

FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EDT, THURSDAY, JULY 6, 2023

FT-900A SUPPLEMENT

FINAL: U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PRODUCTS, MAY 2023

Release Number: CB 23-104

Goods Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, International Trade

301-763-2311

eid.international.trade.data@census.gov

Goods Media Inquiries

Public Information Office

301-763-3030

pio@census.gov



U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	2,107,753	3,069,517	2,161,687	3,241,797	2,494,785	3,797,728	2,479,186	3,682,578	11,091,678	15,602,112	12,679,442	18,337,195
Ingots And Steel For Castings	2,101	7,252	1,842	7,423	2,096	10,608	1,533	5,771	7,713	29,841	8,320	34,656
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	404,559	359,200	403,633	352,045	362,604	325,930	421,929	347,861	2,488,136	1,938,711	2,472,422	2,034,601
Wire Rods	72,123	83,720	64,885	75,886	177,571	197,606	164,890	173,241	339,302	392,322	752,870	793,036
Structural Shapes Heavy	36,276	44,652	69,191	76,603	48,948	67,217	62,583	80,795	276,267	329,446	287,592	366,067
Steel Piling	8,141	11,255	4,104	6,281	9,078	11,835	5,871	7,333	39,192	50,680	47,950	52,037
Plates Cut Lengths	66,683	134,239	40,877	77,962	40,001	82,820	56,243	111,742	263,858	518,577	230,258	449,357
Plates In Coils	119,110	131,041	100,960	97,310	124,543	165,147	119,221	151,543	541,482	508,347	607,392	820,538
Rails Standard	9,864	9,486	22,816	21,231	570	1,021	21,547	22,353	56,258	52,070	38,341	35,087
Rails All Other	1,267	764	253	217	708	684	531	768	4,779	3,929	3,216	3,792
Railroad Accessories	682	759	1,080	1,274	461	602	479	677	3,689	4,205	1,361	2,233
Bars - Hot Rolled	75,310	119,500	64,990	113,327	84,420	136,157	70,150	103,645	350,271	547,330	356,365	530,302
Bars - Light Shaped	15,522	15,843	15,316	16,282	14,204	22,540	14,238	20,598	79,276	93,449	74,845	106,147
Bars - Reinforcing	71,203	47,566	158,001	107,800	204,344	174,993	92,943	80,189	523,580	370,586	654,777	554,856
Bars - Cold Finished	17,266	74,327	19,774	85,714	19,677	70,757	18,209	60,243	88,076	364,749	93,909	301,181
Tool Steel	9,993	43,613	9,641	38,536	9,283	35,660	14,447	42,816	44,934	199,293	55,599	184,737
Standard Pipe	66,942	86,437	64,494	88,713	95,683	160,932	65,570	108,027	326,793	436,986	348,406	568,930
Oil Country Goods	165,100	355,256	317,194	719,607	191,190	335,589	206,233	374,067	1,309,605	2,824,765	912,829	1,578,911
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	20,326	37,532	16,043	32,487	19,447	33,269	13,064	22,172	116,126	209,858	71,094	117,555
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	27,708	67,560	34,442	84,179	30,262	54,069	31,892	52,664	148,142	357,262	151,920	250,530
Line Pipe - Not Specified	34,093	43,781	23,801	37,812	33,864	53,060	31,381	49,987	156,447	244,431	129,236	207,025
Mechanical Tubing	56,237	109,391	57,615	121,869	64,991	128,070	50,144	103,815	273,260	540,111	267,984	530,239
Pressure Tubing	3,826	15,175	5,101	15,619	5,842	16,593	5,125	12,654	23,292	75,349	20,975	58,700
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	9,149	77,734	10,073	81,867	14,484	103,048	13,141	91,149	50,173	407,574	65,371	434,296
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	1,611	17,137	1,099	13,124	7,796	13,884	1,677	5,369	6,945	58,167	22,141	44,009
Structural Pipe & Tube	38,989	68,530	32,084	61,386	33,785	70,593	37,582	71,826	170,404	292,250	180,704	351,068
Pipe For Piling	512	563	113	179	717	794	4	15	1,290	1,520	1,086	1,218
Wire Drawn	56,957	100,424	54,133	100,858	63,738	132,248	63,896	124,681	258,978	487,583	313,050	614,148
Black Plate	7,399	8,606	6,723	8,869	14,498	23,947	8,554	13,127	46,848	53,926	49,215	78,107
Tin Plate	93,104	163,054	76,364	130,981	91,254	167,473	107,831	183,398	389,060	664,822	434,200	721,243
Tin Free Steel	17,815	32,627	24,180	39,351	21,904	43,094	34,754	62,633	112,203	192,116	156,177	258,308
Sheets Hot Rolled	155,922	154,280	131,108	125,842	202,093	247,442	181,834	210,396	681,456	608,226	1,043,229	1,328,627
Sheets Cold Rolled	148,148	214,305	90,696	152,679	175,105	353,576	167,634	333,741	560,380	805,924	901,580	1,716,483
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	188,599	242,761	144,884	187,298	213,371	324,855	261,695	384,396	842,496	1,066,205	1,280,186	1,927,851
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	4,838	7,279	4,162	6,601	4,422	8,735	5,673	10,236	21,977	35,732	23,147	40,223
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	67,451	103,250	57,965	75,960	78,864	133,640	92,657	157,596	333,914	460,487	460,962	816,549
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,367	12,309	3,153	11,591	2,240	6,151	2,964	8,328	15,480	52,828	10,851	27,835
Strip - Hot Rolled	13,404	17,572	11,859	14,576	11,355	17,503	12,039	19,809	64,114	74,424	63,072	102,605
Strip - Cold Rolled	14,243	47,723	15,759	49,299	16,949	60,854	17,475	69,085	68,361	234,264	77,355	275,505
Rails - Used	1,912	3,016	1,278	3,159	2,425	4,733	1,553	3,834	7,121	13,766	9,459	18,605

