

MONTHLY FULL REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS’ SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES AND ORDERS
SEPTEMBER 2025

Release Number: CB 25-157 M3-2 (25)-09

December 4, 2025 — The U.S. Census Bureau announces the September full report on manufacturers’ shipments, inventories and orders:

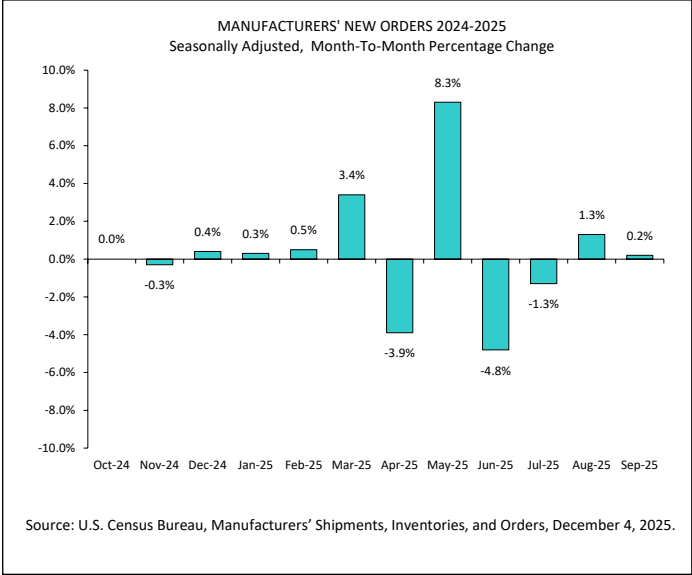
**MANUFACTURED GOODS – NEW ORDERS**

SEPTEMBER 2025	\$612.6 billion	+0.2%°
AUGUST 2025 (revised)	\$611.5 billion	+1.3%°

Next release: The U.S. Census Bureau is updating its economic indicator release calendar in coordination with other agencies and the Office of Management and Budget to address the impacts of the recent lapse in federal funding. We will provide the updated release schedule as soon as it becomes available.

Data adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes. Statistical significance is not measurable for this survey. The Manufacturers’ Shipments, Inventories, and Orders estimates are not based on a probability sample, so the sampling error of these estimates cannot be measured, nor can the confidence intervals be computed.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers’ Shipments, Inventories and Orders, December 4, 2025.



Summary

New orders for manufactured goods in September, up two consecutive months, increased \$1.2 billion or 0.2 percent to \$612.6 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau reported today. This followed a 1.3 percent August increase. Shipments, down two consecutive months, decreased \$0.2 billion or virtually unchanged to \$606.7 billion. This followed a 0.3 percent August decrease. Unfilled orders, up fourteen of the last fifteen months, increased \$10.9 billion or 0.7 percent to \$1,489.8 billion. This followed a 0.7 percent August increase. The unfilled orders-to-shipments ratio was 6.98, up from 6.93 in August. Inventories, down two consecutive months, decreased \$0.8 billion or 0.1 percent to \$946.8 billion. This followed a 0.1 percent August decrease. The inventories-to-shipments ratio was 1.56, unchanged from August.

New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in September, up two consecutive months, increased \$1.6 billion or 0.5 percent to \$313.7 billion, unchanged from the previously published increase. This followed a 3.0 percent August increase. Transportation equipment, also up two consecutive months, led the

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increase, \$0.4 billion or 0.4 percent to \$110.7 billion. New orders for manufactured nondurable goods decreased \$0.4 billion or 0.1 percent to \$298.9 billion.

Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in September, up nine of the last ten months, increased \$0.2 billion or 0.1 percent to \$307.8 billion, unchanged from the previously published increase. This followed a 0.1 percent August decrease. Machinery, up three of the last four months, drove the increase, \$0.5 billion or 1.3 percent to \$39.4 billion. Shipments of manufactured nondurable goods, down two consecutive months, decreased \$0.4 billion or 0.1 percent to \$298.9 billion. This followed a 0.4 percent August decrease. Petroleum and coal products, also down two consecutive months, drove the decrease, \$0.6 billion or 1.1 percent to \$53.7 billion.

Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in September, up fourteen of the last fifteen months, increased \$10.9 billion or 0.7 percent to \$1,489.8 billion, unchanged from the previously published increase. This followed a 0.7 percent August increase. Transportation equipment, up six of the last seven months, led the increase, \$9.6 billion or 1.0 percent to \$928.8 billion.

Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in September, down two consecutive months, decreased \$0.6 billion or 0.1 percent to \$589.7 billion, unchanged from the previously published decrease. This followed a 0.1 percent August decrease. Transportation equipment, down three of the last four months, drove the decrease, \$1.5 billion or 0.8 percent to \$186.4 billion. Inventories of manufactured nondurable goods, down two consecutive months, decreased \$0.2 billion or 0.1 percent to \$357.1 billion. This followed a virtually unchanged August decrease. Food products, down five of the last six months, led the decrease, \$0.1 billion or 0.2 percent to \$73.7 billion. By stage of fabrication, September materials and supplies increased 0.4 percent in durable goods and were virtually unchanged in nondurable goods. Work in process decreased 1.0 percent in durable goods and increased 0.2 percent in nondurable goods. Finished goods increased 0.3 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.2 percent in nondurable goods.

The U.S. Census Bureau is updating its economic indicator release calendar in coordination with other agencies and the Office of Management and Budget to address the impacts of the recent lapse in federal funding. We will provide the updated release schedule as soon as it becomes available. The full text and tables of this release can be found at <www.census.gov/m3>.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing.

“Virtually unchanged” indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY25-0224).

Description of the survey

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau’s Manufacturers’ Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-in-process, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 4,700 reporting units that represent approximately 3,000 companies and provide an indication of month-to-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 58 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2022 Economic Census, and these companies include roughly 52 percent of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2022 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 38 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2022 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many

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sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication. Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site:

www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html.

Special Notice:

Starting with the June 2025 data released on July 25, 2025, the Advance Total Manufacturing publication includes detailed data for all nondurable industries from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey. These estimates are available on both a seasonally and not seasonally adjusted basis and are included in the Advance Total Manufacturing Estimates file on the M3 website under the "Latest Monthly Advance report on Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Order", [Monthly Advance Report on Durable Goods Manufacturers' Shipments Inventories and Orders - Press Releases](http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/adv/current/index.html) www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/adv/current/index.html.

RESOURCES

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface (API) lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

www.census.gov/developers/.

