

PRELIMINARY: U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PRODUCTS, FEBRUARY 2023

Release Number: CB 23-46 FT-900A (23-02)

March 24, 2023 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced today that preliminary February steel imports were \$2.8 billion (2.0 million metric tons) compared to the preliminary January totals of \$3.3 billion (2.4 million metric tons).

The February change in steel imports based on metric tonnage reflected a decrease in blooms, billets, and slabs and oil country goods. Increases occurred in line pipe and reinforcing bars. Decreases occurred primarily with Japan and Mexico. Increases occurred primarily with Korea, India, and the Netherlands.

The year to date final statistics through January 2023 showed steel imports of 2.4 million metric tons compared with 2.8 million metric tons through January 2022. The largest commodity decreases occurred primarily in blooms, billets, and slabs. Increases occurred with oil country goods and line pipe.

The largest country decreases occurred primarily with Russia. Increases occurred with Australia, Italy, and Germany.

The March report is scheduled for release on April 25, 2023. View the full schedule at: <www.census.gov/foreign-trade/reference/release_schedule.html> The full text and tables for this release can be found at <www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_prelim.html>.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The data in this report are preliminary and subject to revisions. Analysis of recent months for steel product imports indicates the value of preliminary data should equal about 96 percent of the final value reported in the regular monthly trade statistics report. Preliminary data reported for individual steel categories and at the individual country of origin level have been less consistently predictive of the final data reported in the regular monthly trade statistics. For further details, visit our web site at <www.census.gov/trade>. On the website, you can access product by country and country by product tables.

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Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	2,048,269	2,794,248	2,365,580	3,291,557	2,368,424	3,294,719	2,133,998	3,100,665	2,764,420	3,824,884
Ingots And Steel For Castings	1,417	5,421	1,120	4,183	1,120	4,183	1,439	6,222	1,269	4,853
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	488,230	356,519	549,335	394,845	549,335	394,845	459,711	396,996	692,617	551,060
Wire Rods	72,469	77,975	71,934	85,479	71,934	85,479	103,260	106,830	134,559	145,120
Structural Shapes Heavy	65,244	76,608	65,915	82,131	65,916	82,134	61,222	74,682	46,154	55,516
Steel Piling	4,170	6,203	21,821	25,619	21,821	25,619	1,886	1,871	16,700	16,942
Plates Cut Lengths	40,830	79,210	52,812	116,670	52,842	116,732	39,849	74,010	48,265	91,900
Plates In Coils	106,534	89,834	109,721	96,219	109,721	96,219	89,869	126,337	135,718	199,562
Rails Standard	4,564	4,047	18,615	16,732	18,615	16,732	6	14	9,034	6,143
Rails All Other	950	950	1,198	878	1,198	878	358	266	313	483
Railroad Accessories	397	379	554	804	554	804	137	264	94	139
Bars - Hot Rolled	60,361	96,525	75,159	110,375	75,161	110,385	51,343	76,221	80,427	110,957
Bars - Light Shaped	14,905	18,210	16,169	23,910	16,169	23,910	15,354	20,565	12,576	17,189
Bars - Reinforcing	96,543	68,190	91,957	71,654	91,957	71,654	139,171	112,390	71,153	60,642
Bars - Cold Finished	15,041	61,682	20,856	84,361	20,881	84,409	15,880	50,182	22,477	59,330
Tool Steel	8,234	41,591	9,280	39,583	9,289	39,626	9,992	32,357	9,803	32,113
Standard Pipe	55,883	73,046	71,177	100,407	71,609	100,801	42,889	73,920	62,931	99,822
Oil Country Goods	233,690	520,153	288,486	599,252	290,526	601,274	156,214	285,511	162,293	253,351
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	40,981	67,582	11,261	23,916	11,261	23,916	7,427	12,403	12,822	21,002
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	24,195	54,146	33,764	83,190	33,764	83,190	30,004	47,024	28,801	44,382
Line Pipe - Not Specified	39,815	72,435	32,960	53,632	32,960	53,632	24,578	38,063	10,345	18,395
Mechanical Tubing	44,037	85,041	61,470	123,115	61,525	123,249	48,771	91,517	46,258	94,927
Pressure Tubing	3,712	11,874	5,631	17,411	5,631	17,411	3,015	8,228	2,700	7,336
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	9,167	69,908	11,346	96,697	11,346	96,697	12,525	77,957	11,257	69,854
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	1,231	7,493	1,306	4,973	1,307	4,975	6,152	10,511	1,431	4,545
Structural Pipe & Tube	30,482	52,407	32,220	52,861	32,224	52,872	31,686	62,335	30,003	61,225
Pipe For Piling	23	28	488	537	488	537	28	80	70	67
Wire Drawn	47,980	88,719	50,917	106,093	51,064	106,316	59,144	113,143	60,899	116,475
Black Plate	5,673	7,663	4,340	4,086	4,340	4,086	4,260	7,063	7,839	10,805
Tin Plate	63,857	114,912	63,910	113,543	63,910	113,543	63,093	97,192	88,379	126,575
Tin Free Steel	14,788	24,654	32,445	56,462	32,461	56,488	27,546	41,848	38,235	55,936
Sheets Hot Rolled	106,597	90,548	137,423	110,654	137,423	110,654	142,535	192,178	273,975	388,037
Sheets Cold Rolled	91,005	125,160	120,823	161,433	120,827	161,442	159,426	313,063	199,217	349,150
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	154,185	192,138	186,522	233,359	186,575	233,438	210,808	314,547	307,004	474,487
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	2,302	3,773	5,741	9,177	5,745	9,190	3,177	5,214	3,772	5,523
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	69,756	82,175	77,200	113,449	77,216	113,496	81,589	155,946	102,903	193,467
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	2,653	8,640	3,099	9,230	3,099	9,230	1,740	3,860	2,963	6,917
Strip - Hot Rolled	12,823	14,199	12,180	13,137	12,180	13,142	12,259	21,185	14,483	24,916
Strip - Cold Rolled	11,425	40,544	13,701	50,031	13,705	50,062	13,051	45,000	12,907	41,991
Rails - Used	2,118	3,666	724	1,468	724	1,468	2,605	3,672	1,773	3,750