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 1a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	484,270	792,130	507,845	855,899	444,027	699,660	485,997	723,370	2,585,277	4,086,517	2,353,684	3,390,412
Ingots And Steel For Castings	435	1,549	286	1,349	520	2,346	480	1,372	1,233	5,238	2,365	8,864
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	156,294	140,766	155,479	132,613	106,881	100,011	138,594	113,824	905,899	747,313	761,432	637,805
Wire Rods	17,390	22,903	10,581	14,076	23,606	32,548	27,370	31,824	68,986	88,099	94,120	111,542
Structural Shapes Heavy	1,727	3,335	13,138	14,372	7,435	10,635	19,048	23,150	32,321	37,974	54,037	67,757
Plates Cut Lengths	11,433	27,651	9,173	18,701	6,829	14,065	9,450	20,271	56,389	118,043	34,157	68,676
Plates In Coils	22,210	22,568	16,531	15,810	20,123	28,075	17,290	23,044	94,656	94,007	110,202	155,090
Rails Standard	2,727	2,672	1,939	1,794	322	519	897	1,020	10,089	9,830	3,264	3,994
Bars - Hot Rolled	39,282	64,166	35,996	57,233	41,695	64,084	39,447	54,095	201,741	295,293	186,726	258,450
Bars - Light Shaped	2	18	(-)	7	5	48	18	92	69	407	122	415
Bars - Reinforcing	141	136	74	71	516	650	15	25	510	458	1,295	1,340
Bars - Cold Finished	3,235	8,228	3,128	6,193	4,276	8,416	4,492	8,509	12,693	29,826	20,665	38,299
Tool Steel	9,993	43,613	9,641	38,536	9,283	35,660	14,447	42,816	44,934	199,293	55,599	184,737
Standard Pipe	8,094	14,072	5,256	11,523	14,711	28,283	11,409	20,801	27,721	54,593	43,155	78,969
Oil Country Goods	60,343	156,571	115,753	279,396	57,498	109,191	74,153	150,286	457,337	1,131,533	322,633	617,735
Line Pipe > 16 inches in diameter	1,506	8,809	2,141	6,460	2,973	5,471	872	1,938	31,788	66,080	13,792	24,044
Line Pipe <= 16 inches in diameter	2,421	9,931	7,779	23,910	2,633	4,595	2,493	3,803	26,868	86,149	19,124	32,606
Line Pipe - Not Specified	1,274	4,143	596	1,701	1,135	2,624	476	1,229	2,955	9,873	2,846	7,549
Mechanical Tubing	20,256	45,646	27,108	69,276	29,234	54,472	18,005	40,107	108,144	271,394	100,921	197,813
Pressure Tubing	1,392	6,902	1,572	4,184	851	3,631	1,531	4,071	6,623	23,803	4,042	13,391
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	801	14,383	458	10,776	6,461	10,610	391	2,210	2,686	44,574	15,722	28,385
Structural Pipe & Tube	2,187	8,316	1,700	5,942	2,435	7,580	2,896	10,134	9,074	36,183	12,833	40,424
Pipe For Piling	364	401	(-)	(-)	34	32	4	15	387	429	252	343
Wire Drawn	13,028	25,620	11,566	22,075	14,601	30,259	13,656	27,684	53,433	103,007	66,152	134,521
Sheets Hot Rolled	31,153	34,824	21,709	23,724	17,039	23,036	30,235	35,445	129,824	135,317	126,168	165,813
Sheets Cold Rolled	29,568	40,500	15,600	23,864	21,488	34,928	15,096	28,648	86,158	120,803	83,247	146,219
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	39,895	59,404	32,027	46,625	44,262	64,703	34,725	49,106	174,238	256,948	183,383	254,946
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	1,026	1,549	2,106	3,113	1,095	1,947	1,501	2,207	8,140	11,748	5,705	8,532
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,367	12,309	3,153	11,591	2,240	6,151	2,964	8,328	15,480	52,828	10,851	27,835
Strip - Hot Rolled	727	1,739	1,117	1,708	694	1,423	1,332	3,708	4,012	7,518	5,303	14,022
Strip - Cold Rolled	1,998	9,391	2,235	9,271	3,030	13,540	2,650	13,581	10,740	47,444	12,869	59,357
Rails - Used	2	15	(-)	3	121	127	57	27	148	512	703	938

