

## U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, APRIL 2023

Release Number: CB 23-84, BEA 23-22

**June 7, 2023** — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was \$74.6 billion in April, up \$14.0 billion from \$60.6 billion in March, revised.

 <b>U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT</b>		
<b>Deficit:</b>	<b>\$74.6 Billion</b>	<b>+23.0%°</b>
<b>Exports:</b>	<b>\$249.0 Billion</b>	<b>-3.6%°</b>
<b>Imports:</b>	<b>\$323.6 Billion</b>	<b>+1.5%°</b>
<b>Next release: Thursday, July 6, 2023</b>		
(°) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 7, 2023.		



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

April exports were \$249.0 billion, \$9.2 billion less than March exports. April imports were \$323.6 billion, \$4.8 billion more than March imports.

The April increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$14.5 billion to \$96.1 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.6 billion to \$21.6 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$86.5 billion, or 23.9 percent, from the same period in 2022. Exports increased \$55.9 billion or 5.8 percent. Imports decreased \$30.6 billion or 2.3 percent.

### Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit increased \$1.5 billion to \$68.5 billion for the three months ending in April.

- Average exports decreased \$3.4 billion to \$253.6 billion in April.
- Average imports decreased \$1.9 billion to \$322.1 billion in April.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$23.4 billion from the three months ending in April 2022.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)

- Average exports increased \$9.2 billion from April 2022.
- Average imports decreased \$14.2 billion from April 2022.

### Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$9.4 billion to \$167.1 billion in April.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$9.2 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$6.1 billion.
  - Crude oil decreased \$2.1 billion.
  - Fuel oil decreased \$1.3 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$1.7 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$0.5 billion.
  - Gem diamonds decreased \$0.4 billion.
  - Jewelry decreased \$0.4 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.2 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.2 billion to \$81.9 billion in April.

- Travel increased \$0.5 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.3 billion.
- Financial services decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Government goods and services decreased \$0.2 billion.

### Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased \$5.2 billion to \$263.2 billion in April.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$5.5 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$2.0 billion.
  - Other automotive parts and accessories increased \$1.0 billion.
  - Passenger cars increased \$0.8 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.9 billion.
  - Finished metal shapes increased \$1.5 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold increased \$1.1 billion.
  - Organic chemicals increased \$0.9 billion.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)

- Crude oil decreased \$0.8 billion.
- Natural gas decreased \$0.8 billion.
- Consumer goods increased \$1.8 billion.
  - Cell phones and other household goods increased \$1.7 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.3 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$0.4 billion to \$60.4 billion in April.

- Transport decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Travel decreased \$0.2 billion.

### **Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit increased \$13.6 billion, or 16.5 percent, to \$95.8 billion in April, compared to a 17.7 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$8.1 billion, or 5.6 percent, to \$136.7 billion, compared to a 5.3 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods increased \$5.5 billion, or 2.4 percent, to \$232.6 billion, compared to a 2.1 percent increase in nominal imports.

### **Revisions**

Exports and imports of goods and services for all months through March 2023 shown in this release reflect the incorporation of annual revisions to the goods and services series. See the “Notice” in this release for a description of the revisions.

Revisions to March exports

- Exports of goods were revised up \$2.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to March imports

- Imports of goods were revised down \$2.9 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$1.3 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)**

The April figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Netherlands (\$4.2), South and Central America (\$4.1), Belgium (\$1.9), Hong Kong (\$1.6), Australia (\$1.0), United Kingdom (\$0.9), and Brazil (\$0.7). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$24.2), European Union (\$17.3), Mexico (\$13.0), Vietnam

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)

(\$8.5), Germany (\$7.6), Japan (\$6.8), Canada (\$6.1), Ireland (\$5.0), Switzerland (\$4.5), South Korea (\$4.3), Italy (\$3.8), India (\$3.5), Taiwan (\$3.5), Malaysia (\$2.3), France (\$1.2), Singapore (\$0.7), Israel (\$0.6), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.4).

- The deficit with Switzerland increased \$2.3 billion to \$4.5 billion in April. Exports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$1.4 billion and imports increased \$2.0 billion to \$5.9 billion.
- The surplus with South and Central America decreased \$1.7 billion to \$4.1 billion in April. Exports decreased \$2.2 billion to \$16.1 billion and imports decreased \$0.5 billion to \$12.0 billion.
- The deficit with Ireland decreased \$0.7 billion to \$5.0 billion in April. Exports decreased less than \$0.1 billion to \$1.3 billion and imports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$6.3 billion.

### **Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (Exhibit 20)**

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, first-quarter figures are now available.

The first-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$19.6), Netherlands (\$13.5), Australia (\$8.2), Singapore (\$6.8), Brazil (\$6.6), Hong Kong (\$6.3), United Kingdom (\$5.6), Belgium (\$5.4), Ireland (\$1.0), Saudi Arabia (\$0.9), and Switzerland (\$0.4). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$65.3), Mexico (\$38.7), European Union (\$35.0), Vietnam (\$23.7), Germany (\$22.5), Japan (\$16.6), India (\$13.8), Taiwan (\$12.2), Italy (\$11.5), Canada (\$11.0), South Korea (\$9.1), Malaysia (\$7.9), France (\$3.6), and Israel (\$2.2).

- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$5.9 billion to \$35.0 billion in the first quarter. Exports increased \$5.3 billion to \$158.0 billion and imports decreased \$0.5 billion to \$193.0 billion.
- The deficit with Vietnam decreased \$3.3 billion to \$23.7 billion in the first quarter. Exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$3.3 billion and imports decreased \$3.1 billion to \$26.9 billion.
- The deficit with India increased \$3.7 billion to \$13.8 billion in the first quarter. Exports decreased \$1.8 billion to \$16.7 billion and imports increased \$1.9 billion to \$30.5 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources,

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The May 2023 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on July 6, 2023. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](http://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

## NOTICE

### Updates to Goods and Services

In this release and in the accompanying "[U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision](#)" release (FT-900 Annual Revision), the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are publishing revised statistics on trade in goods and services. With these releases, statistics on trade in goods on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis are revised beginning with 2018, and statistics on trade in services are revised beginning with 2017.

Revised statistics on trade in goods reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- End-use reclassifications of several commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the "Goods (balance of payments basis)" section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services reflect:

- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys of international services.
- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.
- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the "Services" section in the explanatory notes for more information.

This annual revision has not changed the overall trend in the annual goods and services deficit. The deficit was revised up for 2017 and 2022, was revised down for 2019–2021, and was unrevised for 2018. The

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

largest revision was for 2017 when the deficit was revised up 1.3 percent, reflecting a downward revision to the services surplus.

The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2023 and Annual Update” report and in BEA’s [Interactive Data Application](#), both to be released by BEA on June 22, 2023. For more information, see “[Preview of the 2023 Annual Update of the International Economic Accounts](#)” in the Survey of Current Business.

### Change to the Real (Chained-Dollar) Series

With this release and the release of the accompanying FT-900 Annual Revision, the reference year for the chained-dollar series has been updated to 2017 from 2012 to reference the time series on prices from a more recent year. The [historical chained-dollar series](#), which begin in 1994, has also been revised to reflect the new reference year. See the “Adjustments for price change” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at [eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov) or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at [InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov).

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### *Revision Procedure (Census Basis)*

**Monthly Revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



For March 2023, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.2 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in April 2023 was \$0.3 billion (0.2 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For March 2023, revised export carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other Revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### ***U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution***

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For April 2023, these shipments totaled \$188.2 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For April 2023, these shipments totaled \$37.8 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for April 2023 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.
3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For April 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$5,178.8 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For April 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3484 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian Estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling Errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting Errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented Shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**Timeliness and Data Capture Errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-Valued Transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area Groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for Price Change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal Commodities***

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced Technology Products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### **Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report**

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

### **Goods (BOP Basis) and Services**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 22, 2023.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### **Goods (BOP Basis)**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. Additions for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. Additions for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with

### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals,

**Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

**Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

**Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Construction** - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Personal, cultural, and recreational services** - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set,

**Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

**Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

**Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area Groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)***

**Monthly Revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**Quarterly Revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other Revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

### Resources

**Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API):** The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers](http://www.census.gov/developers), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's Data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

### FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



# List of News Release Exhibits

## **Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
- Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category – Chained (2017) Dollars
- Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use – Chained (2017) Dollars

## **Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted**

- Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023
- Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022
- Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities
- Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products
- Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil
- Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

## **Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

- Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – Census Basis
- Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas – BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

###

### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-841,573	-1,083,511	241,938	2,567,027	1,765,884	801,143	3,408,600	2,849,395	559,205
Jan. - Apr.	-259,042	-347,426	88,385	808,827	556,314	252,513	1,067,868	903,740	164,128
January	-62,331	-85,047	22,716	198,973	136,205	62,768	261,303	221,252	40,052
February	-64,872	-87,377	22,506	194,937	132,405	62,532	259,808	219,782	40,026
March	-65,941	-87,882	21,941	207,834	144,343	63,492	273,775	232,225	41,551
April	-65,898	-87,120	21,222	207,083	143,361	63,722	272,981	230,481	42,500
May	-66,379	-87,797	21,417	209,768	144,556	65,212	276,147	232,352	43,795
June	-70,831	-91,477	20,646	212,192	145,691	66,501	283,023	237,168	45,855
July	-69,338	-87,381	18,043	215,164	148,116	67,049	284,503	235,497	49,006
August	-71,816	-89,214	17,398	216,566	149,017	67,549	288,383	238,231	50,152
September	-76,771	-95,168	18,397	213,010	144,856	68,153	289,781	240,024	49,757
October	-67,360	-85,645	18,285	227,130	158,297	68,832	294,490	243,943	50,547
November	-79,379	-98,941	19,562	229,746	157,725	72,021	309,125	256,666	52,459
December	-80,656	-100,462	19,806	234,625	161,312	73,313	315,282	261,774	53,507
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-951,188	-1,183,010	231,822	3,018,455	2,089,925	928,530	3,969,643	3,272,935	696,707
Jan. - Apr.	-362,016	-439,040	77,024	964,080	666,203	297,877	1,326,096	1,105,243	220,853
January	-86,503	-106,349	19,846	230,744	158,312	72,432	317,247	264,661	52,586
February	-86,960	-104,980	18,019	234,899	161,447	73,451	321,859	266,427	55,432
March	-102,536	-121,458	18,921	245,683	170,679	75,004	348,219	292,137	56,083
April	-86,016	-106,254	20,238	252,755	175,765	76,990	338,771	282,019	56,752
May	-84,075	-103,444	19,369	255,141	177,943	77,199	339,216	281,386	57,830
June	-80,851	-99,209	18,359	258,566	181,266	77,300	339,417	280,475	58,942
July	-71,672	-90,254	18,582	260,684	182,855	77,829	332,356	273,109	59,247
August	-67,315	-86,423	19,108	261,575	183,141	78,434	328,890	269,564	59,326
September	-71,726	-90,499	18,773	259,849	180,793	79,055	331,575	271,293	60,282
October	-78,329	-98,210	19,881	255,500	175,640	79,860	333,829	273,849	59,980
November	-63,818	-84,027	20,210	252,737	172,457	80,280	316,555	256,485	60,070
December	-71,386	-91,903	20,518	250,323	169,628	80,696	321,709	261,531	60,178
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Apr.	-275,548	-359,255	83,707	1,019,952	693,709	326,243	1,295,499	1,052,964	242,535
January	-70,172	-90,669	20,498	259,129	178,077	81,052	329,301	268,747	60,554
February	-70,230	-90,889	20,658	253,618	172,072	81,545	323,848	262,961	60,887
March	-60,594	-81,583	20,989	258,189	176,458	81,731	318,783	258,041	60,742
April	-74,552	-96,114	21,562	249,015	167,101	81,914	323,567	263,215	60,352
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

March data as published last month:

-64,228    -86,593    22,365    256,150    174,309    81,841    320,378    260,902    59,476

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
January	-62,840	-84,805	21,965	194,467	132,434	62,034	257,307	217,239	40,069
February	-62,993	-85,279	22,286	196,400	133,940	62,460	259,393	219,219	40,175
March	-64,381	-86,769	22,388	200,581	137,651	62,930	264,962	224,420	40,543
April	-65,570	-87,460	21,889	203,285	140,036	63,248	268,855	227,496	41,359
May	-66,073	-87,599	21,527	208,228	144,087	64,142	274,301	231,686	42,615
June	-67,703	-88,798	21,095	209,681	144,536	65,145	277,384	233,334	44,050
July	-68,850	-88,885	20,035	212,375	146,121	66,254	281,224	235,006	46,218
August	-70,662	-89,357	18,695	214,641	147,608	67,033	285,303	236,965	48,337
September	-72,642	-90,588	17,946	214,913	147,330	67,584	287,555	237,917	49,638
October	-71,983	-90,009	18,026	218,902	150,724	68,178	290,884	240,733	50,152
November	-74,503	-93,251	18,748	223,295	153,626	69,669	297,798	246,878	50,921
December	-75,798	-95,016	19,218	230,500	159,112	71,389	306,299	254,128	52,171
<b>2022</b>									
January	-82,179	-101,917	19,738	231,705	159,117	72,589	313,884	261,034	52,850
February	-84,707	-103,930	19,224	233,423	160,357	73,065	318,129	264,287	53,842
March	-92,000	-110,929	18,929	237,108	163,479	73,629	329,108	274,408	54,700
April	-91,838	-110,897	19,059	244,445	169,297	75,148	336,283	280,194	56,089
May	-90,876	-110,385	19,509	251,193	174,795	76,398	342,069	285,181	56,888
June	-83,647	-102,969	19,322	255,487	178,324	77,163	339,135	281,293	57,841
July	-78,866	-97,636	18,770	258,130	180,688	77,443	336,996	278,323	58,673
August	-73,279	-91,962	18,683	260,275	182,420	77,854	333,554	274,383	59,171
September	-70,238	-89,059	18,821	260,702	182,263	78,439	330,940	271,322	59,618
October	-72,457	-91,711	19,254	258,974	179,858	79,116	331,431	271,569	59,862
November	-71,291	-90,912	19,621	256,029	176,297	79,732	327,320	267,209	60,111
December	-71,177	-91,380	20,203	252,854	172,575	80,279	324,031	263,955	60,076
<b>2023</b>									
January	-68,458	-88,867	20,408	254,063	173,387	80,676	322,522	262,254	60,267
February	-70,596	-91,154	20,558	254,357	173,259	81,098	324,953	264,413	60,540
March	-66,999	-87,714	20,715	256,979	175,536	81,443	323,977	263,250	60,728
April	-68,459	-89,529	21,070	253,607	171,877	81,730	322,066	261,406	60,660
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

**NOTES:**

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	801,143	12,600	66,054	71,411	2,893	22,262	172,019	128,352	58,603	220,162	23,836	22,951
Jan. - Apr.	252,513	4,071	19,596	17,724	961	6,973	56,676	41,028	19,267	70,829	7,830	7,558
January	62,768	1,034	4,891	4,435	220	1,754	13,996	10,452	4,854	17,295	1,969	1,867
February	62,532	1,001	4,670	4,266	243	1,746	14,178	10,237	4,781	17,575	1,939	1,896
March	63,492	1,006	4,988	4,514	252	1,739	14,368	10,149	4,780	17,847	1,942	1,906
April	63,722	1,030	5,047	4,510	246	1,733	14,134	10,189	4,852	18,111	1,980	1,889
May	65,212	1,044	5,333	5,267	242	1,755	14,190	10,282	4,880	18,345	1,993	1,880
June	66,501	1,067	5,532	5,733	240	1,807	14,420	10,427	4,863	18,550	1,983	1,878
July	67,049	1,087	5,508	5,968	240	1,887	14,412	10,625	4,802	18,725	1,948	1,847
August	67,549	1,091	5,550	5,987	243	1,946	14,514	10,836	4,803	18,789	1,941	1,849
September	68,153	1,117	5,556	6,173	249	1,984	14,577	11,059	4,866	18,743	1,962	1,867
October	68,832	1,087	5,745	6,509	259	2,002	14,440	11,296	4,991	18,586	2,010	1,907
November	72,021	1,013	6,396	8,771	246	1,983	14,432	11,406	5,060	18,652	2,059	2,003
December	73,313	1,023	6,837	9,278	211	1,926	14,359	11,392	5,072	18,942	2,110	2,163
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	928,530	14,468	90,956	136,869	1,654	22,668	167,726	127,392	66,227	245,212	26,829	28,529
Jan. - Apr.	297,877	4,438	28,268	38,502	556	7,224	56,446	44,392	20,739	79,233	9,069	9,011
January	72,432	996	6,652	8,279	154	1,832	14,268	11,252	5,027	19,456	2,162	2,353
February	73,451	1,075	6,649	9,105	125	1,784	14,080	11,135	5,072	19,802	2,225	2,400
March	75,004	1,152	7,233	9,724	125	1,782	14,173	11,039	5,207	19,981	2,299	2,289
April	76,990	1,214	7,733	11,395	152	1,826	13,925	10,966	5,433	19,994	2,382	1,969
May	77,199	1,186	7,794	11,471	166	1,864	14,009	10,868	5,574	20,033	2,404	1,830
June	77,300	1,224	7,848	11,453	164	1,897	13,977	10,746	5,631	20,099	2,364	1,897
July	77,829	1,272	7,821	11,904	147	1,924	13,981	10,600	5,605	20,191	2,261	2,123
August	78,434	1,253	7,796	12,146	135	1,943	14,096	10,445	5,616	20,411	2,189	2,404
September	79,055	1,228	7,829	12,461	127	1,954	14,038	10,283	5,665	20,758	2,148	2,564
October	79,860	1,266	7,808	12,785	122	1,958	13,864	10,114	5,751	21,232	2,137	2,823
November	80,280	1,316	7,829	12,956	119	1,956	13,725	10,000	5,809	21,548	2,130	2,890
December	80,696	1,285	7,962	13,191	118	1,948	13,589	9,944	5,838	21,706	2,127	2,987
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	326,243	5,253	32,158	55,579	328	7,702	56,517	41,507	23,199	83,817	9,080	11,104
January	81,052	1,266	7,901	13,664	96	1,935	13,981	10,275	5,764	21,121	2,210	2,841
February	81,545	1,326	7,972	13,920	82	1,926	14,201	10,446	5,748	20,820	2,267	2,838
March	81,731	1,362	8,186	13,771	75	1,921	14,265	10,456	5,792	20,804	2,299	2,800
April	81,914	1,299	8,099	14,223	75	1,920	14,071	10,330	5,895	21,072	2,304	2,625
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
March data as published last month:	81,841	1,319	7,797	13,986	122	1,840	14,864	10,350	5,902	21,042	2,064	2,555

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	559,205	4,869	106,726	56,697	1,179	58,659	51,363	46,065	49,756	130,291	28,453	25,147
Jan. - Apr.	164,128	1,646	28,366	11,449	410	18,820	16,222	13,545	15,955	40,263	9,131	8,321
January	40,052	407	6,499	2,661	101	4,746	3,970	3,448	3,965	9,963	2,219	2,071
February	40,026	434	6,640	2,570	106	4,691	4,004	3,290	3,977	9,990	2,252	2,073
March	41,551	405	7,477	2,969	105	4,677	4,155	3,307	3,995	10,079	2,299	2,081
April	42,500	399	7,750	3,249	99	4,705	4,093	3,500	4,018	10,230	2,360	2,096
May	43,795	418	7,880	3,834	92	4,760	4,131	3,673	4,044	10,464	2,393	2,106
June	45,855	403	8,524	4,541	85	4,843	4,271	3,826	4,071	10,783	2,397	2,110
July	49,006	417	9,048	5,726	76	4,952	4,340	4,676	4,101	11,187	2,373	2,111
August	50,152	432	9,741	5,845	78	5,035	4,413	4,512	4,152	11,459	2,376	2,108
September	49,757	402	9,824	5,627	91	5,091	4,466	3,921	4,226	11,600	2,405	2,104
October	50,547	394	10,198	6,022	113	5,122	4,460	3,749	4,322	11,609	2,460	2,097
November	52,459	383	11,182	6,756	121	5,078	4,555	3,872	4,406	11,539	2,473	2,094
December	53,507	375	11,963	6,897	113	4,959	4,505	4,290	4,478	11,387	2,443	2,096
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	696,707	5,662	157,640	115,312	995	59,515	57,715	53,241	53,636	138,063	29,607	25,320
Jan. - Apr.	220,853	1,757	49,168	31,328	345	18,801	17,734	21,019	18,107	44,538	9,623	8,433
January	52,586	400	11,307	6,449	91	4,765	4,410	5,003	4,539	11,155	2,371	2,095
February	55,432	424	11,730	7,613	80	4,662	4,352	6,502	4,558	11,054	2,356	2,102
March	56,083	463	12,972	8,116	81	4,649	4,596	5,077	4,536	11,084	2,398	2,110
April	56,752	469	13,159	9,150	94	4,725	4,375	4,437	4,473	11,245	2,498	2,126
May	57,830	455	13,938	9,438	98	4,804	4,528	4,057	4,429	11,417	2,538	2,127
June	58,942	459	14,592	9,702	95	4,883	4,631	3,938	4,405	11,598	2,519	2,120
July	59,247	457	13,929	10,232	84	4,965	4,772	4,079	4,399	11,790	2,439	2,103
August	59,326	481	13,864	10,052	77	5,052	4,888	4,121	4,407	11,876	2,411	2,097
September	60,282	480	13,753	10,834	73	5,145	5,113	4,064	4,430	11,857	2,433	2,099
October	59,980	518	13,212	10,983	74	5,244	5,228	3,908	4,466	11,732	2,507	2,109
November	60,070	521	12,618	11,368	74	5,302	5,395	3,982	4,490	11,649	2,556	2,115
December	60,178	533	12,567	11,375	74	5,320	5,427	4,073	4,503	11,607	2,581	2,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	242,535	2,380	48,299	49,271	314	21,410	20,405	15,317	17,961	48,367	10,413	8,398
January	60,554	566	12,368	12,101	77	5,297	5,237	3,865	4,492	11,865	2,579	2,106
February	60,887	585	12,098	12,667	79	5,310	5,020	3,896	4,487	12,059	2,588	2,098
March	60,742	588	12,134	12,357	79	5,359	5,001	3,845	4,488	12,189	2,608	2,095
April	60,352	642	11,698	12,146	78	5,444	5,148	3,712	4,494	12,255	2,638	2,098
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
March data as published last month:	59,476	721	12,243	12,491	103	5,209	5,101	3,855	3,765	11,351	2,513	2,124

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - Apr.	-347,426	-343,203	556,314	1,943	554,371	903,740	6,166	897,574
January	-85,047	-84,063	136,205	393	135,812	221,252	1,377	219,875
February	-87,377	-86,311	132,405	482	131,923	219,782	1,548	218,234
March	-87,882	-86,825	144,343	527	143,816	232,225	1,584	230,641
April	-87,120	-86,004	143,361	541	142,821	230,481	1,656	228,824
May	-87,797	-86,623	144,556	528	144,028	232,352	1,701	230,651
June	-91,477	-90,247	145,691	637	145,054	237,168	1,866	235,302
July	-87,381	-86,521	148,116	749	147,367	235,497	1,609	233,888
August	-89,214	-88,027	149,017	738	148,279	238,231	1,925	236,306
September	-95,168	-94,177	144,856	667	144,190	240,024	1,657	238,366
October	-85,645	-84,745	158,297	795	157,503	243,943	1,695	242,248
November	-98,941	-97,895	157,725	935	156,790	256,666	1,981	254,685
December	-100,462	-99,614	161,312	1,072	160,240	261,774	1,920	259,854
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - Apr.	-439,040	-436,397	666,203	6,820	659,383	1,105,243	9,464	1,095,780
January	-106,349	-105,292	158,312	1,041	157,271	264,661	2,097	262,564
February	-104,980	-104,082	161,447	1,330	160,118	266,427	2,228	264,199
March	-121,458	-121,179	170,679	2,289	168,390	292,137	2,568	289,568
April	-106,254	-105,844	175,765	2,160	173,604	282,019	2,570	279,449
May	-103,444	-102,610	177,943	1,948	175,994	281,386	2,782	278,604
June	-99,209	-98,712	181,266	2,146	179,120	280,475	2,643	277,832
July	-90,254	-89,629	182,855	2,088	180,767	273,109	2,713	270,395
August	-86,423	-87,398	183,141	3,628	179,512	269,564	2,654	266,911
September	-90,499	-90,595	180,793	2,820	177,973	271,293	2,725	268,567
October	-98,210	-97,750	175,640	2,035	173,605	273,849	2,495	271,354
November	-84,027	-83,202	172,457	1,685	170,772	256,485	2,511	253,974
December	-91,903	-91,082	169,628	1,596	168,031	261,531	2,418	259,113
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	-359,255	-361,199	693,709	11,858	681,851	1,052,964	9,914	1,043,050
January	-90,669	-90,439	178,077	2,267	175,810	268,747	2,498	266,249
February	-90,889	-91,198	172,072	2,845	169,228	262,961	2,535	260,426
March	-81,583	-82,467	176,458	3,468	172,990	258,041	2,585	255,456
April	-96,114	-97,095	167,101	3,278	163,824	263,215	2,297	260,919
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

March data as published last month:

-86,593      -85,548      174,309      1,556      172,753      260,902      2,601      258,301

