

PRELIMINARY: U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PRODUCTS JANUARY 2024

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FEBRUARY 26, 2024 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced today that preliminary January steel imports were \$2.9 billion (2.3 million metric tons) compared to the preliminary December totals of \$2.3 billion (1.9 million metric tons).

The January change in steel imports based on metric tonnage reflected an increase in blooms, billets, and slabs. Decreases occurred in standard pipe, tinplate, and reinforcing bars. Increases occurred primarily with Brazil, Mexico, and Canada. Decreases occurred primarily with South Korea, Germany, and South Africa.

The year-to-date final statistics through December 2023 showed steel imports of 25.6 million metric tons compared with 28.0 million metric tons through December 2022. The largest commodity decreases occurred primarily in cold rolled sheets and hot dipped galvanized sheets and strip. Increases occurred with blooms, billets, and slabs and cut lengths plates. The largest country decreases occurred primarily with Mexico. Increases occurred with Brazil.

The February report is scheduled for release on March 26, 2024. View the full schedule at: <www.census.gov/foreign-trade/schedule.html>. The full text and tables for this release can be found at <www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_prelim.html>.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The data in this report are preliminary and subject to revisions. Analysis of recent months for steel product imports indicate the value of preliminary data should equal about 96 percent of the final value reported in the regular monthly trade statistics report. Preliminary data reported for individual steel categories and at the individual country of origin level have been less consistently predictive of the final data reported in the regular monthly trade statistics. For further details, visit our web site at <www.census.gov/trade>. On the website, you can access product by country and country by product tables.

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Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Selected Commodities	2,311,493	2,880,109	1,889,995	2,297,455	1,901,497	2,316,350	2,368,424	3,294,719	1,999,419
Ingots And Steel For Castings	2,695	8,275	1,373	5,093	1,373	5,093	1,120	4,183	496	2,775
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	571,778	392,107	423,379	276,869	425,539	281,190	549,335	394,845	307,434	274,080
Wire Rods	81,710	77,958	71,093	69,468	71,093	69,468	71,934	85,479	62,430	74,175
Structural Shapes Heavy	64,818	74,512	58,495	67,367	58,495	67,367	65,916	82,134	33,489	44,633
Steel Piling	7,843	8,322	2,351	2,271	2,351	2,271	21,821	25,619	16,617	20,727
Plates Cut Lengths	68,516	108,192	47,582	83,661	47,582	83,661	52,842	116,732	28,927	54,779
Plates In Coils	122,652	118,294	119,336	102,259	119,524	102,677	109,721	96,219	124,504	114,864
Rails Standard	6,541	7,466	5,131	5,802	5,131	5,802	18,615	16,732	21,134	19,746
Rails All Other	215	527	206	1,191	206	1,191	1,198	878	948	1,125
Railroad Accessories	420	491	1,040	1,177	1,040	1,177	554	804	822	1,203
Bars - Hot Rolled	95,850	134,717	57,656	83,911	57,735	84,018	75,161	110,385	68,053	103,966
Bars - Light Shaped	17,351	20,646	12,545	14,076	12,545	14,076	16,169	23,910	10,995	13,425
Bars - Reinforcing	40,449	26,798	46,694	30,773	46,694	30,773	91,957	71,654	75,749	60,981
Bars - Cold Finished	22,567	83,511	17,472	50,223	17,513	50,287	20,881	84,409	14,506	56,225
Tool Steel	7,994	30,608	8,614	27,992	8,622	28,060	9,289	39,626	9,715	41,897
Standard Pipe	52,404	68,800	63,797	74,216	63,862	74,486	71,609	100,801	59,012	88,528
Oil Country Goods	151,380	306,077	110,006	223,777	110,505	224,237	290,526	601,274	298,430	605,021
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	41,721	57,254	32,487	60,231	39,875	71,409	11,261	23,916	53,537	102,525
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	20,281	44,752	25,073	44,104	25,100	44,246	33,764	83,190	28,308	69,301
Line Pipe - Not Specified	23,788	24,651	25,122	29,802	25,122	29,802	32,960	53,632	42,562	74,519
Mechanical Tubing	46,906	82,775	39,888	70,217	39,891	70,243	61,525	123,249	45,335	86,605
Pressure Tubing	2,610	8,052	3,564	12,158	3,564	12,158	5,631	17,411	4,889	16,406
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	11,483	87,784	8,763	66,221	8,796	66,439	11,346	96,697	9,592	88,030
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	1,219	6,855	1,352	4,745	1,352	4,745	1,307	4,975	1,182	4,901
Structural Pipe & Tube	44,760	75,327	39,439	59,369	39,439	59,369	32,224	52,872	33,270	50,471
Pipe For Piling	375	297	28	35	28	35	488	537	1,008	1,393
Wire Drawn	57,568	93,097	45,982	74,900	46,225	75,365	51,064	106,316	47,839	89,834
Black Plate	11,786	13,583	7,983	8,679	7,983	8,679	4,340	4,086	6,768	9,646
Tin Plate	38,703	66,536	48,745	84,440	48,745	84,440	63,910	113,543	49,783	100,817
Tin Free Steel	20,481	33,938	14,011	22,660	14,011	22,660	32,461	56,488	19,433	35,945
Sheets Hot Rolled	183,649	160,690	183,106	146,141	183,106	146,141	137,423	110,654	132,574	108,076
Sheets Cold Rolled	136,778	193,172	121,889	167,242	122,114	167,769	120,827	161,442	131,885	175,087
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	193,960	230,966	174,101	201,865	174,622	202,383	186,575	233,438	174,139	219,792
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	3,869	6,197	5,050	7,273	5,050	7,273	5,745	9,190	9,945	15,490
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	122,842	154,376	42,298	56,846	42,298	56,846	77,216	113,496	49,791	71,618
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,473	11,815	4,598	17,442	4,600	17,445	3,099	9,230	3,164	7,722
Strip - Hot Rolled	14,862	17,919	8,909	9,723	8,909	9,723	12,180	13,142	7,801	8,176
Strip - Cold Rolled	14,310	40,369	9,835	30,941	9,858	31,053	13,705	50,062	12,777	46,914
Rails - Used	885	2,402	1,002	2,293	1,002	2,293	724	1,468	574	1,248

