## MONTHLY FULL REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES AND ORDERS MAY 2022

Release Number: CB 22-102 M3-2 (22)-05
July 5, 2022 - The U.S. Census Bureau announces the May full report on manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders:


## Summary

New orders for manufactured goods in May, up twelve of the last thirteen months, increased $\$ 8.4$ billion or 1.6 percent to $\$ 543.4$ billion, the U.S. Census Bureau reported today. This followed a 0.7 percent April increase. Shipments, up twenty-four of the last twenty-five months, increased $\$ 9.9$ billion or 1.8 percent to $\$ 544.4$ billion. This followed a 0.6 percent April increase. Unfilled orders, up twenty-one consecutive months, increased $\$ 3.9$ billion or 0.4 percent to $\$ 1,110.0$ billion. This followed a 0.5 percent April increase. The unfilled orders-to-shipments ratio was 5.98, down from 6.05 in April. Inventories, up twenty-one of the last twenty-two months, increased $\$ 10.0$ billion or 1.3 percent to $\$ 797.9$ billion. This followed a 0.8 percent April increase. The inventories-to-shipments ratio was 1.47, unchanged from April.

## New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in May, up seven of the last eight months, increased \$2.1 billion or 0.8 percent to $\$ 267.5$ billion, up from the previously published 0.7 percent increase. This followed a 0.4 percent April increase. Transportation equipment, up two consecutive months, led the increase, $\$ 0.9$ billion or 1.0 percent to $\$ 87.8$ billion. New orders for manufactured nondurable goods increased $\$ 6.3$ billion or 2.3 percent to $\$ 275.9$ billion.

## Data Inquiries

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## Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in May, up twelve of the last thirteen months, increased \$3.6 billion or 1.4 percent to $\$ 268.5$ billion, up from the previously published 1.3 percent increase. This followed a 0.3 percent April increase. Transportation equipment, up seven of the last eight months, led the increase, $\$ 1.8$ billion or 2.1 percent to $\$ 84.8$ billion. Shipments of manufactured nondurable goods, up twenty-four of the last twenty-five months, increased $\$ 6.3$ billion or 2.3 percent to $\$ 275.9$ billion. This followed a 0.9 percent April increase. Petroleum and coal products, up nine of the last ten months, led the increase, $\$ 5.5$ billion or 8.9 percent to $\$ 66.8$ billion.

## Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in May, up twenty-one consecutive months, increased $\$ 3.9$ billion or 0.4 percent to $\$ 1,110.0$ billion, up from the previously published 0.3 percent increase. This followed a 0.5 percent April increase. Transportation equipment, up fifteen of the last sixteen months, led the increase, $\$ 3.0$ billion or 0.5 percent to $\$ 639.9$ billion.

## Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in May, up sixteen consecutive months, increased $\$ 2.8$ billion or 0.6 percent to $\$ 482.8$ billion, unchanged from the previously published increase. This followed a 0.9 percent April increase. Machinery, up nineteen consecutive months, led the increase, \$1.0 billion or 1.2 percent to $\$ 82.3$ billion. Inventories of manufactured nondurable goods, up nineteen of the last twenty months, increased $\$ 7.2$ billion or 2.3 percent to $\$ 315.1$ billion. This followed a 0.6 percent April increase. Petroleum and coal products, up twelve of the last thirteen months, led the increase, $\$ 6.1$ billion or 12.3 percent to $\$ 56.0$ billion. By stage of fabrication, May materials and supplies increased 0.9 percent in durable goods and 2.6 percent in nondurable goods. Work in process increased 0.2 percent in durable goods and 2.9 percent in nondurable goods. Finished goods increased 0.6 percent in durable goods and 1.9 percent in nondurable goods.

The Advance Report on durable goods for June is scheduled for release on July 27, 2022, at 8:30 a.m. EDT and the Full Report on August 3, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. EDT. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <www.census.gov/economic-indicators/>. The full text and tables of this release can be found at <www.census.gov/m3>.
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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing.
"Virtually unchanged" indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

## Description of the survey

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-inprocess, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 5,000 reporting units that represent approximately 3,100 companies and provide an indication of month-to-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 60 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2017 Economic Census, and these companies include roughly 61 percent of the manufacturing companies with $\$ 500$ million or more in shipments in the 2017 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 51 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2017 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication. Additional

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survey documentation can be found on our web site:
<www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how the data are collected/index.html>.

## Special Notice - New Advance Estimates Of Total Manufacturing

Beginning with September 2021 data released on October 27, 2021, advance estimates of total manufacturing, including M3 durable and nondurable industries, for shipments and inventories, are available at the same time as the Advance Report on Durable Goods Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders. Monthly advance total manufacturing estimates are available on a seasonally adjusted basis as well as a not seasonally adjusted basis on the M3 website under the "Advance Report Highlights".

## Benchmark notice

Revised historical data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey were issued on May 13, 2022. These revisions result from

- Benchmarking the M3 shipments and inventories data to the 2020 and 2019 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) data;
- Incorporating the unfilled orders-to-shipments ratios obtained for 2020, 2019, and 2018 from the Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (M3UFO) Survey;
- Adjusting the new orders data to be consistent with the benchmarked shipments and unfilled orders data;
- Correcting monthly data for late receipts, reclassifications of reported data, and revisions to previously reported data;
- Updating the seasonally adjusted data based on the results of benchmarking and the recent annual review of the seasonal adjustment models.

These revisions spanned the seasonally adjusted data for January 2012 through March 2022 and the data not seasonally adjusted for January 2017 through March 2022. An updated Press Release contains revised monthly tables for January 2022 through March 2022.

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## RESOURCES

## API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface (API) lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.
<www.census.gov/developers/>.

## FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App [https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/](https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/) for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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Table 1. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments for Industry Groups ${ }^{1}$

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Year to date |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 2022^{r} \end{aligned}$ | Mar. $2022$ | Apr. - <br> May | Mar. Apr. | Feb. - <br> Mar. | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{\text {p }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 2022^{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | $2022^{\text {p }}$ | 2021 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { \% Change } \\ & 2022 / \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ |
| All manufacturing industries. $\qquad$ <br> Excluding transportation. $\qquad$ <br> Excluding defense. $\qquad$ <br> With unfilled orders... $\qquad$ | 544,388 459,613 528,207 185,685 | 534,507 451,482 518,827 182,951 | 531,180 448,642 515,402 181,751 | 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.5 | 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.7 | 2.2 2.1 2.3 0.7 | 553,223 469,709 537,670 185,891 | 530,561 448,733 515,787 179,547 | 568,556 474,458 550,999 198,734 | 474,006 403,852 459,563 161,727 | $2,607,862$ $2,201,514$ $2,531,531$ 894,737 | $2,298,760$ $1,933,674$ $2,226,500$ 793,390 | 13.4 13.9 13.7 12.8 |
| Durable goods industries..................... | 268,532 | 264,912 | 264,026 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 268,460 | 261,220 | 288,250 | 234,483 | 1,293,397 | 1,161,055 | 11.4 |
| Wood products................................ | 13,128 | 13,153 | 13,186 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 14,132 | 13,865 | 13,379 | 13,573 | 64,334 | 59,326 | 8.4 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products................. | 12,402 | 12,393 | 12,479 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 12,835 | 12,404 | 12,517 | 11,658 | 59,081 | 54,497 | 8.4 |
| Primary metals.............................. | 21,620 | 21,047 | 20,709 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 22,061 | 21,502 | 22,413 | 17,899 | 104,870 | 90,338 | 16.1 |
| Iron and steel mills........................ | 12,466 | 12,052 | 11,614 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 12,736 | 12,316 | 12,482 | 10,294 | 59,967 | 49,601 | 20.9 |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals......... | 7,609 | 7,467 | 7,633 | 1.9 | -2.2 | 6.8 | 7,709 | 7,610 | 8,317 | 6,263 | 37,440 | 34,430 | 8.7 |
| Ferrous metal foundries.................... | 1,545 | 1,528 | 1,462 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1,616 | 1,576 | 1,614 | 1,342 | 7,463 | 6,307 | 18.3 |
| Fabricated metal products................... | 36,830 | 36,563 | 36,672 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 37,751 | 36,587 | 38,644 | 32,812 | 180,549 | 157,171 | 14.9 |
| Machinery................................... | 37,628 | 37,068 | 36,945 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 38,055 | 36,811 | 41,472 | 32,877 | 183,505 | 159,030 | 15.4 |
| Farm machinery........................... | 2,781 | 2,537 | 2,546 | 9.6 | -0.4 | 5.1 | 2,881 | 3,072 | 3,122 | 2,613 | 14,200 | 14,150 | 0.4 |
| Construction machinery. $\qquad$ <br> Mining, oil field, and | 3,567 | 3,573 | 3,419 | -0.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3,700 | 3,770 | 3,774 | 2,903 | 17,208 | 14,058 | 22.4 |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery. $\qquad$ | 1,517 | 1,420 | 1,426 | 6.8 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1,462 | 1,328 | 1,551 | 1,197 | 6,877 | 6,034 | 14.0 |
| Industrial machinery...................... | 6,230 | 6,211 | 6,181 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 5,948 | 5,515 | 7,110 | 4,294 | 29,429 | 17,893 | 64.5 |
| Photographic equipment.................... | 524 | 512 | 531 | 2.3 | -3.6 | -0.6 | 505 | 450 | 624 | 509 | 2,489 | 2,491 | -0.1 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment. | 4,563 | 4,522 | 4,547 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 4,919 | 4,526 | 4,952 | 4,367 | 21,925 | 19,656 | 11.5 |
| Metalworking machinery.................. | 2,642 | 2,630 | 2,623 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 2,558 | 2,461 | 2,858 | 2,494 | 12,683 | 12,364 | 2.6 |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment....... | 3,181 | 3,118 | 3,194 | 2.0 | -2.4 | 0.5 | 3,265 | 3,169 | 3,301 | 3,257 | 16,068 | 15,966 | 0.6 |
| Material handling equipment............. | 3,455 | 3,514 | 3,493 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3,449 | 3,440 | 3,986 | 2,794 | 17,219 | 13,403 | 28.5 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$........ | 28,496 | 28,408 | 28,245 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 26,916 | 25,838 | 30,200 | 25,504 | 133,798 | 127,652 | 4.8 |
| Computers................................... | 731 | 735 | 727 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -2.9 | 742 | 686 | 680 | 787 | 3,321 | 3,413 | -2.7 |
| Computer storage devices................... | 653 | 650 | 610 | 0.5 | 6.6 | -0.7 | 548 | 574 | 774 | 469 | 2,893 | 2,571 | 12.5 |
| Other peripheral equipment.............. | 440 | 449 | 508 | -2.0 | -11.6 | 7.2 | 405 | 361 | 574 | 404 | 2,115 | 2,060 | 2.7 |
| Nondefense communications equipment. | 3,039 | 3,015 | 2,971 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -3.1 | 2,802 | 2,630 | 3,496 | 2,515 | 13,863 | 12,642 | 9.7 |
| Defense communications equipment.... | 205 | 214 | 202 | -4.2 | 5.9 | -3.3 | 198 | 206 | 217 | 179 | 997 | 910 | 9.6 |
| Audio and video equipment................... | 416 | 455 | 464 | -8.6 | -1.9 | 5.0 | 375 | 359 | 383 | 311 | 1,884 | 1,341 | 40.5 |
| Electronic components...................... | 4,624 | 4,509 | 4,485 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 4,625 | 4,263 | 4,893 | 3,901 | 21,894 | 19,072 | 14.8 |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment. | 1,621 | 1,663 | 1,605 | -2.5 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 1,598 | 1,455 | 1,878 | 1,558 | 7,901 | 7,785 | 1.5 |
| Defense search and navigation equipment. | 3,236 | 3,208 | 3,194 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 3,152 | 3,047 | 3,441 | 3,133 | 15,447 | 15,404 | 0.3 |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments. | 8,548 | 8,574 | 8,475 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 8,107 | 7,875 | 9,437 | 7,940 | 40,406 | 39,855 | 1.4 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 13,323 | 13,092 | 13,266 | 1.8 | -1.3 | 1.9 | 13,314 | 12,854 | 14,453 | 11,767 | 63,508 | 56,718 | 12.0 |