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
2022	Exports								
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - Apr.	666,203	6,820	659,383	61,247	258,034	185,707	50,327	80,578	23,489
January	158,312	1,041	157,271	14,164	59,845	45,977	12,333	19,164	5,789
February	161,447	1,330	160,118	14,888	60,692	46,143	12,201	20,536	5,658
March	170,679	2,289	168,390	15,005	67,600	46,390	12,805	20,447	6,144
April	175,765	2,160	173,604	17,192	69,898	47,197	12,989	20,431	5,898
May	177,943	1,948	175,994	15,603	72,773	47,299	13,251	21,097	5,971
June	181,266	2,146	179,120	16,228	76,507	46,660	13,043	20,770	5,910
July	182,855	2,088	180,767	15,284	76,162	48,161	14,164	20,355	6,641
August	183,141	3,628	179,512	15,412	73,990	48,550	13,327	21,296	6,938
September	180,793	2,820	177,973	14,095	72,410	49,596	13,572	21,478	6,822
October	175,640	2,035	173,605	14,183	69,695	49,519	13,686	19,373	7,149
November	172,457	1,685	170,772	13,578	67,178	48,502	13,935	21,044	6,536
December	169,628	1,596	168,031	14,276	64,056	48,747	14,349	19,701	6,903
2023									
Jan. - Apr.	693,709	11,858	681,851	58,689	250,168	197,636	57,664	89,136	28,558
January	178,077	2,267	175,810	14,929	64,911	49,841	15,610	23,529	6,991
February	172,072	2,845	169,228	15,090	61,805	49,095	13,670	22,348	7,219
March	176,458	3,468	172,990	14,312	64,785	49,516	14,207	22,490	7,679
April	167,101	3,278	163,824	14,357	58,667	49,183	14,178	20,770	6,669
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
2022	Imports								
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - Apr.	1,105,243	9,464	1,095,780	69,297	273,958	283,085	128,727	298,351	42,362
January	264,661	2,097	262,564	16,935	62,300	68,876	32,192	71,919	10,341
February	266,427	2,228	264,199	16,890	65,442	69,705	30,490	71,073	10,600
March	292,137	2,568	289,568	17,535	75,570	73,137	32,303	80,175	10,848
April	282,019	2,570	279,449	17,937	70,646	71,368	33,741	75,184	10,573
May	281,386	2,782	278,604	17,863	71,857	71,420	33,561	73,691	10,213
June	280,475	2,643	277,832	17,845	72,799	71,908	31,508	73,683	10,089
July	273,109	2,713	270,395	16,965	70,716	72,799	33,054	67,215	9,646
August	269,564	2,654	266,911	17,326	66,668	71,475	33,933	67,818	9,690
September	271,293	2,725	268,567	17,249	64,477	74,490	34,602	68,529	9,220
October	273,849	2,495	271,354	17,648	65,055	74,543	35,449	68,273	10,386
November	256,485	2,511	253,974	17,076	62,516	71,927	32,718	59,970	9,767
December	261,531	2,418	259,113	17,047	60,632	72,024	35,317	64,050	10,044
2023									
Jan. - Apr.	1,052,964	9,914	1,043,050	67,729	237,441	287,235	146,547	261,117	42,982
January	268,747	2,498	266,249	17,458	60,454	72,612	37,938	67,115	10,672
February	262,961	2,535	260,426	17,050	59,772	73,024	36,284	63,239	11,057
March	258,041	2,585	255,456	16,832	57,679	70,695	35,185	64,470	10,595
April	263,215	2,297	260,919	16,389	59,536	70,904	37,140	66,293	10,657
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2023	March 2023	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>167,101</b>	<b>176,458</b>	<b>-9,357</b>	<b>693,709</b>	<b>666,203</b>	<b>27,506</b>
Net Adjustments	3,278	3,468	-191	11,858	6,820	5,038
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>163,824</b>	<b>172,990</b>	<b>-9,166</b>	<b>681,851</b>	<b>659,383</b>	<b>22,468</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>14,357</b>	<b>14,312</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>58,689</b>	<b>61,247</b>	<b>-2,558</b>
Soybeans	3,585	3,125	461	14,098	12,342	1,756
Rice	150	118	32	654	612	43
Fruits, frozen juices	690	658	32	2,768	2,966	-198
Vegetables	653	634	18	2,578	2,347	231
Meat, poultry, etc.	2,097	2,088	8	8,232	8,875	-643
Wine, beer, and related products	136	138	-2	595	735	-141
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	34	40	-5	150	145	5
Fish and shellfish	464	480	-16	1,981	1,800	181
Wheat	512	530	-17	2,567	2,798	-232
Corn	1,236	1,256	-20	4,869	7,554	-2,685
Oilseeds, food oils	176	200	-24	788	1,365	-578
Nuts	822	849	-27	3,132	3,207	-75
Bakery products	618	646	-28	2,521	2,300	221
Other foods	1,390	1,423	-33	5,851	5,831	19
Sorghum, barley, oats	86	119	-34	323	1,111	-788
Dairy products and eggs	538	617	-79	2,434	2,490	-56
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	219	314	-95	1,137	844	293
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	952	1,078	-126	4,012	3,926	87
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>58,667</b>	<b>64,785</b>	<b>-6,119</b>	<b>250,168</b>	<b>258,034</b>	<b>-7,866</b>
Crude oil	9,563	11,664	-2,101	38,897	35,587	3,311
Fuel oil	3,410	4,721	-1,311	16,225	17,233	-1,008
Natural gas liquids	2,736	3,205	-468	11,181	13,124	-1,943
Other petroleum products	6,387	6,819	-431	27,285	29,429	-2,145
Organic chemicals	2,699	3,104	-405	11,623	13,792	-2,170
Natural gas	3,362	3,759	-397	15,562	16,434	-872
Nonmonetary gold	1,538	1,755	-217	9,261	7,311	1,950
Inorganic chemicals	972	1,085	-113	4,299	4,066	232
Iron and steel products, other	602	701	-99	2,553	2,527	26
Other chemicals	3,180	3,278	-98	13,120	13,726	-606
Plastic materials	3,724	3,820	-96	15,614	16,656	-1,042
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	931	1,002	-71	4,354	4,601	-247
Precious metals, other	1,165	1,229	-64	4,929	7,136	-2,207
Iron and steel mill products	960	1,022	-62	4,019	4,028	-10
Nuclear fuel materials	41	102	-62	227	186	41
Newsprint	1,040	1,098	-58	4,356	4,967	-611
Metallurgical grade coal	901	954	-53	3,982	4,455	-473
Coal and fuels, other	930	972	-42	3,699	3,346	353
Manmade cloth	530	569	-39	2,260	2,285	-25
Other industrial supplies	2,680	2,705	-26	10,928	10,704	223
Cotton fiber cloth	119	140	-21	549	698	-149
Aluminum and alumina	791	808	-17	3,269	3,286	-17
Agriculture-manufactured, other	321	337	-17	1,362	1,391	-29
Synthetic rubber-primary	286	299	-14	1,192	1,243	-51
Electric energy	102	113	-11	449	223	226
Tapes, audio and visual	10	20	-9	69	40	29
Nonmetallic minerals	70	76	-6	280	336	-56
Logs and lumber	454	459	-5	1,851	2,158	-307
Pulpwood and woodpulp	800	805	-5	3,337	3,399	-62
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	96	101	-4	411	461	-50
Wood supplies, manufactured	113	115	-2	459	485	-26
Mineral supplies-manufactured	646	649	-2	2,665	2,464	201
Nontextile floor tiles	42	44	-2	181	181	(-)
Finished textile supplies	233	233	(-)	961	1,036	-75
Industrial rubber products	449	449	(-)	1,819	1,701	118
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	465	465	(-)	1,869	2,019	-150
Steelmaking materials	892	891	1	3,485	3,751	-267
Hair, waste materials	54	51	3	226	237	-11
Hides and skins	83	79	3	319	383	-64
Shingles, molding, wallboard	462	454	8	1,879	1,796	83
Leather and furs	58	50	9	219	255	-36
Other nonferrous metals	804	795	9	3,226	2,857	369
Finished metal shapes	2,126	2,111	15	8,572	8,303	269
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	311	278	33	1,166	1,218	-52
Tobacco, unmanufactured	109	73	35	401	224	177
Copper	849	808	41	3,426	3,323	102
Cotton, raw	573	518	55	2,153	2,971	-818

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2023	March 2023	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>49,183</b>	<b>49,516</b>	<b>-333</b>	<b>197,636</b>	<b>185,707</b>	<b>11,929</b>
Semiconductors	4,363	4,781	-419	19,050	22,580	-3,530
Civilian aircraft	2,860	3,180	-320	11,095	10,109	986
Telecommunications equipment	3,140	3,436	-297	13,221	11,236	1,985
Electric apparatus	4,296	4,481	-186	17,628	15,909	1,719
Drilling & oilfield equipment	263	388	-125	1,194	906	289
Excavating machinery	1,010	1,119	-109	4,311	3,757	554
Nonfarm tractors and parts	263	364	-101	1,366	1,113	254
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,325	2,384	-59	9,489	8,849	640
Materials handling equipment	1,089	1,143	-54	4,619	4,409	210
Computer accessories	2,513	2,559	-46	9,938	10,317	-379
Wood, glass, plastic	312	357	-45	1,356	1,277	79
Marine engines, parts	127	143	-16	489	357	132
Food, tobacco machinery	335	351	-16	1,374	1,341	32
Specialized mining	92	99	-6	363	334	29
Spacecraft, excluding military	4	2	3	24	20	3
Textile, sewing machines	95	89	6	362	367	-5
Vessels, excluding scrap	19	6	12	34	5	29
Agricultural machinery, equipment	904	890	14	3,731	2,862	868
Commercial vessels, other	46	30	16	159	138	21
Laboratory testing instruments	1,191	1,171	19	4,755	4,658	97
Pulp and paper machinery	218	198	21	826	689	138
Business machines and equipment	188	164	24	689	673	15
Photo, service industry machinery	946	921	25	3,755	3,304	450
Medical equipment	3,921	3,889	32	15,662	13,915	1,747
Metalworking machine tools	630	584	46	2,529	2,185	344
Railway transportation equipment	329	279	50	1,200	1,072	128
Computers	1,606	1,555	50	6,413	6,146	267
Generators, accessories	1,286	1,220	67	4,899	4,524	376
Civilian aircraft parts	2,028	1,806	222	7,670	6,507	1,163
Other industrial machinery	5,719	5,482	237	22,869	23,900	-1,031
Industrial engines	2,500	2,234	266	9,599	8,503	1,096
Civilian aircraft engines	4,566	4,211	355	16,968	13,746	3,223
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>14,178</b>	<b>14,207</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>57,664</b>	<b>50,327</b>	<b>7,337</b>
Passenger cars	4,630	4,856	-226	19,815	17,672	2,143
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,196	2,241	-45	8,957	7,008	1,948
Automotive tires and tubes	291	298	-7	1,183	1,058	125
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	7	11	-4	39	50	-11
Engines and engine parts	1,769	1,721	47	7,001	6,263	738
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,286	5,080	206	20,670	18,276	2,394
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>20,770</b>	<b>22,490</b>	<b>-1,720</b>	<b>89,136</b>	<b>80,578</b>	<b>8,558</b>
Pharmaceutical preparations	8,649	9,157	-508	35,675	28,820	6,855
Gem diamonds	1,262	1,697	-435	6,787	6,822	-35
Jewelry	844	1,278	-434	4,907	3,588	1,320
Artwork and other collectibles	853	1,007	-154	3,995	3,961	34
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,256	1,329	-73	5,148	4,589	558
Cell phones and other household goods	2,656	2,700	-44	11,032	10,461	571
Pleasure boats and motors	255	293	-38	1,226	934	292
Books, printed matter	323	350	-26	1,338	1,435	-97
Musical instruments	209	235	-26	881	749	133
Other consumer nondurables	590	614	-24	2,462	2,510	-49
Stereo equipment, etc.	204	227	-23	880	855	25
Household appliances	588	606	-18	2,426	2,575	-149
Furniture, household goods, etc.	433	441	-8	1,760	1,792	-32
Glassware, chinaware	37	41	-4	154	202	-48
Cookware, cutlery, tools	95	98	-3	388	481	-93
Televisions and video equipment	220	222	-2	834	960	-125
Tobacco, manufactured	29	28	1	144	122	22
Rugs	60	59	1	243	266	-23
Nontextile apparel and household goods	248	246	2	1,014	1,004	9
Nursery stock, etc.	40	38	2	158	185	-27
Textile apparel and household goods	666	663	3	2,781	2,781	(-)
Numismatic coins	70	64	5	352	539	-187
Sports apparel and gear	82	68	14	327	329	-2
Recorded media	139	121	17	504	527	-23
Toys, games, and sporting goods	963	906	57	3,721	4,092	-371
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>6,669</b>	<b>7,679</b>	<b>-1,010</b>	<b>28,558</b>	<b>23,489</b>	<b>5,069</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2023	March 2023	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>263,215</b>	<b>258,041</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>1,052,964</b>	<b>1,105,243</b>	<b>-52,279</b>
Net Adjustments	2,297	2,585	-288	9,914	9,464	450
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>260,919</b>	<b>255,456</b>	<b>5,463</b>	<b>1,043,050</b>	<b>1,095,780</b>	<b>-52,729</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>16,389</b>	<b>16,832</b>	<b>-443</b>	<b>67,729</b>	<b>69,297</b>	<b>-1,567</b>
Wine, beer, and related products	1,142	1,298	-157	4,867	4,717	149
Fruits, frozen juices	2,151	2,277	-125	8,917	8,910	7
Cane and beet sugar	164	259	-95	839	731	108
Food oils, oilseeds	863	951	-88	3,848	3,754	93
Feedstuff and foodgrains	823	876	-54	3,368	2,991	378
Dairy products and eggs	269	306	-37	1,190	916	275
Green coffee	483	491	-9	1,959	2,281	-322
Fish and shellfish	2,203	2,211	-8	8,862	11,036	-2,173
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	944	950	-6	4,023	4,324	-301
Bakery products	1,648	1,651	-3	6,548	5,843	705
Tea, spices, etc.	215	210	5	898	1,060	-162
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	112	100	12	450	536	-86
Nuts	226	209	17	900	1,141	-242
Other foods	2,048	2,028	20	8,680	8,812	-131
Meat products	1,284	1,263	21	5,282	6,060	-778
Cocoa beans	129	98	31	460	387	73
Vegetables	1,688	1,654	33	6,636	5,796	840
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>59,536</b>	<b>57,679</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>237,441</b>	<b>273,958</b>	<b>-36,517</b>
Finished metal shapes	5,631	4,091	1,541	15,660	20,365	-4,705
Nonmonetary gold	1,955	899	1,057	4,231	4,052	179
Organic chemicals	3,195	2,313	882	11,777	13,410	-1,632
Fuel oil	2,254	2,036	218	9,817	12,244	-2,427
Other nonferrous metals	585	398	186	1,922	1,849	73
Inorganic chemicals	1,338	1,155	183	5,191	4,173	1,019
Industrial supplies, other	3,781	3,645	137	14,955	16,601	-1,646
Bauxite and aluminum	1,584	1,466	119	5,996	7,596	-1,600
Steelmaking materials	1,040	951	89	3,740	4,496	-756
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,137	1,060	77	4,482	4,567	-86
Iron and steel, advanced	1,218	1,145	73	4,868	5,363	-495
Nontextile floor tiles	577	517	60	2,203	3,014	-811
Finished textile supplies	487	449	38	1,867	2,138	-271
Other petroleum products	3,844	3,809	35	17,001	15,397	1,603
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	175	144	31	655	596	58
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	696	668	28	2,729	2,998	-269
Synthetic cloth	484	457	27	1,917	2,360	-443
Nickel	360	336	24	1,331	927	405
Plywood and veneers	263	246	17	1,052	2,125	-1,073
Plastic materials	1,714	1,698	16	7,175	9,335	-2,159
Hair, waste materials	108	97	10	433	487	-55
Electric energy	339	330	9	1,509	1,224	285
Cotton cloth, fabrics	83	77	7	333	511	-178
Shingles, wallboard	1,207	1,202	5	5,006	7,080	-2,075
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	191	187	3	750	812	-63
Tin	49	46	3	242	564	-322
Hides and skins	3	1	2	9	16	-7
Cotton, natural fibers	9	7	2	29	29	(-)
Blank tapes, audio & visual	11	11	(-)	61	83	-22
Leather and furs	39	39	(-)	157	196	-39
Materials, excluding chemicals	132	133	-1	561	589	-28
Wool, silk, etc.	57	59	-2	233	263	-30
Newsprint	46	49	-3	205	215	-10
Coal and related fuels	375	379	-4	1,664	974	691
Synthetic rubber--primary	257	269	-13	1,035	1,079	-44
Farming materials, livestock	187	201	-14	748	747	1
Lumber	591	609	-18	2,636	5,153	-2,518
Liquefied petroleum gases	270	288	-18	1,140	1,561	-420
Paper and paper products	780	802	-23	3,363	3,099	264
Zinc	214	237	-24	1,104	772	332
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,142	1,168	-26	4,684	4,215	469
Natural rubber	104	136	-33	487	659	-172
Other chemicals	1,567	1,603	-36	6,596	9,816	-3,220
Pulpwood and woodpulp	325	409	-84	1,657	1,535	122
Iron and steel mill products	1,845	1,983	-138	7,845	11,254	-3,408
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,208	1,348	-140	5,802	6,770	-969
Copper	948	1,228	-280	3,095	3,143	-48
Nuclear fuel materials	236	531	-295	1,701	1,264	437
Other precious metals	1,264	1,565	-301	5,749	7,748	-1,999
Natural gas	1,095	1,853	-758	5,830	5,003	827
Crude oil	12,537	13,349	-811	54,206	63,490	-9,283

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2023	March 2023	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>70,904</b>	<b>70,695</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>287,235</b>	<b>283,085</b>	<b>4,149</b>
Other industrial machinery	6,687	6,274	412	25,275	24,618	657
Electric apparatus	7,919	7,647	272	32,740	27,820	4,920
Excavating machinery	1,954	1,732	222	7,881	6,055	1,826
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,550	1,357	193	6,039	5,674	365
Metalworking machine tools	1,304	1,191	113	5,159	4,349	810
Photo, service industry machinery	2,353	2,240	113	9,308	10,262	-954
Generators, accessories	3,325	3,238	87	13,514	11,517	1,997
Pulp and paper machinery	657	574	83	2,538	2,310	228
Medical equipment	4,828	4,751	77	18,898	18,790	108
Civilian aircraft parts	1,218	1,165	53	4,591	4,221	370
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,249	2,207	42	8,920	8,144	777
Wood, glass, plastic	818	781	38	3,292	3,554	-261
Textile, sewing machines	250	215	35	957	1,022	-65
Industrial engines	2,581	2,552	29	10,424	9,911	513
Food, tobacco machinery	556	530	26	2,287	1,901	386
Railway transportation equipment	176	154	22	660	538	122
Specialized mining	135	116	19	493	378	115
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	3	-2
Spacecraft, excluding military	13	14	-2	39	65	-27
Commercial vessels, other	19	23	-5	74	57	17
Nonfarm tractors and parts	90	96	-6	366	401	-35
Drilling & oilfield equipment	941	948	-7	3,504	2,432	1,072
Marine engines, parts	97	115	-17	407	381	26
Business machines and equipment	411	438	-27	1,715	1,859	-144
Laboratory testing instruments	759	818	-59	3,165	3,204	-39
Civilian aircraft engines	2,053	2,115	-63	8,240	6,861	1,379
Materials handling equipment	2,373	2,483	-110	9,809	8,341	1,467
Telecommunications equipment	6,563	6,776	-213	27,110	25,465	1,645
Semiconductors	5,905	6,136	-232	25,344	25,546	-201
Civilian aircraft	886	1,139	-254	4,247	3,885	362
Computer accessories	5,208	5,467	-258	21,039	27,261	-6,222
Computers	7,026	7,401	-374	29,199	36,263	-7,063
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>37,140</b>	<b>35,185</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>146,547</b>	<b>128,727</b>	<b>17,820</b>
Other automotive parts and accessories	11,881	10,929	953	45,891	42,783	3,108
Passenger cars	15,931	15,099	832	62,476	53,652	8,824
Engines and engine parts	2,749	2,595	155	10,791	10,370	422
Automotive tires and tubes	1,404	1,357	47	5,446	5,586	-140
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	4	5	-1	12	8	5
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	61	63	-2	244	202	42
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,108	5,138	-30	21,687	16,127	5,560
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>66,293</b>	<b>64,470</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>261,117</b>	<b>298,351</b>	<b>-37,234</b>
Cell phones and other household goods	10,519	8,833	1,686	42,017	48,064	-6,048
Footwear	1,851	1,666	186	6,591	9,404	-2,813
Numismatic coins	800	623	176	2,308	1,520	788
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,545	3,390	156	13,472	19,138	-5,666
Motorcycles and parts	519	398	121	1,852	1,890	-38
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,083	969	114	4,015	5,923	-1,908
Artwork and other collectibles	1,050	961	89	4,193	4,816	-623
Other consumer nondurables	1,713	1,641	72	6,626	7,330	-704
Toys, games, and sporting goods	4,145	4,083	61	16,808	22,347	-5,539
Nontextile apparel and household goods	832	778	54	3,080	4,081	-1,001
Glassware, chinaware	228	178	50	832	1,230	-399
Stereo equipment, etc	1,061	1,017	44	3,980	4,898	-918
Books, printed matter	388	349	39	1,470	1,685	-216
Gem stones, other	421	384	37	1,601	1,649	-48
Photo equipment	447	415	32	1,688	2,377	-690
Rugs	251	227	24	1,023	1,312	-289
Recorded media	100	88	11	366	331	34
Wool apparel and household goods	288	285	3	1,126	1,012	114
Musical instruments	185	184	1	762	877	-115
Nursery stock, etc.	265	283	-18	1,106	1,116	-10
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,501	1,536	-35	6,047	5,567	480
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,585	3,622	-37	14,450	19,812	-5,362
Televisions and video equipment	1,643	1,704	-61	6,725	8,398	-1,674
Household appliances	3,352	3,414	-62	12,730	15,837	-3,107
Pleasure boats and motors	426	543	-118	1,944	1,664	280
Camping apparel and gear	1,040	1,175	-135	4,383	5,849	-1,466
Jewelry	1,618	1,760	-141	6,720	7,057	-337
Other textile apparel and household goods	4,859	5,029	-169	19,136	23,551	-4,415
Gem diamonds	1,636	1,808	-172	6,569	8,170	-1,602
Pharmaceutical preparations	16,942	17,125	-183	67,497	61,442	6,055
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>10,657</b>	<b>10,595</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>42,982</b>	<b>42,362</b>	<b>620</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-5,637	15,799	-1,193,172	2,089,925	24,768	306,885	1,758,272	3,272,935	30,405	291,085	2,951,444
Jan. - Apr.	-439,040	-2,644	2,681	-439,077	666,203	6,820	95,373	564,010	1,105,243	9,464	92,692	1,003,087
January	-106,349	-1,057	676	-105,968	158,312	1,041	20,741	136,530	264,661	2,097	20,065	242,499
February	-104,980	-898	-2,182	-101,900	161,447	1,330	20,905	139,212	266,427	2,228	23,087	241,112
March	-121,458	-279	1,855	-123,033	170,679	2,289	26,301	142,088	292,137	2,568	24,446	265,122
April	-106,254	-410	2,331	-108,175	175,765	2,160	27,425	146,179	282,019	2,570	25,094	254,355
May	-103,444	-834	692	-103,302	177,943	1,948	27,489	148,506	281,386	2,782	26,797	251,808
June	-99,209	-498	1,438	-100,150	181,266	2,146	28,986	150,134	280,475	2,643	27,548	250,284
July	-90,254	-625	1	-89,630	182,855	2,088	28,048	152,718	273,109	2,713	28,047	242,349
August	-86,423	975	1,773	-89,171	183,141	3,628	26,692	152,821	269,564	2,654	24,919	241,992
September	-90,499	95	3,074	-93,669	180,793	2,820	26,077	151,896	271,293	2,725	23,003	245,565
October	-98,210	-460	1,855	-99,605	175,640	2,035	25,219	148,386	273,849	2,495	23,364	247,991
November	-84,027	-826	2,596	-85,797	172,457	1,685	25,317	145,455	256,485	2,511	22,721	231,253
December	-91,903	-822	1,690	-92,771	169,628	1,596	23,685	144,346	261,531	2,418	21,995	237,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	-359,255	1,944	11,424	-372,623	693,709	11,858	93,589	588,263	1,052,964	9,914	82,164	960,886
January	-90,669	-231	780	-91,219	178,077	2,267	22,829	152,981	268,747	2,498	22,049	244,200
February	-90,889	309	528	-91,726	172,072	2,845	22,255	146,973	262,961	2,535	21,727	238,699
March	-81,583	884	6,926	-89,392	176,458	3,468	26,408	146,582	258,041	2,585	19,483	235,974
April	-96,114	981	3,191	-100,286	167,101	3,278	22,096	141,727	263,215	2,297	18,906	242,013
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
2022	Exports							
Jan. - Dec.	1,669,421	123,037	562,504	537,413	150,391	231,406	60,484	4,186
Jan. - Apr.	538,318	42,661	176,498	176,288	48,183	76,191	18,779	-281
January	133,435	10,313	44,318	43,901	11,911	18,170	4,818	3
February	132,715	10,585	42,739	43,917	11,738	19,488	4,593	-345
March	134,310	10,197	44,006	43,975	12,221	19,334	4,789	-211
April	137,858	11,567	45,435	44,494	12,313	19,199	4,578	271
May	136,339	10,297	44,903	44,449	12,511	19,887	4,516	-225
June	137,501	10,849	46,185	43,749	12,283	19,586	4,428	421
July	143,225	10,454	49,383	44,970	13,238	19,159	5,144	877
August	145,501	10,529	50,546	45,374	12,438	20,052	5,501	1,060
September	145,726	9,640	50,794	46,224	12,645	20,170	5,470	783
October	141,552	9,750	48,465	46,053	12,765	18,130	5,709	681
November	139,702	9,094	47,310	45,084	12,990	19,763	5,236	224
December	141,556	9,762	48,419	45,222	13,336	18,469	5,703	645
2023								
Jan. - Apr.	568,698	40,541	187,173	181,140	53,038	82,136	23,343	1,326
January	146,627	10,283	48,266	45,993	14,345	21,781	5,714	243
February	140,595	10,309	45,804	45,086	12,573	20,623	5,877	323
March	144,774	9,978	48,952	45,243	13,052	20,694	6,299	557
April	136,702	9,971	44,151	44,819	13,068	19,039	5,453	202
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
2022	Imports							
Jan. - Dec.	2,794,570	183,580	488,508	828,472	378,783	817,152	107,272	-9,198
Jan. - Apr.	947,564	60,494	166,255	273,307	123,716	289,447	37,391	-3,046
January	231,861	14,968	40,390	66,983	31,091	70,028	9,225	-825
February	230,134	14,665	40,721	67,437	29,352	69,057	9,393	-493
March	247,936	15,262	44,393	70,468	31,018	77,626	9,523	-353
April	237,634	15,599	40,751	68,418	32,255	72,735	9,250	-1,375
May	235,561	15,549	40,652	68,316	31,900	71,411	8,930	-1,196
June	234,960	15,656	41,025	68,788	29,880	71,617	8,867	-873
July	230,591	14,898	41,298	69,568	31,224	65,220	8,509	-125
August	229,379	15,527	39,856	68,359	32,130	65,759	8,567	-818
September	232,784	15,453	39,766	71,353	32,723	66,593	8,178	-1,283
October	236,554	16,047	41,062	71,332	33,309	66,408	9,237	-842
November	221,566	14,991	39,992	68,725	30,727	58,383	8,703	44
December	225,611	14,966	38,602	68,724	33,173	62,315	8,891	-1,060
2023								
Jan. - Apr.	920,787	58,556	162,577	272,845	137,310	253,572	38,278	-2,352
January	232,204	15,220	39,103	69,073	35,536	65,240	9,422	-1,391
February	228,974	14,602	40,438	69,249	33,986	61,358	9,820	-480
March	227,059	14,543	40,610	67,117	32,989	62,654	9,489	-343
April	232,551	14,191	42,425	67,406	34,799	64,320	9,547	-138
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**  
**Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,047,909	-2,470	-1,062,736	17,297	1,579,283	155,731	1,405,064	18,487	2,627,192	158,202	2,467,800	1,190
Jan. - Apr.	-337,758	129	-343,521	5,634	522,217	50,485	465,762	5,970	859,975	50,356	809,283	336
January	-82,697	1,114	-85,163	1,352	131,266	13,649	116,193	1,425	213,963	12,535	201,356	73
February	-84,914	-858	-85,419	1,363	125,481	11,258	112,788	1,435	210,395	12,116	198,207	72
March	-85,629	-700	-86,361	1,432	133,848	12,357	119,951	1,541	219,478	13,057	206,312	109
April	-84,518	573	-86,578	1,487	131,621	13,221	116,831	1,569	216,139	12,648	203,409	82
May	-85,738	-432	-86,660	1,355	129,576	12,868	115,172	1,536	215,313	13,301	201,831	181
June	-88,573	409	-90,425	1,444	129,124	13,916	113,572	1,636	217,697	13,507	203,997	193
July	-85,313	-1,162	-85,340	1,190	130,465	12,300	116,769	1,396	215,777	13,462	202,110	206
August	-86,864	-9	-88,273	1,418	130,701	13,393	115,721	1,586	217,564	13,402	203,995	167
September	-92,214	-2,010	-91,264	1,059	126,679	11,750	113,628	1,302	218,894	13,759	204,892	242
October	-83,839	-558	-84,629	1,348	136,195	12,839	121,904	1,452	220,034	13,397	206,533	104
November	-94,026	-60	-95,684	1,718	134,786	13,557	119,530	1,699	228,812	13,617	215,215	-19
December	-93,585	1,223	-96,939	2,131	139,540	14,623	123,006	1,912	233,125	13,400	219,945	-220
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,125,149	6,594	-1,155,491	23,747	1,669,421	161,871	1,488,138	19,412	2,794,570	155,276	2,643,629	-4,335
Jan. - Apr.	-409,245	791	-418,956	8,919	538,318	52,659	479,118	6,542	947,564	51,868	898,073	-2,377
January	-98,426	626	-101,152	2,101	133,435	13,492	118,247	1,697	231,861	12,866	219,399	-404
February	-97,419	-1,325	-97,336	1,243	132,715	12,173	119,355	1,187	230,134	13,499	216,691	-56
March	-113,626	227	-116,599	2,746	134,310	13,084	119,579	1,647	247,936	12,857	236,178	-1,099
April	-99,776	1,263	-103,868	2,829	137,858	13,910	121,937	2,011	237,634	12,646	225,806	-818
May	-99,223	-373	-100,456	1,606	136,339	12,429	122,900	1,010	235,561	12,801	223,356	-596
June	-97,459	-160	-98,979	1,680	137,501	12,490	124,032	979	234,960	12,649	223,012	-701
July	-87,366	186	-88,831	1,280	143,225	13,745	127,865	1,616	230,591	13,559	216,696	336
August	-83,878	1,715	-87,809	2,216	145,501	14,465	129,078	1,959	229,379	12,750	216,886	-257
September	-87,057	1,994	-91,580	2,528	145,726	14,534	129,205	1,987	232,784	12,540	220,784	-540
October	-95,003	-175	-96,384	1,556	141,552	13,147	127,042	1,363	236,554	13,322	223,425	-193
November	-81,864	600	-84,068	1,605	139,702	13,456	124,600	1,646	221,566	12,856	208,668	41
December	-84,055	2,015	-88,428	2,358	141,556	14,947	124,299	2,310	225,611	12,931	212,728	-48
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	-352,090	4,955	-365,452	8,407	568,698	58,040	502,166	8,491	920,787	53,085	867,618	84
January	-85,577	368	-87,668	1,722	146,627	13,857	131,009	1,761	232,204	13,488	218,676	39
February	-88,378	-243	-89,675	1,540	140,595	13,599	125,181	1,815	228,974	13,843	214,856	274
March	-82,286	3,780	-88,979	2,914	144,774	16,699	125,205	2,870	227,059	12,919	214,185	-44
April	-95,849	1,050	-99,130	2,231	136,702	13,886	120,771	2,046	232,551	12,835	219,900	-185
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - Apr.	-316,593	-312,426	550,793	1,761	549,032	867,387	5,928	861,458
January	-77,471	-76,477	128,506	344	128,162	205,977	1,338	204,639
February	-70,238	-69,263	124,643	461	124,182	194,881	1,437	193,445
March	-85,372	-84,250	153,133	463	152,671	238,505	1,585	236,921
April	-83,512	-82,437	144,511	493	144,018	228,023	1,569	226,454
May	-85,748	-84,590	146,358	543	145,815	232,106	1,701	230,405
June	-95,428	-94,261	148,686	619	148,067	244,114	1,785	242,329
July	-93,801	-93,028	145,085	816	144,270	238,887	1,589	237,297
August	-98,132	-96,910	149,063	768	148,295	247,196	1,990	245,205
September	-103,058	-102,036	142,994	655	142,339	246,052	1,677	244,375
October	-88,130	-87,160	164,972	834	164,138	253,102	1,805	251,297
November	-103,952	-102,881	157,526	993	156,533	261,479	2,065	259,414
December	-98,667	-97,761	160,406	1,074	159,332	259,073	1,980	257,093
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - Apr.	-401,949	-399,185	657,634	6,383	651,251	1,059,583	9,147	1,050,436
January	-100,400	-99,217	148,754	906	147,848	249,155	2,089	247,065
February	-84,493	-83,663	151,807	1,252	150,555	236,300	2,081	234,219
March	-117,046	-116,662	181,459	2,145	179,314	298,505	2,529	295,975
April	-100,009	-99,643	175,614	2,080	173,534	275,624	2,447	273,177
May	-107,147	-106,341	181,027	1,980	179,048	288,174	2,786	285,388
June	-104,037	-103,622	184,815	2,152	182,663	288,851	2,566	286,285
July	-95,535	-95,011	178,144	2,248	175,897	273,680	2,772	270,907
August	-101,517	-102,453	184,894	3,712	181,182	286,411	2,776	283,635
September	-99,294	-99,363	178,791	2,811	175,980	278,084	2,741	275,343
October	-102,080	-101,635	182,243	2,142	180,101	284,324	2,587	281,737
November	-85,498	-84,687	173,052	1,772	171,280	258,550	2,583	255,967
December	-85,953	-85,075	169,325	1,570	167,755	255,278	2,448	252,830
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	-325,573	-327,371	682,471	11,270	671,201	1,008,044	9,472	998,572
January	-89,454	-89,096	167,361	2,019	165,342	256,814	2,376	254,438
February	-71,496	-71,856	161,566	2,715	158,851	233,062	2,356	230,707
March	-77,373	-78,136	187,936	3,316	184,621	265,309	2,553	262,756
April	-87,251	-88,283	165,608	3,220	162,388	252,858	2,188	250,670
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
March data as published last month:	-79,533	-78,363	185,876	1,418	184,458	265,409	2,587	262,822