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Selected Commodities	484,978	667,612	397,494	583,024	405,518	595,231	591,526	891,414	524,141
Ingots And Steel For Castings	494	1,555	76	700	76	700	250	699	63	1,624
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	163,943	119,892	128,567	90,463	128,567	90,463	222,483	169,960	180,847	160,053
Wire Rods	13,545	16,115	11,015	13,943	11,015	13,943	14,572	17,980	9,402	11,565
Structural Shapes Heavy	9,924	10,510	1,978	3,950	1,978	3,950	8,036	8,806	5,978	8,592
Plates Cut Lengths	8,666	17,419	6,815	14,198	6,815	14,198	16,392	31,354	5,106	10,602
Plates In Coils	27,301	26,191	20,992	18,827	20,992	18,827	28,718	28,966	18,088	19,008
Rails Standard	512	761	394	944	394	944	636	965	207	343
Bars - Hot Rolled	46,409	67,210	30,907	42,110	30,907	42,110	42,136	56,191	39,442	55,778
Bars - Light Shaped	3	16	7	20	7	20	7	29	25	253
Bars - Reinforcing	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	61	65	(-)	(-)
Bars - Cold Finished	4,258	8,949	4,483	10,240	4,483	10,240	2,167	5,312	3,888	8,191
Tool Steel	7,994	30,608	8,614	27,992	8,622	28,060	9,289	39,626	9,715	41,897
Standard Pipe	949	2,753	5,210	8,967	5,272	9,234	2,338	5,883	8,516	18,689
Oil Country Goods	66,884	150,701	40,936	112,758	40,936	112,758	103,330	257,588	113,938	247,289
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	10,608	14,433	14,331	31,643	21,719	42,821	1,927	4,215	1,583	5,088
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	828	3,185	4,825	14,530	4,850	14,661	6,303	19,404	3,686	11,499
Line Pipe - Not Specified	725	1,393	548	469	548	469	511	1,594	678	1,876
Mechanical Tubing	9,880	22,815	11,706	26,336	11,708	26,362	26,645	71,212	16,318	41,837
Pressure Tubing	731	3,388	1,359	6,039	1,359	6,039	1,289	4,426	780	3,418
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	226	4,322	230	2,235	230	2,235	459	2,463	324	2,365
Structural Pipe & Tube	2,042	8,719	3,093	10,204	3,093	10,204	1,718	6,671	2,149	8,962
Pipe For Piling	3	6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Wire Drawn	11,645	22,017	10,508	17,781	10,524	17,799	10,023	20,657	10,675	20,167
Sheets Hot Rolled	27,458	26,676	25,453	23,609	25,453	23,609	26,147	27,747	28,854	28,563
Sheets Cold Rolled	23,785	32,173	23,340	30,781	23,340	30,781	17,046	25,822	17,600	26,321
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	38,491	53,182	32,075	42,738	32,596	43,257	40,061	59,099	34,172	51,573
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	1,160	1,668	2,359	3,427	2,359	3,427	2,608	3,739	5,694	8,108
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	3,473	11,815	4,598	17,442	4,600	17,445	3,099	9,230	3,164	7,722
Strip - Hot Rolled	947	1,556	797	1,184	797	1,184	918	1,772	340	688
Strip - Cold Rolled	2,091	7,583	2,227	9,399	2,227	9,399	2,212	9,766	2,908	13,873
Rails - Used	(-)	(-)	51	93	51	93	142	175	(-)	(-)

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Selected Commodities	85,341	384,851	71,285	301,484	73,929	307,134	81,612	424,959	63,260
Ingots And Steel For Castings	2,196	6,705	1,269	4,347	1,269	4,347	866	3,472	425	1,123
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	11,319	28,709	9,575	26,296	11,735	30,617	11,315	32,650	14,414	39,450
Wire Rods	1,971	7,572	2,010	7,572	2,010	7,572	2,469	11,111	2,126	10,478
Structural Shapes Heavy	586	3,938	727	3,928	727	3,928	932	5,705	192	1,517
Plates Cut Lengths	6,927	31,079	5,646	25,926	5,646	25,926	7,849	45,150	2,808	13,942
Plates In Coils	2,177	6,230	3,030	7,457	3,217	7,875	591	2,496	975	5,266
Bars - Hot Rolled	2,634	16,575	2,126	12,591	2,126	12,591	3,661	20,865	3,864	20,520
Bars - Light Shaped	810	3,310	186	850	186	850	1,627	7,634	449	2,374
Bars - Cold Finished	10,025	60,623	5,198	27,727	5,198	27,727	10,932	65,050	6,468	40,085
Oil Country Goods	2,088	23,415	2,340	21,064	2,340	21,064	3,180	14,500	845	9,698
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	5	52	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	5	5	315
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	144	3,299	113	2,695	113	2,695	364	5,354	151	2,683
Line Pipe - Not Specified	32	160	80	823	80	823	62	809	8	103
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	11,483	87,784	8,763	66,221	8,796	66,439	11,346	96,697	9,592	88,030
Structural Pipe & Tube	322	1,725	325	1,599	325	1,599	745	5,241	76	1,377
Wire Drawn	2,856	16,234	2,302	13,022	2,318	13,086	4,237	28,415	2,831	17,232
Sheets Hot Rolled	539	1,326	363	948	363	948	450	1,662	352	1,459
Sheets Cold Rolled	25,567	69,746	24,511	66,653	24,735	67,172	15,698	51,410	13,861	47,332
Strip - Hot Rolled	20	395	24	190	24	190	152	700	92	408
Strip - Cold Rolled	3,640	15,975	2,697	11,574	2,720	11,686	5,136	26,032	3,728	18,509

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Selected Commodities	1,741,173	1,827,646	1,421,216	1,412,947	1,422,050	1,413,985	1,695,286	1,978,347	1,412,019
Ingots And Steel For Castings	5	15	28	46	28	46	5	12	9	29
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	396,516	243,506	285,237	160,110	285,237	160,110	315,538	192,236	112,174	74,578
Wire Rods	66,194	54,270	58,068	47,953	58,068	47,953	54,894	56,388	50,902	52,131
Structural Shapes Heavy	54,308	60,064	55,789	59,489	55,789	59,489	56,948	67,624	27,318	34,525
Steel Piling	7,843	8,322	2,351	2,271	2,351	2,271	21,821	25,619	16,617	20,727
Plates Cut Lengths	52,924	59,695	35,120	43,536	35,120	43,536	28,600	40,228	21,013	30,235
Plates In Coils	93,174	85,872	95,314	75,975	95,314	75,975	80,412	64,757	105,441	90,591
Rails Standard	6,029	6,704	4,737	4,858	4,737	4,858	17,978	15,767	20,926	19,403
Rails All Other	215	527	206	1,191	206	1,191	1,198	878	948	1,125
Railroad Accessories	420	491	1,040	1,177	1,040	1,177	554	804	822	1,203
Bars - Hot Rolled	46,807	50,933	24,623	29,210	24,701	29,317	29,364	33,329	24,746	27,668
Bars - Light Shaped	16,538	17,320	12,352	13,206	12,352	13,206	14,535	16,246	10,522	10,798
Bars - Reinforcing	40,449	26,798	46,694	30,773	46,694	30,773	91,896	71,590	75,749	60,981
Bars - Cold Finished	8,284	13,939	7,791	12,256	7,832	12,320	7,782	14,046	4,151	7,948
Standard Pipe	51,454	66,047	58,587	65,249	58,590	65,252	69,271	94,918	50,496	69,839
Oil Country Goods	82,408	131,962	66,730	89,954	67,229	90,415	184,017	329,185	183,647	348,033
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	31,108	42,769	18,156	28,588	18,156	28,588	9,334	19,696	51,949	97,122
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	19,308	38,268	20,135	26,878	20,136	26,890	27,097	58,432	24,471	55,119
Line Pipe - Not Specified	23,030	23,097	24,494	28,510	24,494	28,510	32,387	51,229	41,876	72,540
Mechanical Tubing	37,026	59,960	28,182	43,881	28,182	43,881	34,881	52,037	29,017	44,767
Pressure Tubing	1,879	4,665	2,205	6,119	2,205	6,119	4,341	12,985	4,109	12,988
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	993	2,533	1,122	2,510	1,122	2,510	848	2,513	859	2,536
Structural Pipe & Tube	42,397	64,883	36,022	47,565	36,022	47,565	29,761	40,960	31,046	40,132
Pipe For Piling	372	291	28	35	28	35	488	537	1,008	1,393
Wire Drawn	43,067	54,846	33,172	44,097	33,383	44,481	36,804	57,244	34,333	52,435
Black Plate	11,786	13,583	7,983	8,679	7,983	8,679	4,340	4,086	6,768	9,646
Tin Plate	38,703	66,536	48,745	84,440	48,745	84,440	63,910	113,543	49,783	100,817
Tin Free Steel	20,481	33,938	14,011	22,660	14,011	22,660	32,461	56,488	19,433	35,945
Sheets Hot Rolled	155,652	132,688	157,290	121,584	157,290	121,584	110,826	81,246	103,368	78,054
Sheets Cold Rolled	87,425	91,253	74,038	69,807	74,040	69,817	88,083	84,210	100,424	101,434
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	155,468	177,784	142,026	159,127	142,026	159,127	146,514	174,339	139,967	168,219
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	2,709	4,529	2,691	3,846	2,691	3,846	3,137	5,450	4,252	7,382
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	122,842	154,376	42,298	56,846	42,298	56,846	77,216	113,496	49,791	71,618
Strip - Hot Rolled	13,894	15,968	8,089	8,349	8,089	8,349	11,109	10,670	7,369	7,081
Strip - Cold Rolled	8,579	16,812	4,911	9,968	4,911	9,968	6,356	14,264	6,141	14,532
Rails - Used	885	2,402	951	2,200	951	2,200	582	1,294	574	1,248