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 1b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	77,858	390,619	89,300	463,771	106,477	502,272	118,984	499,275	395,116	1,988,936	528,152	2,260,349
Ingots And Steel For Castings	1,640	5,630	1,555	6,044	1,567	8,232	1,045	4,385	6,285	24,276	5,846	25,596
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	11,209	32,882	14,265	43,464	8,193	33,853	16,204	42,090	66,301	193,169	64,213	198,670
Wire Rods	2,221	8,801	2,700	10,909	4,631	21,415	3,906	15,975	12,086	52,514	19,143	80,114
Structural Shapes Heavy	419	2,701	351	2,369	557	3,811	585	2,983	2,675	16,576	2,476	15,214
Plates Cut Lengths	8,301	49,218	4,958	27,659	5,505	26,675	7,567	31,930	32,155	179,074	29,309	128,976
Plates In Coils	1,136	5,412	897	3,290	855	3,946	2,544	9,681	4,507	21,555	7,738	27,912
Bars - Hot Rolled	3,306	19,792	4,713	28,172	3,856	19,837	2,733	14,595	17,474	107,765	16,187	82,304
Bars - Light Shaped	658	3,652	437	2,272	974	4,935	689	3,186	4,141	19,995	3,985	17,783
Bars - Cold Finished	8,460	55,132	11,373	69,099	9,397	50,261	7,681	40,679	44,980	276,866	39,546	201,692
Oil Country Goods	2,978	15,862	7,304	67,090	2,552	14,160	1,571	12,287	17,389	128,293	9,226	64,813
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	2	77	2	15	26	79	(-)	(-)	18	275	27	118
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	238	4,653	276	5,129	210	2,997	479	3,158	1,378	24,982	1,251	13,958
Line Pipe - Not Specified	38	421	181	1,651	472	1,173	257	1,759	597	5,652	1,199	6,394
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	9,149	77,734	10,073	81,867	14,484	103,048	13,141	91,149	50,173	407,574	65,371	434,296
Structural Pipe & Tube	46	554	755	5,131	317	1,785	60	289	1,805	12,982	681	3,686
Wire Drawn	3,331	20,357	3,358	20,784	5,234	29,180	5,237	27,966	16,792	105,970	25,159	133,536
Sheets Hot Rolled	442	1,573	427	1,655	415	1,425	746	2,159	2,427	8,860	2,276	6,527
Sheets Cold Rolled	19,502	63,298	21,320	67,052	42,140	148,865	47,321	157,695	90,104	286,201	206,831	686,801
Strip - Hot Rolled	27	152	65	356	54	318	107	651	508	2,676	234	1,390
Strip - Cold Rolled	4,756	22,718	4,291	19,764	5,038	26,278	7,110	36,659	23,319	113,680	27,455	130,569

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 1c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,545,625	1,886,768	1,564,542	1,922,126	1,944,281	2,595,796	1,874,206	2,459,933	8,111,285	9,526,659	9,797,607	12,686,435
Ingots And Steel For Castings	25	74	1	30	9	30	8	14	194	327	108	196
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	237,056	185,552	233,888	175,968	247,530	192,066	267,131	191,947	1,515,936	998,230	1,646,776	1,198,126
Wire Rods	52,512	52,017	51,604	50,901	149,334	143,643	133,614	125,442	258,230	251,709	639,607	601,381
Structural Shapes Heavy	34,130	38,616	55,702	59,862	40,955	52,771	42,950	54,663	241,271	274,896	231,079	283,097
Steel Piling	8,141	11,255	4,104	6,281	9,078	11,835	5,871	7,333	39,192	50,680	47,950	52,037
Plates Cut Lengths	46,949	57,370	26,746	31,602	27,667	42,080	39,226	59,541	175,314	221,460	166,793	251,705
Plates In Coils	95,764	103,060	83,532	78,209	103,565	133,126	99,386	118,819	442,319	392,786	489,452	637,536
Rails Standard	7,137	6,814	20,876	19,437	247	503	20,649	21,333	46,169	42,241	35,077	31,094
Rails All Other	1,267	764	253	217	708	684	531	768	4,779	3,929	3,216	3,792
Railroad Accessories	682	759	1,080	1,274	461	602	479	677	3,689	4,205	1,361	2,233
Bars - Hot Rolled	32,722	35,542	24,281	27,922	38,869	52,236	27,970	34,955	131,057	144,272	153,452	189,548
Bars - Light Shaped	14,861	12,173	14,879	14,003	13,225	17,558	13,531	17,319	75,065	73,048	70,738	87,949
Bars - Reinforcing	71,062	47,429	157,926	107,729	203,828	174,342	92,927	80,164	523,070	370,128	653,481	553,516
Bars - Cold Finished	5,572	10,966	5,273	10,422	6,004	12,080	6,036	11,055	30,403	58,057	33,698	61,189
Standard Pipe	58,849	72,364	59,239	77,190	80,972	132,649	54,161	87,226	299,071	382,392	305,251	489,962
Oil Country Goods	101,780	182,823	194,137	373,121	131,140	212,237	130,509	211,493	834,879	1,564,939	580,970	896,363
Line Pipe > 16 inches in diameter	18,818	28,646	13,900	26,011	16,449	27,718	12,191	20,233	84,320	143,503	57,275	93,393
Line Pipe <= 16 inches in diameter	25,049	52,976	26,387	55,140	27,419	46,477	28,920	45,703	119,896	246,130	131,546	203,966
Line Pipe - Not Specified	32,781	39,217	23,024	34,460	32,258	49,263	30,648	46,999	152,895	228,906	125,192	193,082
Mechanical Tubing	35,982	63,744	30,506	52,593	35,758	73,598	32,139	63,708	165,116	268,717	167,063	332,425
Pressure Tubing	2,433	8,273	3,529	11,434	4,991	12,962	3,594	8,583	16,669	51,546	16,933	45,308
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	810	2,754	641	2,348	1,335	3,274	1,286	3,159	4,259	13,593	6,419	15,623
Structural Pipe & Tube	36,756	59,661	29,629	50,313	31,033	61,228	34,626	61,404	159,525	243,085	167,189	306,958
Pipe For Piling	148	161	113	179	682	762	(-)	(-)	903	1,091	834	875
Wire Drawn	40,598	54,446	39,210	57,999	43,903	72,808	45,004	69,030	188,752	278,606	221,739	346,091
Black Plate	7,399	8,606	6,723	8,869	14,498	23,947	8,554	13,127	46,848	53,926	49,215	78,107
Tin Plate	93,104	163,054	76,364	130,981	91,254	167,473	107,831	183,398	389,060	664,822	434,200	721,243
Tin Free Steel	17,815	32,627	24,180	39,351	21,904	43,094	34,754	62,633	112,203	192,116	156,177	258,308
Sheets Hot Rolled	124,327	117,884	108,972	100,463	184,639	222,982	150,853	172,791	549,204	464,049	914,785	1,156,286
Sheets Cold Rolled	99,078	110,508	53,776	61,764	111,477	169,784	105,217	147,398	384,117	398,921	611,502	883,462
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	148,704	183,357	112,857	140,673	169,109	260,152	226,970	335,290	668,259	809,257	1,096,803	1,672,905
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	3,812	5,730	2,057	3,488	3,326	6,788	4,171	8,029	13,837	23,983	17,442	31,690
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	67,451	103,250	57,965	75,960	78,864	133,640	92,657	157,596	333,914	460,487	460,962	816,549
Strip - Hot Rolled	12,650	15,681	10,677	12,512	10,607	15,761	10,600	15,451	59,594	64,230	57,535	87,193
Strip - Cold Rolled	7,489	15,614	9,232	20,264	8,880	21,036	7,715	18,845	34,302	73,140	37,031	85,579
Rails - Used	1,910	3,000	1,277	3,156	2,304	4,606	1,496	3,807	6,972	13,255	8,756	17,667