| Electric lighting equipment.................. | 1,020 | 1,020 | 1,034 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0.8 | 1,048 | 1,006 | 1,077 | 1,055 | 4,991 | 4,934 | 1.2 |
| Household appliances..................... | 2,728 | 2,637 | 2,680 | 3.5 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 2,701 | 2,584 | 3,003 | 2,477 | 12,676 | 12,036 | 5.3 |
| Electrical equipment....................... | 3,759 | 3,664 | 3,654 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 3,810 | 3,485 | 4,208 | 3,397 | 17,924 | 16,622 | 7.8 |
| Batteries.................................. | 966 | 933 | 1,041 | 3.5 | -10.4 | 6.4 | 926 | 876 | 1,061 | 772 | 4,462 | 3,828 | 16.6 |
| Transportation equipment.................... | 84,775 | 83,025 | 82,538 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 83,514 | 81,828 | 94,098 | 70,154 | 406,348 | 365,086 | 11.3 |
| Automobiles.............................. | 7,336 | 7,742 | 7,946 | -5.2 | -2.6 | 14.3 | 7,120 | 7,601 | 9,293 | 6,445 | 36,226 | 34,282 | 5.7 |
| Light trucks and utility vehicles............ | 22,095 | 21,185 | 21,090 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 21,462 | 20,924 | 24,999 | 16,289 | 104,292 | 93,248 | 11.8 |
| Heavy duty trucks ......................... | 2,259 | 2,288 | 2,245 | -1.3 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 2,294 | 2,312 | 2,554 | 2,017 | 11,178 | 9,585 | 16.6 |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers. $\qquad$ | 26,649 | 26,493 | 26,184 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 27,334 | 26,928 | 29,027 | 23,496 | 133,039 | 119,230 | 11.6 |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts............ | 10,840 | 10,254 | 9,989 | 5.7 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 9,914 | 9,596 | 11,416 | 8,086 | 47,513 | 40,445 | 17.5 |
| Defense aircraft and parts............... | 5,349 | 5,325 | 5,364 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -3.1 | 5,150 | 4,823 | 6,039 | 5,010 | 25,261 | 25,307 | -0.2 |
| Ships and boats........................... | 3,552 | 3,436 | 3,505 | 3.4 | -2.0 | -0.8 | 3,764 | 3,459 | 3,820 | 3,650 | 17,406 | 17,392 | 0.1 |
| Furniture and related products................ | 6,243 | 6,157 | 6,117 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 6,217 | 6,054 | 6,248 | 5,717 | 29,909 | 28,099 | 6.4 |
| Miscellaneous durable goods............... | 14,087 | 14,006 | 13,869 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 13,665 | 13,477 | 14,826 | 12,522 | 67,495 | 63,138 | 6.9 |
| Nondurable goods industries.................. | 275,856 | 269,595 | 267,154 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 284,763 | 269,341 | 280,306 | 239,523 | 1,314,465 | 1,137,705 | 15.5 |
| Food products............................... | 75,907 | 76,067 | 75,316 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 76,096 | 74,726 | 77,079 | 72,147 | 370,619 | 351,055 | 5.6 |
| Grain and oilseed milling.................... | 9,204 | 9,156 | 9,006 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 9,219 | 8,922 | 9,376 | 7,951 | 44,380 | 39,298 | 12.9 |
| Dairy products............................ | 11,944 | 11,951 | 11,615 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 12,101 | 11,748 | 11,828 | 11,263 | 57,676 | 54,402 | 6.0 |
| Meat, poultry, and seafood products... | 23,151 | 23,047 | 22,949 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 23,828 | 22,986 | 23,365 | 22,408 | 112,903 | 104,862 | 7.7 |
| Beverage and tobacco products.............. | 15,978 | 15,558 | 15,535 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 16,569 | 15,727 | 15,530 | 14,234 | 75,483 | 65,886 | 14.6 |
| Beverages................................ | 9,748 | 9,869 | 9,648 | -1.2 | 2.3 | -2.5 | 10,339 | 10,038 | 9,643 | 9,838 | 47,533 | 44,450 | 6.9 |
| Tobacco................................... | 6,230 | 5,689 | 5,887 | 9.5 | -3.4 | 16.4 | 6,230 | 5,689 | 5,887 | 4,396 | 27,950 | 21,436 | 30.4 |
| Textile mills................................... | 2,315 | 2,323 | 2,306 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 2,355 | 2,375 | 2,425 | 2,284 | 11,556 | 11,058 | 4.5 |
| Textile products............................ | 2,027 | 1,988 | 1,985 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2,116 | 2,041 | 2,061 | 1,986 | 9,943 | 9,452 | 5.2 |
| Apparel..................................... | 730 | 758 | 748 | -3.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 685 | 661 | 713 | 671 | 3,414 | 3,270 | 4.4 |
| Leather and allied products................... | 452 | 449 | 428 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 486 | 482 | 442 | 418 | 2,125 | 1,921 | 10.6 |
| Paper products................................ | 16,484 | 16,415 | 16,428 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 16,690 | 15,978 | 17,097 | 15,673 | 80,970 | 76,651 | 5.6 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills....... | 6,030 | 5,955 | 5,922 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 6,071 | 5,778 | 6,090 | 5,652 | 29,258 | 27,572 | 6.1 |
| Paperboard containers.................... | 6,000 | 6,040 | 6,103 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 5,968 | 5,884 | 6,418 | 5,675 | 29,726 | 28,610 | 3.9 |
| Printing........................................ | 6,719 | 6,687 | 6,677 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 6,771 | 6,657 | 6,988 | 6,110 | 32,588 | 30,284 | 7.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products................. | 66,841 | 61,375 | 59,864 | 8.9 | 2.5 | 11.0 | 72,461 | 62,619 | 62,631 | 43,501 | 290,559 | 188,100 | 54.5 |
| Petroleum refineries........................ | 61,794 | 56,418 | 54,947 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 12.0 | 67,146 | 57,800 | 57,938 | 38,952 | 267,880 | 166,924 | 60.5 |
| Chemical products................................ | 66,004 | 65,498 | 65,548 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 67,375 | 65,292 | 71,568 | 61,771 | 326,510 | 300,359 | 8.7 |
| Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals. | 3,156 | 3,136 | 3,174 | 0.6 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 3,679 | 3,791 | 4,266 | 3,215 | 18,156 | 16,023 | 13.3 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines............ | 21,298 | 20,933 | 20,883 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 21,428 | 20,172 | 22,199 | 19,224 | 102,134 | 94,324 | 8.3 |
| Paints, coatings, and adhesives.......... | 3,770 | 3,724 | 3,812 | 1.2 | -2.3 | 0.6 | 4,124 | 3,985 | 4,227 | 3,675 | 19,062 | 17,743 | 7.4 |
| Plastics and rubber products............... | 22,399 | 22,477 | 22,319 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 23,159 | 22,783 | 23,772 | 20,728 | 110,698 | 99,669 | 11.1 |

