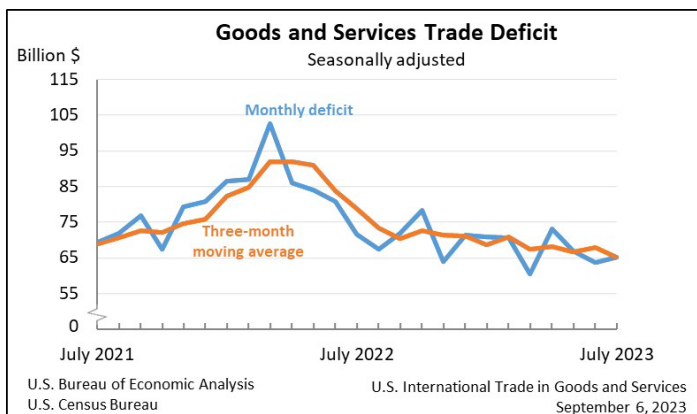


## U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, JULY 2023

Release Number: CB 23-140, BEA 23-40

**September 6, 2023** — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was \$65.0 billion in July, up \$1.3 billion from \$63.7 billion in June, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$65.0 Billion	+2.0%°
Exports:	\$251.7 Billion	+1.6%°
Imports:	\$316.7 Billion	+1.7%°
Next release: Thursday, October 5, 2023		
(*) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, September 6, 2023.		



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

July exports were \$251.7 billion, \$3.9 billion more than June exports. July imports were \$316.7 billion, \$5.2 billion more than June imports.

The July increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$2.0 billion to \$90.0 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.7 billion to \$25.0 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$128.3 billion, or 21.4 percent, from the same period in 2022. Exports increased \$27.3 billion or 1.6 percent. Imports decreased \$101.0 billion or 4.3 percent.

### Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$2.7 billion to \$65.2 billion for the three months ending in July.

- Average exports increased \$0.8 billion to \$249.1 billion in July.
- Average imports decreased \$1.9 billion to \$314.3 billion in July.

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Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$13.7 billion from the three months ending in July 2022.

- Average exports decreased \$9.0 billion from July 2022.
- Average imports decreased \$22.7 billion from July 2022.

### Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased \$3.2 billion to \$168.4 billion in July.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$2.8 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$1.7 billion.
  - Passenger cars increased \$0.9 billion.
  - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles increased \$0.6 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.4 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold increased \$0.7 billion.
  - Crude oil increased \$0.5 billion.
- Consumer goods increased less than \$0.1 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$1.2 billion.
  - Gem diamonds decreased \$0.9 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.4 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.7 billion to \$83.3 billion in July.

- Travel increased \$0.5 billion.
- Transport increased \$0.2 billion.

### Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased \$5.2 billion to \$258.3 billion in July.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$5.2 billion.

- Consumer goods increased \$2.6 billion.
  - Cell phones and other household goods increased \$1.4 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$1.0 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$2.2 billion.
  - Semiconductors increased \$0.8 billion.
  - Computers increased \$0.3 billion.

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- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.4 billion.
  - Finished metal shapes decreased \$0.4 billion.
  - Iron and steel mill products decreased \$0.3 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$0.3 billion.
  - Crude oil increased \$0.7 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services decreased less than \$0.1 billion to \$58.4 billion in July.

- Transport decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Travel increased \$0.3 billion.

### **Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit increased \$2.6 billion, or 3.0 percent, to \$88.4 billion in July, compared to a 2.7 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods increased \$1.5 billion, or 1.1 percent, to \$140.9 billion, compared to a 1.7 percent increase in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods increased \$4.1 billion, or 1.8 percent, to \$229.3 billion, compared to a 2.1 percent increase in nominal imports.

### **Revisions**

Exports and imports of goods and services were revised for January through June 2023 to incorporate more comprehensive and updated quarterly and monthly data.

Revisions to June exports

- Exports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.3 billion.

Revisions to June imports

- Imports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down \$1.3 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)**

The July figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Netherlands (\$4.5), South and Central America (\$4.1), Hong Kong (\$1.5), Belgium (\$1.5), Australia (\$1.5), United Kingdom (\$0.5), Brazil (\$0.3), and Singapore (\$0.2). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$24.0), European Union (\$17.3),

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Mexico (\$12.8), Vietnam (\$9.3), Germany (\$7.2), Ireland (\$6.5), Japan (\$5.9), South Korea (\$5.3), Italy (\$4.1), Canada (\$4.0), Taiwan (\$3.9), India (\$3.0), Malaysia (\$2.4), Switzerland (\$1.9), Israel (\$0.8), France (\$0.4), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.2).

- The deficit with China increased \$1.2 billion to \$24.0 billion in July. Exports increased \$0.4 billion to \$11.1 billion and imports increased \$1.6 billion to \$35.1 billion.
- The surplus with Hong Kong decreased \$1.0 billion to \$1.5 billion in July. Exports decreased \$0.9 billion to \$1.9 billion and imports increased \$0.1 billion to \$0.4 billion.
- The balance with the United Kingdom shifted from a deficit of \$0.8 billion in June to a surplus of \$0.5 billion in July. Exports increased \$1.0 billion to \$5.8 billion and imports decreased \$0.2 billion to \$5.4 billion.

### **Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (Exhibit 20)**

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, second-quarter figures are now available.

The second-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$20.9), Netherlands (\$15.5), Australia (\$7.1), Brazil (\$6.8), Hong Kong (\$6.3), Singapore (\$5.5), Belgium (\$5.2), United Kingdom (\$3.6), and Saudi Arabia (\$2.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$65.8), Mexico (\$42.1), European Union (\$30.1), Vietnam (\$24.8), Germany (\$22.3), Japan (\$16.5), Italy (\$12.2), India (\$11.6), South Korea (\$11.2), Taiwan (\$10.6), Canada (\$8.9), Malaysia (\$6.6), France (\$5.3), Israel (\$2.4), Switzerland (\$2.3), and Ireland (\$1.6).

- The deficit with Mexico increased \$3.1 billion to \$42.1 billion in the second quarter. Exports decreased \$5.7 billion to \$87.4 billion and imports decreased \$2.6 billion to \$129.5 billion.
- The balance with Switzerland shifted from a surplus of \$0.4 billion in the first quarter to a deficit of \$2.3 billion in the second quarter. Exports decreased \$0.6 billion to \$20.7 billion and imports increased \$2.1 billion to \$23.0 billion.
- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$6.2 billion to \$30.1 billion in the second quarter. Exports decreased \$3.2 billion to \$153.9 billion and imports decreased \$9.4 billion to \$184.1 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods

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on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The August 2023 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on October 5, 2023. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](http://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### *Revision Procedure (Census Basis)*

**Monthly Revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

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For June 2023, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion. Goods carry-over in July 2023 was \$0.2 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For June 2023, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other Revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### ***U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution***

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For July 2023, these shipments totaled \$198.2 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For July 2023, these shipments totaled \$37.5 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

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2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for July 2023 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.
3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For July 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$5,391.3 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For July 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3211 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian Estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling Errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting Errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented Shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

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**Timeliness and Data Capture Errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-Valued Transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area Groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

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**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

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and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for Price Change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal Commodities***

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced Technology Products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

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The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### **Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report**

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

### **Goods (BOP Basis) and Services**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for September 21, 2023.

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In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### **Goods (BOP Basis)**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. Additions for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was

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implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. Additions for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with

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U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See “[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)” (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals,

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transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Construction** - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

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**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Personal, cultural, and recreational services** - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set,

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costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area Groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)***

**Monthly Revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

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**Quarterly Revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other Revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

### Resources

**Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API):** The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers](http://www.census.gov/developers), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's Data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

### FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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# List of News Release Exhibits

## **Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
- Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category – Chained (2017) Dollars
- Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use – Chained (2017) Dollars

## **Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted**

- Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023
- Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022
- Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities
- Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products
- Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil
- Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

## **Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

- Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – Census Basis
- Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas – BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-841,573	-1,083,511	241,938	2,567,027	1,765,884	801,143	3,408,600	2,849,395	559,205
Jan. - July	-465,591	-614,081	148,490	1,445,950	994,676	451,274	1,911,541	1,608,757	302,784
January	-62,331	-85,047	22,716	198,973	136,205	62,768	261,303	221,252	40,052
February	-64,872	-87,377	22,506	194,937	132,405	62,532	259,808	219,782	40,026
March	-65,941	-87,882	21,941	207,834	144,343	63,492	273,775	232,225	41,551
April	-65,898	-87,120	21,222	207,083	143,361	63,722	272,981	230,481	42,500
May	-66,379	-87,797	21,417	209,768	144,556	65,212	276,147	232,352	43,795
June	-70,831	-91,477	20,646	212,192	145,691	66,501	283,023	237,168	45,855
July	-69,338	-87,381	18,043	215,164	148,116	67,049	284,503	235,497	49,006
August	-71,816	-89,214	17,398	216,566	149,017	67,549	288,383	238,231	50,152
September	-76,771	-95,168	18,397	213,010	144,856	68,153	289,781	240,024	49,757
October	-67,360	-85,645	18,285	227,130	158,297	68,832	294,490	243,943	50,547
November	-79,379	-98,941	19,562	229,746	157,725	72,021	309,125	256,666	52,459
December	-80,656	-100,462	19,806	234,625	161,312	73,313	315,282	261,774	53,507
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-951,188	-1,183,010	231,822	3,018,455	2,089,925	928,530	3,969,643	3,272,935	696,707
Jan. - July	-598,614	-731,947	133,333	1,738,471	1,208,266	530,205	2,337,085	1,940,213	396,872
January	-86,503	-106,349	19,846	230,744	158,312	72,432	317,247	264,661	52,586
February	-86,960	-104,980	18,019	234,899	161,447	73,451	321,859	266,427	55,432
March	-102,536	-121,458	18,921	245,683	170,679	75,004	348,219	292,137	56,083
April	-86,016	-106,254	20,238	252,755	175,765	76,990	338,771	282,019	56,752
May	-84,075	-103,444	19,369	255,141	177,943	77,199	339,216	281,386	57,830
June	-80,851	-99,209	18,359	258,566	181,266	77,300	339,417	280,475	58,942
July	-71,672	-90,254	18,582	260,684	182,855	77,829	332,356	273,109	59,247
August	-67,315	-86,423	19,108	261,575	183,141	78,434	328,890	269,564	59,326
September	-71,726	-90,499	18,773	259,849	180,793	79,055	331,575	271,293	60,282
October	-78,329	-98,210	19,881	255,500	175,640	79,860	333,829	273,849	59,980
November	-63,818	-84,027	20,210	252,737	172,457	80,280	316,555	256,485	60,070
December	-71,386	-91,903	20,518	250,323	169,628	80,696	321,709	261,531	60,178
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - July	-470,334	-628,422	158,088	1,765,780	1,192,478	573,302	2,236,114	1,820,900	415,214
January (R)	-70,776	-90,717	19,941	258,519	178,052	80,467	329,295	268,769	60,526
February (R)	-70,619	-90,917	20,298	252,974	172,069	80,905	323,593	262,986	60,607
March (R)	-60,403	-81,634	21,231	257,726	176,427	81,299	318,129	258,061	60,068
April (R)	-73,013	-96,072	23,060	249,306	167,295	82,011	322,319	263,367	58,952
May (R)	-66,782	-91,108	24,325	247,855	165,177	82,678	314,637	256,284	58,353
June (R)	-63,718	-87,993	24,274	247,740	165,108	82,632	311,458	253,101	58,357
July	-65,022	-89,982	24,959	251,660	168,350	83,310	316,683	258,332	58,351
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

June data as published last month:

-65,497    -88,186    22,689    247,483    165,143    82,340    312,980    253,328    59,652

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
January	-62,840	-84,805	21,965	194,467	132,434	62,034	257,307	217,239	40,069
February	-62,993	-85,279	22,286	196,400	133,940	62,460	259,393	219,219	40,175
March	-64,381	-86,769	22,388	200,581	137,651	62,930	264,962	224,420	40,543
April	-65,570	-87,460	21,889	203,285	140,036	63,248	268,855	227,496	41,359
May	-66,073	-87,599	21,527	208,228	144,087	64,142	274,301	231,686	42,615
June	-67,703	-88,798	21,095	209,681	144,536	65,145	277,384	233,334	44,050
July	-68,850	-88,885	20,035	212,375	146,121	66,254	281,224	235,006	46,218
August	-70,662	-89,357	18,695	214,641	147,608	67,033	285,303	236,965	48,337
September	-72,642	-90,588	17,946	214,913	147,330	67,584	287,555	237,917	49,638
October	-71,983	-90,009	18,026	218,902	150,724	68,178	290,884	240,733	50,152
November	-74,503	-93,251	18,748	223,295	153,626	69,669	297,798	246,878	50,921
December	-75,798	-95,016	19,218	230,500	159,112	71,389	306,299	254,128	52,171
<b>2022</b>									
January	-82,179	-101,917	19,738	231,705	159,117	72,589	313,884	261,034	52,850
February	-84,707	-103,930	19,224	233,423	160,357	73,065	318,129	264,287	53,842
March	-92,000	-110,929	18,929	237,108	163,479	73,629	329,108	274,408	54,700
April	-91,838	-110,897	19,059	244,445	169,297	75,148	336,283	280,194	56,089
May	-90,876	-110,385	19,509	251,193	174,795	76,398	342,069	285,181	56,888
June	-83,647	-102,969	19,322	255,487	178,324	77,163	339,135	281,293	57,841
July	-78,866	-97,636	18,770	258,130	180,688	77,443	336,996	278,323	58,673
August	-73,279	-91,962	18,683	260,275	182,420	77,854	333,554	274,383	59,171
September	-70,238	-89,059	18,821	260,702	182,263	78,439	330,940	271,322	59,618
October	-72,457	-91,711	19,254	258,974	179,858	79,116	331,431	271,569	59,862
November	-71,291	-90,912	19,621	256,029	176,297	79,732	327,320	267,209	60,111
December	-71,177	-91,380	20,203	252,854	172,575	80,279	324,031	263,955	60,076
<b>2023</b>									
January (R)	-68,660	-88,883	20,223	253,860	173,379	80,481	322,520	262,262	60,258
February (R)	-70,927	-91,179	20,252	253,939	173,249	80,689	324,866	264,429	60,437
March (R)	-67,266	-87,756	20,490	256,406	175,516	80,890	323,672	263,272	60,400
April (R)	-68,011	-89,541	21,529	253,335	171,930	81,405	321,347	261,471	59,876
May (R)	-66,733	-89,604	22,872	251,629	169,633	81,996	318,362	259,237	59,124
June (R)	-67,838	-91,724	23,886	248,300	165,860	82,440	316,138	257,584	58,554
July	-65,174	-89,694	24,520	249,085	166,212	82,873	314,259	255,906	58,354
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

**NOTES:**

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	801,143	12,600	66,054	71,411	2,893	22,262	172,019	128,352	58,603	220,162	23,836	22,951
Jan. - July	451,274	7,269	35,970	34,693	1,684	12,421	99,697	72,363	33,812	126,450	13,754	13,163
January	62,768	1,034	4,891	4,435	220	1,754	13,996	10,452	4,854	17,295	1,969	1,867
February	62,532	1,001	4,670	4,266	243	1,746	14,178	10,237	4,781	17,575	1,939	1,896
March	63,492	1,006	4,988	4,514	252	1,739	14,368	10,149	4,780	17,847	1,942	1,906
April	63,722	1,030	5,047	4,510	246	1,733	14,134	10,189	4,852	18,111	1,980	1,889
May	65,212	1,044	5,333	5,267	242	1,755	14,190	10,282	4,880	18,345	1,993	1,880
June	66,501	1,067	5,532	5,733	240	1,807	14,420	10,427	4,863	18,550	1,983	1,878
July	67,049	1,087	5,508	5,968	240	1,887	14,412	10,625	4,802	18,725	1,948	1,847
August	67,549	1,091	5,550	5,987	243	1,946	14,514	10,836	4,803	18,789	1,941	1,849
September	68,153	1,117	5,556	6,173	249	1,984	14,577	11,059	4,866	18,743	1,962	1,867
October	68,832	1,087	5,745	6,509	259	2,002	14,440	11,296	4,991	18,586	2,010	1,907
November	72,021	1,013	6,396	8,771	246	1,983	14,432	11,406	5,060	18,652	2,059	2,003
December	73,313	1,023	6,837	9,278	211	1,926	14,359	11,392	5,072	18,942	2,110	2,163
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	928,530	14,468	90,956	136,869	1,654	22,668	167,726	127,392	66,227	245,212	26,829	28,529
Jan. - July	530,205	8,120	51,731	73,330	1,033	12,909	98,413	76,606	37,548	139,556	16,097	14,861
January	72,432	996	6,652	8,279	154	1,832	14,268	11,252	5,027	19,456	2,162	2,353
February	73,451	1,075	6,649	9,105	125	1,784	14,080	11,135	5,072	19,802	2,225	2,400
March	75,004	1,152	7,233	9,724	125	1,782	14,173	11,039	5,207	19,981	2,299	2,289
April	76,990	1,214	7,733	11,395	152	1,826	13,925	10,966	5,433	19,994	2,382	1,969
May	77,199	1,186	7,794	11,471	166	1,864	14,009	10,868	5,574	20,033	2,404	1,830
June	77,300	1,224	7,848	11,453	164	1,897	13,977	10,746	5,631	20,099	2,364	1,897
July	77,829	1,272	7,821	11,904	147	1,924	13,981	10,600	5,605	20,191	2,261	2,123
August	78,434	1,253	7,796	12,146	135	1,943	14,096	10,445	5,616	20,411	2,189	2,404
September	79,055	1,228	7,829	12,461	127	1,954	14,038	10,283	5,665	20,758	2,148	2,564
October	79,860	1,266	7,808	12,785	122	1,958	13,864	10,114	5,751	21,232	2,137	2,823
November	80,280	1,316	7,829	12,956	119	1,956	13,725	10,000	5,809	21,548	2,130	2,890
December	80,696	1,285	7,962	13,191	118	1,948	13,589	9,944	5,838	21,706	2,127	2,987
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - July	573,302	8,578	57,553	96,621	520	13,946	100,354	73,007	40,440	146,559	15,839	19,884
January (R)	80,467	1,198	7,938	13,105	99	1,974	14,190	10,463	5,758	20,765	2,170	2,807
February (R)	80,905	1,217	7,964	13,343	85	1,988	14,513	10,722	5,719	20,316	2,216	2,821
March (R)	81,299	1,240	8,230	13,238	76	1,990	14,612	10,719	5,720	20,359	2,265	2,851
April (R)	82,011	1,190	8,253	14,019	72	1,979	14,278	10,456	5,761	20,895	2,316	2,793
May (R)	82,678	1,272	8,412	14,168	67	1,982	14,247	10,279	5,798	21,263	2,328	2,861
June (R)	82,632	1,229	8,283	14,122	63	2,000	14,234	10,187	5,829	21,464	2,303	2,919
July	83,310	1,233	8,474	14,627	57	2,032	14,281	10,181	5,855	21,497	2,240	2,832
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
June data as published last month:	82,340	1,335	8,011	14,353	75	1,920	14,254	10,125	5,998	21,340	2,310	2,619

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	559,205	4,869	106,726	56,697	1,179	58,659	51,363	46,065	49,756	130,291	28,453	25,147
Jan. - July	302,784	2,884	53,817	25,550	663	33,375	28,963	25,720	28,171	72,697	16,295	14,648
January	40,052	407	6,499	2,661	101	4,746	3,970	3,448	3,965	9,963	2,219	2,071
February	40,026	434	6,640	2,570	106	4,691	4,004	3,290	3,977	9,990	2,252	2,073
March	41,551	405	7,477	2,969	105	4,677	4,155	3,307	3,995	10,079	2,299	2,081
April	42,500	399	7,750	3,249	99	4,705	4,093	3,500	4,018	10,230	2,360	2,096
May	43,795	418	7,880	3,834	92	4,760	4,131	3,673	4,044	10,464	2,393	2,106
June	45,855	403	8,524	4,541	85	4,843	4,271	3,826	4,071	10,783	2,397	2,110
July	49,006	417	9,048	5,726	76	4,952	4,340	4,676	4,101	11,187	2,373	2,111
August	50,152	432	9,741	5,845	78	5,035	4,413	4,512	4,152	11,459	2,376	2,108
September	49,757	402	9,824	5,627	91	5,091	4,466	3,921	4,226	11,600	2,405	2,104
October	50,547	394	10,198	6,022	113	5,122	4,460	3,749	4,322	11,609	2,460	2,097
November	52,459	383	11,182	6,756	121	5,078	4,555	3,872	4,406	11,539	2,473	2,094
December	53,507	375	11,963	6,897	113	4,959	4,505	4,290	4,478	11,387	2,443	2,096
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	696,707	5,662	157,640	115,312	995	59,515	57,715	53,241	53,636	138,063	29,607	25,320
Jan. - July	396,872	3,128	91,627	60,700	623	33,453	31,664	33,093	31,340	79,343	17,119	14,782
January	52,586	400	11,307	6,449	91	4,765	4,410	5,003	4,539	11,155	2,371	2,095
February	55,432	424	11,730	7,613	80	4,662	4,352	6,502	4,558	11,054	2,356	2,102
March	56,083	463	12,972	8,116	81	4,649	4,596	5,077	4,536	11,084	2,398	2,110
April	56,752	469	13,159	9,150	94	4,725	4,375	4,437	4,473	11,245	2,498	2,126
May	57,830	455	13,938	9,438	98	4,804	4,528	4,057	4,429	11,417	2,538	2,127
June	58,942	459	14,592	9,702	95	4,883	4,631	3,938	4,405	11,598	2,519	2,120
July	59,247	457	13,929	10,232	84	4,965	4,772	4,079	4,399	11,790	2,439	2,103
August	59,326	481	13,864	10,052	77	5,052	4,888	4,121	4,407	11,876	2,411	2,097
September	60,282	480	13,753	10,834	73	5,145	5,113	4,064	4,430	11,857	2,433	2,099
October	59,980	518	13,212	10,983	74	5,244	5,228	3,908	4,466	11,732	2,507	2,109
November	60,070	521	12,618	11,368	74	5,302	5,395	3,982	4,490	11,649	2,556	2,115
December	60,178	533	12,567	11,375	74	5,320	5,427	4,073	4,503	11,607	2,581	2,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - July	415,214	3,842	82,350	85,841	538	32,068	34,959	24,974	33,593	83,865	18,349	14,836
January (R)	60,526	555	12,363	12,235	71	4,816	5,226	3,606	4,743	12,161	2,645	2,105
February (R)	60,607	558	12,091	12,806	71	4,518	4,994	3,531	4,870	12,397	2,672	2,101
March (R)	60,068	541	12,118	12,469	74	4,425	4,951	3,526	4,884	12,313	2,661	2,107
April (R)	58,952	567	11,663	12,133	79	4,538	4,948	3,591	4,784	11,911	2,614	2,123
May (R)	58,353	557	11,446	12,028	82	4,599	4,884	3,612	4,740	11,685	2,586	2,133
June (R)	58,357	550	11,530	11,953	82	4,608	4,944	3,588	4,752	11,636	2,579	2,136
July	58,351	514	11,140	12,217	79	4,565	5,012	3,520	4,819	11,762	2,592	2,132
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

June data as published last month:

59,652 641 11,545 11,720 77 5,528 4,972 3,579 4,500 12,321 2,668 2,101

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - July	-614,081	-606,595	994,676	3,856	990,820	1,608,757	11,342	1,597,415
January	-85,047	-84,063	136,205	393	135,812	221,252	1,377	219,875
February	-87,377	-86,311	132,405	482	131,923	219,782	1,548	218,234
March	-87,882	-86,825	144,343	527	143,816	232,225	1,584	230,641
April	-87,120	-86,004	143,361	541	142,821	230,481	1,656	228,824
May	-87,797	-86,623	144,556	528	144,028	232,352	1,701	230,651
June	-91,477	-90,247	145,691	637	145,054	237,168	1,866	235,302
July	-87,381	-86,521	148,116	749	147,367	235,497	1,609	233,888
August	-89,214	-88,027	149,017	738	148,279	238,231	1,925	236,306
September	-95,168	-94,177	144,856	667	144,190	240,024	1,657	238,366
October	-85,645	-84,745	158,297	795	157,503	243,943	1,695	242,248
November	-98,941	-97,895	157,725	935	156,790	256,666	1,981	254,685
December	-100,462	-99,614	161,312	1,072	160,240	261,774	1,920	259,854
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - July	-731,947	-727,347	1,208,266	13,002	1,195,264	1,940,213	17,602	1,922,611
January	-106,349	-105,292	158,312	1,041	157,271	264,661	2,097	262,564
February	-104,980	-104,082	161,447	1,330	160,118	266,427	2,228	264,199
March	-121,458	-121,179	170,679	2,289	168,390	292,137	2,568	289,568
April	-106,254	-105,844	175,765	2,160	173,604	282,019	2,570	279,449
May	-103,444	-102,610	177,943	1,948	175,994	281,386	2,782	278,604
June	-99,209	-98,712	181,266	2,146	179,120	280,475	2,643	277,832
July	-90,254	-89,629	182,855	2,088	180,767	273,109	2,713	270,395
August	-86,423	-87,398	183,141	3,628	179,512	269,564	2,654	266,911
September	-90,499	-90,595	180,793	2,820	177,973	271,293	2,725	268,567
October	-98,210	-97,750	175,640	2,035	173,605	273,849	2,495	271,354
November	-84,027	-83,202	172,457	1,685	170,772	256,485	2,511	253,974
December	-91,903	-91,082	169,628	1,596	168,031	261,531	2,418	259,113
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - July	-628,422	-632,668	1,192,478	20,631	1,171,847	1,820,900	16,385	1,804,515
January (R)	-90,717	-90,439	178,052	2,242	175,810	268,769	2,520	266,249
February (R)	-90,917	-91,198	172,069	2,841	169,228	262,986	2,560	260,426
March (R)	-81,634	-82,467	176,427	3,437	172,990	258,061	2,604	255,456
April (R)	-96,072	-97,493	167,295	3,791	163,503	263,367	2,370	260,997
May (R)	-91,108	-91,603	165,177	2,646	162,531	256,284	2,150	254,134
June (R)	-87,993	-88,547	165,108	2,616	162,493	253,101	2,061	251,040
July	-89,982	-90,921	168,350	3,058	165,292	258,332	2,119	256,213
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

June data as published last month:

-88,186      -88,829      165,143      2,715      162,428      253,328      2,072      251,257

