

PRELIMINARY: U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PRODUCTS, MAY 2023

Release Number: CB 23-103 FT-900A (23-05)

June 26, 2023 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced today that preliminary May steel imports were \$3.1 billion (2.1 million metric tons) compared to the preliminary April totals of \$3.2 billion (2.2 million metric tons).

The May change in steel imports based on metric tonnage reflected a decrease in oil country goods. Increases occurred in cold rolled sheets; hot dipped galvanized sheets and strips; and hot rolled sheets. Decreases occurred primarily with Mexico, Japan, and Italy. Increases occurred primarily with Australia, Korea, and India.

The year to date final statistics through April 2023 showed steel imports of 9.0 million metric tons compared with 10.2 million metric tons through April 2022. The largest commodity decreases occurred primarily in hot dipped galvanized sheets and strip. Increases occurred with oil country goods. The largest country decreases occurred primarily with Mexico. Increases occurred with Brazil.

The June report is scheduled for release on July 27, 2023. View the full schedule at: <www.census.gov/foreign-trade/reference/release_schedule.html> The full text and tables for this release can be found at <www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_prelim.html>.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The data in this report are preliminary and subject to revisions. Analysis of recent months for steel product imports indicate the value of preliminary data should equal about 96 percent of the final value reported in the regular monthly trade statistics report. Preliminary data reported for individual steel categories and at the individual country of origin level have been less consistently predictive of the final data reported in the regular monthly trade statistics. For further details, visit our web site at <www.census.gov/trade>. On the website, you can access product by country and country by product tables.

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Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	2,104,486	3,064,002	2,150,544	3,227,184	2,161,687	3,241,797	2,494,785	3,797,728	2,479,186	3,682,578
Ingots And Steel For Castings	2,101	7,252	1,842	7,423	1,842	7,423	2,096	10,608	1,533	5,771
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	404,530	359,174	394,176	340,469	403,633	352,045	362,604	325,930	421,929	347,861
Wire Rods	72,123	83,720	64,885	75,886	64,885	75,886	177,571	197,606	164,890	173,241
Structural Shapes Heavy	36,276	44,652	69,189	76,593	69,191	76,603	48,948	67,217	62,583	80,795
Steel Piling	8,141	11,255	4,104	6,281	4,104	6,281	9,078	11,835	5,871	7,333
Plates Cut Lengths	65,084	132,204	40,842	77,952	40,877	77,962	40,001	82,820	56,243	111,742
Plates In Coils	119,110	131,041	100,815	96,915	100,960	97,310	124,543	165,147	119,221	151,543
Rails Standard	9,864	9,486	22,816	21,231	22,816	21,231	570	1,021	21,547	22,353
Rails All Other	1,267	764	253	217	253	217	708	684	531	768
Railroad Accessories	682	759	1,080	1,274	1,080	1,274	461	602	479	677
Bars - Hot Rolled	75,301	119,475	64,972	113,292	64,990	113,327	84,420	136,157	70,150	103,645
Bars - Light Shaped	15,522	15,843	15,316	16,282	15,316	16,282	14,204	22,540	14,238	20,598
Bars - Reinforcing	71,203	47,566	158,001	107,800	158,001	107,800	204,344	174,993	92,943	80,189
Bars - Cold Finished	17,097	73,370	19,768	85,698	19,774	85,714	19,677	70,757	18,209	60,243
Tool Steel	9,935	43,310	9,641	38,536	9,641	38,536	9,283	35,660	14,447	42,816
Standard Pipe	66,942	86,437	64,479	88,698	64,494	88,713	95,683	160,932	65,570	108,027
Oil Country Goods	165,100	355,256	316,862	718,562	317,194	719,607	191,190	335,589	206,233	374,067
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	20,185	37,381	16,043	32,487	16,043	32,487	19,447	33,269	13,064	22,172
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	27,708	67,560	34,442	84,179	34,442	84,179	30,262	54,069	31,892	52,664
Line Pipe - Not Specified	34,093	43,781	23,801	37,812	23,801	37,812	33,864	53,060	31,381	49,987
Mechanical Tubing	56,198	109,285	57,591	121,835	57,615	121,869	64,991	128,070	50,144	103,815
Pressure Tubing	3,826	15,175	5,101	15,595	5,101	15,619	5,842	16,593	5,125	12,654
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	9,149	77,728	10,067	81,834	10,073	81,867	14,484	103,048	13,141	91,149
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	1,608	17,130	1,099	13,124	1,099	13,124	7,796	13,884	1,677	5,369
Structural Pipe & Tube	38,989	68,530	32,065	61,338	32,084	61,386	33,785	70,593	37,582	71,826
Pipe For Piling	512	563	113	179	113	179	717	794	4	15
Wire Drawn	56,883	100,282	54,102	100,798	54,133	100,858	63,738	132,248	63,896	124,681
Black Plate	7,350	8,571	6,723	8,869	6,723	8,869	14,498	23,947	8,554	13,127
Tin Plate	93,104	163,054	76,364	130,981	76,364	130,981	91,254	167,473	107,831	183,398
Tin Free Steel	17,815	32,627	24,180	39,351	24,180	39,351	21,904	43,094	34,754	62,633
Sheets Hot Rolled	155,922	154,280	131,106	125,839	131,108	125,842	202,093	247,442	181,834	210,396
Sheets Cold Rolled	147,763	213,478	90,589	152,292	90,696	152,679	175,105	353,576	167,634	333,741
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	187,911	241,926	143,965	186,452	144,884	187,298	213,371	324,855	261,695	384,396
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	4,838	7,279	4,162	6,601	4,162	6,601	4,422	8,735	5,673	10,236
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	67,451	103,250	57,965	75,960	57,965	75,960	78,864	133,640	92,657	157,596
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,367	12,309	3,153	11,591	3,153	11,591	2,240	6,151	2,964	8,328
Strip - Hot Rolled	13,404	17,572	11,859	14,566	11,859	14,576	11,355	17,503	12,039	19,809
Strip - Cold Rolled	14,221	47,661	15,735	49,234	15,759	49,299	16,949	60,854	17,475	69,085
Rails - Used	1,912	3,016	1,278	3,159	1,278	3,159	2,425	4,733	1,553	3,834