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	477,353	730,080	591,137	890,824	591,526	891,414	404,604	572,453	483,439	680,609
Ingots And Steel For Castings	126	516	250	699	250	699	435	2,639	123	744
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	176,514	139,018	222,483	169,960	222,483	169,960	145,141	122,498	153,648	128,330
Wire Rods	13,770	17,274	14,572	17,980	14,572	17,980	11,443	13,076	18,258	19,726
Structural Shapes Heavy	6,628	7,421	8,036	8,806	8,036	8,806	15,742	18,056	6,806	8,433
Plates Cut Lengths	8,158	16,810	16,392	31,354	16,392	31,354	6,230	11,690	5,251	10,169
Plates In Coils	12,675	11,558	28,718	28,966	28,718	28,966	16,171	23,217	32,928	49,845
Rails Standard	4,550	4,006	636	965	636	965	(-)	(-)	1,871	2,176
Bars - Hot Rolled	38,370	54,329	42,136	56,191	42,136	56,191	28,511	38,013	37,862	49,722
Bars - Light Shaped	41	182	7	29	7	29	81	158	1	34
Bars - Reinforcing	233	187	61	65	61	65	217	191	273	239
Bars - Cold Finished	2,233	4,853	2,146	5,270	2,167	5,312	3,472	6,161	6,240	10,235
Tool Steel	8,234	41,591	9,280	39,583	9,289	39,626	9,992	32,357	9,803	32,113
Standard Pipe	6,644	12,465	2,338	5,883	2,338	5,883	3,434	7,238	9,336	14,758
Oil Country Goods	82,765	202,667	103,124	257,382	103,330	257,588	43,423	91,058	73,170	130,464
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	23,836	39,576	1,927	4,215	1,927	4,215	589	1,360	6,451	10,652
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	3,733	11,932	6,303	19,404	6,303	19,404	6,560	10,284	2,086	3,901
Line Pipe - Not Specified	424	2,186	511	1,594	511	1,594	322	989	356	1,304
Mechanical Tubing	15,506	40,604	26,589	71,078	26,645	71,212	19,343	34,169	13,285	28,360
Pressure Tubing	952	3,296	1,289	4,426	1,289	4,426	473	1,609	554	1,975
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	391	5,148	459	2,463	459	2,463	4,879	7,412	382	1,925
Structural Pipe & Tube	1,629	9,351	1,718	6,671	1,718	6,671	2,428	6,815	2,429	6,870
Pipe For Piling	23	28	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	48	(-)	(-)
Wire Drawn	8,731	16,424	9,926	20,493	10,023	20,657	10,882	23,038	14,149	27,397
Sheets Hot Rolled	19,687	18,948	26,147	27,747	26,147	27,747	13,943	19,417	30,676	46,472
Sheets Cold Rolled	10,912	12,928	17,046	25,822	17,046	25,822	15,516	27,512	14,983	27,477
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	25,524	38,528	40,061	59,099	40,061	59,099	39,215	53,698	33,601	43,898
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	60	20	2,608	3,739	2,608	3,739	1,206	1,703	1,763	2,402
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	2,653	8,640	3,099	9,230	3,099	9,230	1,740	3,860	2,963	6,917
Strip - Hot Rolled	363	1,020	918	1,772	918	1,772	932	3,342	1,586	3,756
Strip - Cold Rolled	1,985	8,277	2,212	9,766	2,212	9,766	2,262	10,791	2,101	9,601
Rails - Used	3	297	142	175	142	175	21	51	502	716

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	69,759	342,089	81,584	424,867	81,612	424,959	95,932	409,006	96,482	382,092
Ingots And Steel For Castings	1,140	4,753	866	3,472	866	3,472	1,004	3,584	1,133	4,061
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	13,630	39,109	11,315	32,650	11,315	32,650	13,540	51,139	12,473	35,284
Wire Rods	2,282	10,907	2,469	11,111	2,469	11,111	2,289	9,496	4,407	16,442
Structural Shapes Heavy	442	2,797	932	5,705	932	5,705	446	2,657	452	2,817
Plates Cut Lengths	4,817	25,599	7,835	45,120	7,849	45,150	3,734	16,115	7,127	29,705
Plates In Coils	856	4,689	591	2,496	591	2,496	1,402	4,352	1,262	4,548
Bars - Hot Rolled	3,034	21,576	3,658	20,856	3,661	20,865	2,985	15,063	2,835	13,504
Bars - Light Shaped	747	3,475	1,627	7,634	1,627	7,634	755	2,984	636	2,481
Bars - Cold Finished	7,580	46,446	10,928	65,044	10,932	65,050	6,978	33,787	7,237	34,946
Oil Country Goods	2,353	20,213	3,180	14,500	3,180	14,500	2,331	18,529	933	4,545
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	2	45	(-)	5	(-)	5	(-)	6	(-)	29
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	148	3,084	364	5,354	364	5,354	153	2,187	195	2,319
Line Pipe - Not Specified	85	476	62	809	62	809	68	499	307	2,224
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	9,167	69,908	11,346	96,697	11,346	96,697	12,525	77,957	11,257	69,854
Structural Pipe & Tube	67	699	745	5,241	745	5,241	103	632	180	938
Wire Drawn	2,694	17,029	4,237	28,415	4,237	28,415	4,560	23,620	4,755	25,142
Sheets Hot Rolled	599	1,947	450	1,662	450	1,662	344	1,022	529	1,234
Sheets Cold Rolled	15,737	47,283	15,695	51,400	15,698	51,410	37,814	125,080	36,246	112,308
Strip - Hot Rolled	185	995	152	695	152	700	8	47	8	80
Strip - Cold Rolled	4,194	21,058	5,132	26,000	5,136	26,032	4,893	20,251	4,510	19,630

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,501,157	1,722,080	1,692,859	1,975,867	1,695,286	1,978,347	1,633,463	2,119,206	2,184,499	2,762,182
Ingot And Steel For Castings	151	151	5	12	5	12	(-)	(-)	13	48
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	298,086	178,392	315,538	192,236	315,538	192,236	301,030	223,359	526,496	387,446
Wire Rods	56,417	49,794	54,894	56,388	54,894	56,388	89,528	84,258	111,894	108,952
Structural Shapes Heavy	58,174	66,391	56,947	67,621	56,948	67,624	45,035	53,969	38,896	44,266
Steel Piling	4,170	6,203	21,821	25,619	21,821	25,619	1,886	1,871	16,700	16,942
Plates Cut Lengths	27,855	36,801	28,585	40,197	28,600	40,228	29,885	46,204	35,886	52,026
Plates In Coils	93,003	73,587	80,412	64,757	80,412	64,757	72,296	98,768	101,528	145,168
Rails Standard	14	41	17,978	15,767	17,978	15,767	6	14	7,163	3,966
Rails All Other	950	950	1,198	878	1,198	878	358	266	313	483
Railroad Accessories	397	379	554	804	554	804	137	264	94	139
Bars - Hot Rolled	18,957	20,620	29,364	33,329	29,364	33,329	19,846	23,144	39,730	47,731
Bars - Light Shaped	14,117	14,554	14,535	16,246	14,535	16,246	14,518	17,423	11,940	14,675
Bars - Reinforcing	96,310	68,004	91,896	71,590	91,896	71,590	138,954	112,200	70,879	60,403
Bars - Cold Finished	5,228	10,383	7,782	14,046	7,782	14,046	5,430	10,233	9,000	14,149
Standard Pipe	49,239	60,581	68,839	94,524	69,271	94,918	39,455	66,682	53,595	85,064
Oil Country Goods	148,572	297,273	182,182	327,370	184,017	329,185	110,461	175,923	88,190	118,341
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	17,143	27,960	9,334	19,696	9,334	19,696	6,838	11,037	6,371	10,321
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	20,315	39,130	27,097	58,432	27,097	58,432	23,291	34,554	26,519	38,161
Line Pipe - Not Specified	39,306	69,773	32,387	51,229	32,387	51,229	24,189	36,575	9,682	14,868
Mechanical Tubing	28,531	44,437	34,881	52,037	34,881	52,037	29,428	57,348	32,973	66,568
Pressure Tubing	2,760	8,578	4,341	12,985	4,341	12,985	2,542	6,619	2,146	5,361
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	840	2,345	847	2,510	848	2,513	1,273	3,099	1,049	2,621
Structural Pipe & Tube	28,786	42,356	29,757	40,950	29,761	40,960	29,155	54,887	27,394	53,417
Pipe For Piling	(-)	(-)	488	537	488	537	26	32	70	67
Wire Drawn	36,555	55,266	36,754	57,185	36,804	57,244	43,702	66,485	41,995	63,936
Black Plate	5,673	7,663	4,340	4,086	4,340	4,086	4,260	7,063	7,839	10,805
Tin Plate	63,857	114,912	63,910	113,543	63,910	113,543	63,093	97,192	88,379	126,575
Tin Free Steel	14,788	24,654	32,445	56,462	32,461	56,488	27,546	41,848	38,235	55,936
Sheets Hot Rolled	86,312	69,653	110,826	81,246	110,826	81,246	128,248	171,739	242,770	340,331
Sheets Cold Rolled	64,356	64,949	88,083	84,210	88,083	84,210	106,096	160,470	147,988	209,366
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	128,662	153,610	146,460	174,259	146,514	174,339	171,594	260,849	273,403	430,589
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	2,242	3,753	3,133	5,438	3,137	5,450	1,972	3,512	2,010	3,121
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	69,756	82,175	77,200	113,449	77,216	113,496	81,589	155,946	102,903	193,467
Strip - Hot Rolled	12,275	12,184	11,109	10,670	11,109	10,670	11,318	17,796	12,889	21,079
Strip - Cold Rolled	5,246	11,210	6,356	14,264	6,356	14,264	5,896	13,957	6,297	12,761
Rails - Used	2,116	3,368	582	1,294	582	1,294	2,584	3,621	1,271	3,034