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
2022	Exports								
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - Apr.	657,634	6,383	651,251	59,809	256,770	181,474	50,041	80,428	22,728
January	148,754	906	147,848	14,384	57,877	42,510	10,251	17,742	5,084
February	151,807	1,252	150,555	14,049	57,865	41,322	11,938	20,058	5,323
March	181,459	2,145	179,314	15,759	70,256	50,187	14,355	22,380	6,376
April	175,614	2,080	173,534	15,617	70,772	47,455	13,496	20,248	5,945
May	181,027	1,980	179,048	15,177	75,628	46,545	14,225	21,405	6,068
June	184,815	2,152	182,663	14,527	78,116	48,707	13,389	21,943	5,981
July	178,144	2,248	175,897	13,571	76,658	47,624	12,823	18,704	6,517
August	184,894	3,712	181,182	14,612	75,731	48,784	14,096	20,970	6,989
September	178,791	2,811	175,980	12,970	70,924	49,865	13,611	21,822	6,788
October	182,243	2,142	180,101	17,007	69,047	51,498	14,271	21,074	7,205
November	173,052	1,772	171,280	16,559	65,415	47,590	13,991	21,202	6,523
December	169,325	1,570	167,755	15,673	62,517	50,653	13,207	18,143	7,561
2023									
Jan. - Apr.	682,471	11,270	671,201	57,207	248,031	192,619	56,777	88,885	27,682
January	167,361	2,019	165,342	15,627	62,768	45,907	12,989	21,877	6,174
February	161,566	2,715	158,851	13,971	58,845	44,030	13,322	21,835	6,849
March	187,936	3,316	184,621	14,563	67,382	53,983	15,957	24,723	8,012
April	165,608	3,220	162,388	13,046	59,035	48,699	14,509	20,451	6,647
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
2022	Imports								
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - Apr.	1,059,583	9,147	1,050,436	69,363	267,955	269,196	125,428	277,169	41,326
January	249,155	2,089	247,065	16,784	60,388	63,186	29,199	68,448	9,061
February	236,300	2,081	234,219	15,333	58,111	60,294	27,485	63,428	9,568
March	298,505	2,529	295,975	18,833	77,975	76,076	34,915	75,944	12,233
April	275,624	2,447	273,177	18,414	71,481	69,639	33,829	69,349	10,464
May	288,174	2,786	285,388	19,345	76,026	72,487	34,010	73,453	10,066
June	288,851	2,566	286,285	18,479	76,718	75,817	31,720	73,247	10,305
July	273,680	2,772	270,907	16,688	72,938	72,614	32,105	67,368	9,195
August	286,411	2,776	283,635	17,522	70,622	74,972	35,671	75,223	9,625
September	278,084	2,741	275,343	16,458	63,720	76,160	34,027	75,392	9,586
October	284,324	2,587	281,737	17,598	63,596	76,937	36,889	75,811	10,906
November	258,550	2,583	255,967	16,475	60,210	72,640	33,127	63,294	10,222
December	255,278	2,448	252,830	16,388	56,894	72,848	35,891	60,624	10,186
2023									
Jan. - Apr.	1,008,044	9,472	998,572	67,644	231,142	273,379	142,118	242,442	41,847
January	256,814	2,376	254,438	17,579	59,306	68,014	34,671	65,150	9,718
February	233,062	2,356	230,707	15,463	53,139	63,407	32,530	56,190	9,977
March	265,309	2,553	262,756	18,065	59,121	73,799	38,165	61,857	11,749
April	252,858	2,188	250,670	16,536	59,575	68,159	36,752	59,244	10,404
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-87,251</b>	<b>-77,373</b>	<b>-325,573</b>	<b>165,608</b>	<b>187,936</b>	<b>682,471</b>	<b>252,858</b>	<b>265,309</b>	<b>1,008,044</b>
Net Adjustments	1,032	763	1,798	3,220	3,316	11,270	2,188	2,553	9,472
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-88,283</b>	<b>-78,136</b>	<b>-327,371</b>	<b>162,388</b>	<b>184,621</b>	<b>671,201</b>	<b>250,670</b>	<b>262,756</b>	<b>998,572</b>
North America	-18,415	-19,221	-70,806	54,079	61,161	221,445	72,494	80,382	292,251
Canada	-5,057	-5,670	-23,123	29,361	31,888	115,558	34,418	37,558	138,681
Mexico	-13,358	-13,551	-47,683	24,718	29,273	105,887	38,076	42,825	153,570
Europe	-19,896	-17,208	-68,216	40,605	46,574	171,064	60,500	63,781	239,280
European Union	-16,315	-15,861	-62,656	30,342	34,955	125,387	46,657	50,816	188,043
Austria	-1,371	-1,265	-4,629	385	537	2,217	1,755	1,802	6,847
Belgium	2,084	2,116	7,751	3,730	4,163	14,943	1,646	2,047	7,192
Czech Republic	-284	-255	-1,065	325	392	1,366	609	648	2,431
Finland	-287	-199	-1,381	279	300	980	567	499	2,360
France	-1,201	-691	-3,555	3,532	4,011	14,800	4,734	4,701	18,355
Germany	-7,432	-6,625	-27,420	5,983	7,495	25,984	13,414	14,120	53,404
Hungary	-649	-675	-2,529	216	232	867	865	907	3,396
Ireland	-4,960	-5,682	-18,968	1,345	1,383	5,841	6,305	7,066	24,809
Italy	-3,726	-3,928	-13,729	2,312	2,259	9,430	6,038	6,188	23,160
Netherlands	4,226	3,982	13,247	6,808	7,759	26,707	2,581	3,777	13,460
Poland	-131	-313	-582	962	813	3,781	1,093	1,125	4,363
Spain	8	331	932	2,103	2,295	8,452	2,095	1,964	7,520
Sweden	-761	-790	-3,139	844	946	3,128	1,605	1,736	6,266
Other	-1,831	-1,867	-7,589	1,518	2,371	6,891	3,349	4,238	14,480
Norway	-205	-40	-135	316	451	1,888	520	491	2,023
Russia	-150	-495	-1,691	65	66	237	216	562	1,929
Switzerland	-4,421	-2,507	-9,823	1,394	2,045	9,280	5,814	4,552	19,103
United Kingdom	1,182	1,399	6,192	6,624	6,918	26,957	5,443	5,518	20,765
Other Europe	13	297	-102	1,864	2,138	7,315	1,851	1,841	7,417
Euro Area	-13,619	-13,021	-51,619	27,463	31,843	113,867	41,082	44,864	165,486
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,462	-31,151	-137,832	38,261	42,645	157,395	75,723	73,795	295,227
Australia	964	1,764	5,449	2,436	2,961	10,505	1,472	1,197	5,056
China	-20,283	-16,609	-81,054	12,794	14,181	51,687	33,077	30,790	132,741
Hong Kong	1,420	1,890	7,329	1,893	2,336	8,739	474	446	1,410
Indonesia	-1,302	-1,542	-6,034	836	1,019	3,528	2,138	2,561	9,562
Japan	-7,099	-6,349	-23,276	5,800	6,560	24,873	12,899	12,909	48,149
Korea, South	-4,430	-3,761	-15,406	5,396	5,836	21,244	9,827	9,596	36,650
Malaysia	-2,224	-2,936	-9,887	1,267	1,510	5,587	3,491	4,446	15,474
Philippines	-508	-435	-1,459	725	731	2,982	1,232	1,166	4,441
Singapore	-664	-238	295	3,511	3,096	13,523	4,175	3,334	13,228
Taiwan	-3,249	-3,038	-13,630	3,201	3,784	12,927	6,450	6,823	26,556
Other	-87	103	-161	400	630	1,800	487	527	1,961
South/Central America	4,284	5,908	18,871	15,850	18,982	66,647	11,565	13,073	47,776
Argentina	449	497	1,451	993	985	3,587	544	488	2,136
Brazil	781	1,009	3,265	3,434	4,199	14,780	2,652	3,189	11,515
Chile	79	29	434	1,703	2,072	6,831	1,624	2,042	6,397
Colombia	243	380	878	1,497	1,774	6,061	1,253	1,394	5,184
Venezuela	-62	-115	85	202	163	875	264	278	790
Other	2,793	4,108	12,759	8,021	9,790	34,513	5,228	5,682	21,754
Africa	-690	-547	-2,883	2,673	2,487	9,473	3,364	3,033	12,357
Algeria	-244	-25	-468	64	107	408	308	132	876
Egypt	282	307	942	427	471	1,653	145	164	711
Nigeria	-386	-375	-1,597	214	213	809	600	588	2,406
South Africa	-281	-308	-1,436	699	553	2,331	980	860	3,768
Other	-61	-145	-324	1,269	1,144	4,272	1,330	1,289	4,597
Other Countries	-16,104	-16,075	-66,544	10,920	12,682	45,199	27,025	28,757	111,743
India	-3,393	-3,276	-14,965	3,306	4,032	13,246	6,698	7,308	28,211
Israel	-515	-660	-2,366	938	1,197	4,310	1,453	1,857	6,677
Saudi Arabia	-374	-382	-1,767	1,010	1,132	3,995	1,384	1,513	5,762
Thailand	-3,495	-3,419	-13,052	1,218	1,419	5,290	4,712	4,838	18,342
Vietnam	-7,770	-7,304	-31,059	815	918	3,286	8,584	8,222	34,345
Other	-559	-1,035	-3,335	3,634	3,984	15,071	4,193	5,019	18,406
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	157	39	(-)	91	-22	(-)	-66	-60

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2022	March 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	April 2022	March 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	April 2022	March 2022	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-100,009</b>	<b>-117,046</b>	<b>-401,949</b>	<b>175,614</b>	<b>181,459</b>	<b>657,634</b>	<b>275,624</b>	<b>298,505</b>	<b>1,059,583</b>
Net Adjustments	-367	-384	-2,763	2,080	2,145	6,383	2,447	2,529	9,147
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-99,643</b>	<b>-116,662</b>	<b>-399,185</b>	<b>173,534</b>	<b>179,314</b>	<b>651,251</b>	<b>273,177</b>	<b>295,975</b>	<b>1,050,436</b>
North America	-18,815	-19,572	-69,703	58,163	60,749	216,204	76,978	80,321	285,908
Canada	-7,218	-7,597	-27,398	30,888	32,481	113,426	38,106	40,078	140,824
Mexico	-11,597	-11,976	-42,305	27,275	28,268	102,778	38,872	40,244	145,084
Europe	-20,744	-28,473	-82,895	41,297	41,647	152,519	62,041	70,119	235,414
European Union	-16,412	-16,531	-59,770	30,308	31,607	111,590	46,720	48,138	171,360
Austria	-926	-1,194	-4,209	401	367	1,305	1,327	1,561	5,514
Belgium	786	1,469	4,441	3,105	3,770	12,457	2,319	2,302	8,016
Czech Republic	-252	-343	-1,155	346	320	1,128	598	662	2,283
Finland	-665	-395	-2,107	188	192	632	853	586	2,739
France	-1,583	-543	-3,510	3,740	4,147	14,242	5,323	4,690	17,752
Germany	-5,341	-6,377	-20,663	6,307	6,585	23,572	11,648	12,962	44,234
Hungary	-411	-355	-1,280	248	244	882	659	598	2,161
Ireland	-6,264	-5,053	-21,152	1,392	1,717	5,777	7,656	6,769	26,929
Italy	-3,200	-3,337	-11,447	2,417	2,427	9,277	5,617	5,764	20,724
Netherlands	2,930	2,389	10,106	6,144	6,244	22,155	3,214	3,855	12,049
Poland	-27	-217	-686	994	733	3,000	1,020	950	3,686
Spain	709	324	1,907	2,501	2,380	8,764	1,793	2,056	6,856
Sweden	-590	-1,027	-3,133	780	743	2,438	1,371	1,771	5,572
Other	-1,577	-1,873	-6,881	1,745	1,738	5,963	3,322	3,611	12,844
Norway	-116	-91	-479	383	447	1,446	499	538	1,925
Russia	-1,974	-2,663	-8,312	89	87	1,032	2,063	2,751	9,344
Switzerland	-2,890	-9,133	-17,163	2,085	1,654	7,558	4,975	10,788	24,721
United Kingdom	1,312	504	4,355	6,751	6,171	23,507	5,439	5,666	19,152
Other Europe	-664	-558	-1,526	1,681	1,681	7,385	2,346	2,238	8,911
Euro Area	-14,571	-13,758	-50,576	27,132	28,756	101,407	41,703	42,515	151,983
Pacific Rim Countries	-46,222	-52,146	-191,914	39,254	43,412	156,739	85,476	95,558	348,653
Australia	1,232	979	4,217	2,548	2,472	9,223	1,316	1,493	5,007
China	-30,406	-33,733	-131,095	11,345	13,566	47,932	41,751	47,300	179,028
Hong Kong	1,827	1,368	6,720	2,297	2,055	8,488	471	687	1,768
Indonesia	-2,395	-2,065	-8,496	859	1,088	3,153	3,254	3,154	11,649
Japan	-5,881	-6,909	-23,453	6,327	7,080	26,062	12,208	13,989	49,515
Korea, South	-3,957	-3,308	-13,561	5,986	6,203	22,960	9,942	9,511	36,522
Malaysia	-2,988	-3,631	-11,917	1,479	1,633	5,790	4,467	5,264	17,707
Philippines	-697	-541	-2,138	728	897	3,049	1,425	1,438	5,187
Singapore	814	216	3,576	3,566	4,060	14,479	2,752	3,843	10,903
Taiwan	-3,698	-4,361	-15,406	3,730	3,993	14,136	7,428	8,354	29,543
Other	-73	-159	-361	388	365	1,464	462	524	1,824
South/Central America	7,312	6,514	22,925	19,688	19,270	69,881	12,376	12,756	46,956
Argentina	390	409	1,417	1,106	1,103	3,762	716	693	2,345
Brazil	2,130	1,242	5,555	5,035	4,356	16,783	2,906	3,114	11,228
Chile	487	445	760	1,912	1,823	6,805	1,425	1,378	6,046
Colombia	221	689	1,431	1,914	2,343	7,277	1,693	1,653	5,846
Venezuela	180	132	504	214	170	644	33	38	140
Other	3,905	3,596	13,258	9,507	9,476	34,609	5,603	5,879	21,351
Africa	-796	-1,666	-2,961	2,976	2,350	10,406	3,772	4,017	13,367
Algeria	-72	-117	-146	169	85	514	242	202	660
Egypt	496	398	1,548	777	617	2,598	281	219	1,050
Nigeria	-161	-6	132	225	287	1,250	386	293	1,118
South Africa	-824	-1,141	-2,946	585	491	1,970	1,409	1,632	4,916
Other	-236	-800	-1,549	1,219	871	4,075	1,455	1,671	5,624
Other Countries	-20,378	-21,318	-74,637	12,156	11,886	45,502	32,534	33,203	120,139
India	-3,824	-3,376	-12,013	3,799	3,856	15,451	7,623	7,232	27,464
Israel	-540	-606	-2,129	1,201	1,281	4,809	1,741	1,887	6,938
Saudi Arabia	-1,022	-913	-3,485	877	1,025	3,300	1,899	1,938	6,785
Thailand	-3,154	-3,985	-13,630	1,657	1,382	4,949	4,812	5,367	18,579
Vietnam	-9,768	-10,333	-36,554	1,162	1,138	3,917	10,930	11,472	40,471
Other	-2,070	-2,105	-6,826	3,460	3,203	13,075	5,530	5,308	19,902
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>165,608</b>	<b>252,858</b>	<b>187,936</b>	<b>265,309</b>	<b>682,471</b>	<b>1,008,044</b>	<b>657,634</b>	<b>1,059,583</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	3,220	2,188	3,316	2,553	11,270	9,472	6,383	9,147
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>162,388</b>	<b>250,670</b>	<b>184,621</b>	<b>262,756</b>	<b>671,201</b>	<b>998,572</b>	<b>651,251</b>	<b>1,050,436</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	104,100	217,550	116,595	226,235	421,273	861,243	409,406	902,761
Agricultural Commodities (3)	14,382	16,326	15,856	17,811	62,520	66,543	66,485	65,952
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>10,357</b>	<b>12,953</b>	<b>11,327</b>	<b>14,152</b>	<b>40,597</b>	<b>53,154</b>	<b>44,924</b>	<b>54,763</b>
Live animals other than fish	91	285	85	341	331	1,210	349	1,287
Meat and preparations	1,993	1,052	2,086	1,135	7,630	4,286	8,254	5,174
Dairy products and birds' eggs	598	289	696	331	2,469	1,168	2,546	945
Fish and preparations	374	1,970	445	2,024	1,388	8,040	1,255	10,039
Cereals and preparations	2,844	1,367	2,886	1,489	10,593	5,527	14,279	4,880
Vegetables and fruit	1,794	4,378	1,977	5,000	7,111	18,616	7,352	18,003
Sugars, preparations and honey	211	590	219	706	835	2,418	720	2,162
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	249	1,510	298	1,602	1,040	5,931	1,001	6,161
Feeding stuff for animals	1,318	409	1,663	445	5,647	1,745	5,529	1,624
Miscellaneous edible products	886	1,103	971	1,080	3,553	4,211	3,638	4,488
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>2,506</b>	<b>10,268</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>10,478</b>
Beverages	458	2,405	551	2,607	1,941	9,468	1,693	9,754
Tobacco and manufactures	127	184	124	229	565	800	338	724
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>7,148</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>7,939</b>	<b>3,594</b>	<b>34,450</b>	<b>14,159</b>	<b>35,050</b>	<b>17,833</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	85	3	88	1	335	15	394	24
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,755	113	2,155	159	12,987	497	10,690	624
Crude rubber	224	255	232	289	869	1,008	921	1,290
Cork and wood	600	787	678	804	2,377	3,119	2,557	5,910
Pulp and waste paper	755	342	776	415	3,105	1,608	3,218	1,495
Textile fibers, including waste	924	127	914	119	3,386	450	4,302	521
Crude fertilizers	265	299	267	274	1,013	1,230	1,020	1,191
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,261	999	2,494	903	9,215	3,526	10,651	3,876
Crude animal and vegetable materials	280	706	336	630	1,164	2,705	1,296	2,903
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>25,019</b>	<b>20,013</b>	<b>29,762</b>	<b>21,517</b>	<b>108,097</b>	<b>84,834</b>	<b>110,819</b>	<b>94,769</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,271	108	1,665	79	5,789	373	5,793	339
Petroleum products and preparations	18,214	18,527	21,600	18,959	76,081	75,571	75,878	86,283
Gas, natural and manufactured	5,432	1,130	6,384	2,201	25,777	7,476	28,925	7,055
Electric current	102	248	113	278	449	1,414	223	1,092
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>4,885</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>4,025</b>
Animal oils and fats	47	114	33	126	175	445	288	324
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	108	957	118	1,018	359	3,928	947	3,513
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	74	105	53	149	199	512	255	188
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>29,757</b>	<b>25,058</b>	<b>33,248</b>	<b>91,834</b>	<b>123,509</b>	<b>92,743</b>	<b>123,707</b>
Organic chemicals	3,763	6,658	4,222	4,504	16,349	20,347	17,744	21,111
Inorganic chemicals	1,207	1,171	1,358	1,517	4,991	5,693	4,804	5,479
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	643	410	695	428	2,548	1,627	2,752	1,761
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	6,131	13,285	7,513	18,044	26,192	62,437	24,404	57,400
Essential oils and resinoids	1,500	1,789	1,702	1,949	6,020	7,250	5,807	6,754
Fertilizers	361	870	443	1,031	1,636	3,857	2,006	4,767
Plastics in primary forms	3,534	1,608	3,848	1,642	14,510	6,376	15,545	8,384
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,268	1,223	1,408	1,246	5,149	4,754	5,242	5,465
Chemical materials and products	3,696	2,743	3,868	2,885	14,439	11,169	14,438	12,585

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.

