	211	277	983	1,375	1,134	1,367
Cork and wood	573	697	555	705	2,690	3,149	3,387	3,698
Pulp and waste paper	717	298	720	304	3,682	1,792	3,696	1,489
Textile fibers, including waste	854	116	824	116	4,047	588	4,782	547
Crude fertilizers	245	280	222	223	1,161	1,286	1,260	1,315
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,926	865	1,707	857	8,397	3,916	8,725	3,734
Crude animal and vegetable materials	296	608	286	609	1,522	2,762	1,497	2,793
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	**16,978**	**20,979**	**16,719**	**18,498**	**80,291**	**85,400**	**73,336**	**92,918**
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,050	72	925	78	4,815	367	5,206	345
Petroleum products and preparations	13,339	20,142	13,050	17,696	62,957	79,408	57,272	87,281
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,562	647	2,683	594	12,293	4,778	10,722	4,371
Electric current	26	118	61	130	227	846	137	921
Animal and Vegetables Oils	**209**	**518**	**175**	**516**	**993**	**2,554**	**1,179**	**3,053**
Animal oils and fats	56	30	57	25	282	141	295	113
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	133	467	96	470	612	2,305	773	2,845
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	21	22	21	21	100	108	112	95
Chemicals and Related Products	**18,239**	**23,336**	**17,906**	**24,120**	**88,801**	**112,699**	**86,091**	**107,681**
Organic chemicals	3,250	4,386	3,237	3,956	15,528	21,887	15,581	22,074
Inorganic chemicals	968	1,075	914	1,072	4,596	5,196	4,799	4,843
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	645	388	613	368	3,053	1,804	3,203	1,820
Medicinial and pharmaceutical products	4,440	11,303	4,310	12,572	22,148	53,715	19,585	49,355
Essential oils and resinoids	1,435	1,499	1,450	1,422	6,981	6,792	6,915	6,781
Fertilizers	311	634	308	711	1,356	3,639	1,259	3,039
Plastics in primary forms	3,060	1,421	3,036	1,410	15,076	6,986	14,948	7,365
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,194	1,037	1,122	1,024	5,670	4,942	5,875	4,840
Chemical materials and products	2,936	1,591	2,916	1,585	14,393	7,738	13,928	7,563

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	**9,142**	**23,714**	**8,812**	**21,965**	**44,662**	**110,741**	**47,339**	**114,916**
Leather and leather manufactures	67	105	69	103	345	510	402	581
Rubber manufactures (4)	845	1,973	796	1,922	4,017	9,623	3,970	9,207
Cork and wood manufactures	169	978	164	911	793	4,520	857	5,148
Paper and paperboard	1,292	1,503	1,244	1,431	6,340	7,150	6,743	6,908
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,057	2,748	1,009	2,436	5,101	12,461	5,232	12,069
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,023	4,949	968	3,374	5,033	19,734	5,586	20,319
Iron and steel	1,065	2,743	1,017	3,154	5,228	14,984	6,503	17,066
Nonferrous metals	1,285	3,530	1,315	3,766	6,585	17,409	7,077	20,236
Manufactures of metals	2,338	5,184	2,229	4,868	11,220	24,350	10,969	23,381
Machinery and Transport Equipment	**44,724**	**92,359**	**41,119**	**87,087**	**212,262**	**433,831**	**215,588**	**427,942**
Power generating machinery (4)	3,245	6,806	2,932	6,794	14,935	33,266	14,744	30,179
Specialized industrial machinery	4,012	4,987	4,041	5,198	19,021	24,477	21,267	22,782
Metalworking machinery	425	926	482	1,016	2,071	4,662	2,184	4,606
General industrial machinery	5,406	9,738	5,128	9,659	25,797	46,639	25,513	45,499
Office machines	1,501	11,327	1,403	10,037	7,494	49,393	8,110	53,548
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,774	12,244	1,455	11,156	8,347	58,418	8,364	62,145
Electrical machinery (4)	6,836	16,030	6,610	14,808	33,338	75,169	33,317	75,814
Road vehicles	11,079	26,725	10,097	25,108	50,488	125,474	51,578	119,065
Transport equipment (4)	10,444	3,576	8,969	3,312	50,772	16,333	50,510	14,303
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	**11,014**	**33,847**	**9,818**	**31,433**	**52,809**	**159,767**	**52,061**	**155,623**
Prefabricated buildings	204	1,208	207	1,054	1,006	5,494	994	5,676
Furniture (4)	530	4,663	491	4,116	2,491	21,257	2,609	21,760
Travel goods	59	1,059	54	851	272	4,375	299	4,423
Apparel and clothing accessories	265	7,380	281	6,808	1,391	36,550	1,267	34,852
Footwear	94	2,322	90	1,860	462	10,977	377	10,597
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,353	5,609	4,062	5,346	21,148	26,043	20,631	24,660
Photographic equipment	547	1,312	571	1,236	2,732	6,198	2,702	6,067
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,962	10,294	4,061	10,162	23,307	48,873	23,182	47,588
Miscellaneous Commodities	**5,417**	**10,046**	**5,308**	**9,425**	**26,208**	**46,926**	**27,707**	**44,051**
Special transactions	893	7,839	791	7,222	4,151	35,990	3,967	31,908
Coin, including gold coin	10	49	8	82	94	369	94	351
Coin, other than gold	4	2	(-)	3	7	11	3	8
Gold, nonmonetary	1,169	506	1,415	538	6,905	2,817	9,437	4,423
Low value estimate	3,341	1,650	3,095	1,581	15,053	7,740	14,206	7,363
Re-Exports	**21,376**	**(X)**	**20,392**	**(X)**	**104,897**	**(X)**	**104,196**	**(X)**
Manufactured Goods (3)	20,417	(X)	19,533	(X)	100,181	(X)	98,851	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	406	(X)	420	(X)	2,236	(X)	2,216	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).
(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.
(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2017			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,854	353,574	464,429
Jan. - May	-34,260	139,782	174,042
January	-8,492	26,039	34,530
February	-4,582	25,373	29,955
March	-5,724	31,214	36,938
April	-6,056	28,594	34,650
May	-9,406	28,562	37,968
June	-9,038	30,569	39,606
July	-8,202	29,190	37,392
August	-9,011	30,454	39,465
September	-10,383	30,228	40,611
October	-13,775	29,622	43,397
November	-15,786	30,297	46,082
December	-10,400	33,434	43,834
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-128,152	368,359	496,511
Jan. - May	-44,879	149,157	194,036
January	-11,469	27,444	38,912
February	-7,879	26,014	33,893
March	-5,883	34,900	40,783
April	-9,492	28,524	38,016
May	-10,156	32,276	42,432
June	-8,647	32,869	41,516
July	-13,231	28,134	41,365
August	-12,349	29,871	42,219
September	-12,609	31,435	44,044
October	-14,393	32,284	46,677
November	-12,677	31,994	44,671
December	-9,367	32,614	41,981
2019			
Jan. - May	-46,027	149,009	195,035
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February	-5,918	29,055	34,974
March	-7,232	33,989	41,221
April	-10,993	27,868	38,861
May	-11,410	29,949	41,360
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:
* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by $439 million in May 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.
* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2019									2018		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	**-11,410**	**29,949**	**41,360**	**-10,993**	**27,868**	**38,861**	**-46,027**	**149,009**	**195,035**	**-44,879**	**149,157**	**194,036**
Advanced Materials	(-)	248	249	23	279	256	37	1,315	1,278	-71	1,217	1,288
Aerospace (1)	6,042	11,320	5,277	5,053	9,972	4,919	30,030	55,580	25,549	33,858	54,735	20,877
Biotechnology	-1,611	1,763	3,374	-2,478	1,815	4,293	-7,414	10,302	17,716	-5,461	9,285	14,746
Electronics	382	3,821	3,439	636	3,596	2,960	2,273	18,879	16,606	1,064	19,038	17,974
Flexible Manufacturing	127	1,472	1,345	135	1,567	1,432	369	7,049	6,680	3,529	9,322	5,793
Information and Communications (1)	-13,025	7,869	20,895	-11,136	7,613	18,749	-56,544	39,020	95,565	-66,040	38,619	104,659
Life Science	-1,966	2,647	4,614	-1,899	2,480	4,378	-9,348	12,900	22,248	-8,163	12,526	20,690
Nuclear Technology	-53	186	239	-110	63	173	-388	470	858	-328	345	673
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,447	401	1,848	-1,249	364	1,612	-6,144	2,034	8,178	-4,758	2,199	6,957
Weapons	142	221	80	32	121	89	1,102	1,459	357	1,491	1,871	381

Selected Countries and Areas	2019									2018		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	**-11,410**	**29,949**	**41,360**	**-10,993**	**27,868**	**38,861**	**-46,027**	**149,009**	**195,035**	**-44,879**	**149,157**	**194,036**
North America	-541	6,175	6,716	195	6,197	6,002	651	31,048	30,397	1,801	31,051	29,250
Canada	1,150	2,512	1,362	1,162	2,360	1,199	6,927	13,589	6,663	8,007	13,594	5,587
Mexico	-1,691	3,663	5,354	-967	3,837	4,804	-6,276	17,458	23,734	-6,207	17,456	23,663
European Union	-1,854	7,753	9,607	-2,051	7,681	9,733	-6,762	40,339	47,101	-259	40,197	40,456
France	-11	1,545	1,556	84	1,660	1,576	-252	7,633	7,885	1,483	6,779	5,297
Germany	-226	1,549	1,774	-216	1,545	1,761	-1,345	8,508	9,853	-1,834	7,574	9,408
Ireland	-2,541	246	2,788	-2,360	223	2,584	-11,179	1,266	12,445	-8,928	2,609	11,537
Italy	32	450	419	-159	323	482	48	2,270	2,223	-75	2,121	2,196
United Kingdom	205	1,248	1,043	206	1,353	1,147	2,040	6,823	4,783	4,208	8,117	3,909
Other	688	2,715	2,027	393	2,576	2,183	3,926	13,839	9,912	4,887	12,997	8,109
Pacific Rim Countries	-10,682	10,161	20,843	-10,033	8,959	18,992	-48,211	47,922	96,133	-58,714	49,342	108,056
Australia	183	403	220	196	389	193	1,003	1,898	896	1,527	2,323	796
China	-9,102	2,677	11,779	-7,589	2,661	10,250	-36,909	14,498	51,408	-53,145	13,506	66,651
Hong Kong	936	962	26	925	950	25	4,801	4,959	158	4,612	4,958	346
Indonesia	-48	42	91	-26	42	69	-200	201	401	-66	284	349
Japan	9	1,899	1,890	-1,031	1,099	2,130	-2,419	7,499	9,918	-1,531	7,650	9,181
Korea, South	-268	1,085	1,353	-457	1,083	1,540	-3,316	5,049	8,365	-864	6,466	7,329
Malaysia	-1,660	440	2,099	-1,237	464	1,701	-7,220	2,237	9,457	-7,911	2,842	10,752
Philippines	-264	249	513	-137	264	401	-830	1,316	2,146	-805	1,289	2,094
Singapore	213	1,059	846	381	1,166	785	955	5,003	4,048	1,374	5,645	4,272
Taiwan	-814	1,200	2,014	-1,170	707	1,877	-4,728	4,520	9,249	-2,327	3,875	6,201
Other	133	146	13	113	134	22	653	740	87	420	505	84
South/Central America	1,619	2,123	504	1,620	1,990	369	9,169	10,986	1,816	8,862	10,297	1,434
Brazil	641	964	324	765	940	175	3,951	4,862	912	3,605	4,175	570
Other	978	1,158	180	855	1,049	195	5,219	6,124	905	5,257	6,122	864
Other Countries	47	3,738	3,690	-724	3,041	3,765	-873	18,714	19,587	3,431	18,271	14,840
India	178	400	222	106	306	201	716	1,716	1,000	1,090	1,961	871
Israel	-103	220	323	50	392	342	-124	1,437	1,561	216	1,574	1,357
Thailand	-641	302	942	-617	222	839	-2,987	1,231	4,218	-3,222	1,410	4,632
Other	614	2,816	2,203	-263	2,120	2,384	1,522	14,330	12,808	5,346	13,325	7,979

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by $439 million in May 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
2018						
Jan. - Dec.	3,464,237	211,445,752	2,694,326	7,382	156,859,281	58.22
Jan. - May	1,444,860	83,987,405	1,120,512	7,421	61,995,270	55.33
January	310,368	17,646,100	241,687	7,796	13,238,689	54.78
February	250,538	14,309,238	191,349	6,834	10,491,735	54.83
March	284,948	16,082,177	219,289	7,074	11,846,419	54.02
April	297,300	17,067,099	236,137	7,871	12,870,278	54.50
May	301,707	18,882,790	232,049	7,485	13,548,150	58.38
June	296,507	19,284,720	237,340	7,911	14,823,467	62.46
July	308,284	20,652,010	241,638	7,795	15,595,335	64.54
August	316,245	20,760,233	241,921	7,804	15,154,796	62.64
September	284,919	18,553,338	213,648	7,122	13,117,657	61.40
October	293,280	19,014,361	227,924	7,352	13,960,147	61.25
November	261,160	15,561,586	211,282	7,043	12,157,059	57.54
December	258,982	13,632,098	200,062	6,454	10,055,550	50.26
2019						
Jan. - May	1,319,225	74,748,992	1,017,739	6,740	53,093,063	52.17
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February	225,770	11,648,039	173,741	6,205	8,147,364	46.89
March	251,630	14,387,216	195,930	6,320	10,404,644	53.10
April	269,379	16,613,563	205,472	6,849	11,745,046	57.16
May	290,664	18,814,105	219,526	7,081	13,294,543	60.56
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total	219,526	205,472	1,017,739	13,294,543	11,745,046	53,093,063	13,791,214	12,224,687	55,414,112
OPEC	49,763	42,885	244,225	3,380,724	2,729,400	14,911,410	3,480,226	2,810,701	15,391,722
Algeria	2,644	1,046	6,402	185,584	75,565	418,402	191,354	77,647	432,152
Angola	1,042	1,184	2,473	73,876	75,308	164,111	76,546	78,210	170,301
Congo (Brazzaville)	2,716	(-)	5,557	189,900	(-)	379,660	196,772	(-)	393,719
Ecuador	5,180	4,580	23,961	338,422	300,436	1,430,242	348,946	311,230	1,488,883
Equatorial Guinea	663	(-)	1,622	51,147	(-)	108,679	52,467	(-)	113,767
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	11,347	7,440	50,608	714,572	445,952	3,005,197	735,508	460,189	3,091,418
Kuwait	1,301	2,368	12,696	83,748	153,221	765,370	86,032	155,938	781,573
Libya	2,703	3,332	9,656	189,988	228,425	660,059	198,632	238,006	690,349
Nigeria	7,825	3,188	19,110	561,122	205,614	1,258,214	574,415	211,088	1,291,407
Saudi Arabia	13,999	16,546	85,008	969,513	1,096,133	5,367,966	996,400	1,125,375	5,534,897
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	343	3,202	27,133	22,851	148,746	1,353,509	23,153	153,017	1,403,256
Non-OPEC	169,763	162,587	773,514	9,913,819	9,015,645	38,181,653	10,310,988	9,413,986	40,022,390
Argentina	745	1,726	6,865	45,691	114,107	422,920	46,831	118,956	441,919
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	7,827	2,453	18,184	570,068	170,705	1,224,697	586,937	175,116	1,265,353
Canada	121,888	112,812	553,224	6,696,706	5,807,970	24,527,854	7,025,270	6,133,157	26,020,375
Chad	(-)	(-)	949	(-)	(-)	56,905	(-)	(-)	57,493
Colombia	10,772	11,204	50,104	712,491	734,692	3,044,795	724,488	746,911	3,116,318
Mexico	15,689	18,527	86,339	982,930	1,176,548	5,167,724	997,254	1,192,886	5,259,272
Norway	2,540	2,731	9,230	181,216	177,330	603,342	186,859	184,234	626,156
Russia	5,279	6,815	21,522	372,549	454,675	1,430,847	382,765	469,864	1,474,972
United Kingdom	3,798	3,373	10,698	270,914	214,623	692,957	278,019	222,217	713,021
Other Non-OPEC	1,227	2,946	16,398	81,254	164,996	1,009,612	82,565	170,644	1,047,511