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	25,583,087	34,237,579	28,014,754	41,944,101
Ingots And Steel For Castings	19,644	70,694	13,345	61,808
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	5,845,073	4,480,127	5,053,020	4,601,400
Wire Rods	852,197	909,282	1,352,232	1,554,663
Structural Shapes Heavy	686,670	787,689	723,674	950,645
Steel Piling	94,291	119,263	109,589	129,247
Plates Cut Lengths	662,185	1,196,016	550,227	1,056,289
Plates In Coils	1,282,635	1,217,113	1,486,224	1,818,541
Rails Standard	122,536	116,402	102,338	96,378
Rails All Other	10,586	10,582	9,788	11,754
Railroad Accessories	8,726	10,203	5,720	8,228
Bars - Hot Rolled	836,910	1,266,900	885,443	1,366,114
Bars - Light Shaped	163,174	189,438	175,117	238,666
Bars - Reinforcing	1,277,709	845,205	1,327,035	1,160,577
Bars - Cold Finished	209,326	818,185	219,462	783,837
Tool Steel	102,557	431,843	140,515	511,261
Standard Pipe	756,061	973,863	827,491	1,292,227
Oil Country Goods	2,215,081	4,750,756	2,415,355	4,443,160
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	313,621	549,717	284,054	507,081
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	337,045	752,025	358,417	674,183
Line Pipe - Not Specified	377,069	490,479	381,902	614,476
Mechanical Tubing	613,404	1,163,104	629,680	1,263,264
Pressure Tubing	45,815	150,433	52,854	157,174
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	116,857	921,623	146,775	1,097,029
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	17,604	140,179	31,400	81,356
Structural Pipe & Tube	425,563	703,195	416,279	782,272
Pipe For Piling	3,321	3,921	6,962	9,549
Wire Drawn	613,494	1,090,741	698,306	1,404,274
Black Plate	93,442	109,207	120,927	186,389
Tin Plate	737,286	1,297,457	983,426	1,774,228
Tin Free Steel	221,697	386,221	342,801	615,209
Sheets Hot Rolled	1,892,610	1,673,918	2,246,443	2,588,833
Sheets Cold Rolled	1,403,481	2,042,304	1,970,217	3,601,885
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	2,005,045	2,511,813	2,542,755	3,724,820
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	48,534	75,878	64,575	108,049
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	824,482	1,148,286	981,596	1,699,883
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	38,636	138,876	33,368	88,434
Strip - Hot Rolled	139,489	160,384	131,119	194,427
Strip - Cold Rolled	152,139	500,360	176,914	652,904
Rails - Used	17,094	33,897	17,408	33,586

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	5,713,141	8,773,846	5,432,070	8,306,404
Ingots And Steel For Castings	2,405	10,485	3,397	15,986
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	1,996,231	1,578,312	1,628,772	1,464,807
Wire Rods	157,786	200,981	206,196	255,740
Structural Shapes Heavy	60,722	73,579	124,497	171,957
Plates Cut Lengths	122,456	263,640	81,418	166,002
Plates In Coils	236,911	231,306	281,925	366,592
Rails Standard	29,278	28,248	9,955	10,751
Bars - Hot Rolled	457,575	674,806	449,176	642,068
Bars - Light Shaped	106	650	227	1,201
Bars - Reinforcing	755	800	2,808	3,557
Bars - Cold Finished	37,353	86,724	44,916	89,425
Tool Steel	102,557	431,843	140,515	511,261
Standard Pipe	50,189	97,607	77,541	149,516
Oil Country Goods	829,807	2,077,097	779,991	1,538,559
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	93,438	193,856	48,789	96,091
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	74,938	226,767	41,475	82,232
Line Pipe - Not Specified	9,240	19,745	5,766	18,435
Mechanical Tubing	222,509	530,257	228,741	519,940
Pressure Tubing	14,832	59,332	10,101	36,057
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	6,008	108,569	18,462	46,365
Structural Pipe & Tube	25,547	97,701	29,968	115,194
Pipe For Piling	1,136	1,572	374	544
Wire Drawn	125,592	238,011	155,752	315,275
Sheets Hot Rolled	314,328	327,920	313,283	385,151
Sheets Cold Rolled	245,596	343,606	238,653	411,992
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	407,153	584,264	411,404	596,277
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	16,163	23,525	21,673	30,867
Sheets & Strip - Electrical	38,636	138,876	33,368	88,434
Strip - Hot Rolled	8,680	15,459	10,965	29,225
Strip - Cold Rolled	24,836	107,441	31,204	145,797
Rails - Used	377	868	757	1,107

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 2b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	933,615	4,411,308	1,140,398	5,275,865
Ingots And Steel For Castings	16,221	58,814	9,796	45,438
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	148,209	424,924	157,042	477,521
Wire Rods	23,436	101,120	40,711	189,674
Structural Shapes Heavy	6,900	42,707	4,806	32,267
Plates Cut Lengths	71,978	363,274	62,694	299,363
Plates In Coils	17,235	61,837	16,167	69,209
Bars - Hot Rolled	35,162	210,570	41,932	233,157
Bars - Light Shaped	7,919	37,323	7,214	34,172
Bars - Cold Finished	96,640	592,022	97,960	549,745
Oil Country Goods	36,390	280,663	21,794	142,260
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	25	422	85	924
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	2,168	43,304	2,760	34,975
Line Pipe - Not Specified	1,263	12,609	3,181	20,111
Stainless Pipe & Tubing	116,857	921,623	146,775	1,097,029
Structural Pipe & Tube	4,071	26,250	2,342	16,693
Wire Drawn	38,130	224,762	53,098	304,509
Sheets Hot Rolled	5,890	18,688	7,337	22,777
Sheets Cold Rolled	255,718	752,777	404,222	1,399,785
Strip - Hot Rolled	791	4,548	784	4,137
Strip - Cold Rolled	48,613	233,071	59,695	302,118