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 2. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	2,107,753	3,069,517	2,161,687	3,241,797	2,494,785	3,797,728	2,479,186	3,682,578	11,091,678	15,602,112	12,679,442	18,337,195
North America	825,874	1,112,506	858,956	1,092,985	1,010,485	1,460,365	911,307	1,307,713	4,466,582	5,614,271	4,879,653	6,889,967
Canada	569,531	794,916	539,200	721,658	573,004	894,362	554,606	827,882	2,734,327	3,615,225	2,670,775	4,108,812
Mexico	256,342	317,590	319,756	371,328	437,481	566,003	356,702	479,831	1,732,254	1,999,046	2,208,878	2,781,155
Europe	420,948	879,060	459,369	956,956	590,455	1,016,170	516,063	846,142	1,963,541	4,122,241	2,495,380	4,055,467
European Union	371,322	791,704	403,174	866,307	403,749	808,130	349,609	657,466	1,671,815	3,662,882	1,571,513	2,993,229
Austria	25,046	67,415	28,248	89,763	45,031	94,973	18,159	42,416	130,340	387,314	129,315	282,968
Belgium	15,653	50,148	11,568	21,587	11,606	27,274	11,866	25,108	50,406	153,155	49,661	113,816
Czech Republic	8,212	9,734	3,187	9,456	2,861	4,719	4,884	6,962	24,241	40,322	30,798	33,100
Finland	11,153	25,164	11,611	26,055	1,515	5,203	13,656	30,488	55,488	121,879	32,387	73,405
France	17,596	42,661	12,657	35,338	20,180	45,703	10,453	27,141	76,779	200,811	87,917	192,793
Germany	93,385	183,396	97,621	206,201	110,494	224,107	102,808	186,467	433,123	875,073	415,856	794,633
Italy	34,194	115,595	70,246	197,355	46,181	97,824	18,686	61,173	220,721	646,659	142,365	343,842
Netherlands	57,028	81,055	38,668	57,066	55,622	90,618	42,247	63,982	176,995	262,197	193,243	328,689
Poland	130	445	339	1,144	708	1,203	223	425	1,365	4,019	1,468	3,221
Spain	28,013	72,452	35,258	52,611	41,906	86,221	31,123	58,280	138,074	286,916	130,810	244,814
Sweden	29,060	67,235	18,869	51,918	21,736	62,002	31,162	67,145	99,126	267,620	85,971	230,682
Other EU	51,854	76,403	74,901	117,814	45,911	68,282	64,343	87,879	265,158	416,918	271,722	351,266
Norway	17	139	2	12	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	286	3,601	21	237
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	17,994	20,239	52,208	33,266	4	11	309,968	272,212
Switzerland	245	2,060	235	2,213	311	1,767	294	2,056	1,322	9,329	1,489	8,812
Turkey	24,829	30,353	20,318	17,494	140,907	129,183	82,829	94,588	145,119	146,272	443,503	484,875
Ukraine	11,096	24,601	14,152	30,335	624	2,458	6,001	11,508	54,881	114,318	46,960	73,121
United Kingdom	12,649	28,679	19,963	38,500	23,453	51,130	19,121	41,031	81,816	174,637	83,702	183,006
Other Europe	789	1,525	1,524	2,095	3,417	3,264	6,001	6,227	8,298	11,192	38,224	39,975
Euro Area	296,168	669,486	335,273	737,340	352,581	708,130	264,127	526,897	1,377,910	3,115,097	1,259,733	2,515,265
Pacific Rim Countries	437,780	636,345	408,306	739,438	468,119	823,711	518,311	898,521	2,128,940	3,436,964	2,412,389	4,159,515
Australia	70,194	53,022	7,898	11,713	15,529	23,680	15,195	20,496	177,941	146,777	69,392	107,935
China	42,768	69,961	44,017	76,282	31,720	69,609	64,649	120,636	253,542	412,752	244,633	470,085
Hong Kong	1	3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	6	1	4
Indonesia	2,472	5,906	5,021	9,544	3,306	10,140	10,384	20,327	17,382	32,669	42,741	100,981
Japan	80,338	145,031	117,696	255,216	93,565	151,428	89,530	153,256	476,340	886,099	445,647	708,784
Korea	198,970	272,873	152,598	248,887	211,757	350,884	226,960	363,790	851,139	1,343,464	1,071,539	1,715,897
Singapore	6	34	23	118	165	897	112	607	76	413	636	3,192
Taiwan	37,787	81,313	65,347	117,634	84,550	187,870	96,084	205,378	296,819	542,374	440,190	955,007
Other Pacific Rim	5,244	8,201	15,707	20,044	27,527	29,204	15,398	14,031	55,701	72,411	97,609	97,630
South/Central America	224,233	215,444	207,016	212,900	129,909	111,526	246,055	226,366	1,556,061	1,251,279	1,351,253	1,213,049
Argentina	2,136	5,570	6,722	19,046	408	514	18,069	35,208	19,431	51,388	66,597	122,101
Brazil	217,110	204,762	193,817	186,439	116,572	95,450	218,663	181,175	1,504,166	1,165,359	1,230,204	1,029,453
Chile	135	252	157	287	19	28	19	32	504	971	273	449
Colombia	24	22	90	109	18	46	677	943	223	303	2,514	4,227
Venezuela	8	13	16	16	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	117	131	220	348
Other S/C A	4,820	4,826	6,214	7,004	12,892	15,487	8,626	9,007	31,620	33,128	51,445	56,470
Other Countries	198,919	226,161	228,040	239,517	295,817	385,956	287,451	403,836	976,553	1,177,356	1,540,767	2,019,197
India	46,377	69,100	12,122	31,364	82,636	121,831	45,605	93,663	149,794	315,382	299,757	484,880
South Africa	22,429	24,018	7,680	11,293	13,040	20,862	25,002	46,897	52,757	76,470	75,398	135,827
Thailand	30,448	36,986	43,194	64,868	37,895	53,842	5,210	12,695	180,966	245,863	97,666	145,397
Other	99,665	96,057	165,044	131,991	162,245	189,421	211,635	250,581	593,036	539,641	1,067,947	1,253,093