NOTES:
* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.
* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	May 2019	April 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
	Exports											
TOTAL	**15,321**	**13,898**	**69,999**	**5,163**	**4,227**	**22,305**	**2,314**	**2,553**	**11,195**	**7,844**	**7,117**	**36,499**
Australia	234	317	1,404	93	148	659	54	65	287	87	105	457
Belgium	709	309	2,367	653	241	2,082	12	7	26	43	61	258
Brazil	122	124	552	11	7	48	10	13	33	101	105	471
Canada	5,767	5,519	26,749	1,215	1,220	5,591	1,805	2,007	8,695	2,748	2,291	12,464
Chile	89	114	429	18	19	89	39	64	166	32	31	174
China	717	632	3,920	490	396	2,811	17	25	122	209	211	987
Colombia	49	65	293	14	17	72	11	26	100	24	22	121
France	66	55	288	25	15	85	3	5	18	38	35	185
Germany	1,004	730	3,704	811	522	2,699	7	10	59	186	198	946
Hong Kong	46	48	243	7	12	37	1	1	2	39	36	204
Japan	232	179	980	117	66	358	3	6	18	111	107	604
Korea, South	241	237	1,108	182	173	769	3	3	16	57	62	323
Kuwait	97	106	432	53	35	227	36	21	125	8	51	79
Mexico	3,523	3,086	15,899	303	207	1,223	113	89	484	3,107	2,790	14,191
Nigeria	83	77	356	58	53	250	9	9	38	16	15	69
Russia	79	67	336	28	20	130	4	(-)	9	48	46	197
Saudi Arabia	106	146	825	76	96	636	10	32	105	20	18	84
Singapore	33	36	183	4	5	24	(-)	(-)	3	29	30	156
South Africa	67	66	342	4	2	14	2	1	25	61	63	303
United Arab Emirates	247	276	1,294	182	202	895	12	25	152	52	50	247
United Kingdom	267	310	1,380	102	164	600	6	4	26	160	142	754
Venezuela	11	14	43	3	2	11	1	(-)	4	7	12	29
Other	1,531	1,384	6,870	714	606	2,994	155	142	683	661	636	3,193
	Imports											
TOTAL	**33,561**	**31,699**	**158,517**	**15,598**	**14,286**	**73,605**	**4,172**	**4,177**	**18,748**	**13,791**	**13,236**	**66,164**
Austria	262	241	1,080	130	149	648	1	1	4	130	92	427
Brazil	119	110	560	(-)	(-)	1	5	9	33	114	101	526
Canada	5,522	4,717	24,667	3,519	2,729	14,990	523	573	2,391	1,480	1,415	7,287
China	1,584	1,552	7,842	120	164	679	25	37	147	1,439	1,351	7,016
Germany	2,606	2,294	11,500	1,732	1,472	7,450	37	31	194	837	792	3,855
Italy	436	387	1,897	320	280	1,325	(-)	1	4	116	106	567
Japan	4,751	4,674	23,595	3,482	3,255	17,079	65	93	407	1,204	1,326	6,109
Korea, South	2,070	2,057	10,139	1,278	1,314	6,313	(-)	(-)	(-)	792	743	3,825
Mexico	12,151	11,552	56,465	3,332	3,187	15,860	3,345	3,252	14,656	5,474	5,114	25,949
South Africa	50	34	196	23	5	59	(-)	(-)	1	27	28	136
Sweden	207	212	1,090	138	140	744	30	21	124	39	51	222
Taiwan	308	308	1,487	4	5	20	2	1	7	302	301	1,461
Thailand	363	352	1,839	25	11	155	1	(-)	4	337	341	1,680
United Kingdom	672	939	4,725	491	703	3,713	57	75	357	124	160	655
Other	2,461	2,270	11,436	1,005	873	4,567	82	82	420	1,374	1,315	6,448

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	May 2019	April 2019	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018
Balance									
Brazil	491	877	2,226	2,275	1,916	2,039	2,630	3,998	3,719
Canada	-3,648	(R) -1,820	-2,316	-5,514	-7,150	-4,076	-1,489	-6,957	-5,653
China	-30,086	-29,410	-102,556	-97,836	-106,337	-112,799	-90,164	-149,660	-167,139
France	-2,136	-1,997	-4,340	-3,518	-4,275	-3,682	-5,070	-9,203	-7,135
Germany	-5,845	-5,361	-17,352	-16,936	-16,891	-16,917	-16,991	-28,196	-28,640
Hong Kong	2,555	2,363	8,599	7,795	7,331	7,299	6,739	11,657	13,821
India	-1,932	-1,345	-4,952	-5,449	-5,390	-5,056	-5,957	-9,235	-8,794
Italy	-2,635	-3,093	-8,124	-7,714	-7,823	-8,284	-8,522	-14,250	-13,409
Japan	-5,952	-6,463	-17,315	-17,286	-15,716	-16,879	-17,862	-30,277	-29,093
Korea, South	-1,447	-1,483	-3,817	-4,414	-4,755	-4,771	-6,930	-9,861	-6,853
Mexico	-9,068	-7,948	-18,219	-18,286	-22,202	-21,950	-23,397	-40,413	-29,907
Saudi Arabia	21	-189	-1,018	-1,677	-3,419	-4,346	-237	-405	-1,912
Singapore	570	576	1,596	1,964	1,132	1,444	699	1,845	3,036
Taiwan	-1,547	-2,022	-4,435	-3,618	-2,691	-4,452	-5,647	-9,216	-6,791
United Kingdom	11	-351	1,958	1,611	399	1,562	2,198	1,858	3,255
All other countries	-14,701	-13,306	-42,971	-37,407	-39,174	-39,852	-39,405	-67,412	-67,947
CAFTA-DR	527	643	1,637	1,927	1,922	2,045	2,105	3,276	3,025
European Union	-16,912	-15,100	-41,645	-38,986	-43,788	-44,242	-40,292	-72,305	-67,366
OPEC	-118	-30	-5,371	-6,132	-6,853	-5,367	871	723	-9,505
South/Central America	4,112	4,234	9,117	11,368	9,966	11,564	12,979	21,325	16,812
Exports									
Brazil	3,527	3,444	9,907	9,788	9,973	9,892	10,668	17,639	16,396
Canada	24,279	(R) 24,605	76,119	75,327	74,816	73,506	74,677	123,560	126,516
China	9,763	8,466	33,374	33,690	30,444	22,640	27,109	45,338	55,632
France	3,074	3,228	8,318	9,954	8,938	9,407	9,951	16,253	14,581
Germany	4,977	4,916	14,548	14,569	14,339	14,297	15,366	25,260	24,413
Hong Kong	2,896	2,779	10,280	9,546	8,821	8,663	7,906	13,582	16,724
India	3,058	3,312	8,072	8,132	8,457	8,841	9,267	15,637	13,392
Italy	2,059	1,619	5,246	5,970	5,897	5,684	5,960	9,638	9,133
Japan	6,564	6,035	17,799	18,512	19,113	19,805	18,565	31,164	30,078
Korea, South	4,568	4,764	13,389	13,440	14,336	15,341	13,703	23,034	22,167
Mexico	21,764	22,183	65,898	66,719	66,956	65,869	65,692	109,639	110,346
Saudi Arabia	1,014	1,011	3,550	3,819	3,247	2,985	4,111	6,135	6,224
Singapore	2,714	2,815	7,742	8,968	7,943	8,094	7,331	12,860	13,888
Taiwan	3,016	2,395	6,630	7,431	8,612	7,888	7,831	13,242	11,545
United Kingdom	5,057	5,232	17,066	16,092	15,762	17,392	17,825	28,115	28,090
All other countries	40,205	39,605	114,246	120,275	121,195	122,418	121,719	201,530	194,590
CAFTA-DR	2,581	2,788	7,881	8,160	8,250	8,423	8,426	13,795	13,439
European Union	27,223	27,017	77,472	80,782	79,537	80,585	86,644	140,884	131,458
OPEC	4,444	3,931	13,148	14,377	12,828	14,568	14,002	22,377	22,919
South/Central America	13,418	13,706	39,916	41,091	40,618	42,584	41,686	68,811	67,708
Imports									
Brazil	3,036	2,567	7,681	7,513	8,057	7,853	8,038	13,641	12,678
Canada	27,927	26,425	78,435	80,841	81,966	77,582	76,165	130,517	132,168
China	39,849	37,876	135,930	131,526	136,781	135,439	117,273	194,998	222,772
France	5,211	5,225	12,658	13,472	13,213	13,089	15,021	25,457	21,716
Germany	10,822	10,277	31,900	31,505	31,230	31,213	32,357	53,456	53,052
Hong Kong	341	416	1,682	1,750	1,490	1,364	1,167	1,925	2,902
India	4,990	4,657	13,024	13,581	13,848	13,897	15,224	24,872	22,186
Italy	4,694	4,712	13,371	13,685	13,720	13,968	14,483	23,888	22,542
Japan	12,516	12,498	35,114	35,798	34,829	36,684	36,427	61,440	59,171
Korea, South	6,015	6,247	17,207	17,853	19,092	20,112	20,633	32,895	29,020
Mexico	30,832	30,131	84,118	85,006	89,158	87,819	89,089	150,051	140,253
Saudi Arabia	993	1,199	4,568	5,497	6,665	7,332	4,347	6,540	8,136
Singapore	2,144	2,239	6,146	7,004	6,812	6,651	6,632	11,015	10,853
Taiwan	4,563	4,416	11,065	11,049	11,303	12,340	13,479	22,458	18,336
United Kingdom	5,046	5,584	15,108	14,482	15,364	15,830	15,627	26,257	24,835
All other countries	54,906	52,911	157,217	157,682	160,369	162,270	161,124	268,941	262,537
CAFTA-DR	2,054	2,144	6,244	6,234	6,328	6,379	6,321	10,519	10,414
European Union	44,136	42,117	119,117	119,768	123,325	124,827	126,937	213,189	198,824
OPEC	4,562	3,962	18,519	20,509	19,682	19,934	13,130	21,654	32,424
South/Central America	9,307	9,473	30,800	29,723	30,652	31,020	28,707	47,486	50,896

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.
* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.
* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.
* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	8,500	8,609	8,224	7,601	7,307	8,144	21,536	29,162	31,741
Canada	583	3,581	-53	-1,604	1,715	3,954	7,448	2,814	3,639
China	-89,658	-92,188	-87,931	-96,977	-103,708	-80,789	-308,869	-337,204	-380,804
France	-4,275	-3,703	-2,865	-3,718	-3,135	-4,561	-12,365	-14,009	-13,421
Germany	-17,010	-17,603	-16,341	-16,951	-16,477	-16,710	-67,135	-66,889	-67,372
Hong Kong	7,855	9,327	8,512	7,829	8,093	7,406	28,860	33,747	33,761
India	-7,000	-6,205	-6,401	-6,329	-6,345	-7,095	-30,051	-27,514	-25,280
Italy	-9,763	-8,976	-8,573	-8,663	-9,242	-9,440	-31,164	-34,651	-35,454
Japan	-14,528	-14,504	-15,109	-13,569	-14,798	-15,575	-56,526	-57,211	-57,981
Korea, South	-2,593	-839	-1,810	-2,423	-2,349	-4,126	-16,705	-9,512	-7,421
Mexico	-17,453	-17,769	-17,447	-21,798	-21,567	-23,013	-62,022	-67,407	-78,580
Saudi Arabia	1,316	847	134	-1,570	-2,495	1,491	9,212	5,396	-3,084
Singapore	6,105	4,424	5,122	4,014	4,756	4,168	19,561	23,480	18,316
Taiwan	-3,520	-3,840	-2,983	-2,087	-3,844	-4,997	-8,771	-14,314	-12,754
United Kingdom	4,501	5,749	4,669	3,698	4,512	5,048	14,798	15,646	18,629
All other countries	-9,841	-14,665	-10,632	-12,039	-14,279	-14,616	-10,789	-31,658	-51,615
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-29,784	-27,018	-25,765	-30,518	-31,323	-28,427	-92,512	-101,180	-114,625
OPEC	1,681	556	28	-499	1,169	6,623	16,667	9,098	1,254
South/Central America	22,615	20,470	22,370	20,506	21,081	22,363	68,094	79,926	84,427
Exports									
Brazil	17,386	17,465	16,928	16,799	16,407	17,523	53,766	64,079	67,599
Canada	88,309	92,362	91,217	90,956	89,980	90,666	321,678	341,308	364,515
China	48,172	48,454	48,294	44,669	36,550	41,433	170,395	186,288	177,969
France	13,794	13,641	15,257	14,264	14,731	15,429	51,176	53,342	57,892
Germany	22,590	23,007	23,243	22,966	23,231	24,831	81,383	86,473	92,447
Hong Kong	12,553	13,574	13,015	12,173	12,283	11,523	45,514	51,249	51,046
India	12,945	14,345	14,360	14,863	15,198	15,568	42,243	49,330	58,767
Italy	7,418	7,716	8,496	8,429	8,240	8,577	25,661	27,833	32,881
Japan	29,256	29,479	29,977	30,424	31,275	30,113	108,823	114,285	121,156
Korea, South	18,760	19,455	19,359	19,970	21,136	19,661	64,636	73,157	79,919
Mexico	71,604	74,599	75,462	75,496	74,244	74,337	261,933	276,563	299,802
Saudi Arabia	5,783	5,793	6,081	5,503	5,270	6,263	27,381	25,544	22,647
Singapore	13,062	12,671	14,410	13,367	13,678	13,279	44,577	50,503	54,125
Taiwan	9,295	9,307	10,140	11,296	10,559	10,555	38,176	36,205	41,302
United Kingdom	33,211	35,867	34,448	34,587	35,860	36,547	122,267	126,576	140,762
All other countries	202,919	204,662	209,711	211,218	212,890	212,956	756,231	789,811	838,481
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	136,758	141,557	143,884	143,623	144,713	151,825	506,085	529,092	573,776
OPEC	22,655	22,453	24,061	22,725	24,657	22,635	106,184	92,093	93,896
South/Central America	70,481	71,177	72,000	71,192	73,248	73,084	252,713	273,040	287,616
Imports									
Brazil	8,886	8,856	8,704	9,198	9,100	9,379	32,230	34,917	35,858
Canada	87,726	88,781	91,270	92,560	88,265	86,711	314,230	338,494	360,876
China	137,830	140,642	136,226	141,646	140,258	122,222	479,264	523,492	558,772
France	18,069	17,344	18,122	17,982	17,866	19,990	63,541	67,351	71,313
Germany	39,600	40,610	39,584	39,917	39,708	41,541	148,518	153,362	159,819
Hong Kong	4,698	4,247	4,504	4,344	4,191	4,118	16,654	17,502	17,285
India	19,945	20,550	20,761	21,192	21,543	22,663	72,294	76,844	84,047
Italy	17,181	16,692	17,068	17,092	17,483	18,017	56,825	62,484	68,335
Japan	43,784	43,984	45,086	43,994	46,073	45,688	165,348	171,495	179,137
Korea, South	21,353	20,294	21,169	22,393	23,485	23,788	81,341	82,669	87,341
Mexico	89,057	92,368	92,909	97,294	95,811	97,350	323,955	343,970	378,382
Saudi Arabia	4,467	4,946	5,947	7,073	7,766	4,772	18,170	20,148	25,731
Singapore	6,957	8,248	9,288	9,352	8,921	9,111	25,016	27,023	35,809
Taiwan	12,815	13,148	13,122	13,383	14,403	15,552	46,947	50,519	54,056
United Kingdom	28,710	30,118	29,779	30,889	31,347	31,499	107,468	110,930	122,133
All other countries	212,760	219,327	220,342	223,258	227,169	227,572	767,020	821,469	890,096
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	166,542	168,575	169,649	174,140	176,036	180,251	598,597	630,271	688,401
OPEC	20,974	21,897	24,033	23,224	23,488	16,011	89,517	82,996	92,642
South/Central America	47,866	50,706	49,629	50,686	52,167	50,721	184,619	193,114	203,189

