

OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION (IN DETAIL), CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations ¹	229,287,070	28,957,778	5,829,292	Domestic and personal service—Con.			
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,438,219	9,458,194	980,025	Launders and laundresses.....	387,013	51,302	835,711
Agricultural laborers ²	4,459,346	3,793,555	665,791	Laundry work (hand).....	365,056	39,278	825,778
Farm and plantation laborers.....	2,047,658	1,825,061	222,597	Laundry work (steam).....	21,957	12,024	9,933
Farm laborers (members of family).....	2,366,313	1,925,247	441,066	Nurses and midwives.....	121,269	12,201	108,978
Garden and nursery laborers.....	45,375	43,247	2,128	Nurses (trained).....	11,892	758	11,134
Dairymen and dairymen.....	10,931	10,035	896	Nurses (not specified).....	109,747	11,533	92,214
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,681,257	5,373,469	307,788	Midwives.....	5,630	5,630
Farmers and planters.....	5,488,896	5,197,653	291,243	Restaurant keepers.....	34,023	29,162	4,861
Farmers (members of family).....	169,053	154,348	14,710	Saloon keepers.....	83,875	51,789	2,086
Farm and plantation overseers.....	18,101	16,517	1,584	Servants and waiters.....	1,565,440	280,409	1,285,031
Milk farmers.....	5,207	4,956	251	Servants.....	1,458,010	215,818	1,242,192
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	62,418	59,556	2,862	Waiters.....	107,430	64,591	42,839
Gardeners.....	37,181	35,381	1,200	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	128,786	128,786
Florists, nurserymen, and vinegrowers.....	16,848	15,711	1,137	Soldiers (U. S.).....	105,894	105,894
Fruit growers.....	8,839	7,864	525	Sailors (U. S.).....	18,450	18,450
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	72,190	72,090	100	Marines (U. S.).....	4,392	4,392
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	85,469	83,522	1,947	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	131,191	180,312	879
Stock raisers.....	37,709	36,628	1,081	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	116,615	116,786	879
Stock herders and drovers.....	47,760	46,894	866	Firemen (fire department).....	14,576	14,576
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,735	24,454	281	Other domestic and personal service.....	43,045	84,799	8,246
Wood choppers.....	30,265	36,152	118	Bootblacks.....	8,243	8,153	85
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5,008	5,361	247	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	11,840	10,020	1,920
Apliarists.....	1,375	1,324	51	Not specified.....	23,462	16,621	6,841
Not specified.....	4,233	4,037	196	Trade and transportation.....	4,778,238	4,274,659	503,574
Professional service.....	1,264,536	833,362	431,174	Agents.....	241,833	280,773	10,560
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	34,923	28,013	6,910	Agents (insurance and real estate).....	119,283	117,142	2,141
Actors.....	14,810	8,392	6,418	Agents (not specified).....	122,050	113,631	8,419
Professional showmen.....	16,625	16,228	397	Bankers and brokers.....	73,884	73,086	298
Theatrical managers, etc.....	3,488	3,393	95	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	66,047	65,794	253
Architects, designers, draughtsmen, etc.....	29,560	28,518	1,042	Brokers (commercial).....	7,387	7,292	45
Architects.....	10,604	10,604	100	Boatmen and sailors.....	80,024	79,870	154
Designers, draughtsmen, and inventors.....	18,956	18,014	942	Boatmen and canalmen.....	13,175	13,093	82
Artists and teachers of art.....	24,902	13,375	11,027	Pilots.....	4,976	4,971	5
Clergymen.....	111,942	108,537	3,405	Sailors ³	61,873	61,806	67
Dentists.....	29,704	28,896	808	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁴	255,626	181,340	74,186
Electricians.....	50,782	50,373	409	Clerks and copyists ⁵	632,099	546,830	85,269
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,535	43,451	84	Clerks and copyists.....	570,105	485,798	84,312
Engineers (civil).....	20,153	20,113	40	Clerks (shipping).....	33,616	32,923	693
Engineers (mechanical and electrical).....	14,440	14,410	30	Letter and mail carriers.....	28,378	28,114	264
Engineers (mining).....	2,908	2,905	3	Commercial travelers.....	92,986	91,990	946
Surveyors.....	6,034	6,023	11	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	541,115	540,209	906