## ${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary

Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adusted for price changes.
Estimates and percent changes of shipments for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.
Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see [http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/](http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/)

Table 2. Value of Manufacturers' New Orders for Industry Groups ${ }^{1}$
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Year to date |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr. } \\ 2022^{r} \end{gathered}$ | Mar. $2022$ | Apr. - <br> May | Mar. Apr. | Feb. - <br> Mar. | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr. } \\ 2022^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | $2022^{\text {p }}$ | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% Change } \\ \text { 2022/ } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{2}$.................... | 543,373 | 534,971 | 531,412 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 548,799 | 529,707 | 574,394 | 474,847 | 2,625,552 | 2,319,904 | 13.2 |
| Excluding transportation ${ }^{2}$................... | 455,580 | 448,062 | 445,192 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 465,982 | 447,521 | 474,315 | 405,644 | 2,197,895 | 1,950,450 | 12.7 |
| Excluding defense ${ }^{2} . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 527,485 | 519,548 | 516,540 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 535,226 | 516,511 | 554,520 | 463,073 | 2,552,846 | 2,246,034 | 13.7 |
| With unfilled orders ${ }^{2}$......................... | 189,570 | 188,269 | 186,907 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 185,754 | 183,001 | 208,916 | 166,798 | 935,116 | 836,742 | 11.8 |
| Durable goods industries ${ }^{2}$...................... | 267,517 | 265,376 | 264,258 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 264,036 | 260,366 | 294,088 | 235,324 | 1,311,087 | 1,182,199 | 10.9 |
| Primary metals................................. | 21,621 | 20,962 | 20,783 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 21,851 | 21,239 | 22,667 | 19,013 | 106,279 | 94,315 | 12.7 |
| Iron and steel mills.......................... | 12,389 | 11,838 | 11,655 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 12,643 | 12,010 | 12,774 | 10,805 | 60,629 | 51,823 | 17.0 |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals........ | 7,619 | 7,482 | 7,521 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 6.4 | 7,570 | 7,504 | 8,180 | 6,783 | 37,690 | 35,774 | 5.4 |
| Ferrous metal foundries.................... | 1,613 | 1,642 | 1,607 | -1.8 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 1,638 | 1,725 | 1,713 | 1,425 | 7,960 | 6,718 | 18.5 |
| Fabricated metal products..................... | 36,949 | 36,891 | 36,986 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 38,570 | 37,892 | 40,571 | 35,138 | 187,012 | 174,540 | 7.1 |
| Machinery...................................... | 38,214 | 37,763 | 37,379 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 38,185 | 38,014 | 41,594 | 34,222 | 190,019 | 168,469 | 12.8 |
| Construction machinery.................... | 3,676 | 3,576 | 3,549 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 3,531 | 3,688 | 3,886 | 2,909 | 18,009 | 16,057 | 12.2 |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery. | 1,517 | 1,487 | 1,322 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 2.2 | 1,462 | 1,395 | 1,447 | 1,226 | 6,775 | 6,105 | 11.0 |
| Industrial machinery........................ | 6,307 | 6,348 | 6,264 | -0.6 | 1.3 | -4.6 | 5,935 | 5,911 | 7,226 | 4,597 | 30,777 | 19,146 | 60.7 |
| Photographic equipment.................... | 466 | 474 | 518 | -1.7 | -8.5 | 5.5 | 407 | 422 | 552 | 505 | 2,329 | 2,537 | -8.2 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment. | 4,907 | 4,975 | 4,469 | -1.4 | 11.3 | -1.7 | 5,320 | 5,179 | 4,910 | 4,545 | 23,846 | 21,038 | 13.3 |
| Metalworking machinery.................... | 2,755 | 2,693 | 2,767 | 2.3 | -2.7 | 13.4 | 2,512 | 2,574 | 2,823 | 2,592 | 12,966 | 12,711 | 2.0 |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment. | 3,114 | 2,994 | 3,154 | 4.0 | -5.1 | -4.8 | 3,198 | 3,045 | 3,261 | 3,259 | 15,943 | 16,515 | -3.5 |
| Material handling equipment................ | 3,425 | 3,570 | 3,701 | -4.1 | -3.5 | 2.6 | 3,360 | 3,347 | 4,119 | 2,846 | 17,831 | 13,522 | 31.9 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$.......... | 23,858 | 23,741 | 23,742 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 22,163 | 21,647 | 27,266 | 21,141 | 112,697 | 107,768 | 4.6 |
| Computers.................................. | 726 | 732 | 729 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -2.1 | 737 | 683 | 682 | 762 | 3,299 | 3,380 | -2.4 |
| Nondefense communications equipment. $\qquad$ | 3,213 | 3,138 | 3,161 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 6.2 | 2,761 | 2,700 | 3,775 | 2,580 | 14,357 | 13,174 | 9.0 |
| Defense communications equipment....... | 199 | 208 | 194 | -4.3 | 7.2 | -4.4 | 188 | 191 | 217 | 161 | 966 | 846 | 14.2 |
| Electronic components...................... | 4,526 | 4,449 | 4,615 | 1.7 | -3.6 | 0.6 | 4,426 | 4,346 | 4,925 | 4,088 | 22,208 | 19,814 | 12.1 |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment.. $\qquad$ | 1,744 | 1,781 | 1,735 | -2.1 | 2.7 | -6.0 | 1,650 | 1,600 | 2,027 | 1,702 | 8,655 | 8,673 | -0.2 |
| Defense search and navigation equipment. $\qquad$ | 3,206 | 3,112 | 3,137 | 3.0 | -0.8 | 9.3 | 2,796 | 2,918 | 4,065 | 2,567 | 14,880 | 15,178 | -2.0 |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments. | 8,652 | 8,685 | 8,509 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 8,200 | 7,841 | 9,761 | 8,020 | 41,052 | 40,340 | 1.8 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 13,328 | 13,464 | 13,593 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 2.6 | 13,434 | 13,516 | 14,838 | 12,544 | 65,903 | 60,424 | 9.1 |
| Electric lighting equipment................... | 1,011 | 1,025 | 1,058 | -1.4 | -3.1 | 1.0 | 995 | 1,000 | 1,116 | 1,011 | 5,001 | 5,046 | -0.9 |
| Household appliances....................... | 2,421 | 2,496 | 2,557 | -3.0 | -2.4 | -9.8 | 2,433 | 2,535 | 3,010 | 2,645 | 12,175 | 12,562 | -3.1 |
| Electrical equipment........................ | 4,025 | 4,142 | 3,892 | -2.8 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 4,059 | 4,033 | 4,366 | 3,387 | 20,028 | 17,028 | 17.6 |
| Transportation equipment.................... | 87,793 | 86,909 | 86,220 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 82,817 | 82,186 | 100,079 | 69,203 | 427,657 | 369,454 | 15.8 |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers. $\qquad$ | 26,631 | 26,791 | 26,591 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 27,012 | 26,746 | 29,243 | 23,552 | 133,956 | 121,157 | 10.6 |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts ${ }^{3}$............. | 14,192 | 14,329 | 13,933 | -1.0 | 2.8 | -8.1 | 11,238 | 11,886 | 15,367 | 9,271 | 71,012 | 41,326 | 71.8 |
| Defense aircraft and parts.................. | 5,321 | 4,923 | 4,806 | 8.1 | 2.4 | -14.7 | 4,357 | 4,148 | 5,923 | 3,698 | 22,365 | 24,436 | -8.5 |
| Ships and boats............................. | 3,688 | 3,364 | 2,951 | 9.6 | 14.0 | -18.0 | 3,435 | 2,517 | 4,907 | 2,543 | 17,469 | 23,431 | -25.4 |
| Furniture and related products................. | 6,139 | 6,085 | 6,019 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 6,386 | 6,117 | 6,349 | 6,226 | 30,453 | 30,056 | 1.3 |
| Nondurable goods industries................... | 275,856 | 269,595 | 267,154 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 284,763 | 269,341 | 280,306 | 239,523 | 1,314,465 | 1,137,705 | 15.5 |