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	484,270	792,130	507,845	855,899	444,027	699,660	485,997	723,370	2,585,277	4,086,517	2,353,684	3,390,412
North America	165,688	252,347	187,188	260,474	170,916	241,575	202,203	286,351	1,105,712	1,516,373	990,467	1,310,092
Canada	116,669	180,221	96,928	147,996	100,538	155,981	106,141	150,936	555,760	831,688	478,342	694,063
Mexico	49,018	72,126	90,260	112,478	70,379	85,594	96,062	135,415	549,951	684,685	512,126	616,029
Europe	171,014	336,054	179,584	348,337	177,154	301,927	165,454	256,221	767,411	1,500,532	781,383	1,220,022
European Union	152,548	305,621	172,181	332,904	166,652	280,748	151,096	231,755	714,258	1,409,760	694,738	1,087,760
Austria	19,133	47,806	18,859	54,475	22,164	42,511	10,661	25,316	89,803	244,399	67,335	144,743
Belgium	1,983	8,532	447	739	1,228	2,710	825	1,848	6,066	20,688	6,350	12,321
Czech Republic	529	768	315	607	384	564	2,905	4,227	2,077	3,357	7,082	9,794
Finland	3,950	10,005	1,510	4,695	1,248	3,485	2,556	6,528	9,562	25,678	10,208	22,667
France	6,455	12,528	2,896	6,144	3,330	6,827	3,606	5,028	30,826	61,890	23,291	41,613
Germany	25,404	55,283	36,425	73,510	40,864	76,053	38,921	62,715	154,292	306,249	160,158	275,780
Italy	9,860	41,481	32,937	76,382	20,317	28,203	4,449	10,045	90,745	244,303	64,800	96,572
Netherlands	12,605	13,404	6,883	7,805	11,686	15,405	5,452	7,614	42,258	44,106	41,557	65,758
Poland	31	139	127	441	533	708	9	40	209	811	608	966
Spain	17,969	41,760	17,859	26,885	26,073	50,244	19,708	29,668	69,162	139,814	77,426	126,213
Sweden	18,980	32,263	13,697	25,672	14,780	25,803	17,453	29,188	62,999	115,532	53,830	97,791
Other EU	35,648	41,652	40,225	55,548	24,045	28,234	44,550	49,539	156,260	202,932	182,095	193,542
Norway	9	6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	33	273	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	20	50	11	27	(-)	(-)	23,453	20,769
Switzerland	52	505	99	1,017	92	368	71	444	443	2,883	409	1,534
Turkey	11,300	14,375	255	856	66	216	1,151	1,875	29,384	37,959	7,925	12,618
Ukraine	98	347	41	257	11	30	66	235	250	777	5,564	6,658
United Kingdom	7,007	15,201	7,009	13,302	10,314	20,514	13,057	21,880	23,037	48,862	46,857	86,513
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	3	6	17	2,436	4,170
Euro Area	99,122	236,488	119,355	254,232	129,551	230,491	89,366	155,012	505,645	1,112,228	464,812	808,580
Pacific Rim Countries	51,275	100,632	68,407	139,490	53,391	102,398	49,123	95,777	272,065	543,764	248,606	458,740
Australia	18	49	1	3	22	524	(-)	(-)	21	107	48	1,153
China	13,150	25,109	12,780	24,634	6,387	17,282	8,919	20,688	56,393	117,293	43,909	100,056
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	82	152	47	72	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	196	312	92	425
Japan	20,745	40,252	42,713	87,944	32,835	55,672	30,693	52,999	157,735	302,444	135,996	222,457
Korea	16,059	29,082	10,920	19,453	12,213	23,201	7,260	14,784	48,230	88,132	58,193	100,518
Singapore	2	3	1	14	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	3	17	96	401
Taiwan	988	5,671	1,212	6,328	1,639	5,248	2,127	7,109	7,145	32,022	9,325	32,252
Other Pacific Rim	232	315	732	1,043	294	470	124	197	2,342	3,438	947	1,479
South/Central America	57,431	62,369	43,094	58,873	7,213	9,265	63,561	75,259	296,736	307,718	231,828	271,907
Argentina	1,894	4,831	5,552	15,607	(-)	(-)	14,403	30,345	16,773	43,160	57,548	110,761
Brazil	55,129	57,089	37,325	43,011	6,681	8,002	48,593	44,066	278,817	263,294	170,413	154,378
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	6	(-)	(-)	417	667	(-)	6	2,075	3,656
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	4	185	311
Other S/C A	409	449	216	249	532	1,263	147	182	1,143	1,254	1,608	2,800
Other Countries	38,862	40,726	29,573	48,726	35,352	44,495	5,656	9,762	143,353	218,130	101,400	129,650
India	31,644	30,013	563	1,644	4,924	5,536	3,016	5,102	71,606	107,411	17,731	22,251
South Africa	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	20	51	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	117	255
Thailand	3,870	6,421	26,762	43,950	28,482	35,009	463	628	60,370	95,357	64,663	78,301
Other	3,347	4,292	2,247	3,132	1,927	3,899	2,178	4,032	11,377	15,362	18,889	28,843