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
2022	Exports								
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - July	1,208,266	13,002	1,195,264	108,363	483,477	327,826	90,785	142,801	42,013
January	158,312	1,041	157,271	14,164	59,845	45,977	12,333	19,164	5,789
February	161,447	1,330	160,118	14,888	60,692	46,143	12,201	20,536	5,658
March	170,679	2,289	168,390	15,005	67,600	46,390	12,805	20,447	6,144
April	175,765	2,160	173,604	17,192	69,898	47,197	12,989	20,431	5,898
May	177,943	1,948	175,994	15,603	72,773	47,299	13,251	21,097	5,971
June	181,266	2,146	179,120	16,228	76,507	46,660	13,043	20,770	5,910
July	182,855	2,088	180,767	15,284	76,162	48,161	14,164	20,355	6,641
August	183,141	3,628	179,512	15,412	73,990	48,550	13,327	21,296	6,938
September	180,793	2,820	177,973	14,095	72,410	49,596	13,572	21,478	6,822
October	175,640	2,035	173,605	14,183	69,695	49,519	13,686	19,373	7,149
November	172,457	1,685	170,772	13,578	67,178	48,502	13,935	21,044	6,536
December	169,628	1,596	168,031	14,276	64,056	48,747	14,349	19,701	6,903
2023									
Jan. - July	1,192,478	20,631	1,171,847	95,858	421,225	346,314	104,957	153,143	50,350
January (R)	178,052	2,242	175,810	14,929	64,911	49,841	15,610	23,529	6,991
February (R)	172,069	2,841	169,228	15,090	61,805	49,095	13,670	22,348	7,219
March (R)	176,427	3,437	172,990	14,312	64,785	49,516	14,207	22,490	7,679
April (R)	167,295	3,791	163,503	14,340	58,505	49,137	14,178	20,768	6,575
May (R)	165,177	2,646	162,531	12,417	57,114	49,037	15,223	21,579	7,160
June (R)	165,108	2,616	162,493	12,404	56,355	49,797	15,180	21,200	7,557
July	168,350	3,058	165,292	12,364	57,749	49,890	16,889	21,230	7,169
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
2022	Imports								
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - July	1,940,213	17,602	1,922,611	121,969	489,331	499,212	226,849	512,939	72,311
January	264,661	2,097	262,564	16,935	62,300	68,876	32,192	71,919	10,341
February	266,427	2,228	264,199	16,890	65,442	69,705	30,490	71,073	10,600
March	292,137	2,568	289,568	17,535	75,570	73,137	32,303	80,175	10,848
April	282,019	2,570	279,449	17,937	70,646	71,368	33,741	75,184	10,573
May	281,386	2,782	278,604	17,863	71,857	71,420	33,561	73,691	10,213
June	280,475	2,643	277,832	17,845	72,799	71,908	31,508	73,683	10,089
July	273,109	2,713	270,395	16,965	70,716	72,799	33,054	67,215	9,646
August	269,564	2,654	266,911	17,326	66,668	71,475	33,933	67,818	9,690
September	271,293	2,725	268,567	17,249	64,477	74,490	34,602	68,529	9,220
October	273,849	2,495	271,354	17,648	65,055	74,543	35,449	68,273	10,386
November	256,485	2,511	253,974	17,076	62,516	71,927	32,718	59,970	9,767
December	261,531	2,418	259,113	17,047	60,632	72,024	35,317	64,050	10,044
2023									
Jan. - July	1,820,900	16,385	1,804,515	116,760	400,225	500,071	261,982	449,071	76,407
January (R)	268,769	2,520	266,249	17,458	60,454	72,612	37,938	67,115	10,672
February (R)	262,986	2,560	260,426	17,050	59,772	73,024	36,284	63,239	11,057
March (R)	258,061	2,604	255,456	16,832	57,679	70,695	35,185	64,470	10,595
April (R)	263,367	2,370	260,997	16,390	59,615	70,901	37,140	66,295	10,656
May (R)	256,284	2,150	254,134	15,911	56,312	71,713	37,365	61,498	11,335
June (R)	253,101	2,061	251,040	16,232	53,912	69,445	38,665	61,944	10,841
July	258,332	2,119	256,213	16,886	52,481	71,680	39,405	64,510	11,250
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	July 2023	June 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>168,350</b>	<b>165,108</b>	<b>3,242</b>	<b>1,192,478</b>	<b>1,208,266</b>	<b>-15,788</b>
Net Adjustments	3,058	2,616	443	20,631	13,002	7,629
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>165,292</b>	<b>162,493</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>1,171,847</b>	<b>1,195,264</b>	<b>-23,417</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>12,364</b>	<b>12,404</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>95,858</b>	<b>108,363</b>	<b>-12,505</b>
Corn	763	1,111	-348	8,174	12,944	-4,770
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,993	2,159	-167	14,432	15,703	-1,270
Fruits, frozen juices	739	792	-53	4,953	5,061	-108
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	1,164	1,214	-50	7,421	7,193	229
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	211	237	-26	1,791	1,433	358
Rice	168	186	-18	1,121	1,031	90
Wine, beer, and related products	117	132	-15	982	1,280	-298
Fish and shellfish	401	408	-6	3,269	3,367	-98
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	47	51	-4	293	261	31
Bakery products	635	637	-2	4,427	4,131	297
Vegetables	656	656	(-)	4,551	4,254	297
Oilseeds, food oils	187	187	(-)	1,310	2,109	-798
Nuts	820	809	11	5,600	6,220	-620
Dairy products and eggs	536	516	19	4,020	4,560	-541
Other foods	1,459	1,440	20	10,200	10,299	-98
Sorghum, barley, oats	128	45	83	580	1,777	-1,197
Wheat	563	392	171	4,003	4,743	-740
Soybeans	1,779	1,432	347	18,731	21,999	-3,268
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>57,749</b>	<b>56,355</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>421,225</b>	<b>483,477</b>	<b>-62,251</b>
Nonmonetary gold	2,910	2,189	721	16,063	21,493	-5,429
Crude oil	8,758	8,227	531	64,550	68,116	-3,567
Metallurgical grade coal	884	690	194	6,471	8,608	-2,138
Natural gas	3,505	3,339	166	25,659	34,546	-8,886
Natural gas liquids	2,224	2,060	164	17,787	23,823	-6,036
Other petroleum products	6,009	5,850	159	45,079	55,068	-9,988
Fuel oil	3,475	3,352	123	26,707	32,888	-6,181
Tobacco, unmanufactured	116	37	79	612	353	259
Copper	824	762	62	5,806	5,659	147
Electric energy	92	31	60	690	361	330
Finished metal shapes	2,109	2,088	21	14,867	14,875	-8
Mineral supplies-manufactured	663	643	20	4,583	4,422	161
Synthetic rubber-primary	290	271	18	2,027	2,253	-226
Nonmetallic minerals	65	57	8	459	671	-212
Industrial rubber products	459	454	6	3,197	3,049	148
Wood supplies, manufactured	121	116	5	811	881	-70
Aluminum and alumina	831	827	4	5,808	5,983	-175
Organic chemicals	2,864	2,860	3	19,958	24,217	-4,259
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	103	99	3	709	789	-80
Cotton fiber cloth	133	131	3	948	1,230	-281
Leather and furs	50	49	2	371	445	-74
Finished textile supplies	243	242	2	1,686	1,813	-126
Logs and lumber	383	381	2	3,011	3,828	-817
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	736	735	1	6,570	8,690	-2,120
Nontextile floor tiles	46	46	1	317	330	-12
Tapes, audio and visual	15	17	-2	119	75	44
Shingles, molding, wallboard	456	460	-4	3,273	3,221	51
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	295	300	-6	2,088	2,097	-9
Hides and skins	88	94	-6	582	669	-87
Manmade cloth	532	542	-10	3,887	3,989	-102
Hair, waste materials	47	57	-10	381	413	-33
Iron and steel mill products	1,081	1,092	-11	7,287	7,149	139
Nuclear fuel materials	36	47	-11	363	406	-43
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	433	449	-15	3,208	3,589	-381
Other industrial supplies	2,683	2,699	-16	19,079	18,907	171
Other nonferrous metals	776	795	-19	5,622	5,180	442
Iron and steel products, other	665	685	-20	4,521	4,469	52
Cotton, raw	384	408	-24	3,459	5,462	-2,003
Pulpwood and woodpulp	651	686	-35	5,399	6,143	-744
Plastic materials	3,432	3,469	-36	26,179	29,547	-3,368
Inorganic chemicals	924	969	-45	7,218	7,442	-223
Newsprint	997	1,053	-56	7,437	8,754	-1,318
Precious metals, other	947	1,015	-69	7,976	11,861	-3,885
Coal and fuels, other	975	1,053	-78	6,768	6,445	322
Agriculture-manufactured, other	381	472	-91	2,578	2,439	139
Steelmaking materials	744	875	-131	5,822	6,481	-659
Other chemicals	3,314	3,584	-270	23,232	24,349	-1,117

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	July 2023	June 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>49,890</b>	<b>49,797</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>346,314</b>	<b>327,826</b>	<b>18,488</b>
Drilling & oilfield equipment	688	322	366	2,495	1,599	896
Telecommunications equipment	3,564	3,269	295	23,057	19,615	3,442
Civilian aircraft engines	4,660	4,437	223	30,376	24,352	6,024
Civilian aircraft parts	2,096	1,943	152	13,679	11,607	2,073
Nonfarm tractors and parts	366	311	55	2,334	1,974	360
Civilian aircraft	2,588	2,535	53	19,505	17,697	1,809
Materials handling equipment	1,244	1,193	51	8,139	7,764	376
Medical equipment	3,929	3,879	50	27,342	24,634	2,708
Industrial engines	2,535	2,511	23	17,033	15,011	2,023
Generators, accessories	1,270	1,255	15	8,578	7,899	679
Marine engines, parts	112	106	6	813	620	193
Business machines and equipment	162	163	(-)	1,170	1,183	-12
Metalworking machine tools	613	614	-1	4,395	3,898	497
Railway transportation equipment	334	335	-1	2,289	2,024	266
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	12	-6	49	31	18
Wood, glass, plastic	334	343	-8	2,316	2,304	12
Food, tobacco machinery	352	360	-8	2,423	2,348	75
Commercial vessels, other	35	44	-9	271	220	51
Textile, sewing machines	72	86	-14	602	670	-68
Vessels, excluding scrap	6	22	-15	70	19	51
Electric apparatus	4,415	4,431	-17	30,832	28,128	2,704
Specialized mining	91	114	-22	648	567	81
Pulp and paper machinery	187	210	-24	1,435	1,256	179
Laboratory testing instruments	1,152	1,189	-37	8,328	8,145	183
Photo, service industry machinery	879	919	-40	6,462	5,908	554
Computers	1,662	1,708	-45	11,373	10,752	622
Agricultural machinery, equipment	846	938	-92	6,483	5,431	1,052
Excavating machinery	1,039	1,138	-99	7,596	6,806	790
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,262	2,374	-112	16,533	15,670	863
Computer accessories	2,218	2,331	-113	16,774	17,852	-1,078
Semiconductors	4,492	4,693	-201	32,853	39,220	-6,367
Other industrial machinery	5,681	6,012	-332	40,058	42,625	-2,567
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>16,889</b>	<b>15,180</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>104,957</b>	<b>90,785</b>	<b>14,172</b>
Passenger cars	5,956	5,053	903	36,263	32,240	4,024
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,220	2,653	567	17,117	13,455	3,662
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,609	5,404	205	37,089	31,564	5,525
Engines and engine parts	1,841	1,790	51	12,434	11,561	874
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	10	7	3	63	91	-27
Automotive tires and tubes	253	273	-20	1,989	1,875	114
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>21,230</b>	<b>21,200</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>153,143</b>	<b>142,801</b>	<b>10,342</b>
Pharmaceutical preparations	8,776	7,534	1,242	60,164	51,198	8,966
Pleasure boats and motors	235	182	53	1,871	1,702	169
Other consumer nondurables	624	602	22	4,283	4,501	-218
Cell phones and other household goods	2,738	2,717	21	19,299	18,549	750
Textile apparel and household goods	680	660	20	4,802	4,889	-86
Numismatic coins	64	44	20	530	785	-254
Nontextile apparel and household goods	274	257	17	1,861	1,844	16
Household appliances	613	605	8	4,222	4,523	-301
Rugs	69	63	6	437	458	-21
Tobacco, manufactured	37	32	5	247	210	36
Furniture, household goods, etc.	439	434	5	3,060	3,232	-172
Toys, games, and sporting goods	911	908	4	6,441	7,360	-919
Glassware, chinaware	37	38	-1	266	340	-74
Cookware, cutlery, tools	100	103	-4	692	819	-127
Nursery stock, etc.	35	39	-4	274	317	-43
Books, printed matter	318	322	-5	2,327	2,489	-162
Sports apparel and gear	77	89	-12	581	603	-22
Televisions and video equipment	215	228	-12	1,483	1,740	-257
Stereo equipment, etc.	202	216	-14	1,519	1,479	40
Musical instruments	207	224	-17	1,541	1,293	248
Recorded media	108	129	-21	859	865	-6
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,202	1,270	-68	8,866	8,279	587
Artwork and other collectibles	835	928	-93	6,540	6,749	-209
Jewelry	1,029	1,275	-246	8,595	6,560	2,034
Gem diamonds	1,405	2,301	-897	12,384	12,016	368
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>7,169</b>	<b>7,557</b>	<b>-388</b>	<b>50,350</b>	<b>42,013</b>	<b>8,338</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	July 2023	June 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>258,332</b>	<b>253,101</b>	<b>5,231</b>	<b>1,820,900</b>	<b>1,940,213</b>	<b>-119,313</b>
Net Adjustments	2,119	2,061	58	16,385	17,602	-1,217
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>256,213</b>	<b>251,040</b>	<b>5,173</b>	<b>1,804,515</b>	<b>1,922,611</b>	<b>-118,096</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>16,886</b>	<b>16,232</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>116,760</b>	<b>121,969</b>	<b>-5,210</b>
Wine, beer, and related products	1,223	1,076	148	8,391	8,407	-16
Bakery products	1,706	1,581	125	11,461	10,402	1,059
Meat products	1,415	1,298	117	9,275	10,153	-878
Food oils, oilseeds	853	751	101	6,338	6,703	-365
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	886	792	94	6,592	7,579	-987
Fish and shellfish	2,153	2,088	65	15,013	18,859	-3,846
Vegetables	1,714	1,666	48	11,685	10,537	1,148
Feedstuff and foodgrains	849	816	33	5,879	5,738	140
Tea, spices, etc.	247	226	21	1,580	1,854	-274
Dairy products and eggs	270	254	16	1,992	1,650	342
Green coffee	578	570	8	3,605	4,192	-587
Other foods	2,137	2,133	4	14,899	15,478	-580
Nuts	223	230	-7	1,572	1,927	-355
Cane and beet sugar	198	209	-11	1,428	1,333	95
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	109	121	-12	790	902	-112
Cocoa beans	26	42	-16	589	669	-81
Fruits, frozen juices	2,299	2,379	-80	15,673	15,585	88
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>52,481</b>	<b>53,912</b>	<b>-1,431</b>	<b>400,225</b>	<b>489,331</b>	<b>-89,106</b>
Finished metal shapes	2,696	3,120	-424	26,678	31,254	-4,576
Iron and steel mill products	1,835	2,175	-340	13,897	19,407	-5,509
Nonmonetary gold	1,395	1,676	-280	8,233	6,334	1,899
Copper	587	857	-271	5,386	5,603	-217
Nuclear fuel materials	363	629	-266	3,174	2,483	691
Other petroleum products	3,670	3,927	-257	28,239	30,783	-2,544
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,192	1,417	-225	9,864	12,581	-2,717
Other precious metals	1,315	1,461	-147	10,269	13,214	-2,944
Steelmaking materials	703	846	-143	6,185	8,155	-1,970
Bauxite and aluminum	1,389	1,505	-116	10,555	14,834	-4,279
Inorganic chemicals	1,168	1,259	-91	8,877	7,775	1,102
Organic chemicals	2,691	2,749	-58	19,593	22,890	-3,298
Natural gas	630	681	-51	7,889	9,932	-2,043
Coal and related fuels	293	341	-48	2,626	1,658	967
Paper and paper products	698	717	-19	5,547	5,783	-235
Fuel oil	2,001	2,017	-16	15,717	22,766	-7,049
Synthetic rubber--primary	218	234	-16	1,749	2,000	-251
Farming materials, livestock	176	192	-16	1,306	1,336	-30
Materials, excluding chemicals	112	124	-12	921	1,000	-79
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	134	139	-5	1,067	1,101	-33
Leather and furs	35	40	-4	269	350	-81
Nontextile floor tiles	553	557	-4	3,844	5,148	-1,305
Blank tapes, audio & visual	17	19	-2	111	158	-46
Nickel	301	303	-1	2,198	2,037	162
Lumber	579	580	-1	4,349	8,243	-3,894
Wool, silk, etc.	53	54	-1	390	456	-66
Cotton, natural fibers	7	7	(-)	50	66	-16
Hides and skins	2	1	1	15	22	-7
Finished textile supplies	480	479	1	3,290	3,778	-488
Newsprint	38	36	1	322	387	-66
Liquefied petroleum gases	211	207	4	1,826	2,830	-1,004
Hair, waste materials	98	91	6	722	891	-169
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	192	184	7	1,306	1,421	-115
Cotton cloth, fabrics	84	75	10	565	895	-330
Electric energy	259	245	14	2,291	2,480	-190
Tin	86	68	19	493	905	-412
Natural rubber	115	96	19	785	1,208	-423
Synthetic cloth	466	447	19	3,282	4,105	-823
Pulpwood and woodpulp	284	263	20	2,545	2,769	-224
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,058	1,037	21	7,860	7,642	218
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,066	1,042	23	7,663	8,249	-587
Plywood and veneers	278	246	32	1,833	3,455	-1,622
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	714	682	32	4,787	5,252	-465
Iron and steel, advanced	1,172	1,135	37	8,360	9,558	-1,198
Other nonferrous metals	448	411	37	3,185	3,462	-277
Other chemicals	1,516	1,468	47	11,122	14,843	-3,721
Zinc	194	142	52	1,600	1,492	109
Shingles, wallboard	1,260	1,176	84	8,640	12,109	-3,468
Plastic materials	1,706	1,599	107	12,168	16,198	-4,030
Industrial supplies, other	3,677	3,564	113	25,824	29,329	-3,505
Crude oil	12,264	11,589	675	90,757	118,705	-27,947



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	July 2023	June 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>71,680</b>	<b>69,445</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>500,071</b>	<b>499,212</b>	<b>859</b>
Semiconductors	6,494	5,717	777	43,345	45,182	-1,836
Computers	7,049	6,760	288	51,340	61,969	-10,629
Generators, accessories	3,559	3,317	242	23,680	20,693	2,987
Medical equipment	4,922	4,738	184	33,357	33,047	310
Civilian aircraft	1,334	1,157	177	7,980	6,836	1,145
Excavating machinery	2,159	1,997	163	13,952	11,112	2,840
Photo, service industry machinery	2,287	2,187	100	16,106	17,816	-1,710
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,544	1,458	86	10,543	10,475	68
Metalworking machine tools	1,295	1,210	85	8,850	7,841	1,009
Electric apparatus	7,870	7,804	66	56,185	50,170	6,015
Civilian aircraft parts	1,289	1,232	57	8,387	7,444	944
Other industrial machinery	6,283	6,231	52	44,372	43,772	600
Materials handling equipment	2,527	2,476	51	17,228	15,033	2,195
Commercial vessels, other	52	17	35	162	107	55
Computer accessories	5,407	5,379	28	37,284	47,106	-9,822
Wood, glass, plastic	799	772	27	5,709	6,220	-511
Laboratory testing instruments	782	756	26	5,511	5,625	-114
Business machines and equipment	394	370	24	2,838	3,206	-368
Marine engines, parts	97	87	9	694	684	10
Nonfarm tractors and parts	116	111	6	688	728	-40
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,290	2,286	4	15,771	14,435	1,336
Food, tobacco machinery	504	503	2	3,803	3,337	466
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	4	-2
Spacecraft, excluding military	12	18	-6	78	89	-10
Pulp and paper machinery	656	662	-6	4,557	4,083	474
Specialized mining	124	138	-14	895	723	172
Textile, sewing machines	197	219	-22	1,598	1,712	-114
Civilian aircraft engines	1,943	1,966	-23	14,074	11,961	2,114
Telecommunications equipment	6,320	6,356	-35	46,192	44,904	1,289
Drilling & oilfield equipment	626	669	-43	5,485	4,256	1,229
Industrial engines	2,602	2,646	-45	18,229	17,596	633
Railway transportation equipment	146	208	-61	1,173	1,047	126
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>39,405</b>	<b>38,665</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>261,982</b>	<b>226,849</b>	<b>35,133</b>
Other automotive parts and accessories	12,124	11,481	644	81,225	76,629	4,595
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,254	5,007	247	37,041	29,065	7,975
Engines and engine parts	2,854	2,719	134	19,173	18,523	649
Automotive tires and tubes	1,365	1,292	73	9,355	10,183	-827
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	80	62	17	457	365	92
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	5	3	2	23	17	6
Passenger cars	17,723	18,102	-379	114,709	92,067	22,642
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>64,510</b>	<b>61,944</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>449,071</b>	<b>512,939</b>	<b>-63,869</b>
Cell phones and other household goods	10,522	9,145	1,378	71,032	82,802	-11,770
Pharmaceutical preparations	17,402	16,445	957	115,349	106,282	9,067
Toys, games, and sporting goods	4,477	4,222	256	29,342	39,130	-9,788
Household appliances	3,106	2,904	202	21,765	26,442	-4,677
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,537	3,343	194	24,757	33,615	-8,858
Gem stones, other	457	314	143	2,837	2,954	-117
Gem diamonds	1,455	1,332	124	11,267	14,110	-2,843
Other consumer nondurables	1,601	1,542	59	11,394	12,812	-1,417
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,542	1,488	54	10,630	9,758	872
Photo equipment	432	395	37	2,921	3,846	-925
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,114	1,079	35	7,278	10,158	-2,881
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,210	3,174	35	23,018	32,271	-9,253
Rugs	286	257	28	1,825	2,220	-395
Nontextile apparel and household goods	817	798	20	5,471	7,046	-1,574
Glassware, chinaware	249	232	18	1,539	2,115	-576
Recorded media	89	86	4	630	584	46
Motorcycles and parts	438	436	2	3,158	3,399	-242
Jewelry	1,749	1,750	-2	11,895	12,302	-407
Musical instruments	169	175	-6	1,269	1,598	-330
Nursery stock, etc.	285	291	-6	2,005	1,944	61
Wool apparel and household goods	256	269	-13	1,913	1,796	117
Books, printed matter	349	371	-23	2,592	3,008	-416
Stereo equipment, etc	963	1,027	-64	7,025	8,345	-1,320
Camping apparel and gear	1,064	1,129	-65	7,720	10,714	-2,994
Televisions and video equipment	1,617	1,704	-87	11,759	13,381	-1,623
Other textile apparel and household goods	4,195	4,308	-112	32,002	39,796	-7,793
Pleasure boats and motors	422	537	-115	3,342	3,159	183
Footwear	1,477	1,610	-133	11,300	16,203	-4,903
Artwork and other collectibles	833	1,003	-170	8,007	8,297	-290
Numismatic coins	396	578	-182	4,030	2,852	1,178
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>11,250</b>	<b>10,841</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>76,407</b>	<b>72,311</b>	<b>4,096</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-5,637	15,799	-1,193,172	2,089,925	24,768	306,885	1,758,272	3,272,935	30,405	291,085	2,951,444
Jan. - July	-731,947	-4,600	4,812	-732,159	1,208,266	13,002	179,895	1,015,368	1,940,213	17,602	175,084	1,747,527
January	-106,349	-1,057	676	-105,968	158,312	1,041	20,741	136,530	264,661	2,097	20,065	242,499
February	-104,980	-898	-2,182	-101,900	161,447	1,330	20,905	139,212	266,427	2,228	23,087	241,112
March	-121,458	-279	1,855	-123,033	170,679	2,289	26,301	142,088	292,137	2,568	24,446	265,122
April	-106,254	-410	2,331	-108,175	175,765	2,160	27,425	146,179	282,019	2,570	25,094	254,355
May	-103,444	-834	692	-103,302	177,943	1,948	27,489	148,506	281,386	2,782	26,797	251,808
June	-99,209	-498	1,438	-100,150	181,266	2,146	28,986	150,134	280,475	2,643	27,548	250,284
July	-90,254	-625	1	-89,630	182,855	2,088	28,048	152,718	273,109	2,713	28,047	242,349
August	-86,423	975	1,773	-89,171	183,141	3,628	26,692	152,821	269,564	2,654	24,919	241,992
September	-90,499	95	3,074	-93,669	180,793	2,820	26,077	151,896	271,293	2,725	23,003	245,565
October	-98,210	-460	1,855	-99,605	175,640	2,035	25,219	148,386	273,849	2,495	23,364	247,991
November	-84,027	-826	2,596	-85,797	172,457	1,685	25,317	145,455	256,485	2,511	22,721	231,253
December	-91,903	-822	1,690	-92,771	169,628	1,596	23,685	144,346	261,531	2,418	21,995	237,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - July	-628,422	4,246	17,584	-650,252	1,192,478	20,631	154,123	1,017,723	1,820,900	16,385	136,539	1,667,976
January (R)	-90,717	-278	780	-91,219	178,052	2,242	22,829	152,981	268,769	2,520	22,049	244,200
February (R)	-90,917	281	528	-91,726	172,069	2,841	22,255	146,973	262,986	2,560	21,727	238,699
March (R)	-81,634	833	6,926	-89,392	176,427	3,437	26,408	146,582	258,061	2,604	19,483	235,974
April (R)	-96,072	1,421	2,983	-100,476	167,295	3,791	21,963	141,541	263,367	2,370	18,980	242,017
May (R)	-91,108	496	2,301	-93,904	165,177	2,646	20,714	141,817	256,284	2,150	18,413	235,721
June (R)	-87,993	554	1,747	-90,295	165,108	2,616	19,488	143,004	253,101	2,061	17,741	233,299
July	-89,982	939	2,319	-93,240	168,350	3,058	20,466	144,826	258,332	2,119	18,147	238,066
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
2022	Exports							
Jan. - Dec.	1,669,421	123,037	562,504	537,413	150,391	231,406	60,484	4,186
Jan. - July	955,384	74,261	316,970	309,456	86,217	134,822	32,866	792
January	133,435	10,313	44,318	43,901	11,911	18,170	4,818	3
February	132,715	10,585	42,739	43,917	11,738	19,488	4,593	-345
March	134,310	10,197	44,006	43,975	12,221	19,334	4,789	-211
April	137,858	11,567	45,435	44,494	12,313	19,199	4,578	271
May	136,339	10,297	44,903	44,449	12,511	19,887	4,516	-225
June	137,501	10,849	46,185	43,749	12,283	19,586	4,428	421
July	143,225	10,454	49,383	44,970	13,238	19,159	5,144	877
August	145,501	10,529	50,546	45,374	12,438	20,052	5,501	1,060
September	145,726	9,640	50,794	46,224	12,645	20,170	5,470	783
October	141,552	9,750	48,465	46,053	12,765	18,130	5,709	681
November	139,702	9,094	47,310	45,084	12,990	19,763	5,236	224
December	141,556	9,762	48,419	45,222	13,336	18,469	5,703	645
2023								
Jan. - July	986,609	67,318	323,334	316,215	96,547	140,452	41,582	1,161
January	146,620	10,281	48,275	45,995	14,339	21,770	5,714	246
February	140,493	10,304	45,786	45,042	12,572	20,586	5,873	328
March	144,333	9,990	48,559	45,244	13,056	20,683	6,279	522
April	136,408	9,984	43,970	44,808	13,085	19,008	5,375	177
May	138,542	8,870	45,306	44,669	14,030	19,710	5,987	-29
June (R)	139,357	8,983	45,493	45,208	13,967	19,336	6,361	9
July	140,856	8,906	45,945	45,249	15,497	19,359	5,993	-93
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
2022	Imports							
Jan. - Dec.	2,794,570	183,580	488,508	828,472	378,783	817,152	107,272	-9,198
Jan. - July	1,648,676	106,597	289,229	479,979	216,720	497,694	63,697	-5,240
January	231,861	14,968	40,390	66,983	31,091	70,028	9,225	-825
February	230,134	14,665	40,721	67,437	29,352	69,057	9,393	-493
March	247,936	15,262	44,393	70,468	31,018	77,626	9,523	-353
April	237,634	15,599	40,751	68,418	32,255	72,735	9,250	-1,375
May	235,561	15,549	40,652	68,316	31,900	71,411	8,930	-1,196
June	234,960	15,656	41,025	68,788	29,880	71,617	8,867	-873
July	230,591	14,898	41,298	69,568	31,224	65,220	8,509	-125
August	229,379	15,527	39,856	68,359	32,130	65,759	8,567	-818
September	232,784	15,453	39,766	71,353	32,723	66,593	8,178	-1,283
October	236,554	16,047	41,062	71,332	33,309	66,408	9,237	-842
November	221,566	14,991	39,992	68,725	30,727	58,383	8,703	44
December	225,611	14,966	38,602	68,724	33,173	62,315	8,891	-1,060
2023								
Jan. - July	1,602,803	101,250	281,529	474,902	244,980	435,851	68,282	-3,991
January	232,186	15,212	39,104	69,059	35,536	65,243	9,421	-1,389
February	229,006	14,612	40,436	69,285	33,975	61,363	9,818	-483
March	226,937	14,568	40,574	67,077	32,978	62,602	9,483	-345
April	232,727	14,357	42,491	67,367	34,774	64,293	9,552	-107
May	227,476	14,079	40,842	68,106	34,875	59,595	10,173	-193
June (R)	225,189	14,201	39,496	65,948	36,132	60,132	9,748	-469
July	229,281	14,222	38,585	68,060	36,709	62,624	10,086	-1,005
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**  
**Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,047,909	-2,470	-1,062,736	17,297	1,579,283	155,731	1,405,064	18,487	2,627,192	158,202	2,467,800	1,190
Jan. - July	-597,381	-1,057	-605,946	9,622	911,381	89,569	811,275	10,538	1,508,762	90,626	1,417,221	916
January	-82,697	1,114	-85,163	1,352	131,266	13,649	116,193	1,425	213,963	12,535	201,356	73
February	-84,914	-858	-85,419	1,363	125,481	11,258	112,788	1,435	210,395	12,116	198,207	72
March	-85,629	-700	-86,361	1,432	133,848	12,357	119,951	1,541	219,478	13,057	206,312	109
April	-84,518	573	-86,578	1,487	131,621	13,221	116,831	1,569	216,139	12,648	203,409	82
May	-85,738	-432	-86,660	1,355	129,576	12,868	115,172	1,536	215,313	13,301	201,831	181
June	-88,573	409	-90,425	1,444	129,124	13,916	113,572	1,636	217,697	13,507	203,997	193
July	-85,313	-1,162	-85,340	1,190	130,465	12,300	116,769	1,396	215,777	13,462	202,110	206
August	-86,864	-9	-88,273	1,418	130,701	13,393	115,721	1,586	217,564	13,402	203,995	167
September	-92,214	-2,010	-91,264	1,059	126,679	11,750	113,628	1,302	218,894	13,759	204,892	242
October	-83,839	-558	-84,629	1,348	136,195	12,839	121,904	1,452	220,034	13,397	206,533	104
November	-94,026	-60	-95,684	1,718	134,786	13,557	119,530	1,699	228,812	13,617	215,215	-19
December	-93,585	1,223	-96,939	2,131	139,540	14,623	123,006	1,912	233,125	13,400	219,945	-220
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,125,149	6,594	-1,155,491	23,747	1,669,421	161,871	1,488,138	19,412	2,794,570	155,276	2,643,629	-4,335
Jan. - July	-693,293	445	-707,222	13,485	955,384	91,322	853,915	10,146	1,648,676	90,878	1,561,137	-3,339
January	-98,426	626	-101,152	2,101	133,435	13,492	118,247	1,697	231,861	12,866	219,399	-404
February	-97,419	-1,325	-97,336	1,243	132,715	12,173	119,355	1,187	230,134	13,499	216,691	-56
March	-113,626	227	-116,599	2,746	134,310	13,084	119,579	1,647	247,936	12,857	236,178	-1,099
April	-99,776	1,263	-103,868	2,829	137,858	13,910	121,937	2,011	237,634	12,646	225,806	-818
May	-99,223	-373	-100,456	1,606	136,339	12,429	122,900	1,010	235,561	12,801	223,356	-596
June	-97,459	-160	-98,979	1,680	137,501	12,490	124,032	979	234,960	12,649	223,012	-701
July	-87,366	186	-88,831	1,280	143,225	13,745	127,865	1,616	230,591	13,559	216,696	336
August	-83,878	1,715	-87,809	2,216	145,501	14,465	129,078	1,959	229,379	12,750	216,886	-257
September	-87,057	1,994	-91,580	2,528	145,726	14,534	129,205	1,987	232,784	12,540	220,784	-540
October	-95,003	-175	-96,384	1,556	141,552	13,147	127,042	1,363	236,554	13,322	223,425	-193
November	-81,864	600	-84,068	1,605	139,702	13,456	124,600	1,646	221,566	12,856	208,668	41
December	-84,055	2,015	-88,428	2,358	141,556	14,947	124,299	2,310	225,611	12,931	212,728	-48
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - July	-616,194	8,270	-639,280	14,817	986,609	99,792	872,187	14,630	1,602,803	91,523	1,511,468	-187
January	-85,566	367	-87,655	1,722	146,620	13,855	131,004	1,761	232,186	13,488	218,658	39
February	-88,514	-280	-89,763	1,530	140,493	13,563	125,127	1,803	229,006	13,843	214,890	273
March	-82,604	3,448	-88,886	2,834	144,333	16,366	125,173	2,793	226,937	12,919	214,059	-41
April	-96,319	810	-99,279	2,150	136,408	13,695	120,733	1,980	232,727	12,885	220,012	-170
May	-88,934	1,662	-92,866	2,270	138,542	14,598	121,732	2,212	227,476	12,936	214,598	-58
June (R)	-85,832	1,317	-89,330	2,180	139,357	13,897	123,403	2,057	225,189	12,580	212,733	-123
July	-88,425	946	-91,502	2,131	140,856	13,818	125,015	2,023	229,281	12,872	216,517	-108
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - July	-591,570	-584,305	990,923	3,739	987,185	1,582,494	11,004	1,571,490
January	-77,471	-76,477	128,506	344	128,162	205,977	1,338	204,639
February	-70,238	-69,263	124,643	461	124,182	194,881	1,437	193,445
March	-85,372	-84,250	153,133	463	152,671	238,505	1,585	236,921
April	-83,512	-82,437	144,511	493	144,018	228,023	1,569	226,454
May	-85,748	-84,590	146,358	543	145,815	232,106	1,701	230,405
June	-95,428	-94,261	148,686	619	148,067	244,114	1,785	242,329
July	-93,801	-93,028	145,085	816	144,270	238,887	1,589	237,297
August	-98,132	-96,910	149,063	768	148,295	247,196	1,990	245,205
September	-103,058	-102,036	142,994	655	142,339	246,052	1,677	244,375
October	-88,130	-87,160	164,972	834	164,138	253,102	1,805	251,297
November	-103,952	-102,881	157,526	993	156,533	261,479	2,065	259,414
December	-98,667	-97,761	160,406	1,074	159,332	259,073	1,980	257,093
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - July	-708,667	-704,159	1,201,620	12,762	1,188,858	1,910,288	17,271	1,893,017
January	-100,400	-99,217	148,754	906	147,848	249,155	2,089	247,065
February	-84,493	-83,663	151,807	1,252	150,555	236,300	2,081	234,219
March	-117,046	-116,662	181,459	2,145	179,314	298,505	2,529	295,975
April	-100,009	-99,643	175,614	2,080	173,534	275,624	2,447	273,177
May	-107,147	-106,341	181,027	1,980	179,048	288,174	2,786	285,388
June	-104,037	-103,622	184,815	2,152	182,663	288,851	2,566	286,285
July	-95,535	-95,011	178,144	2,248	175,897	273,680	2,772	270,907
August	-101,517	-102,453	184,894	3,712	181,182	286,411	2,776	283,635
September	-99,294	-99,363	178,791	2,811	175,980	278,084	2,741	275,343
October	-102,080	-101,635	182,243	2,142	180,101	284,324	2,587	281,737
November	-85,498	-84,687	173,052	1,772	171,280	258,550	2,583	255,967
December	-85,953	-85,075	169,325	1,570	167,755	255,278	2,448	252,830
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - July	-607,350	-611,621	1,185,165	20,235	1,164,930	1,792,516	15,965	1,776,551
January (R)	-89,496	-89,096	167,337	1,994	165,342	256,832	2,394	254,438
February (R)	-71,535	-71,856	161,549	2,699	158,851	233,084	2,378	230,707
March (R)	-77,424	-78,136	187,903	3,283	184,621	265,327	2,571	262,756
April (R)	-87,209	-88,688	165,805	3,741	162,064	253,013	2,262	250,752
May (R)	-96,701	-97,221	169,821	2,693	167,128	266,522	2,173	264,349
June (R)	-89,982	-90,584	169,939	2,636	167,303	259,920	2,034	257,887
July	-95,005	-96,039	162,812	3,189	159,623	257,816	2,154	255,662
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
June data as published last month:	-90,185	-90,881	169,972	2,740	167,232	260,157	2,044	258,114