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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Table 1. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments for Industry Groups¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Seasonally Adjusted						Not Seasonally Adjusted						
	Monthly			Percent Change			Monthly				Year to date		
	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^f	July 2025	Aug. - Sep.	July - Aug.	June - July	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^f	July 2025	Sep. 2024	2025 ^p	2024	% Change 2025/ 2024
All manufacturing industries.....	606,671	606,847	608,530	0.0	-0.3	0.9	629,188	620,447	595,734	605,890	5,425,510	5,349,355	1.4
Excluding transportation.....	505,510	504,745	506,261	0.2	-0.3	0.5	520,679	516,049	506,372	507,760	4,541,756	4,510,661	0.7
Excluding defense.....	588,375	588,756	590,396	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	609,866	602,745	579,151	588,853	5,272,380	5,208,441	1.2
With unfilled orders.....	213,493	213,383	214,031	0.1	-0.3	2.1	226,020	215,891	203,235	209,467	1,885,206	1,806,191	4.4
Durable goods industries.....	307,750	307,521	307,976	0.1	-0.1	1.5	325,746	313,927	291,534	305,514	2,722,827	2,644,153	3.0
Wood products.....	13,631	13,638	13,603	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	13,931	14,335	13,903	14,089	125,676	128,941	-2.5
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	14,525	14,424	14,558	0.7	-0.9	1.1	15,486	15,549	15,639	15,218	130,997	131,238	-0.2
Primary metals.....	27,192	26,817	26,775	1.4	0.2	1.0	27,690	27,316	26,516	25,731	241,661	237,353	1.8
Iron and steel mills.....	14,773	14,635	14,599	0.9	0.2	0.0	14,994	14,774	14,479	14,448	133,974	134,095	-0.1
Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....	10,587	10,356	10,361	2.2	0.0	2.4	10,839	10,713	10,275	9,567	91,265	87,396	4.4
Ferrous metal foundries.....	1,832	1,826	1,815	0.3	0.6	0.2	1,857	1,829	1,762	1,716	16,422	15,862	3.5
Fabricated metal products.....	41,031	41,007	41,164	0.1	-0.4	1.5	42,690	42,317	40,602	40,919	368,087	362,430	1.6
Machinery.....	39,361	38,844	38,883	1.3	-0.1	1.3	40,841	39,032	38,218	38,089	346,836	342,258	1.3
Farm machinery.....	2,582	2,634	2,628	-2.0	0.2	1.0	2,723	2,763	2,673	3,084	24,307	29,552	-17.7
Construction machinery.....	4,524	4,270	4,099	5.9	4.2	3.2	4,454	4,069	4,011	3,536	36,641	36,160	1.3
Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery.....	1,307	1,294	1,315	1.0	-1.6	0.8	1,339	1,241	1,278	1,341	11,393	12,245	-7.0
Industrial machinery.....	3,820	3,734	3,751	2.3	-0.5	3.4	4,302	3,711	3,618	3,474	31,505	29,187	7.9
Photographic equipment.....	563	557	568	1.1	-1.9	-3.1	626	531	543	651	5,195	5,504	-5.6
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment.....	6,049	5,934	5,965	1.9	-0.5	-1.0	6,423	6,257	6,436	5,881	54,667	49,107	11.3
Metalworking machinery.....	2,779	2,776	2,759	0.1	0.6	2.7	2,909	2,762	2,552	2,953	24,456	24,798	-1.4
Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment.....	4,710	4,647	4,714	1.4	-1.4	0.6	4,703	4,633	4,619	4,264	41,660	40,283	3.4
Material handling equipment.....	3,027	2,975	3,081	1.7	-3.4	4.3	3,108	3,037	2,959	3,100	27,150	27,777	-2.3
Computers and electronic products.....	31,648	31,666	31,719	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	35,129	31,365	29,570	33,842	278,372	265,450	4.9
Computers.....	1,587	1,563	1,578	1.5	-1.0	1.8	1,588	1,706	1,495	1,481	13,913	12,159	14.4
Computer storage devices.....	496	523	524	-5.2	-0.2	6.9	488	496	498	491	4,602	4,194	9.7
Other peripheral equipment.....	336	367	397	-8.4	-7.6	7.3	413	362	388	392	3,004	2,693	11.5
Nondefense communications equipment.....	3,722	3,651	3,562	1.9	2.5	-0.2	4,739	3,157	3,063	4,275	31,378	29,155	7.6
Defense communications equipment....	206	211	215	-2.4	-1.9	-6.9	234	219	204	254	1,965	1,984	-1.0
Audio and video equipment.....	456	467	489	-2.4	-4.5	6.1	436	423	432	459	3,768	3,890	-3.1
Electronic components.....	5,149	5,184	5,190	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	5,386	5,458	4,984	5,141	46,171	44,135	4.6
Nondefense search and navigation equipment.....	1,579	1,572	1,613	0.4	-2.5	0.1	1,758	1,519	1,445	1,790	14,123	13,608	3.8
Defense search and navigation equipment.....	3,220	3,186	3,204	1.1	-0.6	-0.7	3,446	3,134	2,958	3,431	28,334	27,703	2.3
Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments.....	9,831	9,819	9,756	0.1	0.6	-0.7	10,946	9,720	9,072	10,415	86,525	82,975	4.3
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	17,673	17,562	17,545	0.6	0.1	0.9	19,379	18,045	16,756	18,112	156,344	149,769	4.4
Electric lighting equipment.....	1,472	1,457	1,458	1.0	-0.1	1.5	1,562	1,530	1,440	1,537	13,140	13,292	-1.1
Household appliances.....	2,295	2,289	2,263	0.3	1.1	1.7	2,671	2,321	2,003	2,527	20,109	19,818	1.5
Electrical equipment.....	4,836	4,737	4,673	2.1	1.4	1.5	5,335	4,749	4,545	4,891	42,204	41,893	0.7
Batteries.....	4,809	4,859	4,924	-1.0	-1.3	-0.3	5,365	5,088	4,533	4,747	42,538	35,614	19.4
Transportation equipment.....	101,161	102,102	102,269	-0.9	-0.2	3.0	108,509	104,398	89,362	98,130	883,754	838,694	5.4
Automobiles.....	12,168	12,284	12,227	-0.9	0.5	0.6	12,675	13,568	10,026	12,129	107,634	106,308	1.2
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	21,377	21,009	20,524	1.8	2.4	0.3	23,284	21,987	17,217	21,027	180,776	184,356	-1.9
Heavy duty trucks.....	3,112	3,153	3,212	-1.3	-1.8	-3.4	3,267	2,985	3,073	3,269	29,969	30,862	-2.9
Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers.....	30,953	30,772	30,810	0.6	-0.1	1.9	31,877	32,006	28,442	29,839	276,678	273,108	1.3
Nondefense aircraft and parts.....	16,779	18,499	18,898	-9.3	-2.1	17.1	20,084	17,742	15,483	16,318	145,978	111,400	31.0
Defense aircraft and parts.....	5,221	5,136	5,285	1.7	-2.8	-2.4	5,400	4,965	4,861	4,863	46,320	42,303	9.5
Ships and boats.....	4,542	4,198	4,369	8.2	-3.9	-2.2	4,461	4,197	3,916	3,849	37,498	35,337	6.1
Furniture and related products.....	7,563	7,526	7,545	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	7,619	7,929	7,676	7,456	67,865	67,303	0.8
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	13,965	13,935	13,915	0.2	0.1	0.8	14,472	13,641	13,292	13,928	123,235	120,717	2.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	298,921	299,326	300,554	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	303,442	306,520	304,200	300,376	2,702,683	2,705,202	-0.1
Food products.....	89,592	89,463	89,592	0.1	-0.1	0.1	92,262	90,402	87,952	90,667	800,169	795,587	0.6
Grain and oilseed milling.....	9,640	9,625	9,660	0.2	-0.4	1.4	9,834	9,636	9,616	9,871	85,970	92,183	-6.7
Dairy products.....	13,477	13,469	13,417	0.1	0.4	-1.1	13,611	13,529	13,472	13,610	121,093	120,254	0.7
Meat, poultry, and seafood products...	25,975	26,016	25,975	-0.2	0.2	0.0	26,306	26,323	25,776	25,669	232,642	232,502	0.1
Beverage and tobacco products.....	18,223	18,150	18,081	0.4	0.4	0.4	18,407	18,593	18,389	17,686	160,605	153,650	4.5
Beverages.....	12,006	12,008	12,060	0.0	-0.4	0.8	12,190	12,451	12,368	11,796	108,328	104,506	3.7
Tobacco.....	6,217	6,142	6,021	1.2	2.0	-0.4	6,217	6,142	6,021	5,890	52,277	49,144	6.4
Textile mills.....	2,045	2,012	2,095	1.6	-4.0	1.9	2,098	2,116	2,128	2,031	18,545	18,632	-0.5
Textile products.....	1,817	1,812	1,809	0.3	0.2	-0.2	1,814	1,890	1,822	1,778	16,555	16,293	1.6
Apparel.....	775	775	770	0.0	0.6	2.1	799	813	768	792	6,740	6,891	-2.2
Leather and allied products.....	386	408	420	-5.4	-2.9	-3.9	365	415	405	463	3,971	4,137	-4.0
Paper products.....	18,822	18,758	18,807	0.3	-0.3	0.2	19,170	19,260	18,975	18,825	169,998	168,753	0.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	6,848	6,862	6,881	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	6,999	7,019	6,973	7,004	62,427	62,335	0.1
Paperboard containers.....	7,543	7,490	7,557	0.7	-0.9	0.9	7,740	7,810	7,720	7,454	68,175	66,756	2.1
Printing.....	7,318	7,367	7,399	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	7,618	7,380	7,416	7,583	65,817	65,073	1.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	53,662	54,259	55,343	-1.1	-2.0	0.4	53,311	58,477	60,327	57,245	505,337	544,827	-7.2
Petroleum refineries.....	49,163	49,716	50,820	-1.1	-2.2	0.4	48,391	53,395	55,246	52,056	463,108	501,400	-7.6
Chemical products.....	81,003	81,002	80,838	0.0	0.2	0.3	81,667	81,257	80,519	78,041	726,224	701,778	3.5
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals.....	5,056	5,128	5,004	-1.4	2.5	6.0	4,650	4,498	4,319	4,061	42,583	40,000	6.5
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	23,359	23,226	23,084	0.6	0.6	-0.6	24,209	22,947	23,018	22,090	206,020	191,095	7.8
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	4,138	4,152	4,138	-0.3	0.3	-1.4	4,304	4,359	4,225	4,525	38,254	41,107	-6.9
Plastics and rubber products.....	25,278	25,320	25,400	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	25,931	25,917	25,499	25,265	228,722	229,581	-0.4