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.
* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.
* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.
* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	2,843	2,648	2,598	2,173	2,196	2,781	5,529	9,366	9,615
Canada	-5,849	-3,636	-6,880	-8,548	-5,496	-2,784	-16,303	-22,222	-24,559
China	-99,569	-102,588	-97,846	-106,370	-112,799	-90,133	-347,098	-375,758	-419,603
France	-4,806	-4,373	-3,554	-4,362	-3,761	-5,093	-15,743	-15,540	-16,050
Germany	-16,505	-17,461	-17,036	-17,007	-17,019	-17,108	-65,025	-63,965	-68,523
Hong Kong	7,753	8,723	7,924	7,419	7,358	6,856	27,761	32,855	31,424
India	-6,176	-4,973	-5,477	-5,402	-5,042	-5,956	-24,425	-22,960	-20,894
Italy	-8,916	-8,141	-7,745	-7,877	-8,324	-8,535	-28,694	-31,637	-32,087
Japan	-17,300	-17,600	-17,635	-15,990	-17,226	-18,178	-70,327	-69,911	-68,451
Korea, South	-6,314	-3,692	-4,405	-4,676	-4,620	-6,737	-27,475	-22,527	-17,394
Mexico	-19,333	-19,647	-19,729	-23,777	-23,431	-24,875	-69,333	-74,471	-86,584
Saudi Arabia	-613	-1,023	-1,715	-3,458	-4,391	-359	1,019	-2,666	-10,588
Singapore	2,552	1,525	1,911	1,091	1,452	661	8,663	9,992	5,979
Taiwan	-3,973	-4,263	-3,447	-2,522	-4,288	-5,524	-12,652	-16,149	-14,519
United Kingdom	994	1,902	1,497	381	1,502	2,176	579	2,655	5,282
All other countries	-38,329	-43,159	-37,630	-39,279	-40,318	-39,692	-116,278	-142,262	-160,386
CAFTA-DR	2,159	1,566	1,838	1,843	1,925	2,026	5,089	6,690	7,172
European Union	-43,033	-41,879	-39,227	-43,975	-44,516	-40,509	-147,984	-152,880	-169,597
OPEC	-3,776	-5,066	-5,514	-6,158	-4,745	580	-7,472	-13,394	-21,483
South/Central America	10,356	9,340	11,551	9,990	11,519	12,964	29,137	35,404	42,402
Exports									
Brazil	10,029	9,857	9,743	9,915	9,834	10,665	30,139	37,168	39,349
Canada	73,200	76,320	75,492	74,986	73,659	74,883	267,235	283,070	300,458
China	33,780	33,547	33,860	30,616	22,805	27,287	115,991	130,280	120,829
France	8,685	8,373	9,999	8,945	9,438	10,016	31,300	33,738	36,756
Germany	14,150	14,524	14,571	14,315	14,274	15,348	49,540	53,957	57,683
Hong Kong	9,724	10,508	9,788	9,053	8,879	8,155	35,545	40,630	38,228
India	6,682	8,093	8,130	8,464	8,879	9,309	21,692	25,683	33,567
Italy	5,016	5,270	5,995	5,916	5,704	5,991	16,777	18,473	22,885
Japan	17,776	17,974	18,678	19,337	19,969	18,736	63,811	68,298	75,958
Korea, South	12,433	13,657	13,683	14,628	15,650	14,037	42,914	49,283	57,617
Mexico	63,152	66,060	66,870	67,073	65,995	65,817	230,520	244,018	265,999
Saudi Arabia	3,549	3,566	3,800	3,229	2,963	4,008	18,007	16,278	13,559
Singapore	7,562	7,639	8,866	7,846	8,042	7,241	26,447	29,314	32,393
Taiwan	6,853	6,801	7,609	8,801	8,063	7,969	26,546	26,320	31,275
United Kingdom	15,220	17,190	16,157	15,847	17,504	17,976	55,519	56,566	66,698
All other countries	113,475	114,967	121,031	121,977	123,102	122,441	425,409	440,513	481,076
CAFTA-DR	8,130	7,871	8,130	8,230	8,365	8,409	28,635	30,528	32,596
European Union	74,305	77,938	81,231	79,997	81,017	87,171	271,057	284,795	320,183
OPEC	14,503	13,884	15,481	14,146	15,746	13,880	70,985	59,185	59,257
South/Central America	39,210	39,924	41,137	40,610	42,577	41,764	136,112	150,577	164,248
Imports									
Brazil	7,185	7,209	7,145	7,742	7,638	7,885	24,609	27,801	29,734
Canada	79,049	79,956	82,372	83,534	79,155	77,667	283,538	305,292	325,017
China	133,349	136,135	131,706	136,986	135,604	117,420	463,089	506,038	540,431
France	13,491	12,746	13,554	13,307	13,199	15,109	47,043	49,278	52,806
Germany	30,655	31,985	31,607	31,322	31,293	32,456	114,566	117,922	126,206
Hong Kong	1,971	1,785	1,864	1,634	1,522	1,300	7,783	7,775	6,805
India	12,859	13,067	13,606	13,866	13,921	15,265	46,117	48,643	54,460
Italy	13,932	13,412	13,741	13,793	14,028	14,525	45,471	50,111	54,973
Japan	35,076	35,575	36,313	35,327	37,195	36,913	134,138	138,209	144,410
Korea, South	18,747	17,349	18,088	19,304	20,270	20,774	70,389	71,810	75,011
Mexico	82,486	85,708	86,600	90,850	89,426	90,691	299,852	318,489	352,583
Saudi Arabia	4,162	4,589	5,516	6,687	7,354	4,368	16,988	18,944	24,146
Singapore	5,010	6,114	6,955	6,755	6,590	6,580	17,784	19,322	26,414
Taiwan	10,826	11,064	11,056	11,323	12,351	13,493	39,198	42,469	45,794
United Kingdom	14,226	15,288	14,659	15,466	16,002	15,801	54,940	53,910	61,416
All other countries	151,804	158,126	158,661	161,256	163,419	162,133	541,688	582,775	641,462
CAFTA-DR	5,972	6,305	6,292	6,388	6,440	6,384	23,546	23,838	25,424
European Union	117,337	119,817	120,458	123,972	125,534	127,680	419,041	437,675	489,780
OPEC	18,280	18,950	20,994	20,304	20,491	13,300	78,457	72,579	80,740
South/Central America	28,854	30,583	29,586	30,620	31,057	28,800	106,975	115,173	121,847

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.
* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.
* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.
* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	5,656	5,962	5,626	5,428	5,111	5,363	16,006	19,796	22,126
Canada	6,432	7,217	6,827	6,944	7,210	6,739	23,751	25,036	28,198
China	9,911	10,400	9,915	9,393	9,091	9,344	38,230	38,554	38,799
France	532	670	689	644	626	532	3,378	1,531	2,629
Germany	-505	-142	695	56	542	398	-2,110	-2,924	1,151
Hong Kong	102	604	588	411	735	550	1,098	892	2,337
India	-824	-1,231	-925	-927	-1,303	-1,139	-5,627	-4,554	-4,386
Italy	-846	-835	-827	-786	-919	-905	-2,470	-3,014	-3,367
Japan	2,772	3,096	2,525	2,421	2,428	2,603	13,801	12,700	10,470
Korea, South	3,722	2,853	2,595	2,254	2,271	2,611	10,770	13,015	9,973
Mexico	1,880	1,879	2,283	1,979	1,864	1,861	7,311	7,064	8,004
Saudi Arabia	1,929	1,870	1,849	1,889	1,896	1,850	8,193	8,062	7,503
Singapore	3,553	2,899	3,211	2,923	3,304	3,506	10,898	13,489	12,337
Taiwan	453	422	464	435	443	527	3,881	1,836	1,765
United Kingdom	3,507	3,847	3,172	3,317	3,010	2,872	14,219	12,991	13,347
All other countries	28,488	28,494	26,999	27,240	26,039	25,076	105,489	110,603	108,771
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	13,249	14,861	13,462	13,457	13,193	12,082	55,472	51,700	54,973
OPEC	5,458	5,622	5,542	5,659	5,914	6,044	24,138	22,492	22,737
South/Central America	12,259	11,130	10,819	10,515	9,561	9,399	38,957	44,523	42,025
Exports									
Brazil	7,357	7,609	7,185	6,884	6,573	6,858	23,627	26,911	28,250
Canada	15,109	16,042	15,725	15,970	16,320	15,782	54,443	58,237	64,057
China	14,392	14,907	14,434	14,053	13,745	14,145	54,404	56,009	57,140
France	5,109	5,268	5,257	5,319	5,293	5,413	19,876	19,605	21,136
Germany	8,439	8,483	8,672	8,651	8,958	9,483	31,843	32,516	34,764
Hong Kong	2,829	3,066	3,227	3,120	3,404	3,368	9,969	10,619	12,818
India	6,262	6,252	6,230	6,399	6,319	6,259	20,551	23,647	25,200
Italy	2,402	2,446	2,500	2,513	2,537	2,586	8,884	9,360	9,995
Japan	11,480	11,505	11,299	11,088	11,306	11,377	45,012	45,987	45,197
Korea, South	6,328	5,798	5,676	5,342	5,486	5,624	21,721	23,874	22,302
Mexico	8,452	8,539	8,592	8,423	8,249	8,520	31,413	32,545	33,804
Saudi Arabia	2,234	2,227	2,280	2,274	2,307	2,254	9,375	9,266	9,088
Singapore	5,500	5,033	5,544	5,521	5,635	6,038	18,129	21,189	21,733
Taiwan	2,442	2,506	2,531	2,495	2,495	2,586	11,629	9,885	10,027
United Kingdom	17,991	18,676	18,292	18,740	18,355	18,571	66,748	70,010	74,064
All other countries	89,444	89,696	88,680	89,241	89,789	90,515	330,822	349,298	357,405
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	62,454	63,619	62,653	63,626	63,696	64,653	235,029	244,297	253,593
OPEC	8,152	8,569	8,580	8,579	8,911	8,755	35,199	32,908	34,639
South/Central America	31,271	31,253	30,862	30,582	30,671	31,320	116,601	122,464	123,368
Imports									
Brazil	1,701	1,647	1,559	1,456	1,462	1,495	7,621	7,116	6,124
Canada	8,677	8,825	8,899	9,025	9,110	9,044	30,692	33,201	35,859
China	4,482	4,507	4,519	4,660	4,654	4,802	16,174	17,454	18,341
France	4,578	4,598	4,568	4,674	4,667	4,881	16,498	18,073	18,507
Germany	8,945	8,624	7,977	8,595	8,416	9,085	33,953	35,440	33,613
Hong Kong	2,727	2,462	2,640	2,710	2,669	2,818	8,871	9,727	10,480
India	7,086	7,483	7,155	7,326	7,622	7,398	26,177	28,201	29,586
Italy	3,249	3,281	3,328	3,299	3,455	3,492	11,354	12,373	13,362
Japan	8,709	8,409	8,774	8,666	8,878	8,775	31,210	33,287	34,727
Korea, South	2,606	2,945	3,081	3,089	3,215	3,014	10,951	10,859	12,330
Mexico	6,571	6,660	6,309	6,445	6,385	6,659	24,103	25,481	25,799
Saudi Arabia	305	356	431	385	412	404	1,181	1,204	1,585
Singapore	1,947	2,134	2,332	2,597	2,331	2,532	7,232	7,701	9,395
Taiwan	1,989	2,084	2,066	2,060	2,052	2,060	7,748	8,049	8,262
United Kingdom	14,484	14,830	15,119	15,423	15,345	15,699	52,528	57,020	60,717
All other countries	60,956	61,201	61,681	62,002	63,750	65,439	225,332	238,694	248,634
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	49,205	48,759	49,191	50,168	50,502	52,571	179,557	192,597	198,621
OPEC	2,695	2,947	3,038	2,920	2,997	2,711	11,061	10,417	11,903
South/Central America	19,012	20,123	20,043	20,066	21,110	21,921	77,644	77,941	81,342

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

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MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, MAY 2019, SUPPLEMENT