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Exhibit 2c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	18,936,331	21,052,425	21,442,287	28,361,832
Ingots And Steel For Castings	1,019	1,396	151	384
Blooms, Billets And Slabs	3,700,633	2,476,891	3,267,206	2,659,073
Wire Rods	670,975	607,181	1,105,325	1,109,249
Structural Shapes Heavy	619,047	671,403	594,371	746,422
Steel Piling	94,291	119,263	109,589	129,247
Plates Cut Lengths	467,751	569,103	406,115	590,923
Plates In Coils	1,028,489	923,969	1,188,131	1,382,740
Rails Standard	93,258	88,154	92,383	85,627
Rails All Other	10,586	10,582	9,788	11,754
Railroad Accessories	8,726	10,203	5,720	8,228
Bars - Hot Rolled	344,173	381,524	394,336	490,889
Bars - Light Shaped	155,149	151,465	167,676	203,292
Bars - Reinforcing	1,276,954	844,406	1,324,227	1,157,020
Bars - Cold Finished	75,333	139,439	76,586	144,667
Standard Pipe	705,872	876,255	749,950	1,142,712
Oil Country Goods	1,348,884	2,392,996	1,613,570	2,762,342
Line Pipe > 16 Inches In Diameter	220,158	355,439	235,180	410,066
Line Pipe <= 16 Inches In Diameter	259,939	481,954	314,181	556,976
Line Pipe - Not Specified	366,565	458,125	372,955	575,930
Mechanical Tubing	390,894	632,847	400,939	743,324
Pressure Tubing	30,983	91,101	42,753	121,116
Pipe & Tubing Nonclassified	11,595	31,610	12,938	34,991
Structural Pipe & Tube	395,945	579,244	383,970	650,386
Pipe For Piling	2,185	2,349	6,587	9,004
Wire Drawn	449,772	627,969	489,455	784,490
Black Plate	93,442	109,207	120,927	186,389
Tin Plate	737,286	1,297,457	983,426	1,774,228
Tin Free Steel	221,697	386,221	342,801	615,209
Sheets Hot Rolled	1,572,391	1,327,309	1,925,823	2,180,905
Sheets Cold Rolled	902,167	945,920	1,327,342	1,790,108
Sheets & Strip Galv Hot Dipped	1,597,892	1,927,549	2,131,351	3,128,543
Sheets & Strip Galv Electrolyt	32,372	52,354	42,901	77,183
Sheets & Strip All Oth Met Coat	824,482	1,148,286	981,596	1,699,883
Strip - Hot Rolled	130,018	140,377	119,369	161,065
Strip - Cold Rolled	78,690	159,848	86,015	204,989
Rails - Used	16,718	33,029	16,651	32,479

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Census Basis	2,311,493	2,880,109	1,889,995	2,297,455	1,901,497	2,316,350	2,368,424	3,294,719	1,999,419
North America	928,542	1,093,416	753,054	836,466	753,133	836,582	951,412	1,156,871	849,727	1,018,234
Canada	569,239	711,569	488,714	558,744	488,715	558,756	538,146	693,986	473,230	576,764
Mexico	359,304	381,847	264,340	277,722	264,418	277,827	413,267	462,885	376,497	441,470
Europe	370,582	684,287	300,300	568,040	310,072	584,302	446,739	915,524	422,014	812,809
European Union	325,314	615,972	275,197	525,624	277,538	530,521	370,657	798,342	353,727	701,315
Austria	26,865	63,664	27,065	68,715	27,066	68,718	27,022	70,045	29,614	85,982
Belgium	8,916	28,339	5,839	17,704	5,839	17,704	7,989	31,876	15,339	21,208
Czech Republic	4,278	5,043	516	1,821	557	1,885	10,631	16,050	620	2,947
Finland	11,715	24,571	7,674	17,227	9,916	21,743	9,096	20,220	9,859	23,139
France	19,708	43,532	12,595	27,453	12,595	27,453	25,043	60,872	18,449	37,088
Germany	76,858	142,025	95,731	174,822	95,751	174,927	91,075	186,606	71,311	145,115
Italy	34,768	101,922	14,592	50,558	14,619	50,698	55,392	150,985	61,454	117,607
Netherlands	34,992	44,364	31,574	41,381	31,574	41,381	27,803	37,284	39,318	62,137
Poland	14,973	9,787	278	674	278	674	123	300	146	542
Spain	26,952	43,882	15,835	41,933	15,835	41,933	34,176	62,796	27,254	68,960
Sweden	26,898	47,040	11,218	26,456	11,218	26,456	22,016	56,169	15,940	47,999
Other EU	38,390	61,804	52,280	56,879	52,290	56,949	60,290	105,139	64,422	88,592
Norway	(-)	17	6	97	6	97	264	3,414	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	4	11	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	198	1,634	171	1,366	183	1,404	347	1,607	406	3,027
Turkey	28,166	32,569	9,056	8,535	16,459	19,727	26,377	25,396	34,281	36,160
Ukraine	2,369	4,424	6,906	10,273	6,921	10,410	15,623	30,176	2,999	9,322
United Kingdom	14,147	29,128	8,965	22,144	8,965	22,144	30,856	53,721	28,276	60,481
Other Europe	389	542	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2,612	2,858	2,324	2,504
Euro Area	265,786	533,231	225,988	464,459	228,287	469,290	312,074	676,270	290,643	595,825
Pacific Rim Countries	396,784	576,145	400,775	534,074	401,215	535,311	454,158	715,500	486,586	796,396
Australia	19,001	20,396	23,852	22,830	23,852	22,830	62,612	46,365	45,633	39,816
China	30,915	60,075	29,891	55,554	29,941	55,784	64,034	109,072	48,088	83,653
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	49	77	49	77	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	4,065	8,292	5,222	10,083	5,554	10,830	2,305	4,414	3,409	6,871
Japan	104,108	186,168	71,202	104,692	71,202	104,692	123,078	202,239	107,924	150,706
Korea	175,037	204,344	243,735	281,204	243,756	281,339	125,841	218,607	210,566	383,863
Singapore	(-)	7	15	19	36	127	3	12	70	131
Taiwan	55,825	91,435	21,557	55,382	21,557	55,382	64,450	119,356	61,396	116,273
Other Pacific Rim	7,833	5,427	5,251	4,232	5,267	4,250	11,835	15,437	9,503	15,083
South/Central America	463,797	357,832	321,251	228,740	321,771	229,259	369,653	315,480	53,405	70,097
Argentina	33,947	21,973	13,301	7,110	13,301	7,110	7,777	21,304	5,959	13,948
Brazil	424,866	330,308	303,901	216,221	303,901	216,221	358,214	289,617	44,150	51,772
Chile	156	266	264	338	264	338	95	211	79	138
Colombia	73	110	1,303	2,137	1,823	2,656	(-)	(-)	90	129
Venezuela	9	7	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	13	13	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	4,746	5,167	2,481	2,934	2,481	2,934	3,554	4,335	3,128	4,110
Other Countries	151,787	168,429	114,615	130,135	115,307	130,895	146,461	191,343	187,687	265,128
India	12,995	30,850	13,177	31,901	13,177	31,901	17,929	51,088	51,983	102,191
South Africa	4,009	5,559	16,555	16,807	16,555	16,807	1,581	2,950	12,662	16,571
Thailand	20,871	23,196	13,478	15,075	13,478	15,075	34,040	43,305	20,025	27,885
Other	113,911	108,824	71,405	66,352	72,096	67,112	92,911	94,001	103,017	118,480