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
2022	Exports								
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - July	1,201,620	12,762	1,188,858	103,084	487,172	324,350	90,478	142,480	41,294
January	148,754	906	147,848	14,384	57,877	42,510	10,251	17,742	5,084
February	151,807	1,252	150,555	14,049	57,865	41,322	11,938	20,058	5,323
March	181,459	2,145	179,314	15,759	70,256	50,187	14,355	22,380	6,376
April	175,614	2,080	173,534	15,617	70,772	47,455	13,496	20,248	5,945
May	181,027	1,980	179,048	15,177	75,628	46,545	14,225	21,405	6,068
June	184,815	2,152	182,663	14,527	78,116	48,707	13,389	21,943	5,981
July	178,144	2,248	175,897	13,571	76,658	47,624	12,823	18,704	6,517
August	184,894	3,712	181,182	14,612	75,731	48,784	14,096	20,970	6,989
September	178,791	2,811	175,980	12,970	70,924	49,865	13,611	21,822	6,788
October	182,243	2,142	180,101	17,007	69,047	51,498	14,271	21,074	7,205
November	173,052	1,772	171,280	16,559	65,415	47,590	13,991	21,202	6,523
December	169,325	1,570	167,755	15,673	62,517	50,653	13,207	18,143	7,561
2023									
Jan. - July	1,185,165	20,235	1,164,930	92,807	423,529	342,215	103,905	152,904	49,570
January (R)	167,337	1,994	165,342	15,627	62,768	45,907	12,989	21,877	6,174
February (R)	161,549	2,699	158,851	13,971	58,845	44,030	13,322	21,835	6,849
March (R)	187,903	3,283	184,621	14,563	67,382	53,983	15,957	24,723	8,012
April (R)	165,805	3,741	162,064	13,025	58,873	48,655	14,510	20,448	6,553
May (R)	169,821	2,693	167,128	12,616	59,787	48,916	16,448	22,055	7,305
June (R)	169,939	2,636	167,303	11,712	57,873	52,011	15,547	22,462	7,698
July	162,812	3,189	159,623	11,292	58,001	48,714	15,133	19,505	6,979
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
2022	Imports								
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - July	1,910,288	17,271	1,893,017	123,876	493,637	490,113	223,263	491,237	70,891
January	249,155	2,089	247,065	16,784	60,388	63,186	29,199	68,448	9,061
February	236,300	2,081	234,219	15,333	58,111	60,294	27,485	63,428	9,568
March	298,505	2,529	295,975	18,833	77,975	76,076	34,915	75,944	12,233
April	275,624	2,447	273,177	18,414	71,481	69,639	33,829	69,349	10,464
May	288,174	2,786	285,388	19,345	76,026	72,487	34,010	73,453	10,066
June	288,851	2,566	286,285	18,479	76,718	75,817	31,720	73,247	10,305
July	273,680	2,772	270,907	16,688	72,938	72,614	32,105	67,368	9,195
August	286,411	2,776	283,635	17,522	70,622	74,972	35,671	75,223	9,625
September	278,084	2,741	275,343	16,458	63,720	76,160	34,027	75,392	9,586
October	284,324	2,587	281,737	17,598	63,596	76,937	36,889	75,811	10,906
November	258,550	2,583	255,967	16,475	60,210	72,640	33,127	63,294	10,222
December	255,278	2,448	252,830	16,388	56,894	72,848	35,891	60,624	10,186
2023									
Jan. - July	1,792,516	15,965	1,776,551	118,414	403,259	491,692	257,577	430,790	74,819
January (R)	256,832	2,394	254,438	17,579	59,306	68,014	34,671	65,150	9,718
February (R)	233,084	2,378	230,707	15,463	53,139	63,407	32,530	56,190	9,977
March (R)	265,327	2,571	262,756	18,065	59,121	73,799	38,165	61,857	11,749
April (R)	253,013	2,262	250,752	16,537	59,658	68,157	36,752	59,246	10,403
May (R)	266,522	2,173	264,349	17,377	60,832	73,821	38,312	62,624	11,384
June (R)	259,920	2,034	257,887	16,747	56,678	72,945	38,986	61,618	10,912
July	257,816	2,154	255,662	16,645	54,525	71,549	38,161	64,105	10,676
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-95,005 (R)</b>	<b>-89,982</b>	<b>-607,350</b>	<b>162,812 (R)</b>	<b>169,939</b>	<b>1,185,165</b>	<b>257,816 (R)</b>	<b>259,920</b>	<b>1,792,516</b>
Net Adjustments	1,035 (R)	602	4,270	3,189 (R)	2,636	20,235	2,154 (R)	2,034	15,965
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-96,039 (R)</b>	<b>-90,584</b>	<b>-611,621</b>	<b>159,623 (R)</b>	<b>167,303</b>	<b>1,164,930</b>	<b>255,662 (R)</b>	<b>257,887</b>	<b>1,776,551</b>
North America	-16,952 (R)	-17,497	-125,159	55,050 (R)	58,713	393,495	72,002	76,211	518,653
Canada	-4,454 (R)	-3,786	-37,166	28,644 (R)	31,325	206,537	33,098	35,111	243,703
Mexico	-12,498	-13,711	-87,992	26,406	27,389	186,958	38,904	41,100	274,950
Europe	-22,166	-22,291	-134,143	38,973	39,718	291,435	61,139	62,009	425,578
European Union	-19,653	-19,139	-119,796	29,989	30,325	216,044	49,641	49,463	335,839
Austria	-1,006	-1,240	-8,291	421	387	3,411	1,427	1,627	11,702
Belgium	1,311	1,668	12,406	3,282	3,552	25,313	1,972	1,884	12,907
Czech Republic	-331	-270	-1,894	295	383	2,469	627	652	4,362
Finland	-352	-457	-2,397	232	217	1,867	585	674	4,265
France	-1,057	-1,304	-7,668	3,523	3,599	25,506	4,580	4,903	33,174
Germany	-7,442	-6,479	-48,708	6,115	6,292	44,566	13,557	12,771	93,275
Hungary	-890	-689	-4,598	242	340	1,699	1,132	1,029	6,297
Ireland	-6,462	-6,705	-37,521	1,276	1,609	10,204	7,738	8,314	47,726
Italy	-4,763	-4,280	-26,837	2,106	2,022	15,613	6,869	6,302	42,450
Netherlands	4,548	4,649	26,295	7,255	7,319	47,592	2,707	2,670	21,297
Poland	-283	-361	-1,456	836	774	6,271	1,119	1,136	7,727
Spain	-133	-174	580	2,033	1,868	14,466	2,167	2,041	13,887
Sweden	-904	-1,227	-5,958	523	492	5,092	1,427	1,719	11,050
Other	-1,887	-2,270	-13,747	1,849	1,470	11,973	3,736	3,740	25,721
Norway	-297	-260	-877	256	254	2,768	553	514	3,645
Russia	-206	-381	-2,722	36	31	364	242	412	3,086
Switzerland	-1,744	-1,761	-16,418	1,732	2,398	16,068	3,476	4,159	32,486
United Kingdom	260	-581	6,760	5,378	5,098	43,867	5,119	5,680	37,107
Other Europe	-526	-169	-1,091	1,582	1,612	12,323	2,108	1,781	13,414
Euro Area	-16,323	-15,702	-99,349	27,552	27,825	196,505	43,875	43,527	295,854
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,040	-38,370	-258,628	36,456	37,562	268,275	78,496	75,932	526,903
Australia	1,640	1,444	9,691	3,073	2,887	19,281	1,433	1,443	9,590
China	-25,440	-24,111	-155,816	10,660	10,223	83,248	36,099	34,334	239,065
Hong Kong	1,459	2,585	12,882	1,800	2,880	15,297	341	295	2,415
Indonesia	-1,562	-1,108	-10,245	698	738	5,680	2,259	1,847	15,925
Japan	-6,330	-5,616	-40,140	6,313	6,133	43,686	12,643	11,749	83,826
Korea, South	-5,042	-5,446	-30,350	4,470	4,925	35,901	9,512	10,372	66,252
Malaysia	-2,239	-2,436	-16,923	1,613	1,492	10,119	3,853	3,929	27,042
Philippines	-367	-401	-2,505	752	727	5,171	1,119	1,128	7,676
Singapore	-27	218	279	3,308	3,728	23,565	3,335	3,510	23,286
Taiwan	-4,082	-3,309	-25,155	3,255	3,455	23,042	7,337	6,764	48,197
Other	-49	-189	-345	514	372	3,284	564	562	3,630
South/Central America	4,115	4,518	31,833	15,991	16,939	116,281	11,876	12,421	84,449
Argentina	357	884	3,634	934	1,343	7,224	577	459	3,589
Brazil	261	412	4,841	3,582	3,978	26,310	3,321	3,566	21,469
Chile	333	113	1,220	1,562	1,581	11,643	1,229	1,468	10,423
Colombia	82	-3	669	1,385	1,314	9,950	1,303	1,317	9,281
Venezuela	-190	-90	-373	140	163	1,354	330	254	1,726
Other	3,272	3,203	21,841	8,388	8,561	59,801	5,116	5,357	37,960
Africa	-922	-1,132	-6,430	2,157	2,362	16,562	3,079	3,493	22,992
Algeria	-259	-154	-1,141	38	100	641	296	254	1,782
Egypt	55	166	1,252	278	369	2,644	223	203	1,392
Nigeria	-265	-222	-2,298	271	222	1,514	536	444	3,812
South Africa	-539	-879	-3,845	598	514	4,116	1,137	1,393	7,961
Other	86	-42	-399	972	1,157	7,647	887	1,199	8,046
Other Countries	-18,075	-15,980	-118,910	10,996	12,067	79,071	29,071	28,047	197,981
India	-3,213	-3,504	-25,754	3,205	3,338	23,088	6,418	6,842	48,842
Israel	-688	-195	-4,391	1,135	1,538	8,011	1,822	1,733	12,402
Saudi Arabia	-322	-184	-2,393	1,172	1,184	7,395	1,494	1,368	9,789
Thailand	-3,399	-3,634	-23,544	1,227	1,097	8,934	4,626	4,731	32,477
Vietnam	-9,343	-8,510	-57,266	714	727	5,564	10,056	9,237	62,829
Other	-1,111	46	-5,563	3,543	4,182	26,078	4,654	4,136	31,641
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	169	-183	(-)	-58	-188	(-)	-227	-5

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	July 2022	June 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	July 2022	June 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	July 2022	June 2022	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-95,535</b>	<b>-104,037</b>	<b>-708,667</b>	<b>178,144</b>	<b>184,815</b>	<b>1,201,620</b>	<b>273,680</b>	<b>288,851</b>	<b>1,910,288</b>
Net Adjustments	-525	-414	-4,508	2,248	2,152	12,762	2,772	2,566	17,271
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-95,011</b>	<b>-103,622</b>	<b>-704,159</b>	<b>175,897</b>	<b>182,663</b>	<b>1,188,858</b>	<b>270,907</b>	<b>286,285</b>	<b>1,893,017</b>
North America	-18,961	-18,662	-127,739	56,848	61,751	394,351	75,809	80,414	522,090
Canada	-8,337	-8,137	-53,831	29,604	32,909	206,476	37,941	41,046	260,307
Mexico	-10,624	-10,525	-73,908	27,244	28,842	187,875	37,868	39,368	261,783
Europe	-13,610	-19,011	-136,720	42,241	42,943	280,089	55,851	61,954	416,809
European Union	-14,682	-17,972	-111,082	28,963	30,491	201,443	43,645	48,464	312,525
Austria	-1,116	-1,192	-7,702	299	391	2,317	1,415	1,583	10,019
Belgium	974	1,009	7,426	3,025	3,283	21,791	2,052	2,273	14,364
Czech Republic	-344	-380	-2,188	333	300	2,099	677	680	4,287
Finland	-464	-744	-3,844	254	219	1,391	717	963	5,235
France	-1,223	-843	-6,094	3,626	4,292	26,322	4,848	5,134	32,416
Germany	-5,538	-5,385	-37,917	6,153	5,967	41,734	11,691	11,352	79,651
Hungary	-564	-475	-2,676	259	192	1,557	823	667	4,233
Ireland	-4,242	-6,216	-37,735	956	1,379	9,485	5,198	7,595	47,220
Italy	-3,176	-3,837	-22,125	2,521	2,561	17,111	5,697	6,398	39,236
Netherlands	3,608	2,926	18,968	6,117	6,288	40,453	2,509	3,362	21,486
Poland	87	-165	-853	1,130	880	5,957	1,043	1,045	6,810
Spain	18	96	2,213	2,388	2,083	15,774	2,065	2,292	13,560
Sweden	-902	-848	-5,779	584	629	4,285	1,486	1,477	10,065
Other	-1,801	-1,918	-12,776	1,622	1,724	11,169	3,423	3,642	23,945
Norway	-264	-267	-1,324	361	277	2,452	625	543	3,777
Russia	-399	-606	-10,364	85	55	1,250	484	661	11,614
Switzerland	1,554	496	-16,779	5,275	4,629	20,549	3,721	4,134	37,328
United Kingdom	1,184	-469	6,106	6,071	5,392	41,623	4,887	5,861	35,518
Other Europe	-1,004	-193	-3,276	1,486	2,099	12,771	2,490	2,291	16,047
Euro Area	-12,168	-15,240	-93,951	26,031	27,832	182,891	38,199	43,071	276,841
Pacific Rim Countries	-47,268	-50,227	-337,048	41,873	40,862	280,738	89,141	91,089	617,785
Australia	1,351	1,509	8,112	2,631	2,940	17,291	1,280	1,432	9,180
China	-34,187	-36,991	-233,779	12,383	11,541	84,162	46,570	48,532	317,941
Hong Kong	1,919	1,790	12,133	2,236	2,136	14,904	317	346	2,771
Indonesia	-1,633	-2,041	-14,388	804	793	5,803	2,437	2,834	20,191
Japan	-5,636	-4,490	-39,102	6,478	6,892	46,457	12,115	11,382	85,559
Korea, South	-3,124	-3,546	-24,310	6,426	6,346	42,051	9,550	9,892	66,361
Malaysia	-2,738	-3,076	-20,849	1,587	1,639	10,539	4,325	4,715	31,388
Philippines	-764	-697	-4,189	655	797	5,248	1,419	1,494	9,437
Singapore	2,190	1,376	8,101	4,438	4,011	26,461	2,248	2,636	18,360
Taiwan	-4,521	-3,910	-27,886	3,898	3,408	25,285	8,419	7,318	53,172
Other	-125	-150	-889	336	359	2,537	461	509	3,426
South/Central America	7,734	8,060	46,650	21,176	21,867	133,569	13,441	13,807	86,919
Argentina	1,031	1,319	4,466	1,658	1,887	8,562	627	568	4,096
Brazil	1,567	1,564	10,299	5,429	5,305	32,055	3,861	3,741	21,756
Chile	871	896	3,205	2,323	2,266	13,551	1,452	1,371	10,346
Colombia	-136	359	1,911	1,786	2,020	13,128	1,923	1,660	11,217
Venezuela	178	121	977	215	158	1,226	37	37	250
Other	4,223	3,801	25,793	9,764	10,232	65,046	5,541	6,430	39,253
Africa	-856	-1,145	-6,314	2,622	2,701	18,694	3,478	3,846	25,008
Algeria	-350	-259	-1,083	99	55	717	448	314	1,800
Egypt	150	345	2,444	425	613	4,294	275	269	1,850
Nigeria	-152	-391	-682	227	275	2,189	380	666	2,872
South Africa	-542	-616	-4,931	563	499	3,676	1,105	1,115	8,607
Other	38	-224	-2,061	1,307	1,258	7,818	1,270	1,482	9,879
Other Countries	-22,050	-22,637	-142,989	11,137	12,539	81,417	33,187	35,175	224,406
India	-3,705	-4,178	-24,277	3,830	3,931	27,319	7,534	8,109	51,596
Israel	-589	-591	-4,037	1,058	1,482	8,485	1,646	2,072	12,522
Saudi Arabia	-1,307	-2,225	-8,560	887	765	5,767	2,194	2,989	14,327
Thailand	-3,277	-3,114	-24,083	1,377	1,766	9,389	4,654	4,880	33,472
Vietnam	-9,817	-10,599	-67,614	834	960	6,897	10,651	11,559	74,511
Other	-3,354	-1,931	-14,418	3,152	3,634	23,560	6,507	5,565	37,978
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	July		June		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>162,812</b>	<b>257,816</b>	<b>(R) 169,939</b>	<b>(R) 259,920</b>	<b>1,185,165</b>	<b>1,792,516</b>	<b>1,201,620</b>	<b>1,910,288</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	3,189	2,154	(R) 2,636	(R) 2,034	20,235	15,965	12,762	17,271
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>159,623</b>	<b>255,662</b>	<b>(R) 167,303</b>	<b>(R) 257,887</b>	<b>1,164,930</b>	<b>1,776,551</b>	<b>1,188,858</b>	<b>1,893,017</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	104,311	223,608	110,485	225,344	745,022	1,539,365	747,576	1,623,407
Agricultural Commodities (3)	12,171	15,840	12,799	16,073	101,423	115,507	114,617	117,127
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>9,630</b>	<b>12,768</b>	<b>10,115</b>	<b>13,115</b>	<b>71,251</b>	<b>92,426</b>	<b>80,411</b>	<b>96,188</b>
Live animals other than fish	89	262	91	281	594	2,042	592	2,082
Meat and preparations	1,899	1,198	2,089	1,140	13,696	7,767	14,970	8,798
Dairy products and birds' eggs	557	286	570	281	4,213	2,033	4,757	1,768
Fish and preparations	444	2,277	242	2,242	2,360	14,749	2,458	18,584
Cereals and preparations	1,949	1,487	2,221	1,360	17,845	9,779	24,537	8,899
Vegetables and fruit	1,876	3,570	1,939	4,175	12,791	30,611	13,534	29,677
Sugars, preparations and honey	202	594	216	612	1,479	4,280	1,356	4,009
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	282	1,570	279	1,523	1,871	10,547	1,870	11,292
Feeding stuff for animals	1,446	432	1,580	406	10,117	3,028	9,931	3,117
Miscellaneous edible products	886	1,091	887	1,093	6,285	7,590	6,405	7,962
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>2,753</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>2,629</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>18,563</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>19,677</b>
Beverages	425	2,552	456	2,422	3,284	17,138	3,093	18,356
Tobacco and manufactures	136	201	59	207	850	1,425	531	1,320
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>5,722</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>5,741</b>	<b>3,390</b>	<b>52,115</b>	<b>24,377</b>	<b>59,681</b>	<b>31,979</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	80	1	94	1	602	20	685	28
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	883	171	703	189	15,367	1,041	15,670	1,142
Crude rubber	203	241	203	220	1,492	1,703	1,719	2,382
Cork and wood	506	796	588	788	4,082	5,536	4,670	10,125
Pulp and waste paper	633	299	664	270	5,114	2,528	5,926	2,781
Textile fibers, including waste	604	119	688	110	5,556	796	7,837	958
Crude fertilizers	262	252	265	271	1,790	2,039	1,962	2,132
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,322	743	2,289	974	16,171	6,144	19,114	7,471
Crude animal and vegetable materials	229	532	247	567	1,941	4,571	2,099	4,959
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>24,519</b>	<b>20,205</b>	<b>23,032</b>	<b>20,046</b>	<b>180,046</b>	<b>146,045</b>	<b>216,714</b>	<b>188,338</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,097	102	1,211	98	9,484	658	11,321	676
Petroleum products and preparations	18,440	19,049	17,121	18,991	129,393	133,415	149,810	173,054
Gas, natural and manufactured	4,889	724	4,669	715	40,478	9,750	55,222	12,237
Electric current	92	330	31	242	690	2,222	361	2,370
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>8,265</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>7,571</b>
Animal oils and fats	71	114	30	120	315	788	493	634
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	63	953	90	734	589	6,569	1,365	6,544
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	27	85	21	140	267	909	411	394
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>21,702</b>	<b>29,430</b>	<b>22,855</b>	<b>30,757</b>	<b>159,719</b>	<b>212,836</b>	<b>164,810</b>	<b>215,440</b>
Organic chemicals	3,938	4,894	4,047	4,838	28,175	34,541	31,497	37,261
Inorganic chemicals	1,108	1,215	1,173	1,405	8,549	9,756	9,063	10,234
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	639	406	700	408	4,554	2,856	4,971	3,285
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	6,460	15,090	6,371	16,052	45,923	107,929	41,397	99,376
Essential oils and resinoids	1,428	2,063	1,533	2,021	10,536	13,321	10,484	12,582
Fertilizers	170	527	320	689	2,523	5,933	3,820	7,608
Plastics in primary forms	3,228	1,595	3,343	1,479	24,722	11,076	27,956	14,802
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,224	1,239	1,317	1,216	9,041	8,504	9,414	10,051
Chemical materials and products	3,508	2,402	4,053	2,650	25,696	18,919	26,208	20,241

