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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

R. P. Lamont, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

W. M. Steuart, Director

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FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930

POPULATION

VOLUME I

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS

TOTAL POPULATION FOR STATES, COUNTIES, AND TOWNSHIPS
OR OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS; FOR URBAN
AND RURAL AREAS; AND FOR CITIES AND
OTHER INCORPORATED PLACES

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF LEON E. TRUESDELL

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TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1890 TO 1930

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

COUNTY	Land area in square miles, 1930	POPULATION							Per cent of increase	
		1930		1920	1910	1900	1890	1920 to 1930	1910 to 1920	
		Total	Per square mile							
Alabama.....	51, 279	2, 646, 248	51.6	2, 348, 174	2, 138, 093	1, 828, 697	1, 513, 401	12.7	9.8	
Autauga.....	584	19, 694	33.7	18, 908	20, 038	17, 915	13, 330	4.2	-5.6	
Baldwin.....	1, 595	28, 289	17.7	20, 730	18, 178	13, 194	8, 941	36.5	14.0	
Barbour.....	912	32, 425	35.6	32, 067	32, 728	35, 152	34, 893	1.1	-2.0	
Bibb.....	634	20, 780	32.8	23, 144	22, 791	18, 498	13, 824	-10.2	1.5	
Blount ²	649	28, 020	43.2	25, 538	21, 456	23, 119	21, 927	9.7	19.0	
Bullock.....	610	20, 016	32.8	25, 333	30, 196	31, 944	27, 063	-21.0	-16.1	
Butler.....	763	30, 195	39.6	29, 531	29, 090	25, 701	21, 641	2.2	1.7	
Calhoun ³	615	55, 611	90.4	47, 822	39, 115	34, 874	33, 835	16.3	22.3	
Chambers.....	612	39, 313	64.2	41, 201	36, 056	32, 554	26, 319	-4.6	14.3	
Cherokee.....	577	20, 219	35.0	20, 862	20, 226	21, 096	20, 459	-3.1	3.1	
Chilton.....	713	24, 579	34.5	22, 770	23, 187	16, 522	14, 549	7.9	-1.8	
Choctaw.....	932	20, 513	22.0	20, 753	18, 483	18, 136	17, 526	-1.2	12.3	
Clarke.....	1, 216	26, 016	21.4	26, 409	30, 987	27, 790	22, 624	-1.5	-14.8	
Clay ⁴	614	17, 768	28.9	22, 645	21, 006	17, 099	15, 765	-21.5	7.8	
Cleburne ⁵	569	12, 877	22.6	13, 360	13, 385	13, 206	13, 218	-3.6	-0.2	
Coffee.....	678	32, 556	48.0	30, 070	26, 119	20, 972	12, 170	8.3	15.1	
Colbert ⁶	618	29, 860	48.3	31, 997	24, 802	22, 341	20, 189	-6.7	29.0	
Conecuh.....	849	25, 429	30.0	24, 593	21, 433	17, 514	14, 594	3.4	14.7	
Cosa.....	655	12, 400	19.0	14, 839	16, 684	16, 144	15, 906	-16.0	-10.8	
Covington.....	1, 042	41, 356	39.7	38, 103	32, 124	15, 346	7, 536	8.5	18.6	
Crenshaw.....	618	23, 656	38.3	23, 017	23, 313	19, 668	15, 425	2.8	-1.3	
Cullman ²	763	41, 051	53.8	33, 034	28, 321	17, 849	13, 439	24.3	16.6	
Dale ⁶	563	23, 175	41.2	22, 711	21, 608	21, 189	17, 225	2.0	5.1	
Dallas.....	957	55, 094	57.6	54, 697	53, 401	54, 657	49, 350	0.7	2.4	
De Kalb.....	786	40, 104	51.0	34, 426	28, 261	23, 568	21, 106	16.5	21.8	
Elmore ⁷	634	34, 280	54.1	28, 085	28, 245	26, 099	21, 732	22.1	-0.6	
Escambia.....	957	27, 963	29.2	22, 464	18, 889	11, 320	8, 666	24.5	18.9	
Etowah ³	540	63, 399	117.4	47, 275	39, 109	27, 361	21, 926	34.1	20.9	
Fayette.....	643	18, 443	28.7	18, 365	16, 248	14, 132	12, 823	0.4	13.0	
Franklin ⁸	647	25, 372	39.2	22, 011	19, 369	16, 511	10, 681	15.3	13.6	
Geneva ⁶	578	30, 104	52.1	29, 315	26, 230	19, 096	10, 690	2.7	11.8	
Greene.....	635	19, 745	31.1	18, 133	22, 717	24, 182	22, 007	8.1	-20.2	
Hale.....	646	26, 265	40.7	24, 289	27, 883	31, 011	27, 501	8.9	-12.9	
Henry ⁶	560	22, 820	40.8	21, 547	20, 943	36, 147	24, 847	5.9	2.9	
Houston ⁶	579	45, 935	79.3	37, 334	32, 414			23.0	15.2	
Jackson.....	1, 140	36, 881	32.4	35, 864	32, 918	30, 508	28, 026	2.8	8.9	
Jefferson ⁸	1, 120	431, 493	385.3	310, 054	226, 476	140, 420	83, 501	39.2	36.9	
Lamar.....	601	18, 001	30.0	18, 149	17, 487	16, 084	14, 187	-0.8	3.8	
Lauderdale.....	694	41, 130	59.3	39, 556	30, 936	26, 559	23, 739	4.0	27.9	
Lawrence ⁶	700	26, 942	38.5	24, 307	21, 984	20, 124	20, 725	10.8	10.6	
Lee.....	608	36, 063	59.3	32, 821	32, 867	31, 826	23, 694	9.9	-0.1	
Limestone.....	596	36, 629	61.5	31, 341	26, 880	22, 387	21, 201	16.9	18.6	
Lowndes.....	739	22, 878	31.0	25, 406	31, 894	35, 651	31, 550	-10.0	-20.3	
Macon.....	614	27, 103	44.1	23, 561	26, 049	23, 126	18, 439	15.0	9.6	
Madison.....	811	64, 623	79.7	51, 268	47, 041	43, 702	38, 119	26.0	-9.0	

Footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

COUNTY	Land area in square miles, 1930	POPULATION							
		1930		1920	1910	1900	1890	Per cent of increase	
		Total	Per square mile					1920 to 1930	1910 to 1920
Marengo.....	966	36,426	37.7	36,065	39,923	38,315	33,095	1.0	-9.7
Marion.....	743	25,967	34.9	22,008	17,495	14,494	11,347	18.0	25.8
Marshall.....	602	39,302	66.1	32,669	28,553	23,289	18,935	21.8	14.4
Mobile.....	1,226	118,363	96.5	100,117	80,854	62,740	51,687	18.2	23.8
Monroe.....	1,012	30,070	29.7	28,884	27,155	23,666	18,990	4.1	6.4
Montgomery ¹	805	98,671	122.6	80,853	82,178	72,047	56,172	22.0	-1.6
Morgan.....	587	46,176	78.7	40,196	38,781	28,820	24,089	14.9	19.0
Perry.....	737	26,385	35.8	25,373	31,222	31,783	29,332	4.0	-18.7
Pickens.....	875	24,902	28.5	25,353	25,055	24,402	22,470	-1.8	1.2
Pike.....	671	32,240	48.0	31,631	30,815	29,172	24,423	1.9	2.6
Randolph.....	590	26,861	45.5	27,064	24,659	21,647	17,219	-0.8	9.8
Russell.....	655	27,377	41.8	27,448	25,937	27,083	24,093	-0.3	5.8
St. Clair.....	648	24,510	37.8	23,383	20,715	19,425	17,353	4.8	12.9
Shelby.....	819	27,576	33.7	27,097	26,949	23,684	20,886	1.7	0.5
Sumter.....	908	26,929	29.7	25,569	28,699	32,710	29,574	5.3	-10.9
Talladega ⁴	755	45,241	59.9	41,005	37,921	35,773	29,346	10.3	8.1
Tallapoosa.....	763	31,188	40.9	29,744	31,034	29,765	25,460	4.9	-4.2
Tuscaloosa.....	1,346	64,153	47.7	53,680	47,659	36,147	30,352	19.5	12.9
Walker ⁵	792	59,445	75.1	50,593	37,013	25,162	16,078	17.5	36.7
Washington.....	1,087	16,365	15.1	14,279	14,454	11,134	7,935	14.6	-1.2
Wilcox.....	896	24,880	27.8	31,080	33,810	35,631	30,816	-19.9	-8.1
Winston.....	630	15,596	24.8	14,378	12,855	9,554	6,552	8.5	11.8

¹ State total for 1890 includes Indian population (384) especially enumerated, not distributed by counties.² Part of Blount annexed to Cullman in 1901.³ Part of Cleburne annexed to Calhoun and part of Calhoun annexed to Cleburne in 1907; part of Calhoun annexed to Etowah and part of Etowah annexed to Calhoun in 1923.⁴ Part of Talladega annexed to Clay in 1895.⁵ Part of Colbert annexed to Franklin between 1890 and 1900; part of Lawrence annexed to Colbert between 1890 and 1900.⁶ Houston organized from parts of Dale, Geneva, and Henry in 1903.⁷ Part of Elmore annexed to Montgomery in 1923.⁸ Part of Jefferson annexed to Walker between 1890 and 1900.