^p Preliminary

^f Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Estimates and percent changes of shipments for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBRB-FY25-0224).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Full Report, December 4, 2025. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 2. Value of Manufacturers' New Orders for Industry Groups¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Seasonally Adjusted						Not Seasonally Adjusted						
	Monthly			Percent Change			Monthly				Year to date		
	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^f	July 2025	Aug. - Sep.	July - Aug.	June - July	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^f	July 2025	Sep. 2024	2025 ^p	2024	% Change 2025/ 2024
All manufacturing industries ²	612,636	611,464	603,586	0.2	1.3	-1.3	638,173	618,056	588,719	605,603	5,487,118	5,299,553	3.5
Excluding transportation ²	501,887	501,131	501,452	0.2	-0.1	0.5	514,547	508,508	500,355	502,080	4,505,142	4,469,315	0.8
Excluding defense ²	589,628	589,770	585,561	0.0	0.7	-1.0	609,212	598,694	574,510	581,694	5,322,545	5,156,981	3.2
With unfilled orders ²	224,400	222,999	214,152	0.6	4.1	-4.0	240,570	218,540	201,131	214,760	1,990,300	1,798,214	10.7
Durable goods industries ²	313,715	312,138	303,032	0.5	3.0	-2.8	334,731	311,536	284,519	305,227	2,784,435	2,594,351	7.3
Primary metals.....	27,552	27,151	27,014	1.5	0.5	1.5	27,212	26,944	26,578	25,173	241,810	238,376	1.4
Iron and steel mills.....	14,954	14,846	14,683	0.7	1.1	0.1	14,629	14,669	14,478	14,092	134,373	133,917	0.3
Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....	10,685	10,384	10,544	2.9	-1.5	4.9	10,694	10,454	10,456	9,404	91,019	88,714	2.6
Ferrous metal foundries.....	1,913	1,921	1,787	-0.4	7.5	-5.7	1,889	1,821	1,644	1,677	16,418	15,745	4.3
Fabricated metal products.....	41,594	41,394	41,188	0.5	0.5	0.8	42,136	41,956	40,218	41,292	373,473	365,867	2.1
Machinery.....	39,533	39,538	38,708	0.0	2.1	1.4	40,606	38,586	38,226	37,104	349,206	337,075	3.6
Construction machinery.....	4,716	4,937	4,375	-4.5	12.8	9.0	4,571	4,414	4,320	3,207	38,153	33,728	13.1
Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery.....	1,269	1,543	1,257	-17.8	22.8	-1.7	1,301	1,490	1,220	1,339	11,702	12,306	-4.9
Industrial machinery.....	3,832	3,764	3,791	1.8	-0.7	6.8	4,096	3,682	3,750	3,285	31,117	28,050	10.9
Photographic equipment.....	444	496	552	-10.5	-10.1	-2.6	571	485	521	753	4,978	5,281	-5.7
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment.....	6,276	6,088	5,846	3.1	4.1	-2.2	6,711	6,144	6,120	5,566	55,290	48,761	13.4
Metalworking machinery.....	2,836	2,792	2,617	1.6	6.7	-1.8	3,045	2,540	2,630	2,747	24,455	24,762	-1.2
Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment.....	4,625	4,629	4,636	-0.1	-0.2	2.1	4,618	4,615	4,541	4,373	41,399	40,884	1.3
Material handling equipment.....	2,801	2,745	2,979	2.0	-7.9	2.6	2,922	2,764	2,788	3,075	26,240	26,897	-2.4
Computers and electronic products ²	26,609	26,485	26,786	0.5	-1.1	0.6	30,189	25,509	24,315	29,442	232,622	224,636	3.6
Computers.....	1,591	1,529	1,542	4.1	-0.8	0.1	1,592	1,672	1,459	1,557	13,841	12,346	12.1
Nondefense communications equipment.....	3,686	3,548	3,681	3.9	-3.6	3.8	4,662	3,273	2,995	4,381	30,339	27,762	9.3
Defense communications equipment.....	208	213	214	-2.3	-0.5	-6.6	238	209	198	256	1,937	1,928	0.5
Electronic components.....	5,076	5,158	5,202	-1.6	-0.8	0.2	5,333	5,377	4,859	5,101	45,646	43,387	5.2
Nondefense search and navigation equipment.....	1,737	1,700	1,728	2.2	-1.6	3.6	1,930	1,610	1,577	1,901	15,253	14,964	1.9
Defense search and navigation equipment.....	3,097	3,357	3,364	-7.7	-0.2	6.2	3,678	3,020	2,832	3,859	27,736	29,095	-4.7
Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments.....	9,802	9,499	9,519	3.2	-0.2	-3.4	11,289	8,936	8,957	10,912	85,393	83,248	2.6
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	17,981	17,674	17,584	1.7	0.5	0.6	19,330	17,988	16,550	17,863	157,361	149,774	5.1
Electric lighting equipment.....	1,506	1,513	1,350	-0.5	12.1	-5.1	1,579	1,558	1,258	1,511	13,045	13,324	-2.1
Household appliances.....	2,242	2,292	2,328	-2.2	-1.5	1.2	2,699	2,362	1,988	2,585	20,405	20,235	0.8
Electrical equipment.....	5,015	4,609	4,581	8.8	0.6	0.6	5,065	4,470	4,322	4,588	42,355	41,418	2.3
Transportation equipment.....	110,749	110,333	102,134	0.4	8.0	-9.3	123,626	109,548	88,364	103,523	981,976	830,238	18.3
Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers.....	30,640	30,569	30,664	0.2	-0.3	1.6	31,606	31,641	28,237	29,669	274,459	270,538	1.4
Nondefense aircraft and parts.....	21,978	23,399	19,465	-6.1	20.2	-31.4	26,199	21,384	17,249	16,688	234,210	107,432	118.0
Defense aircraft and parts.....	8,776	6,706	4,521	30.9	48.3	0.6	10,143	6,147	3,928	5,455	49,140	41,556	18.3
Ships and boats.....	4,062	4,490	4,219	-9.5	6.4	-29.9	3,765	3,824	3,089	4,366	39,399	33,152	18.8
Furniture and related products.....	7,583	7,578	7,547	0.1	0.4	0.6	7,750	7,492	7,439	7,604	68,119	67,529	0.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	298,921	299,326	300,554	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	303,442	306,520	304,200	300,376	2,702,683	2,705,202	-0.1