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	July		June		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>9,589</b>	<b>26,196</b>	<b>10,860</b>	<b>26,772</b>	<b>70,083</b>	<b>186,381</b>	<b>70,620</b>	<b>222,465</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	45	106	50	108	369	673	425	933
Rubber manufactures (4)	791	2,331	884	2,275	5,986	15,909	5,595	16,880
Cork and wood manufactures	200	1,215	206	1,113	1,386	7,621	1,497	12,259
Paper and paperboard	1,147	1,588	1,232	1,576	8,558	11,202	9,875	12,008
Textile yarn, fabrics	893	2,620	943	2,562	6,508	17,483	7,323	22,300
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,123	4,120	1,741	3,966	9,030	29,429	7,822	33,486
Iron and steel	1,482	3,710	1,630	4,066	10,400	27,500	10,059	33,754
Nonferrous metals	1,520	4,667	1,550	5,155	10,415	36,318	11,256	43,898
Manufactures of metals	2,388	5,840	2,624	5,952	17,432	40,245	16,768	46,946
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>44,465</b>	<b>108,710</b>	<b>47,033</b>	<b>110,221</b>	<b>310,862</b>	<b>742,040</b>	<b>284,145</b>	<b>718,968</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	3,149	6,842	3,469	7,080	22,766	48,018	21,359	44,944
Specialized industrial machinery	4,726	6,673	4,595	6,768	30,927	47,561	31,660	43,168
Metalworking machinery	430	1,131	456	1,068	3,108	7,487	2,735	6,575
General industrial machinery	5,538	11,556	5,999	11,658	39,912	80,978	37,686	78,645
Office machines	1,436	12,480	1,728	12,864	11,369	82,202	11,127	100,025
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,749	13,328	1,807	13,062	12,358	92,917	10,266	103,052
Electrical machinery (4)	6,989	23,061	7,486	22,919	50,057	157,884	49,221	150,370
Road vehicles	11,835	30,881	11,827	31,540	79,240	205,637	69,307	174,532
Transport equipment (4)	8,613	2,759	9,667	3,264	61,126	19,356	50,782	17,657
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>10,141</b>	<b>39,366</b>	<b>11,813</b>	<b>37,485</b>	<b>76,807</b>	<b>261,669</b>	<b>76,094</b>	<b>315,364</b>
Prefabricated buildings	167	1,165	197	1,134	1,287	7,394	1,386	9,251
Furniture (4)	447	4,396	494	4,435	3,213	30,838	3,214	39,783
Travel goods	54	954	54	984	394	6,645	380	8,216
Apparel and clothing accessories	267	8,485	260	7,231	1,857	50,406	2,147	65,239
Footwear	80	2,341	81	2,225	531	15,168	528	21,797
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,395	6,681	4,877	6,944	32,532	45,924	31,367	43,579
Photographic equipment	505	1,491	511	1,466	3,505	10,107	3,800	10,610
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,227	13,854	5,338	13,066	33,489	95,186	33,272	116,890
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>7,264</b>	<b>11,927</b>	<b>7,285</b>	<b>12,704</b>	<b>49,262</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>47,629</b>	<b>77,028</b>
Special transactions	724	8,247	677	8,505	5,090	58,379	4,909	56,134
Coin, including gold coin	16	315	8	340	119	2,762	198	1,613
Coin, other than gold	2	66	4	225	40	1,164	53	1,092
Gold, nonmonetary	1,821	1,396	1,667	1,677	11,148	8,247	15,446	6,332
Low value estimate	4,702	1,903	4,929	1,957	32,864	13,402	27,022	11,858
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>25,871</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>27,843</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>189,357</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>182,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	24,924	(X)	26,281	(X)	179,199	(X)	173,670	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	465	(X)	534	(X)	3,939	(X)	3,884	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2021</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-195,442	357,432	552,874
Jan. - July	-101,394	197,443	298,838
January	-15,086	26,045	41,131
February	-12,738	23,046	35,784
March	-14,731	29,556	44,287
April	-14,840	28,278	43,118
May	-15,015	27,995	43,011
June	-14,844	31,867	46,711
July	-14,140	30,656	44,795
August	-15,938	29,565	45,503
September	-19,564	30,855	50,419
October	-17,248	34,249	51,497
November	-21,583	30,888	52,471
December	-19,715	34,432	54,147
<b>2022</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-242,697	391,089	633,785
Jan. - July	-132,952	220,539	353,491
January	-19,118	29,983	49,101
February	-13,568	28,972	42,539
March	-23,095	33,378	56,474
April	-18,078	31,534	49,611
May	-20,362	31,301	51,663
June	-21,611	32,655	54,266
July	-17,120	32,717	49,837
August	-20,138	32,863	53,001
September	-23,966	34,396	58,362
October	-25,923	35,853	61,775
November	-20,771	32,831	53,602
December	-18,947	34,608	53,554
<b>2023</b>			
Jan. - July	-115,241	236,074	351,315
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February	-16,230	29,119	45,349
March	-14,311	38,334	52,645
April	-14,959	33,568	48,527
May	-17,613	33,804	51,416
June	-17,223	35,554	52,777
July	-18,555	33,628	52,182
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$955 million in July 2023.

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2023									2022		
	July			June			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-18,555</b>	<b>33,628</b>	<b>52,182</b>	<b>-17,223</b>	<b>35,554</b>	<b>52,777</b>	<b>-115,241</b>	<b>236,074</b>	<b>351,315</b>	<b>-132,952</b>	<b>220,539</b>	<b>353,491</b>
Advanced Materials	13	353	340	-45	289	334	-517	2,018	2,536	-869	2,091	2,960
Aerospace (1)	5,676	9,975	4,299	6,587	11,231	4,644	40,777	69,395	28,618	33,872	57,739	23,867
Biotechnology	-3,279	3,914	7,193	-3,951	3,757	7,708	-20,705	28,364	49,068	-16,172	22,503	38,675
Electronics	-1,395	5,416	6,812	-884	5,611	6,495	-4,351	38,785	43,136	1,325	42,250	40,924
Flexible Manufacturing	431	1,831	1,400	274	1,788	1,514	1,032	12,087	11,055	4,688	15,343	10,655
Information and Communications (1)	-14,819	8,218	23,037	-14,770	8,377	23,148	-100,460	56,418	156,878	-130,168	54,691	184,858
Life Science	-2,375	3,258	5,633	-1,814	3,507	5,321	-12,839	23,669	36,508	-13,754	20,704	34,457
Nuclear Technology	-144	94	238	-400	95	496	-1,672	650	2,323	-1,197	708	1,905
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,761	383	3,144	-2,493	533	3,026	-17,314	3,232	20,546	-11,498	3,032	14,530
Weapons	99	185	85	272	363	91	808	1,455	647	820	1,478	658

Selected Countries and Areas	2023									2022		
	July			June			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-18,555</b>	<b>33,628</b>	<b>52,182</b>	<b>-17,223</b>	<b>35,554</b>	<b>52,777</b>	<b>-115,241</b>	<b>236,074</b>	<b>351,315</b>	<b>-132,952</b>	<b>220,539</b>	<b>353,491</b>
North America	-1,167	6,597	7,764	-1,836	7,067	8,903	-6,222	47,919	54,141	-6,154	48,391	54,545
Canada	1,244	2,932	1,688	1,185	3,275	2,090	10,698	22,095	11,397	12,476	21,759	9,283
Mexico	-2,410	3,665	6,076	-3,021	3,792	6,813	-16,920	25,824	42,745	-18,631	26,632	45,262
European Union	-2,852	9,341	12,194	-2,069	9,615	11,684	-16,299	64,003	80,302	-18,674	48,702	67,376
France	430	1,460	1,030	158	1,303	1,145	1,377	8,527	7,150	800	7,329	6,529
Germany	-1,054	2,018	3,073	-226	2,257	2,483	-5,478	15,100	20,577	-1,042	12,498	13,540
Ireland	-3,788	703	4,491	-3,549	1,005	4,554	-18,984	5,631	24,615	-17,427	5,119	22,546
Italy	-210	441	652	-64	450	513	-501	2,971	3,472	190	2,800	2,609
Other	1,771	4,719	2,948	1,612	4,601	2,989	7,287	31,774	24,487	-1,195	20,957	22,151
Pacific Rim Countries	-12,165	10,003	22,168	-10,928	10,556	21,484	-79,234	70,730	149,964	-102,849	71,794	174,643
Australia	348	598	250	586	773	187	2,645	4,185	1,540	2,002	3,128	1,127
China	-6,703	2,578	9,281	-6,660	2,376	9,037	-45,484	18,953	64,437	-65,028	21,385	86,414
Hong Kong	755	787	32	846	868	22	5,503	5,692	190	6,400	6,663	264
Indonesia	-182	56	238	-28	152	181	-785	673	1,458	-588	439	1,027
Japan	-682	1,294	1,976	-529	1,367	1,896	-5,945	8,807	14,752	-6,777	8,084	14,861
Korea, South	-1,039	1,021	2,060	-877	1,293	2,169	-4,352	8,349	12,701	-9,879	8,291	18,171
Malaysia	-1,540	772	2,312	-1,528	693	2,221	-10,909	4,354	15,263	-12,800	4,912	17,712
Philippines	-54	318	373	-166	244	410	-932	1,778	2,709	-2,703	1,494	4,196
Singapore	-283	1,081	1,364	-304	1,405	1,710	-2,960	7,607	10,568	1,440	7,100	5,660
Taiwan	-3,025	1,239	4,264	-2,357	1,273	3,630	-17,185	9,035	26,220	-15,374	9,680	25,054
Other	240	257	18	88	110	22	1,169	1,296	127	459	616	157
South/Central America	1,993	2,768	774	2,032	2,814	783	13,154	17,866	4,712	14,807	18,316	3,509
Brazil	956	1,073	117	796	1,132	337	5,873	7,000	1,127	5,870	6,693	823
Other	1,038	1,695	657	1,236	1,682	446	7,281	10,866	3,585	8,937	11,622	2,685
Other Countries	-4,364	4,919	9,283	-4,422	5,501	9,923	-26,639	35,556	62,196	-20,082	33,337	53,419
India	-544	381	925	-595	455	1,050	-2,966	3,136	6,102	568	2,950	2,383
Israel	-156	406	562	-281	295	576	-1,173	2,118	3,291	-182	2,277	2,460
Thailand	-1,459	271	1,730	-1,837	229	2,066	-11,083	2,072	13,155	-9,442	2,283	11,725
United Kingdom	167	1,108	940	15	1,259	1,244	1,954	9,147	7,193	1,591	7,876	6,285
Other	-2,373	2,753	5,125	-1,724	3,263	4,986	-13,371	19,083	32,454	-12,616	17,950	30,566

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$955 million in July 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,934,868	269,028,400	1,302,160	3,568	119,117,789	91.48
Jan. - July	1,653,164	157,149,691	718,024	3,387	68,116,457	94.87
January	229,516	17,395,816	103,544	3,340	8,122,614	78.45
February	202,495	16,877,516	90,688	3,239	7,770,372	85.68
March	235,502	22,502,819	98,543	3,179	9,277,153	94.14
April	243,962	23,972,668	105,126	3,504	10,416,677	99.09
May	243,110	24,636,074	102,456	3,305	10,135,743	98.93
June	244,022	26,052,369	103,601	3,453	11,000,422	106.18
July	254,558	25,712,428	114,066	3,680	11,393,476	99.89
August	254,844	24,020,704	110,265	3,557	10,414,188	94.45
September	251,016	22,548,832	111,205	3,707	9,986,088	89.80
October	252,816	21,945,878	123,550	3,985	10,746,493	86.98
November	256,737	22,196,132	122,744	4,091	10,510,528	85.63
December	266,291	21,167,162	116,372	3,754	9,344,035	80.29
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - July	1,778,557	134,525,991	840,095	3,963	64,565,634	76.86
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February	231,414	18,076,870	111,797	3,993	9,059,250	81.03
March	300,763	23,118,227	149,684	4,829	11,627,323	77.68
April	245,290	19,155,113	120,028	4,001	9,562,893	79.67
May	251,275	18,462,382	117,234	3,782	8,702,226	74.23
June	247,816	17,657,161	114,277	3,809	8,286,280	72.51
July	259,674	18,958,624	118,378	3,819	8,758,245	73.99
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,073,705	264,467,034	2,253,992	6,175	197,920,713	87.81
Jan. - July	1,794,889	161,466,904	1,316,374	6,209	119,384,467	90.69
January	239,732	17,233,948	193,741	6,250	13,397,521	69.15
February	227,331	18,001,411	170,656	6,095	13,029,243	76.35
March	260,562	22,708,826	196,011	6,323	17,086,547	87.17
April	249,318	23,284,992	178,647	5,955	16,962,006	94.95
May	261,954	26,112,887	189,066	6,099	18,716,260	98.99
June	277,271	27,498,496	191,517	6,384	20,072,613	104.81
July	278,721	26,626,345	196,736	6,346	20,120,275	102.27
August	271,643	24,307,686	198,014	6,388	18,569,121	93.78
September	243,046	20,530,432	187,189	6,240	16,296,621	87.06
October	259,081	20,224,287	189,628	6,117	15,558,758	82.05
November	259,906	19,883,052	181,105	6,037	14,440,962	79.74
December	245,140	18,054,674	181,682	5,861	13,670,784	75.25
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - July	1,749,759	123,253,458	1,337,957	6,311	90,931,223	67.96
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February	235,398	16,728,674	178,123	6,362	11,915,732	66.90
March	258,431	17,489,648	199,259	6,428	13,425,386	67.38
April	238,632	16,890,494	177,082	5,903	12,232,529	69.08
May	261,230	18,132,766	202,225	6,523	13,613,227	67.32
June	246,204	17,526,209	191,334	6,378	12,785,219	66.82
July	243,181	17,525,788	193,061	6,228	13,161,056	68.17
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total</b>	193,061	191,334	1,337,957	13,161,056	12,785,219	90,931,223	13,745,618	13,367,880	95,012,677
North America	135,107	138,063	965,670	8,754,976	8,759,975	61,548,792	9,165,354	9,194,217	64,529,633
Canada	111,371	112,995	809,107	7,048,422	7,038,243	50,568,765	7,409,586	7,412,598	53,216,581
Mexico	23,736	25,068	156,564	1,706,554	1,721,732	10,980,027	1,755,768	1,781,620	11,313,052
Europe	4,073	2,131	17,658	317,287	174,134	1,440,222	330,427	178,731	1,492,687
Kazakhstan	2,601	779	7,653	198,485	65,360	611,042	208,088	67,823	636,617
Norway	199	(-)	677	14,930	(-)	58,964	15,229	(-)	59,980
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	1,273	1,352	9,328	103,872	108,775	770,203	107,110	110,908	796,072
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	13	(-)	(-)	17
South/Central America	27,089	24,729	157,103	2,006,168	1,812,818	12,069,745	2,099,297	1,885,994	12,571,876
Argentina	1,206	720	5,704	89,054	52,746	465,946	96,627	55,590	493,870
Brazil	5,629	5,648	31,060	427,593	448,367	2,584,988	446,675	464,577	2,681,758
Colombia	5,946	6,660	40,422	438,347	489,704	3,009,673	449,408	505,875	3,101,512
Ecuador	5,950	2,650	28,759	457,658	193,354	2,277,423	483,213	200,282	2,376,331
Trinidad and Tobago	1,506	1,898	7,597	109,089	137,084	570,711	115,830	145,795	596,983
Venezuela	4,740	3,773	24,105	296,704	222,330	1,504,648	314,684	236,971	1,614,961
Other	2,113	3,379	19,455	187,723	269,232	1,656,355	192,862	276,905	1,706,461
Africa	7,820	9,384	63,244	643,634	742,408	5,344,817	658,392	762,966	5,489,326
Angola	1,073	1,778	5,588	85,998	121,721	408,712	88,301	126,862	423,257
Ghana	4	1,297	8,387	365	104,366	682,075	372	108,107	703,059
Libya	608	1,257	7,301	53,188	105,399	627,451	54,101	107,285	638,403
Nigeria	5,661	4,717	37,154	465,745	381,959	3,205,381	476,571	391,247	3,277,926
Other	474	335	4,814	38,337	28,963	421,199	39,048	29,466	446,680
Asia	18,972	17,028	134,282	1,438,991	1,295,884	10,527,647	1,492,148	1,345,971	10,929,155
Iraq	5,992	5,797	47,154	424,974	409,914	3,440,321	444,838	427,300	3,592,541
Kuwait	819	599	3,634	67,906	55,712	279,730	69,881	56,342	292,587
Saudi Arabia	12,160	10,632	81,525	946,111	830,257	6,637,116	977,429	862,329	6,866,334
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	1,427	(-)	(-)	123,169	(-)	(-)	128,463
Other	(-)	(-)	542	(-)	(-)	47,312	(-)	(-)	49,231
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.



Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	July 2023	June 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
Exports												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,554</b>	<b>15,839</b>	<b>106,198</b>	<b>5,414</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>35,687</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>3,115</b>	<b>18,068</b>	<b>7,124</b>	<b>7,805</b>	<b>52,443</b>
Australia	376	370	2,375	85	125	729	186	133	836	105	112	809
Belgium	253	222	1,808	198	154	1,365	7	20	82	47	47	361
Brazil	162	178	1,061	25	25	155	48	62	252	89	90	654
Canada	5,570	6,292	39,443	1,046	1,178	8,632	2,141	2,311	13,102	2,383	2,803	17,708
Chile	119	80	714	27	20	144	59	24	339	32	36	231
China	945	679	5,141	683	435	3,499	42	14	149	220	229	1,493
Colombia	91	56	412	65	30	238	8	2	37	18	23	137
France	47	44	342	17	12	114	4	2	21	26	29	207
Germany	1,040	1,023	6,446	836	804	4,916	14	12	67	190	208	1,463
Hong Kong	40	29	200	7	8	31	1	(-)	6	31	20	163
Japan	242	165	1,497	138	50	690	3	2	31	102	113	776
Korea, South	295	217	2,099	248	170	1,711	2	4	48	45	44	340
Kuwait	69	89	557	47	60	409	18	25	117	4	4	31
Mexico	3,490	3,819	25,085	308	371	2,247	209	253	1,271	2,973	3,195	21,567
Nigeria	68	79	455	49	58	323	4	5	30	14	16	101
Russia	(-)	(-)	4	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	3
Saudi Arabia	282	231	1,592	205	191	1,249	62	26	242	15	14	102
Singapore	41	38	251	4	1	11	(-)	(-)	5	37	36	236
South Africa	142	79	799	34	2	147	26	20	139	82	58	512
United Arab Emirates	459	446	2,826	378	343	2,233	28	45	179	52	58	414
United Kingdom	139	145	1,060	70	66	446	3	3	34	67	75	580
Venezuela	10	16	102	4	7	46	(-)	(-)	2	6	8	54
Other	1,674	1,541	11,932	939	806	6,350	148	150	1,079	587	585	4,502
Imports												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,293</b>	<b>39,030</b>	<b>257,485</b>	<b>17,332</b>	<b>17,996</b>	<b>112,053</b>	<b>5,478</b>	<b>5,493</b>	<b>36,865</b>	<b>15,483</b>	<b>15,541</b>	<b>108,567</b>
Austria	207	234	2,174	98	95	1,176	3	1	7	106	138	990
Brazil	113	107	818	1	(-)	4	15	26	136	98	81	678
Canada	4,911	5,822	35,176	2,630	3,416	19,001	754	686	4,530	1,528	1,720	11,645
China	1,422	1,323	9,627	131	23	704	77	74	554	1,213	1,227	8,369
Germany	2,929	2,824	20,641	1,903	1,907	13,737	86	77	513	939	841	6,391
Italy	596	581	3,697	451	445	2,700	5	4	20	139	132	978
Japan	4,925	4,531	29,326	3,705	3,442	21,400	78	88	467	1,142	1,001	7,460
Korea, South	3,240	3,760	23,578	2,283	2,866	16,925	(-)	1	8	957	893	6,645
Mexico	14,627	14,524	98,218	3,844	3,465	22,655	4,216	4,281	29,089	6,568	6,778	46,474
South Africa	202	173	1,125	163	129	865	(-)	(-)	18	39	44	241
Sweden	348	544	2,714	303	491	2,359	14	18	152	31	35	203
Taiwan	285	309	2,080	3	5	50	(-)	(-)	1	283	304	2,028
Thailand	468	429	3,024	39	6	101	(-)	1	14	429	421	2,908
United Kingdom	813	828	5,134	567	563	3,572	113	146	690	133	119	872
Other	3,207	3,040	20,154	1,212	1,143	6,803	117	89	667	1,878	1,807	12,684

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	July 2023	June 2023	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	1,481	1,431	3,864	4,166	3,198	4,758	3,626	9,865	8,276
Belgium	1,483	1,587	2,688	2,206	900	5,498	5,190	12,171	7,160
Brazil	279	512	5,544	3,879	1,812	2,781	2,287	5,348	10,762
Canada	-4,043 (R)	-3,172	-24,586	-20,429	-14,300	-17,919	-14,327	-36,289	-53,078
China	-24,002	-22,768	-100,972	-96,161	-70,420	-69,965	-71,831	-165,798	-248,043
France	-422	-1,283	-3,077	-2,308	-3,324	-2,917	-4,392	-7,731	-6,409
Germany	-7,198	-6,743	-17,105	-17,674	-22,689	-21,747	-21,282	-50,227	-39,142
Hong Kong	1,534	2,552	5,603	5,892	4,587	6,071	5,761	13,366	12,707
India	-3,049	-3,752	-11,826	-9,152	-8,576	-12,007	-10,430	-25,486	-24,225
Ireland	-6,462	-6,705	-18,606	-15,013	-18,052	-14,008	-17,052	-37,521	-37,735
Israel	-808	-385	-1,899	-1,726	-2,007	-1,762	-1,888	-4,457	-4,127
Italy	-4,145	-3,954	-10,421	-10,265	-11,637	-10,953	-11,682	-26,781	-22,232
Japan	-5,894	-6,077	-15,974	-14,920	-18,506	-16,983	-17,820	-40,697	-39,802
Korea, South	-5,310	-5,376	-10,852	-10,726	-11,155	-11,912	-13,555	-30,778	-24,947
Malaysia	-2,384	-2,332	-8,903	-8,759	-8,574	-8,427	-6,834	-17,645	-21,580
Mexico	-12,797	-12,862	-30,609	-33,136	-34,525	-35,930	-39,306	-88,033	-73,695
Netherlands	4,548	4,649	8,184	12,443	10,856	9,021	12,726	26,295	18,968
Saudi Arabia	-234	131	-3,980	-2,628	-2,692	-1,360	-183	-1,777	-7,793
Singapore	229	241	3,476	6,263	2,235	598	-189	638	8,399
Switzerland	-1,886	-1,499	-3,452	-1,025	-4,585	-5,044	-8,622	-15,553	-15,497
Taiwan	-3,926	-3,273	-11,410	-11,908	-11,275	-11,480	-10,489	-25,896	-28,624
United Kingdom	481	-753	1,733	4,243	3,970	4,493	1,320	6,293	5,531
Vietnam	-9,286	-8,585	-31,817	-29,363	-27,235	-24,144	-25,218	-58,647	-69,270
All other countries	-8,912	-9,461	-30,156	-27,982	-32,129	-24,643	-28,339	-61,895	-75,081
CAFTA-DR	801	676	3,853	3,568	2,421	2,641	2,026	5,469	7,842
European Union	-17,312	-18,195	-51,287	-42,697	-59,313	-52,553	-51,979	-121,843	-113,380
South/Central America	4,082	4,261	22,669	20,125	15,722	15,979	12,553	32,614	46,982
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	2,937	2,840	7,961	7,944	7,618	8,511	8,070	19,518	17,500
Belgium	3,407	3,308	9,017	8,683	8,840	11,205	10,337	24,950	21,408
Brazil	3,324	3,771	15,079	13,985	12,071	12,334	11,491	27,150	32,857
Canada	29,037 (R)	28,831	90,054	90,170	90,814	89,677	87,364	206,078	205,700
China	11,075	10,703	36,799	38,328	39,628	41,511	35,401	87,987	88,970
France	4,046	3,358	11,473	12,327	11,692	11,347	10,059	25,452	26,057
Germany	6,491	6,322	18,204	18,383	18,618	20,098	18,334	44,924	41,877
Hong Kong	1,945	2,871	6,794	7,041	5,602	7,053	6,963	15,961	15,604
India	3,408	3,239	11,714	12,083	11,637	10,061	9,827	23,296	27,433
Ireland	1,276	1,609	4,144	3,593	3,890	4,496	4,432	10,204	9,485
Israel	1,176	1,244	3,633	3,569	3,312	3,453	3,271	7,900	8,408
Italy	2,185	1,847	7,171	6,809	6,580	7,437	5,941	15,563	16,927
Japan	6,511	5,955	20,141	20,722	19,184	19,455	18,185	44,150	46,807
Korea, South	4,329	4,710	18,130	18,624	18,446	15,800	15,128	35,258	41,246
Malaysia	1,573	1,431	4,579	4,739	4,514	4,392	4,119	10,083	10,486
Mexico	26,705	26,048	82,976	83,168	80,381	82,937	77,256	186,898	188,143
Netherlands	7,255	7,319	18,325	19,685	19,187	19,899	20,438	47,592	40,453
Saudi Arabia	1,229	1,291	2,639	3,045	3,109	3,227	3,457	7,913	6,188
Singapore	3,427	3,660	11,060	13,435	10,802	10,111	10,191	23,729	26,466
Switzerland	1,800	2,595	10,239	12,086	8,798	8,254	6,702	16,756	21,363
Taiwan	3,242	3,415	11,024	11,562	11,068	9,876	10,061	23,179	25,503
United Kingdom	5,840	4,816	18,331	19,963	21,222	20,558	17,597	43,995	41,625
Vietnam	742	762	3,224	2,835	2,539	2,498	2,293	5,533	6,857
All other countries	30,604	29,355	102,680	100,741	95,760	99,080	89,721	219,406	227,994
CAFTA-DR	3,711	3,626	12,889	12,683	11,483	11,877	10,868	26,457	28,339
European Union	32,247	29,104	88,481	91,187	89,578	95,508	88,141	215,895	200,624
South/Central America	15,595	16,396	61,189	58,540	52,432	53,253	48,560	117,408	134,504
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	1,456	1,410	4,098	3,779	4,420	3,753	4,444	9,653	9,224
Belgium	1,925	1,721	6,329	6,477	7,940	5,707	5,148	12,779	14,248
Brazil	3,045	3,259	9,535	10,106	10,260	9,553	9,204	21,802	22,095
Canada	33,080	32,002	114,640	110,599	105,115	107,596	101,691	242,367	258,778
China	35,077	33,471	137,771	134,489	110,047	111,476	107,232	253,785	337,013
France	4,468	4,641	14,550	14,635	15,016	14,264	14,451	33,183	32,466
Germany	13,690	13,066	35,309	36,056	41,306	41,844	39,616	95,151	81,020
Hong Kong	412	319	1,191	1,149	1,015	982	1,202	2,595	2,898
India	6,457	6,991	23,539	21,235	20,214	22,069	20,257	48,783	51,658
Ireland	7,738	8,314	22,749	18,605	21,942	18,504	21,484	47,726	47,220
Israel	1,984	1,629	5,533	5,295	5,319	5,215	5,158	12,357	12,536
Italy	6,331	5,801	17,591	17,074	18,217	18,390	17,623	42,344	39,159
Japan	12,405	12,032	36,115	35,642	37,690	36,438	36,004	84,847	86,609
Korea, South	9,640	10,086	28,982	29,350	29,601	27,713	28,684	66,036	66,193
Malaysia	3,957	3,762	13,482	13,498	13,087	12,819	10,953	27,728	32,066
Mexico	39,502	38,909	113,584	116,304	114,905	118,867	116,562	274,931	261,838
Netherlands	2,707	2,670	10,142	7,241	8,331	10,879	7,712	21,297	21,486
Saudi Arabia	1,463	1,160	6,620	5,673	5,801	4,586	3,640	9,690	13,980
Singapore	3,197	3,419	7,584	7,172	8,566	9,513	10,381	23,092	18,067
Switzerland	3,686	4,094	13,691	13,111	13,383	13,299	15,324	32,309	36,861
Taiwan	7,168	6,688	22,433	23,469	22,343	21,356	20,551	49,075	54,127
United Kingdom	5,359	5,568	16,598	15,720	17,253	16,065	16,277	37,701	36,094
Vietnam	10,028	9,347	35,041	32,199	29,774	26,641	27,511	64,180	76,126
All other countries	39,517	38,816	132,836	128,723	127,889	123,724	118,060	281,301	303,075
CAFTA-DR	2,910	2,949	9,036	9,115	9,062	9,236	8,842	20,988	20,496
European Union	49,559	47,299	139,768	133,885	148,891	148,061	140,119	337,739	314,004
South/Central America	11,513	12,134	38,520	38,415	36,710	37,275	36,006	84,794	87,521

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Data for trade in goods with Ireland and with the Netherlands were evaluated for seasonality, but no significant seasonal patterns were identified. The not seasonally adjusted data for these two countries are shown in this exhibit for consistency with other exhibits.