(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>9,650</b>	<b>26,385</b>	<b>10,791</b>	<b>27,356</b>	<b>39,208</b>	<b>104,275</b>	<b>39,470</b>	<b>121,956</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	61	91	53	92	213	360	235	505
Rubber manufactures (4)	814	2,348	940	2,391	3,409	8,973	3,073	9,027
Cork and wood manufactures	191	1,068	217	1,013	769	4,120	809	6,924
Paper and paperboard	1,184	1,577	1,343	1,577	4,941	6,401	5,523	6,327
Textile yarn, fabrics	896	2,446	1,005	2,331	3,690	9,672	4,164	12,555
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,188	3,725	1,392	4,434	4,870	15,956	4,346	18,131
Iron and steel	1,357	4,054	1,640	4,136	5,695	15,715	5,629	18,495
Nonferrous metals	1,494	5,311	1,530	5,864	5,810	20,695	6,364	23,685
Manufactures of metals	2,465	5,764	2,671	5,518	9,811	22,381	9,327	26,307
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>44,324</b>	<b>104,067</b>	<b>48,587</b>	<b>109,636</b>	<b>173,468</b>	<b>412,284</b>	<b>157,740</b>	<b>400,330</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	3,266	6,815	3,351	7,342	12,893	26,810	11,727	24,781
Specialized industrial machinery	4,505	7,198	4,808	6,916	17,225	26,836	17,283	23,871
Metalworking machinery	454	1,093	440	1,098	1,752	4,300	1,508	3,581
General industrial machinery	5,783	11,714	6,191	12,036	22,610	45,574	21,081	43,834
Office machines	1,826	10,832	1,929	12,179	6,775	43,635	6,335	54,351
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,699	12,967	1,972	13,131	7,169	53,235	5,875	59,055
Electrical machinery (4)	6,872	21,719	7,738	23,498	28,269	88,594	27,737	82,452
Road vehicles	11,085	29,290	12,238	30,272	42,962	112,860	38,150	98,394
Transport equipment (4)	8,834	2,440	9,921	3,165	33,814	10,440	28,044	10,011
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>10,401</b>	<b>37,357</b>	<b>12,432</b>	<b>36,368</b>	<b>43,504</b>	<b>144,524</b>	<b>42,725</b>	<b>177,340</b>
Prefabricated buildings	194	1,005	196	935	725	3,998	756	5,122
Furniture (4)	446	4,381	486	4,080	1,781	17,373	1,762	22,626
Travel goods	56	925	59	916	224	3,691	199	4,505
Apparel and clothing accessories	237	6,354	291	6,875	1,052	27,717	1,225	36,003
Footwear	70	1,850	82	1,865	286	8,331	288	11,632
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,569	6,318	5,427	7,014	18,582	25,346	17,653	24,353
Photographic equipment	510	1,393	526	1,481	1,977	5,642	2,216	6,024
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,318	15,134	5,364	13,203	18,877	52,426	18,627	67,075
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>6,839</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>7,369</b>	<b>12,823</b>	<b>27,795</b>	<b>46,741</b>	<b>23,399</b>	<b>45,236</b>
Special transactions	703	8,119	866	9,265	2,959	32,730	2,776	32,983
Coin, including gold coin	10	651	17	434	88	1,669	155	840
Coin, other than gold	1	133	4	178	31	580	36	607
Gold, nonmonetary	1,421	1,957	1,323	902	6,319	4,239	6,006	4,047
Low value estimate	4,703	1,881	5,158	2,044	18,397	7,523	14,426	6,759
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>25,733</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>30,315</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>109,083</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>100,860</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	24,207	(X)	28,310	(X)	102,959	(X)	95,243	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	573	(X)	644	(X)	2,376	(X)	2,399	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2021</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-195,442	357,432	552,874
Jan. - Apr.	-57,395	106,925	164,320
January	-15,086	26,045	41,131
February	-12,738	23,046	35,784
March	-14,731	29,556	44,287
April	-14,840	28,278	43,118
May	-15,015	27,995	43,011
June	-14,844	31,867	46,711
July	-14,140	30,656	44,795
August	-15,938	29,565	45,503
September	-19,564	30,855	50,419
October	-17,248	34,249	51,497
November	-21,583	30,888	52,471
December	-19,715	34,432	54,147
<b>2022</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-242,697	391,089	633,785
Jan. - Apr.	-73,859	123,866	197,725
January	-19,118	29,983	49,101
February	-13,568	28,972	42,539
March	-23,095	33,378	56,474
April	-18,078	31,534	49,611
May	-20,362	31,301	51,663
June	-21,611	32,655	54,266
July	-17,120	32,717	49,837
August	-20,138	32,863	53,001
September	-23,966	34,396	58,362
October	-25,923	35,853	61,775
November	-20,771	32,831	53,602
December	-18,947	34,608	53,554
<b>2023</b>			
Jan. - Apr.	-61,850	133,089	194,939
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February	-16,230	29,119	45,349
March	-14,311	38,334	52,645
April	-14,959	33,568	48,527
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$896 million in April 2023.

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2023									2022		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-14,959</b>	<b>33,568</b>	<b>48,527</b>	<b>-14,311</b>	<b>38,334</b>	<b>52,645</b>	<b>-61,850</b>	<b>133,089</b>	<b>194,939</b>	<b>-73,859</b>	<b>123,866</b>	<b>197,725</b>
Advanced Materials	-83	268	351	-109	296	405	-407	1,102	1,508	-351	1,165	1,516
Aerospace (1)	6,215	10,125	3,910	6,627	11,179	4,552	22,529	37,972	15,443	19,064	31,742	12,678
Biotechnology	-1,840	4,225	6,065	-2,565	5,330	7,894	-10,833	16,848	27,681	-10,814	12,979	23,793
Electronics	-619	5,289	5,908	-521	5,969	6,490	-1,829	21,705	23,534	1,438	23,584	22,146
Flexible Manufacturing	3	1,876	1,874	-6	1,707	1,713	379	6,774	6,395	2,760	8,643	5,884
Information and Communications (1)	-13,475	7,821	21,297	-13,832	8,971	22,803	-54,589	32,348	86,938	-71,228	31,249	102,477
Life Science	-2,761	3,365	6,127	-1,357	3,861	5,218	-7,120	13,372	20,492	-7,771	11,662	19,434
Nuclear Technology	-43	72	115	-259	135	393	-818	405	1,224	-643	304	948
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,360	430	2,790	-2,455	616	3,071	-9,516	1,834	11,350	-6,710	1,758	8,468
Weapons	5	95	90	165	270	105	354	730	376	398	780	382

Selected Countries and Areas	2023									2022		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-14,959</b>	<b>33,568</b>	<b>48,527</b>	<b>-14,311</b>	<b>38,334</b>	<b>52,645</b>	<b>-61,850</b>	<b>133,089</b>	<b>194,939</b>	<b>-73,859</b>	<b>123,866</b>	<b>197,725</b>
North America	-692	6,443	7,135	-1,185	7,430	8,615	-2,313	26,957	29,270	-2,406	27,463	29,869
Canada	1,660	3,091	1,432	1,461	3,419	1,958	6,573	12,489	5,916	7,270	12,204	4,933
Mexico	-2,352	3,351	5,704	-2,646	4,011	6,657	-8,886	14,468	23,354	-9,676	15,259	24,936
European Union	-1,894	8,655	10,548	-1,730	10,446	12,175	-8,970	36,299	45,269	-11,090	27,224	38,314
France	232	1,236	1,004	376	1,354	978	609	4,711	4,102	298	3,782	3,484
Germany	-1,034	1,828	2,862	-322	2,705	3,027	-3,327	8,682	12,009	-172	7,052	7,224
Ireland	-2,425	737	3,161	-2,501	765	3,266	-8,817	3,120	11,936	-9,735	3,204	12,938
Italy	-9	430	439	-100	385	484	-72	1,721	1,793	177	1,601	1,424
Other	1,342	4,425	3,083	817	5,237	4,420	2,637	18,066	15,429	-1,658	11,586	13,244
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,252	10,724	21,977	-9,998	11,752	21,750	-44,372	39,812	84,184	-59,084	39,535	98,620
Australia	474	692	218	386	599	214	1,399	2,307	908	1,036	1,641	605
China	-5,810	3,152	8,961	-4,696	3,654	8,350	-24,811	11,268	36,079	-37,753	11,348	49,101
Hong Kong	828	856	28	926	952	26	3,157	3,259	103	3,632	3,798	166
Indonesia	-109	50	159	-18	235	253	-444	399	844	-326	277	603
Japan	-1,277	1,270	2,547	-1,037	1,360	2,397	-4,009	4,876	8,885	-3,902	4,689	8,591
Korea, South	-331	1,310	1,641	-452	1,471	1,923	-1,970	4,772	6,741	-5,930	4,417	10,348
Malaysia	-1,407	521	1,927	-1,881	602	2,483	-6,147	2,325	8,471	-7,301	2,643	9,944
Philippines	-124	227	351	-216	243	459	-575	982	1,556	-1,449	903	2,352
Singapore	-1,517	1,186	2,703	-631	1,115	1,746	-2,206	4,102	6,309	805	3,908	3,103
Taiwan	-2,118	1,302	3,420	-2,665	1,217	3,883	-9,340	4,878	14,218	-8,169	5,543	13,712
Other	137	158	21	287	303	16	574	643	69	274	369	95
South/Central America	1,843	2,433	590	2,095	2,810	715	7,284	9,751	2,467	8,719	10,393	1,674
Brazil	794	897	103	875	1,103	228	3,245	3,731	486	3,417	3,724	307
Other	1,049	1,536	487	1,220	1,707	487	4,040	6,021	1,981	5,302	6,669	1,367
Other Countries	-2,963	5,313	8,277	-3,494	5,896	9,390	-13,480	20,270	33,750	-9,998	19,251	29,249
India	-265	448	713	-512	616	1,128	-1,203	1,983	3,186	612	1,857	1,244
Israel	-72	280	352	-79	324	402	-499	1,143	1,642	37	1,360	1,323
Thailand	-1,587	362	1,949	-1,578	350	1,928	-6,100	1,266	7,366	-4,960	1,538	6,498
United Kingdom	599	1,622	1,023	497	1,563	1,065	1,472	5,437	3,966	910	4,422	3,511
Other	-1,638	2,602	4,240	-1,823	3,043	4,866	-7,150	10,441	17,591	-6,597	10,074	16,672

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$896 million in April 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,934,868	269,028,400	1,302,160	3,568	119,117,789	91.48
Jan. - Apr.	911,474	80,748,820	397,901	3,316	35,586,816	89.44
January	229,516	17,395,816	103,544	3,340	8,122,614	78.45
February	202,495	16,877,516	90,688	3,239	7,770,372	85.68
March	235,502	22,502,819	98,543	3,179	9,277,153	94.14
April	243,962	23,972,668	105,126	3,504	10,416,677	99.09
May	243,110	24,636,074	102,456	3,305	10,135,743	98.93
June	244,022	26,052,369	103,601	3,453	11,000,422	106.18
July	254,558	25,712,428	114,066	3,680	11,393,476	99.89
August	254,844	24,020,704	110,265	3,557	10,414,188	94.45
September	251,016	22,548,832	111,205	3,707	9,986,088	89.80
October	252,816	21,945,878	123,550	3,985	10,746,493	86.98
November	256,737	22,196,132	122,744	4,091	10,510,528	85.63
December	266,291	21,167,162	116,372	3,754	9,344,035	80.29
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - Apr.	1,019,792	79,447,824	490,206	4,085	38,818,883	79.19
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February	231,414	18,076,870	111,797	3,993	9,059,250	81.03
March	300,763	23,118,227	149,684	4,829	11,627,323	77.68
April	245,290	19,155,113	120,028	4,001	9,562,893	79.67
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,073,705	264,467,034	2,253,992	6,175	197,920,713	87.81
Jan. - Apr.	976,943	81,229,176	739,055	6,159	60,475,318	81.83
January	239,732	17,233,948	193,741	6,250	13,397,521	69.15
February	227,331	18,001,411	170,656	6,095	13,029,243	76.35
March	260,562	22,708,826	196,011	6,323	17,086,547	87.17
April	249,318	23,284,992	178,647	5,955	16,962,006	94.95
May	261,954	26,112,887	189,066	6,099	18,716,260	98.99
June	277,271	27,498,496	191,517	6,384	20,072,613	104.81
July	278,721	26,626,345	196,736	6,346	20,120,275	102.27
August	271,643	24,307,686	198,014	6,388	18,569,121	93.78
September	243,046	20,530,432	187,189	6,240	16,296,621	87.06
October	259,081	20,224,287	189,628	6,117	15,558,758	82.05
November	259,906	19,883,052	181,105	6,037	14,440,962	79.74
December	245,140	18,054,674	181,682	5,861	13,670,784	75.25
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - Apr.	999,144	70,068,696	751,336	6,261	51,371,720	68.37
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February	235,398	16,728,674	178,123	6,362	11,915,732	66.90
March	258,431	17,489,648	199,259	6,428	13,425,386	67.38
April	238,632	16,890,494	177,082	5,903	12,232,529	69.08
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total</b>	177,082	199,259	751,336	12,232,529	13,425,386	51,371,720	12,783,862	14,012,702	53,658,483
North America	124,418	144,260	544,668	8,045,069	9,046,838	34,514,065	8,441,553	9,463,603	36,177,883
Canada	106,694	120,091	459,413	6,759,529	7,344,081	28,507,227	7,114,206	7,709,040	29,994,191
Mexico	17,724	24,169	85,256	1,285,540	1,702,757	6,006,838	1,327,347	1,754,563	6,183,692
Europe	3,240	349	8,611	254,186	24,103	727,810	265,139	25,970	752,212
Kazakhstan	704	(-)	2,763	53,006	(-)	231,659	57,456	(-)	241,395
Norway	(-)	25	478	(-)	2,198	44,034	(-)	2,235	44,751
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	2,535	324	5,370	201,178	21,905	452,113	207,680	23,736	466,060
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	(-)	4	3	(-)	6
South/Central America	21,020	22,011	81,061	1,641,288	1,681,202	6,475,496	1,714,095	1,754,208	6,742,115
Argentina	960	473	3,081	81,020	36,912	272,715	86,081	37,813	285,528
Brazil	3,589	4,589	16,291	311,515	376,837	1,428,536	323,290	390,631	1,480,565
Colombia	4,244	6,721	20,751	318,123	493,422	1,563,113	332,490	508,028	1,612,220
Ecuador	3,362	3,087	14,908	275,745	249,722	1,223,856	285,880	261,000	1,276,217
Trinidad and Tobago	1,604	525	3,575	126,125	38,966	279,714	129,803	40,842	288,566
Venezuela	3,970	3,623	10,464	241,343	235,767	669,490	259,405	258,926	729,336
Other	3,290	2,993	11,992	287,418	249,576	1,038,071	297,146	256,968	1,069,682
Africa	11,482	8,277	35,370	970,628	722,369	3,112,947	997,521	745,290	3,200,294
Angola	1,904	(-)	2,146	136,526	(-)	158,272	142,380	(-)	164,489
Ghana	1,814	907	3,133	147,145	76,702	257,968	152,173	78,063	264,975
Libya	1,593	699	4,147	137,313	59,351	373,884	139,703	60,399	380,105
Nigeria	5,660	5,808	22,693	503,818	496,571	2,029,035	514,911	507,329	2,073,802
Other	511	863	3,249	45,827	89,745	293,788	48,355	99,499	316,922
Asia	16,923	24,363	81,626	1,321,358	1,950,875	6,541,403	1,365,554	2,023,630	6,785,979
Iraq	5,440	8,513	29,352	400,148	635,593	2,176,537	413,889	660,275	2,271,438
Kuwait	369	363	1,470	25,123	24,225	106,416	26,441	25,644	113,047
Saudi Arabia	11,114	13,544	48,837	896,087	1,123,808	4,088,030	925,225	1,163,253	4,223,864
United Arab Emirates	(-)	1,427	1,427	(-)	123,169	123,169	(-)	128,463	128,463
Other	(-)	517	541	(-)	44,080	47,251	(-)	45,996	49,167
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	April 2023	March 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
Exports												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,829</b>	<b>16,309</b>	<b>58,054</b>	<b>4,969</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>19,277</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>9,332</b>	<b>7,331</b>	<b>8,073</b>	<b>29,444</b>
Australia	217	419	1,275	45	121	405	47	182	409	125	116	461
Belgium	354	378	1,089	291	297	833	12	19	47	52	62	210
Brazil	171	171	589	18	17	97	60	51	128	93	104	364
Canada	5,579	5,873	21,363	1,334	1,236	4,872	1,871	1,856	6,726	2,374	2,781	9,765
Chile	106	116	412	16	20	74	61	63	208	29	33	129
China	525	654	2,436	279	404	1,544	13	14	50	233	236	843
Colombia	47	53	198	23	21	101	6	9	19	18	23	78
France	54	60	200	24	22	67	3	3	11	28	34	122
Germany	845	1,117	3,446	621	877	2,572	8	8	27	216	232	847
Hong Kong	27	39	102	1	9	11	(-)	(-)	1	26	29	90
Japan	147	224	804	38	110	336	2	4	21	106	110	447
Korea, South	251	305	1,222	192	238	990	6	16	36	53	50	196
Kuwait	124	111	333	79	90	247	38	17	68	8	3	18
Mexico	3,442	3,770	13,901	314	321	1,191	150	212	641	2,978	3,237	12,069
Nigeria	68	68	236	48	47	165	4	5	17	16	16	54
Russia	(-)	1	3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	3
Saudi Arabia	257	336	858	210	279	674	32	36	124	15	20	60
Singapore	33	41	133	(-)	1	4	(-)	3	4	33	36	126
South Africa	131	89	442	16	18	77	34	10	83	81	61	282
United Arab Emirates	424	504	1,516	329	411	1,180	37	23	94	58	70	243
United Kingdom	151	155	611	57	54	247	7	4	21	86	97	343
Venezuela	17	17	63	6	10	28	(-)	(-)	1	11	8	34
Other	1,860	1,811	6,820	1,028	921	3,562	137	174	599	694	715	2,658
Imports												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36,637</b>	<b>38,193</b>	<b>141,927</b>	<b>15,975</b>	<b>16,503</b>	<b>60,335</b>	<b>5,176</b>	<b>5,399</b>	<b>20,541</b>	<b>15,487</b>	<b>16,291</b>	<b>61,052</b>
Austria	350	321	1,311	223	175	744	1	(-)	3	126	146	564
Brazil	118	117	464	1	(-)	3	17	10	64	100	107	397
Canada	4,843	5,085	19,005	2,680	2,684	10,043	586	583	2,370	1,578	1,818	6,592
China	1,384	1,243	5,391	31	110	433	96	64	312	1,257	1,068	4,646
Germany	3,112	3,093	12,048	2,112	2,043	8,043	63	89	297	937	960	3,708
Italy	470	633	1,922	309	483	1,344	2	1	7	159	149	572
Japan	4,272	4,440	15,905	3,172	3,232	11,436	33	45	240	1,068	1,162	4,228
Korea, South	3,664	3,489	13,127	2,630	2,469	9,319	1	1	5	1,033	1,019	3,803
Mexico	13,986	14,808	54,258	3,266	3,377	11,876	4,219	4,296	16,450	6,501	7,134	25,932
South Africa	155	80	608	100	45	473	3	4	11	53	31	123
Sweden	368	428	1,475	327	364	1,278	12	36	88	29	29	110
Taiwan	303	276	1,150	7	11	36	(-)	(-)	1	296	265	1,113
Thailand	451	445	1,698	9	3	44	(-)	2	12	441	440	1,642
United Kingdom	531	784	2,724	352	513	1,909	60	151	333	119	120	481
Other	2,629	2,952	10,840	755	993	3,353	83	116	347	1,791	1,843	7,139

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

## Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

## Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	April 2023	March 2023	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	974	1,698	3,153	3,864	4,166	3,198	4,758	5,733	4,452
Belgium	1,854	2,010	3,398	2,688	2,206	900	5,498	7,352	4,085
Brazil	729	1,105	3,691	5,544	3,879	1,812	2,781	3,510	5,930
Canada	-6,108	-6,638	-20,794	-24,586	-20,429	-14,300	-17,919	-24,027	-29,232
China	-24,192	-22,640	-114,743	-100,972	-96,161	-70,420	-69,965	-94,157	-149,245
France	-1,170	-1,010	-2,570	-3,077	-2,308	-3,324	-2,917	-4,087	-4,009
Germany	-7,640	-6,142	-16,610	-17,105	-17,674	-22,689	-21,747	-29,387	-22,003
Hong Kong	1,570	1,969	5,067	5,603	5,892	4,587	6,071	7,642	7,088
India	-3,464	-3,179	-8,823	-11,826	-9,152	-8,576	-12,007	-15,471	-12,568
Ireland	-4,960	-5,682	-14,888	-18,606	-15,013	-18,052	-14,008	-18,968	-21,152
Israel	-604	-554	-1,597	-1,899	-1,726	-2,007	-1,762	-2,366	-2,172
Italy	-3,792	-3,925	-9,038	-10,421	-10,265	-11,637	-10,953	-14,745	-12,427
Japan	-6,767	-5,698	-18,483	-15,974	-14,920	-18,506	-16,983	-23,750	-23,831
Korea, South	-4,333	-3,875	-10,546	-10,852	-10,726	-11,155	-11,912	-16,246	-14,276
Malaysia	-2,344	-2,647	-9,770	-8,903	-8,759	-8,574	-8,427	-10,771	-12,817
Mexico	-12,979	-11,945	-32,196	-30,609	-33,136	-34,525	-35,930	-48,908	-43,480
Netherlands	4,226	3,982	7,175	8,184	12,443	10,856	9,021	13,247	10,106
Saudi Arabia	-429	-454	-2,573	-3,980	-2,628	-2,692	-1,360	-1,788	-3,589
Singapore	-716	-240	2,596	3,476	6,263	2,235	598	-118	3,278
Switzerland	-4,492	-2,165	-13,615	-3,452	-1,025	-4,585	-5,044	-9,537	-16,510
Taiwan	-3,463	-3,514	-12,890	-11,410	-11,908	-11,275	-11,480	-14,943	-16,624
United Kingdom	922	1,382	2,310	1,733	4,243	3,970	4,493	5,415	3,430
Vietnam	-8,505	-7,089	-27,710	-31,817	-29,363	-27,235	-24,144	-32,648	-38,236
All other countries	-8,988	-6,259	-35,163	-30,156	-27,982	-32,129	-24,643	-33,632	-44,967
CAFTA-DR	684	839	2,816	3,853	3,568	2,421	2,641	3,326	3,850
European Union	-17,259	-15,567	-49,178	-51,287	-42,697	-59,313	-52,553	-69,812	-66,016
South/Central America	4,073	5,804	16,996	22,669	20,125	15,722	15,979	20,051	24,447
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	2,464	2,801	7,028	7,961	7,944	7,618	8,511	10,975	9,591
Belgium	3,583	3,867	9,270	9,017	8,683	8,840	11,205	14,789	12,258
Brazil	3,653	4,323	12,705	15,079	13,985	12,071	12,334	15,987	18,082
Canada	29,330	28,499	85,414	90,054	90,170	90,814	89,677	119,007	115,640
China	13,822	14,195	39,257	36,799	38,328	39,628	41,511	55,333	51,534
France	3,330	3,456	10,532	11,473	12,327	11,692	11,347	14,677	13,948
Germany	5,860	6,662	17,349	18,204	18,383	18,618	20,098	25,958	23,477
Hong Kong	2,003	2,260	6,390	6,794	7,041	5,602	7,053	9,056	8,830
India	3,287	3,791	11,726	11,714	12,083	11,637	10,061	13,348	15,361
Ireland	1,345	1,383	4,385	4,144	3,593	3,890	4,496	5,841	5,777
Israel	1,007	1,168	3,686	3,633	3,569	3,312	3,453	4,461	4,922
Italy	2,307	2,135	7,154	7,171	6,809	6,580	7,437	9,744	9,468
Japan	6,031	6,052	20,134	20,141	20,722	19,184	19,455	25,486	26,660
Korea, South	5,308	5,277	16,916	18,130	18,624	18,446	15,800	21,109	22,820
Malaysia	1,273	1,388	4,364	4,579	4,739	4,514	4,392	5,664	5,845
Mexico	25,666	27,541	77,785	82,976	83,168	80,381	82,937	108,603	105,057
Netherlands	6,808	7,759	16,011	18,325	19,685	19,187	19,899	26,707	22,155
Saudi Arabia	1,037	979	2,607	2,639	3,045	3,109	3,227	4,264	3,526
Singapore	3,356	2,728	10,880	11,060	13,435	10,802	10,111	13,467	14,203
Switzerland	1,407	1,768	5,604	10,239	12,086	8,798	8,254	9,661	7,679
Taiwan	3,241	3,490	10,589	11,024	11,562	11,068	9,876	13,117	14,367
United Kingdom	6,531	6,387	16,692	18,331	19,963	21,222	20,558	27,089	23,226
Vietnam	770	817	2,758	3,224	2,835	2,539	2,498	3,268	3,876
All other countries	30,640	33,144	91,701	102,680	100,741	95,760	99,080	129,720	125,475
CAFTA-DR	3,565	3,858	11,253	12,889	12,683	11,483	11,877	15,442	15,303
European Union	29,690	31,563	81,545	88,481	91,187	89,578	95,508	125,198	110,685
South/Central America	16,097	18,305	52,561	61,189	58,540	52,432	53,253	69,350	72,621
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	1,490	1,103	3,874	4,098	3,779	4,420	3,753	5,242	5,139
Belgium	1,729	1,856	5,872	6,329	6,477	7,940	5,707	7,437	8,173
Brazil	2,924	3,217	9,014	9,535	10,106	10,260	9,553	12,477	12,152
Canada	35,438	35,137	106,208	114,640	110,599	105,115	107,596	143,034	144,872
China	38,014	36,835	154,000	137,771	134,489	110,047	111,476	149,490	200,780
France	4,500	4,466	13,103	14,550	14,635	15,016	14,264	18,764	17,957
Germany	13,500	12,804	33,959	35,309	36,056	41,306	41,844	55,345	45,480
Hong Kong	432	291	1,323	1,191	1,149	1,015	982	1,414	1,742
India	6,751	6,970	20,548	23,539	21,235	20,214	22,069	28,819	27,929
Ireland	6,305	7,066	19,272	22,749	18,605	21,942	18,504	24,809	26,929
Israel	1,612	1,722	5,283	5,533	5,295	5,319	5,215	6,827	7,094
Italy	6,099	6,060	16,192	17,591	17,074	18,217	18,390	24,489	21,894
Japan	12,798	11,750	38,617	36,115	35,642	37,690	36,438	49,236	50,491
Korea, South	9,642	9,151	27,462	28,982	29,350	29,601	27,713	37,354	37,096
Malaysia	3,617	4,035	14,134	13,482	13,498	13,087	12,819	16,436	18,662
Mexico	38,645	39,486	109,981	113,584	116,304	114,905	118,867	157,512	148,538
Netherlands	2,581	3,777	8,835	10,142	7,241	8,331	10,879	13,460	12,049
Saudi Arabia	1,466	1,433	5,180	6,620	5,673	5,801	4,586	6,052	7,115
Singapore	4,072	2,968	8,284	7,584	7,172	8,566	9,513	13,585	10,925
Switzerland	5,899	3,933	19,219	13,691	13,111	13,383	13,299	19,198	24,189
Taiwan	6,703	7,004	23,480	22,433	23,469	22,343	21,356	28,059	30,991
United Kingdom	5,608	5,005	14,381	16,598	15,720	17,253	16,065	21,674	19,796
Vietnam	9,275	7,906	30,467	35,041	32,199	29,774	26,641	35,916	42,112
All other countries	39,628	39,403	126,864	132,836	128,723	127,889	123,724	163,352	170,442
CAFTA-DR	2,880	3,019	8,437	9,036	9,115	9,062	9,236	12,116	11,453
European Union	46,949	47,130	130,723	139,768	133,885	148,891	148,061	195,009	176,701
South/Central America	12,024	12,501	35,565	38,520	38,415	36,710	37,275	49,299	48,174

## NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Data for trade in goods with Ireland and with the Netherlands were evaluated for seasonality, but no significant seasonal patterns were identified. The not seasonally adjusted data for these two countries are shown in this exhibit for consistency with other exhibits.

