<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF U.S. ENTRY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SEX AND AGE</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Naturalized U.S. citizen</td>
<td>593 365</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>Total population</td>
<td>988 175</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entered 1990 to 2000</td>
<td>149 960</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>490 525</td>
<td>49.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entered 1980 to 1989</td>
<td>253 555</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>497 645</td>
<td>50.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not a U.S. citizen</td>
<td>394 810</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>Under 5 years</td>
<td>6 960</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entered 1990 to 2000</td>
<td>292 325</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>5 to 9 years</td>
<td>13 160</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entered 1980 to 1989</td>
<td>79 520</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>10 to 14 years</td>
<td>31 470</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entered before 1980</td>
<td>189 845</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>15 to 19 years</td>
<td>50 840</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>20 to 24 years</td>
<td>78 435</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other race</td>
<td>680</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>268 630</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or more races</td>
<td>17 460</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>218 470</td>
<td>22.1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>RACE</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>6 330</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>18 years and over</td>
<td>906 355</td>
<td>91.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td>1 480</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Married</td>
<td>447 955</td>
<td>45.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Indian and Alaska Native</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Never married</td>
<td>458 400</td>
<td>46.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>961 705</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>Now married, excluding separated</td>
<td>552 745</td>
<td>59.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>16 950</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other race</td>
<td>680</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>36 470</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or more races</td>
<td>17 460</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>39 760</td>
<td>4.2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>24 540</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 5 years and over</td>
<td>981 215</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English only</td>
<td>47 145</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Language other than English</td>
<td>934 070</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Speak English less than &quot;very well&quot;</td>
<td>684 763</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td><strong>MARITAL STATUS</strong></td>
<td>936 585</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>1 415</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Population 15 years and over</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speak English less than &quot;very well&quot;</td>
<td>745</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Married</td>
<td>290 655</td>
<td>31.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Indo-European languages</td>
<td>5 630</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>Never married</td>
<td>377 240</td>
<td>40.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speak English less than &quot;very well&quot;</td>
<td>2 950</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>Now married, excluding separated</td>
<td>532 790</td>
<td>57.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian and Pacific Island languages</td>
<td>926 710</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>16 950</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speak English less than &quot;very well&quot;</td>
<td>681 030</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>36 470</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RELATIONSHIP</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>24 540</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In households</td>
<td>980 740</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Householder</td>
<td>339 510</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td><strong>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</strong></td>
<td>44 440</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spouse</td>
<td>236 910</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years</td>
<td>11 010</td>
<td>24.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child</td>
<td>195 010</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>Grandparent responsible for grandchildren</td>
<td>44 440</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Own child under 18 years</td>
<td>68 130</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td><strong>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</strong></td>
<td>220 590</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<td>Other relatives</td>
<td>151 990</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>Population 3 years and over, enrolled in school</td>
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<tr>
<td>Under 18 years</td>
<td>11 840</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Elementary school (grades 1-8)</td>
<td>40 775</td>
<td>18.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nonrelatives</td>
<td>57 310</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>High school (grades 9-12)</td>
<td>51 140</td>
<td>23.2</td>
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<td>Unmarried person</td>
<td>13 070</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>College or graduate school</td>
<td>125 295</td>
<td>56.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>In group quarters</td>
<td>7 440</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>Kindergarten</td>
<td>1 835</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Institutionalized population</td>
<td>2 050</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td><strong>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</strong></td>
<td>807 305</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Noninstitutional population</td>
<td>5 390</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>Population 25 years and over, educational degree</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</strong></td>
<td>339 510</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family households (families)</td>
<td>288 815</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>Percentage high school graduate or higher</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>60.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With own children under 18 years</td>
<td>177 285</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>Percentage bachelor's degree or higher</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married-couple family</td>
<td>221 090</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>Less than 9th grade</td>
<td>156 720</td>
<td>19.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>With own children under 18 years, high school graduate</td>
<td>148 633</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>9th to 12th grade, no diploma</td>
<td>159 055</td>
<td>19.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male, female, no husband present</td>
<td>40 645</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>High school graduate (includes equivalency)</td>
<td>150 380</td>
<td>18.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>With own children under 18 years, high school graduate</td>
<td>20 440</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>Some college, no degree</td>
<td>125 735</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With own children under 18 years</td>
<td>20 440</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>Associate degree</td>
<td>61 465</td>
<td>7.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nonfamily households</td>
<td>50 695</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>Bachelor's degree</td>
<td>116 725</td>
<td>14.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Householder living alone</td>
<td>35 760</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>Graduate or professional degree</td>
<td>37 230</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Householder 65 years and over</td>
<td>4 205</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td><strong>VETERAN STATUS</strong></td>
<td>904 885</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RESIDENCE IN 1995</strong></td>
<td>981 215</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>Civilian population 18 years and over</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Same house in 1995</td>
<td>425 745</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>Civilian veterans</td>
<td>21 795</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Different house in the U.S. in 1995</td>
<td>59 165</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td><strong>FOOTNOTES:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Different county</td>
<td>311 285</td>
<td>31.7</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Different state</td>
<td>65 185</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elsewhere in 1995</td>
<td>96 300</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOOTNOTES:**
- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
(X) Not applicable.