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Census Basis	484,978	667,612	397,494	583,024	405,518	595,231	591,526	891,414	524,141
North America	194,390	231,310	144,577	175,134	144,577	175,134	270,557	358,907	233,327	303,983
Canada	108,713	142,200	95,804	123,390	95,804	123,390	112,110	171,516	97,158	127,936
Mexico	85,677	89,110	48,774	51,744	48,774	51,744	158,448	187,391	136,170	176,047
Europe	122,427	216,773	133,290	246,427	140,724	257,842	152,913	303,177	203,312	343,731
European Union	104,519	187,396	129,256	236,114	129,291	236,315	142,073	285,645	192,420	324,494
Austria	15,191	34,709	20,050	49,239	20,052	49,242	21,089	50,881	16,967	45,772
Belgium	1,260	3,865	552	1,185	552	1,185	1,564	3,802	2,598	4,451
Czech Republic	1,490	2,213	146	381	146	381	1,114	1,750	145	377
Finland	2,541	5,414	568	2,411	568	2,411	1,444	3,884	1,319	5,423
France	3,840	8,328	2,068	4,268	2,068	4,268	13,224	26,505	8,706	12,282
Germany	28,559	53,186	37,818	78,856	37,818	78,856	30,813	63,939	33,920	68,255
Italy	6,047	20,697	8,105	25,002	8,130	25,133	15,207	43,800	45,090	62,275
Netherlands	12,279	12,389	10,614	11,386	10,614	11,386	15,494	14,897	9,378	9,677
Poland	170	524	29	104	29	104	9	29	79	381
Spain	7,757	6,941	10,289	23,602	10,289	23,602	6,345	15,067	19,450	42,622
Sweden	20,278	28,476	8,244	13,121	8,244	13,121	13,403	23,514	10,251	23,627
Other EU	5,109	10,653	30,773	26,559	30,781	26,627	22,367	37,578	44,517	49,353
Norway	(-)	(-)	(-)	44	(-)	44	24	264	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	22	223	31	143	43	181	82	297	96	558
Turkey	14,071	20,451	247	752	7,634	11,929	6,154	7,497	3,925	4,830
Ukraine	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	4	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	3,815	8,702	3,755	9,373	3,755	9,373	4,578	9,471	6,872	13,848
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Euro Area	81,020	151,940	91,955	199,478	91,990	199,679	111,224	231,126	138,820	254,970
Pacific Rim Countries	55,341	113,557	45,049	86,711	45,118	86,983	49,040	100,710	51,229	98,676
Australia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	51	38	887
China	7,405	19,385	6,614	15,908	6,664	16,137	9,749	24,419	11,404	23,150
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	51	173	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Japan	36,231	71,339	16,035	31,214	16,035	31,214	31,653	59,077	23,416	43,288
Korea	10,434	18,550	21,270	36,114	21,270	36,114	4,615	8,425	14,052	22,412
Singapore	(-)	5	(-)	(-)	2	25	(-)	(-)	70	131
Taiwan	1,043	3,874	838	3,079	838	3,079	2,763	8,241	1,844	8,109
Other Pacific Rim	176	231	292	396	308	414	258	497	405	698
South/Central America	97,683	88,501	66,889	64,159	67,409	64,678	107,806	110,371	12,194	27,484
Argentina	33,691	21,223	13,079	6,634	13,079	6,634	6,667	17,698	5,773	13,410
Brazil	63,803	67,046	53,145	55,708	53,145	55,708	100,971	92,482	6,271	13,892
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	463	1,640	983	2,159	(-)	(-)	43	44
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	188	232	202	177	202	177	168	190	107	137
Other Countries	15,136	17,471	7,689	10,593	7,689	10,593	11,210	18,249	24,078	42,069
India	1,379	2,047	1,004	1,773	1,004	1,773	870	2,150	12,069	25,405
South Africa	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Thailand	11,601	12,936	2,018	3,991	2,018	3,991	8,639	13,510	10,854	14,807
Other	2,156	2,488	4,667	4,829	4,667	4,829	1,701	2,589	1,156	1,857

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Census Basis	85,341	384,851	71,285	301,484	73,929	307,134	81,612	424,959	63,260
North America	6,889	28,316	5,792	24,164	5,792	24,164	5,869	28,670	4,188	20,766
Canada	3,019	16,337	2,252	12,185	2,252	12,185	3,090	18,896	1,758	11,993
Mexico	3,870	11,979	3,540	11,979	3,540	11,979	2,779	9,774	2,430	8,773
Europe	37,529	187,856	25,860	124,436	28,137	129,193	39,565	213,734	33,713	164,112
European Union	35,781	177,037	23,546	112,737	25,808	117,358	36,659	198,430	28,977	141,874
Austria	151	2,218	266	3,526	266	3,526	359	3,735	474	3,781
Belgium	4,380	21,631	2,815	14,481	2,815	14,481	3,763	23,980	1,044	5,538
Czech Republic	23	138	33	538	33	538	161	2,813	119	1,563
Finland	9,115	19,075	7,092	14,806	9,335	19,323	7,650	16,332	8,536	17,711
France	4,099	22,678	3,025	14,912	3,025	14,912	3,870	22,147	2,984	17,701
Germany	2,811	19,385	1,777	13,255	1,797	13,360	4,140	28,772	2,089	16,385
Italy	9,124	54,144	2,561	16,352	2,561	16,352	8,260	49,538	6,286	34,448
Netherlands	20	468	11	608	11	608	68	526	82	778
Poland	4	28	2	19	2	19	5	34	19	88
Spain	2,223	16,360	1,652	11,137	1,652	11,137	2,420	12,835	2,602	15,796
Sweden	2,614	14,193	2,187	12,152	2,187	12,152	4,113	26,381	3,486	20,685
Other EU	1,217	6,720	2,125	10,950	2,125	10,950	1,852	11,336	1,256	7,403
Norway	(-)	17	1	28	1	28	1	19	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	83	1,076	59	840	59	840	62	649	191	2,027
Turkey	39	281	3	47	3	47	164	668	(-)	3
Ukraine	354	3,043	321	2,939	335	3,075	232	2,295	389	3,820
United Kingdom	1,272	6,403	1,930	7,846	1,930	7,846	2,447	11,673	4,156	16,387
Other Europe	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Euro Area	33,030	162,009	21,171	99,040	23,434	103,661	32,263	168,351	25,217	118,650
Pacific Rim Countries	27,046	126,940	27,653	112,942	28,004	113,772	21,821	125,424	17,305	101,677
Australia	27	516	20	319	20	319	52	788	1	11
China	3,479	17,296	3,452	17,737	3,452	17,737	3,921	25,677	2,848	19,178
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	3,178	7,251	3,844	8,710	4,176	9,458	1,446	3,536	1,183	4,027
Japan	3,842	37,666	3,135	26,866	3,135	26,866	5,137	36,842	2,339	24,660
Korea	3,514	20,457	2,728	13,531	2,728	13,531	2,741	24,378	1,558	15,702
Singapore	(-)	3	4	10	22	92	3	12	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	12,814	43,040	14,072	44,696	14,072	44,696	8,424	33,536	9,178	37,032
Other Pacific Rim	192	711	398	1,072	398	1,072	97	655	198	1,067
South/Central America	2,056	6,955	1,482	6,779	1,482	6,779	1,128	3,289	127	1,396
Argentina	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	2,054	6,512	1,478	6,418	1,478	6,418	1,125	2,760	114	708
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	(-)	(-)	(-)	8	(-)	8	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	2	444	4	353	4	353	3	529	13	688
Other Countries	11,821	34,783	10,497	33,163	10,514	33,227	13,229	53,841	7,926	33,950
India	5,973	20,703	5,684	20,709	5,684	20,709	7,848	36,628	4,436	21,147
South Africa	334	767	1,009	2,552	1,009	2,552	706	1,983	521	1,918
Thailand	902	2,098	718	1,693	718	1,693	1,170	3,214	706	2,796
Other	4,612	11,215	3,087	8,209	3,104	8,272	3,504	12,015	2,263	8,088