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary
${ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

 review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
${ }^{2}$ Data on new orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for new orders exclude semiconductor industry data.
 Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see [http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/](http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/). Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, May Full Report, July 5, 2022. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at
<www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 3. Value of Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders for Industry Groups ${ }^{1}$
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | \% Change <br> May 2022/ <br> 2021 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{\text {p }} \end{gathered}$ | Apr. <br> $2022^{r}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | Apr. - <br> May | Mar. Apr. | Feb. - <br> Mar. | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{\text {p }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr. } \\ 2022^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{2}$. $\qquad$ <br> Excluding transportation ${ }^{2}$. $\qquad$ <br> Excluding defense ${ }^{2}$. $\qquad$ | $1,109,997$ 470,057 902,069 | $1,106,112$ 469,190 897,891 | $1,100,794$ 467,756 892,316 | 0.4 0.2 0.5 | 0.5 0.3 0.6 | 0.5 0.3 0.7 | $1,114,980$ 475,442 906,817 | $1,115,117$ 474,882 904,974 | $1,111,663$ 471,786 899,942 | $1,039,935$ 440,232 825,277 | 8.0 9.9 |
| Durable goods industries ${ }^{2}$..................... | 1,109,997 | 1,106,112 | 1,100,794 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1,114,980 | 1,115,117 | 1,111,663 | 1,039,935 | 7.2 |
| Primary metals.................................. | 31,264 | 31,263 | 31,348 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 31,654 | 31,864 | 32,127 | 30,334 | 4.4 |
| Iron and steel mills........................... | 16,044 | 16,121 | 16,335 | 0.0-0.50.1 | -1.3 | 0.3-1.0 | 16,328 | 16,421 | 16,72711,310 | 16,298 | 0.23.7 |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals....... | 10,957 | 10,947 | 10,932 |  | 0.1 |  | 11,065 | 11,204 |  | 10,670 |  |
| Ferrous metal foundries..................... | 4,263 | 4,195 | 4,081 | 0.1 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4,261 | 4,239 | 11,310 | 3,366 | 3.7 26.6 |
| Fabricated metal products...................... | 118,233 | 118,114 | 117,786 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 120,433 | 119,614 | 118,309 | 111,818 | 7.7 |
| Machinery....................................... | 130,209 | 129,623 | 128,928 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 131,43610,066 | 131,30610,235 | $\begin{array}{r} 130,103 \\ 10,317 \end{array}$ | 117,9568,310 | 11.421.1 |
| Construction machinery...................... | 9,809 | 9,700 | 9,697 |  |  | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial machinery......................... | 12,009 | 4,965 11,932 | 4,898 11,795 | 0.0 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,965 \\ 12,265 \\ 2,993 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,965 \\ 12,278 \\ 3,091 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,898 \\ 11,882 \\ 3,119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,613 \\ & 9,981 \\ & 3,359 \end{aligned}$ | 7.622.9-10.9 |
| Photographic equipment..................... | 3,037 | 3,095 | 3,133 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8,735 | 10,400 8,622 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,947 \\ & 8,559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | -0.8 1.7 | 11,198 8,677 | 10,797 8,723 | 10,144 8,610 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,179 \\ & 7,684 \end{aligned}$ | 36.9 12.9 |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment Material handling equipment.................. | 33,294 | 33,361 | 33,485 | . | -0.40.3 | -0.1 | 33,294 | 33,361 | $\begin{aligned} & 33,485 \\ & 16,604 \end{aligned}$ | 32,820 | 1.415.2 |
|  | 16,566 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,596 \\ 139,901 \end{array}$ | 16,540 | -0.2 |  |  | 16,422140,590 | 16,511141,056 |  | 14,250134,2121,344 |  |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$............ | 140,163 |  | 139,714 |  | 0.3 0.1 | 1.3 |  |  | 140,9391,205 |  | 15.24.8-10.9 |
| Computers................................... | 1,197 | 1,202 | 1,205 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1,197 | 1,202 |  |  |  |
| Nondefense communications equipment. $\qquad$ | 21,499 | 21,325 | 21,202 | 0.8 -20 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 21,496 | 21,537 | 4,467 | 18,078 | 18.9-29.57.3 |
| Defense communications equipment........ | 297 | 303 | 309 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -2.50.8 |  |  | 33416,202 | $\begin{array}{r} 438 \\ 14,990 \end{array}$ |  |
| Electronic components....................... | 15,931 | 16,029 | 16,089 | -0.6 | -0.4 |  | 16,086 | 16,285 |  |  |  |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment $\qquad$ | 31,919 | 31,796 | 31,678 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 31,845 | 31,793 | 31,648 | 29,824 | 6.8 |
| Defense search and navigation equipment. | 38,255 | 38,285 | 38,381 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | $38,391$ | 38,747 | 38,876 | 39,087 | -1.8 |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments.. | 31,065 | 30,961 | 30,850 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 31,266 | 31,173 | 31,207 | 30,451 | 2.7 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 38,488 | 38,483 | 38,111 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 39,196 | 39,076 | 38,414 | 34,332 | 14.2 |
| Electric lighting equipment.................. | 2,200 | 2,209 | 2,204 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 2,163 | 2,216 | 2,222 | 1,979 | 9.3 |
| Household appliances....................... | 4,869 | 5,176 | 5,317 | -5.9 | -2.7 | -2.3 | 4,906 | 5,174 | 5,223 | 4,996 | -1.8 |
| Electrical equipment......................... | 16,015 | 15,749 | 15,271 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 16,317 | 16,068 | 15,520 | 14,387 | 13.4 |
| Transportation equipment...................... | 639,940 | 636,922 | 633,038 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 639,538 | 640,235 | 639,877 | 599,703 | 6.6 |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers. $\qquad$ | 28,468 | 28,486 | 28,188 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 28,664 | 28,986 | 29,168 | 25,628 | 11.8 |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts.............. | 429,508 | 426,156 | 422,081 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 428,832 | 427,508 | 425,218 | 385,227 | 11.3 |
| Defense aircraft and parts................... | 55,717 | 55,745 | 56,147 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 55,662 | 56,455 | 57,130 | 59,192 | -6.0 |
| Ships and boats............................. | 48,814 | 48,678 | 48,750 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 49,670 | 49,999 | 50,941 | 55,202 | -10.0 |
| Furniture and related products................. | 10,315 | 10,419 | 10,491 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 10,748 | 10,579 | 10,516 | 10,187 | 5.5 |