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023 (R)	Second Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	6,504	6,939	7,019	6,639	8,240	7,069	17,932	24,143	27,101
Belgium	3,277	2,614	2,127	946	5,451	5,191	8,084	11,497	8,964
Brazil	7,068	9,332	7,817	5,800	6,664	6,819	21,445	25,426	30,016
Canada	-17,604	-19,359	-15,265	-9,875	-13,008	-8,853	733	-34,428	-62,102
China	-110,727	-97,353	-92,660	-65,616	-64,706	-65,802	-282,343	-334,145	-366,356
France	-4,232	-4,258	-3,522	-4,548	-3,641	-5,271	-14,347	-22,159	-16,560
Germany	-17,083	-18,139	-18,549	-23,084	-22,277	-22,279	-58,572	-72,025	-76,854
Hong Kong	5,318	5,677	5,930	4,984	6,344	6,267	18,561	27,779	21,910
India	-10,740	-13,908	-10,958	-10,170	-13,881	-11,646	-34,149	-44,124	-45,776
Ireland	315	-3,520	562	-1,997	226	-1,624	-5,062	-5,166	-4,639
Israel	-2,257	-2,524	-2,625	-2,536	-2,229	-2,373	-5,671	-8,180	-9,942
Italy	-9,235	-10,838	-10,828	-12,270	-11,598	-12,209	-28,214	-38,855	-43,171
Japan	-21,449	-15,658	-14,727	-18,349	-15,584	-16,545	-50,525	-55,339	-70,183
Korea, South	-8,958	-8,797	-8,697	-9,111	-9,064	-11,233	-17,366	-22,871	-35,564
Malaysia	-9,787	-8,633	-8,558	-8,264	-7,746	-6,584	-30,686	-40,379	-35,242
Mexico	-33,549	-32,589	-35,371	-37,552	-39,033	-42,114	-110,353	-108,779	-139,060
Netherlands	10,116	11,685	15,426	14,292	12,020	15,541	27,167	28,998	51,519
Saudi Arabia	-278	-1,736	-427	-541	771	2,088	11,009	6,425	-2,982
Singapore	8,656	9,581	11,825	8,652	6,722	5,526	13,174	28,198	38,714
Switzerland	-7,727	1,305	4,134	1,539	419	-2,284	-39,194	-19,813	-750
Taiwan	-13,696	-12,163	-12,666	-11,675	-11,814	-10,639	-26,943	-39,698	-50,200
United Kingdom	4,417	4,099	5,993	5,562	5,757	3,588	15,065	10,812	20,071
Vietnam	-27,258	-31,428	-28,996	-26,901	-23,682	-24,753	-67,683	-89,457	-114,583
All other countries	-21,679	-18,628	-14,003	-21,206	-9,563	-7,148	-14,942	-69,432	-75,517
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-33,009	-34,352	-24,701	-40,878	-36,291	-30,135	-110,101	-148,222	-132,940
South/Central America	25,126	30,685	28,367	21,870	22,148	20,923	77,120	94,149	106,048
Exports									
Australia	12,256	13,169	13,206	13,646	14,805	13,810	38,473	42,948	52,278
Belgium	10,514	10,364	10,093	10,225	12,565	11,826	33,243	37,766	41,196
Brazil	17,620	20,484	19,595	17,738	17,912	17,581	49,381	61,910	75,436
Canada	101,480	108,262	109,036	109,791	109,160	106,988	309,637	367,303	428,569
China	49,959	47,571	49,225	50,525	52,304	46,807	166,311	191,988	197,279
France	15,831	17,103	17,989	17,715	17,141	15,844	42,890	46,996	68,638
Germany	27,031	28,423	28,791	29,470	30,769	28,598	87,700	97,587	113,715
Hong Kong	9,914	10,193	10,417	8,997	10,378	10,509	36,697	44,245	39,522
India	17,759	18,109	18,690	18,510	16,900	17,249	43,335	58,299	73,067
Ireland	25,225	24,898	24,740	25,622	25,159	25,776	78,243	89,890	100,485
Israel	5,088	5,423	5,213	5,088	5,151	4,932	15,414	18,189	20,812
Italy	9,303	9,479	9,233	9,064	10,002	8,636	25,767	28,184	37,079
Japan	29,621	30,069	30,749	29,444	30,088	29,040	102,244	112,016	119,883
Korea, South	22,415	24,170	24,769	24,610	22,418	21,351	69,150	85,981	95,963
Malaysia	5,157	5,401	5,567	5,391	5,641	4,974	14,977	17,972	21,516
Mexico	86,646	92,522	92,933	90,384	93,105	87,418	236,067	308,267	362,485
Netherlands	22,477	25,694	26,465	26,535	27,053	27,221	65,796	76,641	101,170
Saudi Arabia	5,277	5,298	5,687	5,742	5,833	6,205	21,281	21,444	22,004
Singapore	19,302	19,619	21,733	19,869	19,360	18,996	53,098	67,090	80,525
Switzerland	19,943	24,012	25,934	22,942	21,343	20,708	59,762	72,736	92,832
Taiwan	13,358	13,819	14,304	13,835	12,534	12,936	39,821	47,285	55,317
United Kingdom	36,213	38,897	40,865	42,964	42,076	39,422	120,202	130,030	158,939
Vietnam	3,362	3,823	3,447	3,148	3,277	3,073	12,354	12,930	13,779
All other countries	152,043	164,947	167,772	161,203	168,702	162,392	438,305	529,333	645,966
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	139,493	149,354	153,245	152,660	157,162	153,924	415,607	475,879	594,751
South/Central America	85,807	95,509	93,496	86,107	87,736	83,044	240,247	302,799	360,919
Imports									
Australia	5,752	6,230	6,187	7,007	6,565	6,741	20,541	18,804	25,177
Belgium	7,237	7,750	7,966	9,279	7,114	6,635	25,160	26,269	32,231
Brazil	10,553	11,152	11,778	11,938	11,248	10,762	27,936	36,484	45,421
Canada	119,084	127,621	124,301	119,666	122,168	115,841	308,904	401,731	490,672
China	160,687	144,923	141,885	116,140	117,010	112,608	448,654	526,133	563,635
France	20,063	21,361	21,511	22,262	20,782	21,114	57,237	69,154	85,198
Germany	44,114	46,561	47,339	52,554	53,046	50,877	146,272	169,612	190,569
Hong Kong	4,596	4,516	4,487	4,013	4,034	4,242	18,136	16,466	17,612
India	28,499	32,017	29,648	28,679	30,782	28,895	77,484	102,422	118,844
Ireland	24,909	28,418	24,178	27,619	24,933	27,401	83,305	95,056	105,124
Israel	7,344	7,947	7,838	7,624	7,381	7,305	21,085	26,369	30,754
Italy	18,537	20,317	20,062	21,335	21,599	20,845	53,980	67,039	80,250
Japan	51,070	45,727	45,476	47,793	45,672	45,585	152,768	167,355	190,067
Korea, South	31,372	32,967	33,466	33,721	31,482	32,584	86,516	108,853	131,527
Malaysia	14,944	14,034	14,125	13,655	13,387	11,558	45,663	58,352	56,758
Mexico	120,195	125,111	128,304	127,936	132,138	129,531	346,420	417,046	501,545
Netherlands	12,360	14,009	11,039	12,243	15,033	11,680	38,629	47,643	49,651
Saudi Arabia	5,555	7,034	6,115	6,283	5,062	4,117	10,272	15,019	24,986
Singapore	10,646	10,039	9,908	11,217	12,639	13,470	39,925	38,891	41,811
Switzerland	27,671	22,707	21,801	21,404	20,924	22,992	98,956	92,549	93,582
Taiwan	27,055	25,982	26,970	25,510	24,348	23,576	66,764	86,983	105,517
United Kingdom	31,796	34,797	34,872	37,402	36,319	35,834	105,137	119,218	138,868
Vietnam	30,619	35,250	32,443	30,049	26,960	27,826	80,038	102,387	128,362
All other countries	173,723	183,575	181,775	182,409	178,265	169,541	453,247	598,765	721,482
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	172,502	183,705	177,946	193,537	193,453	184,059	525,707	624,101	727,690
South/Central America	60,681	64,824	65,129	64,237	65,588	62,121	163,127	208,650	254,871

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023 (R)	Second Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	3,177	3,876	4,174	3,153	4,778	3,602	8,905	13,892	14,380
Belgium	3,398	2,675	2,180	873	5,504	5,175	6,506	12,175	9,127
Brazil	3,546	5,415	3,710	1,613	2,637	2,245	11,270	15,520	14,284
Canada	-22,959	-26,639	-22,681	-16,443	-20,151	-16,129	-18,660	-54,457	-88,723
China	-114,451	-100,708	-95,869	-70,200	-69,860	-71,754	-307,437	-352,132	-381,228
France	-3,101	-3,151	-2,408	-3,576	-2,904	-4,448	-16,430	-20,645	-12,235
Germany	-16,677	-17,300	-17,796	-22,929	-21,851	-21,497	-57,366	-70,158	-74,702
Hong Kong	5,099	5,685	6,006	4,683	6,195	5,851	15,921	25,801	21,473
India	-8,833	-11,808	-9,160	-8,609	-11,931	-10,444	-24,272	-33,608	-38,410
Ireland	-14,885	-18,596	-15,013	-18,041	-14,000	-17,040	-55,428	-60,159	-66,535
Israel	-1,474	-1,659	-1,554	-1,800	-1,621	-1,735	-3,966	-5,554	-6,487
Italy	-9,088	-10,543	-10,398	-11,729	-11,033	-11,775	-29,574	-39,389	-41,758
Japan	-18,464	-15,867	-14,912	-18,504	-17,064	-17,927	-55,849	-60,493	-67,746
Korea, South	-10,598	-10,821	-10,664	-11,069	-11,825	-13,583	-25,290	-29,508	-43,152
Malaysia	-9,779	-8,916	-8,796	-8,605	-8,455	-6,844	-31,846	-40,968	-36,096
Mexico	-33,967	-32,494	-35,246	-36,723	-38,354	-41,634	-116,275	-111,540	-138,430
Netherlands	7,139	8,083	12,318	10,769	9,010	12,563	17,244	17,919	38,309
Saudi Arabia	-2,547	-3,857	-2,523	-2,626	-1,248	-119	1,961	-2,648	-11,553
Singapore	2,658	3,651	6,361	2,361	602	-151	-3,954	5,888	15,031
Switzerland	-13,536	-3,347	-933	-4,474	-4,985	-8,567	-56,688	-39,631	-22,291
Taiwan	-12,699	-11,185	-11,718	-11,080	-11,317	-10,361	-29,920	-39,793	-46,683
United Kingdom	2,220	1,525	3,887	3,905	4,403	1,300	8,118	5,043	11,538
Vietnam	-27,711	-31,823	-29,366	-27,236	-24,134	-25,236	-69,680	-90,917	-116,136
All other countries	-33,859	-27,767	-23,371	-29,990	-19,946	-21,286	-80,166	-128,147	-114,987
CAFTA-DR	2,729	3,726	3,445	2,296	2,544	1,945	3,418	8,704	12,196
European Union	-49,763	-51,650	-42,907	-59,773	-52,624	-49,267	-183,922	-219,406	-204,092
South/Central America	16,673	22,328	19,617	15,269	15,641	12,374	37,649	53,033	73,887
Exports									
Australia	7,080	8,013	8,006	7,630	8,604	8,092	23,417	26,451	30,728
Belgium	9,277	9,029	8,698	8,845	11,206	10,348	27,581	33,711	35,849
Brazil	12,643	15,049	13,911	11,974	12,266	11,429	34,418	46,766	53,578
Canada	85,586	90,267	90,386	91,062	89,917	87,553	256,929	310,210	357,301
China	39,714	37,256	38,793	40,022	41,779	35,655	125,145	152,557	155,785
France	10,568	11,537	12,402	11,739	11,387	10,083	27,311	29,950	46,246
Germany	17,404	18,292	18,514	18,641	20,149	18,308	57,836	65,340	72,851
Hong Kong	6,485	6,957	7,226	5,780	7,268	7,144	24,170	30,327	26,448
India	11,728	11,742	12,101	11,616	10,102	9,820	27,019	39,808	47,187
Ireland	4,408	4,195	3,654	3,936	4,533	4,464	10,697	13,782	16,193
Israel	3,834	3,896	3,775	3,545	3,641	3,446	11,346	13,199	15,049
Italy	7,160	7,168	6,827	6,583	7,411	5,944	19,922	21,687	27,738
Japan	20,430	20,514	21,067	19,539	19,726	18,371	64,391	75,367	81,549
Korea, South	17,250	18,565	19,056	18,843	16,177	15,369	51,436	66,769	73,715
Malaysia	4,356	4,567	4,719	4,499	4,367	4,109	12,265	15,122	18,141
Mexico	77,854	83,125	83,293	80,512	83,057	77,315	212,606	277,213	324,784
Netherlands	16,023	18,361	19,716	19,223	19,992	20,392	44,715	53,189	73,322
Saudi Arabia	2,645	2,776	3,164	3,186	3,350	3,531	10,989	11,104	11,771
Singapore	10,869	11,111	13,435	10,802	10,077	10,185	26,594	35,234	46,217
Switzerland	5,712	10,380	12,174	8,923	8,338	6,775	18,262	23,890	37,189
Taiwan	10,761	11,263	11,755	11,277	10,043	10,216	30,522	37,267	45,056
United Kingdom	16,809	18,593	20,118	21,433	20,759	17,687	58,503	61,759	76,954
Vietnam	2,757	3,222	2,835	2,539	2,505	2,279	9,890	11,005	11,352
All other countries	93,658	106,131	106,269	98,861	104,439	97,273	247,889	314,176	404,920
CAFTA-DR	11,254	12,887	12,684	11,469	11,890	10,865	27,171	38,817	48,295
European Union	81,948	89,341	92,117	90,147	95,909	91,471	233,157	273,236	353,553
South/Central America	52,661	61,402	58,645	52,559	53,361	48,625	128,783	175,040	225,266
Imports									
Australia	3,902	4,137	3,831	4,477	3,826	4,490	14,512	12,559	16,348
Belgium	5,878	6,354	6,518	7,972	5,702	5,173	21,075	21,536	26,722
Brazil	9,097	9,634	10,201	10,362	9,629	9,184	23,148	31,246	39,294
Canada	108,545	116,907	113,067	107,505	110,068	103,682	275,589	364,668	446,025
China	154,165	137,964	134,663	110,221	111,639	107,408	432,582	504,689	537,013
France	13,669	14,688	14,810	15,315	14,290	14,531	43,741	50,595	58,481
Germany	34,081	35,592	36,310	41,569	42,000	39,805	115,201	135,498	147,553
Hong Kong	1,386	1,272	1,220	1,097	1,073	1,293	8,249	4,527	4,975
India	20,561	23,551	21,260	20,225	22,033	20,263	51,291	73,415	85,597
Ireland	19,293	22,791	18,667	21,977	18,533	21,504	66,125	73,941	82,727
Israel	5,307	5,555	5,329	5,345	5,262	5,181	15,312	18,752	21,536
Italy	16,248	17,711	17,225	18,312	18,445	17,719	49,495	61,076	69,496
Japan	38,893	36,380	35,979	38,043	36,790	36,298	120,240	135,861	149,295
Korea, South	27,848	29,386	29,720	29,912	28,003	28,952	76,726	96,278	116,867
Malaysia	14,135	13,483	13,515	13,105	12,821	10,954	44,111	56,090	54,238
Mexico	111,821	115,619	118,539	117,235	121,410	118,949	328,882	388,753	463,214
Netherlands	8,884	10,278	7,398	8,454	10,982	7,829	27,471	35,270	35,013
Saudi Arabia	5,193	6,634	5,686	5,812	4,598	3,650	9,028	13,752	23,324
Singapore	8,211	7,459	7,074	8,441	9,475	10,335	30,548	29,346	31,186
Switzerland	19,248	13,728	13,108	13,397	13,324	15,342	74,950	63,521	59,480
Taiwan	23,461	22,449	23,473	22,357	21,359	20,576	60,442	77,060	91,739
United Kingdom	14,589	17,068	16,231	17,527	16,356	16,387	50,385	56,717	65,416
Vietnam	30,467	35,045	32,201	29,775	26,640	27,515	79,570	101,922	127,488
All other countries	127,518	133,898	129,640	128,851	124,385	118,559	328,055	442,323	519,908
CAFTA-DR	8,525	9,161	9,240	9,173	9,345	8,920	23,753	30,113	36,099
European Union	131,711	140,991	135,024	149,920	148,533	140,739	417,078	492,642	557,645
South/Central America	35,987	39,074	39,028	37,290	37,720	36,251	91,134	122,007	151,379

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023 (R)	Second Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	3,327	3,063	2,845	3,486	3,461	3,467	9,027	10,251	12,721
Belgium	-121	-61	-53	73	-53	16	1,578	-678	-163
Brazil	3,521	3,917	4,107	4,187	4,027	4,574	10,175	9,906	15,732
Canada	5,355	7,280	7,416	6,568	7,143	7,276	19,394	20,029	26,621
China	3,724	3,355	3,209	4,584	5,154	5,952	25,094	17,987	14,873
France	-1,131	-1,108	-1,114	-972	-737	-823	2,083	-1,514	-4,325
Germany	-406	-839	-753	-155	-426	-782	-1,207	-1,867	-2,153
Hong Kong	220	-8	-76	301	150	416	2,640	1,978	437
India	-1,907	-2,100	-1,798	-1,561	-1,950	-1,202	-9,877	-10,516	-7,366
Ireland	15,201	15,076	15,575	16,044	14,226	15,416	50,365	54,993	61,895
Israel	-783	-866	-1,071	-736	-609	-638	-1,705	-2,626	-3,455
Italy	-147	-295	-430	-542	-565	-433	1,360	534	-1,413
Japan	-2,985	208	184	155	1,479	1,382	5,325	5,154	-2,438
Korea, South	1,640	2,024	1,967	1,958	2,761	2,350	7,924	6,637	7,588
Malaysia	-8	283	238	341	709	261	1,160	588	854
Mexico	419	-95	-125	-829	-680	-480	5,922	2,761	-630
Netherlands	2,978	3,602	3,107	3,523	3,010	2,978	9,922	11,079	13,210
Saudi Arabia	2,269	2,121	2,095	2,085	2,018	2,208	9,048	9,072	8,571
Singapore	5,998	5,929	5,464	6,291	6,119	5,677	17,128	22,311	23,683
Switzerland	5,809	4,653	5,067	6,013	5,404	6,283	17,494	19,818	21,541
Taiwan	-997	-977	-948	-595	-498	-279	2,977	95	-3,517
United Kingdom	2,197	2,574	2,106	1,657	1,354	2,288	6,947	5,770	8,533
Vietnam	453	396	369	335	452	483	1,997	1,460	1,553
All other countries	12,180	9,139	9,369	8,784	10,383	14,137	65,224	58,715	39,471
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	16,754	17,298	18,206	18,895	16,333	19,132	73,821	71,184	71,152
South/Central America	8,453	8,358	8,750	6,601	6,507	8,549	39,471	41,116	32,162
Exports									
Australia	5,177	5,156	5,200	6,016	6,201	5,718	15,056	16,497	21,550
Belgium	1,237	1,335	1,395	1,379	1,359	1,479	5,663	4,055	5,347
Brazil	4,977	5,435	5,684	5,763	5,646	6,152	14,964	15,144	21,859
Canada	15,894	17,995	18,650	18,729	19,243	19,436	52,708	57,093	71,268
China	10,245	10,315	10,431	10,503	10,525	11,152	41,166	39,430	41,494
France	5,262	5,566	5,587	5,976	5,754	5,760	15,579	17,045	22,391
Germany	9,627	10,130	10,276	10,829	10,620	10,290	29,864	32,247	40,863
Hong Kong	3,429	3,236	3,191	3,217	3,110	3,365	12,527	13,917	13,073
India	6,031	6,366	6,589	6,894	6,798	7,429	16,317	18,491	25,881
Ireland	20,817	20,703	21,086	21,686	20,626	21,313	67,545	76,108	84,292
Israel	1,254	1,527	1,438	1,543	1,510	1,486	4,067	4,990	5,763
Italy	2,143	2,311	2,407	2,481	2,590	2,692	5,845	6,497	9,342
Japan	9,191	9,555	9,682	9,905	10,362	10,670	37,853	36,648	38,334
Korea, South	5,164	5,605	5,713	5,767	6,241	5,982	17,714	19,212	22,249
Malaysia	801	834	848	892	1,275	865	2,712	2,850	3,375
Mexico	8,792	9,397	9,639	9,872	10,048	10,103	23,461	31,054	37,700
Netherlands	6,454	7,333	6,749	7,312	7,061	6,828	21,080	23,452	27,848
Saudi Arabia	2,631	2,521	2,524	2,556	2,483	2,674	10,293	10,340	10,233
Singapore	8,434	8,509	8,298	9,067	9,284	8,811	26,505	31,856	34,308
Switzerland	14,232	13,632	13,760	14,019	13,005	13,933	41,500	48,846	55,643
Taiwan	2,597	2,556	2,549	2,558	2,491	2,721	9,299	10,018	10,261
United Kingdom	19,404	20,304	20,747	21,531	21,317	21,735	61,699	68,270	81,985
Vietnam	605	601	612	610	772	793	2,464	1,925	2,427
All other countries	58,385	58,816	61,503	62,341	64,263	65,119	190,416	215,157	241,046
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	57,545	60,013	61,128	62,513	61,254	62,452	182,450	202,642	241,198
South/Central America	33,146	34,108	34,852	33,548	34,374	34,418	111,465	127,760	135,654
Imports									
Australia	1,850	2,093	2,356	2,530	2,739	2,251	6,029	6,246	8,829
Belgium	1,359	1,396	1,448	1,307	1,412	1,462	4,085	4,733	5,509
Brazil	1,456	1,517	1,577	1,576	1,619	1,578	4,789	5,238	6,127
Canada	10,538	10,715	11,234	12,161	12,100	12,159	33,314	37,064	44,647
China	6,521	6,960	7,222	5,919	5,371	5,200	16,072	21,444	26,622
France	6,393	6,674	6,701	6,948	6,491	6,583	13,496	18,559	26,716
Germany	10,033	10,969	11,029	10,985	11,046	11,072	31,070	34,113	43,016
Hong Kong	3,210	3,244	3,267	2,916	2,960	2,949	9,887	11,939	12,636
India	7,938	8,467	8,387	8,454	8,749	8,631	26,193	29,007	33,247
Ireland	5,616	5,627	5,511	5,642	6,401	5,897	17,180	21,115	22,397
Israel	2,037	2,393	2,509	2,279	2,118	2,124	5,773	7,617	9,218
Italy	2,290	2,606	2,836	3,023	3,155	3,126	4,485	5,963	10,755
Japan	12,176	9,347	9,498	9,750	8,882	9,287	32,528	31,495	40,772
Korea, South	3,525	3,581	3,746	3,809	3,480	3,632	9,790	12,575	14,660
Malaysia	809	551	610	551	566	604	1,552	2,262	2,520
Mexico	8,373	9,492	9,765	10,701	10,728	10,582	17,539	28,293	38,331
Netherlands	3,476	3,731	3,641	3,789	4,052	3,851	11,158	12,372	14,638
Saudi Arabia	362	400	428	471	464	467	1,245	1,268	1,662
Singapore	2,435	2,580	2,834	2,776	3,164	3,134	9,377	9,545	10,625
Switzerland	8,423	8,979	8,693	8,006	7,600	7,650	24,006	29,029	34,102
Taiwan	3,594	3,533	3,497	3,153	2,989	2,999	6,322	9,923	13,778
United Kingdom	17,207	17,729	18,641	19,875	19,963	19,447	54,752	62,501	73,452
Vietnam	152	205	242	275	320	311	468	465	874
All other countries	46,205	49,677	52,135	53,558	53,880	50,982	125,192	156,442	201,575
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	40,791	42,715	42,922	43,618	44,921	43,320	108,629	131,458	170,045
South/Central America	24,693	25,750	26,102	26,947	27,867	25,869	71,993	86,644	103,492

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 2023

## MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, JULY 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-140

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# **Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: July 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	July	Year-to-Date	July	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					July	Year-to-Date	July	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-94,292.2</b>	<b>-607,528.4</b>	<b>159,622.7</b>	<b>1,164,930.4</b>	<b>253,914.8</b>	<b>1,772,458.8</b>	<b>6,265.3</b>	<b>42,437.5</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-950.8	1,486.5	5,091.0	48,916.3	6,041.8	47,429.8	23.3	187.4
(Domestic)								
Agricultural Products, Total	763.1	13,414.5	4,295.3	44,122.8	3,532.2	30,708.3	10.5	83.8
Livestock And Livestock Products	-891.9	-6,265.5	174.8	1,263.8	1,066.8	7,529.3	0.3	2.6
Forestry Products, Nspf	-91.3	-356.7	136.9	1,154.5	228.2	1,511.1	1.8	13.3
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-730.7	-5,305.8	484.0	2,375.2	1,214.8	7,681.0	10.7	87.7
Mining, Total	2,228.5	17,222.0	15,569.2	116,828.8	13,340.7	99,606.8	10.8	76.8
(Domestic)								
Oil And Gas	530.7	6,011.4	13,399.3	101,782.6	12,868.6	95,771.2	10.2	72.2
Minerals And Ores	1,697.8	11,210.6	2,169.9	15,046.2	472.2	3,835.6	0.6	4.6
Manufacturing, Total	-118,527.7	-793,296.4	104,311.0	745,022.5	222,838.6	1,538,318.9	6,225.7	42,135.6
(Domestic)								
Food And Kindred Products	-2,487.8	-14,703.7	6,351.7	46,178.7	8,839.5	60,882.4	190.1	1,290.2
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,896.9	-12,284.8	743.1	5,379.5	2,640.1	17,664.3	9.3	66.1
Textile And Fabrics	-129.4	-508.6	608.0	4,464.7	737.4	4,973.3	47.0	308.3
Textile Mill Products	-1,775.2	-11,748.0	229.2	1,551.3	2,004.4	13,299.3	168.2	1,115.3
Apparel And Accessories	-7,838.8	-46,701.0	241.6	1,678.4	8,080.4	48,379.4	1,206.5	7,002.7
Leather And Allied Products	-3,237.7	-21,604.5	187.1	1,353.8	3,424.8	22,958.3	399.6	2,722.1
Wood Products	-1,404.8	-8,593.5	610.9	4,626.4	2,015.7	13,219.8	42.1	302.0
Paper Products	-144.7	-258.7	1,848.2	14,122.2	1,992.9	14,380.9	51.3	307.4
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-176.6	-782.1	356.2	2,709.9	532.8	3,492.0	11.6	75.1
Petroleum And Coal Products	3,047.2	19,088.1	9,951.4	68,284.8	6,904.2	49,196.7	23.6	110.9
Chemicals	-7,134.4	-53,221.4	20,272.3	149,535.6	27,406.7	202,757.1	304.7	2,329.0
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,338.6	-20,487.2	2,821.5	20,856.5	6,160.1	41,343.7	321.0	2,127.8
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,580.7	-9,699.8	951.3	6,910.1	2,531.9	16,609.8	142.0	895.9
Primary Metal Products	-5,269.9	-49,195.2	4,978.6	32,874.0	10,248.5	82,069.2	173.4	1,476.6
Fabricated Metal Products	-4,074.9	-26,620.5	3,698.3	27,018.4	7,773.2	53,638.9	459.5	3,138.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-8,476.2	-61,589.2	11,786.3	80,829.0	20,262.5	142,418.2	506.7	3,804.8
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-27,764.9	-184,438.9	9,325.6	68,544.1	37,090.5	252,983.0	388.3	2,743.5
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-12,089.6	-79,644.0	4,113.5	29,251.0	16,203.1	108,895.0	669.9	4,768.5
Transportation Equipment (1)	-19,591.4	-127,300.2	20,782.3	144,918.4	40,373.7	272,218.6	726.6	4,774.8
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,356.3	-23,328.1	379.5	2,762.6	3,735.8	26,090.7	194.5	1,468.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-9,806.3	-59,675.3	4,074.2	31,173.0	13,880.5	90,848.2	189.8	1,307.9
Special Classification Provisions	-2,895.9	-22,226.1	8,766.1	64,574.1	11,662.0	86,800.2	5.2	36.5
(Domestic)								
Scrap & Waste	1,295.3	10,670.4	1,901.3	15,533.9	606.0	4,863.6	0.6	3.5
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	662.9	3,257.0	1,301.6	10,063.7	638.7	6,806.7	3.8	26.1
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-8,027.1	-58,318.5	1.9	16.8	8,029.0	58,335.3	0.7	6.0
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,172.9	22,165.1	5,561.3	38,959.7	2,388.4	16,794.6	0.1	0.8
Re-exports	25,870.8	189,356.9	25,870.8	189,356.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-187.8	(X)	-187.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).



## Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)						
	July	Year-to-Date		July	Year-to-Date		July	Year-to-Date	July	Year-to-Date
Total		Percent	Total		Percent					
U.S. Total	104,311.0	745,022.5	100.0	26,042.7	205,501.0	100.0	25,870.8	189,356.9	159,622.7	1,164,930.4
Foreign Trade Zone	17,957.9	138,186.3	18.5	2,602.1	17,937.0	8.7	5,913.3	43,734.9	26,473.4	199,858.3
Alabama	2,261.3	13,197.6	1.8	236.8	1,810.1	0.9	55.6	548.5	2,553.8	15,556.3
Alaska	154.9	612.6	0.1	585.1	1,903.3	0.9	2.2	28.3	742.2	2,544.3
Arizona	1,368.6	9,635.6	1.3	304.3	2,335.7	1.1	659.7	5,012.1	2,332.6	16,983.5
Arkansas	311.3	2,515.1	0.3	63.9	596.5	0.3	19.3	475.8	394.5	3,587.3
California	9,020.8	66,921.1	9.0	1,650.1	12,573.8	6.1	3,364.0	24,100.6	14,034.9	103,595.5
Colorado	673.7	5,045.2	0.7	34.3	285.5	0.1	76.1	745.6	784.0	6,076.2
Connecticut	1,062.6	7,105.8	1.0	77.4	658.6	0.3	143.2	1,048.4	1,283.2	8,812.7
Delaware	237.6	2,023.3	0.3	20.4	116.0	0.1	72.8	507.2	330.9	2,646.4
Florida	3,637.2	26,552.2	3.6	360.9	2,798.7	1.4	1,497.1	9,703.8	5,495.2	39,054.7
Georgia	2,766.7	20,079.0	2.7	385.2	3,369.7	1.6	794.0	5,706.4	3,945.8	29,155.1
Hawaii	36.5	169.3	(-)	7.5	88.1	(-)	6.1	82.6	50.1	340.0
Idaho	198.0	1,508.5	0.2	56.7	409.1	0.2	61.6	476.6	316.3	2,394.2
Illinois	4,456.7	33,325.3	4.5	417.1	4,056.1	2.0	1,488.5	9,138.8	6,362.3	46,520.2
Indiana	3,408.6	25,938.0	3.5	49.3	483.9	0.2	615.2	4,383.5	4,073.0	30,805.4
Iowa	1,329.7	9,553.6	1.3	134.7	1,254.6	0.6	46.2	408.6	1,510.7	11,216.8
Kansas	994.9	6,468.4	0.9	130.2	1,064.8	0.5	74.6	566.7	1,199.8	8,099.9
Kentucky	2,446.3	16,334.0	2.2	78.0	543.6	0.3	847.4	5,288.8	3,371.7	22,166.4
Louisiana	3,705.1	24,476.7	3.3	3,383.1	33,586.4	16.3	80.4	937.7	7,168.7	59,000.9
Maine	143.0	1,079.9	0.1	81.3	479.9	0.2	12.7	101.8	237.0	1,661.6
Maryland	775.9	6,154.9	0.8	350.6	2,872.4	1.4	241.5	1,621.8	1,368.0	10,649.0
Massachusetts	2,629.1	18,994.4	2.5	79.4	732.5	0.4	292.7	2,672.4	3,001.3	22,399.3
Michigan	4,770.1	31,927.6	4.3	237.0	1,937.5	0.9	508.7	3,686.5	5,515.9	37,551.6
Minnesota	1,370.2	11,217.0	1.5	280.6	1,375.8	0.7	264.1	1,997.3	1,914.9	14,590.1
Mississippi	933.1	6,511.4	0.9	79.1	579.7	0.3	202.0	1,420.1	1,214.2	8,511.2
Missouri	1,290.1	8,282.8	1.1	149.4	1,222.6	0.6	89.9	796.4	1,529.5	10,301.8
Montana	109.9	657.6	0.1	72.0	465.3	0.2	5.3	44.7	187.2	1,167.5
Nebraska	489.4	3,704.8	0.5	37.5	587.0	0.3	40.5	326.2	567.4	4,618.0
Nevada	459.1	3,329.4	0.4	72.4	424.0	0.2	206.4	1,893.3	737.9	5,646.8
New Hampshire	437.6	2,927.5	0.4	22.2	204.0	0.1	176.3	1,271.9	636.1	4,403.4
New Jersey	2,484.0	16,257.2	2.2	320.6	2,571.3	1.3	800.2	6,870.4	3,604.9	25,698.9
New Mexico	91.0	907.2	0.1	24.0	175.7	0.1	236.5	1,772.1	351.6	2,855.0
New York	3,353.6	25,493.5	3.4	1,374.7	9,818.9	4.8	2,620.2	21,423.1	7,348.5	56,735.4
North Carolina	2,533.7	18,832.1	2.5	199.4	1,322.8	0.6	410.5	4,568.9	3,143.6	24,723.9
North Dakota	448.6	3,117.3	0.4	92.2	797.4	0.4	11.0	102.2	551.8	4,017.0
Ohio	3,682.0	27,011.8	3.6	231.8	1,748.8	0.9	472.8	3,582.8	4,386.6	32,343.4
Oklahoma	406.8	2,842.4	0.4	28.6	305.4	0.1	83.0	550.4	518.3	3,698.1
Oregon	1,804.1	12,316.8	1.7	80.9	1,104.1	0.5	251.7	2,368.4	2,136.7	15,789.3
Pennsylvania	3,124.2	21,949.9	2.9	424.7	3,716.1	1.8	633.9	4,828.1	4,182.8	30,494.1
Rhode Island	183.6	1,125.3	0.2	47.9	489.7	0.2	21.7	179.7	253.3	1,794.7
South Carolina	2,470.9	17,741.5	2.4	54.5	459.5	0.2	231.4	1,732.8	2,756.7	19,933.8
South Dakota	179.8	1,301.2	0.2	18.8	121.4	0.1	5.8	38.1	204.3	1,460.7
Tennessee	1,936.6	14,856.5	2.0	160.0	1,521.6	0.7	853.4	5,680.6	2,950.1	22,058.6
Texas	18,666.0	131,274.9	17.6	11,418.1	82,862.0	40.3	5,793.1	40,649.6	35,877.3	254,786.5
Utah	1,234.2	8,206.6	1.1	78.1	538.2	0.3	158.0	931.0	1,470.2	9,675.7
Vermont	154.9	1,070.1	0.1	4.5	42.8	(-)	18.5	120.1	177.8	1,233.0
Virginia	1,130.3	8,128.7	1.1	419.2	4,127.4	2.0	148.2	971.4	1,697.7	13,227.5
Washington	3,102.8	22,792.4	3.1	845.7	9,015.3	4.4	414.8	2,650.3	4,363.2	34,458.0
West Virginia	280.9	2,304.9	0.3	101.1	1,039.7	0.5	13.4	134.1	395.4	3,478.6
Wisconsin	1,780.8	13,541.8	1.8	73.8	619.5	0.3	222.0	1,828.7	2,076.6	15,990.0
Wyoming	170.9	1,225.4	0.2	11.4	73.7	(-)	1.7	16.8	184.0	1,315.9
Dist of Columbia	80.3	717.2	0.1	30.2	143.5	0.1	7.4	36.5	117.8	897.2
Puerto Rico	1,510.8	10,567.4	1.4	16.5	119.4	0.1	411.2	2,691.0	1,938.5	13,377.8
US Virgin Islands	141.1	1,360.5	0.2	(-)	2.7	(-)	105.8	620.5	246.9	1,983.7
Other	1,880.9	13,831.1	1.9	549.5	3,949.3	1.9	0.6	17.0	5,829.1	43,035.3
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,398.2	24,925.7
Unreported (2)	1,880.9	13,831.1	1.9	549.5	3,949.3	1.9	0.6	17.0	2,430.9	18,109.6
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-187.8

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.  
Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)					
	July	Year-to-Date		July	Year-to-Date		July	Year-to-Date	
Total		Percent	Total		Percent	Total		Percent	
U.S. Total	223,608.3	1,539,364.6	100.0	30,151.0	223,789.5	100.0	255,662.0	1,776,551.0	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	19,698.4	133,976.4	8.7	2,750.5	20,106.4	9.0	22,448.8	154,082.8	8.7
Alabama	2,840.6	18,601.2	1.2	482.5	2,417.4	1.1	3,323.2	21,018.6	1.2
Alaska	279.7	1,874.9	0.1	11.6	106.4	(-)	291.3	1,981.3	0.1
Arizona	2,090.6	16,288.2	1.1	518.5	4,894.8	2.2	2,609.1	21,183.0	1.2
Arkansas	629.2	3,810.7	0.2	31.4	239.7	0.1	660.6	4,050.4	0.2
California	32,588.2	221,063.5	14.4	3,972.7	32,347.3	14.5	36,560.9	253,410.8	14.3
Colorado	1,135.1	8,041.5	0.5	254.8	2,104.3	0.9	1,389.9	10,145.7	0.6
Connecticut	1,602.4	11,008.3	0.7	200.6	1,511.9	0.7	1,803.0	12,520.3	0.7
Delaware	576.8	3,887.2	0.3	349.1	2,096.6	0.9	925.9	5,983.8	0.3
Florida	8,026.9	53,722.4	3.5	1,527.5	11,682.3	5.2	9,554.4	65,404.6	3.7
Georgia	11,555.9	77,372.6	5.0	346.6	2,430.6	1.1	11,902.4	79,803.2	4.5
Hawaii	168.4	1,284.6	0.1	17.5	152.5	0.1	185.8	1,437.1	0.1
Idaho	467.4	3,331.4	0.2	30.4	251.4	0.1	497.8	3,582.8	0.2
Illinois	13,099.7	91,982.9	6.0	4,483.3	33,562.1	15.0	17,583.0	125,545.1	7.1
Indiana	6,881.3	49,636.5	3.2	518.9	2,752.3	1.2	7,400.2	52,388.8	2.9
Iowa	966.3	7,115.6	0.5	61.0	521.0	0.2	1,027.3	7,636.6	0.4
Kansas	923.9	6,507.1	0.4	130.1	927.8	0.4	1,054.1	7,434.9	0.4
Kentucky	5,938.5	37,826.9	2.5	319.6	2,410.0	1.1	6,258.2	40,236.9	2.3
Louisiana	1,860.5	14,102.5	0.9	856.5	5,463.9	2.4	2,717.0	19,566.4	1.1
Maine	556.0	3,564.9	0.2	96.4	803.7	0.4	652.4	4,368.5	0.2
Maryland	3,709.2	25,295.3	1.6	193.6	1,579.8	0.7	3,902.8	26,875.0	1.5
Massachusetts	2,953.4	22,039.1	1.4	492.9	3,535.6	1.6	3,446.3	25,574.6	1.4
Michigan	13,247.1	90,200.2	5.9	830.1	6,786.0	3.0	14,077.2	96,986.1	5.5
Minnesota	2,149.7	15,441.5	1.0	885.3	6,309.6	2.8	3,035.1	21,751.1	1.2
Mississippi	1,389.9	9,676.3	0.6	253.5	1,572.5	0.7	1,643.4	11,248.8	0.6
Missouri	2,199.9	13,701.6	0.9	248.1	1,301.9	0.6	2,448.0	15,003.5	0.8
Montana	130.6	991.3	0.1	390.8	3,152.1	1.4	521.4	4,143.4	0.2
Nebraska	439.4	3,456.7	0.2	25.0	182.7	0.1	464.4	3,639.4	0.2
Nevada	1,554.9	10,951.2	0.7	97.9	420.4	0.2	1,652.8	11,371.6	0.6
New Hampshire	811.3	5,105.5	0.3	72.7	425.0	0.2	884.0	5,530.5	0.3
New Jersey	11,752.0	73,793.0	4.8	1,385.1	9,251.0	4.1	13,137.1	83,044.0	4.7
New Mexico	467.7	3,295.8	0.2	25.9	200.4	0.1	493.6	3,496.2	0.2
New York	11,119.4	79,571.1	5.2	1,422.8	13,487.7	6.0	12,542.2	93,058.8	5.2
North Carolina	5,797.0	41,772.5	2.7	522.4	3,274.8	1.5	6,319.5	45,047.3	2.5
North Dakota	264.4	2,052.1	0.1	99.6	765.0	0.3	364.1	2,817.1	0.2
Ohio	6,047.6	41,833.8	2.7	740.9	3,832.2	1.7	6,788.5	45,666.0	2.6
Oklahoma	745.7	5,265.0	0.3	602.8	4,669.3	2.1	1,348.5	9,934.2	0.6
Oregon	1,480.0	10,599.3	0.7	98.6	774.5	0.3	1,578.6	11,373.8	0.6
Pennsylvania	8,809.8	60,082.4	3.9	836.8	6,004.2	2.7	9,646.6	66,086.5	3.7
Rhode Island	755.0	5,402.1	0.4	30.7	230.9	0.1	785.6	5,633.0	0.3
South Carolina	4,364.9	29,150.4	1.9	218.4	1,599.0	0.7	4,583.3	30,749.4	1.7
South Dakota	128.6	926.0	0.1	11.9	89.5	(-)	140.5	1,015.5	0.1
Tennessee	8,565.8	58,445.3	3.8	308.2	1,982.9	0.9	8,874.0	60,428.1	3.4
Texas	27,862.4	193,567.9	12.6	4,010.0	27,413.9	12.2	31,872.4	220,981.9	12.4
Utah	1,235.7	9,233.6	0.6	161.7	911.9	0.4	1,397.4	10,145.6	0.6
Vermont	205.9	1,506.0	0.1	84.3	841.8	0.4	290.1	2,347.8	0.1
Virginia	2,782.6	18,768.3	1.2	311.7	1,366.9	0.6	3,094.3	20,135.3	1.1
Washington	3,930.1	27,538.0	1.8	1,232.8	11,846.6	5.3	5,162.9	39,384.6	2.2
West Virginia	411.4	2,751.8	0.2	20.8	141.3	0.1	432.2	2,893.1	0.2
Wisconsin	3,367.2	21,580.1	1.4	145.1	1,009.5	0.5	3,512.3	22,589.6	1.3
Wyoming	73.8	533.9	(-)	5.5	68.0	(-)	79.3	601.9	(-)
Dist of Columbia	107.4	674.9	(-)	42.2	131.3	0.1	149.6	806.2	(-)
Puerto Rico	2,509.9	15,809.3	1.0	133.6	1,278.4	0.6	2,643.5	17,087.6	1.0
US Virgin Islands	34.2	365.9	(-)	0.2	1.1	(-)	34.4	367.0	(-)
Other	17.1	6,964.6	0.5	0.2	676.0	0.3	1,920.0	21,042.5	1.2
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,902.7	13,401.9	0.8
Unreported	17.1	6,964.6	0.5	0.2	676.0	0.3	17.3	7,640.6	0.4
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-5.1	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

### Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
	Seasonally Adjusted				
2022					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
Jan.- July	-727,347.1	-806,651.3	1,195,263.9	1,922,611.0	2,001,915.2
January	-105,292.3	-116,121.6	157,271.4	262,563.6	273,393.0
February	-104,081.5	-115,045.1	160,117.7	264,199.2	275,162.8
March	-121,178.5	-132,808.8	168,389.7	289,568.2	301,198.5
April	-105,844.3	-117,448.9	173,604.3	279,448.6	291,053.2
May	-102,610.0	-114,096.8	175,994.3	278,604.3	290,091.0
June	-98,711.8	-110,203.9	179,119.9	277,831.7	289,323.8
July	-89,628.8	-100,926.3	180,766.6	270,395.4	281,692.9
August	-87,398.2	-98,477.7	179,512.4	266,910.6	277,990.0
September	-90,594.6	-101,336.2	177,972.9	268,567.5	279,309.1
October	-97,749.8	-107,918.4	173,604.5	271,354.4	281,523.0
November	-83,201.6	-92,336.0	170,772.0	253,973.6	263,108.0
December	-91,081.6	-99,874.8	168,031.3	259,112.8	267,906.1
2023					
Jan.- July	-632,668.4	-686,260.6	1,171,846.7	1,804,515.1	1,858,107.3
January	-90,438.9	-99,085.7	175,810.1	266,249.0	274,895.8
February	-91,198.3	-99,316.6	169,227.8	260,426.0	268,544.4
March	-82,466.5	-90,129.0	172,989.8	255,456.3	263,118.8
April	-97,493.2	-105,249.7	163,503.5	260,996.7	268,753.1
May	-91,603.3	-98,812.4	162,531.0	254,134.3	261,343.4
June (R)	-88,547.2	-95,628.3	162,492.5	251,039.7	258,120.8
July	-90,921.0	-98,038.8	165,292.1	256,213.1	263,330.9
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
	Not Seasonally Adjusted				
2022					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
Jan.- July	-704,158.9	-782,420.3	1,188,858.2	1,893,017.1	1,971,278.5
January	-99,217.3	-109,739.8	147,848.0	247,065.3	257,587.8
February	-83,663.4	-93,507.1	150,555.2	234,218.6	244,062.3
March	-116,661.7	-128,186.9	179,313.8	295,975.4	307,500.7
April	-99,642.9	-110,945.5	173,533.9	273,176.8	284,479.4
May	-106,340.7	-118,178.2	179,047.5	285,388.2	297,225.7
June	-103,622.3	-115,401.0	182,662.9	286,285.2	298,063.9
July	-95,010.6	-106,461.7	175,896.8	270,907.4	282,358.6
August	-102,453.1	-114,323.1	181,182.3	283,635.4	295,505.4
September	-99,363.2	-110,316.7	175,979.9	275,343.2	286,296.7
October	-101,635.3	-112,152.2	180,101.4	281,736.6	292,253.6
November	-84,687.4	-93,818.6	171,279.9	255,967.3	265,098.5
December	-85,075.0	-93,563.5	167,755.3	252,830.3	261,318.9
2023					
Jan.- July	-611,620.5	-664,652.1	1,164,930.4	1,776,551.0	1,829,582.5
January	-89,096.3	-97,607.2	165,342.2	254,438.5	262,949.3
February	-71,856.0	-79,147.9	158,850.8	230,706.8	237,998.7
March	-78,135.8	-85,859.8	184,620.5	262,756.3	270,480.4
April	-88,688.2	-96,167.0	162,063.7	250,751.8	258,230.7
May	-97,221.4	-104,794.9	167,127.6	264,348.9	271,922.4
June (R)	-90,583.6	-97,837.6	167,303.0	257,886.6	265,140.6
July	-96,039.3	-103,237.7	159,622.7	255,662.0	262,860.4
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

# **Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-96,039.3</b>	<b>-611,620.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>159,622.7</b>	<b>1,164,930.4</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>255,662.0</b>	<b>1,776,551.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>262,860.4</b>	<b>1,829,582.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	1.6	1.6	116	2.3	13.5	187	0.7	11.8	159	0.8	12.5	159
Albania	1.3	27.5	141	8.2	76.1	147	6.9	48.5	130	7.2	51.0	130
Algeria	-258.5	-1,140.5	40	37.7	641.4	79	296.3	1,782.0	61	307.8	1,848.2	62
Andorra	0.5	-48.6	77	0.7	3.8	201	0.2	52.4	129	0.2	52.4	129
Angola	-79.1	-245.0	60	64.2	367.9	91	143.3	613.0	83	146.7	634.8	83
Anguilla	5.1	38.6	150	5.2	39.1	164	0.1	0.6	216	0.1	0.6	216
Antigua and Barbuda	70.1	482.0	203	70.4	492.6	84	0.3	10.5	161	0.3	10.9	162
Argentina	357.1	3,634.5	224	934.4	7,223.9	30	577.3	3,589.4	50	600.8	3,755.0	50
Armenia	8.8	55.2	158	16.7	129.7	124	7.9	74.4	122	8.3	77.6	122
Aruba	55.3	352.4	198	56.3	363.0	94	1.0	10.6	160	1.0	11.0	161
Australia*	1,640.1	9,691.3	228	3,073.4	19,281.2	15	1,433.3	9,589.9	28	1,470.5	9,864.8	28
Austria	-1,006.5	-8,291.4	16	420.5	3,410.7	43	1,427.0	11,702.1	24	1,465.8	11,997.8	24
Azerbaijan	11.8	83.9	168	17.7	104.1	134	5.9	20.3	149	6.1	21.2	149
Bahamas	294.2	1,947.4	220	349.7	2,953.3	44	55.4	1,006.0	73	56.2	1,033.5	74
Bahrain*	-40.4	-68.5	76	68.1	607.8	80	108.5	676.3	80	112.8	709.8	80
Bangladesh	-692.0	-3,907.5	24	154.5	1,277.1	66	846.5	5,184.6	39	884.6	5,423.6	40
Barbados	51.7	387.3	200	54.9	417.8	87	3.2	30.5	140	3.4	31.7	140
Belarus	-3.2	-24.5	85	(-)	10.1	194	3.2	34.5	139	3.5	37.3	139
Belgium	1,310.5	12,405.7	230	3,282.1	25,312.8	11	1,971.6	12,907.1	22	2,010.3	13,210.9	22
Belize	52.5	345.3	197	56.8	373.7	90	4.3	28.4	143	4.4	29.5	143
Benin	21.4	145.0	181	21.5	147.8	120	0.1	2.8	189	0.1	2.9	188
Bermuda	39.4	314.7	195	41.7	329.3	98	2.3	14.6	153	2.3	14.8	153
Bhutan	(-)	1.4	115	0.2	2.1	206	0.2	0.7	208	0.2	0.8	207
Bolivia	0.3	41.3	153	34.5	258.8	105	34.3	217.4	101	35.2	224.3	101
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-14.1	-69.4	75	1.5	15.0	186	15.6	84.5	118	16.5	89.0	118
Botswana	-25.9	-241.7	61	4.5	40.1	163	30.4	281.8	97	31.2	287.8	97
Brazil	260.9	4,841.4	225	3,581.8	26,310.2	9	3,320.9	21,468.7	18	3,475.2	22,558.9	18
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.4	1.8	118	0.4	2.1	207	(-)	0.3	223	(-)	0.3	223
British Virgin Islands	20.6	217.4	186	20.6	223.7	110	(-)	6.4	170	(-)	6.5	170
Brunei	-0.6	-33.9	83	8.2	86.2	143	8.8	120.1	113	9.6	136.2	111
Bulgaria	-87.6	-648.3	47	29.6	336.8	96	117.2	985.2	75	122.1	1,016.7	75
Burkina Faso	3.7	28.9	142	4.0	30.7	175	0.3	1.8	195	0.3	1.8	196
Burma	-56.2	-369.6	56	14.1	110.0	130	70.3	479.7	88	73.4	499.9	88
Burundi	0.1	-1.4	97	0.2	3.5	202	0.1	4.9	176	0.1	5.0	176
Cabo Verde	50.7	52.1	157	51.2	55.7	153	0.5	3.6	185	0.5	3.8	186
Cambodia	-1,133.4	-6,090.1	18	20.3	184.7	116	1,153.6	6,274.8	36	1,203.6	6,580.9	35
Cameroon	36.7	45.0	156	43.2	141.2	122	6.5	96.3	117	6.9	105.0	116
Canada**	-4,453.7	-37,166.4	7	28,644.2	206,536.9	1	33,097.9	243,703.3	2	33,852.2	249,748.0	3
Cayman Islands	88.2	665.5	207	89.2	681.7	78	1.0	16.1	152	1.1	16.4	152
Central African Republic	0.5	11.4	128	0.6	12.1	190	0.1	0.6	212	0.1	0.7	214
Chad	0.7	20.3	137	1.1	21.0	182	0.4	0.6	213	0.4	0.7	211
Chile*	333.0	1,220.2	216	1,561.8	11,643.2	21	1,228.9	10,423.1	26	1,313.1	11,119.5	26
China	-25,440.0	-155,816.4	1	10,659.5	83,248.4	3	36,099.5	239,064.8	3	37,850.3	251,019.7	2
Christmas Island	(-)	-3.2	93	(-)	0.9	215	(-)	4.1	180	(-)	4.3	180
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	-1.1	99	(-)	0.4	223	0.1	1.5	199	0.1	1.5	199
Colombia*	82.1	668.6	208	1,384.9	9,949.5	24	1,302.8	9,280.9	29	1,360.2	9,793.0	29
Comoros	-0.9	-1.6	96	(-)	0.7	220	0.9	2.2	192	0.9	2.2	192
Congo (Brazzaville)	11.7	86.0	169	13.8	98.6	137	2.1	12.7	158	2.2	13.4	158
Congo (Kinshasa)	14.1	-152.7	66	19.6	104.1	133	5.5	256.8	98	5.6	261.0	98
Cook Islands	0.3	2.8	119	0.4	3.2	203	0.1	0.4	219	0.1	0.4	219
Costa Rica**	-160.5	-643.5	48	675.0	5,380.7	37	835.5	6,024.3	37	864.9	6,245.3	37
Cote d'Ivoire	22.8	-368.4	57	64.1	347.1	95	41.3	715.5	79	43.6	758.8	79
Croatia	48.8	38.4	149	121.8	544.1	83	73.1	505.7	85	75.8	522.4	86
Cuba	38.6	220.7	188	38.7	222.8	111	0.1	2.2	193	0.1	2.2	193
Curacao	84.2	247.4	191	88.0	303.6	101	3.7	56.2	128	3.8	57.0	128
Cyprus	4.1	120.9	180	7.8	145.4	121	3.7	24.5	145	4.0	25.7	145
Czech Republic	-331.2	-1,893.7	34	295.5	2,468.6	49	626.7	4,362.3	43	647.5	4,514.5	43
Denmark	-569.0	-4,320.7	23	422.1	2,889.5	45	991.1	7,210.2	34	1,007.2	7,326.6	34
Djibouti	2.8	90.7	172	6.2	117.7	127	3.3	27.0	144	3.4	27.4	144
Dominica	6.6	40.9	152	6.7	42.7	160	0.1	1.7	196	0.1	1.8	197
Dominican Republic**	439.2	3,533.1	223	1,067.3	7,644.6	28	628.0	4,111.5	45	647.5	4,239.8	45
Ecuador	51.4	-531.1	51	865.4	4,599.4	40	814.0	5,130.5	40	871.4	5,512.3	39
Egypt	55.2	1,252.3	217	278.4	2,643.8	48	223.2	1,391.5	68	243.8	1,483.4	68
El Salvador**	105.7	964.6	212	333.9	2,462.6	50	228.3	1,498.0	67	239.2	1,570.8	67
Equatorial Guinea	2.1	-180.8	64	8.7	48.9	156	6.6	229.7	100	7.4	250.7	99
Eritrea	0.2	12.7	130	0.2	12.9	189	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	0.2	226