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	77,858	390,619	89,300	463,771	106,477	502,272	118,984	499,275	395,116	1,988,936	528,152	2,260,349
North America	6,129	30,319	5,266	27,596	8,663	40,036	7,405	31,520	29,263	145,571	37,254	159,401
Canada	3,733	21,906	3,251	20,554	3,987	25,441	2,937	17,984	16,626	100,907	16,378	96,966
Mexico	2,395	8,413	2,015	7,042	4,676	14,596	4,468	13,536	12,638	44,664	20,876	62,435
Europe	36,326	195,269	41,120	213,941	32,168	183,282	40,827	185,028	187,309	970,034	170,529	805,397
European Union	34,226	182,834	37,707	197,303	28,342	164,074	37,351	167,448	172,645	892,249	153,157	723,984
Austria	385	3,993	249	2,712	318	3,028	393	2,653	1,911	22,525	1,553	12,752
Belgium	5,466	33,352	2,428	13,230	2,851	14,472	2,717	13,296	17,868	106,053	11,979	57,911
Czech Republic	69	1,022	165	3,118	67	435	77	414	563	7,995	271	2,165
Finland	7,203	15,160	10,102	21,360	265	1,707	10,988	23,816	45,897	96,131	21,946	50,421
France	4,523	21,723	4,028	21,855	3,502	19,700	2,528	14,986	19,032	99,807	15,440	79,041
Germany	1,902	14,518	4,468	31,469	5,555	26,167	4,658	21,812	14,944	108,224	34,036	137,572
Italy	7,363	46,068	9,999	63,787	6,810	41,022	6,313	38,316	34,797	221,388	29,314	172,102
Netherlands	44	518	87	719	64	453	80	485	327	2,989	287	2,440
Poland	31	134	5	33	5	34	(-)	3	88	559	49	305
Spain	1,597	9,827	1,365	5,360	1,834	13,391	2,756	13,264	9,592	49,253	9,020	47,143
Sweden	4,191	27,111	3,148	23,257	5,055	32,629	4,216	24,824	19,750	128,496	19,372	112,124
Other EU	1,452	9,408	1,662	10,404	2,016	11,037	2,624	13,580	7,876	48,830	9,889	50,009
Norway	8	127	2	12	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	13	191	(-)	19
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	49	962	79	918	47	789	67	999	342	4,342	352	4,553
Turkey	72	363	124	579	(-)	(-)	(-)	7	542	2,320	67	243
Ukraine	492	4,305	212	2,508	239	1,918	567	4,274	1,185	12,470	2,454	16,743
United Kingdom	1,478	6,678	2,995	12,621	3,535	16,456	2,836	12,259	12,582	58,461	14,483	59,700
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	5	45	4	41	(-)	(-)	16	156
Euro Area	29,817	153,702	34,259	169,796	22,979	129,515	32,798	140,374	151,594	750,214	132,449	602,908
Pacific Rim Countries	25,146	125,162	31,600	182,315	41,814	186,504	41,854	184,848	119,042	643,703	204,090	883,639
Australia	41	493	53	689	111	1,113	135	888	265	3,614	621	4,972
China	3,380	16,260	4,556	21,041	5,495	27,851	6,086	30,229	18,701	98,479	27,322	135,545
Hong Kong	1	3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	6	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	1,648	4,611	2,565	6,709	2,684	9,289	3,280	10,777	8,374	22,370	23,111	73,373
Japan	4,835	39,218	9,384	87,794	4,001	25,824	3,022	23,135	25,498	216,935	16,951	114,266
Korea	2,279	17,053	2,003	17,153	3,406	18,705	3,660	20,038	10,685	90,259	17,287	92,546
Singapore	4	31	22	105	165	897	112	607	73	396	540	2,791
Taiwan	12,553	46,050	12,818	48,124	23,734	92,685	25,150	97,599	53,618	204,922	111,481	434,592
Other Pacific Rim	405	1,443	198	701	2,218	10,140	410	1,576	1,827	6,724	6,776	25,553
South/Central America	938	3,582	1,387	5,618	160	839	183	954	5,145	23,070	664	4,420
Argentina	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	937	3,314	1,384	5,109	157	309	168	734	5,129	20,632	621	2,767
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	1	268	3	509	3	530	15	220	16	2,438	43	1,654
Other Countries	9,320	36,286	9,928	34,301	23,674	91,611	28,716	96,925	54,356	206,558	115,615	407,491
India	5,645	24,324	4,509	19,545	14,605	60,860	14,330	57,203	29,386	134,586	62,388	246,781
South Africa	569	1,451	354	1,263	851	2,355	4,514	13,148	2,894	7,577	11,031	34,738
Thailand	990	3,228	1,987	5,579	2,522	7,730	2,598	8,109	7,328	21,342	10,619	33,856
Other	2,116	7,283	3,078	7,915	5,696	20,666	7,273	18,466	14,748	43,053	31,577	92,115