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	2,368,424	3,294,719	2,764,420	3,824,884
Ingots And Steel For Castings	1,120	4,183	1,269	4,853
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	549,335	394,845	692,617	551,060
Wire Rods	71,934	85,479	134,559	145,120
Structural Shapes Heavy	65,916	82,134	46,154	55,516
Steel Piling	21,821	25,619	16,700	16,942
Plates Cut Lengths	52,842	116,732	48,265	91,900
Plates In Coils	109,721	96,219	135,718	199,562
Rails Standard	18,615	16,732	9,034	6,143
Rails All Other	1,198	878	313	483
Railroad Accessories	554	804	94	139
Bars - Hot Rolled	75,161	110,385	80,427	110,957
Bars - Light Shaped	16,169	23,910	12,576	17,189
Bars - Reinforcing	91,957	71,654	71,153	60,642
Bars - Cold Finished	20,881	84,409	22,477	59,330
Tool Steel	9,289	39,626	9,803	32,113
Standard Pipe	71,609	100,801	62,931	99,822
Oil Country Goods	290,526	601,274	162,293	253,351
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	11,261	23,916	12,822	21,002
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	33,764	83,190	28,801	44,382
Line Pipe - Not Specified	32,960	53,632	10,345	18,395
Mechanical Tubing	61,525	123,249	46,258	94,927
Pressure Tubing	5,631	17,411	2,700	7,336
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	11,346	96,697	11,257	69,854
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	1,307	4,975	1,431	4,545
Structural Pipe & Tube	32,224	52,872	30,003	61,225
Pipe For Piling	488	537	70	67
Wire Drawn	51,064	106,316	60,899	116,475
Black Plate	4,340	4,086	7,839	10,805
Tin Plate	63,910	113,543	88,379	126,575
Tin Free Steel	32,461	56,488	38,235	55,936
Sheets Hot Rolled	137,423	110,654	273,975	388,037
Sheets Cold Rolled	120,827	161,442	199,217	349,150
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	186,575	233,438	307,004	474,487
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	5,745	9,190	3,772	5,523
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	77,216	113,496	102,903	193,467
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,099	9,230	2,963	6,917
Strip - Hot Rolled	12,180	13,142	14,483	24,916
Strip - Cold Rolled	13,705	50,062	12,907	41,991
Rails - Used	724	1,468	1,773	3,750

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	591,526	891,414	483,439	680,609
Ingot And Steel For Castings	250	699	123	744
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	222,483	169,960	153,648	128,330
Wire Rods	14,572	17,980	18,258	19,726
Structural Shapes Heavy	8,036	8,806	6,806	8,433
Plates Cut Lengths	16,392	31,354	5,251	10,169
Plates In Coils	28,718	28,966	32,928	49,845
Rails Standard	636	965	1,871	2,176
Bars - Hot Rolled	42,136	56,191	37,862	49,722
Bars - Light Shaped	7	29	1	34
Bars - Reinforcing	61	65	273	239
Bars - Cold Finished	2,167	5,312	6,240	10,235
Tool Steel	9,289	39,626	9,803	32,113
Standard Pipe	2,338	5,883	9,336	14,758
Oil Country Goods	103,330	257,588	73,170	130,464
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	1,927	4,215	6,451	10,652
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	6,303	19,404	2,086	3,901
Line Pipe - Not Specified	511	1,594	356	1,304
Mechanical Tubing	26,645	71,212	13,285	28,360
Pressure Tubing	1,289	4,426	554	1,975
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	459	2,463	382	1,925
Structural Pipe & Tube	1,718	6,671	2,429	6,870
Pipe For Piling	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Wire Drawn	10,023	20,657	14,149	27,397
Sheets Hot Rolled	26,147	27,747	30,676	46,472
Sheets Cold Rolled	17,046	25,822	14,983	27,477
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	40,061	59,099	33,601	43,898
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	2,608	3,739	1,763	2,402
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,099	9,230	2,963	6,917
Strip - Hot Rolled	918	1,772	1,586	3,756
Strip - Cold Rolled	2,212	9,766	2,101	9,601
Rails - Used	142	175	502	716

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	81,612	424,959	96,482	382,092
Ingots And Steel For Castings	866	3,472	1,133	4,061
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	11,315	32,650	12,473	35,284
Wire Rods	2,469	11,111	4,407	16,442
Structural Shapes Heavy	932	5,705	452	2,817
Plates Cut Lengths	7,849	45,150	7,127	29,705
Plates In Coils	591	2,496	1,262	4,548
Bars - Hot Rolled	3,661	20,865	2,835	13,504
Bars - Light Shaped	1,627	7,634	636	2,481
Bars - Cold Finished	10,932	65,050	7,237	34,946
Oil Country Goods	3,180	14,500	933	4,545
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	(-)	5	(-)	29
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	364	5,354	195	2,319
Line Pipe - Not Specified	62	809	307	2,224
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	11,346	96,697	11,257	69,854
Structural Pipe & Tube	745	5,241	180	938
Wire Drawn	4,237	28,415	4,755	25,142
Sheets Hot Rolled	450	1,662	529	1,234
Sheets Cold Rolled	15,698	51,410	36,246	112,308
Strip - Hot Rolled	152	700	8	80
Strip - Cold Rolled	5,136	26,032	4,510	19,630