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	6,072	6,504	6,939	7,019	6,639	8,201	17,932	24,143	27,101
Belgium	3,387	3,277	2,614	2,127	946	5,366	8,084	11,497	8,964
Brazil	6,571	7,068	9,332	7,817	5,800	6,611	21,445	25,426	30,016
Canada	-11,878	-17,604	-19,359	-15,265	-9,875	-10,988	733	-34,428	-62,102
China	-91,205	-110,727	-97,353	-92,660	-65,616	-65,319	-282,343	-334,145	-366,356
France	-4,285	-4,232	-4,258	-3,522	-4,548	-3,613	-14,347	-22,159	-16,560
Germany	-17,755	-17,083	-18,139	-18,549	-23,084	-22,486	-58,572	-72,025	-76,854
Hong Kong	6,419	5,318	5,677	5,930	4,984	6,298	18,561	27,779	21,910
India	-12,064	-10,740	-13,908	-10,958	-10,170	-13,830	-34,149	-44,124	-45,776
Ireland	-1,882	315	-3,520	562	-1,997	1,004	-5,062	-5,166	-4,639
Israel	-2,408	-2,257	-2,524	-2,625	-2,536	-2,231	-5,671	-8,180	-9,942
Italy	-10,237	-9,235	-10,838	-10,828	-12,270	-11,522	-28,214	-38,855	-43,171
Japan	-11,262	-21,449	-15,658	-14,727	-18,349	-16,603	-50,525	-55,339	-70,183
Korea, South	-6,876	-8,958	-8,797	-8,697	-9,111	-9,124	-17,366	-22,871	-35,564
Malaysia	-9,747	-9,787	-8,633	-8,558	-8,264	-7,911	-30,686	-40,379	-35,242
Mexico	-30,954	-33,549	-32,589	-35,371	-37,552	-38,672	-110,353	-108,779	-139,060
Netherlands	6,991	10,116	11,685	15,426	14,292	13,506	27,167	28,998	51,519
Saudi Arabia	602	-278	-1,736	-427	-541	875	11,009	6,425	-2,982
Singapore	7,392	8,656	9,581	11,825	8,652	6,777	13,174	28,198	38,714
Switzerland	-5,624	-7,727	1,305	4,134	1,539	427	-39,194	-19,813	-750
Taiwan	-11,811	-13,696	-12,163	-12,666	-11,675	-12,223	-26,943	-39,698	-50,200
United Kingdom	3,576	4,417	4,099	5,993	5,562	5,559	15,065	10,812	20,071
Vietnam	-25,659	-27,258	-31,428	-28,996	-26,901	-23,651	-67,683	-89,457	-114,583
All other countries	-20,267	-21,679	-18,628	-14,003	-21,206	-10,793	-14,942	-69,432	-75,517
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-36,985	-33,009	-34,352	-24,701	-40,878	-35,023	-110,101	-148,222	-132,940
South/Central America	23,759	25,126	30,685	28,367	21,870	19,621	77,120	94,149	106,048
Exports									
Australia	11,187	12,256	13,169	13,206	13,646	14,891	38,473	42,948	52,278
Belgium	10,000	10,514	10,364	10,093	10,225	12,496	33,243	37,766	41,196
Brazil	17,012	17,620	20,484	19,595	17,738	17,813	49,381	61,910	75,436
Canada	101,832	101,480	108,262	109,036	109,791	110,937	309,637	367,303	428,569
China	50,910	49,959	47,571	49,225	50,525	52,307	166,311	191,988	197,279
France	13,719	15,831	17,103	17,989	17,715	17,344	42,890	46,996	68,638
Germany	26,101	27,031	28,423	28,791	29,470	30,820	87,700	97,587	113,715
Hong Kong	11,057	9,914	10,193	10,417	8,997	10,401	36,697	44,245	39,522
India	16,775	17,759	18,109	18,690	18,510	16,719	43,335	58,299	73,067
Ireland	23,853	25,225	24,898	24,740	25,622	25,340	78,243	89,890	100,485
Israel	5,013	5,088	5,423	5,213	5,088	5,200	15,414	18,189	20,812
Italy	7,500	9,303	9,479	9,233	9,064	9,961	25,767	28,184	37,079
Japan	28,884	29,621	30,069	30,749	29,444	29,891	102,244	112,016	119,883
Korea, South	21,794	22,415	24,170	24,769	24,610	22,509	69,150	85,981	95,963
Malaysia	4,715	5,157	5,401	5,567	5,391	5,469	14,977	17,972	21,516
Mexico	81,621	86,646	92,522	92,933	90,384	93,194	236,067	308,267	362,485
Netherlands	20,360	22,477	25,694	26,465	26,535	28,399	65,796	76,641	101,170
Saudi Arabia	5,624	5,277	5,298	5,687	5,742	5,946	21,281	21,444	22,004
Singapore	17,501	19,302	19,619	21,733	19,869	19,173	53,098	67,090	80,525
Switzerland	19,328	19,943	24,012	25,934	22,942	21,386	59,762	72,736	92,832
Taiwan	12,621	13,358	13,819	14,304	13,835	12,386	39,821	47,285	55,317
United Kingdom	35,015	36,213	38,897	40,865	42,964	42,137	120,202	130,030	158,939
Vietnam	3,266	3,362	3,823	3,447	3,148	3,264	12,354	12,930	13,779
All other countries	147,426	152,043	164,947	167,772	161,203	167,599	438,305	529,333	645,966
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	129,093	139,493	149,354	153,245	152,660	158,005	415,607	475,879	594,751
South/Central America	82,298	85,807	95,509	93,496	86,107	87,053	240,247	302,799	360,919
Imports									
Australia	5,116	5,752	6,230	6,187	7,007	6,690	20,541	18,804	25,177
Belgium	6,613	7,237	7,750	7,966	9,279	7,130	25,160	26,269	32,231
Brazil	10,440	10,553	11,152	11,778	11,938	11,203	27,936	36,484	45,421
Canada	113,711	119,084	127,621	124,301	119,666	121,925	308,904	401,731	490,672
China	142,115	160,687	144,923	141,885	116,140	117,626	448,654	526,133	563,635
France	18,004	20,063	21,361	21,511	22,262	20,957	57,237	69,154	85,198
Germany	43,856	44,114	46,561	47,339	52,554	53,306	146,272	169,612	190,569
Hong Kong	4,639	4,596	4,516	4,487	4,013	4,103	18,136	16,466	17,612
India	28,838	28,499	32,017	29,648	28,679	30,549	77,484	102,422	118,844
Ireland	25,735	24,909	28,418	24,178	27,619	24,336	83,305	95,056	105,124
Israel	7,421	7,344	7,947	7,838	7,624	7,431	21,085	26,369	30,754
Italy	17,737	18,537	20,317	20,062	21,335	21,483	53,980	67,039	80,250
Japan	40,146	51,070	45,727	45,476	47,793	46,495	152,768	167,355	190,067
Korea, South	28,671	31,372	32,967	33,466	33,721	31,633	86,516	108,853	131,527
Malaysia	14,462	14,944	14,034	14,125	13,655	13,380	45,663	58,352	56,758
Mexico	112,575	120,195	125,111	128,304	127,936	131,866	346,420	417,046	501,545
Netherlands	13,369	12,360	14,009	11,039	12,243	14,892	38,629	47,643	49,651
Saudi Arabia	5,022	5,555	7,034	6,115	6,283	5,071	10,272	15,019	24,986
Singapore	10,109	10,646	10,039	9,908	11,217	12,396	39,925	38,891	41,811
Switzerland	24,952	27,671	22,707	21,801	21,404	20,960	98,956	92,549	93,582
Taiwan	24,432	27,055	25,982	26,970	25,510	24,609	66,764	86,983	105,517
United Kingdom	31,440	31,796	34,797	34,872	37,402	36,577	105,137	119,218	138,868
Vietnam	28,925	30,619	35,250	32,443	30,049	26,915	80,038	102,387	128,362
All other countries	167,693	173,723	183,575	181,775	182,409	178,392	453,247	598,765	721,482
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	166,079	172,502	183,705	177,946	193,537	193,028	525,707	624,101	727,690
South/Central America	58,539	60,681	64,824	65,129	64,237	67,431	163,127	208,650	254,871

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	3,180	3,177	3,876	4,174	3,153	4,773	8,905	13,892	14,380
Belgium	3,331	3,398	2,675	2,180	873	5,504	6,506	12,175	9,127
Brazil	3,684	3,546	5,415	3,710	1,613	2,683	11,270	15,520	14,284
Canada	-16,980	-22,959	-26,639	-22,681	-16,443	-20,113	-18,660	-54,457	-88,723
China	-95,422	-114,451	-100,708	-95,869	-70,200	-69,895	-307,437	-352,132	-381,228
France	-3,671	-3,101	-3,151	-2,408	-3,576	-2,871	-16,430	-20,645	-12,235
Germany	-17,282	-16,677	-17,300	-17,796	-22,929	-21,881	-57,366	-70,158	-74,702
Hong Kong	6,143	5,099	5,685	6,006	4,683	6,182	15,921	25,801	21,473
India	-9,980	-8,833	-11,808	-9,160	-8,609	-11,941	-24,272	-33,608	-38,410
Ireland	-16,194	-14,885	-18,596	-15,013	-18,041	-13,992	-55,428	-60,159	-66,535
Israel	-1,556	-1,474	-1,659	-1,554	-1,800	-1,617	-3,966	-5,554	-6,487
Italy	-10,310	-9,088	-10,543	-10,398	-11,729	-11,040	-29,574	-39,389	-41,758
Japan	-12,324	-18,464	-15,867	-14,912	-18,504	-17,109	-55,849	-60,493	-67,746
Korea, South	-8,601	-10,598	-10,821	-10,664	-11,069	-11,824	-25,290	-29,508	-43,152
Malaysia	-9,630	-9,779	-8,916	-8,796	-8,605	-8,455	-31,846	-40,968	-36,096
Mexico	-31,254	-33,967	-32,494	-35,246	-36,723	-38,358	-116,275	-111,540	-138,430
Netherlands	5,145	7,139	8,083	12,318	10,769	9,048	17,244	17,919	38,309
Saudi Arabia	-1,688	-2,547	-3,857	-2,523	-2,626	-1,247	1,961	-2,648	-11,553
Singapore	1,866	2,658	3,651	6,361	2,361	599	-3,954	5,888	15,031
Switzerland	-10,828	-13,536	-3,347	-933	-4,474	-4,988	-56,688	-39,631	-22,291
Taiwan	-11,601	-12,699	-11,185	-11,718	-11,080	-11,326	-29,920	-39,793	-46,683
United Kingdom	1,994	2,220	1,525	3,887	3,905	4,471	8,118	5,043	11,538
Vietnam	-26,034	-27,711	-31,823	-29,366	-27,236	-24,134	-69,680	-90,917	-116,136
All other countries	-32,331	-33,859	-27,767	-23,371	-29,990	-19,883	-80,166	-128,147	-114,987
CAFTA-DR	2,753	2,729	3,726	3,445	2,296	2,521	3,418	8,704	12,196
European Union	-53,384	-49,763	-51,650	-42,907	-59,773	-52,561	-183,922	-219,406	-204,092
South/Central America	14,984	16,673	22,328	19,617	15,269	15,640	37,649	53,033	73,887
Exports									
Australia	6,686	7,080	8,013	8,006	7,630	8,604	23,417	26,451	30,728
Belgium	8,722	9,277	9,029	8,698	8,845	11,206	27,581	33,711	35,849
Brazil	12,727	12,643	15,049	13,911	11,974	12,265	34,418	46,766	53,578
Canada	85,843	85,586	90,267	90,386	91,062	89,953	256,929	310,210	357,301
China	40,679	39,714	37,256	38,793	40,022	41,779	125,145	152,557	155,785
France	8,731	10,568	11,537	12,402	11,739	11,387	27,311	29,950	46,246
Germany	16,976	17,404	18,292	18,514	18,641	20,147	57,836	65,340	72,851
Hong Kong	7,553	6,485	6,957	7,226	5,780	7,269	24,170	30,327	26,448
India	11,175	11,728	11,742	12,101	11,616	10,095	27,019	39,808	47,187
Ireland	4,175	4,408	4,195	3,654	3,936	4,535	10,697	13,782	16,193
Israel	3,729	3,834	3,896	3,775	3,545	3,642	11,346	13,199	15,049
Italy	5,501	7,160	7,168	6,827	6,583	7,411	19,922	21,687	27,738
Japan	19,802	20,430	20,514	21,067	19,539	19,727	64,391	75,367	81,549
Korea, South	16,575	17,250	18,565	19,056	18,843	16,178	51,436	66,769	73,715
Malaysia	3,998	4,356	4,567	4,719	4,499	4,367	12,265	15,122	18,141
Mexico	73,204	77,854	83,125	83,293	80,512	83,040	212,606	277,213	324,784
Netherlands	14,794	16,023	18,361	19,716	19,223	19,991	44,715	53,189	73,322
Saudi Arabia	2,989	2,645	2,776	3,164	3,186	3,350	10,989	11,104	11,771
Singapore	9,403	10,869	11,111	13,435	10,802	10,077	26,594	35,234	46,217
Switzerland	5,802	5,712	10,380	12,174	8,923	8,339	18,262	23,890	37,189
Taiwan	10,005	10,761	11,263	11,755	11,277	10,043	30,522	37,267	45,056
United Kingdom	16,222	16,809	18,593	20,118	21,433	20,758	58,503	61,759	76,954
Vietnam	2,756	2,757	3,222	2,835	2,539	2,505	9,890	11,005	11,352
All other countries	89,429	93,658	106,131	106,269	98,861	104,500	247,889	314,176	404,920
CAFTA-DR	10,785	11,254	12,887	12,684	11,469	11,890	27,171	38,817	48,295
European Union	74,867	81,948	89,341	92,117	90,147	95,917	233,157	273,236	353,553
South/Central America	49,080	52,661	61,402	58,645	52,559	53,361	128,783	175,040	225,266
Imports									
Australia	3,505	3,902	4,137	3,831	4,477	3,831	14,512	12,559	16,348
Belgium	5,390	5,878	6,354	6,518	7,972	5,702	21,075	21,536	26,722
Brazil	9,043	9,097	9,634	10,201	10,362	9,583	23,148	31,246	39,294
Canada	102,822	108,545	116,907	113,067	107,505	110,066	275,589	364,668	446,025
China	136,101	154,165	137,964	134,663	110,221	111,674	432,582	504,689	537,013
France	12,402	13,669	14,688	14,810	15,315	14,258	43,741	50,595	58,481
Germany	34,258	34,081	35,592	36,310	41,569	42,028	115,201	135,498	147,553
Hong Kong	1,410	1,386	1,272	1,220	1,097	1,087	8,249	4,527	4,975
India	21,155	20,561	23,551	21,260	20,225	22,036	51,291	73,415	85,597
Ireland	20,369	19,293	22,791	18,667	21,977	18,527	66,125	73,941	82,727
Israel	5,286	5,307	5,555	5,329	5,345	5,258	15,312	18,752	21,536
Italy	15,811	16,248	17,711	17,225	18,312	18,452	49,495	61,076	69,496
Japan	32,126	38,893	36,380	35,979	38,043	36,836	120,240	135,861	149,295
Korea, South	25,176	27,848	29,386	29,720	29,912	28,002	76,726	96,278	116,867
Malaysia	13,628	14,135	13,483	13,515	13,105	12,822	44,111	56,090	54,238
Mexico	104,458	111,821	115,619	118,539	117,235	121,399	328,882	388,753	463,214
Netherlands	9,649	8,884	10,278	7,398	8,454	10,943	27,471	35,270	35,013
Saudi Arabia	4,678	5,193	6,634	5,686	5,812	4,598	9,028	13,752	23,324
Singapore	7,537	8,211	7,459	7,074	8,441	9,478	30,548	29,346	31,186
Switzerland	16,630	19,248	13,728	13,108	13,397	13,327	74,950	63,521	59,480
Taiwan	21,606	23,461	22,449	23,473	22,357	21,369	60,442	77,060	91,739
United Kingdom	14,228	14,589	17,068	16,231	17,527	16,287	50,385	56,717	65,416
Vietnam	28,790	30,467	35,045	32,201	29,775	26,640	79,570	101,922	127,488
All other countries	121,759	127,518	133,898	129,640	128,851	124,383	328,055	442,323	519,908
CAFTA-DR	8,031	8,525	9,161	9,240	9,173	9,369	23,753	30,113	36,099
European Union	128,251	131,711	140,991	135,024	149,920	148,478	417,078	492,642	557,645
South/Central America	34,096	35,987	39,074	39,028	37,290	37,721	91,134	122,007	151,379

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	2,891	3,327	3,063	2,845	3,486	3,428	9,027	10,251	12,721
Belgium	56	-121	-61	-53	73	-138	1,578	-678	-163
Brazil	2,888	3,521	3,917	4,107	4,187	3,928	10,175	9,906	15,732
Canada	5,101	5,355	7,280	7,416	6,568	9,124	19,394	20,029	26,621
China	4,217	3,724	3,355	3,209	4,584	4,576	25,094	17,987	14,873
France	-614	-1,131	-1,108	-1,114	-972	-742	2,083	-1,514	-4,325
Germany	-474	-406	-839	-753	-155	-604	-1,207	-1,867	-2,153
Hong Kong	275	220	-8	-76	301	116	2,640	1,978	437
India	-2,084	-1,907	-2,100	-1,798	-1,561	-1,889	-9,877	-10,516	-7,366
Ireland	14,313	15,201	15,076	15,575	16,044	14,996	50,365	54,993	61,895
Israel	-852	-783	-866	-1,071	-736	-615	-1,705	-2,626	-3,455
Italy	73	-147	-295	-430	-542	-481	1,360	534	-1,413
Japan	1,062	-2,985	208	184	155	505	5,325	5,154	-2,438
Korea, South	1,725	1,640	2,024	1,967	1,958	2,700	7,924	6,637	7,588
Malaysia	-117	-8	283	238	341	544	1,160	588	854
Mexico	300	419	-95	-125	-829	-314	5,922	2,761	-630
Netherlands	1,846	2,978	3,602	3,107	3,523	4,458	9,922	11,079	13,210
Saudi Arabia	2,291	2,269	2,121	2,095	2,085	2,122	9,048	9,072	8,571
Singapore	5,526	5,998	5,929	5,464	6,291	6,178	17,128	22,311	23,683
Switzerland	5,204	5,809	4,653	5,067	6,013	5,414	17,494	19,818	21,541
Taiwan	-210	-997	-977	-948	-595	-897	2,977	95	-3,517
United Kingdom	1,581	2,197	2,574	2,106	1,657	1,088	6,947	5,770	8,533
Vietnam	375	453	396	369	335	483	1,997	1,460	1,553
All other countries	12,063	12,180	9,139	9,369	8,784	9,090	65,224	58,715	39,471
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	16,399	16,754	17,298	18,206	18,895	17,538	73,821	71,184	71,152
South/Central America	8,775	8,453	8,358	8,750	6,601	3,981	39,471	41,116	32,162
Exports									
Australia	4,502	5,177	5,156	5,200	6,016	6,287	15,056	16,497	21,550
Belgium	1,278	1,237	1,335	1,395	1,379	1,290	5,663	4,055	5,347
Brazil	4,285	4,977	5,435	5,684	5,763	5,548	14,964	15,144	21,859
Canada	15,990	15,894	17,995	18,650	18,729	20,983	52,708	57,093	71,268
China	10,231	10,245	10,315	10,431	10,503	10,528	41,166	39,430	41,494
France	4,988	5,262	5,566	5,587	5,976	5,957	15,579	17,045	22,391
Germany	9,125	9,627	10,130	10,276	10,829	10,673	29,864	32,247	40,863
Hong Kong	3,504	3,429	3,236	3,191	3,217	3,132	12,527	13,917	13,073
India	5,600	6,031	6,366	6,589	6,894	6,624	16,317	18,491	25,881
Ireland	19,678	20,817	20,703	21,086	21,686	20,805	67,545	76,108	84,292
Israel	1,284	1,254	1,527	1,438	1,543	1,558	4,067	4,990	5,763
Italy	1,999	2,143	2,311	2,407	2,481	2,549	5,845	6,497	9,342
Japan	9,082	9,191	9,555	9,682	9,905	10,164	37,853	36,648	38,334
Korea, South	5,219	5,164	5,605	5,713	5,767	6,332	17,714	19,212	22,249
Malaysia	717	801	834	848	892	1,102	2,712	2,850	3,375
Mexico	8,417	8,792	9,397	9,639	9,872	10,154	23,461	31,054	37,700
Netherlands	5,565	6,454	7,333	6,749	7,312	8,407	21,080	23,452	27,848
Saudi Arabia	2,635	2,631	2,521	2,524	2,556	2,596	10,293	10,340	10,233
Singapore	8,098	8,434	8,509	8,298	9,067	9,096	26,505	31,856	34,308
Switzerland	13,526	14,232	13,632	13,760	14,019	13,047	41,500	48,846	55,643
Taiwan	2,616	2,597	2,556	2,549	2,558	2,342	9,299	10,018	10,261
United Kingdom	18,794	19,404	20,304	20,747	21,531	21,378	61,699	68,270	81,985
Vietnam	510	605	601	612	610	758	2,464	1,925	2,427
All other countries	57,997	58,385	58,816	61,503	62,341	63,099	190,416	215,157	241,046
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	54,226	57,545	60,013	61,128	62,513	62,088	182,450	202,642	241,198
South/Central America	33,218	33,146	34,108	34,852	33,548	33,691	111,465	127,760	135,654
Imports									
Australia	1,610	1,850	2,093	2,356	2,530	2,859	6,029	6,246	8,829
Belgium	1,222	1,359	1,396	1,448	1,307	1,427	4,085	4,733	5,509
Brazil	1,397	1,456	1,517	1,577	1,576	1,620	4,789	5,238	6,127
Canada	10,889	10,538	10,715	11,234	12,161	11,859	33,314	37,064	44,647
China	6,014	6,521	6,960	7,222	5,919	5,953	16,072	21,444	26,622
France	5,602	6,393	6,674	6,701	6,948	6,698	13,496	18,559	26,716
Germany	9,599	10,033	10,969	11,029	10,985	11,278	31,070	34,113	43,016
Hong Kong	3,229	3,210	3,244	3,267	2,916	3,017	9,887	11,939	12,636
India	7,684	7,938	8,467	8,387	8,454	8,513	26,193	29,007	33,247
Ireland	5,366	5,616	5,627	5,511	5,642	5,809	17,180	21,115	22,397
Israel	2,136	2,037	2,393	2,509	2,279	2,173	5,773	7,617	9,218
Italy	1,926	2,290	2,606	2,836	3,023	3,031	4,485	5,963	10,755
Japan	8,020	12,176	9,347	9,498	9,750	9,659	32,528	31,495	40,772
Korea, South	3,495	3,525	3,581	3,746	3,809	3,631	9,790	12,575	14,660
Malaysia	835	809	551	610	551	558	1,552	2,262	2,520
Mexico	8,117	8,373	9,492	9,765	10,701	10,467	17,539	28,293	38,331
Netherlands	3,720	3,476	3,731	3,641	3,789	3,949	11,158	12,372	14,638
Saudi Arabia	344	362	400	428	471	474	1,245	1,268	1,662
Singapore	2,572	2,435	2,580	2,834	2,776	2,919	9,377	9,545	10,625
Switzerland	8,323	8,423	8,979	8,693	8,006	7,633	24,006	29,029	34,102
Taiwan	2,826	3,594	3,533	3,497	3,153	3,240	6,322	9,923	13,778
United Kingdom	17,212	17,207	17,729	18,641	19,875	20,290	54,752	62,501	73,452
Vietnam	135	152	205	242	275	275	468	465	874
All other countries	45,934	46,205	49,677	52,135	53,558	54,009	125,192	156,442	201,575
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	37,828	40,791	42,715	42,922	43,618	44,550	108,629	131,458	170,045
South/Central America	24,443	24,693	25,750	26,102	26,947	29,710	71,993	86,644	103,492

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 2023

## MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, APRIL 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-66

### Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch

301-763-2311

[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

### Media Inquiries

Public Information Office

301-763-3030

[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



# **Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-85,671.4</b>	<b>-324,621.0</b>	<b>162,387.7</b>	<b>671,201.2</b>	<b>248,059.1</b>	<b>995,822.2</b>	<b>5,926.0</b>	<b>23,818.4</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	327.7	4,800.1	6,996.0	32,719.4	6,668.3	27,919.3	24.4	104.0
(Domestic)								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,814.2	11,264.4	6,241.5	29,940.2	4,427.4	18,675.8	10.6	44.1
Livestock And Livestock Products	-844.2	-3,575.7	193.3	720.8	1,037.4	4,296.5	0.4	1.4
Forestry Products, Nspf	-20.0	-179.8	191.4	703.3	211.4	883.1	2.3	7.4
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-622.4	-2,708.9	369.7	1,355.0	992.1	4,063.9	11.1	51.1
Mining, Total	3,149.2	13,017.1	16,419.1	71,436.7	13,269.8	58,419.6	10.2	43.5
(Domestic)								
Oil And Gas	1,689.3	6,504.9	14,354.3	62,656.0	12,665.0	56,151.1	9.6	40.7
Minerals And Ores	1,460.0	6,512.2	2,064.8	8,780.7	604.8	2,268.5	0.6	2.8
Manufacturing, Total	-111,350.4	-439,082.9	104,100.1	421,272.7	215,450.5	860,355.6	5,886.2	23,650.7
(Domestic)								
Food And Kindred Products	-2,004.7	-8,415.0	6,576.7	26,222.6	8,581.4	34,637.6	182.7	712.0
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,772.2	-6,681.0	729.5	3,054.9	2,501.7	9,735.9	9.5	37.9
Textile And Fabrics	-108.3	-205.5	603.2	2,545.0	711.5	2,750.5	43.1	167.1
Textile Mill Products	-1,628.8	-6,450.5	212.2	863.6	1,841.0	7,314.1	155.6	609.6
Apparel And Accessories	-5,909.9	-25,723.7	214.6	951.4	6,124.5	26,675.1	879.5	3,855.3
Leather And Allied Products	-2,757.9	-11,998.3	195.6	752.4	2,953.5	12,750.7	347.8	1,495.2
Wood Products	-1,194.7	-4,649.0	649.9	2,625.6	1,844.5	7,274.6	39.8	173.2
Paper Products	21.2	-120.7	2,028.1	8,256.5	2,006.9	8,377.2	42.0	160.6
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-97.7	-300.7	397.1	1,557.7	494.8	1,858.4	11.3	39.0
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,196.1	11,255.2	9,311.5	39,293.0	7,115.3	28,037.8	14.5	57.1
Chemicals	-6,053.4	-31,747.0	20,693.0	86,127.8	26,746.4	117,874.8	345.8	1,378.1
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,102.7	-11,241.7	2,864.6	11,774.9	5,967.3	23,016.6	306.7	1,176.8
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,296.6	-5,176.0	984.0	3,922.0	2,280.6	9,098.0	117.9	486.2
Primary Metal Products	-10,029.4	-28,008.7	4,393.2	18,331.0	14,422.6	46,339.7	219.6	869.9
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,765.3	-14,647.0	3,801.3	15,249.7	7,566.6	29,896.7	454.8	1,754.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-9,228.8	-34,706.7	11,661.7	45,335.9	20,890.4	80,042.6	579.4	2,179.6
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-24,766.6	-100,874.4	9,704.7	39,462.5	34,471.3	140,336.9	387.3	1,553.0
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-10,969.6	-43,877.6	4,115.7	16,579.7	15,085.3	60,457.3	679.5	2,717.3
Transportation Equipment (1)	-17,686.1	-69,964.7	20,408.8	79,389.9	38,094.9	149,354.7	665.2	2,639.2
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,322.8	-13,149.9	384.0	1,549.8	3,706.8	14,699.7	220.5	852.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-7,872.5	-32,400.1	4,170.7	17,426.9	12,043.2	49,826.9	183.7	737.1
Special Classification Provisions	-3,509.0	-12,250.4	9,122.3	36,699.7	12,631.3	48,950.2	4.8	19.7
(Domestic)								
Scrap & Waste	1,412.3	6,310.8	2,203.0	9,138.5	790.7	2,827.7	0.4	1.9
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	-193.5	1,403.3	1,364.6	5,566.0	1,558.0	4,162.8	3.5	14.5
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,974.7	-32,309.4	2.2	8.4	7,976.9	32,317.8	0.8	2.7
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,246.9	12,344.9	5,552.5	21,986.9	2,305.6	9,641.9	0.1	0.6
Re-exports	25,733.2	109,083.3	25,733.2	109,083.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-21.6	(X)	-21.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

## Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)						
	April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	104,100.1	421,272.7	100.0	29,125.6	126,545.7	100.0	25,733.2	109,083.3	162,387.7	671,201.2
Foreign Trade Zone	19,845.4	78,224.2	18.6	2,404.6	10,211.4	8.1	5,988.8	24,472.5	28,238.8	112,908.1
Alabama	1,597.4	6,693.1	1.6	214.0	1,141.1	0.9	96.0	368.4	1,907.3	8,202.7
Alaska	87.2	329.0	0.1	257.3	923.6	0.7	4.0	16.9	348.6	1,269.5
Arizona	1,332.4	5,295.9	1.3	331.5	1,387.5	1.1	665.5	2,747.2	2,329.4	9,430.7
Arkansas	353.5	1,459.4	0.3	81.0	369.1	0.3	135.4	375.0	569.9	2,203.5
California	9,473.3	38,382.1	9.1	1,723.7	7,220.9	5.7	3,108.9	13,427.5	14,305.9	59,030.5
Colorado	745.0	2,887.2	0.7	60.3	177.1	0.1	95.2	486.2	900.5	3,550.5
Connecticut	994.2	3,898.7	0.9	86.3	400.8	0.3	172.9	609.6	1,253.5	4,909.1
Delaware	267.0	1,184.6	0.3	7.7	45.2	(-)	81.7	285.8	356.3	1,515.6
Florida	3,706.7	15,254.5	3.6	417.0	1,585.0	1.3	1,252.0	5,418.7	5,375.8	22,258.2
Georgia	2,941.7	11,488.3	2.7	506.2	2,014.5	1.6	831.8	3,301.5	4,279.6	16,804.3
Hawaii	5.3	104.3	(-)	5.6	55.8	(-)	2.3	68.2	13.2	228.3
Idaho	211.0	845.3	0.2	52.8	240.5	0.2	68.3	282.0	332.2	1,367.8
Illinois	4,546.1	19,326.5	4.6	500.2	2,787.4	2.2	1,290.1	4,933.4	6,336.4	27,047.3
Indiana	3,488.4	14,459.4	3.4	59.7	307.3	0.2	632.6	2,523.7	4,180.7	17,290.4
Iowa	1,362.3	5,571.5	1.3	156.7	733.4	0.6	63.6	249.3	1,582.6	6,554.1
Kansas	942.7	3,474.9	0.8	181.0	716.6	0.6	80.8	331.8	1,204.6	4,523.3
Kentucky	2,461.2	8,730.5	2.1	82.4	303.5	0.2	774.8	2,856.9	3,318.4	11,890.9
Louisiana	3,347.3	13,572.9	3.2	4,893.8	23,529.3	18.6	128.3	664.8	8,369.5	37,766.9
Maine	156.3	605.1	0.1	84.3	309.4	0.2	11.5	66.7	252.1	981.2
Maryland	1,106.8	3,791.5	0.9	447.7	1,781.8	1.4	232.4	929.0	1,786.8	6,502.4
Massachusetts	2,624.7	10,900.8	2.6	85.3	451.4	0.4	387.6	1,649.2	3,097.6	13,001.4
Michigan	4,342.1	17,445.5	4.1	256.3	1,270.1	1.0	505.7	2,098.6	5,104.1	20,814.2
Minnesota	1,475.4	6,726.7	1.6	192.8	641.1	0.5	273.8	1,179.2	1,942.1	8,547.0
Mississippi	882.3	3,767.0	0.9	92.9	298.5	0.2	201.8	801.1	1,177.0	4,866.6
Missouri	1,063.6	4,489.8	1.1	196.7	724.2	0.6	95.8	445.4	1,356.1	5,659.4
Montana	105.0	330.6	0.1	79.7	263.3	0.2	6.5	22.7	191.2	616.6
Nebraska	538.3	2,094.7	0.5	56.2	438.1	0.3	81.5	156.1	675.9	2,688.9
Nevada	426.3	1,720.7	0.4	52.5	245.9	0.2	188.1	938.6	666.9	2,905.3
New Hampshire	367.8	1,700.5	0.4	36.3	122.8	0.1	200.0	798.1	604.1	2,621.4
New Jersey	2,301.5	9,160.4	2.2	402.1	1,498.6	1.2	997.4	4,278.8	3,701.0	14,937.9
New Mexico	135.1	506.8	0.1	26.6	105.8	0.1	264.3	976.9	426.0	1,589.4
New York	3,202.4	14,290.7	3.4	1,479.5	5,111.5	4.0	2,019.7	12,994.1	6,701.6	32,396.4
North Carolina	2,643.8	10,734.3	2.5	198.6	798.8	0.6	1,265.1	3,346.2	4,107.5	14,879.3
North Dakota	842.9	1,615.0	0.4	99.1	503.4	0.4	14.4	62.0	956.4	2,180.4
Ohio	3,879.9	15,371.6	3.6	232.4	988.1	0.8	428.5	2,156.7	4,540.8	18,516.4
Oklahoma	356.0	1,583.5	0.4	46.2	192.7	0.2	67.7	310.5	469.9	2,086.7
Oregon	1,527.9	6,711.7	1.6	122.1	723.2	0.6	331.8	1,594.1	1,981.8	9,029.0
Pennsylvania	3,138.2	12,189.1	2.9	570.4	2,093.3	1.7	544.5	2,738.0	4,253.0	17,020.3
Rhode Island	170.7	602.2	0.1	71.1	289.6	0.2	23.5	100.0	265.3	991.8
South Carolina	2,612.8	9,891.3	2.3	67.5	283.7	0.2	237.6	862.7	2,918.0	11,037.7
South Dakota	189.7	743.5	0.2	7.6	62.1	(-)	6.2	22.1	203.5	827.6
Tennessee	2,191.7	8,593.3	2.0	182.8	1,035.4	0.8	807.2	3,286.8	3,181.7	12,915.5
Texas	18,167.2	74,782.0	17.8	11,730.0	49,608.3	39.2	5,674.8	22,687.4	35,572.0	147,077.7
Utah	1,497.7	5,053.4	1.2	61.5	278.6	0.2	169.7	536.3	1,728.9	5,868.3
Vermont	168.9	600.6	0.1	8.7	25.9	(-)	14.1	59.5	191.7	686.0
Virginia	1,144.7	4,736.5	1.1	536.3	2,796.9	2.2	147.2	536.6	1,828.2	8,070.0
Washington	2,953.7	12,726.7	3.0	1,240.3	6,166.4	4.9	377.0	1,430.4	4,571.0	20,323.5
West Virginia	335.1	1,308.6	0.3	169.1	732.0	0.6	19.8	75.4	524.0	2,116.0
Wisconsin	1,942.2	7,705.5	1.8	86.4	363.8	0.3	248.6	1,087.3	2,277.2	9,156.5
Wyoming	154.2	660.2	0.2	14.7	33.3	(-)	2.3	9.4	171.2	702.9
Dist of Columbia	161.7	438.6	0.1	9.1	85.2	0.1	7.3	25.5	178.1	549.3
Puerto Rico	1,371.0	6,174.6	1.5	18.3	73.2	0.1	306.4	1,490.0	1,695.8	7,737.8
US Virgin Islands	151.8	786.8	0.2	2.4	2.4	(-)	88.8	370.6	243.1	1,159.8
Other	1,907.7	7,774.5	1.8	544.7	2,208.4	1.7	0.7	14.4	5,881.9	24,318.3
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,428.9	14,372.4
Unreported (2)	1,907.7	7,774.5	1.8	544.7	2,208.4	1.7	0.7	14.4	2,453.0	9,945.9
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-21.6

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.  
Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)					
	April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date	
Total	Percent	Total	Percent		Total	Percent			
U.S. Total	217,549.9	861,243.0	100.0	31,239.2	129,866.2	100.0	250,670.5	998,572.1	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	19,926.2	76,056.3	8.8	2,717.9	11,714.7	9.0	22,644.1	87,771.0	8.8
Alabama	2,699.8	10,462.4	1.2	298.6	1,275.5	1.0	2,998.4	11,737.9	1.2
Alaska	221.0	873.8	0.1	9.1	62.8	(-)	230.0	936.5	0.1
Arizona	2,652.7	9,291.3	1.1	747.7	2,807.3	2.2	3,400.5	12,098.6	1.2
Arkansas	552.2	2,121.6	0.2	32.6	143.5	0.1	584.7	2,265.1	0.2
California	30,994.0	122,745.7	14.3	4,902.9	19,028.7	14.7	35,896.9	141,774.4	14.2
Colorado	1,116.5	4,497.9	0.5	289.0	1,172.3	0.9	1,405.5	5,670.2	0.6
Connecticut	1,354.1	5,693.9	0.7	252.5	786.4	0.6	1,606.7	6,480.3	0.6
Delaware	463.9	2,130.9	0.2	268.0	1,164.0	0.9	731.8	3,295.0	0.3
Florida	8,096.0	30,945.9	3.6	1,693.9	6,869.1	5.3	9,789.9	37,814.9	3.8
Georgia	10,747.3	44,104.5	5.1	333.4	1,328.1	1.0	11,080.7	45,432.6	4.5
Hawaii	148.2	764.3	0.1	17.2	105.1	0.1	165.4	869.4	0.1
Idaho	457.1	1,881.9	0.2	38.8	138.9	0.1	495.9	2,020.8	0.2
Illinois	13,792.8	51,325.0	6.0	4,321.3	19,414.2	14.9	18,114.0	70,739.1	7.1
Indiana	6,289.9	27,426.2	3.2	374.2	1,516.2	1.2	6,664.1	28,942.4	2.9
Iowa	1,005.4	4,045.4	0.5	71.9	342.4	0.3	1,077.3	4,387.8	0.4
Kansas	915.2	3,662.0	0.4	124.9	508.8	0.4	1,040.0	4,170.8	0.4
Kentucky	5,557.3	20,880.2	2.4	243.5	1,491.4	1.1	5,800.7	22,371.5	2.2
Louisiana	2,228.6	8,316.6	1.0	787.5	3,036.6	2.3	3,016.1	11,353.2	1.1
Maine	454.7	2,008.0	0.2	88.2	477.6	0.4	542.9	2,485.6	0.2
Maryland	3,867.2	14,506.3	1.7	168.5	973.0	0.7	4,035.7	15,479.3	1.6
Massachusetts	3,122.8	12,569.8	1.5	473.6	1,983.2	1.5	3,596.4	14,553.1	1.5
Michigan	13,111.4	49,286.8	5.7	978.1	3,930.5	3.0	14,089.4	53,217.3	5.3
Minnesota	2,082.9	8,700.6	1.0	804.7	3,619.7	2.8	2,887.6	12,320.3	1.2
Mississippi	1,410.8	5,383.6	0.6	212.7	910.4	0.7	1,623.6	6,294.0	0.6
Missouri	1,732.6	7,169.9	0.8	151.5	590.5	0.5	1,884.1	7,760.4	0.8
Montana	138.5	567.0	0.1	417.6	1,842.1	1.4	556.2	2,409.1	0.2
Nebraska	538.2	1,962.4	0.2	26.2	102.8	0.1	564.4	2,065.3	0.2
Nevada	1,595.6	6,095.7	0.7	50.5	205.1	0.2	1,646.1	6,300.9	0.6
New Hampshire	709.6	2,842.9	0.3	60.4	219.0	0.2	770.0	3,061.9	0.3
New Jersey	10,347.0	40,363.7	4.7	1,333.2	5,209.0	4.0	11,680.2	45,572.7	4.6
New Mexico	462.9	1,771.1	0.2	26.4	106.5	0.1	489.3	1,877.6	0.2
New York	12,431.5	43,170.5	5.0	2,562.2	8,234.3	6.3	14,993.7	51,404.9	5.1
North Carolina	5,159.2	23,827.2	2.8	274.0	1,728.9	1.3	5,433.2	25,556.1	2.6
North Dakota	249.3	1,198.3	0.1	99.6	450.2	0.3	348.9	1,648.5	0.2
Ohio	6,099.5	23,449.2	2.7	447.5	1,977.7	1.5	6,547.0	25,426.9	2.5
Oklahoma	782.6	2,931.6	0.3	693.4	2,565.8	2.0	1,476.1	5,497.4	0.6
Oregon	1,435.7	6,270.2	0.7	129.8	459.0	0.4	1,565.4	6,729.2	0.7
Pennsylvania	7,845.5	33,784.6	3.9	859.7	3,433.5	2.6	8,705.2	37,218.1	3.7
Rhode Island	626.8	2,866.6	0.3	30.6	123.2	0.1	657.4	2,989.8	0.3
South Carolina	4,033.2	16,186.8	1.9	273.0	950.5	0.7	4,306.1	17,137.3	1.7
South Dakota	144.5	517.0	0.1	10.3	55.6	(-)	154.8	572.6	0.1
Tennessee	7,888.5	33,255.8	3.9	240.0	1,090.2	0.8	8,128.5	34,346.0	3.4
Texas	27,879.1	107,934.0	12.5	3,780.8	15,466.9	11.9	31,660.0	123,400.9	12.4
Utah	1,243.2	5,164.1	0.6	137.9	495.4	0.4	1,381.2	5,659.5	0.6
Vermont	174.8	864.5	0.1	110.4	572.7	0.4	285.2	1,437.2	0.1
Virginia	2,609.0	10,398.2	1.2	146.3	654.0	0.5	2,755.3	11,052.2	1.1
Washington	3,838.9	15,523.7	1.8	1,486.3	8,086.7	6.2	5,325.2	23,610.3	2.4
West Virginia	430.7	1,580.0	0.2	22.7	77.9	0.1	453.4	1,657.9	0.2
Wisconsin	3,059.2	11,639.9	1.4	146.6	573.7	0.4	3,205.8	12,213.5	1.2
Wyoming	74.0	294.2	(-)	8.5	47.1	(-)	82.4	341.3	(-)
Dist of Columbia	91.7	428.3	(-)	11.4	43.8	(-)	103.1	472.1	(-)
Puerto Rico	2,569.5	8,416.3	1.0	169.5	743.0	0.6	2,739.0	9,159.3	0.9
US Virgin Islands	7.6	234.6	(-)	0.1	0.2	(-)	7.7	234.8	(-)
Other	9.8	6,909.9	0.8	0.1	675.6	0.5	1,891.3	15,108.8	1.5
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,881.4	7,523.3	0.8
Unreported	9.8	6,909.9	0.8	0.1	675.6	0.5	9.9	7,585.5	0.8
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-60.4	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

## Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports		
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value	
2022	Seasonally Adjusted					
	Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
	Jan.- Apr.	-436,396.6	-481,424.4	659,383.1	1,095,779.7	1,140,807.5
	January	-105,292.3	-116,121.6	157,271.4	262,563.6	273,393.0
	February	-104,081.5	-115,045.1	160,117.7	264,199.2	275,162.8
	March	-121,178.5	-132,808.8	168,389.7	289,568.2	301,198.5
	April	-105,844.3	-117,448.9	173,604.3	279,448.6	291,053.2
	May	-102,610.0	-114,096.8	175,994.3	278,604.3	290,091.0
	June	-98,711.8	-110,203.9	179,119.9	277,831.7	289,323.8
	July	-89,628.8	-100,926.3	180,766.6	270,395.4	281,692.9
	August	-87,398.2	-98,477.7	179,512.4	266,910.6	277,990.0
	September	-90,594.6	-101,336.2	177,972.9	268,567.5	279,309.1
	October	-97,749.8	-107,918.4	173,604.5	271,354.4	281,523.0
	November	-83,201.6	-92,336.0	170,772.0	253,973.6	263,108.0
December	-91,081.6	-99,874.8	168,031.3	259,112.8	267,906.1	
2023						
Jan.- Apr.	-361,198.9	-393,381.8	681,851.4	1,043,050.2	1,075,233.2	
January	-90,438.9	-99,085.7	175,810.1	266,249.0	274,895.8	
February	-91,198.3	-99,316.6	169,227.8	260,426.0	268,544.4	
March (R)	-82,466.5	-90,129.0	172,989.8	255,456.3	263,118.8	
April	-97,095.1	-104,850.5	163,823.7	260,918.9	268,674.2	
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
2022	Not Seasonally Adjusted					
	Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
	Jan.- Apr.	-399,185.3	-442,379.4	651,250.9	1,050,436.2	1,093,630.3
	January	-99,217.3	-109,739.8	147,848.0	247,065.3	257,587.8
	February	-83,663.4	-93,507.1	150,555.2	234,218.6	244,062.3
	March	-116,661.7	-128,186.9	179,313.8	295,975.4	307,500.7
	April	-99,642.9	-110,945.5	173,533.9	273,176.8	284,479.4
	May	-106,340.7	-118,178.2	179,047.5	285,388.2	297,225.7
	June	-103,622.3	-115,401.0	182,662.9	286,285.2	298,063.9
	July	-95,010.6	-106,461.7	175,896.8	270,907.4	282,358.6
	August	-102,453.1	-114,323.1	181,182.3	283,635.4	295,505.4
	September	-99,363.2	-110,316.7	175,979.9	275,343.2	286,296.7
	October	-101,635.3	-112,152.2	180,101.4	281,736.6	292,253.6
	November	-84,687.4	-93,818.6	171,279.9	255,967.3	265,098.5
December	-85,075.0	-93,563.5	167,755.3	252,830.3	261,318.9	
2023						
Jan.- Apr.	-327,370.9	-358,375.4	671,201.2	998,572.1	1,029,576.5	
January	-89,096.3	-97,607.2	165,342.2	254,438.5	262,949.3	
February	-71,856.0	-79,147.9	158,850.8	230,706.8	237,998.7	
March	-78,135.8	-85,859.8	184,620.5	262,756.3	270,480.4	
April	-88,282.8	-95,760.4	162,387.7	250,670.5	258,148.1	
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-88,282.8</b>	<b>-327,370.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>162,387.7</b>	<b>671,201.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>250,670.5</b>	<b>998,572.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>258,148.1</b>	<b>1,029,576.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	1.2	0.2	110	2.6	7.9	187	1.4	7.7	155	1.5	8.1	156
Albania	9.0	14.4	141	14.5	44.6	145	5.5	30.2	130	5.9	31.8	130
Algeria	-243.9	-467.8	42	64.4	408.1	76	308.4	875.9	65	320.6	911.2	65
Andorra	0.4	-48.9	69	0.9	2.4	200	0.6	51.3	118	0.6	51.3	118
Angola	-81.2	-25.9	77	64.5	223.8	92	145.8	249.7	90	151.7	260.1	90
Anguilla	6.1	23.2	154	6.3	23.5	160	0.1	0.3	214	0.1	0.3	215
Antigua and Barbuda	74.1	306.9	203	74.4	313.7	83	0.3	6.8	159	0.3	6.8	161
Argentina	449.2	1,451.5	222	993.5	3,587.2	32	544.3	2,135.7	49	568.1	2,224.8	48
Armenia	15.9	41.4	165	25.3	82.5	120	9.4	41.1	122	10.1	42.9	122
Aruba	58.0	206.6	195	58.9	214.1	93	0.9	7.6	156	0.9	7.9	157
Australia*	964.1	5,449.0	227	2,436.4	10,505.1	15	1,472.3	5,056.2	29	1,506.7	5,223.2	30
Austria	-1,370.6	-4,629.4	16	384.8	2,217.2	43	1,755.4	6,846.6	23	1,796.6	7,024.6	23
Azerbaijan	10.2	41.8	166	11.3	48.2	138	1.1	6.3	162	1.2	6.7	162
Bahamas	282.2	1,145.6	221	448.1	1,753.2	45	165.8	607.6	73	168.7	624.0	73
Bahrain*	117.4	36.9	161	217.6	385.3	80	100.2	348.4	81	105.4	367.5	81
Bangladesh	-478.1	-2,285.7	25	167.9	763.2	66	646.0	3,048.9	40	675.6	3,186.6	40
Barbados	38.3	235.7	198	43.0	252.9	87	4.7	17.2	141	4.9	17.9	142
Belarus	-4.8	-15.7	81	0.3	7.7	188	5.1	23.4	134	5.5	25.2	134
Belgium	2,083.9	7,751.1	231	3,729.6	14,942.7	9	1,645.8	7,191.6	22	1,691.1	7,369.8	22
Belize	70.7	213.1	196	79.9	228.2	90	9.2	15.1	143	9.6	15.8	143
Benin	21.4	84.4	181	21.9	85.8	118	0.5	1.4	189	0.5	1.5	189
Bermuda	40.8	171.9	191	41.7	177.2	99	0.9	5.2	164	0.9	5.3	166
Bhutan	0.3	0.8	117	0.3	1.2	208	(-)	0.3	210	(-)	0.4	210
Bolivia	22.9	25.9	157	47.7	146.7	107	24.8	120.8	101	26.0	124.9	101
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-9.0	-38.7	74	3.1	8.7	184	12.1	47.3	120	12.7	49.8	119
Botswana	-31.6	-157.2	55	7.4	18.0	170	39.0	175.2	97	39.9	177.9	97
Brazil	781.4	3,265.1	225	3,433.6	14,779.9	11	2,652.2	11,514.8	19	2,787.7	12,131.9	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.3	1.0	119	0.3	1.2	206	(-)	0.2	216	(-)	0.2	216
British Virgin Islands	12.8	146.3	189	17.6	151.8	104	4.9	5.6	163	4.9	5.7	164
Brunei	-17.5	-30.3	76	7.3	48.9	137	24.9	79.2	108	28.0	90.6	107
Bulgaria	-122.4	-368.2	45	29.2	187.7	97	151.6	555.8	75	155.9	573.0	75
Burkina Faso	3.7	14.5	142	4.2	15.5	176	0.5	0.9	200	0.5	1.0	199
Burma	-50.3	-215.7	51	16.2	74.4	122	66.5	290.2	82	69.4	302.4	82
Burundi	-0.9	-3.1	93	0.2	1.0	211	1.0	4.2	168	1.1	4.2	170
Cabo Verde	0.9	2.2	124	1.2	3.7	195	0.2	1.5	188	0.3	1.6	186
Cambodia	-792.2	-3,200.6	18	19.0	109.6	113	811.2	3,310.2	37	852.3	3,482.7	36
Cameroon	23.0	-12.3	83	29.4	65.4	127	6.4	77.7	109	6.8	85.3	110
Canada**	-5,056.9	-23,122.8	6	29,360.7	115,558.4	1	34,417.7	138,681.2	2	35,224.7	142,325.0	2
Cayman Islands	104.3	389.2	206	106.0	399.2	77	1.7	10.0	151	1.7	10.1	151
Central African Republic	1.2	7.9	135	1.2	8.0	185	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Chad	7.4	15.8	144	7.4	15.9	174	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
Chile*	79.4	433.5	207	1,703.2	6,830.7	21	1,623.8	6,397.2	25	1,712.3	6,852.6	24
China	-20,283.0	-81,053.9	1	12,794.4	51,686.6	3	33,077.3	132,740.5	3	34,771.0	139,444.5	3
Christmas Island	0.1	(-)	107	0.1	0.9	212	(-)	0.9	201	(-)	0.9	201
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-1.0	98	(-)	0.3	221	0.1	1.3	192	0.1	1.4	192
Colombia*	243.2	877.5	218	1,496.7	6,061.2	22	1,253.5	5,183.7	28	1,344.6	5,491.2	28
Comoros	-0.7	-0.7	99	0.2	0.4	216	0.9	1.1	195	0.9	1.2	197
Congo (Brazzaville)	9.1	49.0	172	11.4	55.9	133	2.3	6.9	158	2.4	7.4	159
Congo (Kinshasa)	-26.9	-124.2	60	23.0	58.0	132	49.9	182.2	96	50.6	185.5	96
Cook Islands	0.8	1.8	122	0.8	1.9	201	0.1	0.1	225	0.1	0.1	225
Costa Rica**	25.4	-106.1	62	771.0	3,170.8	37	745.6	3,276.9	38	777.4	3,399.3	38
Cote d'Ivoire	-83.6	-337.0	47	78.7	226.8	91	162.3	563.9	74	170.9	598.6	74
Croatia	0.9	64.3	178	50.3	322.0	82	49.4	257.7	88	51.2	265.3	88
Cuba	21.8	109.0	185	22.5	110.6	111	0.7	1.5	186	0.7	1.5	187
Curacao	27.4	130.2	188	31.3	148.5	106	4.0	18.4	140	4.1	18.8	140
Cyprus	2.8	30.3	159	7.7	44.6	146	4.8	14.3	144	5.0	14.9	144
Czech Republic	-283.7	-1,065.0	34	324.9	1,365.8	50	608.6	2,430.8	43	629.9	2,518.1	43
Denmark	-513.1	-2,470.6	22	400.4	1,752.2	46	913.5	4,222.8	33	931.3	4,291.8	33
Djibouti	19.0	60.3	177	20.0	74.2	124	1.0	13.9	145	1.0	14.0	145
Dominica	6.3	22.2	152	6.4	23.0	162	0.1	0.9	202	0.1	0.9	202
Dominican Republic**	561.6	2,234.4	224	1,111.6	4,387.8	27	549.9	2,153.4	48	567.8	2,221.3	49
Ecuador	-215.7	-337.6	46	478.6	2,577.6	40	694.3	2,915.2	41	746.7	3,139.9	41
Egypt	282.0	942.2	220	427.2	1,653.4	47	145.2	711.2	70	155.1	755.0	70
El Salvador**	120.1	524.2	210	322.5	1,388.6	49	202.4	864.4	66	212.6	907.2	66
Equatorial Guinea	-15.0	-170.9	54	10.6	31.3	155	25.7	202.2	95	28.5	221.0	95
Eritrea	0.2	0.9	118	0.2	1.0	210	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.2	222