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,545,625	1,886,768	1,564,542	1,922,126	1,944,281	2,595,796	1,874,206	2,459,933	8,111,285	9,526,659	9,797,607	12,686,435
North America	654,057	829,840	666,503	804,915	830,905	1,178,753	701,699	989,842	3,331,607	3,952,327	3,851,932	5,420,474
Canada	449,129	592,789	439,022	553,107	468,480	712,941	445,528	658,962	2,161,941	2,682,630	2,176,056	3,317,782
Mexico	204,929	237,051	227,481	251,808	362,426	465,813	256,171	330,880	1,169,665	1,269,697	1,675,876	2,102,692
Europe	213,608	347,736	238,665	394,679	381,133	530,962	309,783	404,893	1,008,821	1,651,675	1,543,468	2,030,048
European Union	184,547	303,249	193,287	336,100	208,755	363,307	161,161	258,263	784,912	1,360,873	723,618	1,181,485
Austria	5,528	15,616	9,140	32,576	22,548	49,435	7,105	14,447	38,626	120,390	60,427	125,473
Belgium	8,204	8,264	8,693	7,618	7,527	10,092	8,324	9,964	26,472	26,414	31,332	43,584
Czech Republic	7,614	7,945	2,707	5,731	2,409	3,720	1,902	2,322	21,602	28,970	23,445	21,141
Finland	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	11	111	144	28	70	233	317
France	6,618	8,410	5,733	7,339	13,348	19,176	4,319	7,126	26,921	39,114	49,186	72,139
Germany	66,079	113,595	56,728	101,221	64,075	121,887	59,229	101,940	263,887	460,601	221,663	381,282
Italy	16,971	28,046	27,310	57,187	19,055	28,599	7,925	12,813	95,179	180,968	48,251	75,168
Netherlands	44,378	67,133	31,698	48,541	43,871	74,759	36,714	55,883	134,410	215,102	151,399	260,491
Poland	67	172	207	669	169	462	214	383	1,069	2,649	811	1,950
Spain	8,447	20,865	16,033	20,366	13,999	22,586	8,659	15,348	59,321	97,848	44,364	71,458
Sweden	5,889	7,862	2,024	2,990	1,901	3,570	9,493	13,132	16,376	23,591	12,769	20,767
Other EU	14,753	25,343	33,014	51,861	19,850	29,011	17,169	24,760	101,022	165,156	79,739	107,716
Norway	(-)	6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	239	3,137	21	219
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	17,974	20,190	52,197	33,239	4	11	286,514	251,443
Switzerland	144	593	57	278	171	610	156	613	538	2,104	728	2,724
Turkey	13,457	15,615	19,939	16,059	140,841	128,967	81,677	92,706	115,194	105,993	435,511	472,014
Ukraine	10,506	19,949	13,899	27,571	375	510	5,367	6,999	53,446	101,070	38,942	49,721
United Kingdom	4,164	6,800	9,959	12,577	9,605	14,160	3,228	6,891	46,197	67,314	22,362	36,793
Other Europe	789	1,525	1,524	2,095	3,412	3,218	5,996	6,182	8,292	11,175	35,772	35,650
Euro Area	167,229	279,296	181,659	313,312	200,051	348,124	141,964	231,511	720,672	1,252,654	662,473	1,103,776
Pacific Rim Countries	361,359	410,550	308,300	417,633	372,915	534,809	427,334	617,896	1,737,833	2,249,497	1,959,693	2,817,136
Australia	70,136	52,480	7,843	11,022	15,397	22,043	15,060	19,608	177,655	143,056	68,723	101,810
China	26,238	28,592	26,680	30,606	19,837	24,475	49,644	69,719	178,448	196,980	173,401	234,484
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	4
Indonesia	741	1,143	2,409	2,764	621	851	7,104	9,550	8,812	9,987	19,539	27,184
Japan	54,759	65,561	65,599	79,478	56,729	69,932	55,815	77,122	293,107	366,720	292,699	372,061
Korea	180,632	226,739	139,675	212,281	196,137	308,977	216,039	328,968	792,224	1,165,073	996,059	1,522,833
Singapore	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	24,246	29,593	51,316	63,182	59,178	89,937	68,807	100,671	236,056	305,431	319,384	488,163
Other Pacific Rim	4,607	6,443	14,777	18,300	25,015	18,594	14,863	12,259	51,531	62,250	89,887	70,598
South/Central America	165,863	149,493	162,535	148,410	122,536	101,422	182,311	150,152	1,254,180	920,491	1,118,761	936,722
Argentina	243	739	1,169	3,440	408	514	3,666	4,863	2,657	8,228	9,050	11,340
Brazil	161,044	144,358	155,109	138,319	109,734	87,139	169,902	136,375	1,220,219	881,432	1,059,170	872,309
Chile	135	252	157	287	19	28	19	32	504	971	273	449
Colombia	24	22	90	103	18	46	261	276	223	297	438	571
Venezuela	8	13	16	16	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	115	127	36	37
Other S/C A	4,410	4,109	5,994	6,247	12,357	13,695	8,464	8,605	30,462	29,435	49,795	52,016
Other Countries	150,737	149,149	188,540	156,490	236,791	249,850	253,079	297,149	778,844	752,668	1,323,753	1,482,056
India	9,088	14,763	7,050	10,176	63,108	55,435	28,259	31,359	48,802	73,386	219,638	215,848
South Africa	21,861	22,568	7,326	10,030	12,170	18,456	20,487	33,749	49,863	68,893	64,250	100,835
Thailand	25,587	27,337	14,445	15,339	6,891	11,103	2,150	3,958	113,268	129,165	22,384	33,240
Other	94,201	84,482	159,719	120,945	154,622	164,856	202,184	228,083	566,911	481,226	1,017,481	1,132,134