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	483,998	791,433	500,814	849,180	507,845	855,899	444,027	699,660	485,997	723,370
Ingots And Steel For Castings	435	1,549	286	1,349	286	1,349	520	2,346	480	1,372
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	156,265	140,740	148,702	126,396	155,479	132,613	106,881	100,011	138,594	113,824
Wire Rods	17,390	22,903	10,581	14,076	10,581	14,076	23,606	32,548	27,370	31,824
Structural Shapes Heavy	1,727	3,335	13,136	14,365	13,138	14,372	7,435	10,635	19,048	23,150
Plates Cut Lengths	11,433	27,651	9,173	18,701	9,173	18,701	6,829	14,065	9,450	20,271
Plates In Coils	22,210	22,568	16,531	15,810	16,531	15,810	20,123	28,075	17,290	23,044
Rails Standard	2,727	2,672	1,939	1,794	1,939	1,794	322	519	897	1,020
Bars - Hot Rolled	39,282	64,166	35,996	57,233	35,996	57,233	41,695	64,084	39,447	54,095
Bars - Light Shaped	2	18	(-)	7	(-)	7	5	48	18	92
Bars - Reinforcing	141	136	74	71	74	71	516	650	15	25
Bars - Cold Finished	3,235	8,228	3,122	6,177	3,128	6,193	4,276	8,416	4,492	8,509
Tool Steel	9,935	43,310	9,641	38,536	9,641	38,536	9,283	35,660	14,447	42,816
Standard Pipe	8,094	14,072	5,256	11,523	5,256	11,523	14,711	28,283	11,409	20,801
Oil Country Goods	60,343	156,571	115,516	278,955	115,753	279,396	57,498	109,191	74,153	150,286
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	1,506	8,809	2,141	6,460	2,141	6,460	2,973	5,471	872	1,938
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	2,421	9,931	7,779	23,910	7,779	23,910	2,633	4,595	2,493	3,803
Line Pipe - Not Specified	1,274	4,143	596	1,701	596	1,701	1,135	2,624	476	1,229
Mechanical Tubing	20,217	45,543	27,108	69,276	27,108	69,276	29,234	54,472	18,005	40,107
Pressure Tubing	1,392	6,902	1,572	4,161	1,572	4,184	851	3,631	1,531	4,071
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	801	14,383	458	10,776	458	10,776	6,461	10,610	391	2,210
Structural Pipe & Tube	2,187	8,316	1,700	5,942	1,700	5,942	2,435	7,580	2,896	10,134
Pipe For Piling	364	401	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	34	32	4	15
Wire Drawn	12,989	25,533	11,562	22,069	11,566	22,075	14,601	30,259	13,656	27,684
Sheets Hot Rolled	31,153	34,824	21,709	23,724	21,709	23,724	17,039	23,036	30,235	35,445
Sheets Cold Rolled	29,483	40,384	15,600	23,864	15,600	23,864	21,488	34,928	15,096	28,648
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	39,895	59,404	32,027	46,625	32,027	46,625	44,262	64,703	34,725	49,106
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	1,026	1,549	2,106	3,113	2,106	3,113	1,095	1,947	1,501	2,207
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,367	12,309	3,153	11,591	3,153	11,591	2,240	6,151	2,964	8,328
Strip - Hot Rolled	727	1,739	1,117	1,708	1,117	1,708	694	1,423	1,332	3,708
Strip - Cold Rolled	1,975	9,329	2,231	9,262	2,235	9,271	3,030	13,540	2,650	13,581
Rails - Used	2	15	(-)	3	(-)	3	121	127	57	27

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	77,417	388,536	86,329	457,443	89,300	463,771	106,477	502,272	118,984	499,275
Ingots And Steel For Castings	1,640	5,630	1,555	6,044	1,555	6,044	1,567	8,232	1,045	4,385
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	11,209	32,882	11,586	38,105	14,265	43,464	8,193	33,853	16,204	42,090
Wire Rods	2,221	8,801	2,700	10,909	2,700	10,909	4,631	21,415	3,906	15,975
Structural Shapes Heavy	419	2,701	350	2,366	351	2,369	557	3,811	585	2,983
Plates Cut Lengths	8,227	48,686	4,958	27,659	4,958	27,659	5,505	26,675	7,567	31,930
Plates In Coils	1,136	5,412	752	2,895	897	3,290	855	3,946	2,544	9,681
Bars - Hot Rolled	3,306	19,792	4,713	28,172	4,713	28,172	3,856	19,837	2,733	14,595
Bars - Light Shaped	658	3,652	437	2,272	437	2,272	974	4,935	689	3,186
Bars - Cold Finished	8,295	54,181	11,373	69,099	11,373	69,099	9,397	50,261	7,681	40,679
Oil Country Goods	2,978	15,862	7,290	67,005	7,304	67,090	2,552	14,160	1,571	12,287
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	2	77	2	15	2	15	26	79	(-)	(-)
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	238	4,653	276	5,129	276	5,129	210	2,997	479	3,158
Line Pipe - Not Specified	38	421	181	1,651	181	1,651	472	1,173	257	1,759
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	9,149	77,728	10,067	81,834	10,073	81,867	14,484	103,048	13,141	91,149
Structural Pipe & Tube	46	554	755	5,131	755	5,131	317	1,785	60	289
Wire Drawn	3,331	20,357	3,358	20,784	3,358	20,784	5,234	29,180	5,237	27,966
Sheets Hot Rolled	442	1,573	427	1,655	427	1,655	415	1,425	746	2,159
Sheets Cold Rolled	19,300	62,703	21,213	66,664	21,320	67,052	42,140	148,865	47,321	157,695
Strip - Hot Rolled	27	152	65	346	65	356	54	318	107	651
Strip - Cold Rolled	4,756	22,718	4,272	19,707	4,291	19,764	5,038	26,278	7,110	36,659

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,543,071	1,884,033	1,563,401	1,920,561	1,564,542	1,922,126	1,944,281	2,595,796	1,874,206	2,459,933
Ingot And Steel For Castings	25	74	1	30	1	30	9	30	8	14
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	237,056	185,552	233,888	175,968	233,888	175,968	247,530	192,066	267,131	191,947
Wire Rods	52,512	52,017	51,604	50,901	51,604	50,901	149,334	143,643	133,614	125,442
Structural Shapes Heavy	34,130	38,616	55,702	59,862	55,702	59,862	40,955	52,771	42,950	54,663
Steel Piling	8,141	11,255	4,104	6,281	4,104	6,281	9,078	11,835	5,871	7,333
Plates Cut Lengths	45,424	55,868	26,711	31,592	26,746	31,602	27,667	42,080	39,226	59,541
Plates In Coils	95,764	103,060	83,532	78,209	83,532	78,209	103,565	133,126	99,386	118,819
Rails Standard	7,137	6,814	20,876	19,437	20,876	19,437	247	503	20,649	21,333
Rails All Other	1,267	764	253	217	253	217	708	684	531	768
Railroad Accessories	682	759	1,080	1,274	1,080	1,274	461	602	479	677
Bars - Hot Rolled	32,713	35,517	24,263	27,887	24,281	27,922	38,869	52,236	27,970	34,955
Bars - Light Shaped	14,861	12,173	14,879	14,003	14,879	14,003	13,225	17,558	13,531	17,319
Bars - Reinforcing	71,062	47,429	157,926	107,729	157,926	107,729	203,828	174,342	92,927	80,164
Bars - Cold Finished	5,568	10,961	5,273	10,422	5,273	10,422	6,004	12,080	6,036	11,055
Standard Pipe	58,849	72,364	59,223	77,175	59,239	77,190	80,972	132,649	54,161	87,226
Oil Country Goods	101,780	182,823	194,056	372,602	194,137	373,121	131,140	212,237	130,509	211,493
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	18,677	28,495	13,900	26,011	13,900	26,011	16,449	27,718	12,191	20,233
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	25,049	52,976	26,387	55,140	26,387	55,140	27,419	46,477	28,920	45,703
Line Pipe - Not Specified	32,781	39,217	23,024	34,460	23,024	34,460	32,258	49,263	30,648	46,999
Mechanical Tubing	35,981	63,742	30,483	52,559	30,506	52,593	35,758	73,598	32,139	63,708
Pressure Tubing	2,433	8,273	3,529	11,434	3,529	11,434	4,991	12,962	3,594	8,583
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	807	2,747	641	2,348	641	2,348	1,335	3,274	1,286	3,159
Structural Pipe & Tube	36,756	59,661	29,610	50,265	29,629	50,313	31,033	61,228	34,626	61,404
Pipe For Piling	148	161	113	179	113	179	682	762	(-)	(-)
Wire Drawn	40,563	54,392	39,182	57,945	39,210	57,999	43,903	72,808	45,004	69,030
Black Plate	7,350	8,571	6,723	8,869	6,723	8,869	14,498	23,947	8,554	13,127
Tin Plate	93,104	163,054	76,364	130,981	76,364	130,981	91,254	167,473	107,831	183,398
Tin Free Steel	17,815	32,627	24,180	39,351	24,180	39,351	21,904	43,094	34,754	62,633
Sheets Hot Rolled	124,327	117,884	108,970	100,459	108,972	100,463	184,639	222,982	150,853	172,791
Sheets Cold Rolled	98,979	110,391	53,776	61,764	53,776	61,764	111,477	169,784	105,217	147,398
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	148,016	182,522	111,938	139,827	112,857	140,673	169,109	260,152	226,970	335,290
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	3,812	5,730	2,057	3,488	2,057	3,488	3,326	6,788	4,171	8,029
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	67,451	103,250	57,965	75,960	57,965	75,960	78,864	133,640	92,657	157,596
Strip - Hot Rolled	12,650	15,681	10,677	12,512	10,677	12,512	10,607	15,761	10,600	15,451
Strip - Cold Rolled	7,489	15,614	9,232	20,264	9,232	20,264	8,880	21,036	7,715	18,845
Rails - Used	1,910	3,000	1,277	3,156	1,277	3,156	2,304	4,606	1,496	3,807

