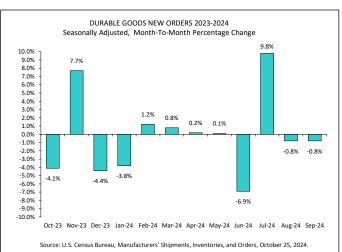
### FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EDT, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 25, 2024

# MONTHLY ADVANCE REPORT ON DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES AND ORDERS SEPTEMBER 2024

Release Number: CB 24-172 M3-1 (24)-09

**October 25, 2024** — The U.S. Census Bureau announces the September advance report on durable goods manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders:





# **New Orders**

New orders for manufactured durable goods in September, down three of the last four months, decreased \$2.2 billion or 0.8 percent to \$284.8 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau announced today. This followed a 0.8 percent August decrease. Excluding transportation, new orders increased 0.4 percent. Excluding defense, new orders decreased 1.1 percent. Transportation equipment, also down three of the last four months, drove the decrease, \$3.1 billion or 3.1 percent to \$95.4 billion.

# **Shipments**

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in September, down two consecutive months, decreased \$1.8 billion or 0.6 percent to \$287.3 billion. This followed a 0.6 percent August decrease. Transportation equipment, also down two consecutive months, drove the decrease, \$2.3 billion or 2.4 percent to \$94.4 billion.

## **Data Inquiries**

Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832 eid.m3.qs@census.gov

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### **Unfilled Orders**

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in September, up forty-nine of the last fifty months, increased \$2.3 billion or 0.2 percent to \$1,391.2 billion. This followed a 0.2 percent August increase. Transportation equipment, up forty-four of the last forty-five months, led the increase, \$1.0 billion or 0.1 percent to \$895.1 billion.

#### **Inventories**

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in September, down three of the last four months, decreased \$1.0 billion or 0.2 percent to \$528.3 billion. This followed a virtually unchanged August decrease. Transportation equipment, also down three of the last four months, led the decrease, \$1.0 billion or 0.6 percent to \$171.1 billion.

### **Capital Goods**

Nondefense new orders for capital goods in September decreased \$4.0 billion or 4.5 percent to \$84.1 billion. Shipments decreased \$3.1 billion or 3.6 percent to \$84.8 billion. Unfilled orders decreased \$0.7 billion or 0.1 percent to \$839.3 billion. Inventories decreased \$0.6 billion or 0.3 percent to \$232.0 billion. Defense new orders for capital goods in September increased \$1.1 billion or 6.4 percent to \$17.5 billion. Shipments decreased \$0.1 billion or 0.8 percent to \$14.4 billion. Unfilled orders increased \$3.2 billion or 1.5 percent to \$208.2 billion. Inventories decreased \$0.1 billion or 0.5 percent to \$25.6 billion.

# **Revised August Data**

Revised seasonally adjusted August figures for all manufacturing industries were: new orders, \$587.1 billion (revised from \$590.4 billion); shipments, \$589.2 billion (revised from \$590.1 billion); unfilled orders, \$1,389.0 billion (revised from \$1,391.4 billion) and total inventories, \$859.6 billion (revised from \$860.2 billion).

Revised and more detailed estimates, plus nondurable goods data, will be published on November 4, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. EST. The Advance Report on durable goods for October is scheduled for release on November 27, 2024, at 8:30 a.m. EST. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <<a href="https://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/">www.census.gov/economic-indicators/</a>>. The full text and tables of this release can be found at <a href="https://www.census.gov/m3">www.census.gov/m3</a>>.

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing.

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"Virtually unchanged" indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY24-0254).

# **Description of the survey**

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-inprocess, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 5,000 reporting units that represent approximately 3,100 companies and provide an indication of monthto-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 60 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2017 Economic Census, and these companies include roughly 61 percent of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2017 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 51 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2017 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any

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Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3)

revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication. Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site:

<a href="mailto:swww.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how">www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how</a> the data are collected/index.html>.

# **Special Notice:**

As part of the ongoing effort to improve the Advance Total Manufacturing estimates, the October 25, 2024 release of the September 2024 data includes the addition of the Food products and Chemical products early shipments and inventories estimates from the monthly Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders Survey. These estimates are available on both a seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted basis and are included on the M3 website under the "Latest Monthly Advance report on Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Order", Monthly Advance Report on Durable Goods Manufacturers' Shipments Inventories and Orders - Press Releases (census.gov).