^p Preliminary

^f Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Data on new orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for new orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY25-0224).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Full Report, December 4, 2025. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 3. Value of Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders for Industry Groups¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Seasonally Adjusted						Not Seasonally Adjusted				
	Monthly			Percent Change			Monthly				% Change September 2025/ 2024
	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^r	July 2025	Aug. - Sep.	July - Aug.	June - July	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^r	July 2025	Sep. 2024	
All manufacturing industries ²	1,489,790	1,478,883	1,469,267	0.7	0.7	0.0	1,487,674	1,473,124	1,470,475	1,373,302	8.3
Excluding transportation ²	561,005	559,686	558,301	0.2	0.2	0.0	557,705	558,272	560,773	552,673	0.9
Excluding defense ²	1,236,690	1,230,495	1,224,482	0.5	0.5	0.0	1,233,150	1,228,239	1,227,250	1,136,536	8.5
Durable goods industries ²	1,489,790	1,478,883	1,469,267	0.7	0.7	0.0	1,487,674	1,473,124	1,470,475	1,373,302	8.3
Primary metals.....	45,634	45,274	44,940	0.8	0.7	0.5	44,272	44,750	45,122	43,725	1.3
Iron and steel mills.....	26,799	26,618	26,407	0.7	0.8	0.3	26,144	26,509	26,614	25,927	0.8
Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....	13,377	13,279	13,251	0.7	0.2	1.4	12,892	13,037	13,296	12,953	-0.5
Ferrous metal foundries.....	5,458	5,377	5,282	1.5	1.8	-0.5	5,236	5,204	5,212	4,845	8.1
Fabricated metal products.....	155,467	154,904	154,517	0.4	0.3	0.0	155,530	156,084	156,445	150,821	3.1
Machinery.....	143,392	143,220	142,526	0.1	0.5	-0.1	142,479	142,714	143,160	142,660	-0.1
Construction machinery.....	10,322	10,130	9,463	1.9	7.0	3.0	10,008	9,891	9,546	9,188	8.9
Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery.....	4,378	4,416	4,167	-0.9	6.0	-1.4	4,378	4,416	4,167	3,690	18.6
Industrial machinery.....	10,446	10,434	10,404	0.1	0.3	0.4	10,289	10,495	10,524	11,613	-11.4
Photographic equipment.....	2,194	2,313	2,374	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7	2,202	2,257	2,303	2,598	-15.2
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment.....	14,561	14,334	14,180	1.6	1.1	-0.8	14,402	14,114	14,227	14,063	2.4
Metalworking machinery.....	10,245	10,188	10,172	0.6	0.2	-1.4	10,234	10,098	10,320	10,652	-3.9
Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment.....	39,248	39,333	39,351	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	39,248	39,333	39,351	39,324	-0.2
Material handling equipment.....	14,294	14,520	14,750	-1.6	-1.6	-0.7	14,269	14,455	14,728	15,437	-7.6
Computers and electronic products ²	149,818	149,915	150,097	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	149,335	148,710	149,526	150,563	-0.8
Computers.....	1,845	1,841	1,875	0.2	-1.8	-1.9	1,845	1,841	1,875	2,122	-13.1
Nondefense communications equipment.....	26,060	26,096	26,199	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	25,665	25,742	25,626	26,024	-1.4
Defense communications equipment.....	339	337	335	0.6	0.6	-0.3	324	320	330	326	-0.6
Electronic components.....	18,065	18,138	18,164	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	17,931	17,984	18,065	18,330	-2.2
Nondefense search and navigation equipment.....	33,953	33,795	33,667	0.5	0.4	0.3	33,980	33,808	33,717	32,365	5.0
Defense search and navigation equipment.....	34,666	34,789	34,618	-0.4	0.5	0.5	34,799	34,567	34,681	35,706	-2.5
Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments.....	34,890	34,919	35,239	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	34,791	34,448	35,232	35,690	-2.5
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	52,347	52,039	51,927	0.6	0.2	0.1	52,000	52,049	52,106	50,918	2.1
Electric lighting equipment.....	3,241	3,207	3,151	1.1	1.8	-3.3	3,208	3,191	3,163	3,304	-2.9
Household appliances.....	6,652	6,705	6,702	-0.8	0.0	1.0	6,639	6,611	6,570	6,105	8.7
Electrical equipment.....	26,775	26,596	26,724	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	26,421	26,691	26,970	26,363	0.2
Transportation equipment.....	928,785	919,197	910,966	1.0	0.9	0.0	929,969	914,852	909,702	820,629	13.3
Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers.....	40,338	40,651	40,854	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	39,402	39,673	40,038	41,185	-4.3
Nondefense aircraft and parts.....	661,770	656,571	651,671	0.8	0.8	0.1	662,624	656,509	652,867	568,099	16.6
Defense aircraft and parts.....	74,395	70,840	69,270	5.0	2.3	-1.1	74,551	69,808	68,626	70,044	6.4
Ships and boats.....	63,354	63,834	63,542	-0.8	0.5	-0.2	62,577	63,273	63,646	59,185	5.7
Furniture and related products.....	13,006	12,986	12,934	0.2	0.4	0.0	12,748	12,617	13,054	12,608	1.1