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: May 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
					Totals		Calculated Duty	
	May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	**-78,942.5**	**-344,290.3**	**142,208.3**	**685,835.0**	**221,150.8**	**1,030,125.3**	**5,346.6**	**25,187.1**
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-329.4	917.4	5,505.7	29,421.2	5,835.1	28,503.8	19.0	84.0
(Domestic)								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,402.2	7,595.7	4,867.3	25,964.7	3,465.1	18,369.0	8.9	43.8
Livestock And Livestock Products	-420.3	-2,115.5	169.2	811.3	589.5	2,926.8	0.3	1.5
Forestry Products, Nspf	-57.1	-209.9	194.7	911.6	251.8	1,121.4	0.4	1.8
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,254.2	-4,352.9	274.4	1,733.6	1,528.6	6,086.6	9.4	36.9
Mining, Total	-3,606.7	-9,593.7	10,049.3	45,536.3	13,656.0	55,130.0	11.9	54.8
(Domestic)								
Oil And Gas	-4,889.1	-15,063.8	8,190.8	37,399.1	13,079.9	52,462.9	11.2	52.4
Minerals And Ores	1,282.4	5,470.1	1,858.5	8,137.2	576.2	2,667.1	0.7	2.4
Manufacturing, Total	-93,065.2	-422,247.4	97,526.4	470,950.4	190,591.6	893,197.8	5,312.8	25,025.9
(Domestic)								
Food And Kindred Products	-313.8	-1,896.6	5,605.6	26,677.4	5,919.4	28,574.0	99.1	455.1
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,780.0	-7,645.2	658.2	3,022.5	2,438.1	10,667.6	9.1	45.0
Textile And Fabrics	-3.5	140.9	752.9	3,624.7	756.5	3,483.8	50.1	212.7
Textile Mill Products	-1,955.2	-8,449.5	226.2	1,092.2	2,181.3	9,541.7	152.2	644.0
Apparel And Accessories	-6,902.3	-34,028.4	239.8	1,317.9	7,142.1	35,346.3	933.8	4,733.8
Leather And Allied Products	-3,203.1	-14,722.5	245.2	1,200.7	3,448.3	15,923.2	423.6	1,816.7
Wood Products	-1,070.0	-4,821.7	600.6	2,842.5	1,670.6	7,664.2	39.3	175.3
Paper Products	150.8	545.8	1,977.5	9,773.1	1,826.7	9,227.3	30.1	126.7
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-140.6	-489.7	371.3	1,808.6	511.9	2,298.3	6.7	18.3
Petroleum And Coal Products	-3.2	7,645.6	7,788.3	38,296.1	7,791.5	30,650.5	18.4	67.7
Chemicals	-5,693.1	-27,671.4	17,017.4	82,893.3	22,710.5	110,564.7	209.4	1,017.9
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,534.7	-11,785.9	2,744.8	12,983.1	5,279.4	24,769.0	229.7	1,022.7
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,204.5	-5,301.7	944.0	4,581.7	2,148.6	9,883.5	108.2	471.6
Primary Metal Products	-3,072.5	-16,617.6	3,641.1	19,480.3	6,713.6	36,097.9	402.5	2,478.3
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,938.7	-14,195.9	3,780.3	17,621.5	6,719.0	31,817.4	327.4	1,499.5
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,998.1	-29,666.4	10,693.7	50,557.7	16,691.8	80,224.1	448.3	2,174.5
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-23,158.7	-106,059.8	9,665.7	47,172.5	32,824.3	153,232.3	370.5	1,633.2
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-6,913.5	-30,388.6	3,937.5	19,198.5	10,850.9	49,587.1	581.3	2,454.1
Transportation Equipment (1)	-15,074.5	-69,203.2	22,141.8	105,241.7	37,216.3	174,444.9	547.2	2,567.0
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,512.6	-15,852.2	407.5	1,943.6	3,920.1	17,795.8	207.0	859.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-7,743.7	-31,783.5	4,087.0	19,620.6	11,830.8	51,404.1	118.7	552.0
Special Classification Provisions	-3,317.3	-18,551.4	7,750.7	34,742.4	11,068.1	53,293.8	3.0	22.5
(Domestic)								
Scrap & Waste	1,130.4	5,345.1	1,724.8	8,023.9	594.4	2,678.8	0.3	1.3
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	931.3	1,955.0	1,724.9	7,147.1	793.6	5,192.1	1.3	6.4
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,733.4	-35,918.6	4.2	20.6	7,737.6	35,939.2	0.8	3.8
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,354.4	10,067.1	4,296.9	19,550.8	1,942.5	9,483.7	0.6	11.1
Re-exports	21,376.1	104,897.0	21,376.1	104,897.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	79.9	(X)	79.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)						
	May	Year-to-Date		May	Year-to-Date		May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	**97,526.4**	**470,950.4**	**100.0**	**20,783.4**	**97,675.6**	**100.0**	**21,376.1**	**104,897.0**	**142,208.3**	**685,835.0**
Foreign Trade Zone	1,993.8	8,586.1	1.8	3.7	9.8	(-)	543.7	2,488.1	2,541.2	11,083.9
Alabama	1,554.1	6,488.4	1.4	213.0	891.3	0.9	95.4	503.4	1,862.5	7,883.2
Alaska	60.1	179.4	(-)	177.9	1,184.6	1.2	2.4	12.2	240.3	1,376.1
Arizona	1,221.6	5,974.5	1.3	313.6	1,474.5	1.5	535.0	2,640.2	2,070.3	10,089.2
Arkansas	325.9	1,631.8	0.3	54.3	233.1	0.2	245.7	624.1	625.9	2,489.1
California	9,995.9	47,116.2	10.0	1,821.4	8,986.2	9.2	3,502.4	16,709.9	15,319.7	72,812.3
Colorado	573.7	2,684.7	0.6	36.7	223.1	0.2	62.2	367.7	672.6	3,275.6
Connecticut	1,061.7	5,807.4	1.2	90.2	502.2	0.5	141.7	730.4	1,293.5	7,040.0
Delaware	325.6	1,559.5	0.3	28.0	66.4	0.1	63.4	282.3	416.9	1,908.2
Florida	3,659.0	17,068.4	3.6	367.7	1,745.0	1.8	845.4	4,382.7	4,872.1	23,196.1
Georgia	2,754.7	12,890.9	2.7	374.9	1,634.7	1.7	558.7	2,701.8	3,688.3	17,227.4
Hawaii	10.1	114.7	(-)	16.1	57.0	0.1	2.5	11.4	28.7	183.0
Idaho	161.5	1,011.4	0.2	39.5	218.0	0.2	78.1	412.3	279.1	1,641.7
Illinois	4,007.8	19,740.1	4.2	383.5	1,641.8	1.7	889.5	4,555.1	5,280.7	25,937.0
Indiana	3,171.9	14,933.7	3.2	45.8	346.6	0.4	264.5	1,323.3	3,482.2	16,603.6
Iowa	1,033.7	4,988.9	1.1	154.7	711.0	0.7	37.0	187.8	1,225.5	5,887.7
Kansas	772.7	3,539.9	0.8	186.2	873.9	0.9	64.3	334.9	1,023.2	4,748.6
Kentucky	2,042.2	10,602.5	2.3	35.5	123.3	0.1	630.8	2,985.8	2,708.5	13,711.6
Louisiana	3,223.7	15,642.4	3.3	1,854.9	9,657.7	9.9	46.7	226.8	5,125.3	25,526.9
Maine	149.7	689.1	0.1	57.5	297.7	0.3	17.9	64.1	225.1	1,050.9
Maryland	706.6	3,295.9	0.7	213.7	1,221.3	1.3	126.2	674.6	1,046.4	5,191.7
Massachusetts	1,891.7	8,930.3	1.9	101.4	542.9	0.6	271.3	1,468.2	2,264.3	10,941.5
Michigan	4,105.9	19,814.2	4.2	251.6	1,213.4	1.2	619.7	2,891.2	4,977.2	23,918.8
Minnesota	1,566.3	7,720.8	1.6	131.9	492.1	0.5	186.6	979.7	1,884.8	9,192.6
Mississippi	882.3	3,818.6	0.8	79.9	423.1	0.4	159.7	791.8	1,121.9	5,033.5
Missouri	954.5	5,053.9	1.1	95.4	459.1	0.5	90.8	402.6	1,140.7	5,915.7
Montana	76.8	340.0	0.1	33.4	164.7	0.2	25.8	124.7	135.9	629.4
Nebraska	501.3	2,457.8	0.5	162.7	715.3	0.7	25.0	107.7	689.0	3,280.8
Nevada	476.9	2,149.4	0.5	54.7	228.8	0.2	153.6	847.2	685.2	3,225.4
New Hampshire	353.1	1,731.8	0.4	14.0	81.3	0.1	93.9	413.6	461.0	2,226.7
New Jersey	2,059.6	9,968.9	2.1	366.9	1,752.6	1.8	740.6	3,469.8	3,167.1	15,191.3
New Mexico	133.2	787.0	0.2	19.0	120.2	0.1	219.5	817.4	371.6	1,724.6
New York	3,013.2	14,965.6	3.2	1,384.0	5,702.2	5.8	2,152.0	11,523.3	6,549.2	32,191.1
North Carolina	2,473.8	12,179.3	2.6	113.9	737.4	0.8	235.1	1,853.5	2,822.8	14,770.1
North Dakota	334.1	1,503.8	0.3	212.4	1,235.4	1.3	11.1	49.4	557.6	2,788.6
Ohio	3,816.9	17,980.9	3.8	298.6	1,429.0	1.5	620.6	2,890.1	4,736.1	22,300.0
Oklahoma	416.5	1,899.6	0.4	44.7	152.3	0.2	73.5	466.0	534.6	2,517.9
Oregon	1,589.8	7,902.3	1.7	173.2	974.2	1.0	325.1	1,402.2	2,088.1	10,278.8
Pennsylvania	2,762.4	13,542.7	2.9	597.4	2,624.8	2.7	454.9	2,143.7	3,814.7	18,311.2
Rhode Island	130.6	627.9	0.1	65.8	332.8	0.3	16.6	77.0	213.0	1,037.7
South Carolina	3,588.4	14,848.4	3.2	54.5	241.8	0.2	180.4	813.6	3,823.4	15,903.8
South Dakota	104.2	471.7	0.1	4.9	48.1	(-)	3.8	20.5	112.9	540.3
Tennessee	2,026.3	9,778.5	2.1	160.0	716.4	0.7	540.6	2,795.5	2,726.9	13,290.3
Texas	15,868.2	77,153.3	16.4	7,516.1	33,877.7	34.7	5,063.9	24,193.2	28,448.1	135,224.2
Utah	1,172.0	6,444.9	1.4	77.0	403.8	0.4	64.0	237.1	1,313.1	7,085.8
Vermont	189.5	894.4	0.2	5.9	32.7	(-)	48.8	336.9	244.3	1,264.0
Virginia	1,129.6	5,394.3	1.1	411.3	1,517.6	1.6	125.8	624.1	1,666.7	7,536.0
Washington	3,190.5	18,769.9	4.0	914.4	5,485.2	5.6	301.6	1,481.9	4,406.5	25,737.0
West Virginia	316.7	1,373.4	0.3	180.0	1,131.8	1.2	16.0	93.9	512.7	2,599.1
Wisconsin	1,583.5	7,783.4	1.7	126.5	533.9	0.5	168.2	814.9	1,878.3	9,132.3
Wyoming	107.7	500.1	0.1	5.8	32.0	(-)	1.3	8.6	114.7	540.6
Dist of Columbia	339.3	1,390.9	0.3	36.2	123.2	0.1	1.5	117.0	377.0	1,631.2
Puerto Rico	1,641.5	7,838.4	1.7	17.3	80.1	0.1	157.5	766.3	1,816.3	8,684.8
US Virgin Islands	20.3	165.6	(-)	0.1	0.5	(-)	11.9	135.5	32.3	301.7
Other	1,897.6	8,808.7	1.9	607.5	1,979.8	2.0	5.8	7.8	5,033.2	23,028.4
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,522.3	12,024.3
Unreported (2)	1,897.6	8,808.7	1.9	607.5	1,979.8	2.0	5.8	7.8	2,510.8	11,004.1
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	79.9