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	8,983,924	12,532,595	10,184,657	14,539,467
Ingots And Steel For Castings	5,612	22,589	6,223	24,048
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	2,083,577	1,579,511	2,109,818	1,708,671
Wire Rods	267,179	308,602	575,299	595,431
Structural Shapes Heavy	239,991	284,794	238,644	298,850
Steel Piling	31,050	39,425	38,872	40,202
Plates Cut Lengths	197,175	384,338	190,257	366,537
Plates In Coils	422,372	377,307	482,849	655,390
Rails Standard	46,394	42,585	37,771	34,066
Rails All Other	3,512	3,165	2,507	3,108
Railroad Accessories	3,006	3,446	901	1,632
Bars - Hot Rolled	274,961	427,830	271,945	394,144
Bars - Light Shaped	63,754	77,606	60,641	83,606
Bars - Reinforcing	452,378	323,021	450,432	379,864
Bars - Cold Finished	70,810	290,422	74,231	230,424
Tool Steel	34,941	155,680	46,316	149,078
Standard Pipe	259,850	350,549	252,723	407,998
Oil Country Goods	1,144,505	2,469,509	721,639	1,243,322
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	95,800	172,326	51,646	84,286
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	120,434	289,702	121,658	196,461
Line Pipe - Not Specified	122,354	200,650	95,372	153,965
Mechanical Tubing	217,023	430,721	202,993	402,169
Pressure Tubing	19,467	60,174	15,133	42,107
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	41,025	329,840	50,887	331,248
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	5,334	41,030	14,345	30,125
Structural Pipe & Tube	131,415	223,719	146,918	280,476
Pipe For Piling	779	957	369	424
Wire Drawn	202,021	387,159	249,313	481,900
Black Plate	39,449	45,320	34,717	54,161
Tin Plate	295,956	501,768	342,946	553,769
Tin Free Steel	94,388	159,489	134,273	215,214
Sheets Hot Rolled	525,534	453,946	841,136	1,081,184
Sheets Cold Rolled	412,232	591,619	726,475	1,362,906
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	653,898	823,444	1,066,815	1,602,996
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	17,139	28,452	18,725	31,488
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	266,463	357,237	382,098	682,909
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	12,113	40,519	8,611	21,685
Strip - Hot Rolled	50,710	56,852	51,717	85,102
Strip - Cold Rolled	54,118	186,541	60,406	214,651
Rails - Used	5,209	10,750	7,033	13,873

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	2,101,007	3,294,387	1,909,657	2,690,752
Ingots And Steel For Castings	798	3,690	1,845	6,518
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	749,605	606,547	654,552	537,794
Wire Rods	51,596	65,197	70,514	78,994
Structural Shapes Heavy	30,594	34,639	46,602	57,122
Plates Cut Lengths	44,956	90,392	27,328	54,611
Plates In Coils	72,446	71,439	90,079	127,014
Rails Standard	7,362	7,158	2,942	3,475
Bars - Hot Rolled	162,459	231,127	145,031	194,366
Bars - Light Shaped	67	388	117	367
Bars - Reinforcing	369	322	779	690
Bars - Cold Finished	9,458	21,597	16,389	29,883
Tool Steel	34,941	155,680	46,316	149,078
Standard Pipe	19,627	40,521	28,444	50,686
Oil Country Goods	396,994	974,962	265,135	508,544
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	30,282	57,271	10,819	18,572
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	24,447	76,219	16,491	28,012
Line Pipe - Not Specified	1,681	5,730	1,711	4,925
Mechanical Tubing	87,889	225,748	71,687	143,341
Pressure Tubing	5,231	16,901	3,191	9,760
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	1,885	30,191	9,261	17,775
Structural Pipe & Tube	6,888	27,867	10,398	32,844
Pipe For Piling	23	28	217	311
Wire Drawn	40,405	77,387	51,551	104,261
Sheets Hot Rolled	98,671	100,494	109,129	142,777
Sheets Cold Rolled	56,590	80,303	61,758	111,291
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	134,343	197,544	139,121	190,243
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	7,114	10,199	4,610	6,585
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	12,113	40,519	8,611	21,685
Strip - Hot Rolled	3,285	5,780	4,610	12,598
Strip - Cold Rolled	8,742	38,053	9,838	45,816
Rails - Used	146	496	582	811

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	317,258	1,598,317	421,674	1,758,077
Ingots And Steel For Castings	4,645	18,647	4,279	17,364
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	55,091	160,286	56,020	164,817
Wire Rods	9,865	43,713	14,512	58,699
Structural Shapes Heavy	2,256	13,875	1,919	11,403
Plates Cut Lengths	23,854	129,856	23,803	102,302
Plates In Coils	3,371	16,142	6,884	23,966
Bars - Hot Rolled	14,168	87,973	12,331	62,467
Bars - Light Shaped	3,483	16,343	3,011	12,847
Bars - Cold Finished	36,520	221,735	30,149	151,431
Oil Country Goods	14,411	112,431	6,674	50,653
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	16	199	1	39
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	1,140	20,329	1,040	10,960
Line Pipe - Not Specified	558	5,232	727	5,221
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	41,025	329,840	50,887	331,248
Structural Pipe & Tube	1,759	12,428	364	1,901
Wire Drawn	13,461	85,612	19,925	104,356
Sheets Hot Rolled	1,986	7,287	1,861	5,103
Sheets Cold Rolled	70,603	222,903	164,691	537,936
Strip - Hot Rolled	481	2,524	179	1,072
Strip - Cold Rolled	18,563	90,962	22,417	104,292