^p Preliminary

^r Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Data on unfilled orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Full Report, December 4, 2025. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 4. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories for Industry Groups¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Seasonally Adjusted						Not Seasonally Adjusted				
	Monthly			Percent Change			Monthly				% Change September 2025/ 2024
	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^r	July 2025	Aug. - Sep.	July - Aug.	June - July	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^r	July 2025	Sep. 2024	
All manufacturing industries.....	946,811	947,640	948,226	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	944,629	951,133	952,566	932,187	1.3
Excluding transportation.....	760,424	759,776	759,380	0.1	0.1	0.2	757,713	760,760	762,007	746,605	1.5
Excluding defense.....	913,229	914,457	914,882	-0.1	0.0	0.2	911,090	917,798	919,226	900,799	1.1
With unfilled orders.....	472,566	473,165	473,362	-0.1	0.0	0.3	471,337	475,866	476,608	462,129	2.0
Durable goods industries.....	589,746	590,387	590,865	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	588,219	593,750	594,386	577,500	1.9
Wood products.....	18,373	18,473	18,525	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	18,052	18,297	18,274	17,783	1.5
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	20,200	20,157	20,073	0.2	0.4	0.0	19,972	20,111	20,102	19,645	1.7
Primary metals.....	48,267	48,068	47,714	0.4	0.7	1.0	47,848	48,068	48,045	45,831	4.4
Iron and steel mills.....	26,196	26,097	25,934	0.4	0.6	0.9	25,908	26,045	26,040	25,721	0.7
Aluminum and nonferrous metals.....	18,785	18,706	18,508	0.4	1.1	1.3	18,739	18,818	18,786	16,955	10.5
Ferrous metal foundries.....	3,286	3,265	3,272	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	3,201	3,205	3,219	3,155	1.5
Fabricated metal products.....	74,143	74,069	73,943	0.1	0.2	0.2	73,852	74,318	74,802	72,856	1.4
Machinery.....	102,950	102,585	102,701	0.4	-0.1	0.4	102,674	102,398	102,551	99,390	3.3
Farm machinery.....	5,653	5,597	5,634	1.0	-0.7	-0.1	5,342	5,369	5,507	5,613	-4.8
Construction machinery.....	9,865	9,965	10,084	-1.0	-1.2	0.8	9,887	9,985	10,059	10,325	-4.2
Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery.....	5,361	5,358	5,366	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	5,344	5,356	5,421	5,271	1.4
Industrial machinery.....	11,148	11,125	11,102	0.2	0.2	0.0	11,494	11,274	10,680	10,960	4.9
Photographic equipment.....	1,509	1,506	1,505	0.2	0.1	0.0	1,489	1,535	1,511	1,517	-1.8
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment.....	10,985	10,887	10,763	0.9	1.2	2.7	10,515	10,608	10,586	9,512	10.5
Metalworking machinery.....	7,950	7,901	7,818	0.6	1.1	0.9	7,869	7,891	7,964	7,369	6.8
Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment.....	12,849	12,579	12,741	2.1	-1.3	-0.5	12,845	12,538	13,082	12,898	-0.4
Material handling equipment.....	9,576	9,586	9,628	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	9,808	9,749	9,729	9,550	2.7
Computers and electronic products ²	67,415	67,311	67,261	0.2	0.1	0.1	67,262	67,661	67,466	66,499	1.1
Computers.....	2,688	2,714	2,745	-1.0	-1.1	1.1	2,817	2,831	2,763	2,654	6.1
Computer storage devices.....	1,090	1,059	1,092	2.9	-3.0	-5.5	1,087	1,117	1,126	1,064	2.2
Other peripheral equipment.....	665	671	682	-0.9	-1.6	-1.6	663	674	684	688	-3.6
Nondefense communications equipment.....	5,914	5,895	5,888	0.3	0.1	-0.2	5,910	6,043	5,912	5,989	-1.3
Defense communications equipment.....	849	865	867	-1.8	-0.2	-0.6	849	865	867	879	-3.4
Audio and video equipment.....	763	768	777	-0.7	-1.2	0.3	826	770	756	867	-4.7
Electronic components.....	13,067	13,106	12,968	-0.3	1.1	0.0	12,852	12,878	12,993	12,777	0.6
Nondefense search and navigation equipment.....	5,295	5,276	5,274	0.4	0.0	0.3	5,346	5,383	5,338	5,074	5.4
Defense search and navigation equipment.....	4,123	4,089	4,055	0.8	0.8	0.4	3,994	4,068	4,057	3,929	1.7
Electromedical, measuring and control instruments.....	23,604	23,475	23,459	0.5	0.1	0.1	23,638	23,693	23,693	23,259	1.6
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	29,209	29,147	29,077	0.2	0.2	0.5	28,738	29,553	29,566	27,919	2.9
Electric lighting equipment.....	2,919	2,912	2,891	0.2	0.7	1.4	2,890	2,922	2,899	2,822	2.4
Household appliances.....	3,843	3,845	3,845	-0.1	0.0	1.0	3,734	4,000	4,027	3,454	8.1
Electrical equipment.....	10,291	10,244	10,201	0.5	0.4	0.2	9,979	10,329	10,300	9,566	4.3
Batteries.....	3,871	3,864	3,886	0.2	-0.6	0.1	3,927	3,969	4,033	3,803	3.3
Transportation equipment.....	186,387	187,864	188,846	-0.8	-0.5	0.3	186,916	190,373	190,559	185,582	0.7
Automobiles.....	8,953	8,951	8,969	0.0	-0.2	0.7	9,245	9,443	9,388	8,939	3.4
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	10,941	11,113	11,285	-1.5	-1.5	3.1	11,058	11,506	11,418	10,958	0.9
Heavy duty trucks.....	3,338	3,279	3,240	1.8	1.2	-0.6	3,326	3,259	3,236	3,240	2.7
Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers.....	43,995	43,786	43,546	0.5	0.6	0.5	43,926	44,017	44,108	42,798	2.6
Nondefense aircraft and parts.....	81,429	83,565	84,507	-2.6	-1.1	-0.3	81,560	84,648	84,923	84,033	-2.9
Defense aircraft and parts.....	15,438	15,283	15,323	1.0	-0.3	-0.4	15,368	15,333	15,367	14,865	3.4
Ships and boats.....	7,157	7,070	7,145	1.2	-1.0	1.1	7,326	7,196	7,084	6,981	4.9
Furniture and related products.....	10,858	10,890	10,934	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	10,765	10,888	11,057	10,606	1.5
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	31,944	31,823	31,791	0.4	0.1	0.0	32,140	32,083	31,964	31,389	2.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	357,065	357,253	357,361	-0.1	0.0	0.1	356,410	357,383	358,180	354,687	0.5
Food products.....	73,662	73,776	73,955	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	74,107	73,374	72,661	75,558	-1.9
Grain and oilseed milling.....	7,621	7,551	7,516	0.9	0.5	-0.6	7,360	7,367	7,313	7,345	0.2
Dairy products.....	11,659	11,673	11,635	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	11,495	11,806	11,973	11,530	-0.3
Meat, poultry, and seafood products.....	13,170	13,150	13,119	0.2	0.2	0.2	13,515	13,409	13,129	13,753	-1.7
Beverage and tobacco products.....	34,448	34,419	34,517	0.1	-0.3	0.6	34,147	34,125	34,120	32,768	4.2
Beverages.....	30,782	30,746	30,898	0.1	-0.5	0.5	30,544	30,687	30,773	29,280	4.3
Tobacco.....	3,666	3,673	3,619	-0.2	1.5	0.7	3,603	3,438	3,347	3,488	3.3
Textile mills.....	3,448	3,425	3,404	0.7	0.6	0.2	3,448	3,450	3,435	3,368	2.4
Textile products.....	3,718	3,707	3,693	0.3	0.4	-0.2	3,733	3,705	3,664	3,617	3.2
Apparel.....	1,987	1,974	1,968	0.7	0.3	0.5	2,053	2,060	2,033	2,059	-0.3
Leather and allied products.....	1,093	1,080	1,053	1.2	2.6	1.5	1,102	1,091	1,067	1,022	7.8
Paper products.....	21,284	21,225	21,144	0.3	0.4	0.4	21,284	21,351	21,266	20,655	3.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	6,411	6,406	6,381	0.1	0.4	-0.1	6,357	6,409	6,403	6,310	0.7
Paperboard containers.....	8,213	8,213	8,194	0.0	0.2	0.4	8,221	8,291	8,217	7,908	4.0
Printing.....	7,537	7,584	7,601	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	7,651	7,709	7,662	7,543	1.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	44,357	44,355	44,260	0.0	0.2	0.3	44,340	44,639	45,608	44,383	-0.1
Petroleum refineries.....	37,234	37,222	37,106	0.0	0.3	0.5	37,360	37,525	38,332	37,533	-0.5
Chemical products.....	130,247	130,358	130,422	-0.1	0.0	0.1	129,286	130,467	131,362	127,776	1.2
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals.....	7,080	6,979	6,957	1.4	0.3	0.1	6,859	6,814	6,811	6,507	5.4
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	58,695	58,806	58,923	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	58,020	58,393	59,557	57,054	1.7
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	6,085	6,097	6,126	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	5,987	6,078	6,187	5,912	1.3
Plastics and rubber products.....	35,284	35,350	35,344	-0.2	0.0	0.0	35,259	35,412	35,302	35,938	-1.9