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.
The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.
(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)					
	May	Year-to-Date		May	Year-to-Date		May	Year-to-Date	
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	**189,586.7**	**887,178.4**	**100.0**	**29,598.3**	**133,394.4**	**100.0**	**220,835.2**	**1,028,359.9**	**100.0**
Foreign Trade Zone	17,547.1	80,522.5	9.1	4,717.2	19,779.8	14.8	22,264.3	100,302.3	9.8
Alabama	2,099.7	10,651.9	1.2	381.1	1,357.6	1.0	2,480.7	12,009.5	1.2
Alaska	218.8	758.7	0.1	22.7	60.4	(-)	241.5	819.1	0.1
Arizona	1,591.5	7,151.3	0.8	621.9	2,885.5	2.2	2,213.4	10,036.9	1.0
Arkansas	671.6	3,901.5	0.4	36.7	186.1	0.1	708.3	4,087.6	0.4
California	32,430.1	144,489.5	16.3	3,632.7	19,170.4	14.4	36,062.9	163,659.9	15.9
Colorado	854.0	4,137.6	0.5	281.1	1,168.1	0.9	1,135.1	5,305.7	0.5
Connecticut	1,353.8	6,781.0	0.8	184.7	1,023.3	0.8	1,538.5	7,804.3	0.8
Delaware	497.3	2,458.6	0.3	440.7	1,511.6	1.1	938.0	3,970.2	0.4
Florida	5,781.2	28,235.3	3.2	1,372.8	6,678.3	5.0	7,154.0	34,913.6	3.4
Georgia	8,634.9	40,987.9	4.6	375.3	1,614.8	1.2	9,010.2	42,602.7	4.1
Hawaii	218.8	833.9	0.1	173.4	737.5	0.6	392.2	1,571.4	0.2
Idaho	442.5	2,167.7	0.2	50.5	223.9	0.2	492.9	2,391.6	0.2
Illinois	10,669.5	49,925.3	5.6	3,339.1	13,565.7	10.2	14,008.7	63,491.0	6.2
Indiana	5,038.2	25,067.8	2.8	314.3	1,521.6	1.1	5,352.4	26,589.5	2.6
Iowa	839.1	3,937.6	0.4	94.6	453.8	0.3	933.7	4,391.4	0.4
Kansas	932.8	4,429.8	0.5	146.5	660.3	0.5	1,079.3	5,090.1	0.5
Kentucky	4,331.1	20,714.8	2.3	536.1	2,262.1	1.7	4,867.2	22,976.9	2.2
Louisiana	1,711.1	8,133.0	0.9	1,349.8	5,524.8	4.1	3,061.0	13,657.7	1.3
Maine	230.1	1,077.4	0.1	99.5	430.0	0.3	329.7	1,507.4	0.1
Maryland	2,926.0	14,101.2	1.6	144.1	731.3	0.5	3,070.1	14,832.5	1.4
Massachusetts	2,559.4	12,093.1	1.4	543.8	2,297.5	1.7	3,103.2	14,390.7	1.4
Michigan	11,935.6	55,214.3	6.2	963.3	3,852.8	2.9	12,898.9	59,067.0	5.7
Minnesota	1,958.3	9,521.0	1.1	714.9	3,217.0	2.4	2,673.2	12,738.0	1.2
Mississippi	1,279.2	5,820.8	0.7	269.3	1,162.2	0.9	1,548.5	6,983.0	0.7
Missouri	1,434.7	7,126.3	0.8	440.1	1,695.6	1.3	1,874.8	8,821.9	0.9
Montana	104.9	417.1	(-)	379.7	1,414.4	1.1	484.6	1,831.5	0.2
Nebraska	328.4	1,793.1	0.2	17.0	113.6	0.1	345.4	1,906.7	0.2
Nevada	1,068.8	4,490.2	0.5	50.2	227.4	0.2	1,119.0	4,717.5	0.5
New Hampshire	1,055.6	4,931.0	0.6	39.5	178.7	0.1	1,095.1	5,109.7	0.5
New Jersey	10,035.3	47,244.8	5.3	1,125.1	6,463.8	4.8	11,160.4	53,708.6	5.2
New Mexico	372.2	1,679.2	0.2	57.8	192.5	0.1	430.0	1,871.7	0.2
New York	9,631.9	44,736.3	5.0	1,970.4	10,161.7	7.6	11,602.3	54,898.0	5.3
North Carolina	4,524.6	21,946.4	2.5	152.4	802.2	0.6	4,676.9	22,748.6	2.2
North Dakota	244.3	1,019.4	0.1	136.4	526.7	0.4	380.6	1,546.1	0.2
Ohio	5,558.0	26,273.0	3.0	427.8	1,898.7	1.4	5,985.8	28,171.7	2.7
Oklahoma	687.1	3,040.9	0.3	452.0	1,676.0	1.3	1,139.1	4,716.9	0.5
Oregon	1,423.8	7,216.3	0.8	181.4	854.7	0.6	1,605.2	8,071.0	0.8
Pennsylvania	7,110.3	32,858.0	3.7	1,249.7	5,317.8	4.0	8,360.1	38,175.9	3.7
Rhode Island	993.7	4,601.9	0.5	33.8	120.7	0.1	1,027.5	4,722.7	0.5
South Carolina	3,531.1	16,587.8	1.9	171.3	831.7	0.6	3,702.5	17,419.5	1.7
South Dakota	94.2	426.6	(-)	17.2	53.9	(-)	111.4	480.4	(-)
Tennessee	7,586.0	33,707.0	3.8	217.3	1,019.6	0.8	7,803.3	34,726.6	3.4
Texas	22,455.4	108,439.5	12.2	4,175.9	17,950.8	13.5	26,631.3	126,390.3	12.3
Utah	1,139.2	5,363.1	0.6	111.0	582.3	0.4	1,250.2	5,945.4	0.6
Vermont	220.7	1,545.3	0.2	69.9	400.0	0.3	290.6	1,945.3	0.2
Virginia	2,413.1	11,006.6	1.2	245.1	947.6	0.7	2,658.2	11,954.3	1.2
Washington	3,296.2	14,841.8	1.7	1,263.1	5,781.6	4.3	4,559.3	20,623.4	2.0
West Virginia	259.2	1,368.0	0.2	14.9	79.7	0.1	274.0	1,447.7	0.1
Wisconsin	2,194.5	10,946.7	1.2	112.4	545.4	0.4	2,306.8	11,492.0	1.1
Wyoming	67.8	295.3	(-)	266.8	420.7	0.3	334.6	715.9	0.1
Dist of Columbia	34.7	158.6	(-)	9.1	223.5	0.2	43.8	382.1	(-)
Puerto Rico	2,384.7	9,909.7	1.1	120.6	541.7	0.4	2,505.3	10,451.4	1.0
US Virgin Islands	128.2	509.4	0.1	(-)	51.8	(-)	128.2	561.2	0.1
Other	3.3	107.9	(-)	1.4	23.1	(-)	1,654.9	7,870.7	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,650.2	7,739.7	0.8
Unreported	3.3	107.9	(-)	1.4	23.1	(-)	4.7	131.0	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47.3	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.(R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
	Seasonally Adjusted				
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- May	-352,937.9	-381,959.5	691,987.2	1,044,925.1	1,073,946.7
January	-73,903.6	-79,599.3	132,872.3	206,775.8	212,471.6
February	-75,014.4	-80,816.7	135,644.1	210,658.5	216,460.7
March	-69,084.2	-74,871.9	140,068.6	209,152.8	214,940.5
April	-69,304.5	-75,113.5	139,649.0	208,953.6	214,762.5
May	-65,631.2	-71,558.1	143,753.3	209,384.5	215,311.4
June	-68,462.1	-74,222.0	141,502.4	209,964.5	215,724.4
July	-73,056.8	-78,942.3	139,238.1	212,294.9	218,180.4
August	-75,270.7	-81,111.2	138,176.1	213,446.8	219,287.3
September	-76,235.3	-82,322.9	140,073.2	216,308.5	222,396.1
October	-76,148.0	-82,427.8	140,562.3	216,710.3	222,990.2
November	-72,913.1	-79,077.3	138,452.0	211,365.1	217,529.3
December	-79,789.8	-86,324.1	136,000.7	215,790.5	222,324.8
2019					
Jan.- May	-359,579.8	-389,300.4	693,255.9	1,052,835.7	1,082,556.3
January	-71,918.3	-78,149.0	137,553.2	209,471.5	215,702.2
February	-69,877.0	-75,834.6	139,028.9	208,905.9	214,863.5
March	-71,804.4	-77,691.3	140,563.9	212,368.3	218,255.2
April (R)	-70,931.5	-76,678.5	136,077.1	207,008.6	212,755.6
May	-75,048.6	-80,947.0	140,032.8	215,081.4	220,979.8
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
	Not Seasonally Adjusted				
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- May	-334,009.6	-362,593.1	686,516.0	1,020,525.6	1,049,109.2
January	-78,323.7	-84,073.1	125,011.6	203,335.4	209,084.7
February	-58,989.0	-64,227.8	128,190.4	187,179.4	192,418.2
March	-58,312.2	-64,023.8	149,851.9	208,164.1	213,875.8
April	-67,368.4	-73,116.7	138,038.2	205,406.6	211,154.9
May	-71,016.2	-77,151.6	145,423.8	216,440.0	222,575.5
June	-66,476.2	-72,272.1	145,370.0	211,846.2	217,642.1
July	-83,269.7	-89,328.6	133,711.8	216,981.5	223,040.4
August	-82,220.6	-88,303.9	140,146.1	222,366.7	228,450.1
September	-72,488.9	-78,422.3	139,182.1	211,671.1	217,604.5
October	-89,097.3	-95,843.6	147,124.6	236,222.0	242,968.2
November	-74,331.8	-80,479.1	139,784.1	214,115.9	220,263.2
December	-72,919.6	-79,144.4	134,157.1	207,076.8	213,301.5
2019					
Jan.- May	-342,524.9	-371,733.2	685,835.0	1,028,359.9	1,057,568.2
January	-74,992.1	-81,222.9	129,607.9	204,600.0	210,830.9
February	-55,266.1	-60,655.0	130,634.2	185,900.3	191,289.2
March	-59,725.6	-65,418.0	148,267.1	207,992.6	213,685.1
April (R)	-73,914.2	-79,724.4	135,117.6	209,031.7	214,841.9
May	-78,626.9	-84,712.9	142,208.3	220,835.2	226,921.1
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	**-78,626.9**	**-342,524.9**	**(X)**	**142,208.3**	**685,835.0**	**(X)**	**220,835.2**	**1,028,359.9**	**(X)**	**226,921.1**	**1,057,568.2**	**(X)**
Afghanistan	24.8	315.0	199	33.9	336.0	85	9.1	20.9	140	10.0	22.0	141
Albania	2.2	2.7	126	9.1	29.2	164	7.0	26.6	133	7.2	27.8	133
Algeria	-310.4	-1,070.0	32	141.1	369.0	83	451.5	1,439.0	60	469.0	1,504.9	60
Andorra	0.4	-8.5	84	0.5	1.4	205	(-)	9.9	155	(-)	10.0	155
Angola	-54.3	-105.3	63	43.1	192.5	107	97.4	297.8	84	100.4	306.4	84
Anguilla	5.6	29.6	155	5.8	30.3	163	0.2	0.7	210	0.2	0.8	211
Antigua and Barbuda	44.8	212.1	189	47.0	215.9	100	2.2	3.8	173	2.3	3.9	173
Argentina	301.1	1,310.7	220	708.5	3,477.8	33	407.4	2,167.1	45	424.6	2,254.6	45
Armenia	-4.6	5.8	132	5.1	27.4	165	9.7	21.5	139	10.0	22.4	138
Aruba	32.0	189.4	185	34.2	197.9	105	2.2	8.5	160	2.2	8.6	160
Australia*	978.0	5,424.2	228	2,006.4	9,928.3	16	1,028.4	4,504.1	31	1,051.6	4,609.2	31
Austria	-827.9	-2,764.8	21	376.8	2,562.4	39	1,204.7	5,327.3	27	1,235.0	5,464.6	27
Azerbaijan	14.1	55.7	168	14.8	66.1	138	0.7	10.4	154	0.8	10.6	154
Bahamas	349.5	1,245.3	219	383.4	1,407.0	51	33.9	161.7	98	34.8	169.1	99
Bahrain*	-20.5	131.6	178	83.7	593.7	71	104.2	462.1	76	108.8	482.8	75
Bangladesh	-469.1	-2,312.3	24	124.5	584.9	72	593.7	2,897.2	39	614.2	2,995.3	39
Barbados	52.1	227.9	193	55.8	247.6	93	3.7	19.7	145	3.8	20.4	144
Belarus	-15.9	-121.8	59	7.6	60.2	142	23.6	182.0	95	24.9	191.2	95
Belgium	1,070.3	6,611.1	229	3,174.0	15,380.3	11	2,103.7	8,769.3	21	2,169.4	9,025.4	21
Belize	55.5	155.2	182	58.8	175.3	111	3.3	20.0	143	3.5	21.0	143
Benin	25.8	131.7	179	26.7	136.5	119	1.0	4.8	168	1.0	4.9	169
Bermuda	41.7	227.9	194	42.4	237.5	94	0.7	9.6	156	0.7	9.8	156
Bhutan	0.1	0.7	120	0.2	0.9	211	0.1	0.2	216	0.1	0.2	216
Bolivia	1.4	8.3	139	39.6	210.3	102	38.2	202.1	94	38.8	205.1	94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.2	-4.3	90	19.0	37.5	154	6.8	41.9	124	7.2	43.7	124
Botswana	-30.0	-33.8	73	4.5	74.2	132	34.5	108.0	105	35.7	110.5	105
Brazil	534.4	4,000.6	227	3,601.3	16,895.7	9	3,066.9	12,895.1	17	3,176.2	13,402.3	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.5	5.6	130	0.7	6.1	193	0.2	0.5	212	0.2	0.5	212
British Virgin Islands	33.3	296.0	198	33.6	297.8	89	0.3	1.8	190	0.4	1.9	190
Brunei	17.4	205.4	187	18.8	226.3	97	1.4	20.9	141	1.5	22.1	140
Bulgaria	-24.5	-166.5	55	52.0	236.1	95	76.5	402.6	81	79.4	418.7	82
Burkina Faso	3.5	24.6	153	3.8	26.4	166	0.3	1.8	189	0.3	1.8	191
Burma	-41.4	-153.8	56	21.7	127.1	120	63.0	280.9	85	65.3	291.1	85
Burundi	0.3	-3.7	92	1.0	1.3	207	0.7	5.0	167	0.7	5.1	168
Cabo Verde	0.1	0.3	114	0.3	2.1	201	0.2	1.8	188	0.2	1.9	189
Cambodia	-342.5	-1,664.8	26	50.2	217.3	99	392.7	1,882.1	50	407.3	1,952.2	50
Cameroon	4.4	-13.8	79	9.9	61.2	140	5.5	74.9	109	6.0	79.6	107
Canada**	-3,324.8	-6,905.9	15	25,963.0	123,482.1	1	29,287.8	130,388.0	3	29,933.9	133,540.3	3
Cayman Islands	51.0	442.8	208	60.0	467.5	76	9.0	24.7	135	9.1	24.9	135
Central African Republic	24.9	30.0	156	25.9	32.2	161	1.1	2.1	186	1.1	2.2	186
Chad	16.6	-23.2	77	17.2	35.7	158	0.5	58.9	117	0.6	59.6	118
Chile*	611.8	1,370.6	221	1,442.4	6,201.3	21	830.6	4,830.7	30	885.0	5,203.6	30
China	-30,194.6	-137,076.7	1	9,074.5	42,965.3	3	39,269.1	180,041.9	1	41,021.1	188,243.9	1
Christmas Island	(-)	0.4	115	(-)	0.5	217	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-1.7	96	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	1.7	193	(-)	1.7	193
Colombia*	-16.3	-136.2	57	1,336.4	6,286.0	20	1,352.6	6,422.2	26	1,403.3	6,684.7	26
Comoros	-0.5	-0.7	101	0.1	1.0	209	0.6	1.7	192	0.6	1.8	192
Congo (Brazzaville)	-181.2	-363.0	47	12.1	40.4	152	193.2	403.4	80	200.2	418.8	81
Congo (Kinshasa)	13.5	60.1	169	15.5	68.3	135	2.0	8.2	162	2.1	8.3	162
Cook Islands	0.2	2.0	123	0.3	2.2	200	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	215
Costa Rica**	49.9	505.6	210	518.2	2,581.1	38	468.3	2,075.5	46	493.9	2,188.0	46
Cote d'Ivoire	-84.9	-438.5	44	18.5	110.7	122	103.4	549.3	72	107.1	567.8	73
Croatia	32.4	244.0	196	80.4	491.9	75	48.0	247.9	89	49.7	254.6	89
Cuba	30.8	155.9	183	31.1	156.8	117	0.3	0.9	204	0.3	1.0	204
Curacao	11.9	82.1	172	18.1	119.2	121	6.2	37.1	126	6.3	37.8	127
Cyprus	3.2	74.8	170	8.0	96.6	126	4.7	21.8	137	4.9	22.6	137
Czech Republic	-242.2	-977.6	34	206.7	1,243.5	54	448.9	2,221.1	44	463.0	2,290.2	44
Denmark	-583.6	-2,765.0	20	256.8	1,184.7	55	840.4	3,949.7	33	855.9	4,013.1	33
Djibouti	5.5	41.7	163	7.6	50.6	145	2.1	8.9	159	2.1	9.0	159
Dominica	59.7	156.5	184	59.8	156.9	116	0.1	0.5	213	0.1	0.5	213
Dominican Republic**	248.0	1,664.2	222	758.0	3,919.8	30	510.0	2,255.6	43	524.4	2,323.7	43
Ecuador	-76.1	-224.4	52	486.4	2,362.1	42	562.5	2,586.5	41	593.4	2,752.3	40
Egypt	38.4	1,220.4	218	346.9	2,421.3	41	308.5	1,200.9	62	323.7	1,255.9	61
El Salvador**	110.3	446.9	209	315.6	1,410.6	50	205.2	963.7	65	210.9	991.3	65
Equatorial Guinea	-30.2	-59.9	69	33.8	101.7	125	64.0	161.6	99	67.0	172.7	98
Eritrea	0.1	6.3	133	0.1	6.3	192	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
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Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-64.7	-282.9	49	31.7	180.8	110	96.4	463.7	75	99.9	478.5	76
Eswatini	1.7	6.7	135	1.9	7.8	187	0.2	1.2	200	0.2	1.2	200
Ethiopia	-37.1	-21.1	78	23.6	196.0	106	60.7	217.1	91	62.0	222.9	92
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-1.3	-13.0	80	(-)	0.1	227	1.3	13.1	152	1.4	13.4	152
Faroe Islands	-13.6	-59.6	70	0.1	0.8	213	13.6	60.4	114	16.9	75.7	110
Fiji	-9.4	-25.0	75	3.0	64.4	139	12.5	89.4	106	14.6	109.4	106
Finland	-594.6	-2,260.5	25	157.7	710.2	66	752.4	2,970.6	37	785.8	3,073.0	38
France	-1,942.8	-8,629.3	13	3,221.9	16,314.4	10	5,164.8	24,943.7	10	5,247.4	25,351.0	10
French Guiana	132.9	386.2	205	133.0	386.3	81	0.1	0.1	223	0.1	0.1	223
French Polynesia	10.9	197.7	186	13.7	211.9	101	2.8	14.2	149	3.3	16.1	148
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	1.3	121	0.1	1.3	208	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Gabon	-8.5	-6.0	87	5.5	47.6	148	14.0	53.6	121	14.8	56.5	120
Gambia	3.5	21.4	151	3.6	21.6	167	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	0.2	218
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	106	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Georgia	65.6	206.2	188	92.2	281.9	91	26.7	75.7	108	27.6	78.6	108
Germany	-5,854.6	-27,090.7	4	5,128.0	25,596.2	6	10,982.6	52,686.9	5	11,193.2	53,701.5	5
Ghana	41.5	-78.5	66	80.2	320.2	87	38.7	398.8	82	40.5	419.5	80
Gibraltar	292.3	611.6	212	293.0	621.2	69	0.7	9.6	157	0.7	9.6	157
Greece	-20.6	-68.6	67	101.6	520.8	74	122.3	589.5	70	132.2	637.0	70
Greenland	-1.7	-1.0	99	0.2	8.5	185	1.9	9.5	158	1.9	9.6	158
Grenada	8.9	41.3	162	11.1	48.4	147	2.2	7.1	164	2.5	8.0	163
Guadeloupe	14.1	94.6	174	14.5	96.1	127	0.4	1.5	196	0.4	1.7	195
Guatemala*	242.3	1,077.4	217	584.7	2,803.7	36	342.4	1,726.4	53	367.7	1,870.1	51
Guinea	8.5	44.1	165	9.3	46.4	149	0.8	2.3	181	1.0	2.9	177
Guinea-Bissau	-0.2	-0.9	100	(-)	0.2	222	0.2	1.1	201	0.2	1.1	201
Guyana	50.7	268.5	197	63.6	325.0	86	12.9	56.4	119	14.1	59.8	117
Haiti	22.1	145.3	181	123.2	584.6	73	101.1	439.3	78	104.2	450.2	79
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	0.1	111	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Honduras**	0.7	367.3	203	442.2	2,353.7	43	441.5	1,986.4	47	463.7	2,101.8	47
Hong Kong	2,139.0	11,124.5	232	2,520.2	13,061.2	13	381.2	1,936.7	48	390.4	1,978.2	48
Hungary	-170.7	-1,115.3	29	189.0	816.9	61	359.6	1,932.2	49	368.2	1,976.6	49
Iceland	10.0	99.4	175	54.2	311.9	88	44.1	212.5	93	47.4	227.7	90
India	-2,531.0	-10,225.8	8	3,094.2	15,107.5	12	5,625.2	25,333.3	9	5,833.7	26,303.0	9
Indonesia	-1,101.6	-5,051.4	17	707.2	3,355.2	34	1,808.8	8,406.5	23	1,901.9	8,829.5	23
Iran	9.4	35.7	160	9.8	36.6	156	0.4	0.9	206	0.4	0.9	208
Iraq	-645.2	-2,584.1	22	92.7	445.1	77	737.9	3,029.2	36	758.8	3,115.5	36
Ireland	-5,054.2	-21,171.1	6	684.1	3,660.3	31	5,738.3	24,831.4	11	5,757.7	24,925.7	11
Israel*	-991.0	-3,480.7	18	1,201.6	5,539.3	25	2,192.5	9,020.0	20	2,224.5	9,189.5	20
Italy	-2,762.3	-13,637.0	7	2,219.7	9,860.2	17	4,982.0	23,497.1	12	5,117.8	24,144.1	12
Jamaica	166.9	941.2	216	219.5	1,110.8	56	52.6	169.6	97	54.0	175.4	97
Japan	-5,348.3	-30,331.2	3	6,650.1	30,634.3	4	11,998.4	60,965.5	4	12,284.7	62,418.1	4
Jordan*	-17.7	-175.7	54	127.1	610.9	70	144.7	786.6	67	148.2	805.4	67
Kazakhstan	-55.8	-260.3	51	47.8	248.4	92	103.6	508.7	74	109.0	531.8	74
Kenya	-17.1	-79.9	65	52.1	186.8	109	69.2	266.8	88	70.7	273.3	88
Kiribati	-0.2	-0.3	103	(-)	1.0	210	0.2	1.3	198	0.3	1.6	198
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,585.1	-9,781.6	11	4,808.3	23,189.7	7	6,393.4	32,971.3	6	6,604.9	34,023.2	6
Kosovo	0.3	3.0	127	0.6	3.8	196	0.3	0.9	207	0.3	0.9	206
Kuwait	165.0	326.2	201	281.2	1,272.2	53	116.1	946.0	66	118.5	964.3	66
Kyrgyzstan	2.4	6.8	136	2.9	8.6	184	0.5	1.8	191	0.6	1.9	188
Laos	-16.1	-62.8	68	1.0	7.2	189	17.1	70.0	110	18.1	72.6	111
Latvia	-19.0	-107.9	62	52.4	159.3	114	71.5	267.2	87	73.2	274.8	87
Lebanon	61.3	353.4	202	79.5	429.4	78	18.2	76.0	107	18.6	77.6	109
Lesotho	-21.5	-126.3	58	(-)	0.2	221	21.5	126.5	102	22.0	129.1	102
Liberia	4.0	32.6	158	8.7	60.3	141	4.7	27.7	131	5.0	29.8	131
Libya	-182.9	-576.0	41	33.9	164.0	113	216.9	740.0	68	226.9	773.9	68
Liechtenstein	-24.4	-118.4	61	1.1	6.6	190	25.5	125.1	103	25.8	126.7	104
Lithuania	-18.9	-46.4	72	89.3	391.0	80	108.3	437.4	79	113.0	458.2	77
Luxembourg	250.1	535.7	211	298.2	809.6	62	48.1	274.0	86	50.0	284.5	86
Macau	80.8	319.6	200	87.9	367.8	84	7.2	48.2	123	7.3	48.8	123
Madagascar	-88.5	-435.7	45	3.7	14.7	175	92.2	450.4	77	93.4	456.2	78
Malawi	1.0	-24.7	76	7.6	11.7	178	6.6	36.3	127	6.9	37.7	128