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 2c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	6,565,659	7,639,891	7,853,326	10,090,639
Ingots And Steel For Castings	169	253	99	166
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	1,278,881	812,678	1,399,247	1,006,060
Wire Rods	205,718	199,692	490,273	457,738
Structural Shapes Heavy	207,141	236,280	190,124	230,325
Steel Piling	31,050	39,425	38,872	40,202
Plates Cut Lengths	128,365	164,090	139,125	209,625
Plates In Coils	346,554	289,726	385,887	504,410
Rails Standard	39,032	35,427	34,829	30,591
Rails All Other	3,512	3,165	2,507	3,108
Railroad Accessories	3,006	3,446	901	1,632
Bars - Hot Rolled	98,334	108,731	114,583	137,312
Bars - Light Shaped	60,204	60,875	57,514	70,391
Bars - Reinforcing	452,009	322,699	449,653	379,173
Bars - Cold Finished	24,831	47,090	27,693	49,110
Standard Pipe	240,223	310,028	224,279	357,312
Oil Country Goods	733,100	1,382,116	449,830	684,126
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	65,502	114,856	40,827	65,675
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	94,847	193,154	104,127	157,488
Line Pipe - Not Specified	120,114	189,688	92,934	143,818
Mechanical Tubing	129,134	204,973	131,305	258,827
Pressure Tubing	14,236	43,273	11,942	32,346
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	3,449	10,839	5,084	12,349
Structural Pipe & Tube	122,769	183,424	136,156	245,730
Pipe For Piling	756	929	152	113
Wire Drawn	148,155	224,160	177,836	273,283
Black Plate	39,449	45,320	34,717	54,161
Tin Plate	295,956	501,768	342,946	553,769
Tin Free Steel	94,388	159,489	134,273	215,214
Sheets Hot Rolled	424,877	346,165	730,146	933,305
Sheets Cold Rolled	285,040	288,413	500,026	713,679
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	519,555	625,899	927,694	1,412,753
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	10,025	18,253	14,115	24,902
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	266,463	357,237	382,098	682,909
Strip - Hot Rolled	46,943	48,549	46,928	71,432
Strip - Cold Rolled	26,812	57,526	28,151	64,543
Rails - Used	5,063	10,254	6,451	13,062

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	2,104,486	3,064,002	2,150,544	3,227,184	2,161,687	3,241,797	2,494,785	3,797,728	2,479,186	3,682,578
North America	825,773	1,112,326	852,155	1,086,654	858,956	1,092,985	1,010,485	1,460,365	911,307	1,307,713
Canada	569,502	794,890	538,979	721,304	539,200	721,658	573,004	894,362	554,606	827,882
Mexico	256,271	317,436	313,176	365,351	319,756	371,328	437,481	566,003	356,702	479,831
Europe	420,248	877,182	455,834	950,075	459,369	956,956	590,455	1,016,170	516,063	846,142
European Union	370,762	789,976	399,639	859,427	403,174	866,307	403,749	808,130	349,609	657,466
Austria	25,028	67,377	28,219	89,692	28,248	89,763	45,031	94,973	18,159	42,416
Belgium	15,653	50,148	11,568	21,587	11,568	21,587	11,606	27,274	11,866	25,108
Czech Republic	8,212	9,734	3,112	8,946	3,187	9,456	2,861	4,719	4,884	6,962
Finland	11,153	25,164	8,847	20,464	11,611	26,055	1,515	5,203	13,656	30,488
France	17,558	42,621	12,036	34,759	12,657	35,338	20,180	45,703	10,453	27,141
Germany	93,384	183,393	97,619	206,191	97,621	206,201	110,494	224,107	102,808	186,467
Italy	34,029	114,645	70,246	197,355	70,246	197,355	46,181	97,824	18,686	61,173
Netherlands	56,978	81,020	38,666	57,055	38,668	57,066	55,622	90,618	42,247	63,982
Poland	130	445	339	1,144	339	1,144	708	1,203	223	425
Spain	28,013	72,452	35,238	52,563	35,258	52,611	41,906	86,221	31,123	58,280
Sweden	28,838	66,900	18,869	51,918	18,869	51,918	21,736	62,002	31,162	67,145
Other EU	51,787	76,076	74,879	117,752	74,901	117,814	45,911	68,282	64,343	87,879
Norway	17	139	2	12	2	12	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	17,994	20,239	52,208	33,266
Switzerland	245	2,060	235	2,213	235	2,213	311	1,767	294	2,056
Turkey	24,688	30,201	20,318	17,494	20,318	17,494	140,907	129,183	82,829	94,588
Ukraine	11,096	24,601	14,152	30,335	14,152	30,335	624	2,458	6,001	11,508
United Kingdom	12,649	28,679	19,963	38,500	19,963	38,500	23,453	51,130	19,121	41,031
Other Europe	789	1,525	1,524	2,095	1,524	2,095	3,417	3,264	6,001	6,227
Euro Area	295,839	668,119	331,831	731,028	335,273	737,340	352,581	708,130	264,127	526,897
Pacific Rim Countries	435,970	633,724	407,819	738,749	408,306	739,438	468,119	823,711	518,311	898,521
Australia	68,669	51,519	7,898	11,713	7,898	11,713	15,529	23,680	15,195	20,496
China	42,751	69,939	43,974	76,255	44,017	76,282	31,720	69,609	64,649	120,636
Hong Kong	1	3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	2,274	5,319	4,580	8,888	5,021	9,544	3,306	10,140	10,384	20,327
Japan	80,269	144,522	117,696	255,216	117,696	255,216	93,565	151,428	89,530	153,256
Korea	198,970	272,873	152,598	248,887	152,598	248,887	211,757	350,884	226,960	363,790
Singapore	6	34	23	118	23	118	165	897	112	607
Taiwan	37,787	81,313	65,347	117,634	65,347	117,634	84,550	187,870	96,084	205,378
Other Pacific Rim	5,244	8,201	15,704	20,037	15,707	20,044	27,527	29,204	15,398	14,031
South/Central America	224,233	215,444	206,763	212,430	207,016	212,900	129,909	111,526	246,055	226,366
Argentina	2,136	5,570	6,722	19,046	6,722	19,046	408	514	18,069	35,208
Brazil	217,110	204,762	193,588	186,013	193,817	186,439	116,572	95,450	218,663	181,175
Chile	135	252	157	287	157	287	19	28	19	32
Colombia	24	22	90	109	90	109	18	46	677	943
Venezuela	8	13	16	16	16	16	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	4,820	4,826	6,191	6,960	6,214	7,004	12,892	15,487	8,626	9,007
Other Countries	198,262	225,326	227,973	239,276	228,040	239,517	295,817	385,956	287,451	403,836
India	46,372	69,063	12,116	31,356	12,122	31,364	82,636	121,831	45,605	93,663
South Africa	22,429	24,018	7,680	11,293	7,680	11,293	13,040	20,862	25,002	46,897
Thailand	30,448	36,986	43,149	64,651	43,194	64,868	37,895	53,842	5,210	12,695
Other	99,013	95,258	165,029	131,976	165,044	131,991	162,245	189,421	211,635	250,581