# 2025 Release Dates for the M3 Survey

| Survey month | Advance Report on Durable | Full Report                |  |  |  |
|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
|              | Goods and Advance Total   | (10:00 a.m. release time)  |  |  |  |
|              | Manufacturing             |                            |  |  |  |
|              | (8:30 a.m. release time)  |                            |  |  |  |
| Nov-24       | 12/24/2024                | 1/6/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Dec-24       | 1/28/2025                 | 2/4/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Jan-25       | 2/27/2025                 | 3/5/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Feb-25       | 3/26/2025                 | 4/2/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Mar-25       | 4/24/2025                 | 5/2/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Apr-25       | 5/27/2025                 | 6/3/2025                   |  |  |  |
| May-25       | 6/26/2025                 | 7/3/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Jun-25       | 7/25/2025                 | 8/4/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Jul-25       | 8/26/2025                 | 9/3/2025                   |  |  |  |
| Aug-25       | 9/25/2025                 | 10/2/2025                  |  |  |  |
| Sep-25       | 10/27/2025                | 11/4/2025                  |  |  |  |
| Oct-25       | 11/26/2025                | 12/5/2025                  |  |  |  |
| Nov-25       | 12/24/2025                | Not available at this time |  |  |  |

https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/pfei schedule release dates cy2025 09202024.pdf

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#### **RESOURCES**

## API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface (API) lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<www.census.gov/developers/>

# **FRED Mobile App**



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App < <a href="https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/">https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/</a>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St.

Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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Table 1. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Shipments and New Orders 1