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary
${ }^{r}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
${ }^{2}$ Data on unfilled orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.
Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see
[http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/](http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/).
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, May Full Report, July 5, 2022. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 4. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories for Industry Groups ${ }^{1}$
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]


## ${ }^{\text {P }}$ Preliminary

$r$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
${ }^{2}$ Estimates of inventories for the semiconductor industry data are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.
Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see [http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/](http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/).

Table 5. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, New Orders, Unfilled Orders, and Total Inventories for Topical Series ${ }^{1,2}$

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Year to date |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% Change }{ }^{6} \\ 2022 / \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{\mathrm{p}} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 2022^{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | Apr. - <br> May | Mar. Apr. | Feb. - <br> Mar. | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 2022^{r} \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 2022 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | $2022^{\text {p }}$ | 2021 |  |
| SHIPMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries................... | 544,388 | 534,507 | 531,180 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 553,223 | 530,561 | 568,556 | 474,006 | 2,607,862 | 2,298,760 | 13.4 |
| Construction materials and supplies....... | 61,437 | 61,166 | 61,598 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 64,547 | 62,150 | 63,352 | 57,713 | 297,974 | 266,897 | 11.6 |
| Information technology..................... | 24,346 | 24,395 | 24,224 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 23,338 | 22,620 | 26,691 | 21,948 | 115,159 | 108,161 | 6.5 |
| Computers and related products.......... | 1,824 | 1,834 | 1,845 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1,695 | 1,621 | 2,028 | 1,660 | 8,329 | 8,044 | 3.5 |
| Motor vehicle and parts...................... | 58,339 | 57,708 | 57,465 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 58,210 | 57,765 | 65,873 | 48,247 | 284,735 | 256,345 | 11.1 |
| Capital goods............................. | 93,730 | 92,164 | 91,745 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 91,553 | 88,525 | 102,159 | 81,332 | 446,060 | 400,934 | 11.3 |
|  | 79,773 | 78,552 | 77,948 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 78,024 | 75,599 | 86,898 | 68,659 | 379,299 | 337,931 | 12.2 |
| Excluding aircraft...................... | 72,721 | 72,144 | 71,569 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 71,756 | 69,672 | 79,483 | 63,514 | 350,281 | 312,286 | 12.2 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4}$................... | 13,957 | 13,612 | 13,797 | 2.5 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 13,529 | 12,926 | 15,261 | 12,673 | 66,761 | 63,003 | 6.0 |
| Consumer goods.......................... | 235,153 | 228,219 | 225,830 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 240,819 | 226,879 | 238,690 | 195,942 | 1,105,080 | 944,936 | 16.9 |
| Consumer durable goods.................. | 44,119 | 43,368 | 43,422 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 5.4 | 43,200 | 42,854 | 49,668 | 36,408 | 211,015 | 194,900 | 8.3 |
| Consumer nondurable goods............... | 191,034 | 184,851 | 182,408 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 197,619 | 184,025 | 189,022 | 159,534 | 894,065 | 750,036 | 19.2 |
| NEW ORDERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{5}$.................. | 543,373 | 534,971 | 531,412 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 548,799 | 529,707 | 574,394 | 474,847 | 2,625,552 | 2,319,904 | 13.2 |
| Construction materials and supplies..... | 61,664 | 61,575 | 61,754 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 65,619 | 63,712 | 64,888 | 61,236 | 304,398 | 283,324 | 7.4 |
| Information technology...................... | 24,703 | 24,634 | 24,690 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 3.8 | 23,165 | 22,795 | 28,178 | 22,287 | 117,055 | 112,451 | 4.1 |
| Computers and related products.......... | 1,819 | 1,831 | 1,847 57,872 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 1,690 | 1,618 | 2,030 | 1,635 | 8,307 | 8,011 | 3.7 |
| Motor vehicle and parts.................... | 58,321 | 58,006 | 57,872 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 57,888 | 57,583 | 66,089 | 48,303 | 285,652 | 258,272 | 10.6 |
| Capital goods............................ | 97,539 | 96,671 | 96,113 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 91,554 | 90,924 | 110,060 | 81,643 | 477,076 | 419,641 | 13.7 |
|  | 83,817 | 83,294 | 83,064 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 79,639 | 79,497 | 92,344 | 71,186 | 412,990 | 353,608 | 16.8 |