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	483,998	791,433	500,814	849,180	507,845	855,899	444,027	699,660	485,997	723,370
North America	165,599	252,206	180,403	254,242	187,188	260,474	170,916	241,575	202,203	286,351
Canada	116,640	180,195	96,720	147,727	96,928	147,996	100,538	155,981	106,141	150,936
Mexico	48,959	72,011	83,682	106,515	90,260	112,478	70,379	85,594	96,062	135,415
Europe	170,833	335,533	179,576	348,291	179,584	348,337	177,154	301,927	165,454	256,221
European Union	152,367	305,100	172,173	332,858	172,181	332,904	166,652	280,748	151,096	231,755
Austria	19,133	47,806	18,859	54,475	18,859	54,475	22,164	42,511	10,661	25,316
Belgium	1,983	8,532	447	739	447	739	1,228	2,710	825	1,848
Czech Republic	529	768	315	607	315	607	384	564	2,905	4,227
Finland	3,950	10,005	1,504	4,680	1,510	4,695	1,248	3,485	2,556	6,528
France	6,455	12,528	2,896	6,144	2,896	6,144	3,330	6,827	3,606	5,028
Germany	25,404	55,283	36,423	73,503	36,425	73,510	40,864	76,053	38,921	62,715
Italy	9,860	41,481	32,937	76,382	32,937	76,382	20,317	28,203	4,449	10,045
Netherlands	12,605	13,404	6,883	7,805	6,883	7,805	11,686	15,405	5,452	7,614
Poland	31	139	127	441	127	441	533	708	9	40
Spain	17,969	41,760	17,859	26,885	17,859	26,885	26,073	50,244	19,708	29,668
Sweden	18,856	32,044	13,697	25,672	13,697	25,672	14,780	25,803	17,453	29,188
Other EU	35,591	41,349	40,225	55,525	40,225	55,548	24,045	28,234	44,550	49,539
Norway	9	6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	20	50	11	27
Switzerland	52	505	99	1,017	99	1,017	92	368	71	444
Turkey	11,300	14,375	255	856	255	856	66	216	1,151	1,875
Ukraine	98	347	41	257	41	257	11	30	66	235
United Kingdom	7,007	15,201	7,009	13,302	7,009	13,302	10,314	20,514	13,057	21,880
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	3
Euro Area	99,064	236,185	119,347	254,209	119,355	254,232	129,551	230,491	89,366	155,012
Pacific Rim Countries	51,275	100,632	68,399	139,475	68,407	139,490	53,391	102,398	49,123	95,777
Australia	18	49	1	3	1	3	22	524	(-)	(-)
China	13,150	25,109	12,773	24,619	12,780	24,634	6,387	17,282	8,919	20,688
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	82	152	47	72	47	72	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Japan	20,745	40,252	42,713	87,944	42,713	87,944	32,835	55,672	30,693	52,999
Korea	16,059	29,082	10,920	19,453	10,920	19,453	12,213	23,201	7,260	14,784
Singapore	2	3	1	14	1	14	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	988	5,671	1,212	6,328	1,212	6,328	1,639	5,248	2,127	7,109
Other Pacific Rim	232	315	732	1,043	732	1,043	294	470	124	197
South/Central America	57,431	62,369	42,864	58,446	43,094	58,873	7,213	9,265	63,561	75,259
Argentina	1,894	4,831	5,552	15,607	5,552	15,607	(-)	(-)	14,403	30,345
Brazil	55,129	57,089	37,095	42,585	37,325	43,011	6,681	8,002	48,593	44,066
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	6	(-)	6	(-)	(-)	417	667
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	409	449	216	249	216	249	532	1,263	147	182
Other Countries	38,860	40,693	29,573	48,726	29,573	48,726	35,352	44,495	5,656	9,762
India	31,643	29,983	563	1,644	563	1,644	4,924	5,536	3,016	5,102
South Africa	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	20	51	(-)	(-)
Thailand	3,870	6,421	26,762	43,950	26,762	43,950	28,482	35,009	463	628
Other	3,346	4,289	2,247	3,132	2,247	3,132	1,927	3,899	2,178	4,032

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	77,417	388,536	86,329	457,443	89,300	463,771	106,477	502,272	118,984	499,275
North America	6,117	30,281	5,252	27,501	5,266	27,596	8,663	40,036	7,405	31,520
Canada	3,733	21,906	3,237	20,469	3,251	20,554	3,987	25,441	2,937	17,984
Mexico	2,383	8,375	2,015	7,032	2,015	7,042	4,676	14,596	4,468	13,536
Europe	36,161	194,319	38,353	208,332	41,120	213,941	32,168	183,282	40,827	185,028
European Union	34,061	181,884	34,941	191,695	37,707	197,303	28,342	164,074	37,351	167,448
Austria	385	3,993	244	2,691	249	2,712	318	3,028	393	2,653
Belgium	5,466	33,352	2,428	13,230	2,428	13,230	2,851	14,472	2,717	13,296
Czech Republic	69	1,022	165	3,118	165	3,118	67	435	77	414
Finland	7,203	15,160	7,343	15,784	10,102	21,360	265	1,707	10,988	23,816
France	4,523	21,723	4,028	21,855	4,028	21,855	3,502	19,700	2,528	14,986
Germany	1,902	14,518	4,467	31,467	4,468	31,469	5,555	26,167	4,658	21,812
Italy	7,198	45,118	9,999	63,787	9,999	63,787	6,810	41,022	6,313	38,316
Netherlands	44	518	85	709	87	719	64	453	80	485
Poland	31	134	5	33	5	33	5	34	(-)	3
Spain	1,597	9,827	1,365	5,360	1,365	5,360	1,834	13,391	2,756	13,264
Sweden	4,191	27,111	3,148	23,257	3,148	23,257	5,055	32,629	4,216	24,824
Other EU	1,452	9,408	1,662	10,404	1,662	10,404	2,016	11,037	2,624	13,580
Norway	8	127	2	12	2	12	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	49	962	79	918	79	918	47	789	67	999
Turkey	72	363	124	579	124	579	(-)	(-)	(-)	7
Ukraine	492	4,305	212	2,508	212	2,508	239	1,918	567	4,274
United Kingdom	1,478	6,678	2,995	12,621	2,995	12,621	3,535	16,456	2,836	12,259
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	5	45	4	41
Euro Area	29,652	152,751	31,493	164,187	34,259	169,796	22,979	129,515	32,798	140,374
Pacific Rim Countries	24,882	124,068	31,454	181,918	31,600	182,315	41,814	186,504	41,854	184,848
Australia	41	493	53	689	53	689	111	1,113	135	888
China	3,380	16,255	4,556	21,039	4,556	21,041	5,495	27,851	6,086	30,229
Hong Kong	1	3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	1,453	4,031	2,419	6,314	2,565	6,709	2,684	9,289	3,280	10,777
Japan	4,766	38,709	9,384	87,794	9,384	87,794	4,001	25,824	3,022	23,135
Korea	2,279	17,053	2,003	17,153	2,003	17,153	3,406	18,705	3,660	20,038
Singapore	4	31	22	105	22	105	165	897	112	607
Taiwan	12,553	46,050	12,818	48,124	12,818	48,124	23,734	92,685	25,150	97,599
Other Pacific Rim	405	1,443	198	701	198	701	2,218	10,140	410	1,576
South/Central America	938	3,582	1,387	5,608	1,387	5,618	160	839	183	954
Argentina	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	937	3,314	1,384	5,109	1,384	5,109	157	309	168	734
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	1	268	3	499	3	509	3	530	15	220
Other Countries	9,320	36,286	9,883	34,084	9,928	34,301	23,674	91,611	28,716	96,925
India	5,645	24,324	4,509	19,545	4,509	19,545	14,605	60,860	14,330	57,203
South Africa	569	1,451	354	1,263	354	1,263	851	2,355	4,514	13,148
Thailand	990	3,228	1,942	5,362	1,987	5,579	2,522	7,730	2,598	8,109
Other	2,116	7,283	3,078	7,915	3,078	7,915	5,696	20,666	7,273	18,466