Journalists.....	30,098	27,905	2,193	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	504,321	503,458	863
Lawyers.....	114,703	113,693	1,010	Carriage and hack drivers.....	86,794	86,751	43
Literary and scientific persons.....	18,907	12,918	5,989	Foremen and overseers.....	55,508	54,085	1,418
Authors and scientists.....	5,836	3,220	2,616	Foremen and overseers (livery stable).....	3,233	3,236	2
Librarians and assistants.....	4,184	1,059	3,125	Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	35,217	35,205	12
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8,887	8,639	248	Foremen and overseers (street railway).....	1,023	1,021	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	92,264	89,887	2,377	Foremen and overseers (not specified).....	16,025	14,623	1,402
Officials (government).....	90,290	82,164	8,126	Hostlers.....	65,381	65,302	79
Officials (national government).....	40,595	34,159	6,436	Hucksters and peddlers.....	76,872	73,935	2,937
Officials (state government).....	4,845	4,070	275	Livery stable keepers.....	33,680	33,490	190
Officials (county government).....	22,777	22,054	723	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	792,887	753,755	39,132
Officials (city or town government).....	22,573	21,881	692	Boots and shoes.....	15,239	14,312	427
Physicians and surgeons.....	182,225	124,826	7,399	Cigars and tobacco.....	15,367	14,273	1,094
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	446,797	118,748	328,049	Clothing and men's furnishings.....	13,097	17,805	292
Teachers.....	439,522	111,936	327,586	Coal and wood.....	20,866	20,606	260
Professors in colleges and universities.....	7,275	6,812	463	Drugs and medicines.....	57,846	56,168	1,178
Other professional service.....	13,904	11,558	2,346	Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	45,840	41,487	4,353
Veterinary surgeons.....	8,190	8,176	14	General store.....	33,031	32,089	942
Not specified.....	5,714	3,382	2,332	Groceries.....	156,557	146,837	9,670
Domestic and personal service.....	5,698,778	3,594,618	2,099,165	Liquors and wines.....	13,119	12,923	191
Barbers and hairdressers.....	131,383	125,801	5,582	Lumber.....	16,774	16,692	82
Bartenders.....	88,937	88,497	440	Produce and provisions.....	84,194	83,525	669
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	71,871	11,860	59,511	Not specified.....	365,457	351,483	14,974
Hotel keepers.....	54,931	46,886	8,045	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	42,343	42,092	251
Housekeepers and stewards ⁴	155,524	8,421	147,103	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	71,695	65,032	6,663
Janitors and sextons.....	56,620	48,585	8,035	Bundle and cash boys.....	10,698	6,116	4,582
Janitors.....	51,226	43,282	7,944	Messengers.....	44,460	43,159	1,301
Sextons.....	5,394	5,303	91	Office boys.....	16,727	15,757	970
Laborers (not specified) ⁵	2,640,420	2,516,268	124,157	Officials of banks and companies.....	74,246	72,975	1,271
Elevator tenders.....	12,691	12,661	30	Bank officials and cashiers.....	14,295	14,024	271
Laborers (coal yard).....	9,373	9,361	12	Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.).....	5,839	5,227	112
Laborers (general).....	2,588,283	2,464,207	124,076	Officials (trade companies).....	20,479	20,002	477
Longshoremen.....	20,934	20,916	18	Officials (transportation companies).....	34,133	33,722	411
Stvedores.....	9,189	9,118	21	Packers and shippers.....	59,769	59,781	19,988
				Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	64,274	53,708	506
				Salesmen and saleswomen.....	611,787	462,531	149,256

¹ See explanatory and analytical text relating to occupations, preceding the general tables contained in this volume, for the classification of occupations in 1900 as compared with preceding censuses.

² Includes 90,330 persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

³ In agricultural districts "agricultural laborers" and, similarly, in manufacturing districts unskilled workmen are often reported simply as "laborers".

⁴ Includes paid housekeepers in private families, hotels, etc., matrons in public and private institutions, and stewards and stewardesses.

⁵ "Sailors" at sea are liable to be omitted unless they are actual members of families which are enumerated.

⁶ Includes all persons so occupied, irrespective of where they are employed.