^p Preliminary

^r Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Estimates of inventories for the semiconductor industry data are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CDBR-FY25-0224).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Full Report, December 4, 2025. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at

<www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 5. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, New Orders, Unfilled Orders, and Total Inventories for Topical Series^{1,2}

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Seasonally Adjusted						Not Seasonally Adjusted						
	Monthly			Percent Change			Monthly				Year to date		% Change ⁶
	Sep.	Aug.	July	Aug. -	July -	June -	Sep.	Aug.	July	Sep.			
	2025 ^p	2025 ^f	2025	Sep.	Aug.	July	2025 ^p	2025 ^f	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	
SHIPMENTS													
All manufacturing industries.....	606,671	606,847	608,530	0.0	-0.3	0.9	629,188	620,447	595,734	605,890	5,425,510	5,349,355	1.4
Construction materials and supplies.....	68,203	67,906	67,964	0.4	-0.1	0.3	71,205	71,603	70,480	70,125	618,893	619,219	-0.1
Information technology.....	26,381	26,260	26,259	0.5	0.0	0.1	29,250	25,755	24,453	28,182	232,263	224,146	3.6
Computers and related products.....	2,419	2,453	2,499	-1.4	-1.8	3.7	2,489	2,564	2,381	2,364	21,519	19,046	13.0
Motor vehicle and parts.....	67,610	67,218	66,773	0.6	0.7	0.9	71,103	70,546	58,758	66,264	595,057	594,634	0.1
Capital goods.....	103,928	104,734	105,343	-0.8	-0.6	2.9	112,538	103,142	97,525	102,912	908,658	856,041	6.1
Nondefense capital goods ³	88,282	89,342	89,912	-1.2	-0.6	3.5	95,993	88,010	83,530	88,697	779,458	738,014	5.6
Excluding aircraft.....	77,026	76,308	76,381	0.9	-0.1	0.6	81,742	75,578	73,140	77,427	680,811	670,540	1.5
Defense capital goods ⁴	15,646	15,392	15,431	1.7	-0.3	-0.4	16,545	15,132	13,995	14,215	129,200	118,027	9.5
Consumer goods.....	245,855	245,821	246,357	0.0	-0.2	0.2	251,983	253,366	242,992	248,089	2,205,728	2,219,993	-0.6
Consumer durable goods.....	49,244	48,997	48,545	0.5	0.9	0.6	52,292	51,432	42,082	49,197	428,829	430,388	-0.4
Consumer nondurable goods.....	196,611	196,824	197,812	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	199,691	201,934	200,910	198,892	1,776,899	1,789,605	-0.7
NEW ORDERS													
All manufacturing industries ⁵	612,636	611,464	603,586	0.2	1.3	-1.3	638,173	618,056	588,719	605,603	5,487,118	5,299,553	3.5
Construction materials and supplies.....	68,627	68,398	67,780	0.3	0.9	0.1	70,812	71,195	69,545	68,957	622,986	620,504	0.4
Information technology.....	26,386	26,224	26,537	0.6	-1.2	1.0	30,049	25,127	24,426	29,526	230,972	225,713	2.3
Computers and related products.....	2,423	2,419	2,463	0.2	-1.8	2.6	2,493	2,530	2,345	2,440	21,447	19,233	11.5
Motor vehicle and parts.....	67,297	67,015	66,627	0.4	0.6	0.7	70,832	70,181	58,553	66,094	592,838	592,064	0.1
Capital goods.....	113,726	110,856	105,562	2.6	5.0	-9.0	127,022	105,137	96,651	109,977	1,006,121	848,366	18.6
Nondefense capital goods ³	94,033	94,843	90,299	-0.9	5.0	-8.6	101,895	90,573	85,051	89,031	870,818	729,213	19.4
Excluding aircraft.....	77,469	76,806	76,154	0.9	0.9	0.7	81,498	74,319	72,762	77,376	683,597	665,638	2.7
Defense capital goods ⁴	19,693	16,013	15,263	23.0	4.9	-11.4	25,127	14,564	11,600	20,946	135,303	119,153	13.6
Consumer goods.....	245,743	245,783	246,369	0.0	-0.2	0.2	252,138	253,228	243,046	248,326	2,205,978	2,220,489	-0.7
Consumer durable goods.....	49,132	48,959	48,557	0.4	0.8	0.5	52,447	51,294	42,136	49,434	429,079	430,884	-0.4
Consumer nondurable goods.....	196,611	196,824	197,812	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	199,691	201,934	200,910	198,892	1,776,899	1,789,605	-0.7
UNFILED ORDERS													
All manufacturing industries ⁵	1,489,790	1,478,883	1,469,267	0.7	0.7	0.0	1,487,674	1,473,124	1,470,475	1,373,302	(X)	(X)	8.3
Construction materials and supplies.....	115,267	114,843	114,351	0.4	0.4	-0.2	115,299	115,692	116,100	114,248	(X)	(X)	0.9
Information technology.....	149,626	149,621	149,657	0.0	0.0	0.2	149,338	148,539	149,167	149,977	(X)	(X)	-0.4
Computers and related products.....	1,845	1,841	1,875	0.2	-1.8	-1.9	1,845	1,841	1,875	2,122	(X)	(X)	-13.1
Motor vehicle and parts.....	40,338	40,651	40,854	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	39,402	39,673	40,038	41,185	(X)	(X)	-4.3
Capital goods.....	1,092,114	1,082,316	1,076,194	0.9	0.6	0.0	1,092,777	1,078,293	1,076,298	984,737	(X)	(X)	11.0
Nondefense capital goods ³	882,384	876,633	871,132	0.7	0.6	0.0	881,420	875,518	872,955	784,883	(X)	(X)	12.3
Excluding aircraft.....	301,214	300,771	300,273	0.1	0.2	-0.1	299,254	299,498	300,757	297,504	(X)	(X)	0.6
Defense capital goods ⁴	209,730	205,683	205,062	2.0	0.3	-0.1	211,357	202,775	203,343	199,854	(X)	(X)	5.8
Consumer goods.....	14,319	14,431	14,469	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	14,355	14,200	14,338	14,161	(X)	(X)	1.4
Consumer durable goods.....	14,319	14,431	14,469	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	14,355	14,200	14,338	14,161	(X)	(X)	1.4
TOTAL INVENTORIES													
All manufacturing industries.....	946,811	947,640	948,226	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	944,629	951,133	952,566	932,187	(X)	(X)	1.3
Construction materials and supplies.....	108,079	108,073	107,964	0.0	0.1	0.3	106,814	107,574	108,068	104,683	(X)	(X)	2.0
Information technology.....	55,006	54,822	54,821	0.3	0.0	0.1	55,026	55,527	55,227	54,390	(X)	(X)	1.2
Computers and related products.....	4,443	4,444	4,519	0.0	-1.7	-1.0	4,567	4,622	4,573	4,406	(X)	(X)	3.7
Motor vehicle and parts.....	67,227	67,129	67,040	0.1	0.1	0.9	67,555	68,225	68,150	65,935	(X)	(X)	2.5
Capital goods.....	274,356	275,565	276,856	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	274,326	278,033	278,237	271,429	(X)	(X)	1.1
Nondefense capital goods ³	247,197	248,773	249,925	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	247,140	251,139	251,354	246,312	(X)	(X)	0.3
Excluding aircraft.....	184,031	183,346	183,437	0.4	0.0	0.1	183,949	184,437	184,295	179,417	(X)	(X)	2.5
Defense capital goods ⁴	27,159	26,792	26,931	1.4	-0.5	0.9	27,186	26,894	26,883	25,117	(X)	(X)	8.2
Consumer goods.....	275,086	275,327	275,797	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	275,284	275,844	276,908	273,313	(X)	(X)	0.7
Consumer durable goods.....	48,043	48,216	48,508	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	48,516	49,363	49,253	47,730	(X)	(X)	1.6
Consumer nondurable goods.....	227,043	227,111	227,289	0.0	-0.1	0.1	226,768	226,481	227,655	225,583	(X)	(X)	0.5