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| New Part   | Estimates are shown in millions of do        | ollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories,  Seasonally Adjusted |         |         |       |       |      | , and Orders Survey.]  Not Seasonally Adjusted |         |         |           |           |        |
|--|--|---|---------|---------|-------|-------|------|--|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Page   Super   |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Teach   Page   | ltem   |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         | 2024      | 2023      | Change |
| Signments   287,301   298,102   200,000   200,000   200   200   200,000    | DURABLE GOODS                                |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Excluding transposition   192,911   192,901   192,001  | Total:                                       |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Description   Property   192,911   192,90   192,00   0.0   0.0   198,873   199,301   191,706   176,698   1,766,988   1.2   | Shipments                                    | 287,303   | 289,102 | 290,970 | -0.6  | -0.6  | 1.0  | 298,746  | 298,721 | 295,639 | 2,576,761 | 2,536,011 | 1.6    |
| Separate   192,911   192,926   192,926   192,926   196,927   199,927   199,927   199,928   199 | New Orders <sup>4</sup>                      | 284,769   | 287,018 | 289,419 | -0.8  | -0.8  | 9.8  | 299,247  | 289,342 | 308,103 | 2,531,734 | 2,569,718 | -1.5   |
| Pre-Coders   189,339   189,515   187,433   0.4   0.6   0.2   194,056   191,007   191,706   176,0505   1,885,058   1.2  | Excluding transportation:                    |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Solipment  |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Signments   270,392   277,195   273,796   273,796   273,796   273,796   273,796   273,796   273,796   273,796   273,796   273,897   27 |  | 189,339   | 188,513 | 187,433 | 0.4   | 0.6   | -0.2 | 194,054  | 191,803 | 191,/96 | 1,706,095 | 1,085,898 | 1.2    |
| Resort Contest   |  | 270 202   | 272.155 | 272 726 | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.0  | 200 702  | 201 022 | 270 425 | 2 420 400 | 2 200 575 | 1.2    |
| Name   | ·  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  |   |         | _, _, • |       |       |      | ,,   | ,       |         | _,,       | 2,121,010 |        |
| New Orders   | =  | 200.132   | 202.394 | 205.113 | -1.1  | -1.3  | 2.5  | 208.958  | 206.957 | 205.481 | 1.791.395 | 1.758.202 | 1.9    |
| Separate   26,572   26,380   26,863   1.1   -0.3   -0.6   26,466   27,2164   26,570   244,076   243,376   243,376   243,777   243,777  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·        |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Separate   26,572   26,380   26,863   1.1   -0.3   -0.6   26,466   27,2164   26,570   244,076   243,376   243,376   243,777   243,777  | Primary metals:                              |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Patricial metal products:   Shipments  | Shipments                                    |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Signments  | New Orders                                   | 26,863  | 26,721  | 26,499  | 0.5   | 0.8   | -0.8 | 25,973   | 27,146  | 25,705  | 244,076   | 243,926   | 0.1    |
| New Orders   | -  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Machinery:   Shipments   |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  | 37,374  | 30,020  | 30,300  | 2.1   | 0.0   | 0.0  | 37,220   | 37,773  | 30,000  | 334,240   | 323,007   | 2.0    |
| New Orders   | -  | 37 990  | 37 975  | 37 837  | 0.0   | 0.4   | -0.7 | 38 393   | 38 993  | 38 579  | 344 837   | 3/1 666   | 0.9    |
| Computers and electronic products'   Shipments   |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  |   |         | ·       |       |       |      | ·  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Computers and related products:   2,260   2,285   2,265   -1.1   0.9   2.6   2,550   2,362   2,271   19,984   17,745   13.6    |  | 29,551  | 29,440  | 29,451  | 0.4   | 0.0   | 0.2  | 33,216   | 29,385  | 32,821  | 261,796   | 259,415   | 0.9    |
| Shipments  | New Orders                                   | 25,095  | 25,178  | 25,004  | -0.3  | 0.7   | -0.4 | 28,623   | 24,093  | 27,944  | 221,045   | 214,701   | 3.0    |
| Shipments  | Computers and related products:              |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Communications equipment:   3,073   3,040   3,066   1.1   0.9   0.2   3,915   2,713   3,757   27,060   26,902   0.6  | Shipments                                    | 2,260   | 2,285   | 2,265   | -1.1  | 0.9   | 2.6  | 2,550  | 2,362   | 2,271   | 19,984    | 17,745    | 12.6   |
| Shipments  | New Orders                                   | 2,310   | 2,290   | 2,295   | 0.9   | -0.2  | 2.9  | 2,600  | 2,367   | 2,270   | 20,108    | 17,745    | 13.3   |
| Rew Orders   | 7 7  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components:   14,424   |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  | 3,102   | 3,092   | 3,037   | 0.3   | 1.8   | -2.1 | 4,013  | 2,007   | 3,985   | 20,131    | 26,177    | -0.2   |