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-18.0	-197.4	62	39.7	260.3	103	57.7	457.6	90	59.8	474.7	89
Eswatini	3.7	17.3	134	3.8	20.2	184	0.1	2.9	186	0.2	3.0	187
Ethiopia	-25.9	540.6	204	34.9	828.3	73	60.8	287.7	96	63.6	302.3	96
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.3	-21.9	87	(-)	0.3	224	0.3	22.2	148	0.3	22.8	148
Faroe Islands	-24.6	-150.1	68	0.1	1.3	211	24.7	151.5	105	27.1	164.8	104
Fiji	-17.7	-94.7	73	6.1	51.3	155	23.8	146.0	108	34.4	203.5	102
Finland	-352.5	-2,397.1	29	232.3	1,867.5	53	584.8	4,264.6	44	602.6	4,417.6	44
France	-1,056.9	-7,667.9	17	3,522.8	25,505.9	10	4,579.7	33,173.8	13	4,672.4	33,852.5	14
French Guiana	0.3	6.9	123	0.4	7.2	198	0.1	0.3	222	0.1	0.3	222
French Polynesia	12.4	65.6	161	15.1	88.1	142	2.7	22.5	147	3.1	25.0	146
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	-3.4	92	0.1	0.7	219	(-)	4.1	181	(-)	4.1	184
Gabon	-1.8	77.3	166	11.3	116.0	128	13.1	38.8	137	14.5	42.8	134
Gambia	2.7	37.3	148	2.8	38.1	165	(-)	0.8	206	(-)	0.8	206
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	105	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.3	224
Georgia	117.3	942.3	211	120.5	987.8	71	3.3	45.5	132	3.5	49.3	131
Germany	-7,442.4	-48,708.3	4	6,114.8	44,566.3	5	13,557.2	93,274.6	4	13,836.0	95,358.3	4
Ghana	63.6	-563.3	50	90.8	453.9	85	27.2	1,017.2	72	29.6	1,063.1	72
Gibraltar	46.6	218.7	187	46.9	219.4	112	0.3	0.7	210	0.3	0.7	212
Greece	-69.9	-152.4	67	149.2	1,078.8	69	219.0	1,231.2	69	232.2	1,326.6	69
Greenland	-0.9	-12.2	88	0.2	4.0	200	1.1	16.2	151	1.1	16.6	151
Grenada	12.6	106.0	176	14.0	115.7	129	1.4	9.6	163	1.6	11.1	160
Guadeloupe	13.2	254.5	192	13.6	258.9	104	0.4	4.4	179	0.4	4.6	179
Guatemala*	338.8	2,626.2	222	754.5	5,648.7	35	415.8	3,022.5	54	446.8	3,312.3	54
Guinea	5.6	62.9	160	6.4	71.8	149	0.8	8.8	164	0.8	9.5	165
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	1.0	114	0.2	1.6	209	0.1	0.5	217	0.1	0.5	218
Guyana	-87.5	-985.1	41	102.8	764.1	76	190.3	1,749.2	62	195.5	1,804.9	63
Haiti	29.9	230.6	190	90.3	715.5	77	60.4	484.9	87	62.5	504.0	87
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	-0.1	104	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.2	228	(-)	0.2	228
Honduras**	107.2	643.7	206	567.2	3,999.2	42	460.0	3,355.4	52	479.6	3,523.4	52
Hong Kong	1,459.4	12,882.2	231	1,800.4	15,297.2	18	341.0	2,415.0	57	347.0	2,457.2	57
Hungary	-890.0	-4,598.0	21	241.7	1,699.3	55	1,131.7	6,297.3	35	1,147.7	6,402.8	36
Iceland	-33.5	-188.3	63	17.6	189.7	114	51.1	378.1	94	54.0	400.2	94
India	-3,213.0	-25,753.7	10	3,205.4	23,088.4	13	6,418.4	48,842.1	8	6,689.7	51,021.4	8
Indonesia	-1,561.8	-10,244.7	15	697.7	5,680.0	34	2,259.4	15,924.7	20	2,362.2	16,722.3	20
Iran	5.6	29.9	145	5.6	30.6	176	(-)	0.6	211	(-)	0.7	213
Iraq	-421.0	-3,895.1	25	227.8	1,408.6	62	648.9	5,303.6	38	685.4	5,599.4	38
Ireland	-6,462.0	-37,521.5	6	1,276.4	10,204.2	22	7,738.5	47,725.7	10	7,770.9	47,972.3	10
Israel*	-687.8	-4,391.1	22	1,134.5	8,011.4	27	1,822.3	12,402.4	23	1,848.2	12,622.4	23
Italy	-4,762.5	-26,837.0	9	2,106.2	15,613.4	17	6,868.7	42,450.4	11	7,061.2	43,828.6	11
Jamaica	141.5	1,276.7	218	183.1	1,509.1	60	41.6	232.4	99	43.4	243.3	100
Japan	-6,330.2	-40,140.2	5	6,312.5	43,685.5	7	12,642.8	83,825.7	5	12,965.2	86,510.6	5
Jordan*	-138.0	-771.6	44	123.2	918.7	72	261.3	1,690.4	65	267.4	1,737.6	65
Kazakhstan	-248.4	-736.1	45	73.2	786.6	74	321.6	1,522.8	66	335.8	1,583.8	66
Kenya	-34.7	-311.0	58	25.1	317.5	99	59.9	628.4	81	61.6	643.4	81
Kiribati	(-)	0.4	109	(-)	0.6	221	(-)	0.2	227	(-)	0.2	227
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-5,042.3	-30,350.4	8	4,469.7	35,901.5	8	9,512.0	66,251.9	6	9,810.0	68,387.6	6
Kosovo	-6.4	-31.1	84	0.6	31.3	171	7.0	62.4	126	7.6	67.6	126
Kuwait	96.3	808.1	210	250.0	1,762.4	54	153.7	954.3	76	158.7	990.8	76
Kyrgyzstan	10.5	75.2	164	11.1	82.3	146	0.6	7.1	169	0.7	7.2	169
Laos	-26.6	-170.3	65	1.7	18.6	185	28.3	188.9	102	29.3	194.4	103
Latvia	50.4	186.3	184	106.7	567.3	81	56.3	381.0	93	61.4	403.8	93
Lebanon	15.1	195.6	185	29.9	303.7	100	14.8	108.0	114	15.3	111.9	114
Lesotho	-13.2	-126.3	70	0.6	2.6	205	13.8	128.9	112	14.1	131.6	113
Liberia	19.2	83.3	167	23.7	117.9	126	4.6	34.6	138	5.1	40.9	138
Libya	-21.4	-393.9	53	31.8	233.8	109	53.2	627.6	82	54.1	638.6	82
Liechtenstein	-11.4	-105.9	72	9.6	42.6	161	21.1	148.4	107	21.4	150.7	108
Lithuania	120.0	467.8	202	260.2	1,690.3	56	140.2	1,222.4	70	147.3	1,286.3	70
Luxembourg	330.2	1,197.2	215	390.1	1,608.1	57	59.8	410.8	92	62.4	427.2	92
Macau	9.0	296.1	194	20.1	363.7	93	11.1	67.6	125	11.3	69.5	125
Madagascar	-56.9	-419.1	52	4.5	44.3	158	61.5	463.4	89	62.7	472.6	90
Malawi	-2.5	-22.1	86	1.0	7.7	196	3.6	29.8	141	3.8	31.7	141

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,239.4	-16,923.1	13	1,613.2	10,119.2	23	3,852.6	27,042.4	16	3,945.6	27,762.1	16
Maldives	2.8	35.7	147	3.2	44.0	159	0.4	8.3	165	0.6	10.8	163
Mali	9.3	69.8	162	10.2	73.9	148	0.9	4.0	183	1.0	4.1	181
Malta	10.0	57.3	159	26.9	211.8	113	16.9	154.4	104	17.2	156.8	107
Marshall Islands	2.7	23.7	139	4.5	31.3	172	1.8	7.6	168	2.0	8.6	166
Martinique	14.7	185.6	183	14.9	186.5	115	0.2	0.9	205	0.2	0.9	205
Mauritania	11.5	94.6	175	12.7	99.1	136	1.1	4.5	177	1.1	4.7	178
Mauritius	-14.2	-89.1	74	5.7	62.1	150	19.9	151.2	106	20.8	158.1	106
Mayotte	(-)	0.1	107	0.1	1.4	210	0.2	1.4	203	0.2	1.4	203
Mexico**	-12,498.3	-87,992.5	2	26,405.6	186,957.6	2	38,903.9	274,950.1	1	39,263.0	277,664.1	1
Micronesia	4.7	29.4	143	5.0	30.7	174	0.3	1.4	202	0.3	1.4	201
Moldova	-5.5	-48.3	78	3.3	22.4	180	8.8	70.8	123	9.0	74.6	123
Monaco	-4.8	17.3	135	2.7	46.7	157	7.5	29.3	142	7.7	30.1	142
Mongolia	9.7	76.5	165	10.7	90.6	141	1.0	14.1	154	1.0	14.5	155
Montenegro	0.1	23.2	138	3.9	31.1	173	3.8	7.9	167	3.9	8.1	168
Montserrat	1.4	7.0	124	1.5	7.6	197	0.1	0.6	215	0.1	0.7	210
Morocco*	111.2	1,040.7	214	222.2	2,028.9	52	111.0	988.2	74	115.0	1,037.3	73
Mozambique	-17.7	-39.3	82	15.2	106.2	132	33.0	145.5	109	34.0	148.1	109
Namibia	12.0	12.5	129	17.0	92.4	140	5.0	79.9	120	5.2	81.5	120
Nauru	(-)	0.1	106	0.1	0.8	217	0.1	0.7	207	0.1	0.7	208
Nepal	-5.8	-41.3	81	5.8	34.4	170	11.5	75.7	121	12.2	81.2	121
Netherlands	4,548.1	26,294.8	232	7,255.2	47,592.1	4	2,707.1	21,297.3	19	2,783.6	21,875.3	19
New Caledonia	8.5	17.4	136	8.9	35.6	168	0.4	18.2	150	0.5	19.2	150
New Zealand	-58.0	-650.1	46	478.9	2,750.7	47	536.9	3,400.9	51	559.2	3,557.6	51
Nicaragua**	-213.5	-1,590.4	35	205.6	1,385.3	63	419.1	2,975.7	55	433.3	3,089.2	55
Niger	1.9	16.3	132	5.4	57.6	151	3.5	41.3	134	3.5	41.6	137
Nigeria	-265.2	-2,297.8	31	270.9	1,514.1	59	536.2	3,812.0	46	551.7	3,909.9	47
Niue	-0.1	-2.1	94	(-)	(-)	231	0.1	2.1	194	0.1	2.2	194
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.6	102	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.6	214	(-)	0.6	215
North Macedonia	-13.8	-120.1	71	6.6	36.5	167	20.5	156.6	103	20.7	159.2	105
Norway	-296.9	-877.0	43	256.2	2,768.4	46	553.1	3,645.4	49	576.1	3,799.9	49
Oman*	-20.5	185.3	182	127.4	1,046.4	70	147.9	861.1	78	158.9	924.7	78
Pakistan	-274.1	-1,496.4	37	141.4	1,333.1	65	415.5	2,829.5	56	438.0	3,005.5	56
Palau	1.3	10.4	126	1.3	10.7	193	(-)	0.3	221	(-)	0.3	220
Panama*	736.1	5,725.4	226	779.2	6,038.9	33	43.1	313.5	95	45.7	329.4	95
Papua New Guinea	0.2	42.5	155	7.1	83.5	144	6.8	41.0	135	7.1	42.7	135
Paraguay	205.5	1,394.5	219	222.3	1,526.9	58	16.8	132.3	110	17.9	141.0	110
Peru*	539.2	1,966.4	221	1,098.2	6,818.4	31	559.0	4,852.0	42	593.3	5,183.5	41
Philippines	-366.9	-2,505.5	28	752.0	5,170.7	38	1,118.9	7,676.2	33	1,150.9	7,928.3	33
Pitcairn Islands	0.4	0.8	113	0.4	0.8	216	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-283.2	-1,455.7	39	835.7	6,271.1	32	1,118.9	7,726.8	32	1,157.7	8,013.3	32
Portugal	-277.7	-2,219.1	32	170.3	1,467.6	61	448.0	3,686.7	48	467.0	3,836.1	48
Qatar	132.2	980.3	213	233.8	2,200.3	51	101.7	1,220.0	71	104.9	1,271.6	71
Reunion	4.1	-5.1	90	4.6	9.0	195	0.5	14.1	155	0.5	14.5	154
Romania	-264.7	-1,571.9	36	89.3	781.7	75	353.9	2,353.6	58	366.2	2,433.6	58
Russia	-206.1	-2,722.3	27	35.6	363.9	92	241.7	3,086.3	53	257.3	3,320.5	53
Rwanda	0.3	4.5	120	1.6	27.6	177	1.3	23.1	146	1.4	23.9	147
Samoa	3.4	15.7	131	3.8	20.7	183	0.3	4.9	175	0.4	5.1	175
San Marino	-1.4	-11.9	89	0.2	1.1	212	1.5	13.1	157	1.6	13.7	157
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	-0.5	103	0.1	1.0	214	0.1	1.4	200	0.1	1.5	200
Saudi Arabia	-321.9	-2,393.5	30	1,172.1	7,395.4	29	1,494.1	9,788.8	27	1,559.1	10,214.5	27
Senegal	3.4	71.0	163	22.1	174.8	117	18.7	103.9	115	19.2	108.8	115
Serbia	-39.4	-267.5	59	23.4	153.1	119	62.8	420.6	91	65.2	438.0	91
Seychelles	0.9	16.4	133	1.5	21.9	181	0.6	5.6	171	0.7	6.4	171
Sierra Leone	2.6	41.3	154	6.0	51.5	154	3.5	10.2	162	3.5	10.5	164
Singapore*	-27.3	279.5	193	3,308.2	23,565.0	12	3,335.5	23,285.5	17	3,364.7	23,517.4	17
Sint Maarten	36.4	381.4	199	39.7	427.4	86	3.2	45.9	131	3.3	46.1	133
Slovakia	-842.4	-4,676.8	20	20.8	251.4	106	863.2	4,928.2	41	874.5	4,996.0	42
Slovenia	-321.3	-2,028.8	33	14.4	140.4	123	335.7	2,169.1	59	339.8	2,196.6	59
Solomon Islands	0.3	5.0	121	0.6	5.5	199	0.2	0.5	218	0.3	0.6	217
Somalia	2.4	34.2	146	2.4	36.8	166	(-)	2.6	190	(-)	2.6	191
South Africa	-538.8	-3,845.4	26	598.0	4,115.9	41	1,136.8	7,961.3	31	1,167.1	8,130.1	31
South Sudan	1.5	40.9	151	1.5	41.2	162	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.2	225
Spain	-133.4	579.8	205	2,033.3	14,466.3	19	2,166.7	13,886.6	21	2,259.0	14,492.8	21
Sri Lanka	-224.6	-1,481.8	38	22.9	234.7	108	247.5	1,716.5	64	258.3	1,797.8	64



**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.7	-3.9	91	(-)	0.2	225	0.7	4.0	182	0.7	4.1	183
St Kitts and Nevis	10.0	89.0	171	11.3	102.3	135	1.3	13.4	156	1.4	13.9	156
St Lucia	19.3	410.7	201	20.4	415.8	88	1.1	5.1	174	1.2	5.4	174
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	108	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	8.4	92.6	173	9.1	96.5	139	0.7	3.9	184	0.8	4.1	182
Sudan	2.3	29.9	144	2.3	35.1	169	(-)	5.2	173	(-)	6.0	172
Suriname	40.3	223.7	189	47.1	268.1	102	6.8	44.4	133	7.3	47.6	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.3	0.7	111	0.3	0.7	218	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Sweden	-903.7	-5,957.9	19	523.3	5,092.1	39	1,427.0	11,049.9	25	1,463.8	11,303.9	25
Switzerland	-1,744.0	-16,417.8	14	1,731.5	16,067.9	16	3,475.5	32,485.7	14	3,512.0	32,756.0	15
Syria	-0.5	6.4	122	0.5	11.6	191	1.1	5.3	172	1.1	5.7	173
Taiwan	-4,082.2	-25,155.4	11	3,255.1	23,041.8	14	7,337.2	48,197.2	9	7,509.1	49,458.7	9
Tajikistan	1.1	106.0	177	1.1	106.4	131	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	0.3	221
Tanzania	-3.5	117.3	179	11.2	248.4	107	14.7	131.2	111	14.9	134.6	112
Thailand	-3,398.6	-23,543.6	12	1,226.9	8,933.9	25	4,625.6	32,477.5	15	4,816.2	33,884.4	13
Timor-Leste	2.1	10.6	127	2.1	13.4	188	0.1	2.8	188	0.1	2.8	189
Togo	19.7	88.5	170	24.2	127.7	125	4.5	39.2	136	5.0	42.7	136
Tokelau	(-)	-1.3	98	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	1.4	201	(-)	1.4	202
Tonga	0.8	9.1	125	0.9	10.7	192	0.2	1.6	197	0.2	1.9	195
Trinidad and Tobago	-95.1	-886.5	42	134.0	1,130.6	68	229.1	2,017.1	60	245.0	2,129.8	60
Tunisia	-44.1	-133.4	69	50.1	380.6	89	94.3	514.0	84	97.1	533.9	84
Turkey	-282.1	-583.2	49	1,119.6	8,503.0	26	1,401.7	9,086.2	30	1,489.5	9,700.0	30
Turkmenistan	2.8	26.5	140	3.0	27.5	178	0.2	1.0	204	0.2	1.1	204
Turks and Caicos Islands	44.6	328.0	196	45.7	336.0	97	1.1	8.0	166	1.1	8.3	167
Tuvalu	(-)	-0.6	101	(-)	0.1	229	0.1	0.7	209	0.1	0.7	209
Uganda	-5.1	0.7	112	6.9	83.4	145	11.9	82.7	119	12.4	86.0	119
Ukraine	-44.3	-393.5	54	73.8	545.0	82	118.1	938.6	77	122.7	963.8	77
United Arab Emirates	1,629.1	10,240.3	229	2,037.3	14,032.7	20	408.2	3,792.4	47	426.0	3,965.8	46
United Kingdom	259.5	6,760.2	227	5,378.2	43,867.4	6	5,118.7	37,107.2	12	5,220.9	37,847.4	12
Uruguay	126.8	752.2	209	178.8	1,253.1	67	51.9	500.9	86	54.4	523.6	85
Uzbekistan	5.8	112.0	178	19.9	169.4	118	14.0	57.4	127	14.2	58.7	127
Vanuatu	0.5	0.6	110	0.9	3.1	204	0.4	2.5	191	0.5	2.7	190
Vatican City	0.2	-1.0	100	0.3	0.6	222	(-)	1.6	198	(-)	1.6	198
Venezuela	-190.1	-372.8	55	139.8	1,353.5	64	330.0	1,726.3	63	350.7	1,855.4	61
Vietnam	-9,342.8	-57,265.6	3	713.5	5,563.6	36	10,056.3	62,829.2	7	10,429.3	65,372.8	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	1.8	117	(-)	1.8	208	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-1.7	95	0.1	1.1	213	0.3	2.8	187	0.4	3.9	185
Yemen	11.7	92.9	174	12.2	97.3	138	0.5	4.5	178	0.5	4.9	177
Zambia	-13.5	-44.7	79	5.9	56.1	152	19.4	100.8	116	19.6	102.2	117
Zimbabwe	0.8	-44.6	80	2.5	23.7	179	1.7	68.2	124	1.9	71.8	124
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-182.8	(X)	(-)	-187.8	(X)	(-)	-5.1	(X)	(-)	-4.4	(X)



# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-921.7	-6,430.4	(X)	2,157.4	16,562.0	(X)	3,079.1	22,992.4	(X)	3,188.4	23,739.5	(X)
APEC	-71,076.1	-464,428.0	(X)	96,121.8	694,728.6	(X)	167,197.9	1,159,156.6	(X)	171,875.9	1,193,658.1	(X)
ASEAN	-18,153.5	-116,866.9	(X)	8,355.7	59,432.1	(X)	26,509.2	176,299.0	(X)	27,384.9	182,598.8	(X)
Asia - South	-4,407.9	-32,679.0	(X)	3,532.2	25,981.2	(X)	7,940.2	58,660.2	(X)	8,283.6	61,342.0	(X)
Asia Near East	259.5	1,017.1	(X)	5,422.7	37,828.0	(X)	5,163.2	36,810.9	(X)	5,338.8	38,164.0	(X)
CAFTA-DR	616.8	5,533.7	(X)	3,603.5	26,521.0	(X)	2,986.7	20,987.3	(X)	3,111.3	21,980.8	(X)
Central American Common Market	177.6	2,000.6	(X)	2,536.2	18,876.4	(X)	2,358.7	16,875.9	(X)	2,463.7	17,741.0	(X)
Euro Area	-16,323.3	-99,349.3	(X)	27,551.5	196,504.6	(X)	43,874.8	295,853.9	(X)	44,803.3	302,658.5	(X)
Europe	-22,166.0	-134,143.4	(X)	38,972.8	291,434.7	(X)	61,138.8	425,578.1	(X)	62,508.6	435,595.8	(X)
European Union	-19,652.6	-119,795.5	(X)	29,988.8	216,043.7	(X)	49,641.4	335,839.2	(X)	50,715.4	343,670.0	(X)
NATO Allies	-15,797.5	-97,899.1	(X)	62,795.5	456,433.4	(X)	78,593.0	554,332.5	(X)	80,507.9	568,768.9	(X)
North America	-16,952.0	-125,158.8	(X)	55,049.8	393,494.6	(X)	72,001.8	518,653.4	(X)	73,115.2	527,412.1	(X)
OECD	-48,727.9	-319,531.3	(X)	109,930.4	797,930.9	(X)	158,658.3	1,117,462.2	(X)	161,855.4	1,141,802.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,039.8	-258,628.1	(X)	36,456.0	268,274.7	(X)	78,495.8	526,902.8	(X)	81,362.8	547,434.7	(X)
South/Central America	4,115.2	31,832.9	(X)	15,990.8	116,281.4	(X)	11,875.6	84,448.6	(X)	12,466.2	89,040.1	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-9,310.7	-62,666.9	(X)	40,919.3	291,392.8	(X)	50,230.0	354,059.7	(X)	51,154.8	361,146.8	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-95,010.6</b>	<b>-704,158.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>175,896.8</b>	<b>1,188,858.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>270,907.4</b>	<b>1,893,017.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>282,358.6</b>	<b>1,971,278.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	-0.1	2.2	119	1.5	14.7	190	1.6	12.5	161	1.7	13.2	161
Albania	7.9	2.3	120	16.6	72.9	147	8.7	70.5	126	9.2	74.5	126
Algeria	-349.6	-1,083.2	43	98.8	716.7	76	448.4	1,799.9	62	460.7	1,871.4	62
Andorra	-0.7	-3.8	94	0.2	2.4	209	0.9	6.2	173	0.9	6.3	175
Angola	-67.7	-606.6	54	51.2	342.8	94	118.9	949.5	77	120.3	967.8	77
Anguilla	4.2	44.3	157	4.3	49.6	158	0.2	5.3	180	0.2	5.4	181
Antigua and Barbuda	80.2	608.1	205	80.7	613.6	80	0.4	5.5	177	0.5	5.7	180
Argentina	1,031.4	4,466.5	223	1,658.5	8,562.4	27	627.1	4,095.9	45	664.1	4,304.3	45
Armenia	22.1	38.3	153	31.9	88.4	138	9.8	50.2	130	10.8	52.8	130
Aruba	58.5	343.3	199	59.6	349.0	93	1.1	5.8	176	1.1	6.1	177
Australia*	1,351.4	8,111.7	229	2,631.4	17,291.4	16	1,280.0	9,179.7	32	1,318.3	9,397.1	32
Austria	-1,116.0	-7,702.0	18	299.2	2,316.7	50	1,415.2	10,018.7	30	1,462.2	10,343.1	30
Azerbaijan	-34.6	-57.2	77	13.3	81.3	143	47.9	138.5	113	50.3	146.6	112
Bahamas	544.3	2,087.1	216	596.4	2,807.5	45	52.0	720.4	82	54.0	737.9	82
Bahrain*	-160.7	-789.8	49	69.3	471.9	82	229.9	1,261.6	74	245.5	1,351.4	73
Bangladesh	-495.0	-4,591.0	24	301.1	1,955.7	55	796.1	6,546.7	37	842.9	6,945.4	37
Barbados	41.1	428.4	202	45.9	457.9	86	4.8	29.5	143	4.9	30.7	143
Belarus	-5.8	-152.4	65	2.5	35.3	167	8.2	187.7	103	10.3	201.8	103
Belgium	973.9	7,426.1	227	3,025.5	21,790.5	14	2,051.6	14,364.4	21	2,109.5	14,744.5	21
Belize	39.2	250.0	191	45.9	278.2	103	6.7	28.3	145	7.2	30.2	144
Benin	30.4	185.8	186	30.7	187.4	116	0.2	1.6	198	0.3	1.7	199
Bermuda	86.5	421.0	201	87.3	428.4	87	0.8	7.4	168	0.8	7.6	169
Bhutan	0.9	2.7	121	0.9	2.8	208	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Bolivia	-18.9	-174.6	64	44.2	281.1	102	63.1	455.7	89	64.7	467.1	90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-12.2	-56.1	78	2.7	40.8	163	14.9	96.9	121	16.5	104.6	121
Botswana	-52.2	-236.2	60	1.4	21.1	183	53.5	257.3	98	53.9	261.9	100
Brazil	1,567.3	10,298.9	230	5,428.6	32,055.1	9	3,861.3	21,756.2	17	4,086.7	23,030.2	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.3	3.0	123	0.3	3.2	207	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	222
British Virgin Islands	82.7	212.2	188	82.8	214.8	110	0.1	2.6	194	0.1	2.6	194
Brunei	9.7	16.3	142	11.2	63.8	152	1.6	47.4	133	1.7	48.0	135
Bulgaria	-98.1	-472.0	57	34.0	375.7	91	132.1	847.7	79	138.6	889.7	79
Burkina Faso	4.2	33.8	150	4.4	38.5	166	0.2	4.7	187	0.2	4.9	185
Burma	-75.5	-515.1	56	7.3	83.0	142	82.8	598.1	85	88.4	638.0	84
Burundi	1.0	-1.2	98	1.0	1.9	211	(-)	3.2	193	(-)	3.3	193
Cabo Verde	0.7	7.5	130	1.1	11.3	193	0.4	3.8	189	0.5	4.0	189
Cambodia	-1,091.9	-6,746.7	19	44.6	305.2	99	1,136.6	7,051.9	34	1,213.5	7,584.7	34
Cameroon	6.3	43.3	156	16.5	99.1	130	10.2	55.8	127	11.4	62.7	127
Canada**	-8,337.0	-53,831.1	4	29,603.6	206,476.1	1	37,940.6	260,307.2	3	38,827.9	266,312.2	2
Cayman Islands	111.9	830.9	207	112.6	869.0	73	0.7	38.1	138	0.8	38.6	139
Central African Republic	1.2	16.3	141	1.2	16.5	187	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	224
Chad	0.2	63.6	161	0.7	65.7	150	0.5	2.1	195	0.5	2.2	195
Chile*	870.6	3,204.6	221	2,322.5	13,550.8	20	1,451.9	10,346.3	28	1,556.8	11,079.1	28
China	-34,186.7	-233,778.7	1	12,383.0	84,161.9	3	46,569.7	317,940.6	1	50,190.1	342,896.5	1
Christmas Island	(-)	-0.1	106	0.1	0.4	221	0.1	0.5	216	0.1	0.5	216
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.1	0.6	113	0.2	1.1	214	0.1	0.5	215	0.1	0.5	215
Colombia*	-136.3	1,911.0	215	1,786.4	13,128.4	21	1,922.7	11,217.4	26	1,989.1	11,687.6	27
Comoros	-0.1	-2.7	95	(-)	2.0	210	0.1	4.7	186	0.1	4.8	187
Congo (Brazzaville)	12.7	68.5	165	16.6	93.2	134	4.0	24.6	148	4.2	26.4	148
Congo (Kinshasa)	-0.9	-46.0	79	10.1	96.1	132	11.0	142.1	112	11.3	144.5	113
Cook Islands	0.5	2.7	122	0.5	3.3	206	(-)	0.7	212	(-)	0.7	211
Costa Rica**	-9.2	172.8	184	712.0	4,822.5	38	721.2	4,649.7	42	751.2	4,856.1	42
Cote d'Ivoire	-26.5	-439.8	58	41.7	289.1	101	68.2	728.9	81	72.8	764.9	81
Croatia	14.8	416.0	200	110.9	922.6	71	96.1	506.6	86	99.7	522.4	87
Cuba	26.7	175.5	185	26.8	180.2	117	(-)	4.8	185	(-)	4.8	186
Curacao	49.0	298.6	195	50.7	316.8	97	1.7	18.2	157	1.8	19.7	154
Cyprus	4.5	6.5	127	8.1	57.3	156	3.6	50.8	129	3.7	52.1	131
Czech Republic	-343.7	-2,188.1	31	333.3	2,098.7	53	677.0	4,286.8	43	704.9	4,464.3	43
Denmark	-550.3	-4,250.4	25	326.8	2,664.2	46	877.1	6,914.6	35	897.0	7,058.1	36
Djibouti	27.1	77.7	171	27.7	96.2	131	0.6	18.5	156	0.7	18.9	157
Dominica	26.8	104.7	175	26.8	105.3	129	(-)	0.6	214	(-)	0.6	214
Dominican Republic**	667.1	4,229.4	222	1,268.6	8,273.8	29	601.5	4,044.4	47	622.8	4,176.6	47
Ecuador	-138.5	-1,537.0	38	666.4	4,377.3	40	804.8	5,914.3	38	852.0	6,261.8	38
Egypt	150.0	2,443.7	218	425.2	4,293.7	41	275.2	1,850.0	61	301.1	2,008.3	61
El Salvador**	84.5	1,228.1	211	380.9	2,977.3	44	296.4	1,749.2	66	311.1	1,830.9	63
Equatorial Guinea	-7.5	-82.7	75	5.4	34.5	169	12.9	117.2	116	13.0	122.8	115
Eritrea	9.6	21.7	145	9.6	21.9	179	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.2	223

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-114.7	-670.2	53	26.6	209.8	111	141.4	880.0	78	145.5	903.7	78
Eswatini	3.3	40.7	155	4.2	54.0	157	0.9	13.2	160	0.9	13.5	160
Ethiopia	66.4	102.6	174	140.1	543.0	81	73.7	440.4	91	76.4	457.4	92
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.3	-18.5	84	(-)	0.1	226	0.3	18.6	155	0.3	19.0	156
Faroe Islands	-21.1	-145.7	66	0.1	1.0	217	21.2	146.7	110	23.5	170.3	108
Fiji	-12.9	-126.0	70	4.5	39.7	165	17.5	165.7	105	24.3	221.0	101
Finland	-463.6	-3,844.1	28	253.8	1,390.6	65	717.4	5,234.8	40	741.7	5,391.5	40
France	-1,222.7	-6,093.8	20	3,625.6	26,321.7	12	4,848.3	32,415.5	15	4,981.1	33,262.9	15
French Guiana	1.4	58.7	160	1.4	59.6	153	(-)	1.0	206	(-)	1.0	207
French Polynesia	12.2	70.0	167	15.6	91.8	135	3.4	21.8	149	3.8	24.1	149
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	1.1	115	0.1	1.1	216	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Gabon	5.0	-32.5	80	16.4	69.8	149	11.5	102.4	120	12.7	109.4	119
Gambia	4.4	40.2	154	4.4	41.2	162	(-)	1.0	204	(-)	1.1	203
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	0.5	0.5	112	0.5	0.9	218	(-)	0.4	217	(-)	0.5	217
Georgia	12.2	210.9	187	78.7	468.0	83	66.5	257.1	99	70.8	271.1	98
Germany	-5,537.6	-37,916.9	6	6,153.3	41,733.7	6	11,690.9	79,650.5	5	12,027.6	81,796.7	5
Ghana	-126.0	-901.3	46	124.9	661.3	78	250.9	1,562.6	70	256.4	1,599.7	71
Gibraltar	0.1	156.1	183	0.2	156.7	120	0.1	0.7	211	0.1	0.7	212
Greece	35.0	124.5	179	277.5	1,444.9	63	242.4	1,320.4	72	261.8	1,444.0	72
Greenland	-2.5	-15.2	86	1.0	5.0	200	3.5	20.2	153	3.6	20.4	153
Grenada	16.7	78.6	173	18.3	90.3	136	1.6	11.6	162	1.8	13.1	162
Guadeloupe	65.8	301.7	197	66.0	303.8	100	0.2	2.1	196	0.2	2.2	196
Guatemala*	360.1	2,769.9	219	829.7	6,056.2	33	469.6	3,286.3	53	505.4	3,588.5	52
Guinea	6.6	67.5	163	7.4	72.8	148	0.8	5.3	181	0.9	6.0	178
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	1.6	117	(-)	1.6	212	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Guyana	-29.7	-953.8	45	98.0	646.8	79	127.7	1,600.6	68	130.6	1,631.0	69
Haiti	-1.8	291.2	194	101.4	962.7	70	103.2	671.5	83	106.9	697.0	83
Heard and McDonald Islands	-0.2	-0.8	102	(-)	(-)	230	0.2	0.8	210	0.2	0.8	210
Honduras**	204.1	1,195.5	210	734.1	4,783.9	39	530.1	3,588.4	51	552.7	3,778.2	51
Hong Kong	1,919.4	12,132.8	231	2,236.4	14,904.1	19	317.0	2,771.3	58	328.1	2,851.4	58
Hungary	-564.3	-2,675.7	30	259.0	1,557.2	60	823.3	4,232.9	44	839.5	4,344.2	44
Iceland	2.2	-14.8	87	88.6	420.8	88	86.4	435.7	92	89.7	458.8	91
India	-3,704.9	-24,277.2	10	3,829.5	27,319.0	10	7,534.4	51,596.1	9	8,036.0	54,795.4	9
Indonesia	-1,632.9	-14,387.9	15	803.9	5,803.2	35	2,436.8	20,191.1	19	2,637.1	21,881.9	19
Iran	5.3	19.2	143	5.3	24.2	177	(-)	5.0	183	(-)	5.0	184
Iraq	-1,623.8	-5,455.6	22	52.3	409.9	90	1,676.1	5,865.5	39	1,718.2	6,005.1	39
Ireland	-4,241.8	-37,735.0	7	956.2	9,484.5	24	5,197.9	47,219.6	10	5,239.5	47,473.6	10
Israel*	-588.7	-4,036.7	27	1,057.5	8,485.1	28	1,646.2	12,521.8	24	1,679.0	12,765.2	24
Italy	-3,176.3	-22,125.1	12	2,520.9	17,111.0	17	5,697.2	39,236.1	11	5,938.1	40,804.9	11
Jamaica	242.1	1,326.8	213	286.0	1,530.3	61	44.0	203.5	101	45.9	212.9	102
Japan	-5,636.5	-39,102.5	5	6,478.4	46,456.5	4	12,114.9	85,559.0	4	12,681.3	88,971.4	4
Jordan*	-156.9	-898.2	47	94.7	802.6	75	251.6	1,700.8	67	261.6	1,759.7	67
Kazakhstan	-360.9	-1,294.5	41	55.8	460.2	85	416.7	1,754.7	65	426.5	1,801.9	66
Kenya	-14.5	-65.0	76	60.2	370.0	92	74.7	435.0	93	77.3	451.9	93
Kiribati	3.0	2.2	118	3.0	3.4	205	(-)	1.2	202	(-)	1.2	202
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,124.0	-24,309.7	9	6,426.2	42,051.4	5	9,550.3	66,361.1	7	10,031.3	69,735.9	7
Kosovo	-6.8	-89.0	74	1.6	14.8	189	8.4	103.8	118	9.3	111.9	118
Kuwait	98.1	771.2	206	253.1	1,948.6	56	155.0	1,177.5	75	159.4	1,211.0	75
Kyrgyzstan	6.9	19.2	144	8.8	25.2	176	1.9	6.0	175	2.0	6.3	176
Laos	-19.9	-121.6	72	2.4	29.7	173	22.3	151.3	109	23.1	157.1	110
Latvia	-30.4	-190.8	62	51.4	262.1	105	81.8	452.9	90	87.6	486.4	89
Lebanon	51.8	311.5	198	65.9	419.5	89	14.0	108.0	117	14.7	113.2	117
Lesotho	-48.3	-189.7	63	1.0	3.9	204	49.3	193.6	102	50.1	199.6	104
Liberia	19.5	78.4	172	25.9	128.2	128	6.4	49.9	131	7.0	54.9	128
Libya	-58.6	-1,136.2	42	23.0	179.8	118	81.6	1,315.9	73	82.6	1,337.3	74
Liechtenstein	-17.6	-125.6	71	1.7	18.7	185	19.3	144.3	111	19.7	147.6	111
Lithuania	81.9	-130.1	69	200.8	1,395.6	64	118.9	1,525.7	71	130.2	1,606.4	70
Luxembourg	39.0	438.0	203	114.8	835.5	74	75.7	397.5	96	77.7	415.5	96
Macau	12.2	66.7	162	23.4	155.3	121	11.1	88.7	122	11.6	91.4	122
Madagascar	-100.9	-555.2	55	10.2	44.9	159	111.1	600.1	84	113.4	615.6	85
Malawi	2.0	-14.4	88	4.4	13.7	191	2.4	28.1	146	2.7	29.9	145

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,738.2	-20,849.2	13	1,586.6	10,538.6	23	4,324.8	31,387.8	16	4,504.5	32,700.9	16
Maldives	5.7	32.9	149	6.4	42.3	160	0.8	9.3	165	0.9	10.9	165
Mali	4.7	36.8	152	5.1	40.7	164	0.3	3.9	188	0.3	4.0	188
Malta	30.0	12.0	135	43.5	145.6	123	13.5	133.6	114	13.8	136.3	114
Marshall Islands	86.2	229.6	190	87.7	240.0	106	1.6	10.4	164	1.9	12.7	163
Martinique	22.6	128.9	180	22.8	134.3	125	0.2	5.5	178	0.2	6.0	179
Mauritania	8.3	71.5	169	9.8	74.8	145	1.5	3.3	192	1.6	3.7	191
Mauritius	-24.5	-102.9	73	4.3	59.1	154	28.8	162.1	107	30.5	171.9	106
Mayotte	0.1	0.1	110	0.1	1.1	215	(-)	1.0	203	(-)	1.0	205
Mexico**	-10,624.4	-73,908.1	2	27,244.0	187,875.0	2	37,868.4	261,783.1	2	38,201.2	264,267.2	3
Micronesia	2.9	27.2	147	3.0	28.5	175	0.1	1.3	201	0.1	1.4	201
Moldova	-6.0	-25.7	81	1.6	22.6	178	7.6	48.3	132	8.2	51.8	132
Monaco	3.4	10.0	133	6.2	31.1	172	2.9	21.1	151	2.9	21.5	151
Mongolia	10.4	71.3	168	12.6	84.9	141	2.2	13.6	159	2.2	13.9	159
Montenegro	10.7	14.9	140	11.1	18.3	186	0.4	3.4	191	0.4	3.5	192
Montserrat	0.5	3.7	124	0.6	4.6	203	(-)	0.9	209	(-)	1.0	208
Morocco*	260.6	1,391.7	214	409.1	2,361.9	49	148.5	970.1	76	156.1	1,030.3	76
Mozambique	3.4	-7.0	93	10.1	95.7	133	6.7	102.7	119	7.0	104.9	120
Namibia	68.0	-13.0	89	86.3	150.6	122	18.4	163.6	106	18.6	166.0	109
Nauru	-0.1	-1.2	99	(-)	0.4	223	0.1	1.5	199	0.1	1.5	200
Nepal	1.0	119.0	178	12.1	190.9	115	11.1	71.9	125	11.9	78.1	125
Netherlands	3,608.2	18,967.6	232	6,117.4	40,453.4	8	2,509.2	21,485.8	18	2,606.2	22,100.5	18
New Caledonia	16.3	8.6	132	20.2	42.1	161	3.8	33.5	140	4.1	35.1	140
New Zealand	-144.9	-1,029.3	44	298.1	2,230.4	51	443.0	3,259.7	54	464.1	3,409.6	53
Nicaragua**	-312.1	-1,652.9	36	173.0	1,522.6	62	485.2	3,175.5	56	499.3	3,278.9	56
Niger	3.9	11.4	134	6.7	63.8	151	2.8	52.5	128	2.8	53.0	129
Nigeria	-152.2	-682.2	52	227.4	2,189.4	52	379.6	2,871.6	57	386.8	2,935.0	57
Niue	-0.2	-1.5	97	(-)	0.4	222	0.2	1.9	197	0.2	1.9	197
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.2	104	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	0.3	221	(-)	0.3	221
North Macedonia	-12.2	-142.4	68	1.2	28.5	174	13.4	171.0	104	13.9	178.9	105
Norway	-263.5	-1,324.2	40	361.0	2,452.5	48	624.5	3,776.7	48	650.5	3,938.9	50
Oman*	-115.8	-697.3	51	128.9	889.0	72	244.7	1,586.3	69	268.0	1,739.0	68
Pakistan	-358.9	-1,734.2	35	189.2	1,970.4	54	548.1	3,704.6	50	600.4	4,060.6	48
Palau	1.3	12.2	136	1.3	12.6	192	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	0.4	220
Panama*	956.7	6,535.1	225	1,010.5	6,844.5	32	53.8	309.4	97	56.4	324.8	97
Papua New Guinea	-2.3	57.0	159	3.2	87.1	140	5.5	30.2	142	5.7	31.3	142
Paraguay	145.9	997.7	209	161.7	1,156.0	68	15.8	158.4	108	17.3	170.4	107
Peru*	629.6	3,075.1	220	1,264.8	7,737.6	30	635.1	4,662.5	41	682.8	5,000.7	41
Philippines	-764.2	-4,189.3	26	655.2	5,248.1	37	1,419.4	9,437.4	31	1,479.0	9,838.7	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	-0.4	103	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	0.4	218	(-)	0.4	218
Poland	87.1	-853.1	48	1,130.4	5,956.8	34	1,043.2	6,809.8	36	1,102.5	7,169.8	35
Portugal	-303.8	-2,045.2	32	213.9	1,728.1	59	517.7	3,773.3	49	545.3	3,943.6	49
Qatar	-48.1	-2.6	96	225.6	1,755.1	58	273.7	1,757.7	64	286.7	1,817.2	65
Reunion	-3.3	-23.2	82	1.6	4.7	202	4.9	27.9	147	5.0	28.6	147
Romania	-157.5	-1,329.5	39	154.2	691.3	77	311.7	2,020.8	59	325.1	2,113.5	59
Russia	-399.0	-10,364.3	16	84.7	1,249.9	66	483.7	11,614.2	25	513.7	12,044.4	25
Rwanda	2.8	14.6	138	3.5	33.2	170	0.7	18.6	154	0.8	19.3	155
Samoa	4.7	14.6	139	4.8	20.8	184	0.1	6.2	174	0.1	6.8	173
San Marino	-0.8	-8.2	92	0.1	0.5	220	0.9	8.7	166	0.9	9.2	166
Sao Tome and Principe	4.0	6.6	128	4.1	7.2	198	0.1	0.6	213	0.1	0.6	213
Saudi Arabia	-1,307.0	-8,559.7	17	887.3	5,767.4	36	2,194.3	14,327.0	22	2,258.3	14,689.7	22
Senegal	15.7	-204.3	61	26.1	223.9	107	10.4	428.2	94	10.9	431.3	95
Serbia	-43.5	-277.1	59	20.4	134.3	126	64.0	411.3	95	67.1	434.9	94
Seychelles	0.8	1.1	116	1.6	8.5	195	0.8	7.4	169	0.9	8.9	167
Sierra Leone	6.3	48.0	158	8.0	59.0	155	1.6	11.0	163	1.6	11.3	164
Singapore*	2,190.0	8,100.9	228	4,437.7	26,460.6	11	2,247.7	18,359.7	20	2,288.3	18,660.2	20
Sint Maarten	56.7	286.1	193	57.6	330.4	95	0.9	44.3	136	0.9	44.5	137
Slovakia	-435.3	-3,113.5	29	29.1	218.3	108	464.3	3,331.7	52	472.9	3,394.6	54
Slovenia	-316.0	-1,571.8	37	31.0	218.0	109	347.0	1,789.8	63	350.9	1,821.4	64
Solomon Islands	1.5	-1.1	100	1.6	6.2	199	0.1	7.3	170	0.1	7.4	170
Somalia	7.7	31.2	148	7.7	32.1	171	(-)	0.9	208	(-)	0.9	209
South Africa	-541.8	-4,931.1	23	563.0	3,675.9	43	1,104.8	8,607.0	33	1,130.9	8,761.4	33
South Sudan	2.8	21.7	146	2.8	21.7	180	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Spain	17.8	2,213.3	217	2,082.5	15,773.7	18	2,064.8	13,560.5	23	2,190.1	14,285.3	23
Sri Lanka	-238.2	-1,767.2	33	16.8	200.0	112	255.1	1,967.2	60	273.5	2,102.7	60

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.7	-16.6	85	0.1	1.6	213	0.8	18.1	158	0.8	18.6	158
St Kitts and Nevis	9.4	68.6	166	11.8	90.2	137	2.4	21.6	150	2.5	22.2	150
St Lucia	67.2	459.3	204	68.2	465.8	84	1.0	6.6	172	1.0	6.9	172
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	11.1	73.5	170	11.8	78.5	144	0.7	5.0	182	0.8	5.3	183
Sudan	4.2	67.7	164	11.4	88.1	139	7.2	20.4	152	7.3	20.8	152
Suriname	49.2	219.4	189	53.8	266.4	104	4.5	47.0	135	4.8	49.7	133
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.2	111	(-)	0.3	224	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Sweden	-902.2	-5,779.1	21	583.9	4,285.5	42	1,486.1	10,064.6	29	1,538.9	10,390.3	29
Switzerland	1,553.7	-16,778.6	14	5,274.7	20,549.5	15	3,720.9	37,328.0	12	3,761.9	37,622.0	12
Syria	0.4	(-)	107	1.3	4.9	201	0.8	4.9	184	0.9	5.4	182
Taiwan	-4,520.8	-27,886.4	8	3,898.4	25,285.3	13	8,419.2	53,171.6	8	8,801.7	55,888.5	8
Tajikistan	3.2	34.0	151	3.3	35.0	168	0.1	0.9	207	0.1	1.0	206
Tanzania	(-)	106.6	177	6.4	193.8	114	6.4	87.1	123	6.7	89.8	123
Thailand	-3,277.2	-24,082.9	11	1,376.7	9,388.9	25	4,653.8	33,471.7	14	4,991.0	36,142.4	14
Timor-Leste	2.7	7.5	131	3.2	16.0	188	0.5	8.5	167	0.5	8.7	168
Togo	2.0	105.0	176	10.6	143.1	124	8.6	38.1	139	9.2	40.6	138
Tokelau	(-)	-0.2	105	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.4	219	(-)	0.4	219
Tonga	0.9	6.7	129	1.2	8.0	197	0.3	1.3	200	0.4	1.8	198
Trinidad and Tobago	-197.6	-750.6	50	217.4	2,497.6	47	415.0	3,248.2	55	427.7	3,346.5	55
Tunisia	-27.6	-142.8	67	30.2	322.1	96	57.9	464.9	88	61.6	490.4	88
Turkey	-586.1	-1,760.1	34	1,006.0	9,289.1	26	1,592.1	11,049.2	27	1,738.2	11,978.8	26
Turkmenistan	3.4	-21.6	83	3.8	21.6	182	0.3	43.2	137	0.4	46.0	136
Turks and Caicos Islands	53.7	299.3	196	54.5	306.5	98	0.8	7.1	171	0.8	7.3	171
Tuvalu	(-)	0.8	114	(-)	0.8	219	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Uganda	2.0	13.9	137	12.6	131.1	127	10.6	117.2	115	11.1	121.3	116
Ukraine	5.7	260.9	192	98.0	1,103.6	69	92.3	842.7	80	96.6	880.9	80
United Arab Emirates	682.9	7,195.1	226	1,449.7	11,255.2	22	766.8	4,060.1	46	801.9	4,288.1	46
United Kingdom	1,184.5	6,105.5	224	6,071.4	41,623.2	7	4,886.9	35,517.6	13	5,006.4	36,304.0	13
Uruguay	135.7	1,276.8	212	229.2	1,775.2	57	93.5	498.3	87	101.4	535.9	86
Uzbekistan	26.7	152.4	182	31.6	199.5	113	4.9	47.2	134	5.1	48.6	134
Vanuatu	2.3	4.7	125	3.1	8.3	196	0.8	3.7	190	0.8	3.9	190
Vatican City	-0.3	-1.0	101	(-)	(-)	229	0.3	1.0	205	0.3	1.1	204
Venezuela	178.5	976.5	208	215.4	1,226.4	67	36.9	249.9	100	40.2	270.3	99
Vietnam	-9,817.3	-67,614.3	3	833.9	6,896.9	31	10,651.1	74,511.2	6	11,382.0	79,756.1	6
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.1	109	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	5.7	126	(-)	11.0	194	0.2	5.3	179	0.2	6.3	174
Yemen	54.7	129.4	181	59.8	158.4	119	5.2	29.1	144	5.2	29.4	146
Zambia	-4.0	-12.6	90	3.3	73.3	146	7.3	85.9	124	7.5	87.6	124
Zimbabwe	2.9	-10.2	91	4.3	21.7	181	1.3	31.9	141	1.4	33.6	141
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank	July	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-856.0	-6,314.0	(X)	2,621.9	18,693.9	(X)	3,477.9	25,007.9	(X)	3,591.2	25,782.3	(X)
APEC	-78,234.6	-560,635.2	(X)	104,579.9	713,757.5	(X)	182,814.5	1,274,392.7	(X)	190,886.6	1,330,913.7	(X)
ASEAN	-17,217.5	-130,389.6	(X)	9,759.5	64,818.0	(X)	26,977.0	195,207.6	(X)	28,608.7	207,408.1	(X)
Asia - South	-4,796.1	-32,248.4	(X)	4,350.3	31,650.6	(X)	9,146.4	63,899.0	(X)	9,766.4	67,995.5	(X)
Asia Near East	-3,107.3	-12,007.2	(X)	4,351.2	32,403.7	(X)	7,458.5	44,411.0	(X)	7,699.6	45,786.3	(X)
CAFTA-DR	994.4	7,942.8	(X)	4,098.3	28,436.4	(X)	3,103.9	20,493.6	(X)	3,242.4	21,509.2	(X)
Central American Common Market	327.3	3,713.5	(X)	2,829.7	20,162.6	(X)	2,502.4	16,449.1	(X)	2,619.6	17,332.6	(X)
Euro Area	-12,168.0	-93,950.6	(X)	26,030.9	182,890.8	(X)	38,198.9	276,841.5	(X)	39,385.5	284,406.9	(X)
Europe	-13,610.4	-136,719.9	(X)	42,241.1	280,088.9	(X)	55,851.5	416,808.8	(X)	57,638.0	428,479.7	(X)
European Union	-14,682.2	-111,082.4	(X)	28,963.3	201,442.8	(X)	43,645.5	312,525.2	(X)	45,031.6	321,359.2	(X)
LAFTA	-6,359.1	-49,412.5	(X)	41,021.6	271,725.5	(X)	47,380.8	321,138.0	(X)	48,256.3	327,074.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-16,007.6	-107,281.2	(X)	63,838.6	443,101.6	(X)	79,846.2	550,382.8	(X)	82,244.8	566,042.7	(X)
North America	-18,961.4	-127,739.1	(X)	56,847.7	394,351.1	(X)	75,809.1	522,090.2	(X)	77,029.1	530,579.4	(X)
OECD	-38,869.9	-308,067.7	(X)	117,224.0	796,344.4	(X)	156,094.0	1,104,412.1	(X)	160,239.5	1,131,792.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-47,267.8	-337,047.6	(X)	41,873.1	280,737.7	(X)	89,140.9	617,785.3	(X)	94,742.7	656,403.1	(X)
South/Central America	7,734.5	46,650.2	(X)	21,175.7	133,569.4	(X)	13,441.3	86,919.2	(X)	14,149.8	91,597.1	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-4,383.1	-34,467.9	(X)	46,258.6	308,149.2	(X)	50,641.7	342,617.2	(X)	51,662.0	349,610.6	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.