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Census Basis	1,741,173	1,827,646	1,421,216	1,412,947	1,422,050	1,413,985	1,695,286	1,978,347	1,412,019
North America	727,263	833,790	602,684	637,168	602,763	637,284	674,986	769,294	612,212	693,486
Canada	457,506	553,033	390,658	423,169	390,659	423,181	422,946	503,574	374,315	436,835
Mexico	269,756	280,757	212,026	213,999	212,104	214,104	252,040	265,720	237,897	256,650
Europe	210,626	279,658	141,150	197,177	141,210	197,267	254,261	398,613	184,989	304,966
European Union	185,014	251,539	122,395	176,772	122,438	176,848	191,924	314,267	132,331	234,947
Austria	11,522	26,736	6,748	15,950	6,748	15,950	5,574	15,429	12,172	36,430
Belgium	3,277	2,844	2,472	2,039	2,472	2,039	2,663	4,094	11,698	11,219
Czech Republic	2,765	2,692	338	901	379	965	9,356	11,487	356	1,007
Finland	59	82	13	10	13	10	2	5	4	6
France	11,770	12,526	7,503	8,273	7,503	8,273	7,949	12,220	6,760	7,105
Germany	45,487	69,455	56,135	82,711	56,135	82,711	56,123	93,894	35,301	60,475
Italy	19,597	27,080	3,927	9,204	3,929	9,213	31,924	57,647	10,078	20,885
Netherlands	22,694	31,506	20,950	29,387	20,950	29,387	12,241	21,861	29,859	51,683
Poland	14,799	9,235	247	551	247	551	110	237	48	74
Spain	16,973	20,581	3,895	7,194	3,895	7,194	25,411	34,894	5,202	10,542
Sweden	4,006	4,370	786	1,183	786	1,183	4,500	6,274	2,203	3,686
Other EU	32,064	44,431	19,382	19,370	19,383	19,372	36,072	56,224	18,649	31,836
Norway	(-)	(-)	5	25	5	25	239	3,131	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	4	11	(-)	(-)
Switzerland	92	335	80	383	80	383	202	660	119	442
Turkey	14,056	11,837	8,805	7,737	8,822	7,751	20,059	17,232	30,356	31,327
Ukraine	2,015	1,381	6,585	7,335	6,585	7,335	15,389	27,877	2,610	5,502
United Kingdom	9,061	14,024	3,279	4,925	3,279	4,925	23,831	32,577	17,248	30,246
Other Europe	389	542	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2,612	2,858	2,324	2,504
Euro Area	151,736	219,281	112,862	165,941	112,864	165,950	168,587	276,794	126,606	222,206
Pacific Rim Countries	314,396	335,648	328,073	334,422	328,094	334,556	383,298	489,366	418,052	596,043
Australia	18,974	19,880	23,832	22,511	23,832	22,511	62,558	45,525	45,594	38,919
China	20,031	23,394	19,825	21,909	19,825	21,909	50,364	58,977	33,835	41,325
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	49	77	49	77	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	836	868	1,378	1,372	1,378	1,372	859	878	2,226	2,843
Japan	64,035	77,163	52,032	46,612	52,032	46,612	86,288	106,319	82,168	82,758
Korea	161,089	165,337	219,737	231,559	219,758	231,694	118,485	185,804	194,955	345,749
Singapore	(-)	(-)	12	10	12	10	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Taiwan	41,967	44,521	6,647	7,608	6,647	7,608	53,263	77,579	50,374	71,132
Other Pacific Rim	7,465	4,484	4,561	2,764	4,561	2,764	11,480	14,284	8,900	13,317
South/Central America	364,059	262,376	252,880	157,802	252,880	157,802	260,719	201,821	41,084	41,217
Argentina	256	750	222	476	222	476	1,110	3,606	186	538
Brazil	359,010	256,751	249,279	154,095	249,279	154,095	256,118	194,375	37,765	37,171
Chile	156	266	264	338	264	338	95	211	79	138
Colombia	73	110	840	489	840	489	(-)	(-)	47	85
Venezuela	9	7	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	13	13	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	4,556	4,492	2,275	2,405	2,275	2,405	3,383	3,616	3,008	3,285
Other Countries	124,830	116,175	96,429	86,379	97,104	87,076	122,023	119,254	155,682	189,109
India	5,643	8,100	6,489	9,419	6,489	9,419	9,210	12,309	35,478	55,639
South Africa	3,675	4,792	15,546	14,255	15,546	14,255	875	967	12,141	14,653
Thailand	8,369	8,162	10,743	9,390	10,743	9,390	24,231	26,581	8,465	10,282
Other	107,143	95,121	63,651	53,315	64,326	54,011	87,707	79,396	99,598	108,535

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	25,583,087	34,237,579	28,014,754	41,944,101
North America	10,047,450	12,193,454	11,038,526	15,240,419
Canada	6,248,393	7,951,896	6,224,987	8,978,163
Mexico	3,799,057	4,241,558	4,813,539	6,262,256
Europe	4,253,186	8,582,380	5,791,752	10,265,463
European Union	3,635,373	7,616,928	4,005,026	7,978,386
Austria	250,701	705,297	305,424	738,607
Belgium	114,803	300,824	142,877	295,194
Czech Republic	57,455	105,691	65,270	102,337
Finland	135,374	285,198	115,727	272,406
France	173,786	408,185	214,447	478,317
Germany	947,322	1,911,123	1,023,925	2,028,307
Italy	399,696	1,266,232	410,148	1,012,330
Netherlands	460,678	660,598	539,301	864,587
Poland	3,937	10,871	3,538	8,930
Spain	263,825	537,620	287,496	584,326
Sweden	222,267	554,961	237,952	660,721
Other EU	605,528	870,329	658,920	932,325
Norway	385	4,888	783	7,795
Russia	4	11	421,832	360,458
Switzerland	3,502	22,484	4,074	25,465
Turkey	283,198	296,482	907,312	981,641
Ukraine	114,770	200,052	132,130	262,749
United Kingdom	203,587	423,601	265,967	589,786
Other Europe	12,366	17,934	54,628	59,183
Euro Area	2,983,180	6,481,131	3,252,960	6,684,906
Pacific Rim Countries	5,037,167	7,674,773	5,750,507	9,880,808
Australia	306,457	276,933	273,807	305,099
China	553,406	886,561	600,925	1,179,111
Hong Kong	106	180	16	28
Indonesia	55,027	109,777	78,151	199,045
Japan	1,078,222	1,943,761	1,143,697	1,865,773
Korea	2,392,320	3,286,071	2,555,254	4,151,027
Singapore	329	2,028	933	4,764
Taiwan	525,685	1,029,597	941,599	2,002,786
Other Pacific Rim	125,614	139,864	156,124	173,176
South/Central America	3,812,969	3,081,592	2,506,496	2,484,614
Argentina	168,460	168,014	81,025	154,386
Brazil	3,576,002	2,832,831	2,330,534	2,217,536
Chile	2,484	4,407	1,109	1,839
Colombia	6,712	11,867	3,200	5,363
Venezuela	142	155	311	421
Other S/C A	59,170	64,318	90,317	105,068
Other Countries	2,432,315	2,705,380	2,927,474	4,072,797
India	304,945	640,308	622,822	1,165,569
South Africa	116,998	157,820	167,084	286,434
Thailand	328,660	443,974	226,750	336,743
Other	1,681,713	1,463,278	1,910,818	2,284,050