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,543,071	1,884,033	1,563,401	1,920,561	1,564,542	1,922,126	1,944,281	2,595,796	1,874,206	2,459,933
North America	654,057	829,840	666,501	804,911	666,503	804,915	830,905	1,178,753	701,699	989,842
Canada	449,129	592,789	439,022	553,107	439,022	553,107	468,480	712,941	445,528	658,962
Mexico	204,929	237,051	227,479	251,804	227,481	251,808	362,426	465,813	256,171	330,880
Europe	213,254	347,330	237,905	393,453	238,665	394,679	381,133	530,962	309,783	404,893
European Union	184,334	302,993	192,526	334,874	193,287	336,100	208,755	363,307	161,161	258,263
Austria	5,510	15,578	9,116	32,526	9,140	32,576	22,548	49,435	7,105	14,447
Belgium	8,204	8,264	8,693	7,618	8,693	7,618	7,527	10,092	8,324	9,964
Czech Republic	7,614	7,945	2,632	5,221	2,707	5,731	2,409	3,720	1,902	2,322
Finland	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	11	111	144
France	6,580	8,370	5,112	6,760	5,733	7,339	13,348	19,176	4,319	7,126
Germany	66,078	113,592	56,728	101,221	56,728	101,221	64,075	121,887	59,229	101,940
Italy	16,971	28,046	27,310	57,187	27,310	57,187	19,055	28,599	7,925	12,813
Netherlands	44,328	67,098	31,698	48,541	31,698	48,541	43,871	74,759	36,714	55,883
Poland	67	172	207	669	207	669	169	462	214	383
Spain	8,447	20,865	16,014	20,318	16,033	20,366	13,999	22,586	8,659	15,348
Sweden	5,790	7,745	2,024	2,990	2,024	2,990	1,901	3,570	9,493	13,132
Other EU	14,744	25,319	32,992	51,823	33,014	51,861	19,850	29,011	17,169	24,760
Norway	(-)	6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	17,974	20,190	52,197	33,239
Switzerland	144	593	57	278	57	278	171	610	156	613
Turkey	13,316	15,464	19,939	16,059	19,939	16,059	140,841	128,967	81,677	92,706
Ukraine	10,506	19,949	13,899	27,571	13,899	27,571	375	510	5,367	6,999
United Kingdom	4,164	6,800	9,959	12,577	9,959	12,577	9,605	14,160	3,228	6,891
Other Europe	789	1,525	1,524	2,095	1,524	2,095	3,412	3,218	5,996	6,182
Euro Area	167,123	279,182	180,991	312,632	181,659	313,312	200,051	348,124	141,964	231,511
Pacific Rim Countries	359,814	409,024	307,966	417,355	308,300	417,633	372,915	534,809	427,334	617,896
Australia	68,610	50,977	7,843	11,022	7,843	11,022	15,397	22,043	15,060	19,608
China	26,221	28,575	26,645	30,596	26,680	30,606	19,837	24,475	49,644	69,719
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	738	1,136	2,113	2,503	2,409	2,764	621	851	7,104	9,550
Japan	54,759	65,561	65,599	79,478	65,599	79,478	56,729	69,932	55,815	77,122
Korea	180,632	226,739	139,675	212,281	139,675	212,281	196,137	308,977	216,039	328,968
Singapore	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	24,246	29,593	51,316	63,182	51,316	63,182	59,178	89,937	68,807	100,671
Other Pacific Rim	4,607	6,443	14,774	18,293	14,777	18,300	25,015	18,594	14,863	12,259
South/Central America	165,863	149,493	162,512	148,376	162,535	148,410	122,536	101,422	182,311	150,152
Argentina	243	739	1,169	3,440	1,169	3,440	408	514	3,666	4,863
Brazil	161,044	144,358	155,109	138,319	155,109	138,319	109,734	87,139	169,902	136,375
Chile	135	252	157	287	157	287	19	28	19	32
Colombia	24	22	90	103	90	103	18	46	261	276
Venezuela	8	13	16	16	16	16	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	4,410	4,109	5,971	6,212	5,994	6,247	12,357	13,695	8,464	8,605
Other Countries	150,083	148,347	188,518	156,466	188,540	156,490	236,791	249,850	253,079	297,149
India	9,084	14,757	7,043	10,168	7,050	10,176	63,108	55,435	28,259	31,359
South Africa	21,861	22,568	7,326	10,030	7,326	10,030	12,170	18,456	20,487	33,749
Thailand	25,587	27,337	14,445	15,339	14,445	15,339	6,891	11,103	2,150	3,958
Other	93,550	83,686	159,704	120,929	159,719	120,945	154,622	164,856	202,184	228,083

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	8,983,924	12,532,595	10,184,657	14,539,467
North America	3,640,708	4,501,765	3,869,168	5,429,602
Canada	2,164,796	2,820,309	2,097,771	3,214,450
Mexico	1,475,912	1,681,456	1,771,397	2,215,153
Europe	1,542,593	3,243,181	1,904,925	3,039,297
European Union	1,300,493	2,871,179	1,167,764	2,185,099
Austria	105,294	319,900	84,284	187,994
Belgium	34,752	103,007	38,055	86,542
Czech Republic	16,029	30,588	27,937	28,381
Finland	44,335	96,715	30,872	68,202
France	59,183	158,150	67,738	147,090
Germany	339,738	691,677	305,362	570,526
Italy	186,527	531,064	96,184	246,017
Netherlands	119,967	181,141	137,621	238,071
Poland	1,236	3,575	761	2,018
Spain	110,061	214,463	88,905	158,593
Sweden	70,066	200,384	64,235	168,681
Other EU	213,305	340,515	225,811	282,984
Norway	269	3,462	21	237
Russia	4	11	291,974	251,972
Switzerland	1,077	7,269	1,178	7,045
Turkey	120,291	115,919	302,596	355,692
Ukraine	43,784	89,717	46,335	70,663
United Kingdom	69,167	145,958	60,250	131,876
Other Europe	7,509	9,667	34,807	36,711
Euro Area	1,081,742	2,445,611	907,152	1,807,135
Pacific Rim Countries	1,691,161	2,800,619	1,944,270	3,335,804
Australia	107,747	93,755	53,863	84,255
China	210,774	342,790	212,913	400,476
Hong Kong	1	3	1	4
Indonesia	14,910	26,763	39,436	90,841
Japan	396,001	741,067	352,082	557,356
Korea	652,169	1,070,590	859,782	1,365,013
Singapore	70	379	471	2,295
Taiwan	259,032	461,061	355,640	767,138
Other Pacific Rim	50,457	64,210	70,082	68,426
South/Central America	1,331,828	1,035,835	1,221,344	1,101,523
Argentina	17,294	45,818	66,190	121,587
Brazil	1,287,056	960,597	1,113,632	934,003
Chile	369	719	253	421
Colombia	199	281	2,495	4,181
Venezuela	109	118	220	348
Other S/C A	26,801	28,301	38,553	40,984
Other Countries	777,635	951,195	1,244,950	1,633,241
India	103,417	246,282	217,121	363,048
South Africa	30,328	52,452	62,357	114,965
Thailand	150,519	208,877	59,771	91,555
Other	493,371	443,584	905,701	1,063,672