1 This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Vietnam to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.
2 Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the household.

Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics: 2000
Population Universe: People Born in Vietnam
Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf]
### Table FBP-2: Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000

**Population Universe:** People Born in Vietnam

**Geographic Area:** UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf5.pdf](http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf5.pdf)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 16 years and over</td>
<td>927 780</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In labor force</td>
<td>589 400</td>
<td>63.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force</td>
<td>587 925</td>
<td>63.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>557 900</td>
<td>60.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>30 030</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of civilian labor force</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed Forces</td>
<td>1 470</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not in labor force</td>
<td>338 380</td>
<td>36.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Females 16 years and over | 468 885 | 100.0 |
| In labor force | 269 205 | 57.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 268 970 | 57.4 |
| Employed | 255 865 | 54.6 |
| Own children under 6 years | 7 675 | 100.0 |
| All parents in family in labor force | 3 870 | 50.4 |
| Employed civilian population 16 years and over | 557 900 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 151 460 | 27.1 |
| Service occupations | 107 460 | 19.3 |
| Sales and office occupations | 103 060 | 18.5 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 2 935 | 0.5 |
| Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations | 32 760 | 5.9 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 160 220 | 28.7 |
| INDUSTRY | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining | 4 200 | 0.8 |
| Construction | 12 025 | 2.2 |
| Manufacturing | 183 800 | 32.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 17 425 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 53 800 | 9.6 |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities | 16 150 | 2.9 |
| Information | 14 115 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing | 25 585 | 4.6 |
| Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services | 41 440 | 7.4 |
| Educational, health and social services | 56 500 | 10.1 |
| Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services | 52 475 | 9.4 |
| Other services (except public administration) | 66 985 | 12.0 |
| Public administration | 13 390 | 2.4 |

| CLASS OF WORKER | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 469 300 | 84.1 |
| Government workers | 46 740 | 8.4 |
| Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business | 39 165 | 7.0 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 690 | 0.5 |

| DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION | | |
| Population 5 to 20 years | 106 745 | 100.0 |
| With a disability | 11 930 | 11.2 |
| Population 21 to 64 years | 808 820 | 100.0 |
| With a disability | 198 205 | 24.5 |
| Percent employed | (X) | 57.0 |
| No disability | 610 615 | 75.5 |
| Percent employed | (X) | 69.4 |
| Population 65 years and over | 62 130 | 100.0 |
| With a disability | 33 035 | 53.2 |

| COMMUTING TO WORK | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 545 935 | 100.0 |
| Car, truck, or van - drove alone | 389 185 | 71.3 |
| Car, truck, or van - carpooled | 103 560 | 19.0 |
| Public transportation (including taxicab) | 25 990 | 4.8 |
| Walked | 11 140 | 2.1 |
| Other means | 6 770 | 1.2 |
| Worked at home | 9 030 | 1.7 |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes) | 26.4 | (X) |

| INCOME IN 1999 | | |
| Households | 339 510 | 100.0 |
| Less than $10,000 | 30 950 | 9.1 |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 19 695 | 5.8 |
| $15,000 to $24,999 | 40 385 | 11.9 |
| $25,000 to $34,999 | 38 855 | 11.4 |
| $35,000 to $44,999 | 53 700 | 15.8 |
| $50,000 to $74,999 | 69 505 | 20.5 |
| $75,000 to $99,999 | 38 170 | 11.2 |
| $100,000 to $149,999 | 32 635 | 9.6 |
| $150,000 to $199,999 | 9 405 | 2.8 |
| $200,000 or more | 6 130 | 1.8 |
| Median household income (dollars) | 45 740 | (X) |