| Excluding aircraft...................... | 73,547 | 73,115 | 72,857 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 71,983 | 71,119 | 81,019 | 64,871 | 360,249 | 326,833 | 10.2 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4} . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 13,722 | 13,377 | 13,049 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -8.7 | 11,915 | 11,427 | 17,716 | 10,457 | 64,086 | 66,033 | -2.9 |
| Consumer goods......................... | 234,777 | 228,053 | 225,614 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 240,483 | 226,708 | 238,653 | 196,328 | 1,104,618 | 946,738 | 16.7 |
| Consumer durable goods................. | 43,743 | 43,202 | 43,206 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 42,864 | 42,683 | 49,631 | 36,794 | 210,553 | 196,702 | 7.0 |
| Consumer nondurable goods............. | 191,034 | 184,851 | 182,408 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 197,619 | 184,025 | 189,022 | 159,534 | 894,065 | 750,036 | 19.2 |
| UNFILLED ORDERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{5}$....................... | 1,109,997 | 1,106,112 | 1,100,794 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1,114,980 | 1,115,117 | 1,111,663 | 1,039,935 | (X) | (X) | 7.2 |
| Construction materials and supplies...... | 88,970 | 88,743 | 88,334 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 91,285 | 90,213 | 88,651 | 80,505 | ( $)$ | (x) | 13.4 |
| Information technology.................... | 142,673 | 142,316 | 142,077 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 143,307 | 143,480 | 143,305 | 135,551 | ( $)^{\text {( }}$ | (X) | 5.7 |
| Computers and related products.......... | 1,197 | 1,202 | 1,205 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1,197 | 1,202 | 1,205 | 1,344 | ( $)^{\text {a }}$ | (x) | -10.9 |
| Motor vehicle and parts..................... | 28,468 | 28,486 | 28,188 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 28,664 | 28,986 | 29,168 | 25,628 | (X) | (x) | 11.8 |
| Capital goods............................ | 809,586 | 805,777 | 801,270 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 811,187 | 811,186 | 808,787 | 754,451 | (X) | (x) | 7.5 |
| Nondefense capital goods ${ }^{3}$.............. | 624,014 | 619,970 | 615,228 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 625,319 | 623,704 | 619,806 | 562,516 | (x) | (x) | 11.2 |
| Excluding aircraft....................... | 264,263 | 263,437 | 262,466 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 266,262 | 266,035 | 264,588 | 245,398 | (X) | (x) | 8.5 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4} . . .{ }^{\text {a }}$. | 185,572 | 185,807 | 186,042 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 185,868 | 187,482 | 188,981 | 191,935 | (X) | (x) | -3.2 |
| Consumer goods............................. | 10,970 | 11,346 | 11,512 | -3.3 | -1.4 | -1.8 | 11,033 | 11,369 | 11,540 | 11,372 | (X) | (x) | -3.0 |
| Consumer durable goods.................. | 10,970 | 11,346 | 11,512 | -3.3 | -1.4 | -1.8 | 11,033 | 11,369 | 11,540 | 11,372 | (X) | (x) | -3.0 |
| TOTAL INVENTORIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries................... | 797,925 | 787,969 | 781,702 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 804,273 | 791,559 | 784,560 | 722,736 | (X) | (x) | 11.3 |
| Construction materials and supplies....... | 85,332 | 84,761 | 83,913 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 86,517 | 86,111 | 85,309 | 76,372 | (x) | (x) | 13.3 |
| Information technology...................... | 43,633 | 43,437 | 43,210 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 44,216 | 43,646 | 42,826 | 40,824 | (X) | (x) | 8.3 |
| Computers and related products.......... | 3,911 | 3,827 | 3,774 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4,000 | 3,729 | 3,628 | 3,720 | ( $)^{\text {a }}$ | (X) | 7.5 |
| Motor vehicle and parts.................... | 51,760 | 51,522 | 50,657 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 52,052 | 51,743 | 50,675 | 46,385 | ( $)^{\text {( }}$ | (X) | 12.2 |
| Capital goods............................ | 233,035 | 232,305 | 231,107 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 235,311 | 232,677 | 230,664 | 217,476 | (X) | (x) | 8.2 |
| Nondefense capital goods ${ }^{3} . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 210,771 | 210,109 | 209,095 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 212,910 | 210,402 | 208,572 | 195,968 | (X) | (X) | 8.6 |
| Excluding aircraft...................... | 145,404 | 144,396 | 143,355 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 147,446 | 145,114 | 143,548 | 130,812 | (x) | (X) | 12.7 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4} . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 22,264 | 22,196 | 22,012 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 22,401 | 22,275 | 22,092 | 21,508 | (X) | (X) | 4.2 |
| Consumer goods........................... | 248,471 | 241,574 | 239,736 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 250,001 | 241,287 | 240,446 | 219,128 | (X) | (x) | 14.1 |
| Consumer durable goods.................. | 43,515 | 42,939 | 41,832 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 43,513 | 42,747 | 41,595 | 37,425 | (X) | (X) | 16.3 |
| Consumer nondurable goods............... | 204,956 | 198,635 | 197,904 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 206,488 | 198,540 | 198,851 | 181,703 | (X) | (X) | 13.6 |

[^0]Table 6. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, by Industry Group ${ }^{1}$