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
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Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,291.1	-10,218.0	9	1,056.1	5,140.8	26	3,347.1	15,358.8	15	3,422.9	15,721.4	15
Maldives	0.1	-1.1	97	2.8	12.9	176	2.6	14.0	150	3.2	19.3	147
Mali	4.4	18.3	150	5.3	20.8	168	0.9	2.5	178	0.9	2.6	179
Malta	12.2	37.7	161	23.9	105.9	124	11.7	68.2	111	11.9	69.7	112
Marshall Islands	8.9	43.8	164	10.4	49.9	146	1.5	6.1	165	1.6	7.0	165
Martinique	11.4	78.7	171	11.4	80.8	130	0.1	2.1	187	0.1	2.1	187
Mauritania	5.5	33.0	159	7.2	35.6	159	1.8	2.6	177	1.8	2.7	178
Mauritius	-24.3	-103.2	64	3.0	35.3	160	27.2	138.5	100	28.2	143.9	100
Mayotte	(-)	0.7	119	0.1	0.9	212	0.1	0.2	220	0.1	0.2	220
Mexico**	-9,644.3	-40,486.5	2	22,450.3	108,618.9	2	32,094.7	149,105.4	2	32,379.5	150,485.3	2
Micronesia	2.7	16.4	148	2.7	16.7	172	(-)	0.3	214	(-)	0.3	214
Moldova	-5.1	-11.5	82	0.7	10.8	179	5.8	22.4	136	6.1	23.8	136
Monaco	2.4	16.0	147	7.2	30.9	162	4.8	14.9	148	5.0	15.5	150
Mongolia	13.4	103.9	176	13.9	107.9	123	0.5	4.0	172	0.5	4.1	172
Montenegro	1.1	2.3	124	1.3	3.6	198	0.2	1.4	197	0.2	1.4	199
Montserrat	1.8	5.8	131	1.9	6.6	191	0.1	0.8	208	0.1	0.9	205
Morocco*	353.5	767.4	213	431.7	1,496.3	48	78.2	728.9	69	83.7	757.5	69
Mozambique	11.8	30.8	157	27.8	90.7	129	16.0	59.9	115	16.4	60.9	116
Namibia	4.2	-9.9	83	12.0	52.6	144	7.8	62.5	112	7.8	62.7	115
Nauru	-0.2	-2.5	94	(-)	0.7	215	0.2	3.2	176	0.2	3.2	176
Nepal	2.4	9.6	140	9.3	44.3	151	6.9	34.7	129	7.4	37.4	129
Netherlands	1,313.4	10,371.4	231	4,011.4	21,656.9	8	2,698.0	11,285.5	18	2,770.4	11,662.6	18
New Caledonia	0.9	15.7	146	4.9	36.4	157	4.0	20.7	142	4.1	21.0	142
New Zealand	-95.4	-295.3	48	338.8	1,478.7	49	434.2	1,774.0	52	452.7	1,847.9	53
Nicaragua**	-201.6	-788.7	37	139.8	732.5	64	341.5	1,521.3	59	352.0	1,564.7	59
Niger	-4.2	-6.0	86	3.4	18.7	170	7.6	24.7	134	7.6	25.2	134
Nigeria	-304.8	-276.2	50	305.9	1,281.8	52	610.7	1,558.0	58	624.3	1,600.1	58
Niue	(-)	-0.2	104	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	0.2	217	(-)	0.2	217
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
North Macedonia	-20.3	-118.6	60	4.3	17.5	171	24.6	136.2	101	25.5	139.8	101
Norway	-302.6	-1,271.3	28	344.9	1,661.8	47	647.5	2,933.1	38	677.2	3,074.4	37
Oman*	-14.9	219.9	191	111.6	760.1	63	126.5	540.3	73	134.3	574.6	72
Pakistan	-199.4	-549.7	43	152.5	1,102.0	57	351.8	1,651.6	55	369.7	1,730.2	55
Palau	1.5	6.4	134	1.5	7.5	188	(-)	1.1	203	(-)	1.1	202
Panama*	537.1	3,076.8	226	591.3	3,251.2	35	54.2	174.4	96	56.0	180.7	96
Papua New Guinea	-1.7	9.8	141	4.9	37.0	155	6.7	27.3	132	6.8	28.2	132
Paraguay	120.7	898.9	215	131.3	958.4	60	10.5	59.5	116	11.1	63.3	114
Peru*	484.8	1,672.0	223	845.1	4,038.6	28	360.4	2,366.6	42	382.9	2,516.1	42
Philippines	-426.1	-1,536.7	27	699.9	3,607.9	32	1,126.1	5,144.6	28	1,159.5	5,303.1	29
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Poland	-352.8	-1,074.6	31	363.9	2,464.3	40	716.7	3,538.9	34	741.8	3,658.5	34
Portugal	-236.7	-916.8	35	127.3	712.0	65	364.0	1,628.7	56	377.0	1,691.8	57
Qatar	341.4	875.3	214	432.0	1,842.5	45	90.6	967.2	64	94.1	1,000.7	64
Reunion	-1.3	-3.0	93	1.2	4.9	195	2.5	7.8	163	2.5	8.0	164
Romania	-125.2	-617.1	39	84.5	395.2	79	209.8	1,012.3	63	216.7	1,047.9	63
Russia	-1,547.4	-5,769.7	16	427.9	2,712.7	37	1,975.3	8,482.4	22	2,048.5	8,848.3	22
Rwanda	1.9	-4.6	89	3.4	8.2	186	1.5	12.8	153	1.7	13.2	153
Samoa	2.1	7.3	137	2.9	10.6	180	0.8	3.4	175	0.8	3.7	175
San Marino	-1.0	-5.2	88	0.1	0.3	218	1.1	5.5	166	1.2	6.0	166
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	0.5	116	0.1	1.3	206	0.1	0.8	209	0.1	0.8	209
Saudi Arabia	-74.4	-634.9	38	1,029.6	5,892.0	23	1,104.0	6,526.9	25	1,137.1	6,742.5	25
Senegal	-5.4	12.0	142	13.5	72.8	133	18.9	60.8	113	19.6	63.4	113
Serbia	-10.4	-55.6	71	17.8	66.5	137	28.2	122.0	104	29.5	127.6	103
Seychelles	0.5	5.5	129	1.7	9.9	181	1.2	4.4	170	1.5	5.4	167
Sierra Leone	5.3	25.6	154	6.7	39.3	153	1.3	13.7	151	1.4	13.9	151
Singapore*	537.9	2,152.8	224	2,812.4	13,006.3	14	2,274.5	10,853.5	19	2,303.2	10,970.6	19
Sint Maarten	36.2	242.1	195	45.8	297.7	90	9.6	55.5	120	9.6	55.7	121
Slovakia	-479.6	-2,477.3	23	22.1	190.0	108	501.6	2,667.3	40	506.6	2,692.6	41
Slovenia	38.1	-192.6	53	115.4	201.8	104	77.3	394.4	83	79.8	407.6	83
Solomon Islands	1.7	8.2	138	2.7	9.8	182	1.0	1.5	195	1.0	1.6	196
Somalia	4.2	14.3	144	4.3	15.0	174	0.1	0.7	211	0.1	0.8	210
South Africa	-185.8	-874.6	36	483.9	2,236.5	44	669.7	3,111.2	35	681.9	3,190.1	35
South Sudan	2.9	-31.4	74	2.9	9.4	183	(-)	40.8	125	(-)	43.3	125
Spain	183.6	-550.3	42	1,587.5	6,136.7	22	1,403.9	6,687.0	24	1,460.8	6,950.8	24
Sri Lanka	-187.9	-1,036.3	33	29.1	165.4	112	217.0	1,201.7	61	226.0	1,254.2	62