| FAMILIES | | |
| Families | 288 815 | 100.0 |
| Less than $10,000 | 20 200 | 7.0 |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 16 505 | 5.7 |
| $15,000 to $24,999 | 34 640 | 12.0 |
| $25,000 to $34,999 | 33 430 | 11.6 |
| $35,000 to $49,999 | 46 700 | 16.2 |
| $50,000 to $74,999 | 61 235 | 21.2 |
| $75,000 to $99,999 | 33 920 | 11.7 |
| $100,000 to $149,999 | 28 785 | 10.0 |
| $150,000 to $199,999 | 8 150 | 2.8 |
| $200,000 or more | 5 255 | 1.8 |
| Median family income (dollars) | 47 380 | (X) |

| MEDIAN EARNINGS (DOLLARS): | | |
| Per capita income (dollars) | 20 203 | (X) |
| Male full-time, year-round workers | 31 428 | (X) |
| Female full-time, year-round workers | 24 495 | (X) |

| POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 | | |
| Families | 41 060 | 14.2 |
| With related children under 18 years | 33 045 | 17.2 |
| With related children under 5 years | 12 995 | 16.1 |
| Families with female householder, no husband present | 11 270 | 27.7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 9 470 | 38.0 |
| With related children under 5 years | 3 585 | 41.0 |
| Individuals | 147 750 | 15.1 |
| 18 years and over | 125 645 | 13.9 |
| 65 years and over | 9 740 | 15.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 21 335 | 26.7 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 20 070 | 27.4 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 35 855 | 32.0 |

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
- (X) Not applicable.

See [http://factfinder.census.gov/metadata/birthplace.pdf](http://factfinder.census.gov/metadata/birthplace.pdf) for Place of Birth Code List.
1 This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Vietnam to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.
2 Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)
Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000

Population Universe: People Born in Vietnam

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Occupied housing units</td>
<td>336 490</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>Specified owner-occupied units</td>
<td>160 420</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HOUSING TENURE**

| Owner-occupied housing units | 183 175 | 54.4 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 153 310 | 45.6 |

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

| 1-unit, detached | 180 525 | 53.6 |
| 1-unit, attached | 33 385 | 9.9 |
| 2 units | 13 220 | 3.9 |
| 3 or 4 units | 24 815 | 7.4 |
| 5 to 9 units | 21 270 | 6.3 |
| 10 to 19 units | 18 025 | 5.4 |
| 20 or more units | 37 080 | 11.0 |

**MOBILE HOME**

| Mobile home | 7 990 | 2.4 |
| Boat, RV, van, etc | 185 | 0.1 |

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

| 1999 to March 2000 | 10 105 | 3.0 |
| 1995 to 1998 | 27 450 | 8.2 |
| 1990 to 1994 | 27 710 | 8.2 |
| 1980 to 1989 | 59 245 | 17.6 |
| 1970 to 1979 | 72 520 | 21.6 |
| 1960 to 1969 | 51 250 | 15.6 |
| 1940 to 1949 | 55 830 | 16.6 |
| 1939 or earlier | 32 340 | 9.6 |

**ROOMS**

| 1 room | 23 000 | 6.8 |
| 2 rooms | 47 435 | 14.1 |
| 3 rooms | 78 105 | 23.2 |
| 4 rooms | 40 390 | 12.0 |
| 5 rooms | 48 715 | 14.5 |
| 6 rooms | 41 255 | 12.9 |
| 7 rooms | 27 975 | 8.3 |
| 8 rooms | 17 265 | 5.1 |
| 9 or more rooms | 12 345 | 3.7 |
| Median number of rooms | 4.0 |

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

| None | 35 725 | 10.6 |
| 1 | 92 750 | 27.6 |
| 2 | 124 955 | 37.1 |
| 3 or more | 83 065 | 24.7 |

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

| Utility gas | 199 780 | 59.4 |
| Bottled, tank, or LP gas | 11 470 | 3.4 |
| Electricity | 111 015 | 33.0 |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc | 8 825 | 2.6 |
| Coal or coke | 20 | 0.1 |
| Wood | 350 | 0.1 |
| Solar energy | 180 | 0.1 |
| Other fuel | 540 | 0.2 |
| No fuel used | 4 300 | 1.3 |

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

| Lacking complete plumbing facilities | 5 370 | 1.6 |
| Lacking complete kitchen facilities | 5 285 | 1.6 |
| No telephone service | 4 710 | 1.4 |

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
(X) Not applicable.

See [http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf](http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf) for Place of Birth Code List.

1 This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Vietnam to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.
Characteristics for occupied housing units are based on the country of birth of the householder.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)