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4a. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Alloy Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	5,713,141	8,773,846	5,432,070	8,306,404
North America	2,307,288	3,069,587	2,207,965	2,989,133
Canada	1,256,143	1,789,645	1,129,483	1,583,302
Mexico	1,051,145	1,279,941	1,078,482	1,405,831
Europe	1,640,886	3,167,306	1,955,558	3,274,891
European Union	1,496,328	2,907,678	1,754,276	2,920,957
Austria	184,557	482,461	164,304	380,405
Belgium	12,214	37,050	17,203	34,511
Czech Republic	11,162	17,096	16,736	23,361
Finland	32,606	68,883	32,540	86,340
France	54,800	113,864	63,240	113,092
Germany	326,707	688,861	394,290	716,088
Italy	168,971	491,024	197,792	303,400
Netherlands	113,391	120,576	120,934	165,803
Poland	616	2,300	1,362	2,920
Spain	116,563	247,311	162,270	295,701
Sweden	150,458	251,432	158,168	304,538
Other EU	324,283	386,820	425,438	494,798
Norway	113	1,328	(-)	(-)
Russia	(-)	(-)	23,483	20,826
Switzerland	828	5,986	1,033	4,248
Turkey	71,441	102,219	36,961	57,537
Ukraine	351	1,163	5,821	7,751
United Kingdom	71,819	148,913	131,547	259,335
Other Europe	6	17	2,437	4,237
Euro Area	1,045,812	2,311,457	1,190,637	2,170,811
Pacific Rim Countries	643,693	1,287,473	649,437	1,238,884
Australia	96	226	133	3,100
China	125,150	255,825	115,093	274,158
Hong Kong	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Indonesia	516	1,018	111	477
Japan	346,503	675,128	360,635	622,363
Korea	152,475	283,788	147,667	245,673
Singapore	19	90	232	700
Taiwan	15,080	65,804	23,348	88,797
Other Pacific Rim	3,855	5,595	2,218	3,615
South/Central America	840,800	837,187	389,304	481,847
Argentina	163,557	153,129	69,355	137,445
Brazil	670,877	671,818	314,726	335,937
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	3,766	9,530	2,141	3,739
Venezuela	2	4	185	311
Other S/C A	2,598	2,706	2,898	4,414
Other Countries	280,475	412,293	229,806	321,650
India	121,256	178,299	81,969	121,886
South Africa	20	109	151	354
Thailand	117,908	183,143	111,730	142,470
Other	41,291	50,743	35,956	56,940

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4b. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Stainless Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	933,615	4,411,308	1,140,398	5,275,865
North America	65,132	309,560	77,841	354,495
Canada	35,069	207,711	33,184	209,972
Mexico	30,063	101,849	44,657	144,522
Europe	405,069	2,057,004	415,861	2,102,915
European Union	373,194	1,891,608	371,084	1,884,401
Austria	3,470	40,685	3,949	35,053
Belgium	36,223	200,861	26,342	139,135
Czech Republic	1,789	33,311	1,876	30,446
Finland	102,634	216,039	81,822	183,753
France	36,907	194,507	34,924	200,226
Germany	35,284	252,074	53,442	271,040
Italy	75,748	477,959	75,506	472,885
Netherlands	470	6,651	725	6,493
Poland	213	1,389	162	935
Spain	19,492	100,905	21,808	115,229
Sweden	42,508	261,051	47,053	301,363
Other EU	18,455	106,176	23,476	127,842
Norway	20	389	4	88
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	3
Switzerland	953	11,497	1,081	13,861
Turkey	792	4,032	1,727	9,916
Ukraine	2,509	26,703	4,127	32,936
United Kingdom	27,600	122,761	37,822	161,555
Other Europe	2	13	16	156
Euro Area	326,785	1,582,202	319,844	1,537,249
Pacific Rim Countries	309,161	1,495,209	408,145	1,920,071
Australia	430	6,225	1,443	13,054
China	43,622	227,287	61,514	329,701
Hong Kong	4	22	(-)	8
Indonesia	34,363	86,210	47,780	157,006
Japan	55,696	460,167	43,235	306,744
Korea	30,963	205,641	34,280	204,020
Singapore	299	1,929	696	4,024
Taiwan	140,608	496,346	208,700	862,692
Other Pacific Rim	3,177	11,384	10,497	42,822
South/Central America	13,592	61,396	2,873	15,061
Argentina	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	13,554	55,733	2,760	10,264
Chile	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	1	17	3	10
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other S/C A	38	5,646	110	4,787
Other Countries	140,660	488,138	235,678	883,323
India	76,457	311,066	132,799	557,596
South Africa	9,125	24,290	21,868	70,165
Thailand	12,275	36,715	20,434	68,683
Other	42,803	116,067	60,577	186,879

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4c. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Carbon (Non-Alloy) Steel Products From Selected Countries and Areas

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Census Basis	18,936,331	21,052,425	21,442,287	28,361,832
North America	7,675,031	8,814,307	8,752,721	11,896,791
Canada	4,957,181	5,954,539	5,062,320	7,184,888
Mexico	2,717,850	2,859,768	3,690,400	4,711,903
Europe	2,207,230	3,358,070	3,420,333	4,887,657
European Union	1,765,851	2,817,642	1,879,666	3,173,028
Austria	62,674	182,152	137,171	323,149
Belgium	66,366	62,913	99,332	121,547
Czech Republic	44,504	55,284	46,658	48,530
Finland	134	276	1,365	2,313
France	82,080	99,813	116,284	165,000
Germany	585,331	970,187	576,193	1,041,179
Italy	154,977	297,250	136,850	236,044
Netherlands	346,817	533,371	417,643	692,290
Poland	3,108	7,182	2,015	5,074
Spain	127,770	189,403	103,418	173,396
Sweden	29,301	42,478	32,731	54,820
Other EU	262,790	377,333	210,006	309,686
Norway	253	3,170	778	7,707
Russia	4	11	398,349	339,629
Switzerland	1,721	5,000	1,960	7,356
Turkey	210,965	190,230	868,624	914,188
Ukraine	111,910	172,185	122,182	222,063
United Kingdom	104,168	151,927	96,598	168,896
Other Europe	12,358	17,905	52,175	54,790
Euro Area	1,610,583	2,587,473	1,742,479	2,976,847
Pacific Rim Countries	4,084,313	4,892,091	4,692,926	6,721,854
Australia	305,932	270,482	272,231	288,945
China	384,634	403,449	424,318	575,251
Hong Kong	102	158	16	20
Indonesia	20,148	22,549	30,260	41,562
Japan	676,023	808,467	739,826	936,666
Korea	2,208,882	2,796,643	2,373,307	3,701,334
Singapore	12	10	6	40
Taiwan	369,998	467,447	709,551	1,051,296
Other Pacific Rim	118,583	122,886	143,410	126,739
South/Central America	2,958,577	2,183,009	2,114,319	1,987,706
Argentina	4,903	14,885	11,670	16,941
Brazil	2,891,571	2,105,280	2,013,048	1,871,336
Chile	2,484	4,407	1,109	1,839
Colombia	2,945	2,319	1,056	1,615
Venezuela	140	152	126	110
Other S/C A	56,534	55,966	87,308	95,866
Other Countries	2,011,180	1,804,949	2,461,989	2,867,824
India	107,232	150,944	408,054	486,088
South Africa	107,852	133,421	145,064	215,915
Thailand	198,477	224,116	94,586	125,589
Other	1,597,619	1,296,468	1,814,286	2,040,231