| Shipments.   14,424   14,290   14,217   0.9   0.5   0.6   15,455   14,943   15,146   129,337   127,190   1.7   |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Transportation equipment: Shipments  |  | 14,424  | 14,290  | 14,217  | 0.9   | 0.5   | 0.6  | 15,425   | 14,943  | 15,146  | 129,337   | 127,190   | 1.7    |
| Shipments  | New Orders                                   | 14,446  | 14,450  | 14,111  | 0.0   | 2.4   | -0.8 | 15,440   | 14,769  | 14,919  | 129,759   | 128,441   | 1.0    |
| New Orders   |  | 04.202  | 06 722  | 00.070  | 2.4   | 2.2   | 2.4  | 00.073   | 00.400  | 06.447  | 022.442   | 007.506   | 2.0    |
| Motor vehicles and parts:   Shipments  |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  | 33,430  | 30,303  | 101,500 | 5.1   | 5.4   | 54.0 | 103,133  | 37,333  | 110,507 | 023,033   | 003,020   | 0.0    |
| New Orders   |  | 62.414  | 61.871  | 61.778  | 0.9   | 0.2   | -3.5 | 63,225   | 66.461  | 64.052  | 566.663   | 559.396   | 1.3    |
| Shipments  |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  | Nondefense aircraft and parts <sup>5</sup> : |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Defense aircraft and parts:         4,828         4,954         5,028         -2.5         -1.5         4.2         5,031         4,981         4,841         44,061         41,801         5,4           New Orders.         4,574         5,992         5,564         -23.7         7.7         14.9         5,679         6,199         5,965         43,067         47,559         -9.4           All other durable goods:         Shipments.         47,975         47,988         47,802         0.0         0.4         -0.1         49,143         50,627         49,265         434,684         433,030         0.4           New Orders.         47,971         47,887         47,752         0.2         0.3         -0.2         49,194         50,115         49,265         434,684         433,030         0.4           New Orders.         99,139         102,387         104,448         -3.2         -2.0         4.8         106,309         100,752         103,636         875,258         852,641         2.7           New Orders.         101,622         104,551         107,320         -2.8         -2.6         34.7         113,822         98,023         121,724         871,174         926,061         -5.9           No   |  | 15,975  | 18,817  | 20,965  | -15.1 | -10.2 | 29.7 | 19,083   | 16,652  | 16,166  | 124,314   | 111,096   | 11.9   |
| Shipments  | New Orders                                   | 14,668  | 18,980  | 23,651  | -22.7 | -19.7 | (NA) | 19,513   | 14,634  | 34,796  | 120,880   | 181,647   | -33.5  |
| New Orders   | Defense aircraft and parts:                  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| All other durable goods: Shipments   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·        |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  | New Orders                                   | 4,574   | 5,992   | 5,564   | -23.7 | 7.7   | 14.9 | 5,679  | 6,199   | 5,965   | 43,067    | 47,559    | -9.4   |
| New Orders   | ū  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Capital goods <sup>3</sup> : Shipments   |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  | 47,571  | 47,007  | 41,132  | 0.2   | 0.5   | 0.2  | 45,154   | 30,113  | 45,251  | 434,700   | 432,433   | 0.5    |
| New Orders   |  | 00 120  | 102 207 | 104 449 | 2.2   | 2.0   | 4.0  | 106 200  | 100.753 | 102 626 | 075 250   | 952 641   | 2.7    |
| Nondefense capital goods: Shipments  | ·  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  | , ,   | ,,,,,   | , ,     | Ī     |       |      | -,- :-   | -,      |         |           | ,         |        |
| New Orders   |  | 84.779  | 87.912  | 89.729  | -3.6  | -2.0  | 4.8  | 91.054   | 86.458  | 88.869  | 748.846   | 734.954   | 1.9    |
| Excluding aircraft:         73,391         73,584         73,650         -0.3         -0.1         -0.4         76,787         74,181         77,729         666,506         664,054         0.4           New Orders  |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  |  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| New Orders   |  | 73,391  | 73,584  | 73,650  | -0.3  | -0.1  | -0.4 | 76,787   | 74,181  | 77,729  | 666,506   | 664,054   | 0.4    |
| Defense capital goods:         14,360         14,475         14,719         -0.8         -1.7         4.6         15,255         14,294         14,767         126,412         117,687         7.4   | ·  |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| Shipments  | Defense capital goods:                       |   |         |         |       |       |      |  |         |         |           |           |        |
| New Orders   |  |   |         |         |       | -1.7  |      |  |         |         |           |           | 7.4    |
| 2  | New Orders                                   | 17,512  | 16,452  | 15,174  | 6.4   | 8.4   | 2.4  | 21,897   | 15,164  | 15,450  | 127,350   | 122,317   | 4.1    |

r Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equip

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response and

nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/mandacturing/m3

3 The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electronedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; peripheral equipment; peripheral equipment; pumps and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include: small arms and ordnance, communications equipment anicraft; missiles, space

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

<sup>(</sup>NA) - New Orders month-to-month percent change is not provided for Nondefense aircraft and parts because the denominator has a negative value.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY24-0254). Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Advance Report, October 25, 2024. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <a href="https://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how\_the\_data\_are\_collected/index.html">www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how\_the\_data\_are\_collected/index.html</a>.

Table 2. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders and Total Inventories 1

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| [Estimates are shown in millions of dollars  | s and are base           | d on data fron           | the Manufac<br>Seasonally | rs Survey.]  Not Seasonally Adjusted |                           |              |                          |                          |                    |                         |  |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--|
|  |                          | Monthly                  |                           | F                                    | Percent Change            |              |                          |                          |                    | Percent                 |  |
| ltem   | Sep<br>2024 <sup>2</sup> | Aug<br>2024 <sup>r</sup> | Jul<br>2024               | Aug -<br>Sep <sup>2</sup>            | Jul -<br>Aug <sup>r</sup> | Jun -<br>Jul | Sep<br>2024 <sup>2</sup> | Aug<br>2024 <sup>r</sup> | Sep<br>2023        | Change<br>2024/<br>2023 |  |
| DURABLE GOODS  |                          |                          |                           |                                      |                           |              |                          |                          |                    |                         |  |
| Total:   | 4 204 220                | 4 200 000                | 4 205 200                 | 0.0                                  | 0.0                       |              | 4 200 224                | 4 204 422                | 4 240 504          | 2.4                     |  |
| Unfilled Orders <sup>4</sup>   | 1,391,238                | 1,388,988                | 1,386,380                 | 0.2                                  | 0.2                       | 0.2          | 1,390,231                | 1,384,123                | 1,348,681          | 3.1                     |  |
| Total Inventories  | 528,255                  | 529,238                  | 529,242                   | -0.2                                 | 0.0                       | 0.0          | 527,412                  | 531,676                  | 522,396            | 1.0                     |  |
| Excluding transportation:  |                          |                          |                           |                                      |                           |              |                          |                          |                    |                         |  |
| Unfilled Orders <sup>4</sup>   | 496,131                  | 494,919                  | 494,083                   | 0.2                                  | 0.2                       | 0.0          | 493,407                  | 493,619                  | 494,545            | -0.2                    |  |
| Total Inventories  | 357,181                  | 357,192                  | 357,102                   | 0.0                                  | 0.0                       | 0.0          | 355,480                  | 357,559                  | 356,611            | -0.3                    |  |
| Excluding defense:   |                          |                          |                           |                                      |                           |              |                          |                          |                    |                         |  |
| Unfilled Orders <sup>4</sup>   | 1,149,407                | 1,150,141                | 1,149,654                 | -0.1                                 | 0.0                       | 0.2          | 1,147,198                | 1,147,859                | 1,106,549          | 3.7                     |  |
| Total Inventories  | 497,233                  | 498,128                  | 498,302                   | -0.2                                 | 0.0                       | 0.1          | 496,425                  | 500,430                  | 492,947            | 0.7                     |  |
| Manufacturing with unfilled orders:  |                          |                          |                           |                                      |                           |              |                          |                          |                    |                         |  |
| Unfilled Orders Total Inventories  | 1,391,238                | 1,388,988                | 1,386,380                 | 0.2                                  | 0.2                       | 0.2          | 1,390,231                | 1,384,123                | 1,348,681          | 3.1                     |  |
|  | 428,994                  | 429,731                  | 429,291                   | -0.2                                 | 0.1                       | 0.0          | 428,500                  | 431,654                  | 422,504            | 1.4                     |  |
| Primary metals: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                                  | 40,120                   | 39,829                   | 39,398                    | 0.7                                  | 1.1                       | 0.3          | 38,963                   | 39,436                   | 37,165             | 4.8                     |  |
|  | 45,354                   | 45,383                   | 45,487                    | -0.1                                 | -0.2                      | 0.1          | 45,232                   | 45,457                   | 46,044             | -1.8                    |  |
| Fabricated metal products:  Unfilled Orders  Total Inventories                     | 130,182                  | 129,207                  | 128,973                   | 0.8                                  | 0.2                       | 0.0          | 130,372                  | 130,394                  | 129,644            | 0.6                     |  |
|  | 64,602                   | 64,554                   | 64,557                    | 0.1                                  | 0.0                       | 0.0          | 64,352                   | 64,695                   | 64,412             | -0.1                    |  |
| Machinery:   |                          |                          |                           |                                      |                           |              |                          |                          |                    |                         |  |
| Unfilled Orders  | 132,580                  | 132,980                  | 133,298                   | -0.3                                 | -0.2                      | -0.1         | 131,674                  | 132,471                  | 137,275            | -4.1                    |  |
| Total Inventories  | 94,131                   | 94,348                   | 94,350                    | -0.2                                 | 0.0                       | 0.0          | 93,963                   | 94,006                   | 94,707             | -0.8                    |  |
| Computers and electronic products <sup>4</sup> : Unfilled Orders Total Inventories | 136,954                  | 136,626                  | 136,196                   | 0.2                                  | 0.3                       | 0.2          | 136,475                  | 135,461                  | 134,354            | 1.6                     |  |
|  | 55,078                   | 55,021                   | 54,883                    | 0.1                                  | 0.3                       | -0.1         | 54,732                   | 55,283                   | 54,802             | -0.1                    |  |