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	2,101,007	3,294,387	1,909,657	2,690,752
North America	940,024	1,264,026	819,551	1,068,517
Canada	439,091	651,467	377,804	538,083
Mexico	500,933	612,559	441,747	530,434
Europe	596,397	1,164,477	604,228	918,096
European Union	561,710	1,104,139	528,086	807,011
Austria	70,670	196,594	45,171	102,232
Belgium	4,083	12,156	5,121	9,611
Czech Republic	1,548	2,589	6,697	9,230
Finland	5,612	15,673	8,960	19,182
France	24,371	49,362	19,962	34,786
Germany	128,888	250,966	119,294	199,726
Italy	80,885	202,822	44,483	68,369
Netherlands	29,652	30,701	29,870	50,353
Poland	177	672	75	259
Spain	51,193	98,054	51,353	75,969
Sweden	44,019	83,270	39,050	71,988
Other EU	120,612	161,280	158,050	165,308
Norway	24	267	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	23,434	20,719
Switzerland	391	2,378	317	1,166
Turkey	18,084	23,584	7,859	12,402
Ukraine	152	430	5,553	6,628
United Kingdom	16,030	33,662	36,543	65,999
Other Europe	6	17	2,436	4,170
Euro Area	406,523	875,740	335,261	578,090
Pacific Rim Countries	220,791	443,131	195,215	356,342
Australia	3	58	26	628
China	43,243	92,184	37,522	82,774
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	114	160	92	425
Japan	136,990	262,193	103,161	166,785
Korea	32,171	59,050	45,980	77,317
Singapore	1	14	96	401
Taiwan	6,157	26,351	7,686	27,004
Other Pacific Rim	2,111	3,123	652	1,009
South/Central America	239,305	245,349	224,615	262,642
Argentina	14,880	38,329	57,548	110,761
Brazil	223,689	206,205	163,732	146,376
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	6	2,075	3,656
Venezuela	2	4	185	311
Other S/C A	734	805	1,076	1,538
Other Countries	104,491	177,404	66,047	85,155
India	39,961	77,398	12,807	16,715
South Africa	(-)	(-)	97	204
Thailand	56,500	88,936	36,180	43,292
Other	8,030	11,070	16,962	24,944

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	317,258	1,598,317	421,674	1,758,077
North America	23,135	115,252	28,591	119,365
Canada	12,892	79,001	12,391	71,526
Mexico	10,242	36,251	16,200	47,839
Europe	150,983	774,765	138,362	622,115
European Union	138,419	709,415	124,815	559,910
Austria	1,527	18,532	1,235	9,724
Belgium	12,401	72,701	9,128	43,439
Czech Republic	494	6,974	204	1,730
Finland	38,695	80,971	21,682	48,715
France	14,509	78,084	11,938	59,341
Germany	13,042	93,705	28,481	111,404
Italy	27,434	175,320	22,504	131,080
Netherlands	283	2,470	223	1,986
Poland	57	425	44	271
Spain	7,995	39,426	7,187	33,752
Sweden	15,559	101,385	14,317	79,495
Other EU	6,423	39,423	7,873	38,972
Norway	5	65	(-)	19
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	293	3,380	305	3,765
Turkey	470	1,957	67	243
Ukraine	693	8,165	2,215	14,824
United Kingdom	11,104	51,783	10,949	43,244
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	11	110
Euro Area	121,777	596,512	109,469	473,393
Pacific Rim Countries	93,897	518,540	162,276	697,134
Australia	225	3,120	510	3,859
China	15,321	82,218	21,828	107,694
Hong Kong	1	3	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	6,726	17,759	20,427	64,084
Japan	20,663	177,716	12,951	88,442
Korea	8,406	73,206	13,880	73,841
Singapore	69	365	375	1,894
Taiwan	41,065	158,872	87,747	341,908
Other Pacific Rim	1,422	5,280	4,558	15,413
South/Central America	4,207	19,488	504	3,582
Argentina	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	4,192	17,318	464	2,457
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	15	2,170	40	1,124
Other Countries	45,036	170,272	91,941	315,880
India	23,742	110,262	47,784	185,921
South Africa	2,325	6,127	10,180	32,383
Thailand	6,338	18,114	8,097	26,126
Other	12,631	35,770	25,880	71,450

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	6,565,659	7,639,891	7,853,326	10,090,639
North America	2,677,549	3,122,487	3,021,026	4,241,720
Canada	1,712,812	2,089,841	1,707,576	2,604,841
Mexico	964,737	1,032,646	1,313,450	1,636,879
Europe	795,213	1,303,939	1,162,335	1,499,086
European Union	600,364	1,057,624	514,863	818,178
Austria	33,097	104,774	37,878	76,038
Belgium	18,268	18,150	23,805	33,492
Czech Republic	13,988	21,026	21,036	17,421
Finland	28	70	231	306
France	20,303	30,704	35,838	52,963
Germany	197,808	347,006	157,588	259,395
Italy	78,208	152,922	29,196	46,569
Netherlands	90,032	147,970	107,528	185,732
Poland	1,001	2,478	642	1,488
Spain	50,874	76,983	30,365	48,872
Sweden	10,488	15,730	10,868	17,198
Other EU	86,269	139,813	59,888	78,705
Norway	239	3,131	21	219
Russia	4	11	268,540	231,253
Switzerland	393	1,511	557	2,114
Turkey	101,737	90,378	294,670	343,047
Ukraine	42,939	81,122	38,567	49,211
United Kingdom	42,033	60,514	12,758	22,633
Other Europe	7,503	9,650	32,360	32,432
Euro Area	553,443	973,358	462,422	755,652
Pacific Rim Countries	1,376,473	1,838,947	1,586,778	2,282,327
Australia	107,519	90,576	53,326	79,767
China	152,210	168,388	153,564	210,009
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	1	4
Indonesia	8,071	8,845	18,917	26,332
Japan	238,348	301,159	235,970	302,129
Korea	611,591	938,335	799,922	1,213,856
Singapore	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	211,810	275,838	260,206	398,226
Other Pacific Rim	46,924	55,807	64,872	52,004
South/Central America	1,088,317	770,998	996,224	835,299
Argentina	2,415	7,489	8,642	10,826
Brazil	1,059,175	737,074	949,436	785,170
Chile	369	719	253	421
Colombia	199	275	420	525
Venezuela	107	114	36	37
Other S/C A	26,052	25,326	37,437	38,322
Other Countries	628,107	603,519	1,086,962	1,232,206
India	39,715	58,623	156,530	160,412
South Africa	28,002	46,325	52,080	82,378
Thailand	87,680	101,828	15,493	22,137
Other	472,710	396,744	862,859	967,279