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 2c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,695,286	1,978,347	2,184,499	2,762,182
Ingots And Steel For Castings	5	12	13	48
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	315,538	192,236	526,496	387,446
Wire Rods	54,894	56,388	111,894	108,952
Structural Shapes Heavy	56,948	67,624	38,896	44,266
Steel Piling	21,821	25,619	16,700	16,942
Plates Cut Lengths	28,600	40,228	35,886	52,026
Plates In Coils	80,412	64,757	101,528	145,168
Rails Standard	17,978	15,767	7,163	3,966
Rails All Other	1,198	878	313	483
Railroad Accessories	554	804	94	139
Bars - Hot Rolled	29,364	33,329	39,730	47,731
Bars - Light Shaped	14,535	16,246	11,940	14,675
Bars - Reinforcing	91,896	71,590	70,879	60,403
Bars - Cold Finished	7,782	14,046	9,000	14,149
Standard Pipe	69,271	94,918	53,595	85,064
Oil Country Goods	184,017	329,185	88,190	118,341
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	9,334	19,696	6,371	10,321
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	27,097	58,432	26,519	38,161
Line Pipe - Not Specified	32,387	51,229	9,682	14,868
Mechanical Tubing	34,881	52,037	32,973	66,568
Pressure Tubing	4,341	12,985	2,146	5,361
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	848	2,513	1,049	2,621
Structural Pipe & Tube	29,761	40,960	27,394	53,417
Pipe For Piling	488	537	70	67
Wire Drawn	36,804	57,244	41,995	63,936
Black Plate	4,340	4,086	7,839	10,805
Tin Plate	63,910	113,543	88,379	126,575
Tin Free Steel	32,461	56,488	38,235	55,936
Sheets Hot Rolled	110,826	81,246	242,770	340,331
Sheets Cold Rolled	88,083	84,210	147,988	209,366
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	146,514	174,339	273,403	430,589
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	3,137	5,450	2,010	3,121
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	77,216	113,496	102,903	193,467
Strip - Hot Rolled	11,109	10,670	12,889	21,079
Strip - Cold Rolled	6,356	14,264	6,297	12,761
Rails - Used	582	1,294	1,271	3,034

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	2,048,269	2,794,248	2,365,580	3,291,557	2,368,424	3,294,719	2,133,998	3,100,665	2,764,420	3,824,884
North America	834,612	1,018,781	951,409	1,156,854	951,412	1,156,871	831,869	1,179,132	1,041,635	1,466,601
Canada	487,990	630,640	538,142	693,974	538,146	693,986	426,492	668,671	523,839	830,593
Mexico	346,622	388,141	413,266	462,880	413,267	462,885	405,377	510,462	517,796	636,009
Europe	333,828	680,269	444,895	913,635	446,739	915,524	391,614	653,676	577,620	811,411
European Union	286,733	601,953	370,527	798,006	370,657	798,342	240,951	471,760	318,414	543,933
Austria	15,705	58,262	27,004	70,005	27,022	70,045	31,025	64,656	24,427	50,002
Belgium	8,957	21,322	7,989	31,876	7,989	31,876	6,820	16,675	10,215	23,733
Czech Republic	844	2,176	10,631	16,050	10,631	16,050	3,422	4,422	11,419	9,274
Finland	10,804	22,923	9,074	20,175	9,096	20,220	3,656	6,238	1,639	6,072
France	9,167	27,968	25,043	60,872	25,043	60,872	18,388	39,876	31,334	54,710
Germany	72,040	139,216	91,071	186,574	91,075	186,606	70,907	134,923	71,489	122,388
Italy	21,476	78,442	55,388	150,980	55,392	150,985	35,240	64,596	18,419	49,680
Netherlands	45,283	71,821	27,803	37,284	27,803	37,284	27,344	52,119	45,917	78,370
Poland	332	796	123	300	123	300	188	527	130	339
Spain	20,230	47,316	34,160	62,749	34,176	62,796	20,784	31,923	25,085	40,785
Sweden	14,848	44,153	21,961	56,042	22,016	56,169	12,905	35,705	5,972	27,312
Other EU	67,045	87,557	60,280	105,098	60,290	105,139	10,272	20,100	72,368	81,269
Norway	(-)	(-)	264	3,414	264	3,414	(-)	10	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	4	11	4	11	45,500	46,069	144,227	116,960
Switzerland	197	1,565	340	1,587	347	1,607	340	1,840	211	1,167
Turkey	24,433	26,003	26,132	25,118	26,377	25,396	79,006	82,946	61,620	79,951
Ukraine	13,885	27,460	15,623	30,176	15,623	30,176	12,899	18,923	20,659	26,157
United Kingdom	8,580	23,289	30,856	53,721	30,856	53,721	12,785	31,984	11,796	22,835
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	1,150	1,602	2,612	2,858	132	142	20,693	20,408
Euro Area	216,261	493,813	311,999	676,067	312,074	676,270	223,286	429,081	251,258	458,517
Pacific Rim Countries	371,195	640,460	454,096	715,434	454,158	715,500	385,157	717,052	445,169	758,845
Australia	5,789	9,204	62,612	46,365	62,612	46,365	5,299	10,657	17,651	30,616
China	49,737	73,711	63,972	109,012	64,034	109,072	35,268	73,626	73,034	124,480
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	2,484	4,188	2,305	4,414	2,305	4,414	7,739	20,971	9,889	16,716
Japan	48,999	116,695	123,078	202,239	123,078	202,239	59,606	112,276	109,826	155,392
Korea	204,493	333,646	125,841	218,607	125,841	218,607	197,249	314,370	144,410	237,123
Singapore	40	232	3	12	3	12	131	595	198	910
Taiwan	52,390	97,170	64,450	119,356	64,450	119,356	77,918	178,786	87,488	186,178
Other Pacific Rim	7,264	5,613	11,834	15,430	11,835	15,437	1,946	5,771	2,674	7,430
South/Central America	332,247	234,863	369,652	315,465	369,653	315,480	258,098	217,920	361,649	341,445
Argentina	1,803	4,346	7,777	21,304	7,777	21,304	9,018	16,753	13,544	22,571
Brazil	320,051	221,136	358,212	289,602	358,214	289,617	239,644	189,744	340,809	309,792
Chile	19	47	95	211	95	211	21	34	136	229
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	542	978	1,156	2,099
Venezuela	33	42	13	13	13	13	36	37	185	311
Other S/C A	10,342	9,293	3,554	4,335	3,554	4,335	8,838	10,374	5,821	6,443
Other Countries	176,387	219,875	145,529	190,170	146,461	191,343	267,260	332,886	338,347	446,581
India	37,048	79,083	17,921	51,071	17,929	51,088	36,054	65,711	79,978	105,627
South Africa	12,138	21,748	1,567	2,919	1,581	2,950	3,103	9,867	30,746	51,290
Thailand	23,197	30,706	34,040	43,305	34,040	43,305	16,088	21,472	18,431	27,563
Other	104,004	88,337	92,000	92,874	92,911	94,001	212,015	235,836	209,192	262,100