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-33.0	-124.9	59	35.8	154.1	103	68.8	278.9	86	71.3	289.5	86
Eswatini	2.0	9.7	136	2.4	11.0	182	0.4	1.3	190	0.4	1.4	191
Ethiopia	92.1	266.4	200	130.7	398.9	78	38.6	132.5	99	40.7	139.6	99
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-4.9	-12.7	82	(-)	(-)	227	4.9	12.8	146	5.0	13.1	147
Faroe Islands	-22.2	-83.5	64	0.3	1.1	209	22.6	84.6	107	24.3	91.9	106
Fiji	-15.6	-43.8	73	4.3	33.0	151	19.9	76.8	110	27.1	106.0	103
Finland	-287.4	-1,380.5	32	279.2	979.8	55	566.6	2,360.3	45	591.8	2,450.2	45
France	-1,201.3	-3,555.4	17	3,532.3	14,800.0	10	4,733.6	18,355.4	14	4,829.3	18,752.9	15
French Guiana	1.2	4.8	130	1.2	5.0	192	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	221
French Polynesia	12.2	37.6	162	15.6	49.5	135	3.4	11.9	148	3.8	13.2	146
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	-3.9	-3.7	91	0.1	0.4	218	4.0	4.0	171	4.0	4.0	172
Gabon	6.3	22.9	153	14.2	42.3	147	8.0	19.4	138	8.5	21.4	137
Gambia	6.2	25.9	156	6.3	26.5	157	0.1	0.7	203	0.1	0.7	203
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
Georgia	134.0	566.6	212	145.1	599.7	71	11.1	33.1	128	11.9	35.3	128
Germany	-7,431.9	-27,419.9	4	5,982.6	25,984.2	6	13,414.5	53,404.1	4	13,721.6	54,637.2	4
Ghana	-110.0	-214.7	52	94.2	248.0	88	204.2	462.7	78	213.1	485.3	78
Gibraltar	17.8	170.2	190	17.9	170.5	101	0.1	0.3	213	0.1	0.3	214
Greece	1.4	-48.8	70	171.7	665.7	68	170.3	714.5	69	186.0	771.7	69
Greenland	-0.8	-9.4	85	1.4	2.4	199	2.2	11.8	149	2.2	12.1	149
Grenada	15.5	71.6	179	17.5	76.7	121	2.0	5.1	165	2.3	5.9	163
Guadeloupe	27.5	193.2	194	27.7	194.3	95	0.2	1.1	197	0.2	1.2	193
Guatemala*	305.6	1,625.1	223	733.4	3,328.8	35	427.9	1,703.8	55	474.4	1,885.3	54
Guinea	10.1	42.6	167	11.3	49.1	136	1.2	6.5	161	1.3	7.0	160
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.8	116	0.6	1.2	204	0.4	0.4	207	0.4	0.4	207
Guyana	-179.0	-662.3	39	98.0	453.5	74	277.0	1,115.8	61	287.3	1,151.3	61
Haiti	49.7	105.4	184	128.7	392.2	79	79.0	286.8	84	82.1	298.5	84
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	-0.2	104	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	0.2	223
Honduras**	102.8	539.6	211	557.2	2,345.6	41	454.4	1,806.0	53	482.0	1,906.7	53
Hong Kong	1,419.5	7,329.5	230	1,893.2	8,739.1	18	473.7	1,409.6	57	479.8	1,433.5	57
Hungary	-649.1	-2,528.6	21	216.1	867.1	60	865.2	3,395.7	35	879.0	3,453.8	37
Iceland	-22.0	-127.5	58	26.2	97.9	115	48.2	225.4	92	51.1	238.5	92
India	-3,392.7	-14,964.8	9	3,305.7	13,246.0	13	6,698.4	28,210.8	8	6,983.3	29,505.6	8
Indonesia	-1,302.1	-6,033.6	15	836.3	3,528.1	33	2,138.4	9,561.7	20	2,246.1	10,068.7	20
Iran	4.0	17.2	148	4.1	17.5	172	0.2	0.3	212	0.2	0.4	211
Iraq	-597.3	-2,567.0	20	154.6	801.9	62	751.9	3,368.9	36	796.6	3,564.4	35
Ireland	-4,960.1	-18,967.7	7	1,345.4	5,841.4	23	6,305.5	24,809.2	10	6,340.4	24,957.0	10
Israel*	-515.2	-2,366.1	24	938.0	4,310.4	28	1,453.2	6,676.5	24	1,484.6	6,808.4	25
Italy	-3,726.4	-13,729.4	10	2,311.7	9,430.2	16	6,038.1	23,159.6	11	6,239.7	23,957.9	11
Jamaica	166.9	749.7	215	195.9	880.0	58	28.9	130.3	100	30.7	136.5	100
Japan	-7,098.6	-23,275.8	5	5,800.0	24,873.0	7	12,898.6	48,148.9	5	13,329.6	49,872.9	5
Jordan*	-51.6	-430.2	43	139.5	550.4	72	191.1	980.6	63	196.4	1,011.3	63
Kazakhstan	-113.9	-253.4	48	151.2	545.6	73	265.1	799.0	67	280.3	833.2	68
Kenya	19.2	-57.5	68	80.1	204.5	94	61.0	262.0	87	63.3	271.6	87
Kiribati	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	220
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-4,430.2	-15,406.3	8	5,396.4	21,244.0	8	9,826.6	36,650.3	6	10,149.6	37,895.7	6
Kosovo	12.8	-11.3	84	19.7	23.5	159	6.9	34.8	127	7.6	37.6	126
Kuwait	206.3	433.9	208	257.1	895.3	57	50.8	461.4	79	54.1	481.7	79
Kyrgyzstan	10.7	40.1	164	11.2	44.7	144	0.6	4.6	166	0.6	4.7	167
Laos	-27.3	-96.7	63	0.8	13.5	179	28.1	110.1	102	29.0	113.4	102
Latvia	24.2	-45.5	71	77.5	175.1	100	53.3	220.6	94	56.0	231.5	94
Lebanon	32.6	123.1	186	48.5	183.2	98	15.9	60.1	115	16.3	62.5	115
Lesotho	-30.0	-73.5	65	0.2	1.2	205	30.2	74.8	112	30.7	76.2	113
Liberia	6.8	44.2	168	11.3	62.7	129	4.6	18.5	139	5.3	22.4	136
Libya	-94.0	-234.0	49	43.3	140.0	108	137.3	374.0	80	139.7	380.2	80
Liechtenstein	-15.5	-70.7	67	7.8	14.3	177	23.4	85.0	106	23.7	86.4	109
Lithuania	130.3	354.7	204	312.6	1,039.2	53	182.3	684.6	71	190.8	723.3	71
Luxembourg	20.7	787.0	216	86.5	1,021.2	54	65.8	234.2	91	67.5	244.0	91
Macau	43.4	228.4	197	50.6	259.9	86	7.2	31.5	129	7.4	32.5	129
Madagascar	-59.6	-232.6	50	8.6	24.7	158	68.2	257.3	89	69.4	262.7	89
Malawi	-1.5	-16.0	80	0.9	4.0	194	2.4	20.0	136	2.5	21.4	138



# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,223.7	-9,886.5	13	1,267.4	5,587.2	24	3,491.1	15,473.7	16	3,578.9	15,913.1	16
Maldives	7.2	16.0	145	7.7	22.7	163	0.5	6.7	160	0.6	8.8	153
Mali	9.8	45.6	169	10.4	47.7	139	0.6	2.2	181	0.6	2.2	182
Malta	33.0	1.5	120	50.2	92.1	116	17.2	90.6	104	17.5	91.9	105
Marshall Islands	1.1	10.3	137	2.2	13.2	180	1.1	2.9	174	1.1	3.3	174
Martinique	12.2	85.4	183	12.4	85.8	117	0.1	0.4	209	0.1	0.4	208
Mauritania	11.3	48.9	171	11.9	51.4	134	0.6	2.6	178	0.7	2.8	177
Mauritius	-10.4	-45.0	72	10.7	40.5	148	21.1	85.5	105	21.9	89.5	108
Mayotte	0.2	0.2	112	0.3	1.2	207	0.2	0.9	199	0.2	0.9	200
Mexico**	-13,357.8	-47,683.1	2	24,718.4	105,886.6	2	38,076.2	153,569.7	1	38,459.4	155,117.7	1
Micronesia	3.8	17.6	150	3.8	18.2	169	0.1	0.6	204	0.1	0.7	205
Moldova	-7.8	-32.8	75	2.5	12.5	181	10.3	45.3	121	11.2	48.0	121
Monaco	3.8	17.4	149	6.6	29.4	156	2.7	12.0	147	2.8	12.4	148
Mongolia	10.2	53.7	175	12.7	61.0	131	2.6	7.3	157	2.6	7.6	158
Montenegro	6.0	16.2	146	6.4	17.8	171	0.4	1.6	184	0.4	1.7	184
Montserrat	0.6	3.2	127	0.7	3.5	196	0.1	0.3	215	0.1	0.3	213
Morocco*	156.5	580.8	213	313.6	1,206.3	52	157.2	625.5	72	163.0	660.0	72
Mozambique	7.1	-6.3	89	22.9	65.2	128	15.8	71.4	114	16.1	72.4	114
Namibia	10.4	-0.4	102	23.0	47.4	141	12.6	47.8	119	12.7	48.8	120
Nauru	0.1	(-)	105	0.1	0.4	219	(-)	0.4	208	(-)	0.4	209
Nepal	-2.4	-19.7	79	7.4	19.4	167	9.9	39.1	123	10.6	42.2	123
Netherlands	4,226.4	13,247.0	232	6,807.6	26,706.9	5	2,581.2	13,459.9	17	2,664.1	13,783.3	17
New Caledonia	4.5	12.1	139	7.4	21.2	165	2.9	9.1	152	3.1	9.8	152
New Zealand	-117.9	-383.0	44	334.5	1,444.2	48	452.4	1,827.1	52	471.9	1,914.4	52
Nicaragua**	-234.7	-933.7	35	162.5	800.7	63	397.2	1,734.4	54	414.9	1,800.2	55
Niger	-0.6	2.2	125	5.4	31.9	154	6.0	29.7	131	6.1	29.8	131
Nigeria	-385.8	-1,597.0	28	214.3	808.5	61	600.1	2,405.5	44	614.5	2,462.8	44
Niue	-0.3	-1.2	95	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.3	1.2	193	0.3	1.2	194
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.6	100	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.6	206	(-)	0.6	206
North Macedonia	-4.7	-73.3	66	10.6	21.1	166	15.3	94.4	103	15.7	96.2	104
Norway	-204.6	-135.5	57	315.9	1,887.9	44	520.5	2,023.3	50	543.1	2,116.3	50
Oman*	18.7	180.7	192	132.0	665.2	69	113.3	484.5	77	121.1	522.6	77
Pakistan	-172.5	-804.0	38	188.8	784.3	65	361.4	1,588.3	56	383.6	1,694.3	56
Palau	1.5	5.1	131	1.5	5.3	191	(-)	0.2	220	(-)	0.2	217
Panama*	631.4	3,265.7	226	668.7	3,426.3	34	37.4	160.6	98	39.4	169.0	98
Papua New Guinea	5.3	24.3	155	8.1	46.9	142	2.8	22.7	135	2.9	23.7	135
Paraguay	230.6	831.1	217	252.1	907.6	56	21.4	76.5	111	22.9	81.7	111
Peru*	288.8	643.3	214	995.3	3,750.9	31	706.5	3,107.6	39	737.0	3,343.1	39
Philippines	-507.7	-1,459.5	29	724.7	2,981.5	39	1,232.4	4,441.0	31	1,272.5	4,597.8	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.3	113	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-130.7	-581.7	41	961.9	3,781.1	30	1,092.6	4,362.9	32	1,134.1	4,532.4	32
Portugal	-360.0	-1,425.3	31	138.7	796.8	64	498.8	2,222.1	46	521.5	2,308.9	47
Qatar	86.2	384.9	205	304.3	1,301.9	51	218.2	917.1	64	229.3	957.8	64
Reunion	-0.2	-8.3	86	0.7	3.2	197	0.8	11.5	150	0.9	11.8	150
Romania	-235.6	-884.5	37	102.4	437.6	75	338.0	1,322.2	58	350.1	1,367.0	58
Russia	-150.4	-1,691.4	27	65.2	237.4	89	215.6	1,928.9	51	244.9	2,073.7	51
Rwanda	1.7	3.8	128	2.8	23.2	161	1.1	19.5	137	1.2	20.1	139
Samoa	2.8	7.8	134	3.7	10.2	183	0.9	2.4	180	0.9	2.5	180
San Marino	-0.5	-7.2	88	0.3	0.6	215	0.8	7.8	154	0.8	8.2	155
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.3	-0.6	101	0.2	0.6	214	0.5	1.1	196	0.5	1.1	198
Saudi Arabia	-373.6	-1,767.3	26	1,010.0	3,995.2	29	1,383.6	5,762.5	27	1,443.7	6,006.7	27
Senegal	21.5	53.4	174	35.8	110.3	112	14.3	56.9	116	15.2	60.0	116
Serbia	-44.6	-142.3	56	16.1	83.0	119	60.7	225.2	93	63.2	234.9	93
Seychelles	10.5	12.5	140	11.2	15.9	173	0.7	3.5	172	0.7	4.1	171
Sierra Leone	5.5	30.9	160	6.5	35.0	150	1.0	4.1	170	1.1	4.3	169
Singapore*	-664.4	295.5	202	3,510.8	13,523.4	12	4,175.1	13,228.0	18	4,211.1	13,360.2	18
Sint Maarten	50.3	253.4	199	56.4	288.6	84	6.1	35.2	126	6.2	35.3	127
Slovakia	-573.2	-2,367.9	23	35.1	129.1	109	608.3	2,497.1	42	618.8	2,534.5	42
Slovenia	-207.2	-1,091.6	33	20.0	73.6	125	227.2	1,165.2	60	230.4	1,180.1	60
Solomon Islands	0.4	2.6	126	0.4	2.8	198	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	0.2	218
Somalia	2.5	21.0	151	2.5	22.5	164	(-)	1.5	187	(-)	1.5	188
South Africa	-281.2	-1,436.4	30	698.6	2,331.2	42	979.8	3,767.5	34	1,003.2	3,852.8	34
South Sudan	2.8	38.5	163	2.8	38.6	149	0.1	0.1	224	0.1	0.1	224
Spain	8.3	931.6	219	2,103.5	8,451.5	19	2,095.2	7,519.9	21	2,180.2	7,857.8	21
Sri Lanka	-211.5	-901.8	36	25.4	118.1	110	237.0	1,019.9	62	248.8	1,070.6	62



# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.7	-3.2	92	(-)	0.1	223	0.7	3.3	173	0.7	3.4	173
St Kitts and Nevis	10.0	54.1	176	13.4	62.4	130	3.4	8.3	153	3.5	8.6	154
St Lucia	64.8	271.6	201	65.5	274.3	85	0.7	2.7	175	0.7	2.8	176
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	109	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	10.4	45.8	170	10.7	47.6	140	0.3	1.7	183	0.3	1.8	183
Sudan	16.1	27.9	158	17.6	32.4	152	1.4	4.5	167	2.0	5.3	165
Suriname	22.3	125.8	187	27.1	151.7	105	4.8	25.9	133	5.2	27.8	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.4	114	(-)	0.4	217	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Sweden	-761.0	-3,138.6	19	844.2	3,127.6	38	1,605.2	6,266.3	26	1,639.1	6,404.8	26
Switzerland	-4,420.7	-9,823.1	14	1,393.7	9,279.5	17	5,814.4	19,102.6	13	5,853.7	19,259.0	13
Syria	(-)	1.9	123	0.6	4.5	193	0.6	2.6	177	0.6	2.9	175
Taiwan	-3,249.3	-13,629.7	11	3,200.7	12,926.5	14	6,450.0	26,556.2	9	6,620.4	27,280.1	9
Tajikistan	1.6	5.8	133	1.6	6.0	189	(-)	0.2	217	(-)	0.2	219
Tanzania	15.9	0.2	111	31.5	74.4	123	15.6	74.2	113	16.2	76.2	112
Thailand	-3,494.7	-13,052.0	12	1,217.7	5,290.0	25	4,712.4	18,342.0	15	4,914.2	19,183.0	14
Timor-Leste	1.8	5.2	132	1.9	7.9	186	0.1	2.7	176	0.2	2.7	179
Togo	11.7	50.1	173	16.8	67.2	126	5.1	17.1	142	5.5	18.6	141
Tokelau	(-)	-1.2	96	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	1.2	194	(-)	1.2	196
Tonga	1.6	4.8	129	1.7	5.8	190	0.1	1.0	198	0.1	1.2	195
Trinidad and Tobago	-128.6	-592.2	40	154.4	634.5	70	283.0	1,226.7	59	298.1	1,284.7	59
Tunisia	-26.6	-124.2	61	32.7	165.8	102	59.3	289.9	83	62.1	302.2	83
Turkey	94.5	10.6	138	1,258.7	5,007.4	26	1,164.3	4,996.8	30	1,241.8	5,347.6	29
Turkmenistan	8.3	15.1	143	8.4	15.7	175	(-)	0.6	205	(-)	0.7	204
Turks and Caicos Islands	42.6	184.9	193	43.7	189.0	96	1.1	4.1	169	1.1	4.4	168
Tuvalu	-0.1	-0.3	103	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.3	211	0.1	0.3	212
Uganda	-0.2	-8.1	87	12.8	44.8	143	13.1	52.9	117	13.8	55.2	117
Ukraine	-68.1	-212.4	53	94.4	326.5	81	162.5	538.9	76	166.0	551.0	76
United Arab Emirates	1,323.4	5,871.6	228	1,876.9	8,093.3	20	553.5	2,221.7	47	577.8	2,321.8	46
United Kingdom	1,181.9	6,192.3	229	6,624.5	26,957.1	4	5,442.6	20,764.8	12	5,544.4	21,186.4	12
Uruguay	49.6	465.2	209	130.4	746.5	67	80.7	281.3	85	84.1	292.6	85
Uzbekistan	1.4	77.3	180	23.2	103.6	114	21.9	26.4	132	22.1	27.0	133
Vanuatu	0.1	0.4	115	0.3	1.8	202	0.2	1.3	191	0.2	1.5	190
Vatican City	(-)	-1.5	94	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	1.5	185	(-)	1.6	185
Venezuela	-61.9	85.2	182	202.1	875.2	59	264.0	790.1	68	284.8	860.0	67
Vietnam	-7,769.6	-31,058.7	3	814.8	3,286.1	36	8,584.3	34,344.8	7	8,935.9	35,773.8	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	1.7	121	(-)	1.7	203	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	(-)	-1.1	97	0.3	0.7	213	0.3	1.8	182	0.5	2.4	181
Yemen	3.5	16.6	147	4.3	19.2	168	0.8	2.5	179	0.8	2.8	178
Zambia	4.6	-5.4	90	6.8	32.2	153	2.2	37.6	125	2.2	38.1	125
Zimbabwe	-0.4	-24.2	78	3.9	13.7	178	4.2	38.0	124	4.5	40.2	124
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	38.8	(X)	(-)	-21.6	(X)	(-)	-60.4	(X)	(-)	-61.0	(X)