^x Not Applicable

^p Preliminary

^f Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Topical series are regroupings of the separate industry categories.

³ Nondefense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies.

⁴ Defense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; communications equipment; aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts; ships and boats; and search and navigation equipment.

⁵ Estimates and percent changes exclude semiconductor industry data.

⁶ Based on year-to-date for shipments and new orders, but on same month prior year for unfilled orders and inventories.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Full Report, December 4, 2025. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at

<www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 6. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, by Industry Group¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Seasonally Adjusted						Not Seasonally Adjusted				
	Monthly			Percent Change			Monthly				% Change September 2025/ 2024
	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^f	July 2025	Aug. - Sep.	July - Aug.	June - July	Sep. 2025 ^p	Aug. 2025 ^f	July 2025	Sep. 2024	
MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES											
All manufacturing industries.....	354,096	353,170	353,101	0.3	0.0	0.4	354,538	353,674	355,401	348,763	1.7
Durable goods industries.....	222,939	221,994	222,147	0.4	-0.1	0.1	223,683	222,894	224,258	220,006	1.7
Wood products.....	7,873	7,859	7,902	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	7,827	7,878	7,885	7,967	-1.8
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	8,182	8,203	8,188	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	8,151	8,196	8,193	8,050	1.3
Primary metals.....	20,775	20,593	20,608	0.9	-0.1	0.2	20,686	20,465	20,827	19,414	6.6
Fabricated metal products.....	28,836	28,900	28,812	-0.2	0.3	0.8	29,039	29,088	29,212	28,671	1.3
Machinery.....	46,185	46,009	45,928	0.4	0.2	0.1	46,368	46,197	46,325	45,544	1.8
Computers and electronic products.....	31,443	31,516	31,680	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	31,610	31,851	31,788	31,952	-1.1
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	13,616	13,521	13,534	0.7	-0.1	0.6	13,426	13,702	13,783	13,213	1.6
Transportation equipment.....	49,056	48,462	48,564	1.2	-0.2	-0.1	49,662	48,596	49,213	48,344	2.7
Furniture and related products.....	5,762	5,727	5,739	0.6	-0.2	0.3	5,645	5,648	5,754	5,375	5.0
Miscellaneous products.....	11,211	11,204	11,192	0.1	0.1	-0.3	11,269	11,273	11,278	11,476	-1.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	131,157	131,176	130,954	0.0	0.2	1.0	130,855	130,780	131,143	128,757	1.6
Food products.....	30,886	31,022	30,955	-0.4	0.2	0.8	30,594	30,510	30,587	29,590	3.4
Beverage and tobacco products.....	7,128	7,163	7,264	-0.5	-1.4	-0.1	7,050	6,904	6,969	7,001	0.7
Textiles.....	1,478	1,470	1,467	0.5	0.2	0.1	1,483	1,481	1,480	1,461	1.5
Textile products.....	1,637	1,638	1,642	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	1,643	1,641	1,643	1,613	1.9
Apparel.....	720	713	707	1.0	0.8	1.4	739	739	726	707	4.5
Leather and allied products.....	330	316	314	4.4	0.6	1.0	332	320	321	327	1.5
Paper products.....	10,855	10,790	10,753	0.6	0.3	0.2	10,876	10,828	10,823	10,460	4.0
Printing.....	4,267	4,344	4,343	-1.8	0.0	0.0	4,335	4,389	4,383	4,233	2.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	13,515	13,689	13,348	-1.3	2.6	5.2	13,584	13,795	13,652	13,737	-1.1
Chemical products.....	45,155	44,880	44,708	0.6	0.4	0.6	44,964	44,923	45,025	44,225	1.7
Plastics and rubber products.....	15,186	15,151	15,453	0.2	-2.0	0.3	15,255	15,250	15,534	15,403	-1.0
WORK IN PROCESS											
All manufacturing industries.....	259,603	261,496	262,795	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	258,213	262,480	264,502	255,138	1.2
Durable goods industries.....	196,312	198,353	199,578	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	195,472	199,862	200,417	193,780	0.9
Wood products.....	2,751	2,761	2,787	-0.4	-0.9	0.2	2,694	2,724	2,769	2,497	7.9
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	2,444	2,411	2,400	1.4	0.5	1.3	2,405	2,408	2,414	2,258	6.5
Primary metals.....	14,122	14,118	13,938	0.0	1.3	1.6	14,027	14,328	14,062	13,264	5.8
Fabricated metal products.....	18,450	18,463	18,617	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	18,427	18,494	18,731	18,552	-0.7
Machinery.....	25,517	25,646	25,934	-0.5	-1.1	0.2	25,503	25,648	25,689	23,942	6.5
Computers and electronic products.....	18,387	18,456	18,333	-0.4	0.7	0.0	17,947	18,200	18,191	17,827	0.7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	5,981	5,867	5,791	1.9	1.3	0.1	5,888	5,968	5,917	5,355	10.0
Transportation equipment.....	101,893	103,876	105,101	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2	101,756	105,233	105,908	103,206	-1.4
Furniture and related products.....	1,406	1,429	1,438	-1.6	-0.6	0.5	1,409	1,453	1,456	1,523	-7.5
Miscellaneous products.....	5,361	5,326	5,239	0.7	1.7	-0.2	5,416	5,406	5,280	5,356	1.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	63,291	63,143	63,217	0.2	-0.1	1.0	62,741	62,618	64,085	61,358	2.3
Food products.....	4,793	4,771	4,891	0.5	-2.5	-2.0	4,451	4,416	4,604	5,284	-15.8
Beverage and tobacco products.....	13,356	13,360	13,369	0.0	-0.1	0.6	13,249	13,255	13,245	12,599	5.2
Textiles.....	559	552	547	1.3	0.9	-1.3	558	557	555	545	2.4
Textile products.....	515	513	511	0.4	0.4	-0.6	522	518	509	505	3.4
Apparel.....	256	251	247	2.0	1.6	2.1	265	260	256	276	-4.0
Leather and allied products.....	125	124	123	0.8	0.8	-2.4	124	125	127	122	1.6
Paper products.....	2,200	2,189	2,168	0.5	1.0	-0.1	2,189	2,222	2,206	2,181	0.4
Printing.....	1,292	1,287	1,293	0.4	-0.5	-2.2	1,332	1,333	1,305	1,331	0.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	12,114	12,198	12,384	-0.7	-1.5	5.0	12,538	12,177	12,881	11,676	7.4
Chemical products.....	23,714	23,553	23,316	0.7	1.0	0.3	23,129	23,391	24,061	22,359	3.4
Plastics and rubber products.....	4,367	4,345	4,368	0.5	-0.5	1.1	4,384	4,364	4,336	4,480	-2.1
FINISHED GOODS											
All manufacturing industries.....	333,112	332,974	332,330	0.0	0.2	0.0	331,878	334,979	332,663	328,286	1.1
Durable goods industries.....	170,495	170,040	169,140	0.3	0.5	0.9	169,064	170,994	169,711	163,714	3.3
Wood products.....	7,749	7,853	7,836	-1.3	0.2	0.8	7,531	7,695	7,620	7,319	2.9
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	9,574	9,543	9,485	0.3	0.6	-0.3	9,416	9,507	9,495	9,337	0.8
Primary metals.....	13,370	13,357	13,168	0.1	1.4	1.6	13,135	13,275	13,156	13,153	-0.1
Fabricated metal products.....	26,857	26,706	26,514	0.6	0.7	-0.1	26,386	26,736	26,859	25,633	2.9
Machinery.....	31,248	30,930	30,839	1.0	0.3	1.1	30,803	30,553	30,537	29,904	3.0
Computers and electronic products.....	17,585	17,339	17,248	1.4	0.5	0.7	17,705	17,610	17,487	16,720	5.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	9,612	9,759	9,752	-1.5	0.1	0.8	9,424	9,883	9,866	9,351	0.8
Transportation equipment.....	35,438	35,526	35,181	-0.2	1.0	2.2	35,498	36,544	35,438	34,032	4.3
Furniture and related products.....	3,690	3,734	3,757	-1.2	-0.6	-1.0	3,711	3,787	3,847	3,708	0.1
Miscellaneous products.....	15,372	15,293	15,360	0.5	-0.4	0.2	15,455	15,404	15,406	14,557	6.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	162,617	162,934	163,190	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	162,814	163,985	162,952	164,572	-1.1
Food products.....	37,983	37,983	38,109	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	39,062	38,448	37,470	40,684	-4.0
Beverage and tobacco products.....	13,964	13,896	13,884	0.5	0.1	0.8	13,848	13,966	13,906	13,168	5.2
Textiles.....	1,411	1,403	1,390	0.6	0.9	1.0	1,407	1,412	1,400	1,362	3.3
Textile products.....	1,566	1,556	1,540	0.6	1.0	-0.1	1,568	1,546	1,512	1,499	4.6
Apparel.....	1,011	1,010	1,014	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	1,049	1,061	1,051	1,076	-2.5
Leather and allied products.....	638	640	616	-0.3	3.9	2.7	646	646	619	573	12.7
Paper products.....	8,229	8,246	8,223	-0.2	0.3	0.8	8,219	8,301	8,237	8,014	2.6
Printing.....	1,978	1,953	1,965	1.3	-0.6	2.0	1,984	1,987	1,974	1,979	0.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	18,728	18,468	18,528	1.4	-0.3	-5.8	18,218	18,667	19,075	18,970	-4.0
Chemical products.....	61,378	61,925	62,398	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	61,193	62,153	62,276	61,192	0.0
Plastics and rubber products.....	15,731	15,854	15,523	-0.8	2.1	-0.6	15,620	15,798	15,432	16,055	-2.7