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-3.2	-7.9	85	(-)	0.5	216	3.2	8.4	161	3.2	8.5	161
St Kitts and Nevis	10.0	50.3	166	14.3	71.9	134	4.3	21.6	138	4.4	22.3	139
St Lucia	78.3	376.1	204	79.4	380.5	82	1.1	4.3	171	1.2	4.5	171
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	110	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
St Vincent and the Grenadines	29.1	52.8	167	29.6	55.2	143	0.5	2.4	180	0.5	2.5	181
Sudan	0.5	16.9	149	0.9	20.6	169	0.5	3.7	174	0.5	3.9	174
Suriname	24.3	121.8	177	32.7	157.9	115	8.4	36.2	128	8.8	38.3	126
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.1	0.7	118	0.1	0.7	214	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Sweden	-719.8	-3,362.4	19	336.6	1,761.8	46	1,056.4	5,124.2	29	1,115.0	5,417.0	28
Switzerland	-1,937.7	-10,201.6	10	1,950.6	7,750.2	19	3,888.2	17,951.8	14	3,936.0	18,163.6	14
Syria	-0.3	1.4	122	0.3	3.8	197	0.6	2.4	179	0.6	2.5	180
Taiwan	-1,744.0	-8,969.6	12	2,956.4	12,784.6	15	4,700.3	21,754.1	13	4,847.9	22,448.9	13
Tajikistan	0.5	4.3	128	0.7	5.9	194	0.2	1.6	194	0.2	1.7	194
Tanzania	2.0	21.8	152	18.1	78.6	131	16.2	56.8	118	16.5	58.4	119
Thailand	-1,789.5	-7,821.4	14	1,024.4	5,552.2	24	2,813.9	13,373.5	16	2,921.7	13,921.3	16
Timor-Leste	0.2	0.6	117	0.4	1.5	204	0.2	0.9	205	0.2	0.9	207
Togo	92.2	221.6	192	92.9	226.1	98	0.7	4.5	169	0.7	4.8	170
Tokelau	(-)	-1.0	98	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	1.1	202	(-)	1.1	203
Tonga	0.9	2.4	125	1.2	3.6	199	0.3	1.2	199	0.4	1.6	197
Trinidad and Tobago	-44.0	-585.5	40	226.4	1,029.0	58	270.5	1,614.5	57	288.8	1,714.2	56
Tunisia	-12.4	-12.1	81	30.8	202.6	103	43.2	214.7	92	44.8	222.1	93
Turkey	-57.0	-375.5	46	859.1	3,961.8	29	916.1	4,337.4	32	973.8	4,609.2	32
Turkmenistan	2.6	-2.5	95	2.8	12.7	177	0.3	15.1	147	0.3	15.8	149
Turks and Caicos Islands	27.6	136.3	180	27.8	138.5	118	0.2	2.2	184	0.2	2.2	185
Tuvalu	(-)	0.1	112	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	224
Uganda	-0.3	14.2	143	6.5	45.4	150	6.8	31.2	130	7.0	32.4	130
Ukraine	52.3	440.0	207	172.4	1,028.7	59	120.1	588.7	71	125.4	617.0	71
United Arab Emirates	1,507.7	6,616.7	230	1,931.7	8,341.5	18	424.0	1,724.8	54	445.7	1,820.4	54
United Kingdom	25.1	2,559.8	225	5,350.9	28,741.5	5	5,325.8	26,181.7	7	5,419.2	26,622.1	8
Uruguay	109.2	415.5	206	162.3	633.2	68	53.1	217.7	90	54.9	226.0	91
Uzbekistan	23.2	214.3	190	23.8	234.0	96	0.6	19.8	144	0.7	20.1	145
Vanuatu	-0.3	-0.7	102	0.2	1.6	203	0.5	2.3	183	0.6	2.4	183
Vatican City	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	0.2	220	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	219
Venezuela	30.1	-1,095.0	30	77.9	683.1	67	47.8	1,778.0	51	51.5	1,851.4	52
Vietnam	-4,260.4	-21,593.1	5	887.1	4,249.8	27	5,147.5	25,842.9	8	5,367.7	26,851.7	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.2	113	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
West Bank Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	105	0.2	2.0	202	0.2	2.1	185	0.3	2.4	182
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Yemen	13.6	90.3	173	14.2	92.6	128	0.6	2.3	182	0.6	2.3	184
Zambia	-18.0	14.5	145	5.8	67.9	136	23.8	53.4	122	23.8	54.3	122
Zimbabwe	0.5	-4.2	91	1.9	15.2	173	1.4	19.4	146	1.5	20.0	146
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	32.6	(X)	(-)	79.9	(X)	(-)	47.3	(X)	(-)	46.7	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-923.6	-1,970.4	(X)	2,410.2	10,903.3	(X)	3,333.8	12,873.7	(X)	3,439.4	13,315.0	(X)
APEC	-58,585.5	-263,877.8	(X)	86,694.2	414,271.1	(X)	145,279.7	678,148.9	(X)	149,368.5	697,810.9	(X)
ASEAN	-9,713.4	-45,743.7	(X)	7,278.7	35,490.0	(X)	16,992.1	81,233.8	(X)	17,569.1	83,935.6	(X)
Asia - South	-3,360.2	-13,799.4	(X)	3,443.5	17,340.1	(X)	6,803.7	31,139.4	(X)	7,061.0	32,342.2	(X)
Asia Near East	334.3	1,774.8	(X)	5,394.8	25,861.7	(X)	5,060.5	24,086.9	(X)	5,190.4	24,781.5	(X)
CAFTA-DR	449.6	3,272.6	(X)	2,758.5	13,801.4	(X)	2,308.9	10,528.8	(X)	2,412.5	11,039.5	(X)
Central American Common Market	201.6	1,608.4	(X)	2,000.5	9,881.6	(X)	1,798.9	8,273.2	(X)	1,888.2	8,715.9	(X)
Euro Area	-15,005.0	-62,565.7	(X)	21,431.2	105,245.5	(X)	36,436.2	167,811.2	(X)	37,186.2	171,315.9	(X)
Europe	-20,680.3	-86,556.0	(X)	32,713.8	161,785.1	(X)	53,394.1	248,341.1	(X)	54,603.2	254,037.6	(X)
European Union	-17,166.2	-69,840.3	(X)	28,352.1	142,581.4	(X)	45,518.3	212,421.6	(X)	46,495.2	217,014.4	(X)
LAFTA	-7,543.2	-32,265.6	(X)	31,281.5	150,365.3	(X)	38,824.7	182,630.9	(X)	39,401.2	185,644.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-13,692.0	-49,091.2	(X)	53,905.6	262,610.0	(X)	67,597.6	311,701.2	(X)	69,167.5	319,238.9	(X)
North America	-12,969.1	-47,392.4	(X)	48,413.4	232,101.0	(X)	61,382.5	279,493.4	(X)	62,313.4	284,025.6	(X)
OECD	-38,712.8	-165,494.3	(X)	96,031.1	463,463.9	(X)	134,743.8	628,958.1	(X)	137,397.5	641,859.9	(X)
OPEC	-155.8	-16.3	(X)	4,484.6	21,229.4	(X)	4,640.5	21,245.7	(X)	4,808.0	22,080.4	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-39,034.9	-184,024.2	(X)	33,741.8	159,783.3	(X)	72,776.7	343,807.5	(X)	75,456.5	356,493.1	(X)
South/Central America	4,424.6	20,333.5	(X)	14,045.1	67,277.9	(X)	9,620.5	46,944.5	(X)	10,044.2	49,230.9	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-6,503.6	-25,615.0	(X)	34,785.6	168,159.3	(X)	41,289.2	193,774.3	(X)	41,974.3	197,316.1	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.
** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	**-71,016.2**	**-334,009.6**	**(X)**	**145,423.8**	**686,516.0**	**(X)**	**216,440.0**	**1,020,525.6**	**(X)**	**222,575.5**	**1,049,109.2**	**(X)**
Afghanistan	153.0	526.2	214	154.4	540.1	72	1.5	13.9	150	1.5	14.4	151
Albania	0.7	(-)	111	5.0	26.6	161	4.3	26.5	139	4.5	27.4	139
Algeria	-233.7	-1,456.2	30	80.0	367.5	77	313.7	1,823.7	53	326.1	1,896.2	53
Andorra	-1.5	-5.5	90	0.3	1.2	206	1.8	6.6	163	1.8	6.7	165
Angola	-112.3	-672.9	42	49.6	207.9	95	162.0	880.8	65	166.2	903.7	66
Anguilla	7.9	41.6	167	8.1	44.1	145	0.2	2.5	179	0.2	2.6	180
Antigua and Barbuda	29.7	200.4	193	30.7	202.5	100	1.0	2.1	185	1.0	2.2	185
Argentina	514.4	2,033.7	224	947.1	4,040.9	29	432.7	2,007.3	48	451.6	2,095.3	49
Armenia	-0.1	-7.5	88	5.0	22.7	163	5.1	30.2	132	5.4	31.4	132
Aruba	54.1	273.2	202	55.4	283.4	84	1.3	10.2	154	1.3	10.4	154
Australia*	1,265.8	6,285.0	230	2,128.0	10,320.5	16	862.2	4,035.5	34	882.9	4,135.2	34
Austria	-610.3	-3,664.0	20	444.0	1,498.8	47	1,054.3	5,162.8	29	1,081.2	5,287.2	29
Azerbaijan	-67.6	-203.8	54	16.1	76.4	128	83.7	280.1	86	84.7	286.7	86
Bahamas	186.9	911.9	219	252.6	1,103.6	54	65.8	191.8	91	66.7	198.2	91
Bahrain*	0.9	151.9	184	87.9	583.1	70	87.0	431.2	78	89.4	445.2	78
Bangladesh	-325.3	-1,769.9	28	174.3	767.4	64	499.6	2,537.3	44	517.1	2,630.0	44
Barbados	42.1	185.9	191	46.3	207.2	97	4.3	21.3	143	4.4	22.0	143
Belarus	-20.9	-137.8	60	11.2	43.1	148	32.1	180.9	97	33.8	192.0	95
Belgium	1,168.5	6,313.9	231	2,861.4	13,384.9	13	1,692.9	7,071.0	25	1,762.0	7,396.7	25
Belize	-132.1	-46.6	76	30.4	142.2	111	162.5	188.8	93	162.8	189.9	97
Benin	23.3	109.0	180	25.9	118.4	119	2.6	9.4	155	2.7	9.5	155
Bermuda	47.2	260.4	199	49.0	268.2	88	1.8	7.8	156	1.9	8.0	158
Bhutan	0.1	1.6	120	0.2	2.0	203	0.1	0.4	210	0.1	0.4	210
Bolivia	-8.3	23.5	156	44.1	207.4	96	52.4	183.8	96	53.1	186.9	98
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-5.6	-28.8	78	3.5	15.5	176	9.1	44.3	124	9.4	45.7	124
Botswana	-41.0	-124.4	63	6.5	37.7	153	47.5	162.1	101	47.9	165.9	101
Brazil	904.5	3,723.0	227	3,242.5	15,688.5	10	2,338.0	11,965.4	17	2,435.9	12,414.3	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.8	3.6	127	0.8	3.7	200	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
British Virgin Islands	33.3	223.7	196	33.8	238.7	91	0.5	15.0	149	0.5	15.1	150
Brunei	7.0	38.3	165	8.0	42.8	150	1.0	4.5	172	1.0	4.5	172
Bulgaria	-33.0	-232.2	52	26.6	123.3	116	59.6	355.5	80	62.4	367.9	80
Burkina Faso	3.5	19.5	153	4.1	21.9	167	0.6	2.4	183	0.6	2.4	184
Burma	-16.5	-57.6	72	22.7	112.3	121	39.1	169.9	100	40.5	175.7	100
Burundi	0.4	3.2	126	1.1	8.5	182	0.7	5.3	169	0.7	5.4	170
Cabo Verde	1.9	3.1	125	2.2	4.6	198	0.3	1.5	190	0.4	1.5	190
Cambodia	-225.9	-1,293.1	32	37.4	173.3	105	263.3	1,466.5	59	272.6	1,519.1	59
Cameroon	0.5	-50.7	73	7.4	82.1	127	6.9	132.8	107	7.5	137.9	107
Canada**	-1,160.8	-5,412.4	17	27,062.3	126,448.7	1	28,223.2	131,861.1	3	28,840.5	134,945.5	3
Cayman Islands	61.0	336.4	205	63.2	348.1	79	2.1	11.7	152	2.2	12.0	152
Central African Republic	1.1	2.0	123	1.2	2.7	201	0.1	0.8	204	0.1	0.8	203
Chad	2.5	-177.0	59	2.6	13.7	179	0.1	190.7	92	0.1	197.0	92
Chile*	592.1	419.8	209	1,557.0	6,021.1	20	964.9	5,601.4	28	1,024.7	6,022.0	28
China	-33,537.5	-152,136.9	1	10,428.2	53,246.6	3	43,965.7	205,383.5	1	45,974.1	214,009.9	1
Christmas Island	(-)	0.3	112	0.1	0.5	212	0.1	0.3	215	0.1	0.3	215
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.6	-1.3	95	(-)	0.1	224	0.6	1.4	191	0.7	1.4	191
Colombia*	-48.4	-452.2	46	1,325.4	5,842.4	22	1,373.8	6,294.6	26	1,426.0	6,541.7	26
Comoros	-0.8	-2.1	93	(-)	0.3	218	0.8	2.4	182	0.8	2.4	183
Congo (Brazzaville)	-46.1	-122.7	64	6.2	37.2	154	52.3	159.9	103	53.0	164.2	103
Congo (Kinshasa)	1.6	-7.8	86	4.6	22.0	166	3.0	29.8	134	3.1	30.2	136
Cook Islands	0.5	2.0	124	0.7	2.6	202	0.2	0.6	208	0.2	0.6	208
Costa Rica**	126.2	685.0	215	596.9	2,672.0	38	470.6	1,986.9	49	496.7	2,100.3	48
Cote d'Ivoire	-96.0	-521.0	44	14.0	124.9	114	110.0	646.0	70	113.2	665.4	70
Croatia	9.1	52.3	170	49.6	240.2	90	40.5	187.9	94	41.8	194.9	93
Cuba	39.9	156.7	186	39.9	156.7	107	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Curacao	87.6	427.4	210	90.7	489.1	76	3.1	61.7	116	3.2	63.1	116
Cyprus	2.6	12.7	145	8.0	46.9	141	5.3	34.2	129	5.6	35.2	129
Czech Republic	-78.4	-737.1	38	344.4	1,322.1	52	422.9	2,059.2	47	437.3	2,128.9	47
Denmark	-624.4	-2,621.3	22	217.3	1,038.9	59	841.6	3,660.2	35	859.2	3,730.4	35
Djibouti	7.0	34.9	160	9.4	54.9	135	2.4	19.9	146	2.4	20.0	146
Dominica	54.7	100.7	178	54.9	101.4	123	0.1	0.8	203	0.1	0.8	205
Dominican Republic**	255.4	1,408.6	223	804.7	3,588.0	32	549.3	2,179.4	45	563.4	2,235.9	45
Ecuador	52.5	-189.6	57	608.9	2,424.7	39	556.4	2,614.3	43	583.2	2,761.3	42
Egypt	332.0	1,360.4	222	534.1	2,227.5	44	202.1	867.1	66	210.3	903.8	65
El Salvador**	43.8	345.7	206	261.7	1,328.4	51	217.9	982.8	64	224.2	1,011.5	64
Equatorial Guinea	-88.3	-311.4	50	3.7	23.7	162	92.0	335.1	81	95.3	349.5	81
Eritrea	0.1	1.2	119	0.2	1.3	204	0.1	0.1	221	0.1	0.1	221

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-37.0	-122.0	65	32.6	133.0	112	69.6	255.0	87	71.6	262.9	87
Eswatini	1.9	18.8	152	2.2	20.7	168	0.3	1.9	186	0.4	1.9	186
Ethiopia	-31.9	-12.2	85	18.9	148.1	109	50.8	160.3	102	52.1	165.4	102
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-1.1	-6.2	89	(-)	0.1	227	1.1	6.3	166	1.1	6.3	166
Faroe Islands	-8.3	-43.1	77	(-)	0.8	210	8.4	43.9	126	10.3	55.3	117
Fiji	-10.0	-58.6	70	4.5	22.6	165	14.5	81.3	112	18.5	102.4	112
Finland	-430.0	-2,344.8	24	171.2	709.8	67	601.2	3,054.7	39	619.5	3,138.9	39
France	-1,207.2	-6,768.8	13	3,227.3	14,598.3	11	4,434.5	21,367.1	11	4,526.0	21,796.9	11
French Guiana	5.5	204.6	194	5.5	205.5	99	(-)	0.9	199	(-)	0.9	200
French Polynesia	8.1	28.1	157	10.7	46.1	143	2.6	18.1	147	3.0	19.5	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.3	114	0.1	0.3	217	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Gabon	-87.1	-101.7	67	3.8	46.8	142	91.0	148.5	104	93.6	154.4	104
Gambia	3.6	17.0	150	3.7	17.2	171	0.1	0.2	216	0.1	0.3	216
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Georgia	30.1	119.8	182	34.6	192.5	101	4.5	72.7	114	4.7	76.2	114
Germany	-5,674.9	-27,551.4	4	5,126.4	24,673.0	6	10,801.3	52,224.4	5	11,013.8	53,242.2	5
Ghana	-0.1	37.4	162	69.5	320.3	82	69.6	282.8	85	71.6	294.5	84
Gibraltar	131.4	345.8	207	131.5	346.1	81	(-)	0.3	214	(-)	0.3	214
Greece	-62.6	-243.4	51	78.6	360.1	78	141.2	603.6	73	150.7	650.9	72
Greenland	-0.4	-1.1	96	0.7	6.4	192	1.1	7.5	161	1.1	7.6	161
Grenada	13.9	47.2	169	15.7	53.8	136	1.8	6.6	165	2.1	7.5	162
Guadeloupe	25.6	109.9	181	25.9	111.4	122	0.2	1.5	189	0.2	1.6	189
Guatemala*	232.2	962.6	220	598.4	2,792.9	36	366.2	1,830.3	52	394.1	2,012.8	52
Guinea	13.9	57.8	172	15.4	60.7	132	1.4	2.9	177	1.7	3.3	176
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.4	115	0.1	0.5	213	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Guyana	6.7	79.4	174	43.6	210.0	94	37.0	130.6	108	37.9	134.2	108
Haiti	53.6	225.9	197	137.5	600.5	69	83.9	374.6	79	85.8	382.2	79
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Honduras**	44.3	305.9	203	471.7	2,265.4	41	427.5	1,959.5	50	449.0	2,074.7	50
Hong Kong	2,273.5	13,242.4	233	2,851.9	16,105.6	9	578.4	2,863.2	41	592.1	2,928.1	41
Hungary	-300.8	-1,358.1	31	156.8	741.0	65	457.7	2,099.0	46	467.0	2,140.0	46
Iceland	19.4	120.7	183	53.2	300.5	83	33.8	179.9	98	36.4	193.5	94
India	-2,466.8	-9,766.9	9	2,624.7	12,852.4	14	5,091.5	22,619.3	9	5,277.6	23,489.4	8
Indonesia	-1,201.9	-5,812.7	15	634.1	2,998.1	34	1,836.0	8,810.8	21	1,924.0	9,213.7	21
Iran	-2.6	19.8	154	5.2	50.2	139	7.9	30.3	131	8.1	31.2	133
Iraq	-1,047.7	-5,623.9	16	109.8	571.6	71	1,157.5	6,195.5	27	1,177.2	6,319.3	27
Ireland	-3,278.3	-18,392.0	5	967.7	4,746.0	27	4,246.0	23,138.0	8	4,262.6	23,227.0	9
Israel*	-1,444.8	-3,858.3	19	1,148.5	5,646.0	23	2,593.2	9,504.3	19	2,625.4	9,680.6	19
Italy	-2,778.3	-12,847.0	7	2,094.7	9,314.2	18	4,872.9	22,161.2	10	5,007.1	22,772.1	10
Jamaica	226.6	865.8	218	255.7	1,012.4	60	29.2	146.6	105	30.6	153.1	105
Japan	-5,537.3	-29,135.0	3	6,123.3	29,532.9	4	11,660.6	58,667.9	4	11,940.0	60,053.3	4
Jordan*	30.5	10.6	143	180.1	732.1	66	149.7	721.6	67	153.4	737.9	67
Kazakhstan	-114.3	-199.1	55	34.8	280.5	85	149.1	479.6	77	154.2	496.4	76
Kenya	-10.0	-47.8	74	29.5	177.3	104	39.5	225.2	89	40.6	231.5	89
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.1	103	(-)	0.8	211	0.1	0.8	200	0.2	1.0	197
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,705.9	-7,076.8	12	4,924.6	22,255.2	7	6,630.5	29,332.0	6	6,800.8	30,115.4	6
Kosovo	0.6	5.1	132	0.8	6.1	193	0.1	1.0	195	0.1	1.0	196
Kuwait	124.8	198.6	192	277.7	1,289.1	53	152.9	1,090.5	62	154.6	1,112.8	62
Kyrgyzstan	1.4	5.5	136	1.9	8.5	183	0.5	3.0	176	0.6	3.1	177
Laos	-10.9	-47.5	75	1.2	5.8	195	12.1	53.3	117	12.5	55.2	118
Latvia	-52.0	-134.5	61	29.9	149.0	108	81.9	283.5	84	83.8	291.3	85
Lebanon	138.9	477.7	212	156.1	522.0	74	17.2	44.3	123	17.5	45.6	125
Lesotho	-33.8	-187.2	58	(-)	0.2	221	33.9	187.4	95	34.3	190.4	96
Liberia	3.0	14.7	146	9.0	43.5	147	6.0	28.7	136	6.4	30.3	135
Libya	-55.6	-531.1	43	19.0	86.1	126	74.6	617.2	72	76.6	637.4	73
Liechtenstein	-26.5	-129.4	62	1.4	6.7	190	27.9	136.1	106	28.1	138.0	106
Lithuania	-70.4	-362.1	48	55.3	277.9	87	125.7	640.0	71	130.3	664.7	71
Luxembourg	38.2	263.2	200	86.2	493.1	75	48.0	229.9	88	50.4	239.4	88
Macau	46.3	160.2	188	55.0	205.6	98	8.6	45.3	122	8.9	46.5	123
Macedonia	-18.9	-113.0	66	2.9	17.4	170	21.7	130.5	109	22.0	133.0	109
Madagascar	-102.5	-438.2	47	3.2	43.0	149	105.7	481.2	76	107.5	487.6	77