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-690.2	-2,883.4	(X)	2,673.4	9,473.4	(X)	3,363.6	12,356.7	(X)	3,475.7	12,784.6	(X)
APEC	-66,966.6	-253,591.6	(X)	97,085.4	397,974.9	(X)	164,052.0	651,566.5	(X)	168,896.9	671,787.3	(X)
ASEAN	-16,849.5	-64,738.1	(X)	8,415.1	34,442.8	(X)	25,264.5	99,180.8	(X)	26,137.4	102,885.7	(X)
Asia - South	-4,256.1	-18,975.8	(X)	3,697.9	14,938.8	(X)	7,954.0	33,914.6	(X)	8,303.4	35,507.5	(X)
Asia Near East	254.3	-64.8	(X)	5,087.9	21,224.2	(X)	4,833.6	21,289.0	(X)	5,027.5	22,113.1	(X)
CAFTA-DR	880.7	3,883.5	(X)	3,658.3	15,422.3	(X)	2,777.5	11,538.9	(X)	2,929.0	12,119.9	(X)
Central American Common Market	319.1	1,649.1	(X)	2,546.7	11,034.5	(X)	2,227.6	9,385.5	(X)	2,361.3	9,898.6	(X)
Euro Area	-13,619.4	-51,618.8	(X)	27,462.8	113,867.4	(X)	41,082.2	165,486.2	(X)	42,071.0	169,446.2	(X)
Europe	-19,895.8	-68,215.8	(X)	40,604.6	171,063.8	(X)	60,500.4	239,279.6	(X)	61,935.5	245,087.3	(X)
European Union	-16,315.0	-62,656.0	(X)	30,341.9	125,386.6	(X)	46,656.9	188,042.6	(X)	47,790.2	192,587.0	(X)
NATO Allies	-12,979.8	-51,818.8	(X)	64,966.0	262,270.5	(X)	77,945.9	314,089.3	(X)	79,953.8	322,592.2	(X)
North America	-18,414.7	-70,805.9	(X)	54,079.2	221,445.0	(X)	72,493.8	292,251.0	(X)	73,684.1	297,442.7	(X)
OECD	-49,052.3	-172,046.5	(X)	110,018.4	456,970.6	(X)	159,070.7	629,017.1	(X)	162,536.5	643,478.0	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,462.0	-137,832.0	(X)	38,260.7	157,394.6	(X)	75,722.8	295,226.5	(X)	78,676.0	307,150.9	(X)
South/Central America	4,284.3	18,871.3	(X)	15,849.6	66,647.2	(X)	11,565.3	47,775.9	(X)	12,202.6	50,519.4	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-9,906.6	-32,578.9	(X)	38,929.6	165,501.5	(X)	48,836.1	198,080.4	(X)	49,824.7	202,249.2	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-99,642.9</b>	<b>-399,185.3</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>173,533.9</b>	<b>651,250.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>273,176.8</b>	<b>1,050,436.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>284,479.4</b>	<b>1,093,630.3</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	-1.1	2.6	128	1.1	10.4	183	2.1	7.9	157	2.2	8.3	157
Albania	-18.2	-12.4	81	8.3	35.7	150	26.5	48.1	120	27.4	50.7	120
Algeria	-72.5	-145.7	60	169.3	514.2	72	241.7	659.9	72	250.0	691.2	72
Andorra	-0.4	0.2	114	0.2	1.7	204	0.5	1.5	194	0.5	1.5	194
Angola	-2.1	-375.6	49	53.8	164.9	100	55.8	540.5	77	57.1	553.5	77
Anguilla	6.4	29.3	158	6.5	33.5	151	0.1	4.1	168	0.1	4.2	170
Antigua and Barbuda	104.8	322.0	204	105.3	325.3	80	0.4	3.3	176	0.5	3.3	177
Argentina	390.2	1,417.1	218	1,106.1	3,762.0	31	715.9	2,344.9	42	749.8	2,457.5	42
Armenia	3.4	7.6	140	10.3	29.1	157	6.9	21.4	138	7.2	22.2	138
Aruba	67.4	196.9	199	67.8	200.1	92	0.5	3.2	177	0.5	3.4	176
Australia*	1,232.2	4,216.9	227	2,547.8	9,223.5	16	1,315.6	5,006.6	32	1,342.9	5,113.7	32
Austria	-926.2	-4,208.8	17	400.5	1,305.1	49	1,326.7	5,513.9	30	1,372.3	5,678.4	30
Azerbaijan	3.8	13.0	147	10.4	44.8	142	6.5	31.8	128	7.0	33.8	128
Bahamas	181.8	1,053.3	216	333.2	1,412.3	47	151.4	359.0	84	155.8	371.1	84
Bahrain*	-84.5	-338.0	52	56.8	280.4	82	141.3	618.3	73	153.9	664.2	74
Bangladesh	-736.1	-2,611.9	23	205.7	1,156.3	54	941.8	3,768.2	36	1,001.3	4,002.9	35
Barbados	77.5	275.3	203	82.8	291.5	81	5.3	16.2	142	5.6	16.9	142
Belarus	-12.8	-135.3	61	1.4	32.0	153	14.2	167.3	97	15.0	177.4	97
Belgium	785.8	4,440.6	229	3,104.7	12,456.9	14	2,319.0	8,016.4	22	2,365.8	8,204.3	22
Belize	26.8	116.7	186	30.5	130.3	105	3.7	13.6	147	4.2	14.5	147
Benin	38.9	107.6	185	39.1	108.4	112	0.2	0.8	202	0.2	0.9	202
Bermuda	86.1	190.3	198	87.5	192.9	95	1.4	2.7	181	1.4	2.7	183
Bhutan	0.9	1.5	122	0.9	1.6	206	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Bolivia	-1.9	-65.1	68	49.0	167.5	97	50.9	232.7	91	52.5	238.8	92
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-13.5	-49.4	74	1.2	6.4	192	14.7	55.8	118	16.0	59.9	117
Botswana	-31.5	-81.9	64	2.4	12.2	178	33.9	94.1	104	34.2	96.3	106
Brazil	2,129.5	5,555.4	230	5,035.1	16,783.4	9	2,905.5	11,228.0	19	3,089.2	11,889.0	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.5	1.5	121	0.6	1.6	205	0.1	0.1	221	0.1	0.1	221
British Virgin Islands	21.0	74.0	179	21.4	75.9	122	0.4	1.9	191	0.4	2.0	191
Brunei	9.5	10.3	144	11.2	30.7	156	1.7	20.4	139	1.8	20.7	139
Bulgaria	-31.0	-168.5	59	80.4	264.2	84	111.4	432.7	80	116.9	455.4	80
Burkina Faso	8.4	23.1	154	8.9	25.6	160	0.5	2.5	187	0.6	2.6	186
Burma	-78.4	-266.9	57	10.4	57.1	130	88.8	324.0	86	94.5	346.2	85
Burundi	-0.5	-2.1	97	0.1	0.4	215	0.6	2.5	186	0.7	2.6	187
Cabo Verde	3.5	6.2	134	4.2	8.3	188	0.7	2.1	190	0.7	2.2	190
Cambodia	-979.1	-3,652.7	18	56.4	165.8	99	1,035.4	3,818.5	35	1,115.0	4,117.3	34
Cameroon	14.8	29.0	157	20.3	55.6	131	5.5	26.6	131	6.4	30.3	130
Canada**	-7,217.7	-27,398.0	4	30,888.1	113,425.9	1	38,105.9	140,823.9	3	38,918.2	144,121.0	3
Cayman Islands	112.9	442.1	207	115.2	476.8	74	2.3	34.8	127	2.3	35.2	127
Central African Republic	5.1	10.0	143	5.1	10.0	185	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Chad	2.0	22.2	152	2.1	23.4	163	0.1	1.2	195	0.1	1.3	195
Chile*	486.7	760.0	215	1,912.0	6,805.5	21	1,425.2	6,045.5	27	1,552.4	6,483.9	27
China	-30,406.3	-131,095.3	1	11,345.0	47,932.4	3	41,751.3	179,027.8	1	45,206.4	193,232.5	1
Christmas Island	(-)	-0.1	108	0.1	0.2	221	0.1	0.4	212	0.1	0.4	211
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.5	0.6	118	0.5	0.9	210	(-)	0.4	211	(-)	0.4	210
Colombia*	221.0	1,430.6	219	1,914.2	7,276.8	20	1,693.2	5,846.2	28	1,777.0	6,116.5	28
Comoros	-0.6	-2.7	96	0.4	1.2	208	1.0	3.9	170	1.0	3.9	171
Congo (Brazzaville)	7.0	33.2	159	15.6	48.3	137	8.6	15.1	145	9.1	16.1	144
Congo (Kinshasa)	-25.1	-44.6	75	12.2	62.6	127	37.3	107.3	101	37.7	108.6	103
Cook Islands	0.1	0.7	119	0.3	1.1	209	0.2	0.4	208	0.2	0.5	208
Costa Rica**	42.0	332.2	205	729.0	2,684.6	38	687.0	2,352.4	41	718.0	2,463.3	41
Cote d'Ivoire	-92.4	-275.8	56	36.4	145.5	102	128.8	421.3	81	134.1	439.6	81
Croatia	50.8	198.9	200	123.4	492.6	73	72.5	293.7	87	74.9	301.5	87
Cuba	13.9	92.3	182	15.4	94.9	115	1.4	2.6	183	1.4	2.7	185
Curacao	49.3	168.1	196	55.5	179.2	96	6.2	11.1	152	6.7	12.0	152
Cyprus	4.8	2.4	127	8.0	31.9	154	3.3	29.5	129	3.4	30.3	131
Czech Republic	-251.8	-1,154.9	31	346.3	1,128.4	55	598.1	2,283.3	43	624.7	2,376.0	43
Denmark	-367.3	-2,269.1	24	518.1	1,632.6	45	885.4	3,901.7	34	904.3	3,977.8	36
Djibouti	12.1	33.6	160	15.6	45.9	139	3.5	12.3	150	3.5	12.5	151
Dominica	22.4	68.6	177	22.4	68.8	123	0.1	0.2	216	0.1	0.2	215
Dominican Republic**	616.1	2,029.5	223	1,176.6	4,209.7	28	560.5	2,180.2	46	578.7	2,250.5	46
Ecuador	-311.7	-646.8	43	585.3	2,346.4	42	897.0	2,993.2	38	951.8	3,186.9	38
Egypt	496.0	1,547.9	221	776.6	2,597.6	39	280.6	1,049.7	60	304.2	1,133.1	60
El Salvador**	251.3	712.8	213	481.6	1,659.8	44	230.3	947.0	64	241.9	991.0	64
Equatorial Guinea	-17.7	-54.1	72	2.7	17.8	170	20.4	72.0	114	22.0	76.3	114
Eritrea	0.5	11.8	145	0.5	12.0	179	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-83.4	-362.3	50	32.0	126.0	107	115.4	488.3	79	118.4	500.4	79
Eswatini	39.7	43.1	169	40.1	45.7	140	0.4	2.6	185	0.5	2.7	184
Ethiopia	18.9	7.1	138	66.7	223.4	88	47.8	216.2	95	49.8	224.8	95
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-7.9	-10.0	87	(-)	0.1	223	7.9	10.0	153	8.1	10.3	154
Faroe Islands	-16.9	-74.1	66	0.1	0.6	211	17.0	74.7	113	20.3	90.3	109
Fiji	-8.4	-61.0	70	14.5	28.2	158	22.9	89.3	106	30.2	117.5	101
Finland	-665.2	-2,107.2	27	187.9	632.0	68	853.1	2,739.1	40	876.2	2,822.1	40
France	-1,583.3	-3,510.4	19	3,740.0	14,241.8	12	5,323.4	17,752.1	15	5,443.7	18,208.2	16
French Guiana	2.1	47.1	172	2.1	48.0	138	(-)	0.9	199	(-)	1.0	200
French Polynesia	10.7	39.2	166	13.5	51.0	135	2.8	11.8	151	3.1	13.0	150
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.2	0.6	117	0.2	0.6	212	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Gabon	1.8	2.0	125	11.4	30.8	155	9.6	28.8	130	10.9	32.3	129
Gambia	4.9	22.7	153	5.1	23.6	162	0.2	0.9	200	0.2	0.9	201
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.2	107	(-)	(-)	229	0.2	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	218
Georgia	15.6	126.4	188	56.3	248.0	85	40.8	121.6	100	43.2	128.5	100
Germany	-5,341.3	-20,662.6	7	6,306.6	23,571.7	5	11,647.9	44,234.3	5	11,970.0	45,366.2	5
Ghana	-189.3	-521.9	44	108.3	345.2	78	297.6	867.1	69	303.9	887.3	68
Gibraltar	92.6	121.4	187	92.7	121.6	109	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	0.2	219
Greece	7.1	5.5	132	155.2	611.9	69	148.2	606.4	75	162.5	670.0	73
Greenland	-1.3	-10.0	86	1.3	2.9	200	2.6	13.0	148	2.6	13.1	149
Grenada	10.0	37.8	163	11.5	44.2	143	1.5	6.4	161	1.7	7.1	159
Guadeloupe	53.8	150.8	191	54.2	152.4	101	0.4	1.5	193	0.4	1.6	193
Guatemala*	326.1	1,464.2	220	873.8	3,304.1	33	547.7	1,839.9	52	599.2	2,026.4	51
Guinea	7.5	40.8	167	8.3	44.1	144	0.9	3.3	175	0.9	3.7	174
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.4	116	0.3	0.4	214	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Guyana	-14.3	-381.1	48	125.8	330.4	79	140.1	711.5	71	143.0	723.4	71
Haiti	-35.8	171.8	197	95.3	536.6	70	131.1	364.8	83	135.7	378.1	83
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Honduras**	132.1	626.3	210	653.6	2,542.9	40	521.5	1,916.5	51	551.1	2,028.2	50
Hong Kong	1,826.6	6,720.0	231	2,297.5	8,487.8	18	470.8	1,767.8	55	481.7	1,811.5	56
Hungary	-410.6	-1,279.6	30	248.4	881.6	62	659.0	2,161.1	47	679.0	2,221.6	48
Iceland	-14.6	7.9	141	42.5	233.8	86	57.1	225.9	93	59.9	238.8	93
India	-3,823.9	-12,012.5	12	3,798.7	15,451.0	10	7,622.6	27,463.6	9	8,090.0	29,136.6	9
Indonesia	-2,394.5	-8,495.6	15	859.4	3,153.4	35	3,254.0	11,649.1	18	3,530.5	12,632.4	17
Iran	3.2	8.8	142	3.2	13.5	176	(-)	4.7	166	(-)	4.8	167
Iraq	-645.9	-2,007.5	28	72.8	219.2	89	718.6	2,226.8	45	737.2	2,280.4	45
Ireland	-6,264.1	-21,151.8	6	1,392.0	5,776.8	24	7,656.1	26,928.6	10	7,694.5	27,059.5	10
Israel*	-539.8	-2,128.7	26	1,201.1	4,808.8	27	1,740.9	6,937.6	23	1,775.2	7,075.3	24
Italy	-3,199.7	-11,447.2	14	2,416.8	9,276.6	15	5,616.5	20,723.8	12	5,842.8	21,525.1	12
Jamaica	180.5	647.9	211	202.9	750.1	64	22.4	102.2	103	23.4	106.8	104
Japan	-5,881.4	-23,452.7	5	6,326.9	26,062.4	4	12,208.3	49,515.1	4	12,703.0	51,304.8	4
Jordan*	-40.4	-459.4	47	175.6	444.3	76	216.0	903.7	66	223.1	934.1	67
Kazakhstan	-253.6	-653.2	42	48.3	267.7	83	301.8	920.9	65	311.7	949.6	66
Kenya	-36.2	-8.0	89	28.9	214.8	91	65.1	222.8	94	67.7	231.7	94
Kiribati	-0.4	-0.8	99	(-)	0.2	220	0.4	1.0	197	0.4	1.0	197
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,956.6	-13,561.4	11	5,985.9	22,960.5	7	9,942.4	36,521.9	7	10,449.4	38,316.3	7
Kosovo	-16.4	-52.2	73	3.8	10.9	181	20.2	63.2	116	21.8	68.4	115
Kuwait	29.3	372.2	206	262.7	942.4	58	233.4	570.2	76	237.2	582.8	76
Kyrgyzstan	1.3	6.4	137	2.0	9.8	187	0.7	3.3	174	0.7	3.5	175
Laos	-16.0	-63.5	69	4.4	19.8	166	20.3	83.3	110	21.1	86.3	111
Latvia	-59.3	-97.9	63	21.2	138.0	104	80.5	235.9	89	83.4	247.0	90
Lebanon	35.8	155.4	192	59.2	219.0	90	23.4	63.6	115	24.5	66.5	116
Lesotho	-19.8	-102.3	62	0.7	2.5	202	20.5	104.8	102	21.4	108.6	102
Liberia	8.8	37.1	162	15.0	63.0	126	6.2	25.8	134	6.6	28.2	132
Libya	-215.6	-739.8	38	26.2	104.8	114	241.9	844.6	70	245.1	859.8	70
Liechtenstein	-21.9	-75.2	65	1.9	7.2	190	23.7	82.4	111	24.2	84.3	112
Lithuania	-93.2	-287.2	55	245.2	720.5	65	338.4	1,007.7	62	350.8	1,049.6	62
Luxembourg	90.0	257.8	202	136.5	454.7	75	46.4	197.0	96	48.9	208.6	96
Macau	11.9	43.8	170	21.2	90.5	117	9.3	46.7	121	9.6	48.0	122
Madagascar	-82.8	-312.0	54	3.3	18.3	169	86.1	330.3	85	87.9	338.3	86
Malawi	-4.2	-12.7	80	1.7	6.1	193	6.0	18.8	140	6.3	19.9	140

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,987.7	-11,916.6	13	1,479.2	5,790.3	23	4,466.9	17,707.0	16	4,684.8	18,455.3	15
Maldives	7.2	15.9	148	9.0	22.5	164	1.8	6.5	160	2.0	7.6	158
Mali	6.0	17.3	151	6.9	19.6	167	0.9	2.4	188	0.9	2.4	188
Malta	3.4	-27.5	77	25.2	49.1	136	21.8	76.7	112	22.1	78.0	113
Marshall Islands	31.3	83.7	180	33.3	89.4	118	2.0	5.7	164	2.4	6.7	162
Martinique	14.5	53.7	174	17.2	58.5	129	2.7	4.8	165	3.0	5.3	165
Mauritania	14.0	40.9	168	14.3	42.0	146	0.4	1.1	196	0.4	1.2	196
Mauritius	-16.4	-55.6	71	7.0	35.8	149	23.5	91.4	105	25.3	97.1	105
Mayotte	(-)	-0.3	104	0.1	0.4	213	0.1	0.8	203	0.1	0.8	204
Mexico**	-11,597.4	-42,305.5	2	27,274.9	102,778.2	2	38,872.3	145,083.7	2	39,249.3	146,507.1	2
Micronesia	6.7	16.6	149	6.8	17.0	171	0.1	0.4	209	0.1	0.5	209
Moldova	-5.4	-7.9	90	1.7	16.7	173	7.1	24.7	137	7.5	26.4	136
Monaco	0.6	-7.9	91	1.9	6.9	191	1.2	14.7	146	1.3	14.9	146
Mongolia	10.3	39.1	165	11.1	45.0	141	0.7	5.9	163	0.8	6.0	164
Montenegro	1.3	1.6	123	1.8	3.9	196	0.5	2.3	189	0.5	2.3	189
Montserrat	0.6	2.0	126	0.6	2.5	201	(-)	0.6	206	(-)	0.6	206
Morocco*	243.7	726.9	214	384.5	1,245.1	53	140.8	518.3	78	149.7	552.8	78
Mozambique	3.8	-3.5	94	18.6	53.7	132	14.8	57.2	117	15.1	58.0	118
Namibia	-17.4	-10.6	84	8.8	43.2	145	26.2	53.8	119	26.4	55.3	119
Nauru	-0.3	-0.6	101	(-)	0.3	218	0.3	0.8	201	0.3	0.8	203
Nepal	3.7	86.1	181	12.9	125.5	108	9.2	39.4	125	10.0	43.0	123
Netherlands	2,930.3	10,105.7	232	6,144.4	22,154.9	8	3,214.0	12,049.2	17	3,305.0	12,358.6	18
New Caledonia	-10.4	-12.0	83	3.7	14.3	175	14.1	26.3	133	14.7	27.5	134
New Zealand	-99.1	-461.2	46	349.3	1,279.3	50	448.3	1,740.5	57	466.9	1,812.2	55
Nicaragua**	-189.2	-838.9	34	265.0	902.2	60	454.2	1,741.1	56	469.4	1,797.8	57
Niger	4.9	-12.3	82	10.0	27.6	159	5.1	39.9	124	5.2	40.1	125
Nigeria	-160.5	131.8	189	225.3	1,249.6	52	385.9	1,117.7	59	394.5	1,145.8	59
Niue	-0.3	-0.6	100	(-)	0.3	216	0.3	1.0	198	0.3	1.0	198
Norfolk Island	-0.2	-0.2	105	(-)	(-)	227	0.2	0.2	214	0.2	0.2	216
North Macedonia	-12.1	-68.8	67	1.7	19.3	168	13.8	88.2	107	14.7	90.9	108
Norway	-116.2	-478.8	45	382.5	1,446.4	46	498.8	1,925.3	50	520.4	2,012.2	52
Oman*	-62.6	-353.7	51	160.3	526.2	71	222.9	879.9	67	245.8	958.2	65
Pakistan	-221.2	-789.2	36	306.7	1,259.1	51	527.8	2,048.3	49	579.6	2,239.6	47
Palau	2.1	7.4	139	2.1	7.7	189	(-)	0.2	217	(-)	0.2	217
Panama*	812.8	3,315.8	224	851.2	3,475.5	32	38.4	159.7	98	40.9	168.1	98
Papua New Guinea	4.2	46.6	171	6.7	63.4	125	2.5	16.9	141	2.6	17.5	141
Paraguay	177.7	626.3	209	198.7	711.7	66	21.0	85.4	109	22.5	91.5	107
Peru*	680.3	1,225.7	217	1,222.0	4,074.6	29	541.7	2,848.9	39	575.6	3,062.4	39
Philippines	-696.8	-2,138.4	25	728.1	3,048.7	36	1,424.9	5,187.1	31	1,482.3	5,409.9	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	-0.4	103	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	0.4	210	(-)	0.4	212
Poland	-26.7	-686.5	40	993.7	2,999.9	37	1,020.3	3,686.4	37	1,073.3	3,860.5	37
Portugal	-266.2	-928.7	33	239.8	896.1	61	506.0	1,824.8	54	530.6	1,912.7	53
Qatar	193.3	101.3	183	394.0	1,078.6	56	200.7	977.3	63	210.4	1,009.8	63
Reunion	0.4	-6.4	92	0.4	1.8	203	(-)	8.2	156	(-)	8.3	156
Romania	-214.1	-701.3	39	84.8	345.8	77	298.8	1,047.1	61	310.3	1,093.0	61
Russia	-1,973.9	-8,312.2	16	88.7	1,031.9	57	2,062.6	9,344.0	21	2,137.1	9,668.4	21
Rwanda	-1.5	6.3	135	1.6	22.0	165	3.0	15.8	143	3.1	16.3	143
Samoa	1.8	5.6	133	2.7	10.2	184	0.9	4.6	167	1.0	5.0	166
San Marino	-2.6	-3.4	95	(-)	0.3	217	2.6	3.7	173	2.7	3.9	173
Sao Tome and Principe	0.6	2.7	129	0.6	3.0	199	(-)	0.3	213	(-)	0.3	213
Saudi Arabia	-1,022.3	-3,485.2	20	876.8	3,300.3	34	1,899.0	6,785.4	25	1,943.7	6,948.2	25
Senegal	10.0	-314.0	53	28.2	82.4	119	18.3	396.5	82	18.7	398.5	82
Serbia	-40.3	-174.1	58	13.2	53.4	133	53.5	227.5	92	56.2	240.8	91
Seychelles	-1.1	0.9	120	0.6	4.5	194	1.8	3.7	172	2.2	4.5	169
Sierra Leone	9.7	27.2	156	10.7	33.3	152	1.0	6.1	162	1.1	6.4	163
Singapore*	814.3	3,576.4	225	3,566.3	14,479.4	11	2,752.0	10,903.0	20	2,801.9	11,064.1	20
Sint Maarten	31.7	162.9	193	44.3	199.1	93	12.7	36.1	126	12.7	36.2	126
Slovakia	-440.5	-1,727.9	29	30.6	107.3	113	471.1	1,835.3	53	479.2	1,870.5	54
Slovenia	-178.0	-775.5	37	44.3	91.8	116	222.3	867.3	68	226.8	885.1	69
Solomon Islands	1.0	-3.8	93	1.1	3.2	198	0.1	7.0	158	0.1	7.1	160
Somalia	4.9	16.8	150	5.0	17.0	172	0.1	0.2	220	0.1	0.2	220
South Africa	-823.6	-2,946.1	22	585.3	1,969.9	43	1,408.9	4,916.0	33	1,432.8	4,996.1	33
South Sudan	10.5	13.0	146	10.5	13.0	177	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Spain	708.5	1,907.1	222	2,501.4	8,763.6	17	1,792.9	6,856.5	24	1,886.2	7,219.5	23
Sri Lanka	-255.6	-1,029.0	32	26.7	111.2	111	282.4	1,140.3	58	303.1	1,219.9	58

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-14.6	-15.1	78	0.1	0.1	222	14.6	15.2	144	15.0	15.6	145
St Kitts and Nevis	7.2	38.7	164	10.9	51.6	134	3.8	12.9	149	3.8	13.2	148
St Lucia	112.7	222.1	201	113.7	225.8	87	1.0	3.7	171	1.1	3.9	172
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	12.5	35.7	161	13.5	38.4	148	0.9	2.7	182	1.0	2.8	181
Sudan	31.7	60.9	175	31.9	63.6	124	0.2	2.8	179	0.2	2.9	179
Suriname	27.9	102.9	184	33.2	129.4	106	5.3	26.5	132	5.7	28.1	133
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.2	113	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Sweden	-590.4	-3,133.1	21	780.5	2,438.5	41	1,370.9	5,571.6	29	1,415.0	5,742.3	29
Switzerland	-2,889.7	-17,163.3	8	2,085.2	7,557.7	19	4,975.0	24,721.0	11	5,018.6	24,882.8	11
Syria	0.1	-1.3	98	0.7	1.3	207	0.5	2.6	184	0.6	2.9	180
Taiwan	-3,698.0	-15,406.4	9	3,730.1	14,136.5	13	7,428.0	29,542.8	8	7,822.9	31,119.5	8
Tajikistan	2.2	23.9	155	2.2	24.5	161	(-)	0.6	205	(-)	0.7	205
Tanzania	24.0	68.0	176	37.1	114.7	110	13.1	46.7	122	13.5	48.1	121
Thailand	-3,154.3	-13,629.9	10	1,657.5	4,949.4	26	4,811.8	18,579.3	14	5,214.1	20,053.7	13
Timor-Leste	3.2	3.0	130	3.4	9.8	186	0.2	6.8	159	0.2	6.9	161
Togo	10.2	49.4	173	14.5	59.2	128	4.3	9.8	154	4.4	10.3	153
Tokelau	(-)	-0.2	106	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	214
Tonga	0.7	3.8	131	1.0	4.5	195	0.3	0.7	204	0.4	1.0	199
Trinidad and Tobago	7.1	-675.9	41	487.9	1,397.2	48	480.8	2,073.1	48	494.8	2,133.6	49
Tunisia	-7.2	-36.8	76	65.9	197.5	94	73.1	234.3	90	77.7	247.4	89
Turkey	-379.3	-805.2	35	1,278.5	5,274.3	25	1,657.8	6,079.4	26	1,791.8	6,577.9	26
Turkmenistan	3.7	-10.5	85	3.8	14.6	174	0.1	25.2	135	0.1	27.2	135
Turks and Caicos Islands	54.1	164.0	195	54.8	166.6	98	0.7	2.7	180	0.7	2.8	182
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Uganda	-1.6	-9.9	88	11.9	76.4	120	13.5	86.2	108	14.3	88.6	110
Ukraine	10.7	163.3	194	86.5	780.9	63	75.8	617.6	74	80.9	644.9	75
United Arab Emirates	724.7	3,811.6	226	1,537.3	6,044.5	22	812.6	2,232.9	44	855.4	2,357.0	44
United Kingdom	1,311.9	4,355.1	228	6,750.9	23,507.0	6	5,439.0	19,151.9	13	5,553.6	19,555.9	14
Uruguay	141.9	676.9	212	210.0	918.0	59	68.1	241.1	88	73.5	256.7	88
Uzbekistan	8.6	132.4	190	11.0	141.1	103	2.4	8.7	155	2.7	9.4	155
Vanuatu	1.0	1.9	124	1.2	3.6	197	0.2	1.6	192	0.2	1.7	192
Vatican City	-0.1	-0.5	102	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.5	207	0.1	0.5	207
Venezuela	180.4	504.3	208	213.6	644.2	67	33.2	139.9	99	36.5	150.6	99
Vietnam	-9,768.1	-36,554.2	3	1,162.2	3,917.1	30	10,930.2	40,471.2	6	11,722.7	43,331.8	6
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.5	6.4	136	0.3	10.5	182	0.8	4.1	169	1.0	4.7	168
Yemen	4.9	73.2	178	6.1	76.3	121	1.2	3.2	178	1.2	3.3	178
Zambia	-0.8	0.4	115	10.5	41.2	147	11.3	40.9	123	11.4	41.5	124
Zimbabwe	-6.5	-13.7	79	2.9	11.1	180	9.4	24.8	136	9.7	25.9	137
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

## Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-796.5	-2,961.1	(X)	2,975.5	10,406.3	(X)	3,772.0	13,367.4	(X)	3,884.7	13,774.2	(X)
APEC	-78,777.8	-318,171.7	(X)	103,438.5	393,630.9	(X)	182,216.3	711,802.6	(X)	190,346.4	743,538.9	(X)
ASEAN	-19,251.0	-73,131.2	(X)	9,535.0	35,611.7	(X)	28,786.0	108,743.0	(X)	30,668.6	115,517.9	(X)
Asia - South	-5,034.2	-16,354.1	(X)	4,351.8	18,113.6	(X)	9,385.9	34,467.7	(X)	9,986.3	36,650.2	(X)
Asia Near East	-1,404.4	-4,245.1	(X)	4,806.9	17,965.4	(X)	6,211.3	22,210.5	(X)	6,409.1	22,892.2	(X)
CAFTA-DR	1,178.4	4,326.1	(X)	4,179.6	15,303.2	(X)	3,001.1	10,977.1	(X)	3,158.3	11,557.1	(X)
Central American Common Market	562.3	2,296.5	(X)	3,003.0	11,093.5	(X)	2,440.7	8,797.0	(X)	2,579.6	9,306.6	(X)
Euro Area	-14,570.6	-50,576.0	(X)	27,132.5	101,406.7	(X)	41,703.1	151,982.8	(X)	42,782.5	155,894.2	(X)
Europe	-20,743.8	-82,895.3	(X)	41,296.9	152,518.6	(X)	62,040.6	235,413.9	(X)	63,724.2	241,590.6	(X)
European Union	-16,411.6	-59,770.2	(X)	30,308.0	111,590.3	(X)	46,719.6	171,360.4	(X)	47,980.9	175,922.3	(X)
LAFTA	-7,503.2	-30,821.3	(X)	39,720.8	146,268.2	(X)	47,224.0	177,089.5	(X)	48,130.1	180,440.8	(X)
NATO Allies	-14,440.8	-53,661.9	(X)	66,732.9	244,751.8	(X)	81,173.7	298,413.7	(X)	83,366.5	306,716.3	(X)
North America	-18,815.2	-69,703.5	(X)	58,163.0	216,204.2	(X)	76,978.1	285,907.6	(X)	78,167.5	290,628.1	(X)
OECD	-45,734.3	-177,104.0	(X)	116,745.2	434,911.4	(X)	162,479.4	612,015.5	(X)	166,420.8	626,669.6	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-46,221.6	-191,913.8	(X)	39,254.5	156,738.8	(X)	85,476.1	348,652.6	(X)	90,986.6	370,358.4	(X)
South/Central America	7,312.5	22,925.4	(X)	19,688.2	69,881.0	(X)	12,375.7	46,955.6	(X)	13,094.1	49,582.2	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,533.8	-22,915.3	(X)	44,862.1	165,678.4	(X)	50,396.0	188,593.7	(X)	51,466.4	192,546.9	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.