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	477,353	730,080	591,137	890,824	591,526	891,414	404,604	572,453	483,439	680,609
North America	206,266	278,371	270,557	358,907	270,557	358,907	165,970	212,486	213,250	279,859
Canada	97,724	143,018	112,110	171,516	112,110	171,516	70,212	100,130	93,038	138,212
Mexico	108,543	135,353	158,448	187,391	158,448	187,391	95,758	112,356	120,212	141,647
Europe	155,732	264,708	152,623	302,774	152,913	303,177	137,538	207,073	159,468	235,255
European Union	145,052	250,970	141,989	285,448	142,073	285,645	106,615	171,107	143,649	212,338
Austria	11,656	37,855	21,089	50,881	21,089	50,881	12,619	26,125	15,434	31,265
Belgium	412	829	1,564	3,802	1,564	3,802	700	1,431	1,693	2,733
Czech Republic	83	149	1,114	1,750	1,114	1,750	237	385	3,273	4,266
Finland	1,460	3,784	1,423	3,841	1,444	3,884	3,335	4,762	838	3,053
France	2,819	5,654	13,224	26,505	13,224	26,505	6,783	12,479	8,149	13,177
Germany	36,471	63,456	30,813	63,939	30,813	63,939	28,111	52,553	31,205	45,316
Italy	7,945	28,984	15,207	43,800	15,207	43,800	24,978	28,895	7,552	15,770
Netherlands	6,559	7,130	15,494	14,897	15,494	14,897	3,373	5,646	17,131	30,388
Poland	21	87	9	29	9	29	3	11	45	147
Spain	14,345	28,738	6,345	15,067	6,345	15,067	15,668	19,471	11,614	18,165
Sweden	9,479	17,745	13,349	23,388	13,403	23,514	8,866	15,722	1,998	6,635
Other EU	53,803	56,559	22,358	37,549	22,367	37,578	1,941	3,629	44,718	41,424
Norway	(-)	(-)	24	264	24	264	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	22,877	19,650	372	620
Switzerland	52	477	82	297	82	297	93	357	16	84
Turkey	8,708	9,144	5,949	7,291	6,154	7,497	239	456	2,380	3,549
Ukraine	110	170	2	4	2	4	123	329	5,194	5,612
United Kingdom	1,811	3,946	4,578	9,471	4,578	9,471	7,590	15,174	7,267	12,106
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	589	946
Euro Area	83,676	179,464	111,194	231,055	111,224	231,126	97,255	154,461	98,654	166,092
Pacific Rim Countries	50,526	101,720	49,039	100,703	49,040	100,710	44,883	86,232	49,141	84,347
Australia	(-)	(-)	2	51	2	51	26	620	(-)	(-)
China	10,606	22,001	9,749	24,419	9,749	24,419	10,441	23,993	10,650	19,739
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	66	88	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	90	416
Japan	28,866	55,163	31,653	59,077	31,653	59,077	19,465	33,159	26,525	40,374
Korea	9,686	18,022	4,615	8,425	4,615	8,425	12,737	21,034	10,192	17,626
Singapore	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	93	387
Taiwan	1,147	6,217	2,763	8,241	2,763	8,241	2,113	7,270	1,356	5,446
Other Pacific Rim	155	228	257	490	258	497	102	156	235	359
South/Central America	37,113	38,817	107,805	110,356	107,806	110,371	39,982	45,885	41,599	57,112
Argentina	1,754	4,193	6,667	17,698	6,667	17,698	8,980	16,707	11,064	19,321
Brazil	35,194	34,453	100,969	92,467	100,971	92,482	30,182	27,815	29,018	35,091
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	542	978	1,116	2,011
Venezuela	2	4	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	185	311
Other S/C A	163	168	168	190	168	190	278	385	217	377
Other Countries	27,715	46,464	11,113	18,085	11,210	18,249	16,230	20,777	19,981	24,037
India	24,569	41,938	870	2,150	870	2,150	469	1,015	8,460	8,696
South Africa	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	39	87	59	117
Thailand	1,658	2,547	8,639	13,510	8,639	13,510	13,260	15,216	6,779	8,145
Other	1,489	1,979	1,604	2,425	1,701	2,589	2,462	4,460	4,683	7,079

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	69,759	342,089	81,584	424,867	81,612	424,959	95,932	409,006	96,482	382,092
North America	5,841	28,357	5,869	28,665	5,869	28,670	6,416	26,938	6,737	26,301
Canada	3,140	18,654	3,090	18,896	3,090	18,896	3,171	17,222	2,917	15,578
Mexico	2,700	9,702	2,779	9,770	2,779	9,774	3,245	9,717	3,820	10,723
Europe	33,600	168,950	39,552	213,682	39,565	213,734	30,395	139,883	32,094	135,663
European Union	30,195	151,833	36,649	198,387	36,659	198,430	26,388	122,991	30,243	126,987
Austria	476	7,369	359	3,735	359	3,735	132	1,230	274	2,135
Belgium	2,582	15,306	3,763	23,980	3,763	23,980	1,701	8,010	2,682	12,119
Czech Republic	85	557	161	2,813	161	2,813	21	206	27	217
Finland	9,332	19,107	7,650	16,332	7,650	16,332	321	1,471	682	2,863
France	3,160	16,722	3,870	22,147	3,870	22,147	3,703	16,424	2,816	12,362
Germany	2,292	16,100	4,136	28,740	4,140	28,772	9,485	37,123	11,701	36,707
Italy	4,845	32,570	8,256	49,532	8,260	49,538	4,588	26,015	4,950	24,786
Netherlands	68	654	68	526	68	526	28	365	11	233
Poland	16	117	5	34	5	34	20	100	2	12
Spain	2,020	10,317	2,420	12,835	2,420	12,835	1,321	5,875	1,156	5,591
Sweden	3,769	23,743	4,113	26,381	4,113	26,381	3,424	18,324	3,703	19,734
Other EU	1,549	9,272	1,850	11,331	1,852	11,336	1,643	7,846	2,239	10,228
Norway	(-)	(-)	1	19	1	19	(-)	10	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	72	798	59	640	62	649	63	809	65	612
Turkey	120	423	164	668	164	668	52	44	(-)	(-)
Ukraine	124	1,617	232	2,295	232	2,295	513	3,025	422	2,550
United Kingdom	3,089	14,279	2,447	11,673	2,447	11,673	3,380	13,004	1,363	5,514
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Euro Area	26,217	126,605	32,253	168,308	32,263	168,351	22,817	103,793	26,335	105,999
Pacific Rim Countries	19,030	102,129	21,820	125,420	21,821	125,424	41,331	176,108	36,065	150,151
Australia	74	902	52	788	52	788	52	664	191	1,348
China	3,883	19,563	3,921	25,672	3,921	25,677	4,165	21,355	6,358	29,282
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	868	2,349	1,446	3,536	1,446	3,536	6,748	19,569	1,866	4,974
Japan	3,235	29,912	5,137	36,842	5,137	36,842	3,764	26,390	2,718	14,076
Korea	1,430	12,795	2,741	24,378	2,741	24,378	3,636	18,049	3,653	19,686
Singapore	40	232	3	12	3	12	131	595	105	523
Taiwan	9,355	35,745	8,424	33,536	8,424	33,536	21,415	84,532	18,932	73,475
Other Pacific Rim	146	632	97	655	97	655	1,420	4,953	2,240	6,787
South/Central America	801	4,268	1,128	3,289	1,128	3,289	85	693	152	1,205
Argentina	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	795	3,666	1,125	2,760	1,125	2,760	83	428	150	927
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	6	602	3	529	3	529	2	265	3	278
Other Countries	10,487	38,384	13,215	53,810	13,229	53,841	17,704	65,384	21,435	68,773
India	5,373	25,832	7,848	36,628	7,848	36,628	9,360	37,704	10,948	39,022
South Africa	749	1,713	692	1,953	706	1,983	2,016	8,194	2,491	6,827
Thailand	1,042	3,319	1,170	3,214	1,170	3,214	1,323	3,752	2,186	6,937
Other	3,323	7,521	3,504	12,015	3,504	12,015	5,005	15,734	5,810	15,987