[^1]Table 7. Ratios of Manufacturers' Inventories to Shipments and Unfilled Orders to Shipments, by Industry Group ${ }^{1}$

| Industry | Inventory/Shipments ratio |  |  |  | Unfilled Orders/Shipments ratio ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 2022^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2022^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 2022^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{3}$.......................... | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.48 | (x) | (x) | ( X ) | (x) |
| Durable goods industries ${ }^{3} . . .{ }_{*}^{*}$...................... | 1.80 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 5.98 | 6.05 | 6.06 | 6.07 |
| Wood products......................................... | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.09 | (X) | (x) | (X) | (x) |
| Nonmetallic mineral products....................... | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.23 | 1.23 | (X) | (X) | ( X | (x) |
|  | 1.83 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.91 | 1.45 | 1.49 | 1.51 | 1.56 |
| Fabricated metal products........................... | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 3.29 | 3.31 | 3.29 | 3.31 |
| Machinery.............................................. | 2.19 | 2.19 | 2.18 | 2.17 | 3.83 | 3.83 | 3.83 | 3.82 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{3}$.............. | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.81 | 6.37 | 6.38 | 6.45 | 6.38 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 1.71 | 1.72 | 1.67 | 1.69 | 3.11 | 3.16 | 3.12 | 3.14 |
| Transportation equipment........................... | 1.85 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.91 | 12.06 | 12.29 | 12.35 | 12.31 |
| Furniture and related products...................... | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.55 | 1.87 | 1.92 | 1.95 | 1.97 |
| Miscellaneous products............................ | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.92 | 1.91 | (X) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Nondurable goods industries.......................... | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.15 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Food products...................................... | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.83 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (x) |
| Beverage and tobacco products...................... | 1.77 | 1.80 | 1.79 | 1.86 | ( X ) | (X) | ( X ) | ( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ |
| Textiles....................................................... | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.46 | (X) | (X) | (x) | (X) |
| Textile products....................................... | 2.11 | 2.13 | 2.10 | 2.11 | (X) | (x) | (X) | (x) |
|  | 3.01 | 2.82 | 2.77 | 2.79 | ( X$)$ | (X) | ( X ) | (X) |
| Leather and allied products........................ | 2.28 | 2.30 | 2.36 | 2.43 | (X) | (x) | ( X ) | (x) |
| Paper products.......................................... | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.99 | ( X ) | (X) | ( X ) | (X) |
| Printing.................................................... | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.95 | ( X ) | ( X ) | (X) | (X) |
| Petroleum and coal products...................... | 0.84 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.84 | (X) | (x) | (X) | (x) |
| Chemical products................................... | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.5 | 1.55 | (X) | (x) | (X) | (x) |
| Plastics and rubber products........................... | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | (X) | ( $)$ | (X) | (x) |

## ${ }^{\times}$Not Applicab

Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
${ }^{2}$ Excludes the following industries with no unfilled orders: Wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; medical equipment and supplies; office supplies; equipment; manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media; batteriesery; computer storage and peripheral devices; audio and video miscellaneous furniture
${ }^{3}$ Unfilled orders to shipments ratio excludes semiconductor manufacturing.
Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is



Table 8. Revisions to Previously Published Monthly Percent Changes ${ }^{1}$

| Industry | Shipments |  | New Orders |  | Unfilled Orders |  | Inventories |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May }^{2} \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{May}^{3} \\ 2021- \\ \text { Apr } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May }^{2} \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{May}^{3} \\ 2021- \\ \text { Apr } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May }^{2} \\ & 2022 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{May}^{3} \\ 2021- \\ \text { Apr } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{May}^{2} \\ & 2022 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{May}^{3} \\ 2021- \\ \text { Apr } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| All manufacturing industries............... | (x) | 0.2 | (x) | 0.4 | (x) | 0.1 | (x) | 0.1 |
| Durable goods industries................... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Wood products............................ | (x) | 0.2 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.2 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products............ | (X) | 0.4 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.2 |
|  | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Fabricated metal products................ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Machinery.................................... | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Computers and electronic products..... | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Transportation equipment................ | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Furniture and related products............ | (x) | 0.4 | ( X ) | 0.6 | (X) | 0.4 | (X) | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous products.................... | (x) | 0.4 | ( X ) | 0.4 | ( X ) | . 4 | (x) | 0.1 |
| Nondurable goods industries............... | (x) | 0.3 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.2 |
| Food products................................. | (x) | 0.1 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.1 |
| Beverage and tobacco products.......... | (x) | 0.4 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.2 |
|  | (x) | 0.3 | (x) | (NA) | ( ${ }^{(x)}$ | (NA) | ( ${ }^{(1)}$ | 0.3 |
| Textile products............................... | (x) | 0.5 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.2 |
|  | ( X$)$ | 0.4 | (x) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (x) | 0.7 |
| Leather and allied products............. | (x) | 1.1 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.4 |
| Paper products................................ | (x) | 0.2 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.1 |
|  | ( X ) | 0.6 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products............. | (x) | 0.9 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.6 |
| Chemical products........................ Plastics and rubber products | (x) | 0.3 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.2 |
| Plastics and rubber products............. | (X) | 0.2 | (x) | (NA) | (x) | (NA) | (x) | 0.3 |

X Not Applicable
NA Not Available
Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropitie, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
${ }^{2}$ The current month revisions are the difference between the advance percent change and the percent change as shown
${ }^{2}$ The current month revins
${ }^{\text {The }}$ monthly averages are the simple averages of the absolute values of the differences for the months specified. The advance to final percent change revisions for the durable goods industries are shown in the advance report for the month.
Note: Estimates of manuacturess' shiments inventories and orders are subiect o s sveve error
Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey
error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a pro [http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/](http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/).
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventoris, and Orders (M3) Survey, May Full Report, July 5, 2022. Information on data d methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/ $\mathbf{m} 3 /$ how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.


[^0]:    ${ }^{x}$ Not Applicable
    ${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary
    ${ }^{\text {' Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment. }}$
    Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for noncalendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
    ${ }^{2}$ Topical series are regroupings of the separate industry categories.
    ${ }^{3}$ Nondefense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies.
    ${ }^{4}$ Defense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; communications equipment; aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts; ships and boats; and search and navigation equipment
    ${ }^{5}$ Estimates and percent changes exclude semiconductor industry data.
    ${ }^{6}$ Based on year-to-date for shipments and new orders, but on same month prior year for unfilled orders and inventories.
    Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey
    panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see [http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/](http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/).
    Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, May Full Report, July 5, 2022. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at
    <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

[^1]:    ${ }^{\rho}$ Preliminary
    'Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
    ${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for noncalendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
    Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey desig
    Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3