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 5. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	1,610,561	2,104,849	1,439,540	1,827,068	1,440,877	1,828,390	1,802,987	2,615,736	1,798,094	2,501,025
Carbon/Alloy Products										
Flat-rolled Products	1,207,157	1,399,351	970,607	1,074,346	971,775	1,075,484	1,199,082	1,630,795	1,354,339	1,726,012
Flat-rolled -- Slab	349,741	288,973	298,344	228,324	298,551	228,593	259,799	209,803	355,773	258,735
Flat-rolled -- Plate	56,949	83,785	35,993	50,491	36,028	50,500	34,551	56,317	49,670	81,816
Flat-rolled -- Hot-Roll	286,739	295,488	242,427	232,226	242,430	232,229	336,612	424,232	308,702	367,253
Flat-rolled -- Cold-Roll	121,537	143,787	70,736	90,692	70,736	90,692	138,619	216,142	121,406	180,555
Flat-rolled -- Coated	281,272	391,637	222,562	302,282	223,485	303,137	316,342	513,733	376,202	591,622
Flat-rolled -- Tin Mill	110,920	195,681	100,544	170,332	100,544	170,332	113,158	210,567	142,585	246,031
Hot-rolled Bar	127,479	173,591	120,798	163,980	120,840	164,065	148,405	221,490	155,191	208,948
Cold Finished Bar	8,509	19,039	8,234	16,749	8,240	16,764	10,414	21,045	9,510	18,619
Rebar	71,203	47,566	158,001	107,800	158,001	107,800	204,344	174,993	92,943	80,189
Welded Pipe	148,019	234,266	129,657	206,081	129,696	206,154	181,231	310,315	134,603	240,934
Fittings and Flanges	29,965	121,552	29,312	124,511	29,392	124,519	34,862	127,659	30,677	120,941
Stainless Steel Products										
Bar	12,143	76,783	15,850	94,844	15,851	94,846	13,821	73,782	11,283	58,756
Rod	2,755	12,344	3,724	17,974	3,724	17,974	5,594	26,477	4,310	18,661
Wire	3,331	20,357	3,358	20,784	3,358	20,784	5,234	29,180	5,237	27,966

Commodity Grouping	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	6,412,541	7,517,509	7,668,313	10,428,251
Carbon/Alloy Products				
Flat-rolled Products	4,672,324	4,681,534	5,875,199	7,420,723
Flat-rolled -- Slab	1,770,593	1,189,898	1,769,321	1,296,987
Flat-rolled -- Plate	173,613	255,110	167,646	266,629
Flat-rolled -- Hot-Roll	992,485	861,523	1,365,586	1,789,143
Flat-rolled -- Cold-Roll	363,037	410,383	566,465	845,060
Flat-rolled -- Coated	982,253	1,303,362	1,528,963	2,453,921
Flat-rolled -- Tin Mill	390,344	661,257	477,219	768,983
Hot-rolled Bar	484,749	624,103	532,037	698,262
Cold Finished Bar	32,904	68,921	40,508	76,242
Rebar	452,378	323,021	450,432	379,864
Welded Pipe	572,278	859,837	566,316	990,742
Fittings and Flanges	118,153	490,842	121,974	461,216
Stainless Steel Products				
Bar	53,710	320,885	45,553	227,153
Rod	12,583	62,753	16,369	69,694
Wire	13,461	85,612	19,925	104,356

NOTE: Data shown reflect imports of steel products from all countries included in the monitored steel categories, regardless of whether the product or country is subject to the safeguard measures. See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 6. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products from Selected Countries

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	2023						2022			
	May Preliminary		April Preliminary		April Final		May Final		April Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	1,035,751	1,211,305	930,545	1,041,138	931,110	1,041,774	1,161,766	1,538,630	1,100,520	1,407,485
Argentina	117	819	85	636	85	636	85	931	2,802	3,902
Brazil	207,271	187,434	156,735	118,985	156,735	118,985	76,319	63,045	188,041	137,120
Bulgaria	(-)	4	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Canada	491,853	625,192	460,908	561,209	461,116	561,478	498,746	755,073	491,028	710,497
Columbia	622	3,720	847	5,235	847	5,235	378	4,366	907	7,157
Czech Republic	530	995	80	472	80	472	270	649	4,306	6,191
Egypt	28,995	18,917	17,119	10,570	17,119	10,570	2,979	3,651	3,606	4,962
Hungary	(-)	17	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	3	78	(-)	(-)
India	45,230	65,023	14,900	37,319	14,900	37,319	42,676	75,534	19,666	49,502
Indonesia	370	971	1,924	2,663	2,219	2,924	724	1,154	7,414	10,444
Latvia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	4	(-)	(-)
Mexico	209,682	255,800	244,553	274,104	244,560	274,116	355,680	445,896	275,575	341,968
Oman	2,864	2,532	3,682	3,099	3,697	3,114	7,916	9,486	(-)	(-)
Poland	402	1,079	343	1,306	365	1,350	729	1,419	199	584
Romania	507	1,209	681	1,071	699	1,106	171	402	1,773	2,118
South Africa	17,846	15,674	1,393	1,143	1,393	1,143	10,455	16,395	20,208	33,462
Thailand	17,140	15,906	7,489	7,256	7,489	7,256	23,899	31,190	2,969	5,624
Trinidad And Tobago	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	85	1	53
Turkey	12,322	16,011	19,806	16,069	19,806	16,069	140,736	129,273	82,024	93,903
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Countries and Areas	April 2023 Year-to-Date Final		April 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Census Basis	4,470,580	4,533,854	4,791,345
Argentina	576	3,641	5,986	9,328
Brazil	1,193,647	785,827	1,009,481	801,695
Bulgaria	(-)	5	3,211	3,526
Canada	1,842,015	2,147,294	1,861,427	2,789,894
Columbia	2,696	17,364	2,667	22,886
Czech Republic	1,496	3,619	9,380	12,813
Egypt	17,644	10,987	8,080	10,341
Hungary	11	349	6	147
India	82,025	201,297	110,347	219,753
Indonesia	7,468	9,946	19,848	28,933
Latvia	(-)	(-)	(-)	3
Mexico	1,171,158	1,203,997	1,356,716	1,629,458
Oman	11,743	9,963	19,619	23,844
Poland	857	3,834	770	2,673
Romania	2,101	4,183	4,203	5,522
South Africa	3,430	3,194	47,076	76,874
Thailand	52,302	56,332	36,106	47,606
Trinidad And Tobago	(-)	(-)	1	79
Turkey	81,411	72,018	296,422	347,671
Venezuela	(-)	6	(-)	(-)

NOTE: Data shown reflect imports of steel products from all countries included in the monitored steel categories, regardless of whether the product or country is subject to the safeguard measures. See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.