| Computers and related products: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                  | 1,396                    | 1,346                    | 1,341                     | 3.7                                  | 0.4                       | 2.3          | 1,396                    | 1,346                    | 1,283              | 8.8                     |  |
|  | 3,336                    | 3,281                    | 3,300                     | 1.7                                  | -0.6                      | -1.5         | 3,421                    | 3,395                    | 3,625              | -5.6                    |  |
| Communications equipment: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                        | 17,521                   | 17,492                   | 17,440                    | 0.2                                  | 0.3                       | -0.2         | 17,198                   | 17,100                   | 17,068             | 0.8                     |  |
|  | 4,907                    | 4,948                    | 4,953                     | -0.8                                 | -0.1                      | -0.2         | 4,896                    | 5,059                    | 5,021              | -2.5                    |  |
| Electrical equipment, appliances,  | ,                        | ,-                       | ,                         |                                      |                           |              | ,                        | .,                       | -,-                |                         |  |
| and components:  Unfilled Orders  Total Inventories                                | 43,823                   | 43,801                   | 43,641                    | 0.1                                  | 0.4                       | -0.2         | 43,617                   | 43,602                   | 43,666             | -0.1                    |  |
|  | 25,999                   | 25,911                   | 25,876                    | 0.3                                  | 0.1                       | -0.3         | 25,495                   | 26,091                   | 25,811             | -1.2                    |  |
| Transportation equipment:  |                          |                          |                           |                                      |                           |              |                          |                          |                    |                         |  |
| Unfilled Orders  | 895,107                  | 894,069                  | 892,297                   | 0.1                                  | 0.2                       | 0.3          | 896,824                  | 890,504                  | 854,136            | 5.0                     |  |
| Total Inventories  | 171,074                  | 172,046                  | 172,140                   | -0.6                                 | -0.1                      | 0.1          | 171,932                  | 174,117                  | 165,785            | 3.7                     |  |
| Motor vehicles and parts: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                        | 34,001                   | 34,175                   | 34,466                    | -0.5                                 | -0.8                      | -0.3         | 33,257                   | 33,349                   | 34,559             | -3.8                    |  |
|  | 53,143                   | 53,517                   | 53,821                    | -0.7                                 | -0.6                      | 0.3          | 53,421                   | 54,381                   | 54,373             | -1.8                    |  |
| Nondefense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                   | 646,239                  | 647,546                  | 647,383                   | -0.2                                 | 0.0                       | 0.4          | 647,674                  | 647,244                  | 601,266            | 7.7                     |  |
|  | 83,427                   | 83,955                   | 83,911                    | -0.6                                 | 0.1                       | 0.2          | 83,982                   | 84,830                   | 78,432             | 7.1                     |  |
| Defense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                      | 71,239                   | 71,493                   | 70,455                    | -0.4                                 | 1.5                       | 0.8          | 71,724                   | 71,076                   | 73,060             | -1.8                    |  |
|  | 14,238                   | 14,242                   | 14,228                    | 0.0                                  | 0.1                       | 0.0          | 14,216                   | 14,277                   | 14,109             | 0.8                     |  |
| All other durable goods: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                         | 12,472                   | 12,476                   | 12,577                    | 0.0                                  | -0.8                      | -0.4         | 12,306                   | 12,255                   | 12,441             | -1.1                    |  |
|  | 72,017                   | 71,975                   | 71,949                    | 0.1                                  | 0.0                       | 0.2          | 71,706                   | 72,027                   | 70,835             | 1.2                     |  |
| Capital goods <sup>3</sup> : Unfilled Orders                                       | 1,047,574                | 1,045,091<br>258,330     | 1,042,927                 | 0.2                                  | 0.2                       | 0.3          | 1,049,062                | 1,041,549                | 1,007,306          | 4.1                     |  |
| Total Inventories  Nondefense capital goods:  Unfilled Orders                      | 257,577<br>839,335       | 840,004                  | 257,993<br>839,817        | -0.3                                 | 0.0                       | 0.1          | 257,774<br>839,494       | 260,171<br>838,623       | 251,040<br>797,434 | 5.3                     |  |
| Total Inventories  | 232,009                  | 232,641                  | 232,437                   | -0.3                                 | 0.1                       | 0.1          | 232,219                  | 234,381                  | 226,813            | 2.4                     |  |
| Excluding aircraft: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                              | 266,583                  | 265,920                  | 265,832                   | 0.2                                  | 0.0                       | -0.1         | 265,010                  | 264,581                  | 269,458            | -1.7                    |  |
|  | 163,343                  | 163,334                  | 163,128                   | 0.0                                  | 0.1                       | 0.1          | 163,089                  | 164,064                  | 162,414            | 0.4                     |  |
| Defense capital goods: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories                           | 208,239                  | 205,087                  | 203,110                   | 1.5                                  | 1.0                       | 0.2          | 209,568                  | 202,926                  | 209,872            | -0.1                    |  |
|  | 25,568                   | 25,689                   | 25,556                    | -0.5                                 | 0.5                       | -0.3         | 25,555                   | 25,790                   | 24,227             | 5.5                     |  |

r Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3.

The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer pretipheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electronic machinery; each and navigation equipment; electronic machinery; each and navigation equipment; electronic machinery; each and navigation equipment; electronic and computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include: small arms and ordnance, communications equipment, aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equipment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY24-0254).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Advance Report, October 25, 2024. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how\_the\_data\_are\_collected/index.html>.