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,501,157	1,722,080	1,692,859	1,975,867	1,695,286	1,978,347	1,633,463	2,119,206	2,184,499	2,762,182
North America	622,505	712,053	674,982	769,282	674,986	769,294	659,483	939,708	821,648	1,160,441
Canada	387,126	468,968	422,943	503,562	422,946	503,574	353,109	551,319	427,884	676,802
Mexico	235,380	243,085	252,040	265,720	252,040	265,720	306,374	388,389	393,764	483,639
Europe	144,496	246,612	252,720	397,179	254,261	398,613	223,680	306,720	386,058	440,493
European Union	111,486	199,149	191,889	314,172	191,924	314,267	107,948	177,663	144,522	204,607
Austria	3,573	13,038	5,556	15,389	5,574	15,429	18,274	37,302	8,718	16,602
Belgium	5,963	5,187	2,663	4,094	2,663	4,094	4,418	7,234	5,841	8,880
Czech Republic	676	1,470	9,356	11,487	9,356	11,487	3,164	3,831	8,118	4,791
Finland	12	32	1	2	2	5	(-)	6	119	156
France	3,188	5,592	7,949	12,220	7,949	12,220	7,902	10,973	20,369	29,171
Germany	33,277	59,660	56,123	93,894	56,123	93,894	33,311	45,246	28,583	40,365
Italy	8,686	16,888	31,924	57,647	31,924	57,647	5,673	9,686	5,917	9,124
Netherlands	38,656	64,037	12,241	21,861	12,241	21,861	23,943	46,108	28,776	47,749
Poland	295	592	110	237	110	237	165	416	83	180
Spain	3,865	8,262	25,395	34,847	25,411	34,894	3,795	6,577	12,315	17,029
Sweden	1,601	2,666	4,500	6,274	4,500	6,274	614	1,659	272	944
Other EU	11,694	21,726	36,072	56,218	36,072	56,224	6,687	8,625	25,411	29,617
Norway	(-)	(-)	239	3,131	239	3,131	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	4	11	4	11	22,623	26,419	143,854	116,340
Switzerland	73	290	199	650	202	660	184	674	130	472
Turkey	15,605	16,436	20,020	17,160	20,059	17,232	78,715	82,446	59,240	76,403
Ukraine	13,651	25,673	15,389	27,877	15,389	27,877	12,263	15,569	15,043	17,994
United Kingdom	3,681	5,063	23,831	32,577	23,831	32,577	1,815	3,807	3,165	5,215
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	1,150	1,602	2,612	2,858	132	142	20,104	19,462
Euro Area	106,368	187,745	168,552	276,705	168,587	276,794	103,214	170,827	126,269	186,426
Pacific Rim Countries	301,639	436,610	383,237	489,311	383,298	489,366	298,942	454,712	359,964	524,347
Australia	5,714	8,301	62,558	45,525	62,558	45,525	5,221	9,373	17,460	29,268
China	35,248	32,147	50,303	58,921	50,364	58,977	20,662	28,278	56,025	75,458
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	1,550	1,752	859	878	859	878	991	1,402	7,932	11,326
Japan	16,899	31,620	86,288	106,319	86,288	106,319	36,377	52,727	80,583	100,942
Korea	193,377	302,830	118,485	185,804	118,485	185,804	180,877	275,286	130,564	199,811
Singapore	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	41,888	55,208	53,263	77,579	53,263	77,579	54,390	86,985	67,200	107,257
Other Pacific Rim	6,962	4,753	11,480	14,284	11,480	14,284	424	662	199	284
South/Central America	294,333	191,778	260,719	201,821	260,719	201,821	218,031	171,341	319,898	283,129
Argentina	49	153	1,110	3,606	1,110	3,606	37	46	2,480	3,250
Brazil	284,062	183,018	256,118	194,375	256,118	194,375	209,379	161,501	311,642	273,774
Chile	19	47	95	211	95	211	21	34	136	229
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	39	88
Venezuela	30	38	13	13	13	13	36	37	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	10,172	8,523	3,383	3,616	3,383	3,616	8,558	9,723	5,601	5,789
Other Countries	138,184	135,026	121,201	118,274	122,023	119,254	233,326	246,724	296,931	353,771
India	7,106	11,313	9,203	12,292	9,210	12,309	26,225	26,992	60,570	57,909
South Africa	11,389	20,036	875	967	875	967	1,048	1,586	28,196	44,346
Thailand	20,498	24,840	24,231	26,581	24,231	26,581	1,506	2,504	9,466	12,481
Other	99,192	78,837	86,893	78,434	87,707	79,396	204,547	215,643	198,699	239,035