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malawi	-4.4	-13.5	84	1.0	7.3	189	5.4	20.8	144	5.5	21.5	144
Malaysia	-2,581.5	-10,863.3	8	1,050.9	5,425.7	24	3,632.3	16,288.9	15	3,697.8	16,595.7	15
Maldives	2.6	4.6	129	4.2	16.8	173	1.5	12.2	151	2.1	17.6	149
Mali	25.5	40.0	166	25.6	41.8	151	0.2	1.8	187	0.2	1.9	187
Malta	-2.4	-19.6	81	13.2	49.2	140	15.6	68.8	115	16.0	70.5	115
Marshall Islands	17.6	107.3	179	18.8	114.9	120	1.1	7.5	160	1.3	8.5	156
Martinique	23.9	88.6	177	24.1	89.5	125	0.2	0.9	196	0.2	0.9	198
Mauritania	3.0	42.6	168	3.9	50.2	138	0.9	7.7	158	0.9	7.8	159
Mauritius	-26.1	-101.7	68	3.6	16.8	172	29.7	118.5	111	30.6	123.2	111
Mayotte	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	0.2	219
Mexico**	-6,426.2	-30,148.1	2	23,005.4	109,272.7	2	29,431.6	139,420.7	2	29,704.8	140,776.0	2
Micronesia	4.0	16.2	149	4.1	16.5	174	0.1	0.3	213	0.1	0.4	212
Moldova	-4.0	-17.2	82	0.8	5.9	194	4.8	23.2	141	5.0	24.6	141
Monaco	-10.6	86.9	176	2.9	119.1	118	13.5	32.2	130	13.5	33.2	130
Mongolia	11.6	36.8	161	11.8	40.0	152	0.3	3.2	175	0.3	3.4	175
Montenegro	1.0	15.3	148	1.3	16.4	175	0.2	1.2	192	0.2	1.2	193
Montserrat	1.4	7.1	138	1.5	7.9	185	0.1	0.8	201	0.2	0.9	201
Morocco*	129.7	442.9	211	197.7	1,090.7	56	68.0	647.8	69	71.9	675.3	69
Mozambique	2.0	12.3	144	14.1	56.3	134	12.1	44.0	125	12.4	45.2	126
Namibia	-3.7	80.4	175	5.4	129.4	113	9.1	49.1	119	9.1	49.3	120
Nauru	-0.1	-0.6	98	(-)	0.3	219	0.1	0.9	197	0.2	0.9	199
Nepal	-3.0	-22.0	80	4.7	17.5	169	7.7	39.4	128	8.3	42.0	128
Netherlands	1,987.9	10,741.0	232	3,777.2	19,672.2	8	1,789.3	8,931.2	20	1,845.5	9,262.0	20
New Caledonia	-1.5	1.8	121	3.7	28.4	159	5.2	26.6	138	5.4	27.9	138
New Zealand	-97.0	-338.8	49	301.9	1,477.6	48	398.8	1,816.4	54	416.3	1,893.4	54
Nicaragua**	-177.1	-698.3	41	155.0	803.1	63	332.1	1,501.5	58	340.9	1,540.9	58
Niger	29.3	38.1	164	29.8	44.1	146	0.5	6.1	167	0.5	6.1	167
Nigeria	-337.8	-1,924.1	27	244.3	1,065.9	57	582.2	2,990.0	40	600.4	3,071.0	40
Niue	1.0	0.9	117	1.0	1.1	208	(-)	0.2	220	(-)	0.2	220
Norfolk Island	-0.1	-0.2	102	(-)	0.1	226	0.1	0.3	212	0.1	0.3	213
Norway	85.8	-475.1	45	623.4	2,155.5	45	537.7	2,630.6	42	562.4	2,752.6	43
Oman*	-31.2	346.6	208	107.8	909.9	61	139.0	563.3	74	146.0	592.4	74
Pakistan	-63.7	-192.8	56	272.0	1,341.0	50	335.7	1,533.7	57	352.2	1,608.7	57
Palau	1.6	7.2	139	1.8	8.2	184	0.2	1.0	194	0.2	1.1	195
Panama*	509.3	2,571.8	225	554.5	2,742.1	37	45.2	170.3	99	46.9	177.2	99
Papua New Guinea	1.4	5.3	135	5.3	27.7	160	3.9	22.4	142	4.0	23.1	142
Paraguay	143.6	1,051.4	221	152.4	1,092.7	55	8.8	41.3	127	9.2	42.9	127
Peru*	207.9	693.5	216	790.4	3,955.9	30	582.5	3,262.4	38	609.7	3,418.6	36
Philippines	-286.6	-1,480.0	29	721.6	3,484.5	33	1,008.2	4,964.6	30	1,037.4	5,106.1	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	105	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Poland	-29.2	-907.5	37	651.1	2,403.9	40	680.3	3,311.5	37	702.1	3,414.8	37
Portugal	-242.8	-998.2	35	186.9	652.1	68	429.7	1,650.3	55	445.6	1,712.6	55
Qatar	348.0	738.0	217	501.6	1,416.6	49	153.6	678.6	68	157.2	699.5	68
Reunion	-0.6	-0.9	97	0.3	4.4	199	0.9	5.3	170	0.9	5.4	171
Romania	-145.5	-717.4	40	64.5	347.9	80	210.0	1,065.3	63	216.6	1,101.3	63
Russia	-1,406.3	-5,213.8	18	578.1	2,819.5	35	1,984.3	8,033.4	23	2,050.4	8,325.7	23
Rwanda	-3.6	-13.7	83	0.9	15.0	177	4.5	28.7	137	4.5	29.1	137
Samoa	1.4	10.2	142	1.8	12.6	180	0.4	2.4	184	0.5	2.6	182
San Marino	-1.7	-4.8	91	0.1	0.4	215	1.9	5.3	171	2.2	5.8	169
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.6	116	0.2	0.8	209	(-)	0.2	217	(-)	0.3	217
Saudi Arabia	-161.8	-2,160.8	26	1,629.5	6,018.8	21	1,791.3	8,179.7	22	1,827.9	8,378.0	22
Senegal	10.5	17.1	151	21.8	69.1	129	11.2	51.9	118	11.6	53.7	119
Serbia	3.1	-58.3	71	24.1	63.3	130	21.0	121.7	110	21.9	126.7	110
Seychelles	0.5	4.8	131	1.1	7.4	188	0.6	2.6	178	0.7	3.0	178
Sierra Leone	-0.7	9.0	141	4.9	29.4	158	5.6	20.4	145	5.6	20.7	145
Singapore*	800.0	3,296.7	226	3,299.5	13,969.3	12	2,499.5	10,672.6	18	2,523.6	10,780.2	18
Sint Maarten	36.8	211.8	195	45.9	258.7	89	9.1	46.9	120	9.1	47.1	122
Slovakia	-311.6	-1,087.4	33	25.1	123.9	115	336.8	1,211.3	60	340.5	1,228.3	60
Slovenia	-25.3	-205.8	53	48.4	122.0	117	73.7	327.8	82	76.2	339.3	82
Solomon Islands	0.7	5.3	134	0.7	6.4	191	0.1	1.1	193	0.1	1.2	194
Somalia	13.6	22.1	155	13.6	22.7	164	(-)	0.6	207	(-)	0.6	207
South Africa	-261.2	-1,074.3	34	441.3	2,248.5	42	702.4	3,322.8	36	719.3	3,412.4	38
South Sudan	0.3	7.4	140	0.3	7.4	186	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Spain	-337.4	-2,223.7	25	1,122.4	5,347.6	25	1,459.8	7,571.3	24	1,516.6	7,816.6	24
Sri Lanka	-154.3	-989.7	36	32.4	144.5	110	186.7	1,134.2	61	196.0	1,189.0	61

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
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Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-2.4	-7.6	87	(-)	(-)	229	2.4	7.6	159	2.5	7.7	160
St Kitts and Nevis	14.9	70.2	173	20.8	94.0	124	5.9	23.8	140	6.1	24.6	140
St Lucia	73.9	267.8	201	74.9	278.0	86	0.9	10.3	153	0.9	10.6	153
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
St Vincent and the Grenadines	6.8	32.0	158	7.4	33.7	157	0.6	1.7	188	0.6	1.9	188
Sudan	12.4	37.6	163	12.9	44.2	144	0.6	6.6	164	0.6	7.1	164
Suriname	20.9	159.5	187	28.7	188.8	102	7.9	29.3	135	8.3	31.4	131
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.3	1.1	118	0.3	1.3	205	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	218
Sweden	-615.5	-3,003.1	21	374.3	1,733.7	46	989.8	4,736.8	31	1,119.7	5,257.5	30
Switzerland	-1,659.2	-7,453.0	11	1,948.3	9,334.2	17	3,607.6	16,787.2	14	3,633.8	16,907.2	14
Syria	-0.1	32.8	159	0.4	35.2	155	0.5	2.4	181	0.5	2.6	181
Taiwan	-1,373.8	-6,568.8	14	2,417.1	11,193.9	15	3,790.9	17,762.7	13	3,918.4	18,363.7	13
Tajikistan	0.2	5.2	133	0.3	5.6	196	(-)	0.4	211	(-)	0.4	211
Tanzania	2.3	15.1	147	12.1	62.0	131	9.8	46.9	121	10.0	48.1	121
Thailand	-1,723.4	-8,036.2	10	982.6	4,869.2	26	2,706.1	12,905.4	16	2,801.4	13,363.5	16
Timor-Leste	(-)	-0.5	99	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	0.7	205	(-)	0.8	206
Togo	41.3	231.5	198	45.0	238.3	92	3.7	6.7	162	4.0	7.2	163
Tokelau	(-)	-0.3	101	(-)	0.4	214	(-)	0.7	206	(-)	0.8	204
Tonga	2.6	6.5	137	2.8	7.4	187	0.2	0.9	198	0.3	1.2	192
Trinidad and Tobago	-159.3	-726.5	39	188.9	838.3	62	348.2	1,564.9	56	368.0	1,650.8	56
Tunisia	0.1	-73.6	69	53.1	232.0	93	53.0	305.6	83	54.5	314.4	83
Turkey	43.4	162.9	189	887.5	4,325.9	28	844.1	4,163.0	33	890.9	4,390.6	33
Turkmenistan	1.0	4.0	128	1.4	9.8	181	0.4	5.8	168	0.4	6.1	168
Turks and Caicos Islands	29.5	155.7	185	30.4	159.7	106	0.9	4.0	173	0.9	4.2	173
Tuvalu	-0.1	0.3	113	(-)	0.4	216	0.1	0.1	224	0.1	0.1	224
Uganda	3.5	4.7	130	7.9	34.7	156	4.5	29.9	133	4.7	31.1	134
Ukraine	34.8	491.4	213	207.4	1,042.2	58	172.6	550.8	75	180.5	582.8	75
United Arab Emirates	1,341.0	5,457.4	229	1,734.1	7,391.8	19	393.2	1,934.4	51	419.0	2,045.0	51
United Kingdom	645.0	4,036.3	228	5,729.2	28,713.4	5	5,084.1	24,677.1	7	5,189.2	25,119.4	7
Uruguay	57.9	320.6	204	105.3	524.0	73	47.4	203.4	90	49.4	211.8	90
Uzbekistan	152.3	178.7	190	153.3	186.5	103	1.0	7.8	157	1.0	8.1	157
Vanuatu	2.4	1.9	122	3.1	5.1	197	0.7	3.2	174	0.7	3.4	174
Vatican City	-0.2	-0.4	100	(-)	0.1	223	0.2	0.5	209	0.2	0.5	209
Venezuela	-416.1	-2,366.2	23	497.7	2,246.5	43	913.8	4,612.7	32	934.9	4,725.4	32
Vietnam	-3,067.7	-15,146.7	6	923.9	3,801.8	31	3,991.6	18,948.4	12	4,165.9	19,744.8	12
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.3	-1.4	94	0.2	1.1	207	0.5	2.5	180	0.6	2.7	179
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Yemen	11.9	56.2	171	12.0	57.0	133	(-)	0.8	202	(-)	0.8	202
Zambia	-22.7	-27.9	79	6.5	50.6	137	29.2	78.5	113	29.4	79.1	113
Zimbabwe	-5.2	-3.1	92	2.5	14.0	178	7.7	17.0	148	8.0	17.8	148
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-936.4	-5,315.2	(X)	2,078.0	9,908.3	(X)	3,014.4	15,223.5	(X)	3,103.2	15,692.3	(X)
APEC	-54,958.1	-253,388.5	(X)	89,794.0	427,269.4	(X)	144,752.1	680,657.8	(X)	148,909.7	699,818.3	(X)
ASEAN	-8,307.3	-39,402.0	(X)	7,681.9	34,882.8	(X)	15,989.2	74,284.9	(X)	16,476.7	76,558.6	(X)
Asia - South	-2,860.1	-12,214.9	(X)	3,262.5	15,663.0	(X)	6,122.6	27,877.9	(X)	6,352.7	28,973.3	(X)
Asia Near East	-692.6	-4,154.8	(X)	5,950.9	25,224.5	(X)	6,643.5	29,379.4	(X)	6,776.7	30,093.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	524.8	3,009.5	(X)	2,888.4	13,449.9	(X)	2,363.5	10,440.4	(X)	2,468.2	10,976.1	(X)
Central American Common Market	269.4	1,600.8	(X)	2,083.6	9,861.9	(X)	1,814.2	8,261.0	(X)	1,904.8	8,740.2	(X)
Euro Area	-11,923.1	-59,633.8	(X)	20,356.6	96,352.2	(X)	32,279.7	155,986.0	(X)	33,005.0	159,434.6	(X)
Europe	-15,936.0	-77,670.0	(X)	32,701.6	154,447.0	(X)	48,637.6	232,117.0	(X)	49,858.9	237,742.1	(X)
European Union	-13,095.9	-65,121.9	(X)	27,970.4	133,016.6	(X)	41,066.3	198,138.5	(X)	42,100.4	202,889.7	(X)
LAFTA	-4,426.0	-24,890.7	(X)	32,276.2	151,316.6	(X)	36,702.2	176,207.3	(X)	37,282.6	179,196.1	(X)
NATO Allies	-9,183.4	-43,367.3	(X)	54,568.8	257,222.5	(X)	63,752.2	300,589.9	(X)	65,284.2	307,960.7	(X)
North America	-7,587.0	-35,560.4	(X)	50,067.7	235,721.4	(X)	57,654.7	271,281.8	(X)	58,545.3	275,721.5	(X)
OECD	-28,828.9	-140,630.3	(X)	97,486.7	458,872.9	(X)	126,315.7	599,503.2	(X)	128,902.7	612,029.1	(X)
OPEC	-722.9	-9,046.9	(X)	5,771.2	23,244.2	(X)	6,494.2	32,291.1	(X)	6,673.4	33,248.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-41,927.4	-190,384.3	(X)	34,949.2	170,286.0	(X)	76,876.5	360,670.4	(X)	79,721.1	373,268.8	(X)
South/Central America	3,926.3	15,702.9	(X)	14,375.2	65,963.4	(X)	10,448.9	50,260.6	(X)	10,889.4	52,555.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-3,298.3	-18,926.9	(X)	35,896.5	168,265.8	(X)	39,194.8	187,192.7	(X)	39,883.5	190,731.5	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.
** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spair

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi A United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.