NOTE: See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 5. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Commodity Grouping	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Selected Commodities	1,830,411	2,079,831	1,465,736	1,610,076	1,473,809	1,622,061	1,715,581	2,005,445	1,319,469
Carbon/Alloy Products										
Flat-rolled Products	1,405,606	1,350,146	1,106,421	1,021,061	1,106,944	1,021,591	1,290,944	1,284,441	924,745	1,020,703
Flat-rolled -- Slab	513,251	330,718	361,542	212,693	361,542	212,693	504,725	332,880	196,628	143,960
Flat-rolled -- Plate	61,667	77,266	42,084	58,033	42,084	58,033	45,020	71,641	26,181	40,874
Flat-rolled -- Hot-Roll	318,350	288,800	307,787	249,230	307,787	249,230	258,103	215,097	263,399	223,947
Flat-rolled -- Cold-Roll	114,943	127,120	93,300	97,490	93,303	97,502	104,787	112,722	122,787	136,846
Flat-rolled -- Coated	338,211	425,768	238,953	296,514	239,473	297,033	281,939	382,070	246,534	338,315
Flat-rolled -- Tin Mill	59,184	100,474	62,756	107,101	62,756	107,101	96,371	170,031	69,216	136,761
Hot-rolled Bar	153,772	194,715	101,805	133,108	101,906	133,248	129,979	163,409	107,828	140,216
Cold Finished Bar	11,145	21,664	11,344	21,870	11,385	21,934	8,769	18,339	8,245	17,014
Rebar	40,449	26,798	46,694	30,773	46,694	30,773	91,957	71,654	75,749	60,981
Welded Pipe	169,047	242,925	153,992	213,864	161,382	225,043	139,382	202,051	159,320	251,400
Fittings and Flanges	31,510	135,331	32,931	123,711	32,932	123,718	30,691	126,771	27,652	122,325
Stainless Steel Products										
Bar	13,819	81,270	7,689	41,363	7,689	41,363	16,325	94,335	10,423	61,000
Rod	2,207	10,748	2,558	11,304	2,558	11,304	3,296	16,031	2,675	13,975
Wire	2,856	16,234	2,302	13,022	2,318	13,086	4,237	28,415	2,831	17,232

Commodity Grouping	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total Selected Commodities	19,235,543	22,618,082	20,697,330	28,952,148
Carbon/Alloy Products				
Flat-rolled Products	14,068,718	14,379,288	15,138,048	19,331,094
Flat-rolled -- Slab	5,029,878	3,509,182	4,097,538	3,408,791
Flat-rolled -- Plate	591,640	835,906	489,500	760,971
Flat-rolled -- Hot-Roll	3,289,385	2,963,177	3,837,531	4,501,633
Flat-rolled -- Cold-Roll	1,121,085	1,275,584	1,592,950	2,253,567
Flat-rolled -- Coated	3,077,748	4,111,759	3,794,304	6,016,696
Flat-rolled -- Tin Mill	958,983	1,683,678	1,326,227	2,389,437
Hot-rolled Bar	1,437,131	1,879,360	1,635,950	2,243,817
Cold Finished Bar	107,428	225,005	114,603	231,168
Rebar	1,277,709	845,205	1,327,035	1,160,577
Welded Pipe	1,781,084	2,633,948	1,849,055	3,122,429
Fittings and Flanges	355,287	1,446,773	386,917	1,519,538
Stainless Steel Products				
Bar	140,674	840,118	144,576	803,344
Rod	29,382	143,624	48,047	235,671
Wire	38,130	224,762	53,098	304,509

NOTE: Data shown reflect imports of steel products from all countries included in the monitored steel categories, regardless of whether the product or country is subject to the safeguard measures. See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.

Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 6. U.S. Imports For Consumption of Monitored Steel Products from Selected Countries

Quantity in metric tons/value in thousands of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Countries and Areas	January 2024 Preliminary		December 2023 Preliminary		December 2023 Final		January 2023 Final		December 2022 Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Census Basis	1,260,643	1,264,506	1,004,506	961,254	1,012,558	973,157	1,169,478	1,163,121	808,256
Argentina	360	1,708	281	1,895	281	1,895	183	764	44	274
Brazil	385,639	256,062	279,363	178,482	279,363	178,482	324,183	223,752	31,273	31,005
Bulgaria	4,705	3,103	5,962	4,444	5,962	4,444	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Canada	498,287	595,621	421,991	463,174	421,991	463,174	450,747	517,002	403,735	460,331
Columbia	664	11,441	1,380	9,516	1,900	10,034	591	4,176	778	6,297
Czech Republic	4,019	4,492	48	254	89	319	1,235	1,983	84	474
Egypt	376	296	11,011	5,545	11,011	5,545	17	13	(-)	(-)
Hungary	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	28	1	45
India	13,615	31,392	16,728	36,174	16,728	36,174	16,240	49,505	30,460	63,115
Indonesia	1,058	1,614	1,543	2,015	1,543	2,015	1,031	1,388	1,505	1,874
Latvia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Mexico	314,362	315,532	230,419	225,865	230,496	225,970	334,814	322,921	309,656	302,218
Oman	3,552	2,849	3,564	2,755	3,566	2,758	1,989	1,764	1,225	1,405
Poland	274	1,047	196	925	219	959	184	990	138	479
Romania	1,085	1,019	58	155	59	157	809	2,125	308	1,019
South Africa	561	481	15,350	14,138	15,350	14,138	678	818	5,924	5,470
Thailand	5,026	6,043	8,839	9,079	8,839	9,079	20,825	22,156	3,269	5,180
Trinidad And Tobago	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Turkey	27,061	31,804	7,773	6,837	15,161	18,014	15,951	13,734	19,857	19,074
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Countries and Areas	December 2023 Year-to-Date Final		December 2022 Year-to-Date Final	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Total Census Basis	12,946,260	13,360,116	12,960,334
Argentina	1,453	10,012	7,297	14,669
Brazil	3,344,622	2,403,483	2,081,078	1,871,739
Bulgaria	24,471	18,131	6,034	6,473
Canada	5,354,882	6,333,165	5,428,201	7,591,282
Columbia	12,143	78,147	7,930	69,130
Czech Republic	14,255	22,100	18,430	29,861
Egypt	247,357	149,205	11,308	14,384
Hungary	12	379	15	464
India	273,854	562,375	367,859	745,674
Indonesia	20,016	27,707	30,500	44,626
Latvia	(-)	3	3	15
Mexico	3,188,727	3,276,064	3,877,458	4,793,686
Oman	44,387	37,316	58,483	71,117
Poland	2,942	12,278	3,255	10,403
Romania	10,729	17,118	14,347	20,952
South Africa	66,578	63,682	111,047	167,809
Thailand	127,663	136,216	115,549	155,843
Trinidad And Tobago	(-)	32	2	164
Turkey	212,168	212,697	821,495	865,759
Venezuela	(-)	6	42	25

NOTE: Data shown reflect imports of steel products from all countries included in the monitored steel categories, regardless of whether the product or country is subject to the safeguard measures. See the cover report specifically explaining the current month's preliminary steel imports trade data or www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/steel_index.html.