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	2,368,424	3,294,719	2,764,420	3,824,884
North America	951,412	1,156,871	1,041,635	1,466,601
Canada	538,146	693,986	523,839	830,593
Mexico	413,267	462,885	517,796	636,009
Europe	446,739	915,524	577,620	811,411
European Union	370,657	798,342	318,414	543,933
Austria	27,022	70,045	24,427	50,002
Belgium	7,989	31,876	10,215	23,733
Czech Republic	10,631	16,050	11,419	9,274
Finland	9,096	20,220	1,639	6,072
France	25,043	60,872	31,334	54,710
Germany	91,075	186,606	71,489	122,388
Italy	55,392	150,985	18,419	49,680
Netherlands	27,803	37,284	45,917	78,370
Poland	123	300	130	339
Spain	34,176	62,796	25,085	40,785
Sweden	22,016	56,169	5,972	27,312
Other EU	60,290	105,139	72,368	81,269
Norway	264	3,414	(-)	(-)
Russia	4	11	144,227	116,960
Switzerland	347	1,607	211	1,167
Turkey	26,377	25,396	61,620	79,951
Ukraine	15,623	30,176	20,659	26,157
United Kingdom	30,856	53,721	11,796	22,835
Other Europe	2,612	2,858	20,693	20,408
Euro Area	312,074	676,270	251,258	458,517
Pacific Rim Countries	454,158	715,500	445,169	758,845
Australia	62,612	46,365	17,651	30,616
China	64,034	109,072	73,034	124,480
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	2,305	4,414	9,889	16,716
Japan	123,078	202,239	109,826	155,392
Korea	125,841	218,607	144,410	237,123
Singapore	3	12	198	910
Taiwan	64,450	119,356	87,488	186,178
Other Pacific Rim	11,835	15,437	2,674	7,430
South/Central America	369,653	315,480	361,649	341,445
Argentina	7,777	21,304	13,544	22,571
Brazil	358,214	289,617	340,809	309,792
Chile	95	211	136	229
Colombia	(-)	(-)	1,156	2,099
Venezuela	13	13	185	311
Other S/C A	3,554	4,335	5,821	6,443
Other Countries	146,461	191,343	338,347	446,581
India	17,929	51,088	79,978	105,627
South Africa	1,581	2,950	30,746	51,290
Thailand	34,040	43,305	18,431	27,563
Other	92,911	94,001	209,192	262,100

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	591,526	891,414	483,439	680,609
North America	270,557	358,907	213,250	279,859
Canada	112,110	171,516	93,038	138,212
Mexico	158,448	187,391	120,212	141,647
Europe	152,913	303,177	159,468	235,255
European Union	142,073	285,645	143,649	212,338
Austria	21,089	50,881	15,434	31,265
Belgium	1,564	3,802	1,693	2,733
Czech Republic	1,114	1,750	3,273	4,266
Finland	1,444	3,884	838	3,053
France	13,224	26,505	8,149	13,177
Germany	30,813	63,939	31,205	45,316
Italy	15,207	43,800	7,552	15,770
Netherlands	15,494	14,897	17,131	30,388
Poland	9	29	45	147
Spain	6,345	15,067	11,614	18,165
Sweden	13,403	23,514	1,998	6,635
Other EU	22,367	37,578	44,718	41,424
Norway	24	264	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	372	620
Switzerland	82	297	16	84
Turkey	6,154	7,497	2,380	3,549
Ukraine	2	4	5,194	5,612
United Kingdom	4,578	9,471	7,267	12,106
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	589	946
Euro Area	111,224	231,126	98,654	166,092
Pacific Rim Countries	49,040	100,710	49,141	84,347
Australia	2	51	(-)	(-)
China	9,749	24,419	10,650	19,739
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	(-)	(-)	90	416
Japan	31,653	59,077	26,525	40,374
Korea	4,615	8,425	10,192	17,626
Singapore	(-)	(-)	93	387
Taiwan	2,763	8,241	1,356	5,446
Other Pacific Rim	258	497	235	359
South/Central America	107,806	110,371	41,599	57,112
Argentina	6,667	17,698	11,064	19,321
Brazil	100,971	92,482	29,018	35,091
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	1,116	2,011
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	185	311
Other S/C A	168	190	217	377
Other Countries	11,210	18,249	19,981	24,037
India	870	2,150	8,460	8,696
South Africa	(-)	(-)	59	117
Thailand	8,639	13,510	6,779	8,145
Other	1,701	2,589	4,683	7,079

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	81,612	424,959	96,482	382,092
North America	5,869	28,670	6,737	26,301
Canada	3,090	18,896	2,917	15,578
Mexico	2,779	9,774	3,820	10,723
Europe	39,565	213,734	32,094	135,663
European Union	36,659	198,430	30,243	126,987
Austria	359	3,735	274	2,135
Belgium	3,763	23,980	2,682	12,119
Czech Republic	161	2,813	27	217
Finland	7,650	16,332	682	2,863
France	3,870	22,147	2,816	12,362
Germany	4,140	28,772	11,701	36,707
Italy	8,260	49,538	4,950	24,786
Netherlands	68	526	11	233
Poland	5	34	2	12
Spain	2,420	12,835	1,156	5,591
Sweden	4,113	26,381	3,703	19,734
Other EU	1,852	11,336	2,239	10,228
Norway	1	19	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	62	649	65	612
Turkey	164	668	(-)	(-)
Ukraine	232	2,295	422	2,550
United Kingdom	2,447	11,673	1,363	5,514
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Euro Area	32,263	168,351	26,335	105,999
Pacific Rim Countries	21,821	125,424	36,065	150,151
Australia	52	788	191	1,348
China	3,921	25,677	6,358	29,282
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	1,446	3,536	1,866	4,974
Japan	5,137	36,842	2,718	14,076
Korea	2,741	24,378	3,653	19,686
Singapore	3	12	105	523
Taiwan	8,424	33,536	18,932	73,475
Other Pacific Rim	97	655	2,240	6,787
South/Central America	1,128	3,289	152	1,205
Argentina	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	1,125	2,760	150	927
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	3	529	3	278
Other Countries	13,229	53,841	21,435	68,773
India	7,848	36,628	10,948	39,022
South Africa	706	1,983	2,491	6,827
Thailand	1,170	3,214	2,186	6,937
Other	3,504	12,015	5,810	15,987

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,695,286	1,978,347	2,184,499	2,762,182
North America	674,986	769,294	821,648	1,160,441
Canada	422,946	503,574	427,884	676,802
Mexico	252,040	265,720	393,764	483,639
Europe	254,261	398,613	386,058	440,493
European Union	191,924	314,267	144,522	204,607
Austria	5,574	15,429	8,718	16,602
Belgium	2,663	4,094	5,841	8,880
Czech Republic	9,356	11,487	8,118	4,791
Finland	2	5	119	156
France	7,949	12,220	20,369	29,171
Germany	56,123	93,894	28,583	40,365
Italy	31,924	57,647	5,917	9,124
Netherlands	12,241	21,861	28,776	47,749
Poland	110	237	83	180
Spain	25,411	34,894	12,315	17,029
Sweden	4,500	6,274	272	944
Other EU	36,072	56,224	25,411	29,617
Norway	239	3,131	(-)	(-)
Russia	4	11	143,854	116,340
Switzerland	202	660	130	472
Turkey	20,059	17,232	59,240	76,403
Ukraine	15,389	27,877	15,043	17,994
United Kingdom	23,831	32,577	3,165	5,215
Other Europe	2,612	2,858	20,104	19,462
Euro Area	168,587	276,794	126,269	186,426
Pacific Rim Countries	383,298	489,366	359,964	524,347
Australia	62,558	45,525	17,460	29,268
China	50,364	58,977	56,025	75,458
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	859	878	7,932	11,326
Japan	86,288	106,319	80,583	100,942
Korea	118,485	185,804	130,564	199,811
Singapore	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	53,263	77,579	67,200	107,257
Other Pacific Rim	11,480	14,284	199	284
South/Central America	260,719	201,821	319,898	283,129
Argentina	1,110	3,606	2,480	3,250
Brazil	256,118	194,375	311,642	273,774
Chile	95	211	136	229
Colombia	(-)	(-)	39	88
Venezuela	13	13	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	3,383	3,616	5,601	5,789
Other Countries	122,023	119,254	296,931	353,771
India	9,210	12,309	60,570	57,909
South Africa	875	967	28,196	44,346
Thailand	24,231	26,581	9,466	12,481
Other	87,707	79,396	198,699	239,035