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at

www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,613,377	2,108,788	1,440,877	1,828,390	1,802,987	2,615,736	1,798,094	2,501,025	8,025,918	9,626,297	9,471,300	13,043,987
Carbon/Alloy Products												
Flat-rolled Products	1,209,606	1,402,010	971,775	1,075,484	1,199,082	1,630,795	1,354,339	1,726,012	5,881,930	6,083,544	7,074,280	9,051,519
Flat-rolled -- Slab	349,770	288,999	298,551	228,593	259,799	209,803	355,773	258,735	2,120,363	1,478,898	2,029,120	1,506,790
Flat-rolled -- Plate	58,475	85,288	36,028	50,500	34,551	56,317	49,670	81,816	232,088	340,399	202,197	322,947
Flat-rolled -- Hot-Roll	286,739	295,488	242,430	232,229	336,612	424,232	308,702	367,253	1,279,223	1,157,012	1,702,197	2,213,374
Flat-rolled -- Cold-Roll	121,741	144,048	70,736	90,692	138,619	216,142	121,406	180,555	484,777	554,431	705,084	1,061,203
Flat-rolled -- Coated	281,962	392,505	223,485	303,137	316,342	513,733	376,202	591,622	1,264,215	1,695,867	1,845,305	2,967,654
Flat-rolled -- Tin Mill	110,920	195,681	100,544	170,332	113,158	210,567	142,585	246,031	501,264	856,937	590,377	979,550
Hot-rolled Bar	127,534	173,757	120,840	164,065	148,405	221,490	155,191	208,948	612,284	797,860	680,442	919,752
Cold Finished Bar	8,513	19,045	8,240	16,764	10,414	21,045	9,510	18,619	41,417	87,966	50,923	97,287
Rebar	71,203	47,566	158,001	107,800	204,344	174,993	92,943	80,189	523,580	370,586	654,777	554,856
Welded Pipe	148,163	234,424	129,696	206,154	181,231	310,315	134,603	240,934	720,441	1,094,261	747,547	1,301,057
Fittings and Flanges	29,965	121,552	29,392	124,519	34,862	127,659	30,677	120,941	148,118	612,394	156,836	588,874
Stainless Steel Products												
Bar	12,308	77,734	15,851	94,846	13,821	73,782	11,283	58,756	66,018	398,619	59,374	300,935
Rod	2,755	12,344	3,724	17,974	5,594	26,477	4,310	18,661	15,338	75,097	21,963	96,171
Wire	3,331	20,357	3,358	20,784	5,234	29,180	5,237	27,966	16,792	105,970	25,159	133,536

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products from Selected Countries

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023 Data				2022 Data				May Year-to-Date			
	May Final		April 2023 Final		May Final		April Final		2023 Final		2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,035,981	1,211,618	931,110	1,041,774	1,161,766	1,538,630	1,100,520	1,407,485	5,506,560	5,745,472	5,953,111	7,571,676
Argentina	117	819	85	636	85	931	2,802	3,902	693	4,460	6,071	10,259
Brazil	207,271	187,434	156,735	118,985	76,319	63,045	188,041	137,120	1,400,918	973,261	1,085,800	864,741
Bulgaria	(-)	4	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	9	3,211	3,526
Canada	491,882	625,219	461,116	561,478	498,746	755,073	491,028	710,497	2,333,897	2,772,513	2,360,172	3,544,967
Columbia	622	3,720	847	5,235	378	4,366	907	7,157	3,318	21,084	3,046	27,251
Czech Republic	530	995	80	472	270	649	4,306	6,191	2,027	4,614	9,649	13,461
Egypt	28,995	18,917	17,119	10,570	2,979	3,651	3,606	4,962	46,639	29,904	11,059	13,992
Hungary	(-)	17	(-)	(-)	3	78	(-)	(-)	11	366	9	224
India	45,235	65,060	14,900	37,319	42,676	75,534	19,666	49,502	127,260	266,357	153,023	295,287
Indonesia	373	978	2,219	2,924	724	1,154	7,414	10,444	7,841	10,924	20,573	30,087
Latvia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	4	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	7
Mexico	209,702	255,829	244,560	274,116	355,680	445,896	275,575	341,968	1,380,860	1,459,825	1,712,395	2,075,354
Oman	2,864	2,532	3,697	3,114	7,916	9,486	(-)	(-)	14,608	12,495	27,534	33,330
Poland	424	1,119	365	1,350	729	1,419	199	584	1,281	4,953	1,499	4,092
Romania	516	1,233	699	1,106	171	402	1,773	2,118	2,617	5,416	4,374	5,925
South Africa	17,846	15,674	1,393	1,143	10,455	16,395	20,208	33,462	21,276	18,867	57,531	93,268
Thailand	17,140	15,906	7,489	7,256	23,899	31,190	2,969	5,624	69,442	72,239	60,004	78,796
Trinidad & Tobago	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	85	1	53	(-)	(-)	2	164
Turkey	12,462	16,163	19,806	16,069	140,736	129,273	82,024	93,903	93,873	88,180	437,158	476,944
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	6	(-)	(-)

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors and definitions, see the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics Statistics at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.