^p Preliminary

^f Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CDBRB-FY25-0224).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Full Report, December 4, 2025. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 7. Ratios of Manufacturers' Inventories to Shipments and Unfilled Orders to Shipments, by Industry Group ¹

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Inventory/Shipments ratio				Unfilled Orders/Shipments ratio ²			
	Sep 2025 ³	Aug 2025 ³	Jul 2025	Jun 2025	Sep 2025 ³	Aug 2025 ³	Jul 2025	Jun 2025
All manufacturing industries ³	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.57	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Durable goods industries ³	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.94	6.98	6.93	6.86	7.01
Wood products.....	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.35	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	1.39	1.40	1.38	1.39	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Primary metals.....	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.69
Fabricated metal products.....	1.81	1.81	1.80	1.82	3.88	3.87	3.84	3.90
Machinery.....	2.62	2.64	2.64	2.66	3.98	4.05	4.03	4.09
Computers and electronic products ³	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.12	5.92	5.95	5.98	5.95
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	4.07	4.10	4.11	4.17
Transportation equipment.....	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.90	14.40	14.00	13.74	14.38
Furniture and related products.....	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.94	1.95	1.93	1.94
Miscellaneous products.....	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.30	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nondurable goods industries.....	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Food products.....	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Beverage and tobacco products.....	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Textiles.....	1.69	1.70	1.62	1.65	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Textile products.....	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.04	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Apparel.....	2.56	2.55	2.56	2.60	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Leather and allied products.....	2.83	2.65	2.51	2.37	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Paper products.....	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Printing.....	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.80	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Chemical products.....	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Plastics and rubber products.....	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.40	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not Applicable

³ Preliminary

¹ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

² Excludes the following industries with no unfilled orders: Wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; medical equipment and supplies; office supplies; other miscellaneous manufacturing; cutlery and handtools; farm and garden machinery; computer storage and peripheral devices; audio and video equipment; manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media; batteries; automobiles; light trucks and utility vehicles; heavy duty trucks; and miscellaneous furniture.

³ Unfilled orders to shipments ratio excludes semiconductor manufacturing.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>. The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY25-0224).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, September Full Report, December 4, 2025. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at <www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how_the_data_are_collected/index.html>.

Table 8. Revisions to Previously Published Monthly Percent Changes ¹

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Industry	Shipments		New Orders		Unfilled Orders		Inventories	
	Sep ²	Sep ³	Sep ²	Sep ³	Sep ²	Sep ³	Sep ²	Sep ³
	2025	2024-Aug 2025	2025	2024-Aug 2025	2025	2024-Aug 2025	2025	2024-Aug 2025
All manufacturing industries.....	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.0
Durable goods industries.....	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Wood products.....	(X)	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.2
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	(X)	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.1
Primary metals.....	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Fabricated metal products.....	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Machinery.....	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Computers and electronic products....	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Transportation equipment.....	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Furniture and related products.....	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.4	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.2
Miscellaneous products.....	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	(X)	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.1
Food products.....	(X)	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.1
Beverage and tobacco products.....	(X)	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.2
Textiles.....	(X)	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.1
Textile products.....	(X)	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.2
Apparel.....	(X)	1.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.3
Leather and allied products.....	(X)	1.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.6
Paper products.....	(X)	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.1
Printing.....	(X)	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	(X)	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.2
Chemical products.....	(X)	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.1
Plastics and rubber products.....	(X)	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.1

X Not Applicable

NA Not Available

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² The current month revisions are the difference between the advance percent change and the percent change as shown in this publication.

³ The twelve month revisions are the differences between the month-to-month percent changes of the preliminary and final estimates. The monthly averages are the simple averages of the absolute values of the differences for the months specified. The advance to final percent change revisions for the durable goods industries are shown in the advance report for the month.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <<http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>>.

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