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 5. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,450,298	1,664,023	1,715,014	2,004,785	1,715,581	2,005,445	1,609,739	2,192,624	2,170,037	2,932,233
Carbon/Alloy Products										
Flat-rolled Products	1,043,675	1,007,013	1,290,839	1,284,245	1,290,944	1,284,441	1,188,616	1,523,117	1,772,783	2,239,305
Flat-rolled -- Slab	390,749	243,751	504,725	332,880	504,725	332,880	390,206	297,487	592,345	447,638
Flat-rolled -- Plate	36,124	53,903	45,004	71,610	45,020	71,641	36,152	57,992	41,259	62,385
Flat-rolled -- Hot-Roll	224,204	186,658	258,103	215,097	258,103	215,097	242,872	334,182	422,255	606,461
Flat-rolled -- Cold-Roll	82,203	91,569	104,787	112,722	104,787	112,722	119,627	189,361	161,065	235,997
Flat-rolled -- Coated	231,750	291,567	281,865	381,931	281,939	382,070	309,120	505,055	429,244	704,314
Flat-rolled -- Tin Mill	78,646	139,566	96,355	170,005	96,371	170,031	90,638	139,040	126,614	182,511
Hot-rolled Bar	110,274	139,205	129,978	163,407	129,979	163,409	110,164	142,933	136,554	176,814
Cold Finished Bar	7,448	15,713	8,748	18,297	8,769	18,339	9,003	16,818	13,177	22,255
Rebar	96,543	68,190	91,957	71,654	91,957	71,654	139,171	112,390	71,153	60,642
Welded Pipe	146,087	216,690	138,948	201,647	139,382	202,051	117,936	210,014	126,448	229,109
Fittings and Flanges	29,492	114,982	30,691	126,771	30,691	126,771	26,837	99,746	29,601	108,777
Stainless Steel Products										
Bar	11,420	71,060	16,318	94,320	16,325	94,335	10,657	51,736	10,815	52,009
Rod	2,665	14,141	3,296	16,031	3,296	16,031	2,795	12,251	4,752	18,181
Wire	2,694	17,029	4,237	28,415	4,237	28,415	4,560	23,620	4,755	25,142

Commodity Grouping	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,715,581	2,005,445	2,170,037	2,932,233
Carbon/Alloy Products				
Flat-rolled Products	1,290,944	1,284,441	1,772,783	2,239,305
Flat-rolled -- Slab	504,725	332,880	592,345	447,638
Flat-rolled -- Plate	45,020	71,641	41,259	62,385
Flat-rolled -- Hot-Roll	258,103	215,097	422,255	606,461
Flat-rolled -- Cold-Roll	104,787	112,722	161,065	235,997
Flat-rolled -- Coated	281,939	382,070	429,244	704,314
Flat-rolled -- Tin Mill	96,371	170,031	126,614	182,511
Hot-rolled Bar	129,979	163,409	136,554	176,814
Cold Finished Bar	8,769	18,339	13,177	22,255
Rebar	91,957	71,654	71,153	60,642
Welded Pipe	139,382	202,051	126,448	229,109
Fittings and Flanges	30,691	126,771	29,601	108,777
Stainless Steel Products				
Bar	16,325	94,335	10,815	52,009
Rod	3,296	16,031	4,752	18,181
Wire	4,237	28,415	4,755	25,142

NOTE: Data shown reflect imports of steel products from all countries included in the monitored steel categories, regardless of whether the product or country is subject to the safeguard measures. See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 6. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products from Selected Countries

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	February Preliminary		January Preliminary		January Final		February Final		January Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,059,459	1,051,285	1,169,002	1,162,646	1,169,478	1,163,121	1,034,622	1,299,828	1,328,182	1,710,143
Argentina	84	547	183	764	183	764	62	771	905	1,940
Brazil	304,688	194,820	324,183	223,752	324,183	223,752	228,169	172,728	292,262	256,411
Bulgaria	(-)	5	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	3,211	3,526
Canada	414,929	477,992	450,743	516,990	450,747	517,002	376,201	577,224	467,249	738,867
Columbia	528	3,463	591	4,176	591	4,176	624	5,449	511	4,088
Czech Republic	89	590	1,235	1,983	1,235	1,983	595	651	4,260	5,304
Egypt	508	404	17	13	17	13	3,602	4,606	237	260
Hungary	(-)	4	1	28	1	28	2	52	4	83
India	36,237	75,013	16,239	49,502	16,240	49,505	17,312	42,899	52,218	73,782
Indonesia	1,260	1,864	1,031	1,388	1,031	1,388	1,232	2,043	8,035	11,613
Latvia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	3	(-)	(-)
Mexico	275,583	267,173	334,814	322,921	334,814	322,921	305,995	381,974	394,464	470,290
Oman	2,594	2,208	1,558	1,377	1,989	1,764	6,029	7,482	10,481	12,625
Poland	142	708	184	990	184	990	225	743	181	649
Romania	477	682	809	2,125	809	2,125	1,069	1,535	496	768
South Africa	881	777	678	818	678	818	868	1,440	25,949	41,870
Thailand	14,673	17,679	20,825	22,156	20,825	22,156	14,077	17,631	7,958	10,716
Trinidad And Tobago	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	26	(-)	(-)
Turkey	6,785	7,350	15,911	13,661	15,951	13,734	78,558	82,571	59,760	77,348
Venezuela	(-)	6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Countries and Areas	January 2023 Year-to-Date Final		January 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,169,478	1,163,121	1,328,182	1,710,143
Argentina	183	764	905	1,940
Brazil	324,183	223,752	292,262	256,411
Bulgaria	(-)	(-)	3,211	3,526
Canada	450,747	517,002	467,249	738,867
Columbia	591	4,176	511	4,088
Czech Republic	1,235	1,983	4,260	5,304
Egypt	17	13	237	260
Hungary	1	28	4	83
India	16,240	49,505	52,218	73,782
Indonesia	1,031	1,388	8,035	11,613
Latvia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Mexico	334,814	322,921	394,464	470,290
Oman	1,989	1,764	10,481	12,625
Poland	184	990	181	649
Romania	809	2,125	496	768
South Africa	678	818	25,949	41,870
Thailand	20,825	22,156	7,958	10,716
Trinidad And Tobago	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Turkey	15,951	13,734	59,760	77,348
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTE: Data shown reflect imports of steel products from all countries included in the monitored steel categories, regardless of whether the product or country is subject to the safeguard measures. See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.